

**COMPANION**

TO THE

**Morning Leader  
Year Book & Diary  
1920.**

COMPILED BY

**A. REGINALD FERNANDO.**

070.175  
FER



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**COLOMBO.**

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Feb



## TO THE READER.

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As much handy information for daily reference has been included as space permitted. Grateful acknowledgment must be made of the help derived from the Ceylon Almanac, the Municipal Almanac, and the "Daily Mail" Year Book, in the compilation of these pages.

Suggestions for improvement will be thankfully received and duly utilised.

A. R. F.

"Dreamthrope,"

Alston Place,

Colombo:

15th January, 1920.





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# COMPANION

TO THE

## Morning Leader Year Book & Diary 1920.

CEYLON.

### ITS SITUATION, AREA, POPULATION, RELIGION.

Ceylon, the ancient Taprobane (Tampiraparan, the Island of "dusky leaves"), is an Island in the Indian Ocean, off the southern extremity of Hindustan, lying between 5 dg. 55' and 9 dg. 51' N. lat. and 79 dg. 41' and 80 dg. 54' E. long.; its extreme length from north to south, i.e., from Point Palmyra to Don-dra Head, is 266 miles; its greatest width 140½ miles, from Colombo on the west coast to Sangemankanda on the east. Its area is 25,332 square miles, or about equal to Holland and Belgium.

Area.—Ceylon is divided into nine Provinces and twenty-three Districts, the areas of which are as follows:—

	Square Miles.
<b>Western Province:—</b>	
Colombo Municipal Council	... 12
Colombo District	... 793
Kalutara District	... 623
<b>Central Province:—</b>	
Kandy Municipal Council	... 8
Kandy District	... 903
Metale District	... 905
Nuwara Eliya District	... 471
<b>Northern Province:—</b>	
Jaffna District	... 998
Mannar District	... 901
Mullaitivu District	... 1,466
<b>Southern Province:—</b>	
Galle Municipal Council	... 6
Galle District	... 645
Matara District	... 481
Hambantota District	... 1,012

<b>Eastern Province:—</b>	
Batticaloa District	... 2,800
Trincomalee District	... 1,048
<b>North-Western Province:—</b>	
Kurunegala District	... 1,843
Puttalam District	... 909
Chilaw District	... 262
<b>North-Central Province:—</b>	
Anuradhapura District	... 4,068
<b>Province of Uva:—</b>	
Badulla District	... 3,271
<b>Province of Sabaragamuwa:—</b>	
Ratnapura District	... 1,250
Kegalla District	... 642

According to the Decennial Census taken on the 10th March, 1911, the population was 4,110,367, an increase of 14.9 per cent. on the population enumerated in 1901. The details of the population were as follows (including the military, shipping, and estates):—

Western Province	... 1,108,686
Central Province	... 672,760
Northern Province	... 370,016
Southern Province	... 629,183
Eastern Province	... 183,996
North-Western Province	... 434,271
North-Central Province	... 86,276
Province of Uva	... 216,858
Province of Sabaragamuwa	... 408,521
<b>Total</b>	<b>... 4,110,367</b>

The estimated population of the largest towns in 1918 was:—

Colombo	... 276,665
Jaffna	... 46,036
Galle	... 42,113
Kandy	... 32,785
Moratuwa	... 30,438
Negombo	... 26,683
Matara	... 17,258
Nuwara Eliya	... 15,129
Kahitara	... 14,212
Batticaloa	... 11,213
Trincomalee	... 10,832

Religions.—According to the last Census the population of Ceylon was divided as follows in 1911: the last column shows the percentage of each religion to the total population:—

Buddhists	... 2,474,170	... 60 per cent
Hindus	... 988,260	... 23 ..
Christians	... 409,168	... 10 ..
Muhammadians	... 283,631	... 7 ..

About one-quarter of Ceylon is under cultivation. The most important products (1918) are:—

Coconuts	... 925,921 acres
Paddy	... 678,814 ..
Tea	... 505,689 ..
Rubber	... 281,491 ..
Grain (other than paddy)	146,572 ..
Cacao	... 30,851 ..
Cinnamon	... 37,969 ..
Tobacco	... 13,672 ..

## THE CABINET.

First Lord of the Treasury (£5,000).—  
Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George, O.M.,  
M.P.

Lord President of the Council (£2,000)  
—Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour, O.M., M.P.

Chancellor of the Exchequer (£5,000).  
—Rt. Hon. Austen Chamberlain, M.P.

Minister without Portfolio (£5,000).—  
Rt. Hon. Geo. N. Barnes, M.P.

Lord Lieutenant of Ireland (£20,000).  
—Field-Marshal Viscount French.

Chief Secretary for Ireland (£4,425).  
—Rt. Hon. J. D. Macpherson, M.P.

Lord High Chancellor (£10,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Lord Birkenhead.

Secretary of State for Home Affairs  
(£5,000).—Rt. Hon. Edwd. Shortt, K.C.,  
M.P.

Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs  
(£5,000).—Rt. Hon. Earl Curzon, K.G.  
Secretary of State for Colonies (£5000)

—Rt. Hon. Viscount Milner.

Secretary of State for War and Air  
(£5,000).—Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill,  
M.P.

Secretary for India (£5,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Edwin Montagu, M.P.

First Lord of the Admiralty (£4,500).  
—Rt. Hon. Walter Long, M.P.

Secretary for Scotland (£2,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Robert Munro, K.C., M.P.

President of the Board of Trade  
(£5,000).—Rt. Hon. Sir Auckland  
Geddes, M.P.

Minister of Health (£5,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Christopher Addison, M.P.

President of the Board of Agriculture  
(£2,000).—Rt. Hon. Lord Lee.

President of the Board of Education  
(£2,000).—Rt. Hon. Dr. H. A. L.  
Fisher, M.P.

Minister of Labour (£2,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Sir Robert S. Horne, M.P.

Minister of Transport (£5,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Sir Eric Geddes, M.P.

## Other Chief officers of State.

Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster  
(£2,000).—Rt. Hon. Earl of Crawford.

First Commissioner of Works (£2,000)  
—Rt. Hon. Sir Alfred Mond, Bart.,  
M.P.

Attorney-General (£6,000).—Rt. Hon.  
Sir Gordon Hewart, K.C., M.P.

Solicitor-General (£5,000).—Sir Ernest  
Pollock, K.C., M.P.

Lord Advocate for Scotland (£5,000).  
—Rt. Hon. J. A. Clyde, K.C., M.P.

Minister of Munitions (£5,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Lord Inverforth.

Postmaster-General (£2,500).—Right  
Hon. Albert H. Illingworth, M.P.

Food Controller (£5,000).—Rt. Hon.  
G. H. Roberts, M.P.

Shipping Controller (£2,000).—Right  
Hon. Sir Jos. Maclay, Bart.

Paymaster-General (unpaid).—Sir J.  
Tudor Walters, M.P.

Minister of Pensions (£2,000).—Rt.  
Hon. Sir L. Worthington-Evans, Bt.,

Admiralty, Parly and Financial Secretary (£2,000).—Rt. Hon. T. J. Macnamara, M.P.

Admiralty, Civil Lord of (£1,000).—Rt. Hon. the Earl of Lytton.

Home Dept., Under-Sec. for (£1,500).—Major J. L. Baird, M.P.

Foreign Office, Under-Secs. (£2,000).—Cecil Harmsworth, M.P., and Sir Hamar Greenwood, Bart., K.C., M.P.

War, Under-Secretary for (£2,000).—Rt. Hon. Viscount Peel.

War Office, Financial Sec. (£1,500).—Rt. Hon. H. W. Forster, M.P.

Colonies, Under-Sec. for (£1,500).—T. C. M. S. Amery, M.P.

India, Under-Sec. for (£1,500).—Rt. Hon. Lord Sinha.

Agriculture, Parly, Sec. to Board of (£1,200).—Sir A. Griffith-Boscawen, M.P.

Board of Trade, Parly, Secretary to (£1,200).—F. G. Kellaway, M.P.

Ministry of Munitions, Parly, and Financial Sec. to (£1,200).

Board of Education, Parly, Sec. to (£1,200).—Rt. Hon. Herbert Lewis, M.P.

Ministry of Pensions, Parly, Sec. to (£1,200).—Col. Sir James Craig, M.P.

Ministry of Shipping, Parly, Sec. to (£1,200).—Col. Leslie Wilson, M.P.

Ministry of Labour, Parly, Sec. to—Sir Hardman Lever and S. Baldwin, M.P.

Treasury, Financial Secs. to (£2,000).—Sir Hardman Talbot, M.P.; Capt. the Hon. Fredk. Guest, M.P.

Treasury, Parly, Secs. to (£2,000).—Lord Edmund Talbot, M.P.; Capt. the Hon. Fredk. Guest, M.P.

Treasury, Lords of the—Sir G. P. Collins, M.P. (£1,000); Jas. Parker, M.P. (£1,000); Townyn Jones, M.P. (unpaid).

Air Board, Under Sec. to (£1,200).—Rt. Hon. J. E. B. Seely, M.P.

Ministry of Food, Parly, Sec. to (£1,200).—C. A. McCurdy, M.P.

Assistant Postmaster-General (£1,200).—Rt. Hon. H. Pike Pease, M.P.

Ministry of Nat. Service, Parly, Sec. to (£1,200).—A. C. T. Beck, M.P.

Vice-Pres. of Dept. of Agriculture, Ireland (£1,350).—Hugh T. Barrie, M.P.

## GOVERNMENT.

### Executive Council.

H. E. THE GOVERNOR, **President**  
The Officer Commanding the Troops  
The Colonial Secretary  
The Attorney-General  
The Controller of Revenue  
The Treasurer  
Hon. Mr. J. G. Fraser, C.M.G.  
Hon. Mr. R. B. Hellings  
Clerk, John Scott

### Legislative Council.

H. E. THE GOVERNOR, **President.**

### Official Members.

Members of the Executive Council  
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Hon. Dr. G. J. Rutherford  
Hon. Mr. E. Boves, C.M.G.  
Hon. Mr. T. H. Chapman, C.B.A., V.D.  
Hon. Mr. B. Horsburgh

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Hon. Mr. Charles van der Wall  
Hon. Mr. N. H. M. Abdul Cader  
Hon. Dr. H. M. Fernando  
Hon. Mr. J. H. Meedeniya  
Hon. Mr. A. Sapapathy  
Hon. Mr. O. C. Tillekeratne  
Hon. Mr. E. R. Williams  
Hon. Mr. J. Graeme Sinclair  
Hon. Mr. F. A. Haley  
Clerk, W. T. Southorn

### ESTABLISHMENTS.

Sir W. H. MANNING, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., Governor  
Hon. R. H. Trefusis, Private Secretary and Acting A.D.C.  
Major Osmond Tonks, S. & T. C., O.B.E., Extra A.D.C.  
Major B. W. Bawa, C.L.I. Extra A.D.C.  
Sir Solomon D. Bandaranatke, K.C.M.G., Maha Mudaltiyar

### Secretariat.

Hon. Sir Graeme Thomson, K.C.B., Col. Sec.  
John Scott, Principal Assistant  
W. T. Southorn, Second Assistant  
H. M. M. Moore, Third Assistant  
W. S. Christoffelsz, I.S.O., Office Asst.

R. G. Anthonisz, I.S.O., Archivist, &c  
 B. V. Caspersz, Chief Clerk  
 Cadets—L. D. C. Hughes, M. K. T. Sandys, M. Phillipson, B. Jones-Baleman, P. Saravanamuttu (L.D.), R. S. V. Poulter (L.D.), E. W. Kannangara (L.D.), T. D. Perera (L.D.)

### Clerical Service, Special Class.

S. E. Muller, Chief Clerk, Treasury & Audit Office  
 J. A. Guparatna, Chief Clerk, Medical Department  
 R. J. Pereira, Chief Clerk, Colombo Kacheheri  
 J. C. Ratnayaka, Chief Clerk, Kandy Kacheheri  
 A. de S. Wickramatilaka, Registrar of Lands, Kandy  
 G. Phoebus, Chief Clerk, Education Department  
 P. H. de la Harpe, Superintendent, Councils Branch, Col. Secretary's Office  
 Edwin Joseph, Chief Clerk, Attorney-General's Office  
 Simon de Silva, Sinhalese Interpreter and Chief Translator to Government  
 O. F. de Zoysa, Chief Clerk, Galle Kacheheri  
 F. W. M. Karunaratne, Kacheheri Mudaliyar, Colombo Kacheheri  
 A. B. Talagodapitiya, Chief Interpreter, Kandy Kacheheri  
 S. Vythianathan, Tamil Interpreter to the Governor and Translator to Government  
 E. F. D. Abeyasinghe, Registrar of Lands, Colombo  
 J. W. Ohimus, Clerk, Colonial Secretary's Office  
 V. R. Moldrich, Secretary, District Court, Colombo.  
 M. L. M. A. Marikar, Interpreter, Police Court, Colombo  
 D. D. Weerasinghe, Superintendent, Petition Branch, Col. Sec. Office  
 H. W. Abewardena, Chief Clerk, Land Settlement Department  
 L. S. Asbury, Chief Clerk, Jaffna Kacheheri  
 J. de V. Joseph, Chief Clerk, Office of Controller of Revenue

D. C. de Silva, Chief Clerk, Kurungegala Kacheheri

### Government Printing Office.

H. R. Cottle, Government Printer &  
 G. F. Lockhart, Asst. Government Printer  
 F. Sellayah, 2nd Asst. Govt. Printer  
 B. G. Guinan, 3rd Asst. Govt. Printer

### Controller of Revenue.

Hon. M. A. S. Pagden, C.M.G., Controller  
 E. de Kretser, I.S.O., Assistant Controller  
 F. W. Gooch, Salt Adviser.

### Food Controller.

B. Horsburgh, Food Controller  
 F. Marshall, Secretary  
 S. E. Hancock, Deputy Food Controller  
 Granaries

### General Treasury.

Hon. Mr. E. Senior, C.M.G., I.S.O., Treasurer.  
 F. G. Morley, Asst. Treasurer  
 H. A. Martin, Financial Asst. and Accountant  
 F. J. Tothall, First Asst. Accountant  
 W. E. Grenier, First Asst. Accountant  
 J. L. Whitty, Second Asst. Accountant  
 S. E. Muller, Second Asst. Accountant

### On War Service.

J. L. Whitty

### Audit Office.

W. W. Woods, Colonial Auditor  
 J. R. Toussaint, Office Assistant  
 W. A. Gentle, Assistant Auditor for Railways

### GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

#### Western Province.

Hon. Mr. J. G. Fraser, C.M.G., Agent  
 A. P. Boone, Assistant and Office Assistant, Colombo  
 W. R. Jansz, Extra Office Assistant  
 J. D. Phillips, Extra Office Assistant  
 T. A. Hodson, Assistant, Kalutara  
 B. Belleth, Office Assistant  
 T. A. Hodson, Assistant, Kalutara  
 B. Belleth, Office Assistant

### Central Province.

Hon. Mr. C. S. Vaughan, Agent  
W. J. L. Rogerson, Office Assistant  
A. W. Metzeling, Extra Office Assistant  
G. S. Wodeman, Asst. Nuwara Eliya  
F. T. Millington, Assistant, Matale

### Southern Province.

Hon. Mr. R. B. Hellings, Agent  
V. Coomaraswamy, Office Assistant  
H. A. Burden, Assistant, Hambantota  
T. W. Goonewardene, Office Assistant  
J. D. Brown, Assistant, Matara  
G. A. Perera, Office Assistant

### Northern Province.

H. W. Codrington, Agent  
H. E. Jansz, Office Assistant  
P. C. Nicholas, Extra Office Assistant  
B. G. de Glanville, Assistant, Mannar  
R. M. M. Worsley, Assistant, Mullaitivu

### Eastern Province.

R. A. G. Festing, Agent  
M. H. Kantawala, Office Assistant  
N. Izat, Assistant, Trincomalee

### North-Western Province.

C. R. Cumberland, Agent  
N. E. Ernst, Office Assistant  
G. F. Forrest, Assistant, Puttalam  
S. M. P. Vanderkoen, Office Assistant

### North-Central Province.

F. G. Tyrrell, Agent  
E. C. Gimson, Office Assistant  
G. de Livera, Extra Office Assistant

### Province of Uva.

W. L. Kindersley, Agent  
A. E. Christoffelsz, Office Assistant

### Province of Sabaragamuwa.

E. B. Alexander, Agent  
E. Rodrigo, Office Assistant  
G. F. R. Browning, Assistant, Kegalla  
E. M. C. Joseph, Office Assistant

### Customs.

Hon. Mr. F. Bowes, C.M.G., Principal Collector, Colombo I  
R. N. Thaine, Acting Prin. Collector  
W. E. Wait, Deputy Collector  
W. E. Hobday, Landing Surveyor  
R. O. de Saram, Second ditto, and Office Assistant

M. M. Anthonisz, Third ditto  
C. Suntheram, Chief Appraiser  
Hon. Mr. R. B. Hellings, Collector, S.P.

C. J. S. Pritchett, Assistant, Galle  
H. A. Burden, Asst., Hambantota  
H. W. Codrington, Collector, N.P.  
H. E. Jansz, Assistant, Jaffna  
M. Canagasaby, Add. Asst. Jaffna  
B. G. de Glanville, Assistant, Mannar  
R. A. G. Festing, Collector, E.P.  
N. Izat, Assistant, Trincomalee  
G. F. Forrest, Assistant, Puttalam

### Colombo Port-Commission.

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Official Members—Prin. Civil Medical Officer, General Manager of Railway, Deputy Collector of Customs, Master Attendant, Harbour Engineer  
Unofficial Members—W. Y. Fleming, H. French, C. Namasivayam, J.P., A. D. Skrine, E. R. Waldoek, A. Warden  
Secretary—H. K. Hillyer, O.B.M.  
Accountant—C. W. Musgrave

### Master Attendant's Department.

Lieut.-Com. C. E. Stamer, R.N., Master Attendant  
Lieut.-Com. G. F. Hole, R.N., Asst. Pilots—A. R. Drew, H. Fisher, C. Green, J. J. Hamilton, J. Sorenson, G. A. V. Howes, L. W. C. McK. Martin, G. E. Appelle, A. J. Grayer, S. H. Agnew, J. Olsson, A. A. Crane, W. E. Gordon Brown

### Harbour Engineer's Department.

A. D. Prouse, Harbour Engineer, absent in England on special duty  
A. H. M. Morgan, Assistant Engineer  
C. W. Rice, Asst. Engr., and Surveyor  
Engr. Lieut. W. Whyte, R.D., B.N.R. Mechanical Superintendent

### Graving Dock and Patent Slip.

A. D. Prouse, Superintendent, absent in England on special duty  
A. H. M. Morgan  
D. W. Carmichael, Docking Master, &c.  
T. Mason, Asst. Docking Master, &c.



### Immigration and Quarantine.

Hon. Mr. F. Bowes, C.M.G., Chairman of the Plague Committee  
 Mr. R. N. Thaine, Acting  
 R. O. de Saram, Office Assistant  
 A. Rode, Port Surgeon, Colombo  
 D. B. de Alwis, Port Surgeon, Galle  
 W. H. Anthonisz, Asst. Supdt., Ragama  
 V. van Langenberg, Supdt., Mandapam

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 Hon. Dr. G. J. Rutherford, P.C.M.O.  
 F. Reid, Chairman, M.C., Colombo  
 Lieut.-Com. C. E. Shiner, R.N., Master Attendant  
 Chairman, Chamber of Commerce  
 C. M. Gordon

### Government Stores.

John Gibb, Colonial Storekeeper  
 J. W. Warby, Assistant

### Registry of Patents.

E. \* Human, Registrar

### Mines and Machinery.

T. G. Hunter, Inspector of Mines  
 P. T. L. L. Direckse, Asst. Inspector  
 N. Woodhouse, Inspector of Factories

### Mineral Survey.

J. S. Coates, Principal Surveyor

### Archaeological Survey.

F. G. Tyrrell, Govt. Agent N.C. P.,  
 Archaeological Commissioner  
 Muhandiram D. A. L. Perera, Assistant  
 D. M. de Z. Wickremasinghe, Epigraphist

### Loan Board.

Hon. Mr. B. Senior, C.M.G., I.S.O.,  
 Chief Com.

H. A. Marlin, Secretary

### Local Loans and Development Fund.

Commissioners—The Treasurer (Chairman), Director of Agriculture, Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary,  
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Secretary—S. E. Muller

### Imperial Lighthouse Service.

N. C. Pollin, Acting Superintendent  
 H. L. Furlong, Chief Engineer

### Colombo Drainage Works.

M. R. Atkins, Resident Engineer  
 R. G. Waterhouse, Acting Res. Engineer  
 M. Jeffery, Acting Chief Asst. Engineer

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Hon. Mr. T. H. Chapman, O.B.E., V.D., Director  
 H. T. Creasy, Deputy Director  
 A. E. Caldicott, Assistant Director  
 H. B. Lees, M.C., Second Asst. Director  
 A. Lewis, Financial Assistant & Accountant  
 A. Chellappa, Assistant Accountant and Store Supervisor  
 A. Woodson, Architectural Assistant  
 G. S. Goodman, D. E. Head Office  
 A. D. Parham, Second Arch. Assistant

### Provincial Engineers.

W. C. Price, Jaffna  
 P. M. Bingham, Kandy  
 A. de C. Carson, Badulla  
 E. H. van der Straaten, Colombo  
 A. E. Mayes, Galle  
 R. A. Powell, Nuwara Eliya  
 A. Rothwell, Anuradhapura  
 R. G. Carte, Kurunegala  
 A. H. F. Clarke

### District Engineers.

W. B. W. Morgan, Prov. Eng., E.P.a  
 E. W. Cade  
 S. H. Bower  
 A. N. Robertson  
 H. L. Grocock  
 D. K. McMinn, Matale  
 H. E. de Kretser, Badulla  
 W. J. Thornhill  
 P. W. Sproule, Kalutara  
 A. P. Brohier  
 A. C. B. Jonklass, Govt. Fact., Colombo.  
 A. H. Nathanielsz, Chilaw  
 H. K. de Kretser, Kegalla  
 S. M. S. Rajasooriya, Maradankadawala  
 S. W. Dassanaike, Galle  
 J. A. Moraes  
 E. J. Peries, Matara  
 G. N. Loggin, Nuwara Eliya

O. T. Nattelton, Prov. Eng. Sab. a  
 D. J. Wimalasurendra, Hdr. Elctc.  
 Scheme.

W. J. Price, Dikoya  
 S. Davies, M.C., Katugastota  
 W. A. Coradiac 1  
 P. M. Battle, Colombo  
 B. G. Bartholomew, Fin. Asst. and  
 Acct. a  
 H. P. G. Young, Kandy  
 C. H. Linnell, Matara Water Supply  
 Scheme

A. J. R. Schiarenguivel 1  
 E. W. Bartholomew 1  
 A. S. Barker 1  
 C. H. Bradley, M.C., P.E.'s Office,  
 Colombo.

F. G. Stevens 1  
 J. C. Cooper, Dimbula  
 T. H. Leader 1  
 H. N. Worth, Mannar  
 W. G. Scott, Hambantota  
 E. W. Bowen 1  
 C. G. Schokman, Govt. Quars, Col.  
 S. J. Kirby 1  
 P. M. Norris, Diyatalawa  
 B. A. R. Hughes, Lake Development

Scheme  
 G. Gilchrist, Avissawella  
 J. T. Morrison, Koslanda  
 J. L. Longbottom, Pussellawa  
 G. H. Pritchard, Passara  
 A. S. Crow, seconded for service under  
 the Colombo Municipal Council  
 R. A. M. Thuraiappa, Mibintale  
 L. W. Peach, Kurunegala  
 G. Polley, Pelmadulla  
 J. M. Adam, Trincomalee  
 S. F. Hopley 1  
 W. A. Harrison 1  
 M. Jeffrey, seconded for service in the  
 Colombo Drainage Works

J. T. van Twest, Batticaloa  
 Moses de Silva, Panadure  
 M. S. Christoffelsz, Vavuniya  
 R. C. Fernando, Nalanda  
 C. W. Dias, Ratnapura  
 J. H. E. de Kretser, Anuradhapura

**GOVERNMENT FACTORY.**

G. H. M. Hyde, Factory Engineer  
 J. Gray, Dist. and Mech. Engineer  
 F. B. Rylands, Electrical Engineer  
 P. C. Fernando, Asst. Electrical Eng.

D. M. Wijesinghe, Asst. Engineer  
 (Electrical)  
 W. A. N. Pepera, Asst. Engineer  
 T. Muttucumaru, Asst. Engineer  
 D. A. Goonewardene, Asst. Engineer  
 (Sup.)

**Lake Development Scheme.**

J. Strachan, Chief Engineer.  
 E. Human, Asst. Executive Engineer

**Irrigation Department.**

C. F. S. Baker, Director 1  
 R. F. Morris, Director a  
 W. Brown, Asst. Director a  
**Divisional Irrigation Engineers.**

J. H. Fraser 1  
 L. P. Emerican, Anuradhapura  
 O. W. Henman, Trincomalee  
 C. C. Harward, Kurunegala  
 B. G. Meaden, Batticaloa

**Irrigation Engineers**

T. Hamer, Div. Irr. Engineer, Trin-  
 comalee a  
 T. Stewart, Trincomalee  
 C. Zanetti, Div. Irr. Engineer, Tan-  
 galla a  
 J. A. Wilson 1  
 W. H. Biddle, Kalmunai  
 W. J. Brindley, Nachechaduwa  
 J. S. Kennedy 1

**On War Service.**

Irrigation Engineer.—T. G. F. Hems-  
 worth.

**Land Settlement Department.**

H. O. Fox, Settlement Officer  
 Assistants—J. M. Davies, A. L. Cross-  
 man, M. T. Archibald  
 Additional Assistants—H. C. Toller  
 (on War Service), N. A. Hampton, F.  
 Lewis

**GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.**

G. P. Greene, General Manager  
 J. M. Orkney, Office Assistant

**Way and Works Department.**

D. McMillan, Engineer  
 G. E. Hooper and A. G. Cooper, Asst.  
 Engineers  
 H. T. Cartwright 1, S. N. Lambert  
 and A. J. Davidson, Dist. Engineers,  
 Colombo

A. C. Horne, Resident Engineer, Nann-oya

P. N. Warren, Dist. Eng., Anuradhapura

J. J. Finlayson, Acting Dist. Engineer, Colombo

F. E. Brandon, Signal Engineer

#### Locomotive Department.

E. W. Head, L. C. and W. Superintendent

F. C. French, Works Manager

R. J. Armstrong, Assistant Works Manager

R. V. Williams, Chief Carriage Foreman

W. R. Wild, Outdoor Superintendent.

#### Traffic Department.

T. E. Dutton, Traffic Manager

R. H. Dawson, Asst. Traffic Manager

C. O. Tissera, Asst. Traffic Manager

J. J. P. Felix, Asst. Traffic Manager

W. G. Hills, Asst. Traffic Manager a

R. F. Gooneratne, Office Assistant a

District Traffic Superintendents.—J. H. P. Wijemanne and K. T. Kanagarayan, Maradana; J. A. de Bruin, Nawalapitiya; J. W. Fernando, Anuradhapura.

On War Service.—R. McCredie

#### Accountant's Department.

H. Thorpe, Asst. Gen. M. and Acct. t

W. C. D. Davey, Asst. Accountant.

#### Stores Department.

J. E. Hancocks, Railway Storekeeper

H. Welfare, Chief Storeman, Acting Storekeeper

#### Construction Department.

M. C. Bowen, Chief Engineer

F. W. Bakewell, Chief Asst. Engineer

Senior Asst. Engineers.—A. F. Mason, Ella; W. J. Shelley, Colombo; C. F. Gordon I; J. Ambler, Mirigama; H. C. Marwood, Colombo.

Assistant Engineers.—L. H. Swallow, Colombo; J. J. M. Vanderstraaten, Demodara; H. van Buren I

### POST AND TELEGRAPHS.

F. J. Smith, Postmaster-General &c. I

John Fox, Postmaster-General, &c. a

G. W. J. Praat, Asst. Postmaster-General, &c. a

T. W. White, Asst. Post and Telegraph Department.

C. Abeyewardene (Muhandiram), Superintendent of Mails

H. J. Lovett, Accountant

P. H. M. Perera, Asst. Accountant

F. E. Looa, Assistant Accountant

A. E. McCloskey, Chief Engineer, Tel. and Tel.

### EXCISE DEPARTMENT.

E. C. Ward Excise Commissioner a

E. C. Ward, Excise Adviser

#### Assistant Commissioners.

T. W. Roberts, Central Division

L. J. B. Turner, North-Western Division

D. H. Balfour, Southern Division

G. F. de Livera, Northern Division

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Gate Mudaliyar J. V. G. Jayawardene, J.P., U.P.M., Kalutara

H. C. R. Authonisz, Colombo

#### Assistant Superintendents.

B. de Saram, Hatton-Gampola

P. E. Parsons, Jaffna

A. T. A. Evarts, Batticaloa

H. E. D. Bandaranayake, Galle

R. G. de Livera, Colombo

T. V. Saravanamuttu, Badulla

J. S. Nicholas, Kuruwagala

E. J. Christoffels, Kegalla

D. de Kretser, M. M. a

N. S. Sanders, Chilaw

J. R. S. Perera, Anuradhapura

W. R. Seneyiratne, Ratnapura

D. B. Seneyiratne, M.M., Kandy

A. Dias Abeyasinghe, Balapitiya a

### TEA COMMISSIONER.

G. Furse Roberts

### CONTROLLER OF ESTATE SUPPLIES.

Controller—G. Furse Roberts

Assistant—R. B. Naish

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Secretary.—S. de Heer.

**P.S.M. GUARANTEE ASSOCIATION.**

Managers—R. N. Thaine, W. T. Southorn, M. T. Akbar, E. de Kretser, I.S.O.

**P.S.M. PROVIDENT ASSOCIATION.**

E. de Kretser, I.S.O., President  
B. V. Casperaz, Secretary  
A. R. Bartholomeusz, Treasurer

**CONSULS.**

United States of America: Robert Keiser, Prince Street, Colombo

Austria-Hungary: Consul for Sweden, acting

Belgium: H. J. Hanscomb, acting, 19, Queen Street.

Brazil: Consul for United States of America, acting.

Bolivia: W. E. Mitchell, Darley, Butler & Co., 9, Queen Street, Colombo.

Chile: L. W. A. de Soysa, 46, Union Place, Colombo.

Denmark: H. Houlberg, 15, Baillie Street, Colombo.

France: F. Dupuy, Vice-Consul, Prince Building, Colombo.

Germany: Consul for Switzerland, acting

Italy: E. Chazotte, acting, Messageries Maritimes Co., Prince Street, Colombo.

Japan: G. L. Cox, acting, Cason & Co., Ltd., Colombo.

Mexico: W. E. Mitchell, 9, Prince Street, Colombo.

Netherlands: G. J. van Hootwerff, acting, Gaffoor Building, Colombo.

Norway: E. B. Creasy, Jr., 12, Baillie Street, Colombo

Persia: M. T. Mohamed Ali, J.P., Colombo.

Portugal: Algernon Shairp, Consul (in Europe); E. H. Vidal, acting Consul, Dehnege, Forsythe Co., Ltd.

Peru: H. Tarrant, Tarrant & Co., Union Place, Colombo.

Russia: N. M. Rygaloff, acting Vice-Consul, Victoria Arcade, Colombo.

Siam: Algernon Shairp, Vice-Consul (in Europe).

Sweden: S. P. Hayley, acting, Chamber of Commerce Building, Colombo.

Switzerland: H. Frei, Gaffoor Building, Colombo.

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A. J. Wickwar, Deputy Surveyor-General

A. H. G. Dawson, Asst. Surveyor-General.

O. Nicholas, Accountant

C. V. Poonander, Chief Clerk

**Superintendents of Surveys.**

C. F. W. Habbiley, Anuradhapura  
C. R. Lundie, Waste Lands Ordinance, Colombo

A. J. Stronach, Kurunegala

G. K. Thornhill, Applications, Colombo

D. Bloxham, Galle

C. H. Vince l

L. G. O. Woodhouse, Kandy

F. J. Salmon, Colombo

P. J. May, Topographical

E. B. Manson l

K. W. S. Mitchell, Batticaloa

**Assistant Superintendents of Surveys.**

E. W. E. Ruddock, Ratnapura

F. L. Baker, Badulla

H. P. Harrison, Colombo

H. O. Clark, Diyatalawa

C. C. S. Stephenson, Colombo

A. E. Direkze, Jaffna

F. O. de Fonseka, Colombo

S. Easten, North-Central Province

L. E. S. Mitchell, North-Western Province

C. W. F. Wavell, Southern Province

R. J. Johnston l

T. Y. Price, Colombo

P. McC. Thornhill, Badulla

L. M. Symes l

W. A. Davis l

K. M. Brace, Colombo

A. R. Watson, Southern Province

C. A. Copland l

P. Moriarty, Anuradhapura

W. H. Crutchley l

A. C. Richardson, North-Central Pro-

E. Keye, Diyatalawa  
 W. H. Bartlett, Colombo  
 W. W. A. Wall, Process and Litho  
 Department, Colombo

### R.E., Assistant Superintendents.

A. Pleased, Colombo  
 H. W. Johnson, Colombo  
 W. S. Maddafus, Colombo

### Colombo Observatory Branch.

A. F. Bamford, Superintendent  
 J. E. Evans, 1st Assistant Astro-  
 nomer  
 H. Jameson, 2nd Assistant Astro-  
 nomer

### On War Service.

Asst. Superintendent.—J. Ferguson  
 Assistants, R.E.—A. T. Burgess  
 Clerk and Draughtsman.—H. R. van  
 West.

### FOREST DEPARTMENT.

H. P. Tomalin, Conservator of  
 Forests *l*

J. D. Sargent, Conservator *a*

### Assistant Conservators.

G. D. Templer, Jaffna  
 F. J. St. Turner, Matara  
 J. C. C. Middleton *l*  
 A. B. Lushington, Haputale  
 W. W. Fyers, Anuradhapura  
 R. M. White, Kurumbegala  
 J. R. Ainslie, Nuwara Eliya  
 A. B. Pentya, Batticaloa  
 E. C. Fernando, Ratnapura *a*

### Sub-Divisional Forest Offices.

Colombo and Trincomalee

**License-Issuing (Forest) Range Offices.**  
 Western Province.—Henaragoda, Waga  
 Madigama, Agalawatta

Central Province.—Kandy, Matale,  
 Dambulla, Nuwara Eliya, Hatton

Southern Province.—Galle, Karadeniya,  
 Matara, Morawaka, Hambantota

Northern Province.—Kilinochchi, Od-  
 dachuddai, Marunke, Vavuniya

Eastern Province.—Periyapullumalai,  
 Vellavelly, Akkaraipattu, Valaichena,  
 Trincomalee, Mutur

North-Western Province.—Kurunegala,  
 Dandagamuwa, Nikaweraliya, Puttalam,  
 Chilaw

North-Central Province.—Anuradha-  
 pura, Nochchiyagama, Kahatagasdigi-  
 liya, Kekirawa, Minneriya

Province of Uva.—Badulla, Haputale,  
 Wegama, Koslanda.

Province of Sabaragamuwa.—Ratna-  
 pura, Kahawatta, Rakwana, Kegalla.

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

F. A. Stockdale, Director, *l*

T. Petch, Director, *a*

P. B. Herat, Office Assistant

G. Bryce, Botanist and Mycologist *a*

M. K. Baumber, Chemist

J. C. Hutson, Entomologist

F. Summers, Economic Botanist

F. P. Jepson, Assistant Entomologist

N. K. Jardine and C. H. Gadd, Ins-  
 pectors for Plant Pests and Diseases

G. Harberd, Manager, Peradeniya  
 Experimental Station.

H. F. Macmillan, Superintendent of  
 Botanical Gardens

T. H. Parsons, Curator, R.B.G., Pera-  
 deniya

J. I. Nock, Curator, Hakgalla Gar-  
 dens

C. Drieberg, Sup., Low-country Pro-  
 ducts and School Gardens *l*

Alex. Perera *a*

H. A. Deutzom, Manager, Dry Zone  
 Experiment Station, Anuradhapura.

R. H. Percival, Chief Clerk

### School of Tropical Agriculture.

F. A. Stockdale, Principal *l*; T. Petch  
*a*; C. Drieberg, Vice-Principal *l*.

### CEYLON AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

His Excellency the Governor, Presi-  
 dent

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Director of Agriculture, Chairman  
 The Botanist and Mycologist, the Che-  
 mist, the Entomologist.

Superintendent, Botanic Gardens  
Supt., Low-country Products and  
School Gardens;

Government Agent, Central Province  
Assistant Government Agent, Putta-  
lam.

Rural Member of the Legislative  
Council

Chairman of the Planters' Association  
Chairman, Low-country Prod. Associa-  
tion

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Manager, Peradeniya Experimental  
Station, Secretary.

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Petch a

Assistant Registrar.—P. B. Herat  
Secretary.—N. Wickramaratne  
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E. Evans, Assistant Director I  
E. E. Davidson, Office Assistant  
H. E. Grenier, Accountant

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A. S. Harrison, Colombo  
L. McD. Robison, Colombo I  
A. R. P. Leatham a  
E. H. van der Wall, Colombo  
T. S. Tillainayakam, Jaffna  
E. de la Harpe, Kandy  
S. Welayden, Galle  
Miss N. C. Carter, Inspectress of  
Girls' Schools.  
Mrs. M. Evans, Inspectress of Needle-  
work I  
Miss C. I. G. Milne, Inspectress of  
Drawing

### Royal College.

C. Hartley, Principal I  
L. Walker, Mathematics  
L. H. W. Sampson, Languages

### Government Technical School.

F. E. Kennard, Chief Instructor

### Training College.

Leigh Smith, Principal  
G. E. Harding, Vice-Principal  
J. Bleakley, Lecturer  
F. H. Bergan, Art Master  
Miss K. H. Beattie, Mistress of  
Method a

### COLOMBO MUSEUM.

J. Pearson, Director and Marine  
Biologist

L. H. James, Asst. Marine Biologist  
G. M. Henry, Entomologist  
G. A. Joseph, Secretary and Librarian

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Vice-Patron.—The Rt. Rev. Dr. E. A.  
Copleston, D.D.

President.—Sir P. Arunachalam, Kt.  
Hony. Secretary.—H. W. Codrington,  
B.A., C.C.S.

Hony. Secy. and Treasurer.—G. A.  
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Sir S. D. Bandaranayake, Kt.; Dr. A.  
Nell; Dr. J. Pearson.

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deacon of Colombo, H. Creasy, Rev. Fr.  
M. J. DeGoe, G. A. Joseph.

Hony. Secretary.—Dr. J. Pearson a

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&c.

Vacant, Assistant P.C.M.O.

W. C. H. Tripp, Accountant  
H. Bawa, Inspecting Medical Officer  
H. L. Ludovici a

**Provincial Surgeons.**

G. S. van Róoyen, Colombo  
C. B. Lourensz, Galle  
A. de Saram, Kandy  
L. Brohier, Badulla  
A. Kalenberg, Kurunegala  
C. de Vos, Ratnapura  
W. T. Ohlms, Batticaloa  
A. Rajasingham, Anuradhapura  
F. V. Foenander, Jaffna

**Medical Officers, Grade I.**

F. C. H. Grenier, Colombo  
J. C. Cooke, P.S., Uva a  
G. A. Rode, Colombo  
R. G. Jayatileke, Jaffna  
L. A. E. de Zilwa, Colombo  
E. P. Aserappa, M.S., Leper Asylum a  
S. C. Paul, Colombo  
B. F. La Brooy, Colombo  
C. S. Rutnam, Negombo  
F. R. Alles, Kalutara  
E. N. Jan, Moratuwa  
A. Nell, Colombo  
A. E. Spaar l  
E. G. Maok l  
H. S. Rasiah, J.M.O., Kandy  
Miss C. E. Anderson, Colombo  
L. A. Prins, Nuwara Eliya  
A. L. Perera, Matale  
C. E. van Rooyen, Dikoya  
D. Schokman l  
H. M. Peiris, Colombo  
Miss A. de Boer, Colombo  
F. Keyt, Badulla  
E. W. Scharenguivel, Matara  
H. J. de Saram, Panadure  
H. U. Leembruggen, Colombo  
K. Eapen, Tuticorin  
S. Subramaniam, Galle  
S. P. Joseph, Balapitiya  
M. J. Jimadasa, Kurawanella  
A. A. M. Weerapermal, Nawalapitiya  
H. P. Joseph, Kandy  
C. H. K. Scharenguivel, Kurunegala  
A. M. de Silva, Colombo  
B. L. Spittel, Colombo  
H. de Silva, Kegalla  
C. L. A. de Silva, Haputale  
S. T. Gunasekara, Gampola

**Medical Officers, Grade II.**

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J. R. Jeremiah, Mullattivu  
M. A. Ludowyk, Galle  
L. de la Harpe, Gampola  
C. Somasundram, Jaffna  
C. Sittampalam, Batticaloa  
M. Vettivaloe, Chavakacheheri  
S. Saravanamuthu, Vavuniya  
C. Sivasithamparam, Badulla  
A. E. Herat, Aranayaka  
W. E. de Silva, Bimbura  
S. A. Vairaktiam, Colombo  
H. Cooray, Chilaw  
H. E. Ekanayake, Colombo  
P. B. Fernando, Ratnapura  
V. A. Gunatilaka, Kahawatta  
S. Thambipillai, Deniyaya  
L. C. Wijesinha, Balangoda  
W. S. Ratnavale, Colombo  
D. T. de Kretser, Colombo  
F. E. R. Bartholomeusz, Tangalla  
E. C. Spaar l  
P. H. Perera l  
D. S. V. Walpola, Lunugoda  
V. Vaithalingam, Rakwana  
J. B. F. Caldera, Madulkele  
D. D. S. Ontaehoorn, Colombo  
R. W. Willenberg, Pussellawa  
K. Rajah, Point Pedro  
W. Wijegoonewardene, Avissawella  
W. Wijenaika, Lindula  
A. Chellappah, Trincomalee  
C. Fernando, Marawila  
W. F. H. Perera, Teldeniya  
J. B. Rodrigo, Dandagamuwa  
S. Thuryappah, Kankesanthurai  
E. C. Alles, Colombo  
E. A. Blok, Wattapalala  
A. C. A. Fernando, Ingiriya  
K. K. Jacob, Colombo  
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Mrs. S. E. Aldous, Colombo  
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S. K. Chinniah, Kalmunat  
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 S. Chelliah, Colombo

#### On War Service.

Medl. Supdt. Leper Asylum—R. Pestonjee.  
 Med. Officer, Grade II.—A. T. Kuriyan  
 Medical Officers, Grade III.—H. Ernst  
 L. O. Weinman  
 Medical Officers, Grade III., in India  
 —E. W. Arndt, C. Gurusamy, V. Kadirgama-tamby, F. E. Felix, F. N. Jayawardana, E. S. Brohier, W. A. N. Channugam, St. J. Puvirajasingha

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**General Hospital, Colombo.**

G. Thornton, Superintendent  
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 S. C. Paul, Senior Surgeon  
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#### De Soysa Bacteriological Institute.

L. Nicholls, Director  
 E. Burgess, Bacteriologist

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Miss C. E. Anderson, Medical Officer  
 Miss M. A. Pinto, House Surgeon

#### Victoria Memorial Eye Hospital.

A. Neil, Surgeon in charge  
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L. D. Parsons, Superintendent  
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 Colombo, E. F. D. Abeyasinghe  
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 Jaffna, S. Velupilla  
 Kalutara, M. A. Uluvita  
 Kandy, A. de S. Wikramatilaka  
 Kegalla, E. de S. Goonewardene  
 Kurunegala, H. A. Sirimanne  
 Mannar, A. Manikkavassagar  
 Matara, J. S. Abayasekera  
 Mullaitiyu, C. Arumugam  
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Kotahena—J. L. Fernando  
 Kandy—Kobbekaduwe Tikiri Banda  
 Galle—A. J. de Silva  
 Jaflna—Miss A. Symonds, G. S. Ma-  
 ther  
 Negombo—P. F. R. Lobo  
 Moratuwa—J. B. Prins  
 Other Towns—The local Government  
 Medical Officers

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 C. H. Waddell, Accountant  
 F. C. Macdonald, Agent, Kandy  
 W. S. Ryde, Agent, Galle

### Bank of Madras.

D. G. Dunbar, Agent  
 Ian Stewart, Sub-Agent

### National Bank of India, Ltd.

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 R. M. Black, Accountant  
 A. G. Turnbull, Agent, Kandy  
 J. G. Bumpus, Agent, Nuwara Eliya  
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### Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank.

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 G. A. Todrick, Accountant  
 E. Coates & Co., Agents, Galle

### Chartered Bank of India, etc.

P. E. Beeston, Agent  
 A. M. Cassels, Accountant  
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### Bank of Colombo, Ltd.

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 O. F. Goonstilleke, Accountant

### Ceylon Savings Bank.

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 Kandy  
 Sri Dharmapala Ramajoti, Maha Na-  
 yaka Thero, Asgiriya, Kandy  
 H. Siri Devanitta, Nayaka Thero,  
 Director, Vidyodaya College, Co-  
 lombo  
 M. Siri Nanissara, Nayaka Thero,  
 Principal, Vidyodaya College, Colom-  
 bo.  
 L. Dhammanada, Nayaka Thero,  
 Principal Vidyalankara College, Ke-  
 laniya.  
 Siri Saranankara, Nayaka Thero, Ben-  
 tota  
 P. Ratanapala, Nayaka Thero, Anura-  
 dhapura  
 P. Pannasara Thero, High Priest,  
 Adam's Peak.

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 dampe  
 Siri Sumanatissa, Nayaka Thero, Ka-  
 lutara  
 Silananda, Nayaka Thero, Pinwatta  
 C. A. Seelakkhandha, Nayaka Thero,  
 Dodanduwa  
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 Hon. Sec. & Treasurer, Rev. R. Lamb  
**Kandy.**

President, Government Agent, Kandy

#### Galle.

President, Government Agent, Galle  
 Hon. Sec. and Treas., Rev. G. R.  
 Franckey

### Planters' Association of Ceylon.

T. Y. Wright, Chairman  
 John Still, Secretary

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J. W. van Langenberg, Private  
Secretary.

Hon. Mr. G. F. M. Emmis, Senior  
Puisne Justice.

I. E. I. Mack, Private Secretary

Hon. Mr. W. S. Shaw, Second Puisne  
Justice

Hon. Mr. T. E. de Sampaio, K.C.,  
Third Puisne Justice.

R. L. Bartholomeusz, Private Sec.

Hon. Mr. H. A. Loos, Acting Puisne  
Justice.

I. S. de Saram, Private Secretary

G. Hazlerigg, Registrar; F. C.  
Loos

L. I. Daniels, First Deputy Regis-  
trar

C. W. Goonewardene, Second ditto

E. W. Gunaratna, Third ditto

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Attorney-General.

Crown Counsel—W. S. de Saram,  
M. T. Akbar, W. E. Barber, S.  
Obeyesekere, V. M. Fernando, V.  
Grenier.

Crown Advocates—C. de Vos, Galle;  
C. A. La Brooy, Kandy.

**Crown Proctors.**

Anuradhapura, S. D. Krisharatne

Avissawella, B. L. Driberg

Badulla, M. Potger

Batticaloa, J. Kadramatamby

Chilaw, N. J. Martin

Colombo, W. A. S. de Vos and E.  
G. Gratiaen

Galle, D. G. Goonewardene

Gampola, A. V. van Langenberg

Jaffna, A. Cathiravelu

Kalutara, A. de Abrew

Kandy, F. C. Liesching and N. I.  
Lee

Kegalla, Elian Ondaatje

Kurunegala, F. N. Daniels

Matale, F. van Rooyen

Matara, G. E. and G. P. Keuneman

Negombo, J. E. de Zoysa

Nuwara Eliya, T. C. van Rooyen

Panadura, S. Fernando

Puttalam, W. S. Strong

Ratnapura, J. Vandenberg

Tangalla, V. S. Wikramanayake

Trincomalee, M. M. Subramaniam

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T. F. Garvin, Solicitor-General

**District Judges.**

Anuradhapura, F. G. Tyrrell

Badulla, J. R. Walters

Batticaloa, C. Coomaraswamy

Chilaw and Puttalam, A. W. Seymour

Colombo, P. E. Pieris a, L. M. Maar-  
tensz, W. Wadsworth

Galle, L. W. C. Schrader

Jaffna, Hon. Sir A. Kanagasabai a

Kalutara, A. Beven

Kandy, F. R. Dias

Kegalla, V. P. Redlich

Kurunegala, G. W. Woodhouse

Mannar, B. G. de Glanville

Matara, F. D. Perce

Mullaitivu, R. M. M. Worsley

Negombo, W. S. de Saram a

Nuwara Eliya-Hatton, C. W. Bick-  
more

Ratnapura, H. J. V. Ekanayake

Tangalla, C. H. Jones

Trincomalee, N. Izat

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Anuradhapura, F. C. Ginison

Avissawella, C. E. de Pinto

Balapitiya, N. M. Bharucha

Chavakachcheri and Point Pedro, P.  
Vythialingam a

Chilaw, L. L. Hunter

Colombo, G. Koch, Commissioner a

Colombo, W. H. B. Carbery, Police  
Magistrate

Dandagamuwa, T. H. E. Moone-  
malle a

Galle, C. J. S. Pritchett

Hambantota, H. A. Burden

Gampola, A. N. Hutt

Jaffna, S. D. Dhondy

Kalutara, C. L. Wickremasinghe

Kandy, J. A. Maybin

Kurunegala, A. N. Strong

Matale, W. O. Stevens

Matara, C. E. Jones

Negombo, T. Goonetilleke

Panadura, M. Prasad

Panwila, &c., W. O. Stevens

Puttalam, W. A. Weerakoon

Trincomalee, W. G. Vallipuram

**Itinerating Magistrate.**

Western Province, L. W. de Saram

**Fiscals.**

The Government Agents

W. de Livera, Deputy, Western Province

**Unofficial Police Magistrates.****Western Province.**

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Avissawella.—C. J. A. Marshall, S. L. Harries.

Kalutara—H. Ingles, G. T. Pett, N. D. A. S. W. Siriwardene, R. M. Ash, P. N. T. Banks, A. T. S. Boyle, A. D. Callander, W. H. Cowley, A. de Abrew, G. H. Gollidge, F. H. Griffith, W. H. Hepponstall, P. R. May, J. V. G. Jayawardene, C. P. Wijeratne, K. A. Burne, R. Garnier, P. C. Love, J. A. Wirasingha, L. M. Wilkins, D. Davidson, H. E. Candy, W. G. Dickinson, Capt. J. Shirby, W. Pickering.

Negombo—T. K. Carron, L. A. Dasenaika, R. Macdonald

Panadura—S. Fernando, J. A. Wirasingha, P. A. Gunaratne

Moratuwa—Mathias de Mel

Wattupitiwala—J. P. Obeyesekere

**Central Province.**

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G. Benzie, L. W. G. Clarke, M. S. Milne, A. L. Simpson, G. James, M. M. Smith, E. H. Brodie, C. Gibbon, F. T. Wright, T. J. Wilson, S. R. Hamer, M. Waddilove, A. Tait, A. M. Carmichael, M. V. Clapham, G. W. Harris, W. J. R. Hamilton, W. H. Murray, Harold North, H. Thornhill, C. B. T. Sangster, K. Pyper

Kandy and Panwila—R. C. H. Ellis

Gampola—H. J. G. Marley, D. J. Blyth, Capt. M. Johnston, A. V. van Langenberg, R. P. Gaddum

Dumbara—C. B. Clay, J. P. Horton, D. Westland

Matale—J. F. W. Brockman, E. G. Beilby, C. J. Hutchinson, C. A. Evans, C. P. Anderson, A. Thorp, Bruce Westland, Robert Wilson, W. J. Westland

Nuwara Eliya—J. E. Baillie-Hamilton, A. Glennie, F. G. Saunder, G. F. Clarke

Nuwara Eliya-Hatton—N. W. Davies, F. E. Waring, R. H. Elliot, A. M. Cooper, A. L. Scott, A. T. S. Smith, Mudaliyar A. Naganather, P. R. Shand, A. C. Wilson, C. F. S. Shaw, T. H. Williams, A. R. Aitken, R. Mylius, E. V. Long, G. C. Scott, S. P. Blackmore, J. H. Marcel, M. L. Wilkins, L. C. Maudslay, H. F. Laycock, E. M. Wyatt, J. G. Sinclair, R. H. Cooper, J. B. Adkins, C. L. Bliss, G. Windus, W. B. Bartlett, A. A. Bowie, H. S. Popham, M. J. Eustace, F. R. Smelhurst, E. C. Elliot, H. Nelson Brown, H. B. Danjell, H. Glyn Eccles, H. G. Greig, S. Johnston, C. W. Jones, C. J. Marzetti, E. W. Napper, N. C. Bolt, G. B. Stuart, J. L. Tancock, H. J. Temple, C. E. Wedd, R. L. Williams, D. A. Wright, C. T. Nettleton, R. F. Christie, G. Manwaring,

Kandy and Nuwara Eliya—O. Balcan, W. C. Hawkes, G. Binus

Panwila and Urugala—G. W. Hunter Blair

Pussellawa—H. M. Picken, E. A. Clive

**Southern Province.**

Galle—D. G. Goonewardene, C. Northway, H. W. Gavin, H. Scott, A. S. Montgomery, W. Y. Mackintosh, D. I. Durham, E. D. Bowman, G. S. Baker

Matara—G. E. Keuneman, D. M. Rajapakse, C. B. Collisson, J. Ludovici

Tangalla—F. E. LaBrooy, G. K. Pippet

Hambantota—J. L. M. Usuph

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Jaffna—R. J. Tyler, A. Cathiravelu

Mannar—S. M. Anantham

Mullaittivu—K. U. Thampaiya

**Eastern Province.**

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Chilaw—V. J. Cooke, N. J. Martin, C. A. Pieris, T. M. Fernando, B. Parker, M. H. Ratton

**North-Central Province.**

Anuradhapura—S. D. Krisnaratne

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Badulla-Haldummulla—J. Marks, J. J. Robinson, W. A. Williams, R. G. Coombes, J. Ambler, C. B. Morris, F. Lushington, A. A. J. P. Willis, F. Fowler

Haldummulla—B. Wyllie

Udukunda Division, &c.—A. I. Jainudeen

**Province of Sabaragamuwa.**

Ratnapura—M. D'A. Abeysinghe, D. T. Angus, W. G. Berry, Geo. Brown, E. M. Byrde, G. M. Crabbe,

Billiards.—B.C.C. Rules: 2,196 unfiri

E. R. E. Geddes, D. J. Jayatilleke, E. H. Mellor, John Patterson, H. F. Pearson, C. D. Sparkes, J. Vandenberg, E. C. Villiers, P. G. Wood, E. F. I. Wright

Kegalla—E. R. Alleyne Browne, L. Bayley, D. M. Berry, A. E. Barrs, A. W. Cantlay, W. J. R. Hamilton, A. J. Mac Kessack, G. R. Massy, A. Ondaalje, A. F. B. Smeaton, A. D. Sty, G. O. Trevaldwyn

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J. H. Daniel, Dep. Inspector-General, C.I.D.

C. L. Tranchesi, Dep. Inspector-General (Pr.)

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A. G. Gotteller, S.P., Galle  
D. V. Altendorff, Headquarters  
W. Ludovici, N.-W.P., Kurunegala  
Capt. E. F. L. Wright, Sabaragamuwa

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A. P. Williams, Training School  
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G. Manuwaring, Nuwara Eliya  
J. E. Bennett, W.P., Colombo  
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Assistant Superintendents—Major W.  
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lips, Kandy; A. F. G. Walker,  
Jaffna; J. Lambert, Mahara a

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Major A. F. P. Wehner, O.B.E.,  
R.G.A., Acting D.A.A. and Q.M.G.

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Capt. J. A. Pym, M.C., Adjutant  
Captains C. V. Rogers, J. P. Walters  
Lieutenants H. V. Lawrence (D.O.),  
J. N. Cooper  
Second Lieuts. H. R. Primmer, H.  
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Engineer

Majors W. R. Norton, J. T. Rea

**Royal Army Service Corps.**

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Lieutenant T. P. Martin

**Royal Army Medical Corps.**

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O.B.E., D.A.D.M.S.,; Major M.  
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Major R. L. D. Whitfield, O.B.E.,  
D.A., D.O.S.

**Army Pay Department.**

Major F. Tatton-Brown, Com. Pay-  
master

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Comdt.—Hon. Col. E. J. Hayward,  
V.D.

Staff Officers—Major F. J. Tothill L.  
Capt. N. M. Ingram, C.E. a

Adjutant—Capt. J. A. Thompson

Adjutant, C.L.I., C.T.G., C.R.B.,  
C.S. and T., C.M.C.C.—Captain H.  
P. Mackay

Assistant Adjutant, C.M.R., C.P.R.C.,  
C.M.C.C.—Second Lieut. T. Bid-  
good l

Quartermaster—Lieut. E. T. Fulcher  
Vety. Officer—Capt. G. W. Sturgess,  
C.M.R.

Hon. Chaplains—Revs. D. Tweed, E.  
Bouvier, A. N. Garrett, D. C. Mac-  
michael, A. S. Béaty, R. P. Butter-  
field.

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ning, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.

Hon. Colonel—E. J. Hayward, V.D.  
Temp. Lieut.-Colonel—E. H. Joseph,  
V.D.

Hon. Lieut.-Colonel—J. A. Symons,  
V.D.

Captains—G. H. M. Hyde, Hon.  
Major H. F. Bawa, B. R. Lewis  
(seconded), F. W. Treloar, S. P.  
Hayley (Temporary)

Lieutenants—P. J. Parsons, L. Des  
Clayes, O. B. Forbes

Second Lieutenants—A. D. Prouse  
(Temporary), F. C. Wittering, A.  
Duncann, E. M. Abud, G. K. Logan

Adjutant—Capt. J. P. Walters, R.G.A.  
Quartermaster—Captain H. F. Bawa

Reserve—Major B. Horsburgh, Capt.  
W. C. S. Ingles, Capt. R. Whit-  
tow, Capt. E. O. Mackwood, Second

Lieut. R. M. M. Worsley, Hon.  
Capt. A. P. Waldoock, Capt. A.  
Warden, Lt. G. K. Thornhill, Sec-  
ond Lieut. G. H. Elliott, Lieut. G.

F. Walton, Second Lieut. J. A.  
Loram, Lieut. G. B. Traill, Lieut.  
W. A. Barker

**Ceylon Engineers.**

Lieut.-Col.—T. H. Chapman, V.D.  
 Captains H. L. Percy, N. M. Ingram, A. E. McCloskey (Honorary)  
 Lieutenants—P. A. Keiller, E. M. Ley  
 Assistant Adjutant—Lieut. P. A. Keiller  
 Reserve—Capts. H. T. Creasy, J. J. Wall, Lieut. R. G. Shipton, Lieut. R. A. Milne

**Ceylon Mounted Rifles.**

Hon. Colonel—Vacant  
 Lieutenant-Colonel—Vacant  
 Majors—L. Bayley, J. W. M. Johnstone  
 Captain—G. L. H. Doudney  
 Lieutenant—A. T. S. Boyle  
 Second Lieuts.—W. R. Westlagd, J. S. Patterson, J. G. Sinclair, A. D. Skrine  
 Adjutant—Captain J. A. Thompson  
 Asst. Adjt.—Second Lt. T. Bidgood  
 Quartermaster—Lieut. J. W. Hyde  
 Vety. Surgeon—Captain G. W. Sturges  
 Reserve—Lieut. E. H. L. Thomas, Major W. W. Kenny, Lieut. T. H. C. Webster, Capt. G. B. de Mowbray, Lieut. F. L. Reeves, Second Lieut. E. B. Alexander, Capt. S. H. Dyer, Second Lieut. H. North, Major J. W. B. Paul, Capt. and Q'master W. S. Blackett, Major W. S. Coombe, Capt. G. R. Massy, Hon.-Col. W. G. B. Dickson, Capt. E. I. Massy, Capt. Temp. Major R. G. Coombe

**Ceylon Light Infantry.**

Lieut.-Col. J. G. W. Jayawardene, V.D.  
 Majors—B. W. Bawa, (A.D.C.), A. de Courcy-Carson, V.D., A. C. B. Jonklaas, V.D., C. R. Cumberland.  
 Captains—C. L. de Zylva (seconded) V.D., S. G. Sansoni, W. A. Dep, H. E. Newnham, D. E. Jayatilleke, W. Sansoni, J. G. Vandersmagt.  
 Lieutenants—R. F. H. Morgan, P. W. van Langenberg, P. S. Fernando, E. L. Mack, F. A. Wickremaratne, E. J. Jayaweera, C. P. Hall, P. M. Battle, R. F. Dias, L. H. de Alwis, C. M. Young, E. L. H.

Jansz, R. H. Smyth, W. N. Rae, S. F. de Saram, F. O. Mackwood  
 Adjutant—Captain H. P. Mackay  
 Asst. Adjutant—Capt. G. S. Sansoni  
 Quartermaster—Lt. B. M. Christofelaz  
 Reserve—Capt. F. N. Daniels, Capt. J. W. Ohlmus, V.D., Lieut. R. G. Saunders, Capt. and Hon. Major A. R. Bartholomeusz, V.D., Lieut. C. P. de Silva, Lieut. G. P. Hay, Lieut. and Q'master C. A. Stephens, Lieut.-Cols. F. G. Saunder, V.D., T. Cockerill, Lieut. D. H. Kotalawala, Lieut. A. Lewis, Lieut. D. R. Wijewardene, Lieut. C. A. Galpin, Major F. van Rooyen, V.D., Lt.-Col. V. van Langenberg, V.D., Major H. R. H. M. Van Cuylenberg, V.D.

**Ceylon Planters' Rifle Corps.**

Hon. Colonel—Right Hon. Sir J. West Ridgeway, P.C., G.C.M.G., &c.  
 Lieut.-Colonels—W. Sinclair, and T. Y. Wright, V.D.  
 Majors—(Temporary) F. J. Tothill, E. E. Megget, M. R. Atkins, R. M. Sutor  
 Captains—W. A. O. Wells (Temporary), J. Walker, H. S. Popham, R. F. Morris, R. Gatehouse  
 Lieutenants—F. R. A. Browne, G. D. H. Alston, W. G. Beauchamp  
 Second Lieutenants—G. W. Hunter Blair, F. E. Jolliffe, H. D. Saner, D. G. Norman, C. C. Barry, H. G. Lyell, A. Dyson-Rooke, C. L. Alcop  
 Adjutant—Capt. J. A. Thompson  
 Asst. Adjutant—Second. Lieut. T. Bidgood  
 Quartermaster—Lieut. G. W. Hunter Blair  
 Reserve—Capt. M. J. Alderson, Capt. E. K. Smith, Capt. F. D. Boyd, Capt. N. J. Price, Capt. F. C. Smith, Capt. W. E. Wait, Second Lieut. J. F. W. Brockman, Capt. W. A. Cave (seconded), Capt. G. T. Pett, Major M. M. Smith, Capt. and Hon. Major W. E. Horn, Capt. R. Benzie, Capt. F. Trollope, G. B. Stevens, Lt. H. B. T. Boucher,

Second Lieut. L. Mc D. Robison,  
 Second Lieut. S. P. Blackmore,  
 Second Lieut. W. T. Southern,  
 Capt. A. W. Seymour, Lieut. S. L.  
 Robertson, Second Lieut. F. J.  
 Reiss

#### 1st. Battalion, Colombo Town Guards.

Lieut.-Colonel—G. L. Cox  
 Major—H. French  
 Captains—D. Scott, W. P. D. van der  
 Straaten  
 Lieutenants—W. S. Roas, E. B.  
 Creasy, E. A. Chandler  
 Second Lieutenants—A. E. Kenne-  
 man, W. E. V. de Rooy  
 Adjutant—Capt. H. P. Mackay  
 Quartermaster—Lieut. E. A. Chandler  
 Reserve—Lieut. W. Bartlett, Lieut.  
 H. Bois, Hon. Col. F. E. E. Hen-  
 derson

#### 2nd Battalion, Colombo Town Guards.

Major—J. Scott  
 Captains—M. T. Akbar, S. L. Moha-  
 med, R. M. Bealie  
 Lieutenants—G. W. J. Praat, T. Sa-  
 thasivam, J. Penman, M. C. Raju  
 Second Lieutenants—A. B. A. Razik,  
 Jemader Shaik Cassim, L. P. Stork,  
 K. M. Brace  
 Reserve—Captain E. B. Denham,  
 Lieut. A. St. V. Jayewardene, Hon.  
 Captain C. V. Foerander, Second  
 Lieut. W. M. Muller, Second Lieut.  
 M. R. Akbar, M. G. Mohideen,  
 Captain G. N. Loggin, Lt. J. Fox,  
 Second Lt. D. J. Senaratne

#### Ceylon Motor Cyclists Corps.

Temporary Major—F. J. Hawkes  
 Lieutenant—C. T. Symons  
 Second Lieutenant—R. V. de V.  
 Godfrey  
 Adjutant—Capt. H. P. Mackay

#### Ceylon Railway Battalion.

Major—G. P. Greene  
 Captains—D. McMillan, E. W. Head,  
 H. Thorpe, F. C. French  
 Honorary Captain—T. E. Dutton  
 Lieutenants—W. C. D. Davey, J. M.  
 Orkney  
 Second Lieutenants—T. A. Whittaker,  
 A. J. Davidson, S. N. Lambert, A.  
 C. Horne, F. E. Brandon, W. G.  
 Hills  
 Quartermaster—Lieut. J. E. Hancock

Adjutant—Second Lieut. T. Bidgood?  
 Adjutant—Capt. H. P. Mackay

#### Ceylon Supply and Transport Corps.

Major—O. Tonks (Temporary)  
 Captains—Lt. St. Geo. Carey, T. G.  
 Elliott

Second Lieutenants—E. G. Beilby,  
 W. H. Smallwood, G. H. Masfield,  
 H. G. Hogg, L. M. W. Wilkins,  
 C. F. Hutchinson, W. L. S. Gwat-  
 kin, C. E. Sherwin  
 Adjutant—Capt. H. P. Mackay.

#### Ceylon Medical Corps.

Lieut.-Colonel—David Rockwood  
 Major—S. C. Paul  
 Captains—E. A. Cooray, J. W. R.  
 Rockwood  
 Lieutenants—H. P. Joseph, R. de  
 Silva, J. S. R. Goonewardene, S.  
 A. Vairakiam, F. Gunasekera, H.  
 E. Swan, F. N. Holden, L.  
 Nicholls  
 Assistant Adjutant—Major S. C. Paul  
 Reserve—Major T. Ohlinus, Major A.  
 Nell

#### Ceylon Cadet Battalion.

Major—E. Evans  
 Lieutenants—J. G. Wirakoon, G. A.  
 Perera, A. F. Anthonisz, F. A. de  
 S. Adihetty, R. O. T. Samaraweera,  
 C. A. H. P. Jayawardene, D. L.  
 Perera, J. B. T. Ferdinands, D. S.  
 Gunasekere, S. P. Foerander, H. G.  
 Jansz, R. R. Breckenridge, H. D.  
 Weerasinghe, C. P. Muller, M. S.  
 Samarasinghe (Signalling Officer),  
 C. Robineon, C. B. Paulickpulle, S.  
 Saravanamuttu, A. S. Abraham  
 Asst. Adjutant—Lieut. E. Fulcher

#### Out-District Town Guards.

Lieutenants—A. C. Hayley, H. J. G.  
 Marley, M. S. Milne, E. F. C.  
 Modder, T. M. Fernando  
 Second Lieutenants—E. G. Jonklaas  
 Reserve—Lieutenant A. S. Long-  
 Price

## MUNICIPALITIES.

### Colombo.

T. Reid, Mayor and Chairman &  
 Nominated Members—Major A. W.  
 de Wilton, A. Alvis, Hon. Dr. G.

J. Rutherford, W. C. S. Ingles, H. Crousy, W. Philips, B. F. Khan, B. W. Leefe, Lt.-Col. Boylan Smith, D.S.O., O.B.E.

#### Elected Members.

C. P. Dias, L. B. Fernando, Hon. Mr. N. H. M. Abdul Cader, H. L. de Mei, C.B.E., Dr. E. V. Ratnam, Dr. W. P. Rodrigo, T. L. Villiers, M. Cassim Ismail, F. R. Senanayake, A. E. de Silva

Secretary, E. H. Joseph  
Financial Assistant, R. N. Watkins  
Works Engineer, N. M. Ingtram  
Sanitation Engineer, C. L. Cox  
Waterworks Engineer, W. M. Thyne  
Health Officer, Dr. W. M. Philip  
Addl. Mun. Magistrate, T. B. Russell  
Municipal Bacteriologist, Dr. L. F. Hirst

Supt. of Fire Brigade, P. H. Lanaway  
**Kandy.**

Hon. Mr. C. S. Vaughan, Chairman  
Nominated Members—C. A. La Brooy, A. de Saram, H. F. Tomalin I. P. M. Bingham

#### Elected Members.

G. E. de Silva, Dr. J. W. S. Attigalle, J. C. Ratwatte, L. H. S. Pieris, F. L. Goonewardene.

Secretary, J. R. Jayatileke  
Health Officer, G. P. Hay

#### Galle.

Hon. Mr. R. B. Hellings, Chairman  
Nominated Members—H. M. Macan Markar, C. B. Lourensz, A. C. Hayley, A. E. Mays

#### Elected Members.

C. E. de Vos, D. G. Goonewardene, J. E. Perera, D. W. Subasinghe, G. E. Abeywardene

Secretary, A. Arndt  
Medical Officer of Health, D. S. M. Perera

## POSTAL AND TELEGRAPHIC INFORMATION.

### Inland Rates of Postage

For a Letter not exceeding 4 oz. ... 6c  
For every additional 4 oz. or part thereof ... 6

District Letters, each ... 3  
Letter Cards, each ... 6½  
Post Cards, each ... 4  
Reply Post Cards, each ... 8  
Printed Matter—

Registered Newspapers, each ... 3  
Open Packets not exceeding 2 oz. ... 3  
Other Packets exceeding 2 oz. in weight not Registered Newspapers, the same postage as for Letters or Parcels, according to weight.

### FOREIGN RATES OF POSTAGE.

#### To India.

Same as Inland ...  
**To British Empire.**  
Letters, per 1 oz. or part thereof 9c.  
Post Cards, each ... 6

#### To Foreign Countries.

Letters, first 1 oz. or part thereof 15c.  
Every additional 1 oz. or part thereof 9  
Post Cards, each ... 6

#### Other Foreign Rates.

Printed Papers, every 2 oz. ... 3c.  
Commercial papers, first 10 oz. or part thereof ... 15c.  
Every additional 2 oz. or part thereof 3  
Patterns or samples, first 4 oz. or part thereof ... 6  
Every additional 2 oz. or part thereof 3

Registration in all cases 15 cents.

### INLAND PARCEL POST.

1 lb. 25c., 2 lb. 35c., 3 lb. 45c., 3 to 5 lb. 55c., 6 lb. 65c., 7 lb. 75c., 8 lb. 85c., 9 lb. 95c., 9 to 11 lb. 1.05. A parcel must not exceed 11 lb. in weight.

### FOREIGN PARCEL POST.

**To India.**—Not exceeding 1 lb., 25c.; every additional lb. up to 11 lb., an additional 15c. per lb., between 11 lb. and 12 lb., Rs. 3.25; every additional lb. up to a maximum of 20 lb., an additional 25c. per lb.

**To United Kingdom, Gibraltar, Egypt, Hong Kong, and Mauritius.**—3 lb. and under 75c., over 3 lb. to 7 lb., Re. 1.50, over 7 lb. to 11 lb. (maximum), Rs. 2.25.

**To other countries and places,** at various rates detailed in the Ceylon Post Office Guide.



**TELEGRAPH RATES.**

**Inland.**—Between any two stations in Ceylon, 40c., per minimum of 10 words including address. Every additional two words or less, 5c.

Delivery free within a radius of 3 miles; over 3 and up to 4 miles 40c.; for each additional mile 20c. Double charge for telegrams which are booked between 5 p.m. and 5 a.m.

**To India and Burma** Re. 1 for first 12 words, and 10c. for each additional word.

**To Europe** Re. 1.25. **New York** Rs. 2. **Australia** Re. 1.00, **South Africa; Cape Town** Re. 1.75, **Durban** Re. 1.70 per word. Subject to alteration.

**Money Orders, Inland and on India.**

Up to Rs. 600; commission on Inland Orders from 10c. to Rs. 6; on Indian Orders from 20c. to Rs. 12. The charge for a Telegraph Money Order is the cost of the telegram of advice, calculated at ordinary rates for telegrams, and the usual money order commission.

**Money Orders on U. K. and Australia.**

Up to £40; commission from 25c. to Rs. 6.

**Ceylon Postal Orders.**

50c. Rs. 1, 1.50, Rs. 2; 2.50, 3, 4, 5, 7.50 10, commission from 3c. to 10c.

**British Postal Orders.**

Payable in United Kingdom and various British Possessions; from 6d. to 21s.; commission from 5c. to 15c.

**Post Office Savings Bank.**

From 25c. to Rs. 750 received per year. Limit, Rs. 3,000. Interest, 2.40 per cent.

**Postage and Revenue Stamps.**

Postage Stamps:—1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 25, 30 and 50 cents, Re. 1, Rs. 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 and 500. British 1d. at 7 cents. Envelopes, 6 cents (small) 6 cents; 6 cents. (square) 8 cents; 6 cents. (foolscap) 9 cents; 9 cents (sq.), 11 cents; 3 cents (commercial) 4 cents; 6 cents (commercial), 7 cents. Registration, 10 cents. (small) 14 cents; 10 cents. (medium) 15 cents; 10 cents (large) 18 cents. Letter Cards: 6 cents. 6½ cents. Post Cards: 4 cents. 8 cents. (reply); 6 cents. Wrappers: 3 cents. 3½ cents; 6 cents, 6½ cents. Booklets; 24 6 cent. stamps, Re. 1.45; 24 3-cent stamps and 12 6-cent stamps, Re. 1.45. Reply paid. Coupons: 18 cents.

**HOLIDAYS.**

Subject to alteration by H. E. the Governor.

**Jan. 1 and 2**—New Year.\*

**Jan. 14**—Tamil Thai Pongal\*

**April 3 to 6**—Easter.\*

**April 13**—Hindu New Year.†

**May 3**—Buddhist Wesak.†

**June 3**—King's Birthday.\*

**July 1**—Bank Holiday.

**Aug. 25**—Muhammadan Hadji†

**Dec. 24 to 27,\* 28 to 31.†**

\* Public and Bank Holidays.

† Public Holidays.

The dates of the Native Festivals are approximate only; they are notified in due course in the Government Gazette. The following are generally made additional Bank Holidays:—Buddhist Wesak, May 3; Vel Festival, July 30; Dipawali Festival, November 9.

ASTRONOMICAL EPHEMERIS FOR THE YEAR 1920.  
 Contributed by the Superintendent of the Colombo Observatory (Survey Department).

DATE.	THE MOON.			THE SUN.			THE MOON.			THE SUN.				
	Time of Phase	Rises at	Sets at	Declina- tion at Mean Noon.	Rises at	Crosses the Meri- dian at	Sets at	Time of Phase	Rises at	Sets at	Declina- tion at Mean Noon.	Rises at	Crosses the Meri- dian at	Sets at
1920.														
Jan. 6	h.m. 2 35	h.m. 18 45	h.m. 6 32	o 22 38 S	h.m. 6 24	h.m. 12 16	h.m. 18 8	o 14 11	h.m. 18 31	h.m. 5 47	o 23 31 N	h.m. 5 59	h.m. 12 14	h.m. 18 29
13	5 59	23 56*	12 7	21 41	6 27	12 19	18 11	10 36	31 37*	6 1	22 24	6 1	12 15	18 30
21	10 57	6 17	18 24	20 10	6 29	12 22	18 15	1 55	6 16	19 0	21 25	6 3	12 16	18 31
28	21 8	11 26	0 17+	18 31	6 29	12 23	18 17	0 50	12 28	23 50*	20 8	6 3	12 17	18 31
Feb. 4	14 12	18 23	6 7	16 35	6 30	12 24	18 19	4 49	18 44	6 7	18 21	6 4	12 17	18 29
12	21 9	0 11	12 15	14 6	6 30	12 25	18 21	18 21	0 21	11 50	16 30	6 5	12 16	18 28
20	3 5	6 28	18 45	11 21	6 27	12 25	18 22	9 14	5 57	18 32	14 27	6 5	12 15	18 25
27	5 20	12 17	0 8	8 48	6 25	12 24	18 22	16 22	11 58	0 31	12 13	6 4	12 14	18 23
Mar. 5	2 48	18 48	6 23	6 8	6 22	12 23	18 22	18 33	18 7	5 37	9 28	6 4	12 11	18 19
12	23 27	23 40*	11 42	3 24	6 19	12 20	18 22	0 35	23 49*	12 37	6 33	6 2	12 9	18 15
20	16 26	5 52	18 17	0 15 S	6 15	12 18	18 21	18 23	6 34	18 0	4 17	6 2	12 7	18 12
27	13 15	12 10	0 1	2 30 N	6 12	12 16	18 20	10 25	12 16	0 19†	1 12	6 0	12 4	18 8
Apr. 3	16 25	18 18	5 46	5 12	6 8	12 14	18 20	7 27	18 16	5 55	1 55	5 53	12 1	18 3
11	18 54	23 56*	12 0	8 14	6 5	12 12	18 19	6 24	23 41*	12 27	4 33	5 58	11 59	18 0
19	3 13	6 9	18 49	11 5	6 1	12 10	18 18	6 20	5 59	7 18	7 18	5 58	11 57	17 57
25	18 59	12 0	23 48*	13 7	5 59	12 8	18 18	5 59	12 47	23 47	10 15	5 57	11 55	17 54
May. 3	7 17	18 28	5 56	15 36	5 56	12 7	18 18	19 39	17 44	5 28	12 42	5 58	11 54	17 51
11	11 21	0 5	12 16	17 49	5 55	12 7	18 19	18 5	0 27†	12 12	14 59	5 58	11 54	17 51
18	11 55	5 44	18 33	19 30	5 54	12 7	18 19	21 35	5 57	17 40	17 5	5 58	11 54	17 51
25	2 37	12 34	0 13	20 54	5 53	12 7	18 21	1 43	12 30	0 10	19 25	5 58	11 56	17 49
June 1	23 48	18 11	5 26	22 1	5 54	12 8	18 23	7 12	18 18	6 6	21 54	6 8	11 58	17 50
10	0 28	0 11	12 33	23 0	5 55	12 10	18 25	21 59	5 56	11 38	21 56	6 8	12 0	17 52
16	19 14	5 27	18 19	23 21	5 56	12 11	18 26	15 34	5 56	17 39	22 54	6 12	12 3	17 55
23	12 20	12 8	23 41	23 26	5 57	12 12	18 28	20 16	11 50	0 13†	23 13	6 16	12 7	17 58
								18 8	18 1	5 48	23 24	6 19	12 11	18 3

☉ Full Moon. ☾ Last Quarter. ☽ New Moon. ☽ First Quarter.

MONTHS.	Morning.					Evening					MONTHS.
	Mercury	Venus	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn	Mercury	Venus	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn	
Jan.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Jan.
Feb.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Feb.
Mar.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Mar.
Apr.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Apr.
May	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	May
Jun.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Jun.
July	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	July
Aug.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Aug.
Sep.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Sep.
Oct.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Oct.
Nov.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Nov.
Dec.	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	█	Dec.

All times given in this Ephemeris are in Ceylon Standard Time, which is 5h. 30m. in advance of Greenwich. The Colombo true local time is 5h. 19m. 22s. in advance of Greenwich. Clock times before noon are represented by the hours 0-11, those after it by the hours 12-23.

The times of rising and setting are those of the appearance and disappearance of the upper limb of the Sun and Moon on the horizon at Colombo, assuming the observer to be at sea level. Observers 100, 1,000, 2,000, 4,000, 6,000 ft. above sea level would see the sun rise  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  minutes earlier, respectively, and set the same amount later.

\* Previous day. † Following day.

† This is the time a well-regulated clock should show when the Sun is on the Meridian of Colombo, i.e., when the shadow of a vertical stick is of minimum length. The Ceylon Standard Time of crossing the Meridian at Batticaloa is 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  minutes earlier than at Colombo. The same correction would have to be applied to sunrise and sunset at this station,

while a proportional part should be applied at intermediate stations.

The sun will be directly overhead at Colombo on April 7 and 8 and on September 5. At Colombo the longest day (June 21) is 48 minutes longer than the

shortest (December 22). At Jaffna the range is increased to 68 minutes, and at Galle reduced to 42 minutes.

**Eclipses.**—Two Eclipses of the Sun and two of the Moon occur during the year. Both the former are invisible in Ceylon. A total eclipse of the Moon occurs on May 3. The commencement alone will be visible, the Moon setting 48 minutes before the commencement of the total phase. Another total eclipse occurs on October 27. The first contact with the umbra occurs twelve minutes after moonrise. Totality commences at 18.59, the middle of the eclipse occurs at 19.41, and totality ends at 20.24. The Moon clears the umbra at 21, 28, and the penumbra at 22.29.

**Planets.**—The annexed diagram shows planets visible before and after midnight during 1920. Venus is a morning star until the end of June, and for the remainder of the year is visible in the evening. Up to the third week in July, Mars is to be found in the constellation Virgo. It then traverses Libra, and enters Scorpio in the beginning of September. At the end of September it is beginning of September. At the end of September it is to be found in Ophiuchus, enters Sagittarius in the middle of October, and is in Capricornus throughout December. Jupiter early in January moves from Leo to Cancer to re-enter the former constellation towards the middle of June, and remains therein throughout the remainder of the year. Saturn until the end of November is to be found in Leo, and in December in the constellation Virgo.

At Colombo (1918 November) the Compass Needle pointed 2 deg. 22' to the west of north, and the westerly deviation is increasing by about 6' each year.

**ECCLESIASTICAL.****Church of England.**

- Right Rev. Dr. E. A. Copleston, Bishop of Colombo  
 Ven. F. H. de Winton, Archdeacon  
 R. H. Morgan, Registrar  
 Rev. M. J. Burrows, Secretary

**Society for Propagation of Gospel.**

- Rev. C. M. Ricketts, Honorary Secretary.

**Church of Scotland.**

- Rev. D. C. Macmichael, St. Andrew's, Colombo.  
 Rev. J. Faulds, Kandy

**Dutch Reformed Church.**

- Revs. D. Tweed, L. A. Joseph, W. C. Fleming, G. H. P. Leembruggen, A. Vandergert, Colombo.  
 Rev. G. R. Francke, Galle

**ROMAN CATHOLIC (1544)****Archdiocese of Colombo.**

- Most Rev. Dr. A. Coudert, O.M.I., Archbishop of Colombo  
 Very Rev. J. Brault, O.M.I., V.-G.

**Diocese of Jaffna.**

- Right Rev. Dr. J. Brault, O.M.I., Bishop-Elect.  
 Very Rev. L. Guitot, O.M.I., Ad. Apost.

**Diocese of Kandy.**

- Right Rev. Dr. B. Beckmeyer, O.S.B.  
 Very Rev. B. Galassi, O.S.B., V.-G.

**Diocese of Galle.**

- Right Rev. Dr. J. van Beeth, S.J.  
 Very Rev. J. B. de Geradon, S.J., V.-G.

**Diocese of Trincomalee.**

- Right Rev. Dr. G. Robiches, S.J.  
 Very Rev. F. Bonnel, S.J., V.-G.

**Baptist Mission (1812).**

- Rev. J. A. Ewing (in England)  
 Rev. H. J. Charter (Cinnamon Gardens Church)  
 Rev. S. F. Pearce, Colombo and Matale  
 Rev. J. B. Radley, Ratnapura

**Wesleyan Mission (1814.)**

- Rev. W. J. Noble, Chairman, S. Ceylon a  
 Rev. G. Trimmer, Chairman, N. Ceylon.

**American Mission (1816).**

- Rev. G. G. Brown, Sec., Chunnakam

**Church Mission (1818).**

- Rev. H. P. Napier-Clavering, Secretary a

**Salvation Army (1883).**

- Brigadier Claydon, Commanding Officer  
 Brigadier S. B. Samaraweera, Secretary

**Independent Catholic (1886).**

- Most Rev. A. F. X. Alvares, Archbishop.  
 Very Rev. J. T. M. Alvares, Vicar-General.

**Friends' Mission (1896).**

- H. T. Roper, Treasurer  
 Joseph Malcomson, Secretary  
 James Gibb, Secretary, Matale  
 Miss E. F. Gibbon, Girls' A. V. B. School

**SCHOOLS.**

- St. Thomas's College, Colombo: Rev. W. A. Stone, Warden  
 Wesley College, Colombo: Rev. Percy T. Cash, Principal a  
 St. Joseph's College, Colombo: Very Rev. M. J. Le Goc, O.M.I., Rector  
 St. Benedict's College, Colombo: Rev. Brother Bolcan, Director.  
 Ananda College, Colombo: P. de S. Kularatne, Principal  
 C. M. S. Ladfes College, Colombo: Miss G. E. Opie, Principal  
 Bishop's College for Girls, Colombo: Sister Letitia, Sister in charge  
 Sacred Heart School, Kotabena: Rev. Mother St. Prosper, Superior  
 St. Bridget's Convent School, Colombo: Rev. Mother St. Frances, Superior  
 Vidyaodaya College, Colombo: M. Siri Nanissara, Nayaka Thero, Principal

Vidyalankara College, Peliyagoda :  
 Dharmakirti Sri Dhammananda,  
 Principal.

Parama Dhamma Celiya College, Rat-  
 malana : A. Seelananda Thero, Prin-  
 cipal

Prince of Wales's College, Moratuwa :  
 P. T. Jayasuriya, Principal

St. John's College, Panadure : C. A.  
 Jansz, Principal.

Sri Sumangala College, Panadure : D.  
 C. Ranasinha, Principal

Trinity College, Kandy, Rev. L. J.  
 Gaster, Principal

St. Anthony's College, Kandy : Rev.  
 D. J. Caspersz., O.S.B., Principal

Kingswood College, Kandy : L. E.  
 Blaze, Principal

Dharmaraja College, Kandy : K. F.  
 Billimoria, Principal

Richmond College, Galle : Rev. W. J.  
 T. Small, Principal

St. Aloysius's College, Galle : Very  
 Rev. Father O. Feron, S. J. Rector

Mahinda College, Galle : Kalidas Nag,  
 Principal

Jaffna Central College : Rev. H. Bul-  
 lough, Principal

St. Patrick's College, Jaffna : Rev. C.  
 S. Mathews, O.M.L., Rector

St. John's College, Jaffna : Rev. J.  
 Thompson, Principal

Jaffna College, Vaddukkodai : Rev. J.  
 Bicknell, Principal

C. M. S. Girls' College, Jaffna : Miss  
 J. R. Taylor, Principal

Ramanathan College for Girls' Chuna-  
 kam : Mrs. P. Ramanathan, Presi-  
 dent.

### LICENSES AND TAXES.

Those marked \* are annual

	Rs. C.
For a carriage drawn by a horse or horses* ...	15 0
For a cart drawn by 2 bullocks* ...	5 0

Ditto by 1 bullock* ...	3 0
For a jinricksha* ...	5 0
For registration of a motor car ...	10 0
Ditto of a motor bicycle ...	2 50
License to drive a motor car or motor lorry* ...	5 0
Ditto a motor cycle* ...	2 50
Registration of a transferred motor car or lorry continued ...	5 0
Registration of a transferred motor cycle ...	1 0
Duplicate license to drive a motor vehicle ...	1 0
License to possess a single-bar- relled muzzle-loading gun* ...	1 0
Ditto a double-barrelled muzzle- loading gun* ...	3 0
Ditto a single-barrelled breech- loading gun* ...	2 50
Ditto a double-barrelled breech- loading gun, or a rifle* ...	5 0
Ditto a revolver or pistol* ...	10 0
License to make, keep, or expose a gun for sale* ...	20 0
License to a resident to kill game* ...	5 0
Ditto ditto to shoot a buffalo ...	20 0
Ditto ditto to shoot an elephant ...	100 0
License to capture a buffalo ...	2 0
License for a store for explosives ...	2 50
Fee for renewal of such license ...	0 50
Fee* for the registration of pre- mises for storing explosives* ...	0 50
License for the sale of explosives ...	5 0
Fee for renewal of such license ...	1 0
License for the storage of petro- leum* from Rs. 2.50 to 500 ...	0 0
Ditto for the transport of petro- leum* from 50 cents to ...	25 0
License to sell poisons* ...	5 0
Fee for a mining declaration ...	1 0
Fee for a gemming license ...	1 0

## COLOMBO MUNICIPAL TAXES.

### Commutation.

The sum of Rs. 2 payable as Commutation of labour for 1920, must be paid to the Division Officer of the Division to which persons paying belong on or before the 31st March next.

All persons failing to make this payment in due time will be required to perform 6 days' labour.

Those failing to perform 6 days' labour will then be called upon to perform 12 days' labour or to pay Rs. 4, and in failure thereof will be liable on arrest to pay a fine of Rs. 10 or one month's rigorous imprisonment.

Persons claiming exemption on ground of age or sickness should apply to the Financial Assistant to the Chairman on or before the 31st day of March, 1920.

### VEHICLES AND ANIMALS.

#### Taxes payable under Sections 127 and 132 of Ordinance No. 6 of 1910.

Description of Vehicle or Animal	Rate per annum	
	Rs.	c.
Carriages	...	5 0
Carts	...	4 0
Hackeries	...	4 0
Jinricksha	...	2 50
Horses	...	2 50
Ponies	...	2 50
Mules	...	2 50
Bullocks	...	1 0
Asses	...	1 0
Hand cart	...	4 0
Children's Carriages not drawn or pushed by hand	...	5 0
Bicycles and Tricycles @	...	3 0

Time of payment and Amount payable on or before 31st March, 1920.

#### Licenses under the Ordinance No. 4 of 1916.

##### (STAMP DUTY.)

1. For vehicles other than those mechanically propelled:—

For every carriage drawn by a horse or horses ... Rs. 15

For every cart drawn by two bullocks

For every cart drawn by one bullock	...	3
For every Jinricksha	...	5
For every coach Rs. 2 for each passenger it is licensed to convey.	...	5
For every bicycle	...	5
2. For every Tramcar Re. 1 for each passenger whom it is licensed to convey.	...	1

#### Tax payable under Section 53 of the Vehicles Ordinance No. 4 of 1916 on mechanically propelled vehicles for the conveyance of passengers.

	Rs.
Cars not exceeding 5 cwt. unloaded	... 10
Cars exceeding 5 cwt. and not exceeding 10 cwt. unloaded	20
Cars exceeding 10 cwt. and not exceeding 15 cwt. unloaded	30
Cars exceeding 15 cwt. and not exceeding 20 cwt. unloaded	35
Cars exceeding 20 cwt. and not exceeding 25 cwt. unloaded	40
Cars exceeding 25 cwt. and not exceeding 30 cwt. unloaded	50
Cars exceeding 30 cwt. and not exceeding 35 cwt. unloaded	75
Cars exceeding 35 cwt. and not exceeding 40 cwt. unloaded	100
Cars exceeding 40 cwt. and not exceeding 45 cwt. unloaded	150.
Cars exceeding 45 cwt. and not exceeding 50 cwt. unloaded	200
Cars exceeding 50 cwt.	... 250
Motor tricycles or bicycles, with or without side cars or trailers	10

N.B.—In the case of hiring cars, a stamp duty equivalent to the tax must be paid under section 7 of the Vehicles Ordinance No. 4 of 1916.

#### Tax payable under Section 53 of the Vehicles Ordinance No. 4 of 1916 on mechanically propelled vehicles for the Conveyance of Goods.

	Rs.
Cars not exceeding 15 cwt. unloaded	... 15
Cars exceeding 15 cwt. and not exceeding 20 cwt. unloaded	20
Cars exceeding 20 cwt. and not exceeding 25 cwt. unloaded	25

	Rs.
Cars exceeding 25 cwt. and not exceeding 30 cwt. unloaded	30
Cars exceeding 30 cwt. and not exceeding 35 cwt. unloaded	35
Cars exceeding 35 cwt. and not exceeding 40 cwt. unloaded	40
Cars exceeding 40 cwt. and not exceeding 50 cwt. unloaded	50
Cars exceeding 50 cwt. and not exceeding 60 cwt. unloaded	60
Cars exceeding 60 cwt. and not exceeding 70 cwt. unloaded	70
Cars exceeding 70 cwt. and not exceeding 80 cwt. unloaded	80
Cars exceeding 80 cwt. and not exceeding 90 cwt. unloaded	90
Cars exceeding 90 cwt. and not exceeding 100 cwt. unloaded	100
Cars exceeding 100 cwt.	150
Each trailer 3/5 of above rates.	

N.B.—In the case of hiring vehicles, stamp duty equivalent to the tax must be paid under section 7 of the Vehicles Ordinance No. 4 of 1916.

#### Registration of Dogs under Ordinance No. 25 of 1901.

A fee of Rs. 1.50 shall be charged for each certificate issued. Provided that in the case of a dog which is under six months of age at the time of the issue of the certificate, no fee shall be chargeable at the time of issue, but the owner or person in possession of it shall pay the fee as soon as the dog reaches the age of six months. Should any question at any time arise as to the age of any dog the decision of the Chairman on the question of its age shall be final.

Every dog kept within the limits of the Municipality shall be provided by its owner with a leather or metal collar, to which shall be attached a metal ticket or badge bearing the number of the certificate of registration issued in respect of such dog. Such ticket or badge shall be issued by the Chairman on payment of a fee not exceeding 20 cts and on payment of the annual registration fee provided in by-law 4.

Any person possessing or having in his custody any dog within the limits of the Municipality of Colombo is required under section 11 (1) of the Ordinance

No. 25 of 1901 to register such dog on or before the 31st March, in each year and to pay an annual registration fee of Rs. 1.50 for each dog. In failure whereof such person is liable to a fine not exceeding twenty rupees under the said Ordinance.

#### Fees for Offensive and Dangerous Trades and Places.

##### Schedule A.

Fees charged under section 233 of Ordinance No. 6 of 1910 for offensive and dangerous trades and places under section 212 of the said Ordinance:—

	Rs.	c.
Boiling offal or blood	250	0
Soap house	50	0
Oil boiling house	100	0
Dyeing house	5	0
Tannery	500	0
Brick, pottery or lime kiln	100	0
Sago manufactory	100	0
Gun powder manufactory	500	0
Manufactory of fireworks	250	0
Yard or depot for hay	5	0
do straw	5	0
do firewood	2	50
do coal	500	0
do cotton	100	0
do bones	100	0

##### Schedule B.

Fees charged under section 233 of Ordinance No. 6 of 1910 for trades and businesses which have by means of a by-law been declared to be offensive and/or dangerous trades and businesses for the purpose of section 212 of the said Ordinance for the use of places for the following purposes:—

Premises for storing timber or wood:—

	Rs.	c.
750 sqr. ft. or less	30	0
Over 750 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 1,500 sqr. ft.	45	0
Over 1,500 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 2,250 sqr. ft.	60	0
Over 2,250 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 3,000 sqr. ft.	75	0
Over 3,000 sqr. ft.	90	0

Premises for the sawing of timber or wood by the employment of steam, water or other mechanical power:—

	Rs.	c.
750 sqr. ft. or less	50	0
Over 750 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 1,500 sqr. ft.	65	0
Over 1,500 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 2,250 sqr. ft.	80	0
Over 2,250 sqr. ft. and not exceeding 3,000 sqr. ft.	95	0
Over 3,000 sqr. ft.	110	0
Aerated water manufactory	75	0
Plumbago curing store and yard	250	0
Plumbago store	50	0
Manure manufactory	500	0
Manure store	100	0
Hide store	100	0
Maldive fish store (containing over 5 cwt. at any one time)	5	0
Poultry mart	15	0
Metal or cabook quarry	100	0

Tavern or hack or cattle stables or stalls:—

(a) 5 animals	10	0
(b) 6 to 10 animals	30	0
(c) 11 to 20 animals	60	0
(d) Over 20 animals	75	0
Copra store	50	0
Coconut oil manufactory (where machinery is employed)	250	0
Chekku or hand-mill for extracting coconut oil	10	0
Manufacture and/or the storing of fibre	50	0
Gravel quarry	25	0
Manufacture of Matches	25	0

### Fees for Eating-houses, Bakeries and Common Lodging-houses.

	Rs.	c.
Eating-house	2	50
Bakery	12	0
Common lodging-house	10	0

### Public Performances.

All public performances where there shall be an exhibition of pictures or optical effects by means of cinematograph, magic lantern or other similar ap-

paratus, or where there shall be any dramatic representation or exhibition of dancing, conjuring, juggling, acrobatic performances, or any other public entertainment such as a travelling circus, or a performance in the open air shall be held henceforth with a license obtained from the Chairman, M.C.

Scale of fees chargeable under by-law No. 5 of by-laws published in the Ceylon Government Gazette No. 6,956 of July 12, 1918, is as follows:—

#### Class A.

Where there is seating accommodation for 500 persons or more:—	Rs.	c.
License for one year (terminating on December 31)	500	0
License for one month	100	0
License for one day	10	0

#### Class B.

Where there is seating accommodation for 200 persons or more:—		
License for one year (terminating on December 31)	250	0
License for one month	50	0
License for one day	5	0

#### Class C.

Where there is seating accommodation for under 200 persons:—		
License for one year (terminating on December 31)	125	0
License for one month	25	0
License for one day	2	50

### TAXES.

#### Consolidated rate on immovable property, 18 per cent.

Payable on or before—

31st day of March, 1920.	
30th	June, 1920
30th	Sept., 1920
31st	Dec., 1920

Warrants for recovery of these rates are issued soon after the last day of each quarter with an additional charge of 10 per cent. to cover costs of such recovery.



**Fare Tables.****CARRIAGES.**

For a first class rubber tyred carriage drawn by one horse.

	Rs. c.
For every half hour or portion thereof within the Municipality	0 75
For every six hours within the Municipality between 6 a.m., to 12 midnight	7 50
For a trip from Colombo to Mount Lavinia or Kelaniya and back	10 0

For a first class carriage without rubber tyres drawn by one horse.

	Rs. c.
For every half hour or portion thereof within the Municipality	0 50
For every six hours within the Municipality between 6 a.m., to 12 midnight	5 0
For a trip from Colombo to Mount Lavinia or Kelaniya and back	7 50
For a first class rubber tyred carriage or a first class carriage without rubber tyres drawn by two horses the rates to be increased by one-half.	

For a second class carriage drawn by one horse.

	Rs. c.
For every half hour or portion thereof within the Municipality	0 30
For every six hours within the Municipality between 6 a.m., to 12 midnight	3 0
For a trip from Colombo to Mount Lavinia or Kelaniya and back	6 0
For a second class carriage drawn by two horses the rates to be increased by one-half.	

**HACKERIES.**

Waggonete or basket hackery drawn by a bullock.

	Rs. c.
From 6 a.m. to 7-30 p.m.	3 0
From 6 a.m., to noon, or noon to 7-30 p.m.	1 0
For the first half-hour	0 25
For the first hour	0 50
For every subsequent hour or portion of an hour	0 15
Rates chargeable between	7-30

Rates chargeable between 7-30 p.m. and 6 a.m. to be one-third more than the above charges.

For a second class hackery drawn by a bullock.

	Rs. c.
From 6 a.m. to 7-30 p.m.	1 50
From 6 a.m. to noon, or noon to 7-30 p.m.	0 75
For the first half-hour	0 15
For the first hour	0 30
For every subsequent hour or portion of an hour	0 10
Rates chargeable between 7-30 p.m. and 6 a.m. to be one-third more than the above charges.	

**JINRICKSHAWS.****Day Fares.**

	Cts.
Not exceeding ten minutes	15
Exceeding ten minutes, but not exceeding half an hour	35
Exceeding half an hour, but not exceeding one hour	50
For each subsequent half hour	10

**Night Fares.**

Between 7 p.m. and 6 a.m., an additional charge of 5 cents in the case of hirings not exceeding half an hour, and 10 cents in the case of hirings exceeding half an hour, over and above the day fares.

The following shall be the rates and fares for journeys from Colombo to Mount Lavinia and back or from Colombo to Kelani Temple and back, including detention at Mount Lavinia or Kelani Temple:—

For a jinrickshaw for any twelve consecutive hours between 6 a.m. and 12 midnight, Rs. 3.

**Taxi Cab Fares.**

The rate of hire shall be as follows:—

Tariff 1: Within the Municipal limits 50 cents for the first 1,405 yards, and 10 cents for each subsequent 281 yards.

Tariff 2: Outside the Municipal limits 50 cents, up to and including first 1,175 yards and 10 cents for each subsequent 235 yards.

Tarif 3: Between 9 p.m. and 6-30 a.m. 50 cents up to and including first 1,175 yards, and 10 cents for each subsequent 235 yards.

Detention: At the rate of 1-80 per hour.

The above rates shall be automatically indicated on the meter.

Extras: (a) For a third passenger an additional 50 cents, and for a fourth passenger an additional 25 cents for the journey shall be paid, irrespective of distance.

(b) If the taxi cab be discharged outside the Colombo Municipal limits, the passenger shall pay for the return journey up to the Municipal limits only, at the rate of 25 cents per mile between 6-30 a.m. and 9 p.m., and at the rate of 35 cents per mile between 9 p.m. and 6-30 a.m.

(c) A charge of 10 cents shall be paid by the passenger for each piece of luggage carried other than hand luggage.

All extras shall be marked upon the meter by the drivers before commencing the journey.

## Towns and Villages.

No.	Name of Town.	Province.	Population
1	Colombo Municipality,		
	Western;	...	211,274
2	Jaffna, Northern;	...	40,441
3	Galle Municipality, Southern;	...	39,960
4	Kandy Municipality, Central;	...	29,927
5	Moratuwa, Western;	...	27,253
6	Matara Local Board,		
	Southern;	...	13,851
7	Kalutara Local Board,		
	Western;	...	13,006
8	Negombo Local Board,		
	Western;	...	12,960
9	Batticaloa Local Board,		
	Eastern;	...	10,666
10	Trincomalee Local Board,		
	Eastern;	...	8,637
11	Weligama, Southern;	...	8,672
12	Kurunegala Local Board,		
	N.-Western;	...	8,163
13	Nuwara Eliya Local Board,		
	Central;	...	7,406
14	Badulla Local Board, Uva;	...	6,488

15	Puttalam Local Board,		
	North-Western;	...	5,990
16	Matale Local Board,		
	Central;	...	5,792
17	Pansdure, Western;	...	5,708
18	Gampola Local Board,		
	Central;	...	5,521
19	Ratnapura Local Board,		
	Sabaragamuwa;	...	5,476
20	Anuradhapura Local Board,		
	North-Central;	...	5,361
21	Chilaw Local Board, North-		
	Western;	...	5,063
22	Mannar, Northern;	...	3,777
23	Nawalapitiya Local Board,		
	Central;	...	3,767
24	Tangalla, Southern;	...	3,506
25	Hambantota, Southern;	...	3,092
26	Hatton & Dikoya, Central;	...	3,025
27	Kegalle Local Board,		
	Sabaragamuwa	...	2,536
28	Bandarawela, Uva;	...	1,531
29	Mullaitivu, Northern;	...	1,392
30	Tuniya, Southern;	...	808
31	Lunugala, Uva;	...	515

The largest villages in Ceylon according to Population, 1911.

No.	Village.	District.	Population.
1	Kattankudi, Batticaloa;	...	9,343
2	Eravur, Batticaloa;	...	7,365
3	Karunkodditivu, Batticaloa;	...	6,878
4	Chankanai, Jaffna;	...	6,661
5	Chantamarutu, Batticaloa;	...	6,638
6	Wellawatta, Colombo;	...	6,232
7	Sammanturai, Batticaloa;	...	5,553
8	Nintavur, Batticaloa;	...	4,961
9	Karaitivu West, Jaffna;	...	4,888
10	Karaitivu East, Jaffna;	...	4,830
11	Aleveddi, Jaffna;	...	4,657
12	Kalumunaikkudi, Batticaloa;	...	4,621
13	Elalai, Jaffna;	...	4,318
14	Karaveddi West, Jaffna;	...	4,222
15	Dewundara South, Matara;	...	4,086
16	Chulipuram, Jaffna;	...	3,976
17	Galkissa, Colombo;	...	3,944
18	Kondavil, Jaffna;	...	3,914
19	Uduvil, Jaffna;	...	3,701
20	Chunnakam, Jaffna;	...	3,690
21	Ragama, Colombo;	...	3,675
22	Dikwela (Sinhalese),		
	Matara;	...	3,625
23	Tellippalai East, Jaffna;	...	3,600
24	Batticaloa West, Jaffna;	...	3,556
25	Manippay, Jaffna;	...	3,495
26	Batticotta East, Jaffna;	...	3,407

27 Tanakkarakkurichehi, Jaffna; .....	3,381	33 Kokkuvil East, Jaffna; .....	3,096
28 Denepitiya, Matara; .....	3,264	34 Talpitiya, Kalutara; .....	3,084
29 Matakal, Jaffna; .....	3,215	35 Valvetitturai, Jaffna; .....	3,232
30 Urumpirai .....	3,172	36 Putoli, Jaffna .....	3,429
31 Arapatta, Batticaloa; .....	3,168		
32 Getamaune, Hambantota; .....	3,120		

\*Exclusive of Military and Shipping.

## THE ROYAL FAMILY.

His Majesty King George V., Emperor of India, b. June 3, 1865; m. July 6, 1893, Princess Victoria Mary, daughter of Duke and Duchess of Teck; entered the Royal Navy; on the death of his elder brother, the Duke of Clarence, on Jan. 14, 1892, became Heir to the Throne; became Duke of Cornwall, on the accession of his father, King Edward, 1901. Created Prince of Wales, Nov. 3, 1901, after returning from tour to Australasia. On King Edward's death, May '6, 1910, became King, and was crowned in Westminster Abbey, June 22, 1911. Visited India with the Queen amid great national rejoicings. On the outbreak of war the King and Queen and family threw their energies wholeheartedly into aiding all efforts for the amelioration of those suffering poverty and bereavement. The name of the Royal House was changed to that of Windsor by special decree in 1917. The King paid visits to the Grand Fleet and the Army in Flanders and France during 1918. Had magnificent reception in Paris, Nov., 1918, and in "armistice week" was enthusiastically greeted on drives through London. Lost his youngest son, Prince John, suddenly on Jan. 18, 1919. The King and Queen visited Sheffield, Leicester, and other centres of industry.

Her Majesty Queen Mary, b. at Kensington Palace on May 26, 1867, and was christened Victoria Mary Augusta Louise Olga Pauline Claudine Agnes. Spent most of her childhood at White Lodge, Richmond; became engaged, 1892, to H. R. H. the Duke of Clarence, who died in 1892; her marriage to the

Duke of York, in 1893, was a great joy to Queen Victoria and the Empire. Queen Mary has travelled round the world, and everywhere has won regard. She has two brothers living. Her Majesty never slackened her practical philanthropy in the war, and her sympathy was shown on innumerable occasions. Their Majesties celebrated their silver wedding on July 6, 1918.

### The King and Queen's Children are:

Edward Albert Christian George Andrew Patrick David, H. R. H. the Prince of Wales, b. June 23, 1894.

Prince Albert Frederick Arthur George, b. Dec. 14, 1895.

Princess Victoria Alexandra Alice Mary, b. April 25, 1897; celebrated her 21st birthday in 1918.

Prince Henry William Frederick Albert, b. March 31, 1900.

Prince George Edward Alexander Edmund, b. Dec. 20, 1902.

The King's Mother.—Her Majesty Queen Alexandra, b. Dec. 1, 1844; m. March 10, 1863; crowned, with King Edward, 1902.

The King's Sisters.—H. R. H. the Princess Royal, b. Feb. 20, 1867; m. Duke of Fife, July 27, 1889; he died Jan. 29, 1912. Has two daughters, the elder of whom m. Prince Arthur of Connaught, Oct. 15, 1913.

H. R. H. Princess Victoria Alexandra Olga Mary, b. July, 6, 1863.

Her Majesty the Queen of Norway, b. Nov. 26, 1869; married Prince Charles of Denmark (now King of Norway), July 22, 1896. Has one child, Prince Olaf, b. July 29, 1903.

## PRIME MINISTERS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Great Britain : Rt. Hon. D. Lloyd George.  
 Serbia : M. Davidovitch.  
 France : M. Clemenceau.  
 Greece : M. Venezelos.  
 Japan : M. Kei Hara.  
 Sweden : Dr. Eden.  
 Hungary : M. Friedrich.  
 Norway : M. Knudsen.  
 Canada : Rt. Hon. Sir Robert L. Borden.  
 Montenegro : General Voukotitch.  
 South Africa : Rt. Hon. General Smuts.  
 Roumania : General Voitiann.

Australian Commonwealth : Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes.  
 Bulgaria : M. Stambulinski.  
 Denmark : Ch. T. Zable.  
 Portugal : M. Pereira.  
 Spain : Senor Maura.  
 Holland : Jonkheer R. de Beerunbrouck.  
 New Zealand : Rt. Hon. W. F. Massey.  
 Italy : Signor Nitti.  
 Belgium : M. Delacroix.  
 Finland : M. Vennola.  
 Czecho-Slovakia : M. Tassar.

## CHANCELLORS OF THE UNIVERSITIES.

Aberdeen : Duke of Richmond.  
 Belfast : Earl of Shaftesbury.  
 Birmingham : Lord Robert Cecil.  
 Bristol : Viscount Haldane.  
 Cambridge : Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour.  
 Dublin : Earl of Iveagh.  
 Durham : Earl of Durham.  
 Edinburgh : Rt. Hon. A. J. Balfour.  
 Glasgow : Earl of Rosebery.  
 Ireland : Archbishop Walsh.

Leeds : Duke of Devonshire.  
 Liverpool : Earl of Derby.  
 London : Earl of Rosebery.  
 Manchester : Viscount Morley of Blackburn.  
 Oxford : Earl Curzon of Kedleston.  
 St. Andrews : Lord Balfour of Burleigh.  
 Sheffield : The Marquis of Crewe.  
 Wales : His Majesty the King.

## CHIEF WARS SINCE 1865.

Schleswig-Holstein War, lasting 7 weeks; ended by Treaty of Prague, signed August 23, 1866. Prussia and Austria against Denmark on the question of the duchies of Schleswig and Holstein.

Franco-Prussian War, beginning August 2, 1870, and ending with cession of Alsace-Lorraine and indemnity paid by France of £200,000,000.

Ashantee War, lasting a few months in 1873-1874.

Turco-Serbian War, ending in Serbia's defeat in 1876.

Russo-Turkish War, beginning April 24, 1877, and ending with the Treaty of San Stefano, signed March 3, 1878.

Afghan War, ending with British victory over the Amir and entry of Kabul on Dec. 24, 1879.

Zulu War, against forces of King Cetawayo, who were defeated after a few months' conflict in 1879.

Egyptian War, caused by Arabi Pasha's revolution in 1882, causing bombardment of Alexandria and Battle of Tel-el-Kebir, with British victory.

Chino-Japanese War, caused by China's suzerainty over Korea being resented by Japan in 1894. Ended by treaty signed April 17, 1895.

Greco-Turkish War, when Crete rebelled against Turkey in 1897. A brief struggle ended in the island becoming a Turkish possession.

Philippine War, creating the war between America and Spain in 1898. By the Treaty of Paris, the Philippines were ceded to U.S.A. Insurrection in the Islands caused trouble in 1902.

Boxer riots in China, with siege of the Legations at Peking; began in May, 1898, ending with capture of Peking.

South African War, beginning with Boers' ultimatum in Sept., 1899, and lasting until armistice in March, 1902, and final Treaty.

Russo-Japanese War, beginning in Feb., 1904, and ending with complete victory of Japan by Treaty of Portsmouth, signed August 23, 1905.

Tripoli War, begun by Italy's declaration of war against Turkey in Sept., 1911,

and ending with Italy's sovereignty over Tripoli October, 1912.

Balkan War beginning on Sept. 30, 1912, by Bulgaria, Serbia, Greece, and Montenegro against Turkey; ending temporarily, it broke out again Feb., 1913. A second war began in May, and was ended by Treaty of Bukharest, signed on August 10, 1913.

European War, begun August 4, 1914, involving a world-wide conflict. Ended by armistice on Nov., 11, 1918.

### WORLD'S RECORDS IN SPORT.

Archery.—Distance: 310 yds., Major Straker (England), 1897.

Billiards.—B.C.C. Rules: 2,196 unfinished, G. Gray (London), March 17, 1911.

B. A. Rules (cradle cannon): 499,13. F. Reece, June 3 to July 6, 1907.

Cricket.—Highest innings: 918, N. S. W. vs. S. Australia (Sydney), June 5-9, 1901.

Individual score (first-class): 424, A. C. MacLaren, for Lancs vs. Somerset (Taunton), July 16, 1895.

Ball throw: 140 yds., R. Percival (Durham Sands, Australia), Easter Monday, 1884.

Cycling.—One hour: Push bike motor (paced), 63 miles 256 yds., P. Guignard (Munich), July, 1909.

One mile: Standing start (unpaced), 2 min. 3-2/5 sec., Vic Johnson (Crystal Palace), Sept. 27, 1907.

Discus Throw.—156 ft. 11½ in., Å. Taipale (Finland), Magdeburg, July 20, 1913.

Golf.—Record drive: 395 yds., J. Braid (Walton Heath), 1905.

Hammer Throw.—189 ft. 6½ in., P. Ryan (U.S.A.), Aug. 17, 1913.

Horse Racing.—One mile: 1 min. 33-1/5 sec., Caiman (Lingfield), July 13, 1900.

Horse Trotting.—One mile: 1 min. 58 sec., Uhlan Lexington, (U.S.A.), Oct. 9, 1912.

Hurdle Racing.—120 yards: 14-3/5 sec R. Simpson (U.S.A.), several times.

Javelin Throw.—216 ft., 10-3/8 in., J. Myrra (Finland).

Jumping.—High jump: 6 ft. 7 5/16 in. E. Beeson (California), May 2, 1914.

Long jump: 24 ft. 11-3/4 in., P. O'Connor (Dublin), Aug. 5, 1901.

Pole jump: 13 ft. 2½ in., M. S. Wright (Cambridge, Mass; U.S.A.), June 8, 1912.

Motor Racing.—One mile: 29.02 sec., J. Chassagne (Brooklands), March 19, 1914.

Fifty miles: 27 min. 29 1/5 sec., De Palma (Sheepshead Bay, U.S.A.), Aug. 17, 1918.

One hour: 112 miles 1,689 yds., De Palma (Sheepshead Bay, U.S.A.), Aug. 17, 1918.

Motor Cycling.—One mile: 35 2-5 sec., J. A. McNeal (Omaha, U.S.A.), Oct. 4, 1914.

One hour: 88 miles 350 yds., L. Humiston (Los Angeles, U.S.A.), Jan. 7, 1912.

Running.—100 yards: 9 3/8 sec., J. Donaldson (Johannesburg), Feb. 12, 1910.

220 yards: 21 1/5 sec., W. R. Applegarth (England), B. J. Wefers, R. C. Craig, D. F. Lippincott, H. P. Drew, G. Parker (all U.S.A.)

440 yards: 47 sec., M. W. Long (Guttenberg, New Jersey), Oct. 4, 1900.

880 yards: 1 min. 52 1/5 sec., J. E. Meredith (Philadelphia), May 13, 1916.

One mile: 4 min. 12 3/5 sec., N. S. Taber (Cambridge, Mass), July 16, 1915.

Four miles: 19 min. 23 2/5 sec., A. Shrubb (Glasgow), June 13, 1904.

Ten miles: 50 min. 40 3/5 sec., A. Shrubb (Glasgow), Nov. 5, 1904.

One hour: 11 miles 1,442 yds., J. Bouin (France), Stockholm, July 6, 1913.

Skating.—500 metres: 43 2/5 sec., O. Mathieson (Davos), Jan. 17, 1914.

1,000 metres: 1 min. 31 4/5 sec., O. Mathieson (Davos), Jan. 31, 1909.

One mile: 2 min. 27 1/5 sec., F.\*W. Dix (Cowbit), Feb. 6, 1912.

Swimming (bath).—50 yards: 23 2/5 sec., D. Kahanamoku (San Francisco), Aug. 6, 1913.

100 yards: 54 sec., P. McGillivray (Chicago).

220 yards: 2 min. 20 1/5 sec., N. Ross (San Francisco).

One mile: 23 min. 34 1/2 sec., G. R. Hodgson (Canada), Stockholm, July 10, 1912.

Walking.—One mile: 6 min. 22 sec., G. Cummings (Manchester), Aug. 4, 1913.

Seven miles: 50 min. 40 4/5 sec., G. Goulding (N. Brunswick, U.S.A.), Oct. 23, 1915.

One hour: 8 miles 438 yds., G. E. Lerner, Sept. 30, 1905.

Twelve hours: 73 miles 145 yds., E. C. Horton, May 2, 1914.

Weight Putting (16 lb.)—51 ft. R. W. Rose (U.S.A.), San Francisco, Aug. 21, 1909.

### CHAMPIONS AT VARIOUS FORMS OF SPORT.

Billiards.—M. Inman (England).

Boxing (Heavyweight).—Carpentier (France), champion of Europe.

Cricket (Batting).—G. Gunn.

„ Bowling.—W. Rhodes.

Cycling.—H. E. Ryan (England).

Hammer Throwing.—P. Ryan (U.S.A.)

Hurdle Racing.—R. Simpson (U.S.A.)

Jumping (High).—E. Beeson (U.S.A.)

Running (100 yards).—W. R. Applegarth (England).

Skating.—O. Mathieson (Norway).

Swimming.—N. Ross (U.S.A.)

Walking.—R. Bridge (England).

### EUROPEAN SOVEREIGNS.

Country.	Sovereign.	Accession.	Country.	Sovereign	Accession
Belgium	King Albert	1909	Monaco	Prince Albert	1859
Britain	King George V.	1910	Netherlands	Queen Wilhelmina	1890
Bulgaria	King Boris	1918	Norway	King Haakon VII.	1905
Denmark	King Christian	1912	Rumania	King Ferdinand I.	1914
Greece	King Alexander	1917	Serbia	King Peter	1903
Italy	King Victor Emmanuel	III. 1900	Spain	King Alfonso XIII.	1886
Luxemburg	Grand Duchess	1919	Sweden	King Gustavus V.	1907
			Turkey	Sultan Mehemed VI.	1918

### EUROPEAN PRESIDENTS.

Country	President	Elected	Country	President.	Elected.
France	M. Poincaré	1913	Czecho-	Dr. Masaryk	1918
Portugal	Senhor Antonio Almeida	1919	Slovakia		
Switzerland	Dr. Felix Calonder	1917	Germany	Friedrich Ebert	1919

## MINISTERIES SINCE 1886.

Date.	Premier.	Foreign Secretary
1886-1892	Lord Salisbury	{ Lord Iddesleigh Lord Salisbury
1892-1894	W. E. Gladstone	Lord Rosebery
1894-1895	Lord Rosebery	Lord Kimberley
1895-1902	Lord Salisbury	{ Lord Salisbury Lord Lansdowne
1902-1905	A. J. Balfour	Lord Lansdowne
1905-1908	Sir H. C. Bannerman	Sir E. Grey
1908	H. H. Asquith	Sir E. Grey
1915	H. H. Asquith	Sir E. (now Visct.) Grey
1916	D. Lloyd George	A. J. Balfour
1919	D. Lloyd George	A. J. Balfour

Date.	Chancellors of the Exchequer.
1880-1885	{ H. C. E. Childers W. E. Gladstone
1885-1886	Sir M. Hicks Beach
1886	Sir W. Harcourt
1886-1892	{ Lord R. Churchill G. J. Goschen
1892-1894	Sir W. Harcourt
1895-1902	Sir M. Hicks Beach
1902-1905	{ C. T. Ritchie Austen Chamberlain
1905-1908	H. H. Asquith
1908-1915	D. Lloyd George
1915	R. McKenna
1916	A. Ponter Law
1919	Austen Chamberlain

## WAR DECLARATION DATES.

The Powers declared war on each other as follows:—		1915.—
1914—		May 23.—Italy against Austria.
		Aug. 20.—Italy against Turkey.
		Oct. 15.—Britain against Bulgaria.
		" 16.—France against Bulgaria.
		" 19.—Italy against Bulgaria.
		1916.—
		March 9.—Portugal against Germany.
		Aug. 28.—Italy against Germany.
		" 28.—Rumania against Austria.
		" 28.—Germany against Rumania.
		" 20.—Turkey against Rumania.
		Sept. 1.—Bulgaria against Rumania.
		1917.—
		April 6.—U.S.A. against Germany.
		" 7.—Cuba against Germany.
		" 8.—Austria against U.S.A.
July 28.—Austria against Serbia.		
Aug. 1.—Germany against Russia.		
" 1.—Russia against Germany.		
" 3.—Germany against France.		
" 3.—Belgium against Germany.		
" 4.—Britain against Germany.		
" 6.—Serbia against Germany.		
" 7.—Montenegro against Austria.		
" 10.—France against Austria.		
" 12.—Britain against Austria.		
" 23.—Japan against Germany.		
Nov. 5.—Britain against Turkey.		

April 9.—Bulgaria against U.S.A.  
 „ 10.—Panama against Germany.  
 June 29.—Greece against Germany.  
 July 22.—Siam against Germany and  
 Austria.

Aug. 4.—Liberia against Germany.  
 „ 14.—China against Germany.  
 Sept. 11.—China against Austria.  
 Sept. 11.—China against Austria.  
 Oct. 26.—Brazil against Germany.  
 Dec. 7.—U.S.A. against Austria-  
 Hungary.

1918.—

April 23.—Guatemala against Ger-  
 many.

July 15.—Haiti against Germany.

„ 19.—Honduras against Ger-  
 many.

In addition to the above declarations  
 of war, the following countries broke off  
 relations with Germany in 1917 :—Bolivia  
 (April 14), Nicaragua (May 19), Peru  
 (Oct. 6), Uruguay (Oct. 7), Ecuador, and  
 San Domingo.

Bulgaria signed armistice, Sept. 30,  
 1918.

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