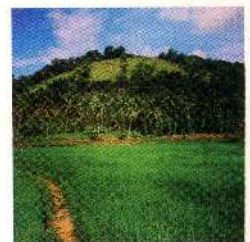


# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

# 2017



Central Bank of Sri Lanka



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# CONTENTS

## 1 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Sri Lanka – Country Profile	1
1.1 Real Sector	2
1.2 Agriculture and Industry	3
1.3 Price and Wages	4
1.4 Infrastructure	4
1.5 External Sector	5
1.6 Money and Interest Rates	6
1.7 Money and Capital Markets	7
1.8 Government Finance	8
1.9 Financial Institutions	8
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations	9

## 2 CLIMATE

2.1 Mean Temperature	11
2.2 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro-Catchment Areas	11
2.3 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations	12
2.4 Humidity	13

## 3 POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

3.1 Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012	14
3.2 Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years	14
3.3 Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census	15
3.4 Mid Year Population by Age Group	15
3.5 Mid Year Population by Province and District	16
3.6 Population Density	17
3.7 Vital Statistics	17
3.8 Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District	18
3.9 Labour Force	19
3.10 Employment	20
3.11 Unemployment	21
3.12 Public Sector Employment	22
3.13 Migration for Foreign Employment	23
3.14 Departures for Foreign Employment by Country	24
3.15 Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender	25
3.16 Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender	26

## 4 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

4.1 Summary of National Accounts	27
4.2 GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2016	28
4.3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2016	29
4.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2016	30
4.5 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices	31
4.6 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	32
4.7 Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices	33
4.8 Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices)	34
4.9 Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at (2010) Constant Prices]	34
4.10 Aggregate Demand	35
4.11 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	36
4.12 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2014	37
4.13 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015	39

## 5 AGRICULTURE

5.1 Tea	41
5.2 Rubber	42
5.3 Coconut	43
5.4 Minor Export Crops	44
5.5 Paddy	45
5.6 Subsidiary Food Crops	46
5.7 Principal Crops by Province	47
5.8 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2015	48
5.9 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2016	49
5.10 Fish and Livestock	50
5.11 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2015	51
5.12 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2016	51
5.13 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2015	52
5.14 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2016	52
5.15 Fish Production	53
5.16 Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type	53
5.17 Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes	54

# CONTENTS

5.18	Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield	55
5.19	Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme	56

## 6 INDUSTRY

6.1	Sugar	57
6.2	Milk and Milk Products	57
6.3	Textiles	58
6.4	Petroleum	59
6.5	Minerals	59
6.6	Cement	60
6.7	Electricity	60
6.8	Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2015 and 2016	61
6.9	Electricity Sales by Province	62
6.10	Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province	63
6.11	Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises	65

## 7 PRICES AND WAGES

7.1	Consumer Price Indices	66
7.2	Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index	67
7.3	Producer's Price Index	67
7.4	Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	68
7.5	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	69
7.6	Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces	71
7.7	Average Producer Prices of Selected Items	72
7.8	Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces	73
7.9	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2015	74
7.10	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2016	75
7.11	Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1964 – 2016	76
7.12	Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities	77
7.13	Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades	78
7.14	Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees	79
7.15	Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees	80
7.16	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2015	80

7.17	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2016	81
7.18	Cost Indices for Construction	82

## 8 EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

8.1	Summary of External Trade	83
8.2	Selected Exports	84
8.3	Selected Imports	84
8.4	Imports by Major Categories	85
8.5	Direction of Trade – Exports	86
8.6	Direction of Trade – Imports	87
8.7	Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume	88
8.8	Central Bank Trade Indices – Value	88
8.9	Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value	89
8.10	Exchange Rates – Year End	89
8.11	Balance of Payments	90
8.12	Workers' Remittances	93
8.13	Tourism	94
8.14	External Debt and Debt Service Payments	95

## 9 MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

9.1	Reserve Money	96
9.2	Money Supply	97
9.3	Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ )	98
9.4	Interest Rates	99
9.5	Government Debt Securities Market	100
9.6	Share Market Indicators	101
9.7	Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector	102
9.8	Share Trading Indicators by Major Companies	106
9.9	Share Issues	108

## 10 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

10.1	Summary of Fiscal Operations	109
10.2	Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure	110
10.3	Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending	110
10.4	Government Revenue	111
10.5	Central Government Domestic Debt	112
10.6	Central Government Foreign Debt	113
10.7	Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils	114

# CONTENTS

## 11 BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

11.1	Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	115
11.2	Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks	116
11.3	Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks	117
11.4	Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit	118
11.5	Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership	118
11.6	Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector	119
11.7	Number of Bank Branches by Province	120
11.8	Banking Density by District	121
11.9	Bank Branch Network	122
11.10	Non-Bank Financial Institutions	123
11.11	Unit Trusts	124
11.12	Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies	125

## 12 TRANSPORTATION

12.1	Road Network	126
12.2	Road Kilometerage by Province and District – 2016	126
12.3	Road Kilometerage by Province	127
12.4	Motor Vehicles by Province	128
12.5	New Registration of Motor Vehicles	129
12.6	SLTB / Regional Bus Companies	129
12.7	Sri Lanka Railways	130
12.8	Aviation – SriLankan Airlines	131
12.9	Port Services	131
12.10	Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province	132

## 13 SOCIO – ECONOMIC SERVICES

13.1	National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka	133
13.2	Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka	134
13.3	Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District	135
13.4	Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District – 2009/10 and 2012/13	136
13.5	Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods – 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13	137
13.6	Key Socio-Economic Indicators – 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13	140
13.7	General Education	143
13.8	Government School Teachers and Pupils	

	by Province and District	144
13.9	Government Schools by Size of Student Population	145
13.10	Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment	147
13.11	New Admissions in Government Schools	149
13.12	Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers	150
13.13	Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L)	150
13.14	GCE (O/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	151
13.15	GCE (A/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	151
13.16	University Education	152
13.17	Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education	153
13.18	University Admission by Province and District	154
13.19	University Admission by Academic Stream and District	155
13.20	University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity	157
13.21	Technical Colleges	158
13.22	Health Services	159
13.23	Selected Public Health Personnel	160
13.24	Public Health Personnel by District – 2015	161
13.25	Activities of Health Campaigns	162
13.26	Postal Services	163
13.27	Telecommunication Services	164
13.28	Mass Media	164
13.29	Prisoners	165
13.30	Prisoners by District	166
13.31	Selected Demography of Prisoners	167

## 14 SRI LANKA AND ASIA

14.1	Demographic Indicators: SAARC Countries	168
14.2	Demographic Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	168
14.3	National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries	169
14.4	National Accounts Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	170
14.5	Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: SAARC Countries	171
14.6	Agricultural and Industrial Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	171
14.7	Inflation: Sri Lanka and Selected Countries	172
14.8	External Trade and Finance Indicators: SAARC Countries	173

(Continued)

## CONTENTS

14.9 External Trade and Finance Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	174
14.10 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: SAARC Countries	175
14.11 Monetary and Fiscal Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	176
14.12 Social Indicators: SAARC Countries	177
14.13 Social Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	177
14.14 Doing Business Ranking – 2017: SAARC Countries	178
14.15 Doing Business Ranking – 2017: Selected East Asian Countries	178

## 15 WORLD TABLES

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15.1 World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports	179
15.2 Growth of Real GDP	181
15.3 Consumer Price Changes	182
15.4 Exports	183
15.5 Imports	184
15.6 Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2015	185
15.7 Human Development Index	186



## Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA		Sq.km.	'000 ha.	Mn. acres
	Gross		65,610	6,561.0
Excluding Inland Waters		62,705	6,270.5	15.5

CLIMATE	Temperature (2016)	Low Country	min. 24.7 °C (76.5) °F	max. 32.6 °C (90.7) °F
		Hill Country	min. 18.5 °C (65.3) °F	max. 27.7 °C (81.9) °F
	Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2016)	1,351 mm		

SOCIAL INDICATORS	
Human Development Index (2015) (min.0.0 max. 1.0)	0.766
Life Expectancy, Years (2015) (Average)	75.0
Literacy Rate <sup>(a)(b)</sup> , % (2015)	
Average	93.2
Male	94.1
Female	92.4

DEMOGRAPHY	Mid-year Population <sup>(b)(c)</sup> ('000)	20,966 (2015)	21,203 (2016)	
	Population Growth (%)	0.9 (2015)	1.1 (2016)	
	Province	Mid Year Population (2016) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population
	Western	6,028	3,593	1,678
	Central	2,690	5,575	483
	Southern	2,584	5,383	480
	Northern	1,107	8,290	134
	Eastern	1,645	9,361	176
	North Western	2,477	7,506	330
	North Central	1,330	9,741	137
Uva	1,333	8,335	160	
Sabaragamuwa	2,009	4,921	408	
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>338</b>	
Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)				
<b>By Ethnicity</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>By Religion</b>	<b>%</b>	
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1	
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6	
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7	
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian & Roman Catholic	7.6	
Other	0.5	Other	0.0	
<b>By Sector</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>By Age Groups</b>	<b>%</b>	
Urban	18.2	0 – 14	25.2	
Rural	77.4	15 – 59	62.4	
Estate	4.4	60 & above	12.4	

ECONOMY				
REAL SECTOR				
GDP at Market Prices <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs. Bn.	US\$ Bn.		
2014 <sup>(e)</sup>	10,361	79.4		
2015 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	10,952	80.6		
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	11,839	81.3		
Per Capita GDP <sup>(d)</sup>	Rs.	US\$		
2014 <sup>(e)</sup>	498,828	3,821		
2015 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	522,355	3,843		
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	558,363	3,835		
Growth of GDP (in Real Terms) <sup>(d)</sup>	%			
2014 <sup>(e)</sup>	5.0			
2015 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	4.8			
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	4.4			
Sectoral Composition of GDP <sup>(d)</sup> , %	Agri-culture	Indus-try	Servi-ces	Taxes less Subsidies on Products
2014 <sup>(e)</sup>	7.8	26.9	56.1	9.2
2015 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	7.8	26.2	56.6	9.4
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	7.1	26.8	56.5	9.6
Unemployment <sup>(a)(b)</sup> , % of Labour Force				
2014	4.3			
2015	4.7			
2016	4.4			
Inflation : Change of CCPI (Annual Avg.)	%			
2014 <sup>(f)</sup>	3.3			
2015 <sup>(g)</sup>	2.2			
2016 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.0			

EXTERNAL SECTOR		2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2,185	2,301	2,540
		US\$ Mn.	16,735	16,943	17,448
	Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	3,022	3,126	3,442
		US\$ Mn.	23,142	23,006	23,659
	External Assets <sup>(h)</sup>	Rs.Bn.	1,295	1,345	1,263
		US\$ Mn.	9,884	9,337	8,433
	External Debt	Rs.Bn.	5,624	6,460	6,924
		US\$ Mn.	42,914	44,839	46,586
		% of GDP	53.6	55.7	57.3
Exchange Rate (Avg.)	Rs./US\$	130.56	135.94	145.60	
	Rs./SDR	198.35	190.16	202.39	
FISCAL SECTOR	Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	1,204.6	1,460.9	1,693.6
	Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	1,795.9	2,290.4	2,333.9
	Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	-591.2	-829.5	-640.3
		% of GDP <sup>(i)</sup>	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4
	Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	7,390.9	8,503.2	9,387.3
		% of GDP <sup>(i)</sup>	71.3	77.6	79.3

MONETARY SECTOR		
Reserve Money	Rs. Bn.	Growth %
2014	577.9	18.3
2015	673.4	16.5
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	856.1	27.1
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )	Rs. Bn.	Growth %
2014	612.2	26.3
2015	715.0	16.8
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	776.6	8.6
Broad Money (M <sub>2</sub> )	Rs. Bn.	Growth %
2014	3,460.6	13.1
2015	4,057.2	17.2
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,823.6	18.9
Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )	Rs. Bn.	Growth %
2014	3,875.9	13.4
2015	4,565.9	17.8
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	5,405.6	18.4

(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Revised.

(f) Based on CCP (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Based on CCPI (2013 = 100).

(h) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

(i) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2014 and 2015 made by the Department of Census and Statistics available on 15.03.2017.

Table 1.1

## Real Sector 2008 – 2016

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demography</b>									
Mid Year Population <sup>(b)</sup> , '000	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,892 <sup>(c)</sup>	20,425 <sup>(c)</sup>	20,585 <sup>(c)</sup>	20,771 <sup>(a)</sup>	20,966 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,203
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	1.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	0.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1
Labour Force, Participation Rate % [% of Household Population] <sup>(d)</sup>	49.5 <sup>(e)</sup>	48.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	48.1 <sup>(e)</sup>	52.9 <sup>(f)</sup>	52.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	53.7 <sup>(f)</sup>	53.2 <sup>(f)</sup>	53.8 <sup>(f)</sup>	53.8 <sup>(f)</sup>
Unemployment, % of Labour Force <sup>(d)</sup>	5.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	5.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.2 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.7 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(f)</sup>
<b>National Accounts<sup>(g)</sup></b>									
GNI (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	4,306	4,779	6,344	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,125 <sup>(c)</sup>	10,670 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	11,506
US \$ Bn.	39.7	41.6	56.1	64.6	67.2	72.5	77.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	78.5 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	79.0
Per Capita GNI <sup>(h)</sup> : Rs.	212,667	233,419	306,839	342,096	419,955	454,993	487,462 <sup>(c)</sup>	508,936 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	542,669
US \$	1,963	2,031	2,714	3,094	3,291	3,524	3,734 <sup>(c)</sup>	3,744 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	3,727
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	4,411	4,835	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,361 <sup>(c)</sup>	10,952 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	11,839
US \$ Bn.	40.7	42.1	56.7	65.3	68.4	74.3	79.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	80.6 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	81.3
Real GDP Growth, %	6.0	3.5	8.0 <sup>(i)</sup>	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	4.8 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	4.4
<b>GDP by Economic Activities, Constant Prices, % of GDP<sup>(g)</sup></b>									
Agriculture	12.1	12.0	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	7.8 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	7.1
Industry	28.4	28.6	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	26.2 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	26.8
Services	59.5	59.3	54.6	54.9	55.9	56.2	56.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	56.6 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	56.5
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	-	-	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	9.4 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	9.6
<b>Expenditure and Savings at Current Market Prices, % of GDP<sup>(g)</sup></b>									
Consumption	86.1	82.1	76.9	79.8	72.8	75.4	75.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	79.1 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	76.2
Private Consumption	70.0	64.4	68.5	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	70.1 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	67.6
Government Consumption	16.2	17.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	9.0 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	8.6
Investment	27.6	24.4	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3 <sup>(c)</sup>	28.4 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	31.5
Domestic Savings	13.9	17.9	23.1	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	20.9 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	23.8
National Savings	17.8	23.7	28.5	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	26.0 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	28.9

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and from 2012 onwards, estimates are based on the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Revised.

(d) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(e) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(f) Data covers the entire island.

(g) From 2007-09 the data is under the 2002 base year prices while 2010 onwards the data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(h) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(i) Data is under the 2002 base year.

Note: In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

## Growth in Major Economic Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)

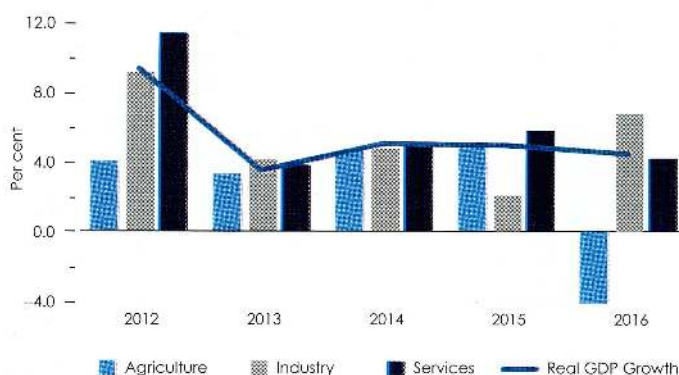


Table 1.2

## Agriculture and Industry

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Principal Agricultural Production</b>									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420
Bushels, Mn.	186	175	206	187	184	221	162	231	212
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	319	291	331	328	328	340	338	329	293
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	129	137	153	158	152	130	99	89	79
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011
<b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>210.1</b>	<b>260.6</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>297.7</b>	<b>333.9</b>	<b>364.8</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>338.7</b>
Tea	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6	182.1	184.8
Rubber	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9	3.5	4.8
Coconut	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5	47.7	53.3
Other Agricultural Crops	46.3	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7	103.7	95.9
Factory Industry Production Index (2010=100) <sup>(b)</sup>	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	122.0
<b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>662.2</b>	<b>600.6</b>	<b>688.8</b>	<b>883.8</b>	<b>938.8</b>	<b>1,001.8</b>	<b>1,078.7</b>	<b>1,087.9<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,155.7</b>
Textiles & Garments	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7	654.8	710.8
Petroleum Products	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1	50.5	41.8
Other Industrial Products	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9	382.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	403.1
<b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,624</b>
Petrol	164	179	158	206	152	144	152	154	166
Auto Diesel	451	485	442	501	411	390	496	510	583
Kerosene	111	83	93	93	75	57	65	75	104
Furnace Oil	732	781	686	779	648	724	641	552	479
Aviation Fuel	154	195	126	155	93	125	168	155	148
Naphtha	100	105	84	80	71	87	117	135	144
<b>BOI Enterprises</b>									
Investments, Rs. Bn.	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0	1,755.7	1,991.8	2,179.8
Employment, '000	458	478	426	451	476	483	485	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) FIPi based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

(c) Revised

n.a. - Not available

Note: Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPi) in 2013.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Plantation Sector Production

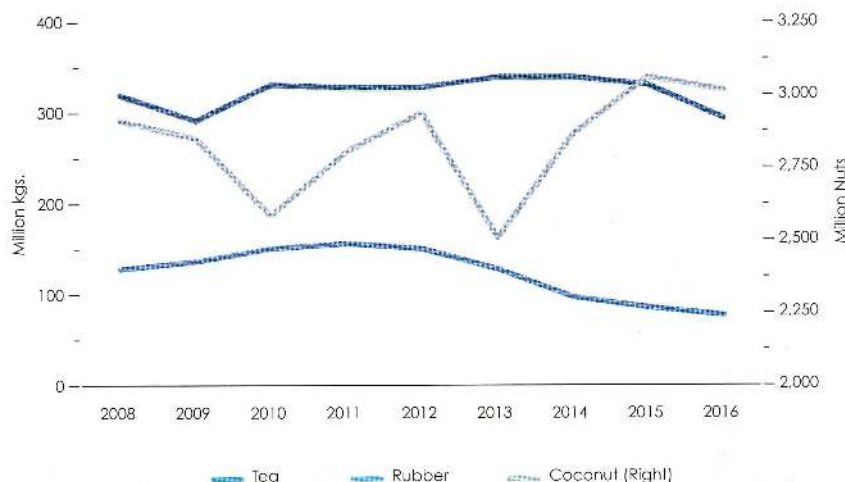


Table 1.3

## Price and Wages

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Price Indices – Twelve Month Average</b>									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) <sup>(b)</sup>	199.9	206.8	219.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change (%)	22.6	3.4	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3
Change (%)	-	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2013 = 100) <sup>(e)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.1	107.4	111.7
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.0
National Consumers' Price Index (2013 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	109.5	113.8
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	4.0
Producer's Price Index (2013 Quarter 4 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.6	105.3	107.1
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	1.7
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	298.3	315.8	338.9	351.8	389.9	414.3	426.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	429.8 <sup>(a)(f)</sup>	445.2
Change (%)	16.3	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9 <sup>(f)</sup>	0.8 <sup>(a)(f)</sup>	3.6
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4
Change (%)	14.7	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6
<b>Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average</b>									
Central Govt. Employees (2012 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	106.3	117.5	154.8	160.8
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.5	31.7	3.9
Workers in Wages Board Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.1	4,127.9
Change (%)	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7	2.9	0.0
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	109.8	118.1	126.7	136.7
Change (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	7.3	7.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(d) Discontinued from January 2017.

(e) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017

(f) Revised

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
Construction Industry Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

## Infrastructure

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Electricity</b>									
Available Capacity, MW	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018
Generation, GWh	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149
<b>Telecommunication</b>									
Telephones – Wireline Telephones	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348
Cellular Phones	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 <sup>(b)</sup>	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631
Wireless Local Loop	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,644,722 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,164	1,119	1,196	1,287	1,357
Internet Connections <sup>(d)</sup>	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554
<b>Port Services (Colombo)</b>									
Vessels Arrived	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896
Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735
<b>Transportation</b>									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,902	11,923	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210	12,210
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,315
Passenger Kilometers, Mn. <sup>(e)</sup>	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,144
Private Operator Buses	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	121	113	163	154	142	133	130	130	140
Sri Lankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476
Freight, MT '000	87.4	69.1	83.1	90.4	97.8	99.6	96.0	103.2	108.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

(e) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

Table 1.5

## External Sector

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Balance of Payments (Billions of Rupees)</b>									
Trade Balance	-647.2	-358.7	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0	-1,141.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	-1,325.5
Services Account (net)	43.6	44.8	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5	316.2	423.1
Primary Income Account (net)	-105.0	-55.8	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-236.1	-274.7	-317.1
Secondary Income Account (net)	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1	842.1	939.8
Current Account Balance	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-257.5	-279.7
Overall Balance	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6	226.1	180.9	129.7	-46.0
<b>Balance of Payments (Millions of US Dollars)</b>									
Trade Balance	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,388 <sup>(b)</sup>	-9,090
Services Account (net)	401	391	707	1,099	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325	2,879
Primary Income Account (net)	-972	-488	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,013	-2,184
Secondary Income Account (net)	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193	6,453
Current Account Balance	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-1,883	-1,942
Overall Balance	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151	985	1,369	1,489	-500
<b>Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)<sup>(c)</sup></b>									
Trade Balance	-14.7	-7.4	8.5 <sup>(o)</sup>	-14.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	-13.8 <sup>(b)</sup>	-10.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	-10.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	-10.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	-11.2
Secondary Income Account (net)	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.9
Current Account Balance	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.7	-3.8	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4
<b>Terms of Trade (2010=100)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.2<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>103.9</b>
<b>Total External Assets</b>									
Rs. Bn.	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3
US \$ Mn.	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,586	8,574	9,884	9,337	8,433
In Months of Imports	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.2
<b>External Debt</b>									
Rs. Bn.	2,011.1	2,392.2	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,459.7	6,924.4
US \$ Mn.	15,107	18,662	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,839	46,586
% of GDP <sup>(e)</sup>	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	59.4	53.6	55.7	57.3
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers <sup>(e)(f)</sup>	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	16.4	11.4	17.1	15.7
<b>Tourist Arrivals, '000</b>	<b>438.5</b>	<b>447.9</b>	<b>654.5</b>	<b>856.0</b>	<b>1,005.6</b>	<b>1,274.6</b>	<b>1,527.2</b>	<b>1,798.4</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>
<b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b>									
Rs. / US dollar	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60
Rs. / SDR	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39
Rs. / Pound sterling	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16	207.99	197.15
Rs. / Euro	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47	150.84	161.16
Rs. / Yen	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24	1.12	1.34
Rs. / Indian rupees	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.12	2.17

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Based on External debt service payment figures in US dollar.

Sources: Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.6

## Money and Interest Rates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>268.4</b>	<b>303.5</b>	<b>360.5</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>484.4</b>	<b>488.6</b>	<b>577.9</b>	<b>673.4</b>	<b>856.1</b>
<b>Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Narrow Money ( $M_1$ ), Rs. Bn.	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6
Broad Money ( $M_2$ ), Rs. Bn.	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6	4,057.2	4,823.6
Broad Money ( $M_{2b}$ ), Rs. Bn.	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6
Currency, Rs. Bn.	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4	388.1	429.5
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7	326.9	347.1
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7	3,850.9	4,629.0
% Change of : $M_2$	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9
$M_{2b}$	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4
<b>Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>1,897.5</b>	<b>1,907.7</b>	<b>2,262.9</b>	<b>3,038.0</b>	<b>3,696.1</b>	<b>4,200.8</b>	<b>4,640.1</b>	<b>5,732.0</b>	<b>6,671.7</b>
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	217.4	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7	229.9	413.0
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	1,365.0	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5	4,598.0	5,436.1
Off-Shore Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9	904.1	822.6
<b>Money Multiplier : for <math>M_2</math></b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>5.63</b>
for $M_{2b}$	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31
<b>Velocity : of <math>M_2</math></b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>3.19<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>2.94<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>2.69</b>
of $M_{2b}$	3.01	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.62 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.40
<b>Interest Rates (Year End),%</b>									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary - 3 Months	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72
6 Months	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63
12 Months	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) <sup>(c)</sup>	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) <sup>(c)</sup>	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity <sup>(d)</sup>	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93	6.70	11.04
Call Money Rate	13.25-20.00	8.63-9.40	7.75-8.15	8.75-9.10	9.50-9.85	7.50-7.75	6.00-6.50	6.40 <sup>(b)</sup>	8.40-8.44
<b>Deposit Rates</b>									
Commercial Banks - AWDR <sup>(e)</sup>	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25
Fixed Deposits - 12 Months	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) The Repurchase Rate and the Reverse Repurchase Rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(d) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(e) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Movement of Selected Market Interest Rates

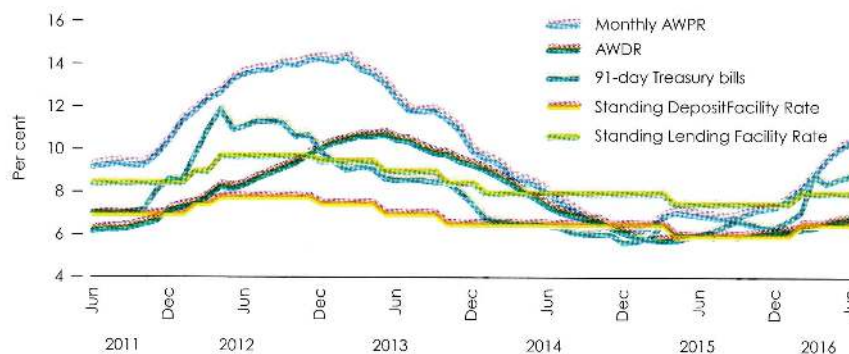


Table 1.7

## Money and Capital Markets

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Call Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>1,926.8</b>	<b>2,040.2</b>	<b>996.1</b>	<b>2,433.8</b>	<b>3,179.1</b>	<b>2,079.2</b>	<b>2,198.4</b>	<b>2,827.9</b>	<b>3,493.4</b>
<b>Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7	1,589.5	1,635.4
Outstanding (Year End)	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3	663.3	792.4
<b>Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.</b>									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5	750.2	251.9
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0	44.4	3,937.7
Other – Sales <sup>(b)</sup>	26.6	70.2	13.3	–	18.4	128.8	–	127.9	39.6
Purchases <sup>(b)</sup>	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.77
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Net of Repo Book Value) <sup>(c)</sup>	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1	79.1	330.1
Outstanding CBSL Securities <sup>(d)</sup>	–	78.6	95.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility <sup>(e)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	5,181.6	17,989.8	5,572.7
Standing Lending Facility <sup>(e)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.8	23.1	3,208.3
<b>Issuing of CBSL Securities</b>									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–	–	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7	869.9	663.6
Outstanding (Year End) <sup>(f)</sup>	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8	3,699.9	4,053.6
<b>Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions</b>									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn. <sup>(g)</sup>	–	–	–	333.0	2,217.0	3,422.0	4,636.2	6,974.4	6,123.9
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4	952.6	891.7
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn. <sup>(g)</sup>	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0
Rs. Bn.	–	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0
<b>Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding</b>									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9	2,134.8	2,498.7
Rs. Bn.	–	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0	300.1	251.4
<b>Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5	24.1	24.1
<b>Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Issued	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2	7.9	7.0
Outstanding	4.4	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6	7.4	3.5	4.5	2.2
<b>Share Market</b>									
No. of Listed Companies	235	231	241	272	287	289	294	294	295
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9	253.3	176.9
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.8	21.2	-5.4	0.3
Market Capitalisation, Rs. Bn.	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) <sup>(h)</sup>	–	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4
Market Price Earnings Ratio	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4
Market Dividend Yield, %	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) As at 31st December.

(d) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis &amp; term basis.

(e) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(f) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in November 2016), Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lanka Airlines in March 2013.

(g) Include new and roll-over SWAP transactions.

(h) The S&amp;P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&amp;P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Table 1.8

## Government Finance

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
(Billions of Rupees)									
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>686.5</b>	<b>725.6</b>	<b>834.2</b>	<b>983.0</b>	<b>1,067.5</b>	<b>1,153.3</b>	<b>1,204.6</b>	<b>1,460.9</b>	<b>1,693.6</b>
Revenue	655.3	699.6	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2	1,454.9	1,686.1
Grants	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4	6.0	7.5
<b>Total Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>996.1</b>	<b>1,201.9</b>	<b>1,280.2</b>	<b>1,433.2</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,669.4</b>	<b>1,795.9</b>	<b>2,290.4</b>	<b>2,333.9</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	252.4	322.4	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0	588.7	576.1
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-88.5</b>	<b>-179.9</b>	<b>-119.8</b>	<b>-57.0</b>	<b>-79.6</b>	<b>-67.7</b>	<b>-127.7</b>	<b>-246.8</b>	<b>-71.7</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-309.6</b>	<b>-476.4</b>	<b>-446.0</b>	<b>-450.2</b>	<b>-489.0</b>	<b>-516.1</b>	<b>-591.2</b>	<b>-829.5</b>	<b>-640.3</b>
<b>Total Financing</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>476.4</b>	<b>446.0</b>	<b>450.2</b>	<b>489.0</b>	<b>516.1</b>	<b>591.2</b>	<b>829.5</b>	<b>640.3</b>
Foreign	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5	236.8	391.9
Domestic	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7	592.7	248.4
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>3,589.0</b>	<b>4,161.4</b>	<b>4,590.2</b>	<b>5,133.4</b>	<b>6,000.1</b>	<b>6,793.2</b>	<b>7,390.9</b>	<b>8,503.2</b>	<b>9,387.3</b>
(As a Per cent of GDP) <sup>(b)</sup>									
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>
Revenue	14.9	14.5	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	13.3	14.2
Grants	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.9
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>
Domestic Debt	48.5	49.7	40.0	38.8	37.0	40.0	41.3	45.3	45.1
Foreign Debt	32.8	36.5	31.6	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.4	34.2
<b>Debt Service Payments</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Interest Payments	4.8	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.2

(a) Provisional.

(b) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2014 and 2015 made by the Department of Census and Statistics available on 15.03.2017

Sources : Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.9

## Financial Institutions

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Central Bank</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2
International Reserves	325.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0	1,126.7	1,049.8
Credit to Government	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4	1150.0	230.3	413.3
Credit to Financial Institutions	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9	491.7	552.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3	732.7	794.9
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>									
No. of Banks	23	23	23	24	24	24	25	25	25
Branches <sup>(c)</sup>	2,076	2,215	2,379	2,625	2,752	2,839	2,894	2,925	2,984
Assets, Rs. Bn.	2,259.9	2,506.6	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4	6,974.3	7,843.3
Loans, Rs. Bn.	1,456.6	1,407.0	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9	4,258.3	5,007.5
Investments, Rs. Bn.	454.0	652.8	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0	1,813.1	1,735.3
Capital, Rs. Bn.	179.1	197.9	236.4	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7	574.1	645.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	1,560.2	1,850.6	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6	4,639.0	5,449.4
<b>Non-Bank Financial Institutions</b>									
Assets (net), Rs. Bn.	276.5	284.0	370.8	474.2	573.4	684.6	814.6	996.1	1,211.9
Investments, Rs. Bn.	20.1	25.7	51.6	30.7	40.0	51.8	109.7	99.6	111.7
Loans and Advances (net), Rs. Bn.	193.1	183.1	248.7	373.1	448.9	521.3	603.7	795.8	962.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.1	480.6	531.0
<b>Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Rural Banks <sup>(d)</sup>	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5	117.6	122.2
Licensed Specialised Banks <sup>(e)</sup>	437.5	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5	1,103.2	1,203.2
Unit Trusts	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5	130.3	103.1
<b>Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>655.4</b>	<b>772.0</b>	<b>899.7</b>	<b>1,018.0</b>	<b>1,144.0</b>	<b>1,300.0</b>	<b>1,488.2</b>	<b>1,664.9</b>	<b>1,841.5</b>
<b>Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>158.4</b>	<b>178.5</b>	<b>199.1</b>	<b>223.5</b>	<b>249.4</b>

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) All banking outlets including overseas branches except Student Savings Units.

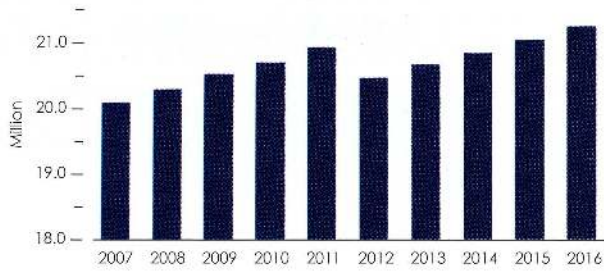
(d) Registered with Department of Labour.

(e) Excluding Rural Banks.

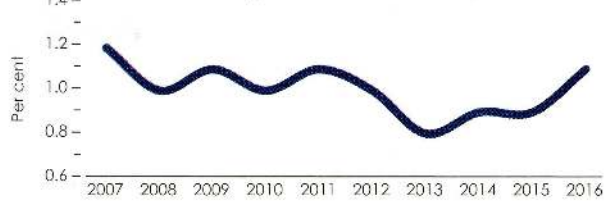


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

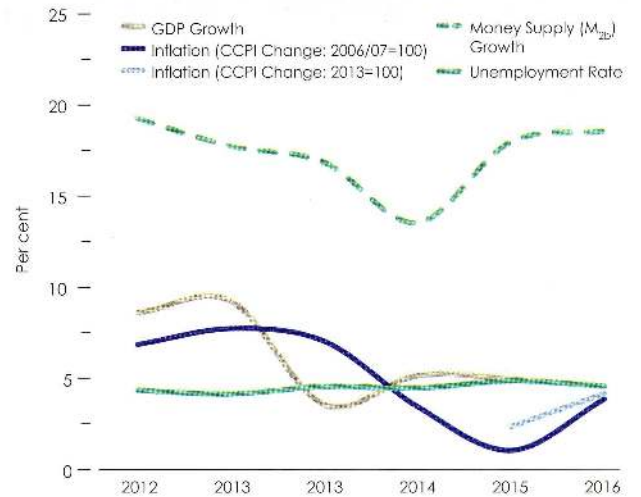
Population



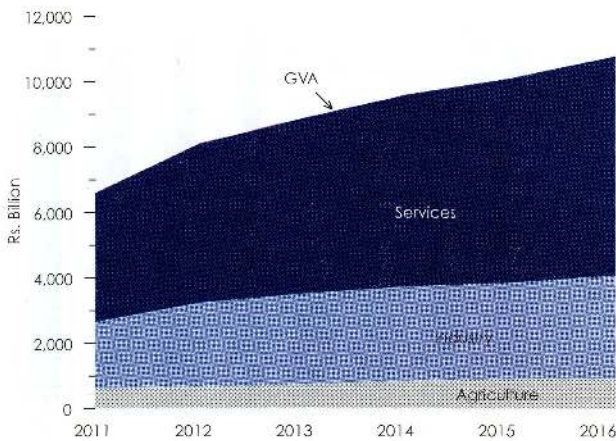
Population Growth, %



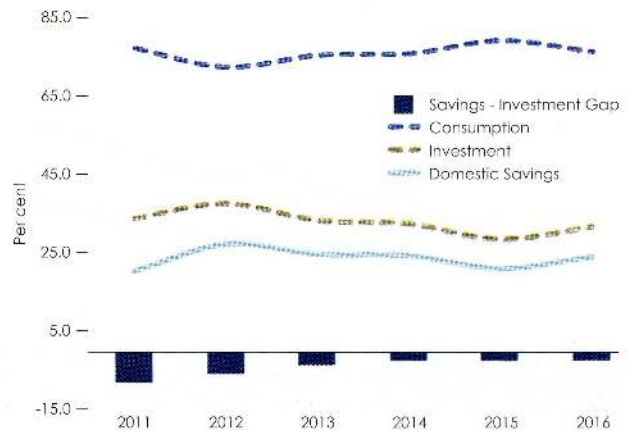
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



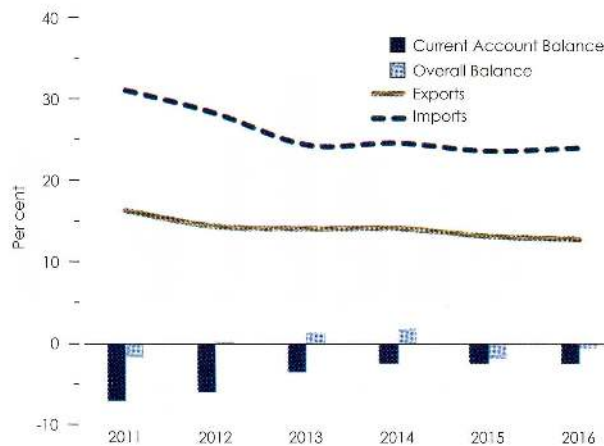
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



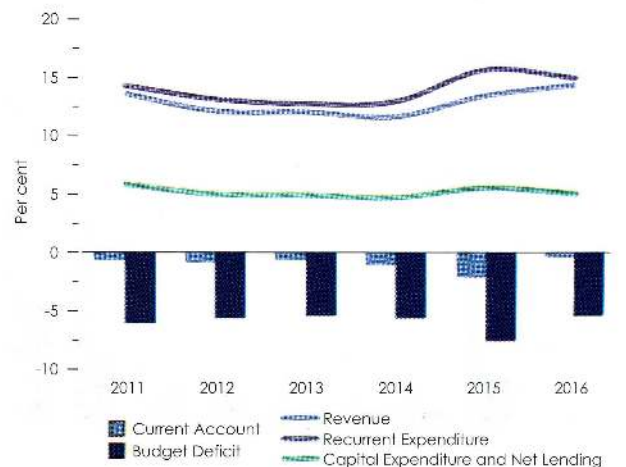
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

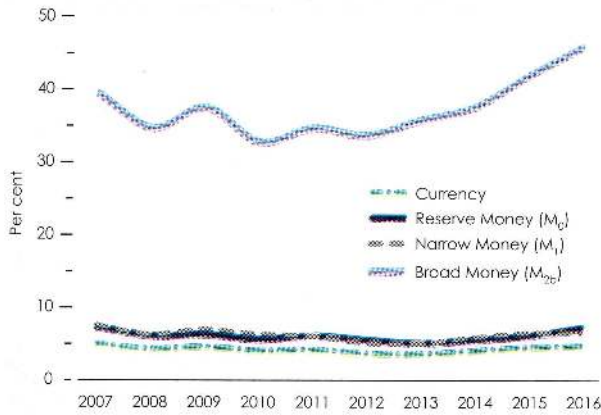


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

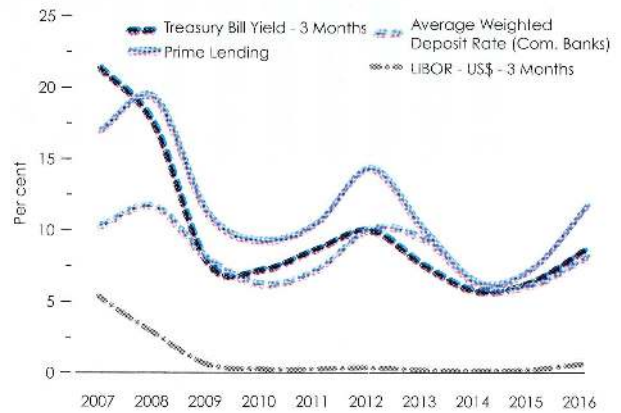


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

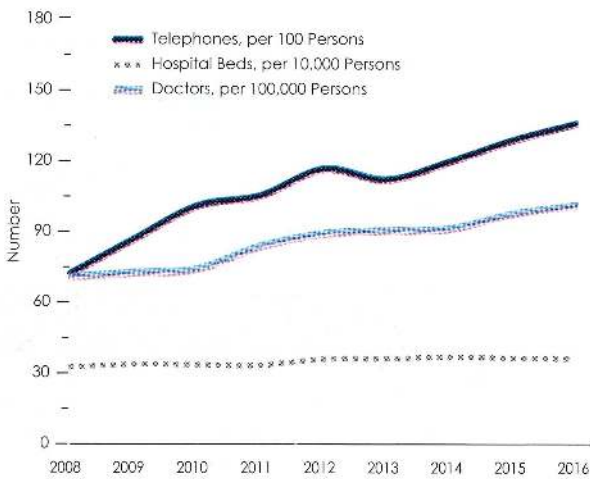
Money Supply  
(Per cent of GDP)



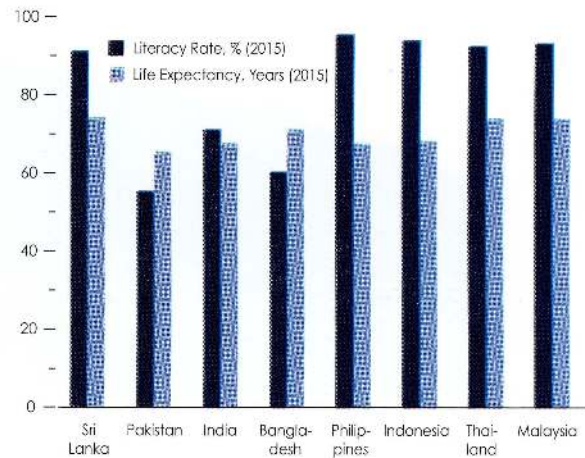
Selected Interest Rates



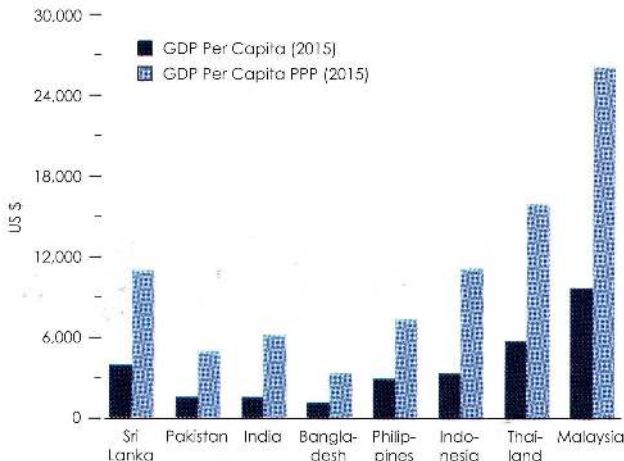
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



Social Indicators  
Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP  
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth  
Selected Regions

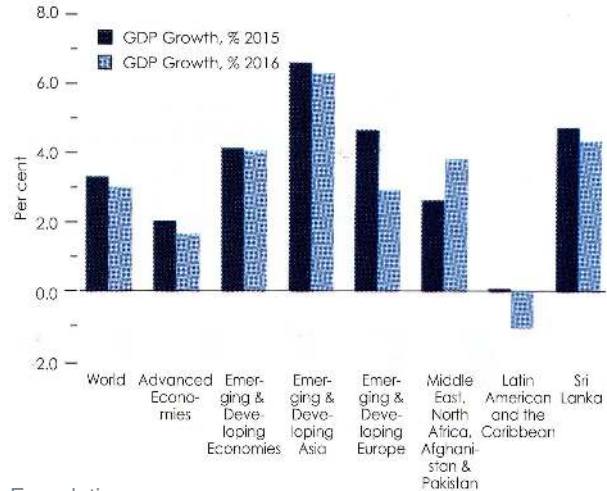


Table 2.1

## Mean Temperature 2007 – 2016

Degree Celsius

Meteorological Station	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Anuradhapura	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.7
Badulla	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.8
Bandarawela	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.6
Batticaloa	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.9
Colombo	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.6
Galle	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8
Hambantota	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.1	28.6
Jaffna	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.4	28.7
Katugastota	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.5
Katunayake	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.4
Kurunegala	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.9	28.5
Mahailuppallama	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1
Mannar	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7
Nuwara Eliya	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.5
Pottuvil	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.9
Puttalam	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9	27.5	28.3
Ratmalana	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3	28.6	28.9
Ratnapura	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.9
Trincomalee	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.1
Vavuniya	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.7

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

## Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2007 – 2016

Station	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Canyon	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7	2,689.3	2,789.7
Castlereigh	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3	2,801.9	2,424.8
Kothmale Power Station	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3	2,064.5	1,311.4
Laxapana	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5	3,431.9	3,795.2
Maussakele	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1	2,247.1	2,051.0
Norton	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9	3,624.7	4,119.7
Samanala Power Station	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6	4,355.3	3,474.9
Wimalasurendra Power Station	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9	3,952.8	4,043.5
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Canyon	186	212	214	220	208	196	219	222	181	195
Castlereigh	185	198	198	206	182	158	184	193	183	207
Kothmale Power Station	143	166	133	168	159	74	142	132	146	134
Laxapana	194	218	224	218	204	179	209	218	189	184
Maussakele	160	170	183	201	189	178	194	192	160	160
Norton	201	230	183	218	208	181	220	229	191	203
Samanala Power Station	191	213	202	201	191	189	207	187	225	182
Wimalasurendra Power Station	200	217	162	174	206	168	220	201	212	198

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.3

## Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2007 – 2016

Meteorological Station	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Anuradhapura	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5	2,220.6	1,034.6
Badulla	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4	2,433.7	1,034.7
Bandarawela	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8	2,014.9	862.4
Batticaloa	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3	1,982.2	1,263.8
Colombo	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0	2,948.0	2,357.1
Galle	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7	2,577.2	1,981.4
Hambantota	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7	1,316.4	666.2
Jaffna	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6	1,338.9	1,010.8
Katugastota	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1	1,976.6	1,300.1
Katunayake	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3	2,364.5	1,422.9
Kurunegala	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4	2,050.2	1,916.5
Mahailuppallama	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9	1,844.1	1,125.5
Mannar	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5	1,548.0	714.3
Nuwara Eliya	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7	2,021.2	1,138.2
Pottuvil	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0	1,610.7	973.0
Puttalam	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6	1,664.3	939.0
Ratmalana	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7	3,013.1	2,371.4
Ratnapura	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6	3,462.5	2,832.6
Trincomalee	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5	2,030.3	996.3
Vavuniya	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0	1,795.7	1,153.9
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Anuradhapura	88	112	87	103	104	92	93	138	131	76
Badulla	138	168	158	148	350	135	151	175	181	109
Bandarawela	150	180	162	146	167	135	158	138	180	101
Batticaloa	96	112	95	94	117	85	98	118	124	72
Colombo	154	184	179	158	161	167	167	211	208	133
Galle	189	182	191	193	177	162	172	216	207	168
Hambantota	101	109	122	104	108	111	110	108	118	74
Jaffna	73	91	59	84	95	69	82	103	105	48
Katugastota	167	170	186	174	175	146	171	220	192	131
Katunayake	137	156	164	159	151	151	149	183	175	105
Kurunegala	140	158	159	158	148	141	153	204	155	120
Mahailuppallama	90	134	103	114	111	98	98	150	122	85
Mannar	56	82	69	70	86	65	55	96	86	44
Nuwara Eliya	189	198	204	204	198	167	196	225	207	154
Pottuvil	101	110	99	83	108	86	94	120	109	72
Puttalam	81	116	110	106	102	96	81	112	124	68
Ratmalana	165	206	186	181	173	181	163	206	205	158
Ratnapura	199	243	227	233	219	207	228	257	236	204
Trincomalee	33	104	104	105	130	86	82	124	110	73
Vavuniya	90	86	82	103	114	85	85	128	116	70

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.4

## Humidity 2015 - 2016

Per cent

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2015																							
Anuradhapura	69	92	71	92	64	89	68	91	73	91	68	88	64	84	62	87	67	90	76	93	82	95	79	94
Badulla	77	77	79	80	71	79	77	82	74	76	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	64	n.a.	73	n.a.	83	n.a.	83	n.a.	85	n.a.
Bandarawela	75	82	n.a.	n.a.	67	n.a.	79	80	76	74	70	n.a.	62	n.a.	66	n.a.	75	n.a.	84	n.a.	83	n.a.	84	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	84	79	87	75	85	72	87	73	87	65	83	61	78	64	79	67	82	79	90	83	92	82	88
Colombo	68	84	70	86	71	89	73	89	77	87	79	89	76	84	76	85	82	90	78	92	78	93	75	90
Galle	79	87	78	88	73	86	77	87	82	87	81	85	83	87	82	86	84	88	82	89	80	90	79	89
Hambantota	73	86	71	87	72	87	76	89	82	90	78	88	78	89	81	91	85	92	80	91	80	93	81	91
Jaffna	71	76	73	76	67	74	68	75	76	71	74	n.a.	71	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	80	n.a.	85	n.a.	84	n.a.
Katugastota	68	92	71	92	65	93	77	95	75	95	74	92	73	89	73	91	77	95	81	97	82	96	80	95
Katunayake	66	87	66	88	71	92	74	92	79	91	80	91	75	84	76	85	79	91	80	94	80	95	75	92
Kurunegala	62	70	63	72	61	75	73	80	75	75	75	n.a.	68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	79	n.a.	77	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	71	76	74	78	65	77	70	80	74	72	70	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	78	n.a.	83	n.a.	82	n.a.
Mannar	75	85	74	87	72	89	75	88	80	86	76	82	77	77	77	85	79	87	80	90	84	92	83	89
Mattala	66	88	67	90	67	89	71	94	74	93	64	89	61	86	67	89	77	93	77	95	81	96	80	94
Moneragala	67	70	71	77	68	77	74	79	70	71	66	n.a.	59	n.a.	58	n.a.	66	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	81	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	75	91	77	85	64	78	77	94	82	93	81	89	83	90	82	92	85	94	86	95	85	96	87	95
Polonnaruwa	73	n.a.	77	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	61	n.a.	54	n.a.	55	n.a.	67	n.a.	77	n.a.	82	n.a.	84	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	78	78	77	74	74	73	76	74	74	69	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	73	n.a.	79	n.a.	82	n.a.	83	n.a.
Puttalam	72	93	74	95	67	92	73	92	79	89	74	85	73	84	75	87	75	89	78	93	82	96	82	96
Ratmalana	66	84	68	86	67	88	69	88	74	86	76	88	72	82	73	83	77	88	74	92	75	93	74	90
Ratnapura	69	93	71	95	71	95	77	97	79	96	80	96	78	91	79	94	84	97	82	98	82	98	80	97
Trincomalee	75	73	76	82	73	88	71	90	67	85	62	83	57	77	60	82	69	n.a.	78	92	85	95	82	89
Vavuniya	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	67	n.a.	72	n.a.	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	66	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	77	n.a.	85	n.a.	83	n.a.
Year 2016																								
Anuradhapura	72	91	68	91	58	88	61	88	74	92	69	87	65	86	61	84	58	83	61	87	77	93	71	93
Badulla	80	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	66	n.a.	65	n.a.	58	n.a.	59	n.a.	81	n.a.	75	n.a.
Bandarawela	76	n.a.	71	n.a.	61	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	61	n.a.	61	n.a.	60	n.a.	55	n.a.	66	n.a.	81	n.a.	71	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	83	76	82	73	84	71	85	72	86	60	76	61	80	60	77	63	79	68	84	80	88	76	86
Colombo	68	84	69	85	70	86	71	86	79	90	77	85	77	85	74	83	75	83	74	86	77	91	69	85
Galle	76	87	76	85	73	84	74	86	83	89	85	87	84	89	83	87	83	88	81	85	81	89	77	87
Hambantota	72	86	73	86	73	87	75	87	83	91	78	89	71	87	72	88	78	91	77	89	82	91	77	90
Jaffna	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	73	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	79	n.a.	76	n.a.
Katugastota	70	92	64	91	62	91	72	95	82	96	75	88	74	89	72	86	69	88	66	93	78	95	69	94
Katunayake	64	87	66	88	67	87	69	90	79	91	78	86	76	85	74	83	74	83	73	86	79	93	67	87
Kurunegala	63	n.a.	59	n.a.	57	n.a.	69	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	72	n.a.	66	n.a.	62	n.a.	64	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	75	n.a.	69	n.a.	60	n.a.	63	n.a.	77	n.a.	73	n.a.	67	n.a.	62	n.a.	59	n.a.	63	n.a.	79	n.a.	73	n.a.
Mannar	76	86	73	88	71	88	71	85	80	87	77	83	79	86	77	86	78	86	77	86	85	92	80	88
Mattala	67	89	66	89	60	90	65	92	75	93	63	85	57	81	55	81	54	84	60	87	78	93	82	92
Moneragala	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	64	n.a.	66	n.a.	71	n.a.	58	n.a.	57	n.a.	60	n.a.	57	n.a.	61	n.a.	76	n.a.	68	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	72	83	68	79	59	74	71	92	86	94	87	93	85	91	85	92	82	89	78	93	80	88	73	84
Polonnaruwa	78	n.a.	75	n.a.	66	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	58	n.a.	58	n.a.	53	n.a.	47	n.a.	50	n.a.	79	n.a.	74	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	62	n.a.	66	n.a.	65	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	81	n.a.	75	n.a.
Puttalam	74	95	71	94	71	93	70	91	79	89	78	87	76	88	74	86	74	85	71	86	79	94	73	93
Ratmalana	67	84	67	84	66	85	69	88	77	89	74	83	74	83	73	82	73	82	71	85	74	91	67	86
Ratnapura	75	96	70	94	68	94	77	97	87	98	77	90	75	89	75	89	73	91	75	96	81	97	72	95
Trincomalee	76	81	73	83	69	86	68	87	69	85	63	80	62	81	59	78	55	75	61	83	81	90	78	88
Vavuniya	77	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	63	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	82	n.a.	75	n.a.

D - Day  
 N - Night  
 n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 3.1

## Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census <sup>(a)</sup>							2012 Census <sup>(b)</sup>						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	-	5.3	94.7	-
Jaffna	490.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.9	117.6	466.3	-	20.1	79.9	-
Mannar	151.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.6	24.4	75.2	-	24.5	75.5	-
Vavuniya	149.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	172.1	34.8	137.3	-	20.2	79.8	-
Mullaitivu	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	-	92.2	-	-	100.0	-
Kilinochchi	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.5	-	113.5	-	-	100.0	-
Batticaloa	486.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	526.6	151.2	375.3	-	28.7	71.3	-
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	-	19.0	81.0	-	649.4	153.3	496.1	-	23.6	76.4	-
Trincomalee	340.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	379.5	85.1	294.4	-	22.4	77.6	-
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	-	5.9	94.1	-
Polonnaruwa	359.0	-	358.7	0.3	-	99.9	0.1	406.1	-	406.1	...	-	100.0	-
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	-	388.2	9.1	-	97.7	2.3	451.1	-	442.7	8.3	-	98.1	1.9
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,797.3</b>	<b>2,467.3</b>	<b>13,547.7</b>	<b>914.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>20,359.4</b>	<b>3,704.5</b>	<b>15,753.3</b>	<b>901.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

... - Negligible

Table 3.2

## Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 <sup>(a)</sup>	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Population '000	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Other Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Kilinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,359.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

## Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2009 – 2016

Thousands

Age Group	2001 <sup>(a)</sup>		2009 <sup>(a)</sup>		2010 <sup>(a)</sup>		2011 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>		2012 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2013 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2014 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>		2015 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>		2016 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	886	855	895	864	904	873	882	868	889	874	897	882	906	891	917	901
5 – 9	842	812	911	883	920	892	930	901	885	868	892	875	900	883	909	892	919	902
10 – 14	861	830	939	906	948	915	958	925	831	814	838	820	846	827	854	836	864	845
15 – 19	927	897	1,008	984	1,018	993	1,028	1,004	823	827	829	834	836	841	845	849	854	859
20 – 24	889	878	964	960	973	970	984	980	745	793	751	799	757	807	764	814	773	823
25 – 29	730	755	798	824	805	831	814	840	746	812	752	818	759	825	766	833	774	843
30 – 34	711	727	769	791	776	799	785	808	799	846	806	852	813	860	820	868	830	877
35 – 39	693	708	752	769	760	777	768	785	688	725	694	731	700	738	706	745	714	753
40 – 44	646	651	705	711	712	718	719	726	663	700	669	705	675	712	681	718	689	726
45 – 49	562	576	615	632	621	638	627	644	620	670	625	675	631	681	637	687	644	695
50 – 54	505	519	546	563	552	569	557	574	583	640	588	645	593	651	599	657	605	665
55 – 59	356	387	391	421	395	425	399	429	503	565	506	570	511	575	516	580	521	587
60 – 64	271	283	291	309	294	312	297	315	427	494	430	498	434	502	438	507	443	512
65 – 69	206	236	227	263	229	265	232	268	284	351	287	353	289	357	292	360	295	364
70 – 74	159	179	172	196	173	197	175	200	183	231	184	233	186	235	187	237	189	240
75 & over	187	217	200	235	202	237	204	239	226	333	226	337	229	339	231	341	234	346
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,359</b>	<b>9,438</b>	<b>10,174</b>	<b>10,302</b>	<b>10,273</b>	<b>10,402</b>	<b>10,381</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>10,537</b>	<b>9,966</b>	<b>10,619</b>	<b>10,056</b>	<b>10,715</b>	<b>10,151</b>	<b>10,815</b>	<b>10,265</b>	<b>10,938</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>20,675</b>	<b>20,892</b>	<b>20,425</b>	<b>20,585</b>	<b>20,771</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>21,203</b>									

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Revised

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(d) Provisional

Table 3.5

## Mid-year Population by Province and District 2001 and 2008 – 2016

Thousands

Province / District	2001 <sup>(a)</sup>	2008 <sup>(a)</sup>	2009 <sup>(a)</sup>	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2012 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2013 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2014 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	2015 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
<b>Western</b>	<b>5,381</b>	<b>5,782</b>	<b>5,841</b>	<b>5,891</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>5,896</b>	<b>5,936</b>	<b>5,979</b>	<b>6,028</b>
Colombo	2,251	2,507	2,543	2,573	2,606	2,330	2,339	2,357	2,375	2,395
Gampaha	2,064	2,149	2,163	2,176	2,189	2,310	2,324	2,338	2,354	2,372
Kalutara	1,066	1,126	1,135	1,142	1,151	1,225	1,233	1,241	1,250	1,261
<b>Central</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,582</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,690</b>
Kandy	1,279	1,404	1,422	1,437	1,455	1,381	1,391	1,402	1,416	1,434
Matale	441	482	489	496	503	486	491	496	502	508
Nuwara Eliya	704	751	757	763	769	715	724	733	740	748
<b>Southern</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>2,556</b>	<b>2,584</b>
Galle	991	1,062	1,074	1,084	1,094	1,066	1,074	1,082	1,091	1,102
Matara	761	821	830	839	847	817	824	831	837	845
Hambantota	526	559	566	572	577	602	610	619	628	637
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,107</b>
Jaffna	491	528	532	536	542	585	589	593	597	602
Kilinochchi	127	147	149	150	154	114	116	118	120	122
Mannar	152	161	161	162	163	100	101	103	104	106
Vavuniya	150	166	167	172	176	173	175	177	179	182
Mullaitivu	121	135	136	129	125	93	93	94	94	95
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,515</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>1,645</b>
Batticaloa	486	529	537	543	549	528	531	535	541	550
Ampara	593	624	635	644	654	652	658	667	677	691
Trincomalee	340	362	368	374	381	381	385	391	397	404
<b>North Western</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>2,425</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>2,477</b>
Kurunegala	1,460	1,541	1,556	1,569	1,583	1,624	1,634	1,645	1,658	1,676
Puttalam	710	766	776	784	794	765	771	780	790	801
<b>North Central</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,330</b>
Anuradhapura	745	809	819	829	839	864	874	883	893	905
Polonnaruwa	359	400	405	409	415	408	411	415	419	425
<b>Uva</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,333</b>
Badulla	780	866	879	891	902	818	826	835	844	854
Moneragala	398	432	437	442	447	453	460	466	472	479
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,009</b>
Ratnapura	1,016	1,107	1,122	1,136	1,149	1,092	1,102	1,115	1,127	1,140
Kegalle	786	812	818	823	828	843	849	855	861	869
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>20,246</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>20,675</b>	<b>20,892</b>	<b>20,425</b>	<b>20,585</b>	<b>20,771</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>21,203</b>

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Revised

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(d) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department



Table 3.6

## Population Density 2015 and 2016

Province / District	Total Area Sq. km.	Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forests Sq. km.	Land Area <sup>(a)</sup> Sq. km.	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
					2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Western</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>5,979</b>	<b>6,028</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>1,678</b>
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,375	2,395	3,513	3,543
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,354	2,372	1,755	1,769
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,250	1,261	793	800
<b>Central</b>	<b>5,674</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>5,575</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>483</b>
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,416	1,434	739	748
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	502	508	257	260
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	740	748	434	438
<b>Southern</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>2,556</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>480</b>
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,091	1,102	675	682
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	837	845	659	665
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	628	637	252	255
<b>Northern</b>	<b>8,884</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>8,290</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>134</b>
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	597	602	643	648
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	120	122	100	101
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	104	106	55	56
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	179	182	96	98
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	94	95	39	39
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>9,996</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>9,361</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>176</b>
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	541	550	207	211
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	677	691	160	164
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	397	404	157	160
<b>North Western</b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>330</b>
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,658	1,676	359	362
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	790	801	274	278
<b>North Central</b>	<b>10,472</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>9,741</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>137</b>
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	893	905	134	136
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	419	425	136	138
<b>Uva</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>160</b>
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	844	854	299	302
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	472	479	86	87
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>4,968</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>4,921</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>408</b>
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,127	1,140	348	352
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	861	869	511	516
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,610</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>16,598</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>338</b>

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters  
 (b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012  
 (c) Provisional

Source : Surveyor General's Office  
 Registrar General's Department

Table 3.7

## Vital Statistics 2001 and 2008 – 2016

Item	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>(a)</sup>	2012 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
Mid-year Population, '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	18,797	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,771	20,966	21,203
0 – 14 years	4,942	5,320	5,380	5,434	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,235	5,288	5,348
15 – 54 years	11,374	12,253	12,391	12,512	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,879	11,989	12,124
55 years & over	2,481	2,673	2,705	2,729	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689	3,731
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.1	18.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	18.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.6
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	6.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	12.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	11.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	11.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	882	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,875	3,252	3,652
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	898	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,917	3,238	3,608
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-2.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	-1.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	323	327	330	333	326	328	331	334	338
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.0	9.7 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised (b) Provisional n.a. – Not available  
 (c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing of 2001. Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics  
 Registrar General's Department

Table 3.8

## Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2010 – 2016

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>		2011 <sup>(a)</sup>		2012 <sup>(b)</sup>		2013 <sup>(b)</sup>		2014 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	21.6	8.3	21.4	7.9	15.1	8.9	15.0	6.8	15.4	6.8	14.4	7.0	14.0	7.1
Gampaha	12.4	5.4	12.3	5.2	14.4	5.1	14.6	6.0	13.7	6.0	13.1	6.2	12.8	6.2
Kalutara	14.2	6.1	14.5	5.9	15.7	5.7	16.0	6.6	14.8	6.5	14.2	6.8	13.3	6.5
Kandy	20.5	7.6	20.3	7.2	19.0	7.7	19.6	6.6	18.8	7.2	17.5	7.0	16.4	6.8
Matale	20.2	5.5	20.8	5.5	19.9	5.8	19.2	6.1	19.1	6.5	17.4	6.4	16.9	6.1
Nuwara Eliya	12.8	5.0	13.5	4.8	20.9	5.0	20.9	6.7	17.5	6.2	16.5	6.3	17.0	6.1
Galle	17.4	7.0	17.8	6.8	17.0	7.2	17.0	6.8	16.7	7.3	16.4	7.6	15.9	7.1
Matara	16.7	5.6	14.5	5.8	18.8	6.1	17.0	6.5	15.2	6.3	14.2	6.6	13.9	6.3
Hambantota	15.3	4.7	15.4	4.7	19.7	4.7	19.7	5.5	20.9	5.4	19.7	5.6	19.3	5.3
Jaffna	18.6	7.2	18.5	7.2	15.1	7.1	16.6	7.2	14.9	7.1	13.6	6.9	14.1	7.3
Kilinochchi	25.4	3.6	21.5	2.1	22.3	2.7	22.3	5.0	19.1	2.9	16.9	3.1	19.5	3.6
Mannar	10.2	2.0	9.0	2.1	18.9	3.5	18.1	4.6	15.4	3.7	18.1	3.8	18.5	3.9
Vavuniya	36.9	6.5	24.5	5.1	17.6	5.1	24.3	5.7	19.6	4.9	17.6	4.7	16.1	4.2
Mullaitivu	9.8	62.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	8.6	16.1	18.9	8.4	16.4	5.2	11.6	4.2	12.2	3.8	10.5	3.8
Batticaloa	18.8	4.3	17.9	5.2	18.7	5.7	20.4	4.8	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.9	16.9	5.6
Ampara	21.8	4.3	21.6	4.3	20.7	4.5	21.0	4.5	21.1	4.6	20.5	4.7	20.5	4.6
Trincomalee	21.7	3.7	23.2	3.9	22.2	3.7	20.7	4.4	22.1	4.1	20.5	4.4	20.2	4.4
Kurunegala	16.7	6.5	16.2	6.5	17.8	5.9	17.3	6.6	16.0	6.6	15.4	6.7	15.2	6.3
Puttalam	17.9	4.7	18.2	4.7	18.5	4.8	19.2	5.4	19.2	5.4	18.4	5.5	17.6	5.5
Anuradhapura	19.3	5.6	18.9	5.7	20.5	5.4	20.8	5.5	17.8	5.5	17.3	5.8	17.1	5.1
Polonnaruwa	18.3	4.6	18.2	4.7	18.9	4.6	19.4	5.5	17.7	5.5	16.9	5.2	16.8	5.1
Badulla	19.7	5.4	18.6	5.4	18.7	5.9	18.4	6.1	18.4	6.4	16.2	6.1	16.8	6.2
Moneragala	15.5	3.8	15.8	3.9	20.2	3.9	21.2	4.7	19.5	4.7	18.4	4.8	17.5	4.9
Ratnapura	17.6	5.2	18.2	5.1	17.3	5.6	18.1	6.3	18.0	6.1	16.7	6.1	15.9	6.1
Kegalle	13.2	5.7	12.6	5.6	16.8	5.6	16.7	7.2	16.0	6.9	14.9	6.9	14.4	6.8
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>

(a) Figures are based on place of occurrence.

(b) Figures are based on usual residence.

(c) Provisional

(d) Past deaths in Northern Province was registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.9

## Labour Force 2008 – 2016

Item	2008 <sup>(a)</sup>	2009 <sup>(a)</sup>	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(b)</sup>	2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	2013 <sup>(b)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
Household Population '000	16,320	16,578	16,862	14,976	14,858	14,959	15,134	15,282	15,449
Labour Force '000	8,082	8,074	8,108	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311
Employed '000	7,648	7,602	7,707	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831	7,948
Unemployed '000	434	471	401	335	310	353	348	383	363
<b>Labour Force Participation Rates, %</b>									
<b>By Age Groups</b>									
15 – 19	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8
20 – 24	61.6	58.7	55.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6
25 – 29	66.0	66.2	64.2	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8
30 – 39	68.1	68.3	67.2	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6
40 & above	54.8	53.7	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4
All Ages (15 years & above)	49.5	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8
<b>By Sector and Sex</b>									
<b>Urban</b>									
Male	65.8	63.1	63.6	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.4	70.0	72.5
Female	27.8	26.2	23.8	28.0	28.9	27.5	29.4	30.0	30.2
Total	45.9	43.5	42.0	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.7
<b>Rural</b>									
Male	68.0	67.1	67.7	74.7	75.8	75.9	75.4	75.6	75.6
Female	33.9	33.7	32.3	35.3	33.8	37.0	35.7	37.1	37.0
Total	50.0	49.4	49.0	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6
<b>All Island</b>									
Male	67.8	66.6	67.1	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1
Female	33.2	32.8	31.2	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9
Total	49.5	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional.

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

**Labour Force** : The labour force comprises of the economically active population aged 15 years and above.

**Labour Force Participation Rate** : Percentage of the current "economically active population" or the "labour force" to the total working age population.

**Employed** : Persons, who work as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self-employed), or unpaid family workers during the reference period are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.10

Employment 2007 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Per cent

Item	2007 <sup>(b)</sup>	2008 <sup>(c)</sup>	2009 <sup>(c)</sup>	2010 <sup>(c)</sup>	2011 <sup>(d)</sup>	2012 <sup>(d)</sup>	2013 <sup>(d)</sup>	2014 <sup>(d)</sup>	2015 <sup>(d)</sup>	2016 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>
<b>By Industrial Category<sup>(f)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	31.2	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	18.9	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.5	-	-	-	-
Construction <sup>(g)</sup>	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	-	-	-	-
Trade & Hotels	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.1	15.6	-	-	-	-
Transport, Storage & Communication	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	-	-	-	-
Insurance & Real Estate	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	-	-	-	-
Personal Services	17.6	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.2	17.4	-	-	-	-
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>By Industrial Category<sup>(h)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	28.9	28.7	27.1
Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.9
Transport and Storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6
Information and Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
Administrative and Support Service Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3
Human Health and Social Work Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Other <sup>(i)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>By Occupational Groups</b>										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.6	6.1	6.0
Professionals	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1
Clerks	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0
Sales & Service Workers; Proprietors & Managers of Enterprises	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.4	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.2
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	21.4	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.0	21.5	19.4	20.3	18.6	18.1
Craft & Related Workers	17.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2	16.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9
Elementary Occupations	22.4	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.7	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.6	22.6
Not Identified	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>By Employment Status</b>										
Public Employees	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6
Private Employees	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3
Employers	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7
Own Account Workers	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6
Unpaid Family Workers	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(c) Including Eastern Province but Excluding Northern Province.

(d) Data covers the entire island.

(e) Provisional.

(f) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(g) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(h) Based on ISIC – Revision 4.

(i) This includes activities of households as employers; Real estate; Arts, entertainment and recreation; and Extra territorial organisations and bodies.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Table 3.11

## Unemployment 2007 – 2016

Item	2007 <sup>(c)</sup>	2008 <sup>(b)</sup>	2009 <sup>(b)</sup>	2010 <sup>(b)</sup>	2011 <sup>(c)</sup>	2012 <sup>(c)</sup>	2013 <sup>(c)</sup>	2014 <sup>(c)</sup>	2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>
<b>By Age Group</b>										
<b>% of Labour Force</b>										
15 – 19	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1
20 – 29	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2
30 – 39	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4
40 and above	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Total	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
<b>Percentage Distribution</b>										
15 – 19	15.7	15.8	14.5	14.8	12.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.5	n.a.
20 – 24	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	42.2	40.5	41.0	39.8	37.4	n.a.
25 – 29	19.7	21.5	21.3	21.2	20.7	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	n.a.
30 – 39	13.1	13.6	15.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	n.a.
Above 40	10.4	10.6	11.6	10.6	8.5	10.8	12.1	11.3	11.8	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
<b>By Level of Education</b>										
<b>% of Labour Force</b>										
Grade 5 and below	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
G.C.E. (O/L)	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3
Total	6.0	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4
<b>Percentage Distribution</b>										
Grade 5 and below	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.7	2.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	2.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	3.9	3.1	2.5	n.a.
Grades 6 – 10	41.0	39.3	39.9	34.9	38.1	37.4	36.5	37.7	34.4	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	22.1	23.4	23.1	22.7	19.8	27.2	22.1	22.4	24.4	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	32.6	32.8	32.7	39.7	39.2	32.9	37.5	36.8	38.7	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
<b>By Sex. % of Labour Force</b>										
Male	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Female	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0
Total	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(b) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Provisional.

(e) These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of Variation) values are high.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

**Unemployment Rate** : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2014 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Service Level	2014			2015 <sup>(b)</sup>			2016 <sup>(c)</sup>		
	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total
<b>Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	43,001	3,813	46,814	44,926	3,348	48,274	46,433	3,214	49,647
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	262,957	39,072	302,029	163,431	37,183	200,614	103,804	13,574	117,378
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	503,457	40,763	544,220	605,086	40,633	645,719	679,373	62,389	741,762
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	204,510	11,613	216,123	229,852	12,197	242,049	236,261	12,483	248,744
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,013,925</b>	<b>95,261</b>	<b>1,109,186</b>	<b>1,043,295</b>	<b>93,361</b>	<b>1,136,656</b>	<b>1,065,871</b>	<b>91,660</b>	<b>1,157,531</b>
<b>Semi-Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	12,574	1,162	13,736	14,812	1,489	16,301	15,448	1,659	17,107
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	28,855	2,697	31,552	28,600	2,730	31,330	28,021	2,782	30,803
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	80,889	6,567	87,456	79,385	6,665	86,050	78,529	5,714	84,243
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	88,474	14,689	103,163	89,312	15,481	104,793	90,733	18,325	109,058
<b>Total</b>	<b>210,792</b>	<b>25,115</b>	<b>235,907</b>	<b>212,109</b>	<b>26,365</b>	<b>238,474</b>	<b>212,731</b>	<b>28,480</b>	<b>241,211</b>
<b>Public Sector (Total)</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	55,575	4,975	60,550	59,738	4,837	64,575	61,881	4,873	66,754
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	291,812	41,769	333,581	192,031	39,913	231,944	131,825	16,356	148,181
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	584,346	47,330	631,676	684,471	47,298	731,769	757,902	68,103	826,005
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	292,984	26,302	319,286	319,164	27,678	346,842	326,994	30,808	357,802
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,224,717</b>	<b>120,376</b>	<b>1,345,093</b>	<b>1,255,404</b>	<b>119,726</b>	<b>1,375,130</b>	<b>1,278,602</b>	<b>120,140</b>	<b>1,398,742</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.3
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	25.9	41.0	27.2	15.7	39.8	17.7	9.7	14.8	10.1
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	49.7	42.8	49.1	58.0	43.5	56.8	63.7	68.1	64.1
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	20.2	12.2	19.5	22.0	13.1	21.3	22.2	13.6	21.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Semi-Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	6.0	4.6	5.8	7.0	5.6	6.8	7.3	5.8	7.1
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	13.7	10.7	13.4	13.5	10.4	13.1	13.2	9.8	12.8
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	38.4	26.1	37.1	37.4	25.3	36.1	36.9	20.1	34.9
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	42.0	58.5	43.7	42.1	58.7	43.9	42.7	64.3	45.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Public Sector (Total)</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.8
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	23.8	34.7	24.8	15.3	33.3	16.9	10.3	13.6	10.6
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	47.7	39.3	47.0	54.5	39.5	53.2	59.3	56.7	59.1
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	23.9	21.8	23.7	25.4	23.1	25.2	25.6	25.6	25.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Table 3.13

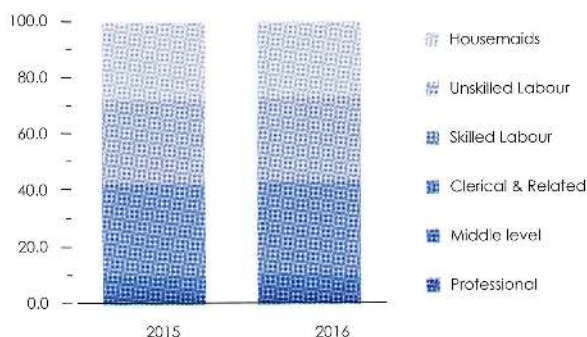
## Migration for Foreign Employment 2008 – 2016

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total Migration for Employment (No.)</b>	<b>250,499</b>	<b>247,126</b>	<b>267,507</b>	<b>262,961</b>	<b>282,447</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>242,930</b>
Male (No.)	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,302
%	51.2	48.3	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.3	65.6	66.0
Female (No.)	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,628
%	48.8	51.7	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.7	34.4	34.0
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	686	677	733	720	774	803	824	722	664
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	25.9	25.7	23.9	21.1	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7
Middle level	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4
Clerical & related	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5
Skilled Labour	26.0	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1
Unskilled Labour	23.6	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5
Housemaids	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260
Other	127,079	153,503	185,684	233,902	335,387	367,494	406,857	436,520	488,229
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	36.0	47.0	47.8	48.7	61.3	61.6	63.1	66.3	70.3

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration

Migrant Employment by Skills (%)



Migrant Employment by Gender (%)

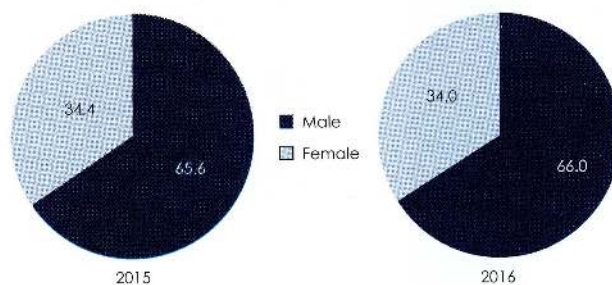


Table 3.14

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2008 – 2016

Country \ Year	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Middle Eastern Countries</b>																		
Bahrain	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,979	1.32	3,722	1.41	3,222	1.33
Jordan	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,197	2.06	4,809	1.83	3,870	1.59
Kuwait	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,552	14.48	38,473	14.60	32,415	13.34
Lebanon	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,058	1.02	2,604	0.99	2,640	1.09
Oman	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,759	1.92	7,082	2.69	9,748	4.01
Qatar	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,622	28.14	65,139	24.73	59,527	24.50
Saudi Arabia	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,887	27.59	80,480	26.76	74,894	28.43	63,389	26.09
UAE	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,347	16.74	43,666	16.58	40,124	16.52
<b>South East Asian Countries</b>																		
Brunei	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00	9	0.00	14	0.01
Hong Kong	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	468	0.16	493	0.19	573	0.24
Malaysia	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,312	1.10	3,239	1.23	2,916	1.20
Singapore	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,470	0.49	1,461	0.55	1,840	0.76
South Korea	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,686	2.22	6,967	2.64	8,609	3.54
<b>European Countries</b>																		
Cyprus	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,656	0.55	1,578	0.60	2,054	0.85
Greece	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01	14	0.01	30	0.01
Italy	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02	78	0.03	71	0.03
<b>Other Countries</b>																		
Maldives	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,511	1.50	4,813	1.83	6,123	2.52
Mauritius	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	149	0.05	196	0.07	250	0.10
Seychelles	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	536	0.18	464	0.18	702	0.29
United States	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00	4	0.00	3	0.00
Other	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,821	1.27	3,738	1.42	4,810	1.98
<b>Total</b>	<b>250,499</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>247,126</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>267,507</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>262,961</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>282,447</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>242,930</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment



Table 3.15

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2015 – 2016

Year \ Age Group		Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
<b>Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs</b>									
2015	Male	3,817	4,993	4,623	3,526	2,462	1,719	2,007	23,147
	Female	357	634	511	340	271	200	243	2,556
	Total	4,174	5,627	5,134	3,866	2,733	1,919	2,250	25,703
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	2,599	4,739	4,825	3,813	2,584	1,904	2,240	22,704
	Female	343	787	597	454	281	222	285	2,969
	Total	2,942	5,526	5,422	4,267	2,865	2,126	2,525	25,673
<b>Departures for Skilled Level Jobs</b>									
2015	Male	12,785	13,415	14,598	12,814	9,525	6,979	6,914	77,030
	Female	1,347	916	794	627	421	269	278	4,652
	Total	14,132	14,331	15,392	13,441	9,946	7,248	7,192	81,682
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	10,968	12,550	12,677	12,776	9,293	7,053	7,246	72,563
	Female	1,040	779	624	612	399	264	278	3,996
	Total	12,008	13,329	13,301	13,388	9,692	7,317	7,524	76,559
<b>Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs</b>									
2015	Male	916	1,121	971	650	377	192	167	4,394
	Female	66	96	89	70	44	45	43	453
	Total	982	1,217	1,060	720	421	237	210	4,847
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	705	844	689	537	327	239	181	3,522
	Female	56	88	60	69	54	44	37	408
	Total	761	932	749	606	381	283	218	3,930
<b>Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs</b>									
2015	Male	16,633	14,680	13,272	10,042	6,291	4,120	3,179	68,217
	Female	910	1,193	1,403	1,642	1,672	1,586	1,362	9,768
	Total	17,543	15,873	14,675	11,684	7,963	5,706	4,541	77,985
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	14,006	13,488	11,529	9,705	5,671	3,892	3,222	61,513
	Female	841	1,138	1,364	1,703	1,716	1,663	1,703	10,128
	Total	14,847	14,626	12,893	11,408	7,387	5,555	4,925	71,641
<b>Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)</b>									
2015	Total	1,592	7,980	11,258	14,233	13,931	13,727	10,505	73,226
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Total	770	5,930	9,046	12,634	12,570	12,761	11,416	65,127
<b>Departures for all Occupations</b>									
2015	Male	34,151	34,209	33,464	27,032	18,655	13,010	12,267	172,788
	Female	4,272	10,819	14,055	16,912	16,339	15,827	12,431	90,655
	Total	38,423	45,028	47,519	43,944	34,994	28,837	24,698	263,443
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	28,278	31,621	29,720	26,831	17,875	13,088	12,889	160,302
	Female	3,050	8,722	11,691	15,472	15,020	14,954	13,719	82,628
	Total	31,328	40,343	41,411	42,303	32,895	28,042	26,608	242,930
<b>Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures</b>									
2015	Male	23.8	31.7	26.8	23.1	17.7	15.4	7.0	20.1
	Female	4.6	20.8	26.1	32.1	31.9	32.3	8.5	18.2
	Total	16.2	28.2	26.6	25.9	22.4	21.6	7.7	19.4
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Male	18.5	28.3	23.4	21.5	16.5	14.5	6.5	17.6
	Female	3.0	16.6	22.1	28.7	28.9	29.4	8.1	15.5
	Total	12.3	24.5	23.0	23.6	20.5	19.9	7.2	16.8

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration

Table 3.16

## Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2009 - 2016

Province / District	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Western</b>	<b>37,292</b>	<b>30,061</b>	<b>40,550</b>	<b>29,937</b>	<b>38,833</b>	<b>28,729</b>	<b>40,622</b>	<b>30,636</b>	<b>47,212</b>	<b>28,114</b>	<b>52,969</b>	<b>27,253</b>	<b>49,951</b>	<b>21,997</b>	<b>47,027</b>	<b>22,893</b>
Colombo	17,568	12,987	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,925	11,731	22,504	8,935	21,675	10,095
Gampaha	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,902	15,903	9,782	18,892	9,802	17,735	8,309	16,821	8,300
Kalutara	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,152	5,720	9,712	4,753	8,531	4,498
<b>Central</b>	<b>13,978</b>	<b>17,891</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>18,396</b>	<b>15,301</b>	<b>16,838</b>	<b>17,139</b>	<b>20,573</b>	<b>20,746</b>	<b>17,370</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>15,256</b>	<b>21,221</b>	<b>13,396</b>	<b>20,430</b>	<b>11,749</b>
Kandy	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,595	11,355	16,642	10,037	15,728	7,540
Matale	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,396	3,478	3,898	2,850	3,655	2,681
Nuwara Eliya	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	725	423	681	509	1,047	1,528
<b>Southern</b>	<b>9,476</b>	<b>12,009</b>	<b>11,622</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>11,201</b>	<b>11,049</b>	<b>12,148</b>	<b>12,264</b>	<b>12,192</b>	<b>9,173</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>7,357</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>6,932</b>
Galle	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,968	4,986	7,786	4,310	7,334	4,044
Matara	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,782	1,899	3,917	1,612	3,767	1,426
Hambanthota	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,674	1,726	2,410	1,435	2,441	1,462
<b>Northern</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>4,597</b>	<b>1,799</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>10,722</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>7,940</b>	<b>1,593</b>
Jaffna	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,817	473	5,632	257	5,874	338
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	0	0	0	139	198	311	101	447	85	296	83	292	70
Mannar	293	179	370	267	324	299	484	355	625	375	835	366	666	382	673	686
Mullaitivu	129	30	111	28	123	49	88	72	25	15	11	0	14	0	10	2
Vavuniya	779	521	728	759	600	768	710	946	1,091	870	1,612	978	1,109	506	1,091	497
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>19,895</b>	<b>9,060</b>	<b>23,466</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>26,404</b>	<b>12,676</b>	<b>31,042</b>	<b>14,885</b>	<b>37,302</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>43,232</b>	<b>13,250</b>	<b>37,034</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>32,829</b>	<b>7,633</b>
Batticaloa	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,786	4,821	15,881	4,111	13,923	2,861
Ampara	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,442	2,950	15,501	3,090	14,016	2,252
Trincmalee	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	7,004	5,479	5,652	2,597	4,890	2,520
<b>North Western</b>	<b>14,269</b>	<b>22,483</b>	<b>14,196</b>	<b>22,064</b>	<b>15,416</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>16,789</b>	<b>24,500</b>	<b>23,270</b>	<b>24,408</b>	<b>23,502</b>	<b>20,795</b>	<b>21,594</b>	<b>16,972</b>	<b>18,171</b>	<b>14,474</b>
Kurunegala	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,765	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,206	13,791	13,238	11,261	10,479	9,030
Puttalam	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	9,296	7,004	8,356	5,711	7,692	5,444
<b>North Central</b>	<b>4,823</b>	<b>11,348</b>	<b>5,719</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>5,751</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>6,197</b>	<b>13,168</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>9,262</b>	<b>11,732</b>	<b>8,107</b>	<b>9,129</b>	<b>7,910</b>	<b>7,863</b>
Anuradhapura	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	6,074	7,850	5,382	6,312	5,249	5,207
Palanaruwa	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,188	3,882	2,725	2,817	2,661	2,656
<b>Uva</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>5,859</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>5,618</b>	<b>2,910</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>6,662</b>	<b>4,093</b>	<b>5,048</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>3,638</b>
Badulla	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,105	3,444	2,899	3,482	2,652	2,863
Moneragala	853	1,215	992	1,144	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,254	1,000	1,134	812	1,016	775
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>7,531</b>	<b>11,420</b>	<b>8,239</b>	<b>10,549</b>	<b>7,958</b>	<b>9,799</b>	<b>8,326</b>	<b>11,015</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>7,490</b>	<b>9,030</b>	<b>7,239</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>8,755</b>	<b>5,849</b>
Ratnapura	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,319	3,303	3,297	2,874	3,618	2,718
Kegalle	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,711	3,936	5,542	3,411	5,137	3,131
<b>Not indicated</b>	<b>5,276</b>	<b>6,497</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>7,936</b>	<b>6,558</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>119,381</b>	<b>127,745</b>	<b>136,850</b>	<b>130,657</b>	<b>136,307</b>	<b>126,454</b>	<b>144,135</b>	<b>138,312</b>	<b>175,185</b>	<b>118,033</b>	<b>190,217</b>	<b>110,466</b>	<b>172,788</b>	<b>90,655</b>	<b>160,302</b>	<b>82,628</b>

(a) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 4.1

Summary of National Accounts 2011 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income (GNI), Rs. Mn.</b>						
GNI at Constant (2010) Prices	6,885,232	7,453,571	7,662,004	8,049,085	8,413,897	8,761,221
GNI at Current Market Prices	7,147,065	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,670,358	11,506,217
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>						
GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	6,952,720	7,588,517	7,846,202	8,235,429	8,633,890	9,012,026
GDP at Current Market Prices	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,951,695	11,838,975
<b>Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	6,787,254	7,342,055	7,591,186	8,020,973	8,416,388	8,809,975
<b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>						
Growth of GDP	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.4
Growth of GNI	8.5	8.3	2.8	5.1	4.5	4.1
Growth of RNI	7.0	8.2	3.4	5.7	4.9	4.7
<b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)<sup>(d)</sup></b>						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	345,544	427,538	465,976	498,828	522,355	558,363
US \$	3,125	3,351	3,609	3,821	3,843	3,835
GNI Per Capita, Rs.	342,096	419,955	454,993	487,462	508,936	542,669
US \$	3,094	3,291	3,524	3,734	3,744	3,727
<b>Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	8,171,371	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,197,644	11,776,561	12,742,771
Consumption	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,661,886	9,018,895
Investment	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,114,674	3,723,875
<b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
Domestic Savings	1,456,309	2,374,918	2,362,773	2,511,145	2,289,809	2,820,080
National Savings	1,897,484	2,908,642	2,865,365	3,088,201	2,850,554	3,427,104
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	<b>-952,265</b>	<b>-1,035,593</b>	<b>-826,553</b>	<b>-836,493</b>	<b>-824,865</b>	<b>-903,795</b>
Export of Goods and Services	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,538,695
Import of Goods and Services	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,442,490
<b>Primary Income from Rest of the World (net) (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	<b>-72,041</b>	<b>-154,889</b>	<b>-226,086</b>	<b>-236,073</b>	<b>-281,337<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>-332,758<sup>(e)</sup></b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(e) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.2

## GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2016

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Income					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) <sup>(b)</sup>	Adjusted GNI Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices <sup>(a)</sup>	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices <sup>(a)</sup>	Growth Rate %	GNI Deflator		
<b>BASE YEAR 1970</b>												
1970	13,187	—	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	—	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
<b>BASE YEAR 1982</b>												
1982	94,679	—	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	—	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	684.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
<b>BASE YEAR 1996</b>												
1996	695,934	—	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	—	684,676	—	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
<b>BASE YEAR 2002</b>												
2002 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,636,037	—	1,636,037	—	100.0	1,611,994	—	1,611,994	—	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.9
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
<b>BASE YEAR 2010</b>												
2010	6,413,668	—	6,413,668	—	100.0	6,343,892	—	6,343,892	—	100.0	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	7,219,106	12.6	6,952,720	8.4	103.8	7,147,065	12.7	6,885,232	8.5	103.8	7,094.6	7,080.8
2012	8,732,463	21.0	7,588,517	9.1	115.1	8,577,574	20.0	7,453,571	8.3	115.1	7,862.9	7,850.1
2013	9,592,125	9.8	7,846,202	3.4	122.3	9,366,039	9.2	7,662,004	2.8	122.2	8,353.3	8,338.5
2014 <sup>(d)</sup>	10,361,151	8.0	8,235,429	5.0	125.8	10,125,078	8.1	8,049,085	5.1	125.8	8,596.5	8,580.8
2015 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	10,951,695	5.7	8,633,890	4.8	126.8	10,670,358	5.4	8,413,897	4.5	126.8	8,667.1	8,650.8
2016 <sup>(e)</sup>	11,838,975	8.1	9,012,026	4.4	131.4	11,506,217	7.8	8,761,221	4.1	131.3	8,976.2	8,958.6

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNI (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 2 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 - 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
<b>Base Year 1970</b>														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209		
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631		
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138		
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585		
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987		
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431		
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078		
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401		
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501		
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575		
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706		
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756		
<b>Base Year 1982</b>														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375		
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395		
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570		
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261		
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922		
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050		
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729		
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244		
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204		
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990		
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783		
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269		
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953		
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261		
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Cons-truction	Electri-city, Gas & Water	Trans-port, Storage & Commu-nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner-ship of Dwellings	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
<b>Base Year 1996</b>														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763				
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796				
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340				
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035				
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795				
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248				
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Cons-truction	Electri-city, Gas & Water	Trans-port & Commu-nication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Owner-ship of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
<b>Base Year 2002<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	40,592	1,733,222	
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	42,460	1,827,597	
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	45,177	1,941,671	
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	48,689	2,090,564	
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656	
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501	
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214	
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542	
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Cons-truction	Electri-city, Gas, Water & Sewerage	Trans-portion, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accom-modation, Food and Beverage Services	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsur-ance	Real Estate including Ownership of Dwelling	Informa-tion & Commu-nication	Public Adminis-tration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Profes-sional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
<b>Base Year 2010<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	569,954	148,100	1,198,135	424,798	95,914	749,959	788,048	105,372	382,274	328,076	33,813	659,260	770,353	6,952,720
2012	592,443	184,468	1,235,988	514,757	100,388	809,833	848,686	134,160	433,714	369,719	36,674	726,619	886,056	7,588,517
2013	611,676	198,447	1,263,921	553,438	103,274	853,903	859,977	126,392	456,863	417,024	39,510	686,499	965,476	7,846,202
2014 <sup>(c)</sup>	639,696	201,613	1,296,100	611,842	109,156	889,562	884,094	131,481	495,201	444,049	44,078	723,918	1,006,119	8,235,429
2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	670,106	191,112	1,359,694	595,115	118,752	933,905	929,208	133,984	574,602	489,217	48,892	749,757	1,023,879	8,633,890
2016 <sup>(d)</sup>	641,943	218,545	1,383,461	683,604	130,665	972,680	952,652	139,436	642,788	509,993	52,802	786,529	1,030,603	9,012,026

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959-2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised. (d) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.4

## Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2016

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
<b>Base Year 1970</b>														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674		
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720		
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920		
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303		
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691		
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032		
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684		
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479		
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782		
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,665	5,247	62,246		
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337		
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643		
<b>Base Year 1982</b>														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878		
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039		
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321		
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713		
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731		
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516		
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138		
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615		
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399		
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999		
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092		
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300		
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327		
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934		
<b>Base Year 1996</b>														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698				
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839				
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730				
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259				
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599				
<b>Base Year 2002<sup>(a)</sup></b>														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	41,693	1,822,468	
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	45,375	2,090,841	
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	50,886	2,452,782	
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	55,902	2,938,680	
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688	
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682	
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293	
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104	
<b>Base Year 2010<sup>(a)</sup></b>														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	637,567	153,772	1,330,067	451,714	85,484	788,335	846,106	112,442	283,544	350,090	37,819	740,119	822,044	7,219,106
2012	650,510	213,318	1,697,818	621,140	98,489	1,061,994	975,056	154,007	361,537	424,415	45,560	818,584	1,017,139	8,732,463
2013	735,382	245,382	1,723,093	715,455	113,398	1,167,529	1,047,793	155,197	390,522	512,063	58,085	889,849	1,185,506	9,592,125
2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	829,577	254,392	1,758,713	813,689	105,204	1,292,946	1,117,234	166,608	433,665	562,687	61,818	985,732	1,274,928	10,361,151
2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	894,780	249,056	1,798,922	828,388	114,740	1,305,168	1,188,521	171,314	448,698	625,521	77,175	1,144,496	1,309,134	10,951,695
2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	890,639	315,067	1,837,180	932,260	123,969	1,431,616	1,264,170	184,992	526,546	676,760	90,331	1,201,353	1,367,579	11,838,975

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census  
and Statistics

Table 4.5

**Gross National Income by Industrial Origin  
at Constant (2010) Prices 2011 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>569,954</b>	<b>592,443</b>	<b>611,676</b>	<b>639,696</b>	<b>670,106</b>	<b>641,943</b>
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	10,593	12,521	14,307	13,969	14,982	13,410
Growing of Rice	70,205	62,289	65,607	61,019	76,256	52,649
Growing of Vegetables	52,349	51,244	54,153	55,244	56,714	55,522
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,142	2,254	2,441	2,287	1,944	2,205
Growing of Fruits	37,791	38,248	37,385	40,888	48,033	46,258
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	57,110	62,201	53,424	64,158	67,504	67,074
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	71,769	72,100	74,734	73,936	71,978	63,893
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,287	1,319	1,321	1,538	1,259	1,353
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	28,147	44,426	50,833	57,505	61,483	65,417
Growing of Rubber	45,956	44,249	37,987	28,688	25,777	23,023
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	14,666	15,167	14,344	15,402	16,839	16,473
Animal Production	26,359	29,511	36,599	47,950	51,811	55,060
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	8,436	9,105	9,183	9,767	10,421	9,936
Forestry and Logging	42,505	38,188	43,044	47,450	48,360	51,020
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	89,575	97,063	103,879	105,822	104,245	104,915
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	11,065	12,560	12,435	14,072	12,501	13,734
<b>Industries</b>	<b>1,866,947</b>	<b>2,035,601</b>	<b>2,119,080</b>	<b>2,218,711</b>	<b>2,264,673</b>	<b>2,416,276</b>
Mining and Quarrying	148,100	184,468	198,447	201,613	191,112	218,545
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	487,943	507,121	507,127	513,960	532,936	519,815
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	238,254	244,496	264,527	276,800	282,070	281,481
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	31,521	23,472	25,258	23,139	26,239	30,311
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	27,605	24,738	24,925	24,968	27,092	29,730
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	35,457	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075	31,245
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	67,644	75,582	81,982	82,243	82,303	85,623
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	75,656	83,307	82,187	71,909	76,446	90,119
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	86,204	87,090	81,037	78,671	74,269	64,520
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	26,295	24,591	26,589	24,882	28,516	36,711
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	33,650	30,849	30,845	32,064	38,838	44,300
Manufacture of Furniture	53,352	63,922	67,488	82,748	93,529	96,684
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	34,555	41,962	44,443	55,993	68,380	72,922
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	73,927	75,262	76,789	80,298	85,067	92,175
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,846	10,554	10,975	11,504	12,005	12,950
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	12,141	14,572	15,511	17,355	21,681	25,539
Construction	424,798	514,757	553,438	611,842	595,115	683,604
<b>Services</b>	<b>3,817,155</b>	<b>4,245,461</b>	<b>4,405,644</b>	<b>4,618,501</b>	<b>4,883,444</b>	<b>5,087,452</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	788,048	848,686	859,977	884,094	929,208	952,652
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	745,891	805,391	849,539	885,506	929,854	968,421
Postal and Courier Activities	4,068	4,441	4,364	4,056	4,052	4,259
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	105,372	134,160	126,392	131,481	133,984	139,406
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,178	2,252	2,422	2,513	2,623	2,824
Telecommunication	24,420	26,450	27,395	30,986	34,125	36,967
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	7,216	7,972	9,693	10,579	12,144	13,011
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	314,678	364,688	386,009	420,223	492,642	553,826
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	67,596	69,026	70,854	74,978	81,960	88,962
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	328,076	369,719	417,024	444,049	489,217	509,993
Professional Services	127,358	155,741	161,963	166,486	154,239	149,382
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	367,093	385,615	382,470	402,205	430,098	452,579
Education	136,172	167,107	157,477	173,751	159,758	171,707
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	155,994	173,898	146,551	147,962	159,901	162,243
Other Personal Service Activities	642,995	730,316	803,514	839,633	869,640	881,221
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices</b>	<b>6,254,056</b>	<b>6,873,506</b>	<b>7,136,401</b>	<b>7,476,908</b>	<b>7,818,224</b>	<b>8,145,671</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	698,664	715,011	709,801	758,521	815,667	866,355
<b>Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price</b>	<b>6,952,720</b>	<b>7,588,517</b>	<b>7,846,202</b>	<b>8,235,429</b>	<b>8,633,890</b>	<b>9,012,026</b>
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-67,488	-134,946	-184,198	-186,344	-219,993	-250,805
<b>Gross National Income at Market Price</b>	<b>6,885,232</b>	<b>7,453,571</b>	<b>7,662,004</b>	<b>8,049,085</b>	<b>8,413,897</b>	<b>8,761,221</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.6

**Gross National Income by Industrial Origin  
at Current Market Prices 2011 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>**

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>637,567</b>	<b>650,510</b>	<b>735,382</b>	<b>829,577</b>	<b>894,780</b>	<b>890,659</b>
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	11,811	14,196	17,592	18,454	20,383	19,863
Growing of Rice	68,034	61,921	66,851	100,931	117,136	73,484
Growing of Vegetables	58,512	58,219	69,065	73,091	90,525	89,251
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,319	2,623	3,263	3,431	2,774	3,171
Growing of Fruits	38,452	40,185	44,839	45,697	55,252	63,557
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	70,123	59,795	74,654	79,820	95,573	70,860
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	70,064	76,362	90,921	91,533	75,746	82,321
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,388	1,488	1,263	1,622	1,366	2,096
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	42,400	48,960	49,507	75,735	80,476	89,381
Growing of Rubber	66,722	46,938	31,493	17,437	14,218	10,643
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	16,277	18,474	19,251	22,636	24,507	25,411
Animal Production	27,320	28,956	40,334	57,284	65,458	88,836
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	8,920	10,504	11,166	12,110	13,808	14,414
Forestry and Logging	46,681	51,152	64,072	71,767	75,546	84,003
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	96,627	117,495	137,651	141,987	146,709	159,064
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	11,916	13,244	13,460	16,043	15,303	14,305
<b>Industries</b>	<b>2,021,037</b>	<b>2,630,766</b>	<b>2,797,328</b>	<b>2,931,998</b>	<b>2,991,106</b>	<b>3,208,476</b>
Mining and Quarrying	153,772	213,318	245,382	254,392	249,056	315,067
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	604,367	798,849	801,748	759,354	851,869	858,954
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	289,134	346,377	365,685	415,363	396,724	383,411
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	28,203	23,397	27,365	22,269	27,947	26,879
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	28,325	26,989	28,261	36,585	37,897	41,361
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	5,872	40,339	66,064	66,690	20,399	2,406
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	41,293	54,254	62,740	74,134	70,385	84,870
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	66,871	85,188	74,995	77,754	80,133	96,811
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	102,811	143,788	124,831	110,571	93,903	97,578
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	29,705	32,086	34,300	33,635	38,600	48,848
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	34,119	33,735	34,584	33,421	41,758	46,804
Manufacture of Furniture	56,841	59,516	57,966	78,967	82,639	84,434
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	42,526	53,300	44,553	49,971	56,669	64,823
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	67,665	78,833	90,539	77,639	82,793	86,660
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	8,367	9,413	11,189	14,425	15,075	17,792
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	9,452	10,244	11,671	13,140	16,873	19,517
Construction	451,714	621,140	715,455	813,689	828,388	932,260
<b>Services</b>	<b>3,980,500</b>	<b>4,858,292</b>	<b>5,406,544</b>	<b>5,895,618</b>	<b>6,270,028</b>	<b>6,743,346</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	846,106	975,056	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,188,521	1,264,170
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	784,011	1,057,477	1,162,834	1,288,124	1,300,167	1,426,726
Postal and Courier Activities	4,324	4,517	4,695	4,821	5,001	4,890
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	112,442	154,007	155,197	166,608	171,314	184,992
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,895	3,151	4,198	3,680	4,425	4,749
Telecommunication	27,224	33,257	41,986	44,733	57,222	68,316
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	7,700	9,151	11,902	13,405	15,528	17,265
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	223,467	282,003	308,810	340,727	346,447	405,572
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	60,077	79,534	81,712	92,938	102,251	120,973
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	350,090	424,415	512,063	562,687	625,521	676,760
Professional Services	135,904	178,781	198,873	210,966	197,212	198,198
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	422,494	455,798	501,755	563,280	637,464	678,665
Education	148,184	171,532	189,298	212,148	250,024	256,726
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	169,441	191,255	198,796	210,304	257,008	265,962
Other Personal Service Activities	686,140	838,358	986,633	1,063,962	1,111,922	1,169,381
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices</b>	<b>6,639,104</b>	<b>8,139,568</b>	<b>8,939,254</b>	<b>9,657,194</b>	<b>10,155,914</b>	<b>10,842,481</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	580,002	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495
<b>Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price</b>	<b>7,219,106</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,951,695</b>	<b>11,838,975</b>
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-72,041	-154,889	-226,086	236,073	-281,337 <sup>(d)</sup>	-332,758 <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income at Market Price</b>	<b>7,147,065</b>	<b>8,577,574</b>	<b>9,366,039</b>	<b>10,125,078</b>	<b>10,670,358</b>	<b>11,506,217</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.



Table 4.7  
Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices 2011 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>7,219,106</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,951,695</b>	<b>11,838,975</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	637,567	650,510	735,382	829,577	894,780	890,659	17.0	2.0	13.0	12.8	7.9	-0.5
Mining & Quarrying	153,772	213,318	245,382	254,392	249,056	315,067	23.1	38.7	15.0	3.7	-2.1	26.5
Manufacturing	1,330,067	1,697,818	1,723,093	1,758,713	1,798,922	1,837,180	14.9	27.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.1
Construction	451,714	621,140	715,455	813,689	828,388	932,260	34.3	37.5	15.2	13.7	1.8	12.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sewerage	85,484	98,489	113,398	105,204	114,740	123,969	-4.6	15.2	15.1	-7.2	9.1	8.0
Transportation & Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	788,335	1,061,994	1,167,529	1,292,946	1,305,168	1,431,616	18.3	34.7	9.9	10.7	0.9	9.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	846,106	975,056	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,188,521	1,264,170	19.9	15.2	7.5	6.6	6.4	6.4
Accommodation	112,442	154,007	155,197	166,608	171,314	184,992	28.2	37.0	0.8	7.4	2.8	8.0
Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	283,544	361,537	390,522	433,665	448,698	526,546	-17.3	27.5	8.0	11.0	3.5	17.3
Real Estate including Ownership of Dwellings	350,090	424,415	512,063	562,687	625,521	676,760	14.0	21.2	20.7	9.9	11.2	8.2
Information & Communication	37,819	45,560	58,085	61,818	77,175	90,331	19.5	20.5	27.5	6.4	24.8	17.0
Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	740,119	818,584	889,849	985,732	1,144,496	1,201,353	12.3	10.6	8.7	10.8	16.1	5.0
Professional & Other Personal Services	822,044	1,017,139	1,185,506	1,274,928	1,309,134	1,367,579	16.7	23.7	16.6	7.5	2.7	4.5
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	580,002	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495	-11.5	2.2	10.1	7.8	13.0	25.2
<b>Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure</b>	<b>7,219,106</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,951,695</b>	<b>11,838,975</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Consumption	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,661,886	9,018,895	16.8	10.3	13.7	8.6	10.3	4.1
Government	617,918	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,015,107	13.9	7.8	12.0	16.4	13.4	3.1
Private	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,677,131	8,003,789	17.2	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.0	4.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,408,573	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,114,674	3,723,875	23.7	41.6	-6.5	5.0	-7.0	19.6
Net Export of Goods and Services	-952,265	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,493	-824,865	-903,795	-104.5	-8.8	20.2	-1.2	1.4	-9.6
Export of Goods and Services	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,538,695	20.3	14.7	12.6	12.1	5.3	10.3
Import of Goods and Services	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,442,490	43.1	12.4	0.3	8.9	3.5	10.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised  
(c) Provisional

### Consumption, Investment and National Savings (Current Prices)

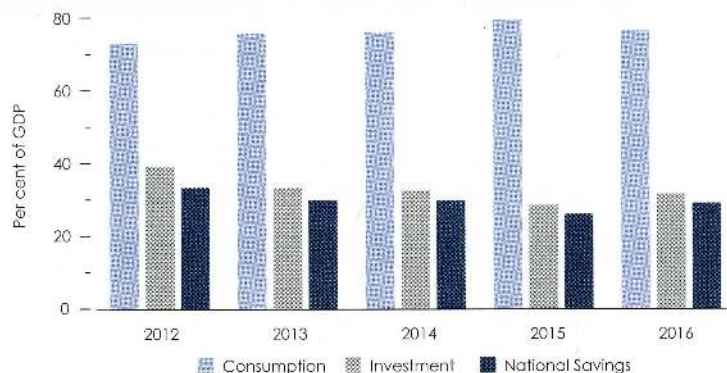


Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2013 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rs. Million			
	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,592,125	10,361,151 <sup>(b)</sup>	10,951,695 <sup>(c)</sup>	11,838,975
Consumption	7,229,352	7,850,006 <sup>(b)</sup>	8,661,886 <sup>(c)</sup>	9,018,895
Investment	3,189,326	3,347,638 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,114,674 <sup>(c)</sup>	3,723,875
Net Export of Goods & Services	-826,553	-836,492 <sup>(b)</sup>	-824,865 <sup>(c)</sup>	-902,440
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	2,362,773	2,511,145 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,289,809 <sup>(c)</sup>	2,820,080
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-226,086	-236,073 <sup>(b)</sup>	-281,337 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	-332,758 <sup>(d)</sup>
Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	728,678	813,128 <sup>(b)</sup>	842,082 <sup>(c)</sup>	939,782
National Savings	2,865,365	3,088,201 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,850,554 <sup>(c)</sup>	3,427,104
National Savings – Investment Gap	-323,961	-259,437 <sup>(b)</sup>	-264,121 <sup>(c)</sup>	-296,771
<b>Financing the Gap</b>	<b>-323,961</b>	<b>-259,436</b>	<b>-257,524</b>	<b>-279,712</b>
Capital Transfers	9,188	7,684	6,256	3,782
Financial Account	-388,700	-200,261	-346,198	-307,793
Financial Account – Assets	135,293	338,335	121,053	14,564
Direct Investment	8,399	8,725	7,199	34,476
Portfolio Investment	-29	29	3	-1
Other Investment	-24,531	127,197	70,962	45,682
Reserve Assets	151,454	202,442	42,890	-65,593
Financial Account – Liabilities	523,993	538,595	467,252	322,357
Direct Investment	120,817	116,721	93,528	131,992
Portfolio Investment	265,723	269,768	101,935	144,688
Other Investment	137,452	152,107	271,788	45,677
Errors and Omissions	-73,927	51,492	-94,930	-31,862

	GDP (%)			
Investment	33.2	32.3	28.4	31.5
Domestic Savings	24.6	24.2	20.9	23.8
National Savings	29.9	29.8	26.0	28.9
National Savings – Investment Gap	-3.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at (2010) Constant Prices]<sup>(a)</sup>

Sector	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>				2016 <sup>(c)</sup>			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
<b>Rs. Million</b>								
Agriculture	161,975	168,255	162,158	177,718	161,662	158,606	158,851	162,824
Industry	600,161	520,807	570,862	572,843	655,053	531,144	604,272	625,808
Services	1,125,977	1,227,868	1,250,853	1,278,746	1,167,216	1,271,838	1,310,728	1,337,672
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	1,981,261	2,076,295	2,176,161	2,400,173	2,082,544	2,125,848	2,276,896	2,526,738
Gross National Income (GNI)	1,924,908	2,036,757	2,124,522	2,327,710	2,020,559	2,077,556	2,217,016	2,446,090
<b>Growth, %</b>								
Agriculture	4.4	8.9	6.0	0.5	-0.2	-5.7	-2.0	-8.4
Industry	1.1	4.8	1.7	1.1	9.1	2.0	5.9	9.2
Services	6.2	7.2	6.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.6
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	4.6	7.0	5.2	2.8	5.1	2.4	4.6	5.3
Gross National Income (GNI)	4.4	7.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	2.0	4.4	5.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.10

Aggregate Demand<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>A. Domestic Demand</b>						
Consumption	7,850,006	8,661,886	9,018,895	6,109,435	6,645,230	6,704,462
(% Change)	8.6	10.3	4.1	3.9	8.8	0.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,347,638	3,114,674	3,723,875	2,896,597	2,931,967	3,463,352
(% Change)	5.0	-7.0	19.6	11.5	1.2	18.1
<b>Total Domestic Demand</b>	<b>11,197,644</b>	<b>11,776,561</b>	<b>12,742,771</b>	<b>9,006,032</b>	<b>9,577,198</b>	<b>10,167,814</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>B. External Demand</b>						
Exports of Goods and Services	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,538,695	1,533,668	1,605,147	1,593,861
(% Change)	12.1	5.3	10.3	4.3	4.7	-0.7
Imports of Goods and Services	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,442,490	2,304,271	2,548,455	2,749,649
(% Change)	8.9	3.5	10.1	9.6	10.6	7.9
<b>Net External Demand</b>	<b>-836,493</b>	<b>-824,865</b>	<b>-903,795</b>	<b>-770,603</b>	<b>-943,307</b>	<b>-1,155,787</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>-21.9</b>	<b>-22.4</b>	<b>-22.5</b>
<b>C. Total Demand</b>						
<b>Total Demand</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,951,695</b>	<b>11,838,975</b>	<b>8,235,429</b>	<b>8,633,890</b>	<b>9,012,026</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised  
(c) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Composition of Expenditure (Constant Prices)

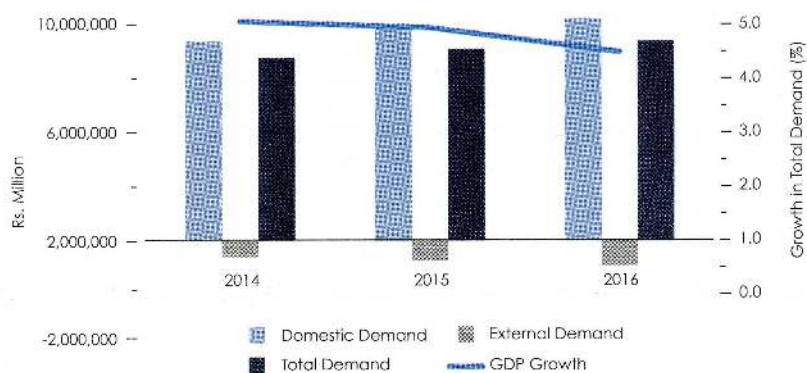


Table 4.11

## Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices 2010 – 2015

Year/Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>GDP (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
2010	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	4,357,581	1,075,878	1,096,767	348,599	604,928	1,155,139	541,558	557,104	710,926	10,448,479
2015 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	4,610,509	1,152,391	1,159,693	390,689	670,760	1,223,830	607,118	587,118	781,112	11,183,220
<b>GDP Shares (Percentage)</b>										
2010	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
2011	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
2012	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
2013 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	42.2	10.5	10.1	3.4	5.7	10.9	5.1	5.2	7.0	100.0
2014 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	41.7	10.3	10.5	3.3	5.8	11.1	5.2	5.3	6.8	100.0
2015 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	41.2	10.3	10.4	3.5	6.0	10.9	5.4	5.2	7.0	100.0
<b>GDP by Sector (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
<b>2010</b>										
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
<b>GDP</b>	<b>2,512,908</b>	<b>562,744</b>	<b>598,976</b>	<b>189,740</b>	<b>333,969</b>	<b>534,831</b>	<b>266,954</b>	<b>253,177</b>	<b>350,806</b>	<b>5,604,104</b>
<b>2011</b>										
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
<b>GDP</b>	<b>2,894,428</b>	<b>644,332</b>	<b>718,768</b>	<b>242,512</b>	<b>379,184</b>	<b>655,182</b>	<b>305,975</b>	<b>297,335</b>	<b>405,596</b>	<b>6,543,313</b>
<b>2012</b>										
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
<b>GDP</b>	<b>3,243,854</b>	<b>775,580</b>	<b>834,287</b>	<b>277,828</b>	<b>478,401</b>	<b>760,148</b>	<b>379,243</b>	<b>361,975</b>	<b>467,238</b>	<b>7,578,554</b>
<b>2013<sup>(a)(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
<b>GDP<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>4,049,310</b>	<b>1,003,984</b>	<b>967,872</b>	<b>324,340</b>	<b>544,370</b>	<b>1,045,953</b>	<b>489,622</b>	<b>499,534</b>	<b>667,140</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>
<b>2014<sup>(a)(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	88,819	117,768	158,549	47,577	78,141	124,260	72,452	79,863	66,461	833,889
Industry	1,473,137	233,654	254,738	65,246	192,632	342,214	112,341	140,219	172,019	2,986,199
Services	2,502,037	651,970	609,586	212,289	293,398	610,838	320,278	299,488	424,549	5,924,433
<b>GDP<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>4,357,581</b>	<b>1,075,878</b>	<b>1,096,767</b>	<b>348,599</b>	<b>604,928</b>	<b>1,155,139</b>	<b>541,558</b>	<b>557,104</b>	<b>710,926</b>	<b>10,448,479</b>
<b>2015<sup>(a)(c)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	79,986	124,431	153,354	58,660	81,432	153,851	84,057	95,644	70,163	901,579
Industry	1,596,914	251,713	277,532	67,350	212,670	333,437	133,635	124,691	192,065	3,190,006
Services	2,605,532	694,245	646,286	236,878	328,927	649,456	346,225	325,004	463,300	6,295,853
<b>GDP<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>4,610,509</b>	<b>1,152,391</b>	<b>1,159,693</b>	<b>390,689</b>	<b>670,760</b>	<b>1,223,830</b>	<b>607,118</b>	<b>587,118</b>	<b>781,112</b>	<b>11,183,220</b>

(a) The PGDP data for 2013, 2014 and 2015 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of agriculture, industry and services will not be equal to GDP (GDP = Sum of the Gross Value Added at basic prices + all taxes on product – all subsidies on products).

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2014<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>88,819</b>	<b>117,768</b>	<b>158,549</b>	<b>47,577</b>	<b>78,141</b>	<b>124,260</b>	<b>72,452</b>	<b>79,863</b>	<b>66,461</b>	<b>833,889</b>
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	0	444	1,234	1,207	1,718	1,553	6,768	5,263	249	18,436
Growing of Rice	3,030	5,030	12,574	5,127	29,133	15,572	22,173	8,799	3,284	104,723
Growing of Vegetables	2,744	21,327	5,949	5,485	3,862	6,324	6,327	17,076	3,556	72,651
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	1	187	1	224	24	106	78	2,810	0	3,431
Growing of Fruits	7,043	3,071	9,440	1,740	2,888	8,758	2,808	6,133	3,816	45,697
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	14,972	4,718	11,526	2,031	3,256	28,819	5,448	2,910	6,143	79,821
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	5,650	29,413	27,708	0	0	0	0	7,052	21,722	91,544
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	83	974	40	0	2	140	0	173	211	1,622
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	4,639	21,964	20,361	887	916	5,471	3,370	8,961	9,171	75,740
Growing of Rubber	8,265	1,002	2,245	0	0	530	0	616	4,780	17,438
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	5,171	2,635	4,288	482	460	5,054	826	700	3,008	22,623
Animal Production	6,926	5,779	3,233	5,343	6,417	19,889	4,651	3,601	1,451	57,289
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,199	1,978	2,020	462	997	1,889	1,075	1,313	1,176	12,110
Forestry and Logging	3,153	18,730	3,122	1,984	3,643	8,601	13,930	11,738	6,867	71,767
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	25,584	0	53,505	22,066	22,548	19,251	0	0	0	142,953
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	363	516	1,303	540	2,276	2,302	4,998	2,718	1,027	16,043
<b>Industry</b>	<b>1,473,137</b>	<b>233,654</b>	<b>254,738</b>	<b>65,246</b>	<b>192,632</b>	<b>342,214</b>	<b>112,341</b>	<b>140,219</b>	<b>172,019</b>	<b>2,986,199</b>
Mining and Quarrying	55,641	38,257	9,077	13,746	15,323	23,318	36,096	33,644	29,537	254,640
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	566,260	77,842	63,438	9,400	59,706	71,563	18,608	37,735	64,850	969,402
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	225,670	27,609	22,759	312	1,987	77,475	5,205	4,451	14,164	379,633
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	17,706	4,609	1,155	337	638	3,578	118	1,053	1,118	30,313
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	19,757	147	72	1,152	20	95	0	0	52	21,294
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	11,869	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,869
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	77,156	1,322	1,902	367	38	2,431	0	97	541	83,855
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	56,443	803	3,261	0	0	1,992	408	162	6,001	69,071
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	47,663	3,069	8,270	0	8,659	42,335	803	352	4,850	116,002
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	29,092	1,962	93	98	368	3,333	0	21	47	35,014
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	21,315	145	34	0	0	185	15	0	0	21,694
Manufacture of Furniture	49,707	1,661	2,074	171	255	4,858	147	202	729	59,805
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	36,156	3,814	1,130	345	892	125	105	315	396	43,278
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	26,430	20,071	1,382	1,126	696	20,898	558	521	4,688	76,370
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	8,907	1,169	1,652	68	718	362	623	422	506	14,427
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	3,755	1,664	1,602	686	1,008	1,534	821	823	1,246	13,140
Construction	219,609	49,507	136,838	37,439	102,324	88,131	48,833	60,421	43,292	786,393

(Contd.)

Table 4.12 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2014<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Services</b>	<b>2,502,037</b>	<b>651,970</b>	<b>409,586</b>	<b>212,289</b>	<b>293,398</b>	<b>610,838</b>	<b>320,278</b>	<b>299,488</b>	<b>424,549</b>	<b>5,924,433</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	506,939	107,859	105,041	28,438	64,252	137,693	51,736	60,963	73,028	1,135,949
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	557,618	137,450	133,276	44,416	49,749	133,624	62,355	63,566	106,291	1,288,346
Postal and Courier Activities	1,464	893	556	285	279	246	438	288	372	4,822
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	69,221	27,240	33,568	6,056	4,512	966	11,639	11,962	1,449	166,613
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,052	466	449	192	282	430	230	231	349	3,680
Telecommunication	10,060	4,887	4,596	4,254	3,269	4,998	4,585	3,705	4,385	44,738
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	10,040	437	443	492	177	1,009	166	132	536	13,431
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	221,986	24,023	22,281	7,854	8,236	22,873	15,344	10,845	15,305	348,748
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	60,373	6,158	5,731	2,035	2,131	5,871	3,921	2,779	3,948	92,945
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	279,907	62,713	57,664	10,207	19,123	49,872	22,666	20,861	39,790	562,804
Professional Services	79,596	28,537	20,636	11,501	13,142	20,693	10,086	9,737	17,040	210,970
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	166,679	78,255	56,617	30,986	45,988	60,509	46,355	39,648	38,243	563,281
Education	73,388	25,577	23,407	11,290	13,598	23,298	11,951	12,159	17,494	212,162
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	81,986	21,666	21,114	10,131	13,366	22,433	11,138	12,046	16,441	210,321
Other Personal Service Activities	381,725	125,811	124,207	44,153	55,294	126,324	67,669	50,566	89,876	1,065,625
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>4,357,581</b>	<b>1,075,878</b>	<b>1,096,767</b>	<b>348,599</b>	<b>604,928</b>	<b>1,155,139</b>	<b>541,558</b>	<b>557,104</b>	<b>710,926</b>	<b>10,448,479</b>
<b>Percent of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)</b>	<b>734,094</b>	<b>408,924</b>	<b>433,162</b>	<b>321,289</b>	<b>379,741</b>	<b>476,346</b>	<b>417,225</b>	<b>428,212</b>	<b>360,876</b>	<b>503,032</b>

(a) The PGDP data for 2014 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

Table 4.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>79,986</b>	<b>124,431</b>	<b>153,354</b>	<b>58,660</b>	<b>81,432</b>	<b>153,851</b>	<b>84,057</b>	<b>95,644</b>	<b>70,163</b>	<b>901,579</b>
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	1	883	1,025	3,129	2,119	1,829	5,122	6,042	286	20,436
Growing of Rice	3,244	4,857	12,000	12,388	26,493	15,169	32,831	9,155	3,117	119,254
Growing of Vegetables	4,258	30,936	6,824	6,716	4,330	7,807	6,090	19,798	4,180	90,938
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	136	0	555	152	60	21	1,933	0	2,859
Growing of Fruits	540	2,301	5,970	1,943	3,875	23,340	5,497	12,644	3,614	59,723
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	15,614	5,782	13,457	2,356	3,623	33,280	7,768	3,028	6,955	91,863
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	4,547	25,226	21,536	0	0	0	0	5,949	17,785	75,042
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	110	776	37	0	0	62	0	166	213	1,366
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	4,626	19,817	22,501	1,233	557	3,661	2,486	13,789	14,206	82,876
Growing of Rubber	5,777	905	987	0	0	409	0	512	5,456	14,045
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	4,026	3,334	5,311	593	493	6,341	923	758	4,995	26,773
Animal Production	7,411	6,989	3,541	6,233	7,613	23,900	6,111	3,400	1,664	66,863
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	921	1,873	1,712	646	905	2,128	1,228	1,418	1,148	11,979
Forestry and Logging	3,163	20,131	4,197	966	5,289	9,678	11,609	14,776	5,736	75,545
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	25,339	0	53,345	21,403	23,535	23,091	0	0	0	146,714
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	408	486	910	499	2,447	3,096	4,371	2,277	810	15,303
<b>Industry</b>	<b>1,596,914</b>	<b>251,713</b>	<b>277,532</b>	<b>67,350</b>	<b>212,670</b>	<b>333,437</b>	<b>133,635</b>	<b>124,691</b>	<b>192,065</b>	<b>3,190,006</b>
Mining and Quarrying	59,246	36,052	9,061	11,991	16,956	25,720	40,384	29,165	33,655	262,231
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	633,091	90,705	73,782	12,353	71,184	79,941	21,144	39,279	77,669	1,099,149
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	226,922	28,935	23,807	368	2,131	77,839	5,319	4,167	15,257	384,746
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	18,793	5,099	1,276	421	722	3,794	128	1,040	1,271	32,544
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	20,693	161	78	1,418	22	100	0	0	58	22,530
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	33,909	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,909
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	80,556	1,439	2,066	450	43	2,536	0	94	605	87,789
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	59,669	885	3,586	0	0	2,105	438	160	6,796	73,639
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	49,979	3,354	9,021	0	9,683	44,355	855	344	5,448	123,040
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	32,421	2,279	107	128	437	3,712	0	22	56	39,162
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	22,564	160	37	0	0	195	16	0	0	22,973
Manufacture of Furniture	49,814	1,735	2,162	202	273	4,864	150	189	783	60,172
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	39,456	4,338	1,283	442	1,038	136	116	320	463	47,592
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	12,064	14,743	818	662	431	13,955	339	457	2,151	45,620
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,218	1,203	1,691	78	780	367	654	428	521	14,939
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	4,692	2,086	2,006	859	1,267	1,921	1,030	1,033	1,560	16,453
Construction	243,827	58,539	146,749	37,978	107,703	71,896	63,062	47,993	45,772	823,519

(Contd.)

Table 4.13 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Major Division \ Province	Rs. Million									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Services</b>	<b>2,605,532</b>	<b>694,245</b>	<b>646,286</b>	<b>236,878</b>	<b>328,927</b>	<b>649,456</b>	<b>346,225</b>	<b>325,004</b>	<b>463,300</b>	<b>6,295,853</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	532,277	112,688	105,196	32,473	69,276	150,283	57,301	63,974	79,899	1,203,367
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	538,783	137,759	136,438	48,949	56,229	133,210	71,712	67,628	110,470	1,301,177
Postal and Courier Activities	1,588	683	610	311	271	492	311	320	415	5,001
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	71,000	27,028	32,811	5,625	4,372	1,111	10,442	11,824	1,666	165,878
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,272	566	544	233	344	521	279	280	423	4,461
Telecommunication	12,525	6,331	5,763	5,408	4,142	6,209	5,971	4,863	5,318	56,531
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,267	534	541	601	216	1,232	202	161	655	16,409
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	226,235	27,302	25,396	11,695	14,033	21,028	14,143	15,066	19,236	374,133
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	63,383	7,137	6,676	3,074	3,692	5,504	3,674	3,971	5,113	102,225
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	309,048	69,449	63,809	11,282	21,252	55,187	25,114	23,130	44,015	622,286
Professional Services	74,628	26,755	19,348	10,783	12,322	19,401	9,456	9,130	15,977	197,800
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	187,135	90,579	65,699	35,254	52,466	69,583	49,722	41,868	45,157	637,465
Education	84,265	30,656	27,833	13,361	16,527	27,701	14,279	15,455	21,397	251,473
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	96,469	25,850	25,696	12,402	15,942	26,823	13,185	14,519	19,878	250,765
Other Personal Service Activities	394,657	130,928	129,925	45,429	57,843	131,171	70,433	52,815	93,681	1,106,882
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>4,610,509</b>	<b>1,152,391</b>	<b>1,159,693</b>	<b>390,689</b>	<b>670,760</b>	<b>1,223,830</b>	<b>607,118</b>	<b>587,118</b>	<b>781,112</b>	<b>11,183,220</b>
<b>Percent of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)</b>	<b>771,117</b>	<b>433,556</b>	<b>453,714</b>	<b>357,120</b>	<b>415,331</b>	<b>499,931</b>	<b>462,743</b>	<b>446,138</b>	<b>392,913</b>	<b>533,398</b>

(a) The PGDP data for 2015 are based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional



Table 5.1

## Tea 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area, '000 Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	203	203
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,209	1,268	1,591	1,195	1,226	1,044
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT '000	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103	140	74
Factories, No. <sup>(c)</sup>	643	864	876	702	695	700	716	713	711	712
High Grown	146	202	205	172	169	167	166	n.a.	165	165
Medium Grown	120	193	183	117	114	108	119	n.a.	121	121
Low Grown	377	469	488	413	412	425	431	n.a.	425	426
Production, Mn. kgs.	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6
High Grown	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	76.9	64.4
Medium Grown	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	49.7	44.5
Low Grown	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15
High Grown	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97	387.21	455.37
Medium Grown	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33	359.60	424.71
Low Grown	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47	416.47	489.50
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. kgs.	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1	313.9	274.6
High Grown	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8	67.4	54.7
Medium Grown	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9	46.4	40.9
Low Grown	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3	200.1	179.0
Exports <sup>(d)</sup>										
Value, Rs. Mn.	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778
Quantity, Mn. kgs.	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	364.28	430.40	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88
Export Volume by Different Type, Mn. kgs. <sup>(e)</sup>										
Bulk Tea	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3	133.9	126.3
Packeted Tea	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1	147.0	135.7
Tea Bags	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7	24.0	24.8
Other	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Total	311.8	319.7	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. Mn. <sup>(e)</sup>										
Bulk Tea	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214	69,078	69,657
Packeted Tea	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866	82,230	81,260
Tea Bags	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082	28,567	31,416
Other	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426	2,179	2,445
Total	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Domestic Consumption, Mn. kgs. <sup>(f)</sup>	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents was revised based on the census conducted by the DCS in 2005, in collaboration with Tea Small Holdings Development Authority.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification. Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.2

## Rubber 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area, Hectares '000	120	122	124	126	129	131	134	134	137	136
Under Cultivation	94	94	95	98	101	104	105	111	108	93
Under Tapping	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	621	591
Area Replanted, Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769	592
Area Newly Planted, Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.										
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465	5,835	5,483
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	819	851
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1
Smoked Sheet	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8
Sole Crepe	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6
Scrap Crepe	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Latex Crepe	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8	8.3	12.6
Latex and Unspecified	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2	25.5	20.5
Technically Specified Rubber	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	7.6	3.8
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6	73.2	69.0
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0	10.0	4.0
Exports <sup>(c)</sup>										
Value, Rs. Mn.	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758
Volume, Mn. kgs.	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3	10.4	16.2
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	9.9	8.1	5.1	6.7	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.1
India	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.8
Japan	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Hong Kong	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Pakistan	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4	1.4	3.0
USA	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
Other Countries	14.2	15.3	22.4	21.9	19.0	16.7	9.4	5.0	3.2	5.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.

(c) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department

The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.3

## Coconut 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2
Coconut Oil	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3	52.8	48.8
Desiccated Coconut	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4	41.8	51.1
Poonac	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6	26.4	24.4
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276	28,483	25,498
Export Volume <sup>(b)</sup>										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	456.5	380.4	366.6	251.1	385.7	350.7	378.7	715.6	552.3	764.8
Copra, MT '000	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2	0.5	1.2
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3	22.0	22.7
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	45.4	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4	46.0	72.0
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	223.5	190.7	370.2	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9	339.0	384.4
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7	4.2	5.3
Fibres, MT '000	14.5	29.5	260.0	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7	264.0	306.8
Yarn, MT '000	148.8	109.6	33.7	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7	47.3	44.3
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	13.5	19.3	28.6	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8	23.5	28.0
Export Value, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)</sup>										
Three Major Coconut Products	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970	30,123	31,477
Copra	1,206	1,486	427	73	272	85	14	899	102	251
Coconut Oil	195	426	508	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629	16,409	13,690
Desiccated Coconut	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441	13,612	17,537
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	6,803	6,805	11,951	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547	17,623	21,805
Fresh Coconuts	1,292	1,350	1,870	1,350	707	1,000	52	158	308	447
Fibres	712	1,327	7,562	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614	13,561	17,463
Yarn	4,263	3,417	1,279	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649	2,527	2,202
Coconut Shells and Ekels	536	712	1,240	826	864	1,152	914	1,126	1,227	1,693
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. <sup>(b)</sup>										
Copra	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99	212.65	211.93
Coconut Oil	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92	744.80	603.63
Desiccated Coconut	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45	296.14	243.48
Fresh Coconut	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45	72.60	84.64
Fibres	49.12	45.03	29.09	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56	51.36	56.92
Yarn	28.64	31.18	37.98	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43	53.47	49.72
Coconut Shells and Ekels	39.89	36.83	43.38	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20	52.18	60.41
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	154.29	164.14	150.46
Coconut Oil	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85	265.52	264.89
Desiccated Coconut	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05	290.65	265.27
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail-Average), Rs.	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58	53.01	45.82
Value Added, % of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Domestic Consumption <sup>(d)</sup> , Mn. Nuts	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
 Department of Census and Statistics  
 Sri Lanka Customs  
 National Fertilizer Secretariat  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.4

## Minor Export Crops 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>										
Cocoa	2,289	2,513	2,253	2,279	2,300	2,336	2,365	2,375	2,517	2,240
Cinnamon	29,092	28,971	29,486	30,106	30,523	31,049	31,551	31,867	32,342	32,682
Cardamom	2,918	2,790	2,794	2,795	2,795	2,798	2,800	2,801	2,801	1,242
Clove	7,805	7,595	7,613	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,622	7,627	7,643	6,842
Pepper	30,106	30,156	30,528	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,291	32,527	39,515
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Cocoa	393	1,695	467	520	525	513	515	500	457	650
Cinnamon	16,505	14,899	15,765	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945
Cardamom	90	71	61	48	57	80	50	87	91	120
Clove	2,990	8,203	3,032	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823
Pepper	16,597	12,897	15,767	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476
<b>Exports – Quantity, MT <sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Cocoa	89	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334	93	43
Cardamoms	8	12	9	12	12	10	4	8	120	779
Pepper	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383
Cloves	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233	5,529	1,849
Cinnamon	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946
Coffee	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14
Cashew Nuts	125	206	195	337	311	146	51	129	113	63
Nutmeg and Mace	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065	2,258	2,387
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897
<b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Cocoa	9	9	18	634	2,350	1,648	34	140	33	17
Cardamoms	14	29	28	38	65	32	21	40	147	843
Pepper	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447	20,215	11,147
Cloves	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834	6,444	2,013
Cinnamon	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255	19,099	24,973
Coffee	16	26	15	15	9	8	15	30	24	21
Cashew Nuts	112	153	127	253	288	170	77	186	189	112
Nutmeg and Mace	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886	4,534	5,815
Unmanufactured Tobacco	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397	4,310	4,536
<b>Export Price (F.O.B.) Rs. per kg. <sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Cocoa	98.68	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92	356.94	396.28
Cardamoms	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,798.41	1,223.34	1,081.95
Pepper	392.75	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87	1,187.25	1,329.69
Cloves	448.36	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21	1,165.66	1,088.55
Cinnamon	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67	1,381.18	1,670.83
Coffee	255.29	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84	1,018.36	1,498.13
Cashew Nuts	895.36	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54	1,674.38	1,774.79
Nutmeg and Mace	501.60	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03	2,007.70	2,436.11
Unmanufactured Tobacco	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14	4,898.24	5,056.05

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.5

## Paddy 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area Sown, Ha. '000	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114
Maha	525	582	632	646	730	702	780	651	773	756
Yala	291	471	345	419	493	365	448	313	481	358
Irrigated Area, Ha. '000	636	820	730	809	940	824	958	717	984	904
Major	461	560	490	562	634	582	636	493	657	609
Minor	175	260	240	247	306	242	322	224	327	295
Rain-fed Area, Ha. '000	181	233	248	257	278	242	269	248	269	237
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881	1,211	1,123
Maha	512	568	605	643	613	685	742	580	735	743
Yala	284	465	338	416	489	305	447	301	476	380
Production, MT '000	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420
Maha	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236	2,877	2,903
Yala	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145	1,942	1,517
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,385	4,189	4,337	4,527	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372
Maha	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222	4,364	4,349
Yala	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204	4,527	4,417
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	389	602	423	490	453	412	363	275	341	203
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,762	5,582	5,851
Maha	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,443	3,752	3,527	3,174	3,261	3,401
Yala	598	837	760	1,139	1,975	1,775	1,900	1,588	2,321	2,450
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	355	605	605	605	605	605	699	699	939	793
Open Market Price	n.a.	658	676	598	635	618	637	843	787	772
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	38.7	29.6	29.6	26.6	36.2	49.4	30.9	25.7	30.2	29.1
Collected, Rs. Mn.	29.7	24.5	30.2	43.8	66.4	100.8	77.8	61.8	81.8	76.1
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	22.7	21.8	15.4	15.3	184.6	78.3	136.2	55.2	154.7	69.4
Rice Imports, MT '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30
Import Price (C.I.F), Rs. per MT <sup>(b)</sup>	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322	62,870	63,398
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386	76,256	52,649
Percent of GDP	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) Including "Kethata Aruna" Fertiliser Insurance Scheme.  
n.a. – Not availableSources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Paddy Marketing Board  
National Fertilizer Secretariat  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.6

## Subsidiary Food Crops 2007 – 2016

Crop	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Area, Hectares</b>										
Big Onions	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827	5,618	3,984
Black Gram	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226	12,305	11,159
Chillies	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978	13,029	15,267
Cowpea	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480	9,200	8,220
Gingelly	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524	17,841	14,044
Green Gram	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840	11,346	11,302
Ground Nuts	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326	17,716	19,975
Kurakkan	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416	6,950	6,151
Maize	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219	69,971	67,630
Manioc	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862	23,844	22,754
Meneri	65	52	28	30	30	34	49	54	57	32
Potatoes	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365	5,496	5,754
Red Onions	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872	4,873	4,994
Soya Beans	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112	6,383	6,301
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Big Onions	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223
Black Gram	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197
Chillies	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311
Cowpea	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740
Gingelly	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913
Green Gram	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546
Ground Nuts	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200
Kurakkan	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565
Maize	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960
Manioc	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080
Meneri	47	30	20	17	18	26	33	29	43	25
Potatoes	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805
Red Onions	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675
Soya Beans	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

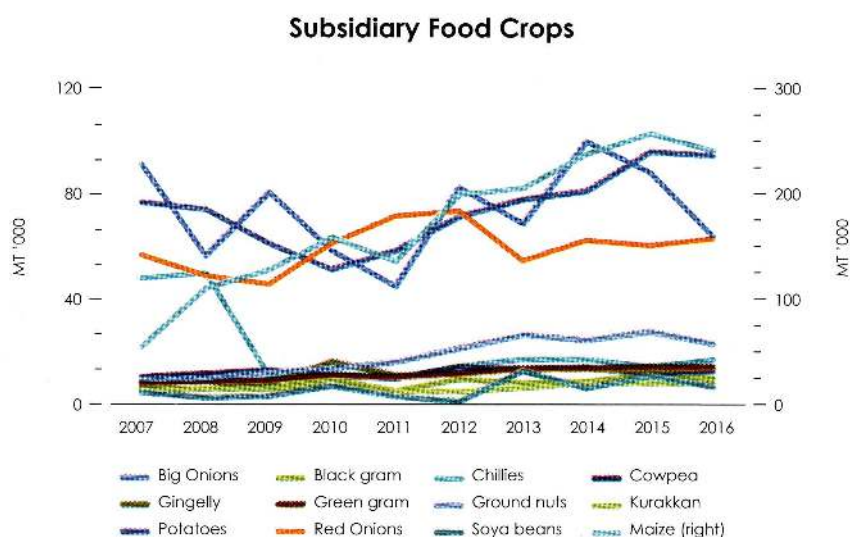


Table 5.7

## Principal Crops by Province 2012 – 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Tea</b>										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2012	18.0	106.7	93.6	-	-	-	-	26.8	83.2	328.4
2013	19.3	109.7	97.9	-	-	-	-	30.4	82.8	340.0
2014	18.9	109.2	96.8	-	-	-	-	29.0	84.1	338.0
2015	19.2	107.6	89.9	-	-	-	-	29.1	83.0	328.8
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	19.1	95.4	77.2	-	-	-	-	24.5	76.3	292.6
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2012	53	225	201	-	-	-	-	67	119	665
2013	33	227	229	-	-	-	-	65	142	696
2014	34	238	235	-	-	-	-	67	140	714
2015	32	237	240	-	-	-	-	64	141	714
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	36	239	231	-	-	-	-	68	138	712
<b>Rubber</b>										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2012	49.9	4.1	13.4	-	-	3.4	-	3.0	78.2	152.0
2013	43.0	3.2	11.6	-	-	2.6	-	2.5	67.4	130.2
2014	32.4	2.6	8.7	-	-	2.3	-	1.9	50.7	98.6
2015	29.1	2.3	7.8	-	-	2.0	-	1.7	45.6	88.6
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	26.0	2.1	7.0	-	-	1.8	-	1.5	40.7	79.1
<b>Coconut</b>										
Estimated Area (2014 Census), '000 Ha.	64.11	22.83	52.76	19.33	16.61	180.34	30.63	19.90	33.94	440.45
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2012	485	143	336	99	93	1,276	197	123	189	2,940
2013	465	125	319	93	64	972	168	115	193	2,513
2014	482	155	336	85	105	1,194	218	145	220	2,940
2015	500	163	359	83	104	1,277	227	96	248	3,056
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	443	178	353	82	121	1,196	255	108	273	3,011
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2012	2,384.73	2,425.95	2,355.39	2,228.34	2,458.91	2,057.57	2,217.23	1,883.44	2,221.69	2,261.12
2013	3,060.74	3,464.15	3,105.96	3,245.39	3,511.32	2,816.10	3,208.16	3,208.09	2,988.75	3,109.29
2014	3,280.26	3,239.08	3,483.98	2,846.46	3,277.46	2,854.74	2,905.29	2,606.21	3,091.60	3,110.10
2015	3,487.84	3,752.87	3,880.64	3,309.40	3,716.82	3,161.43	3,415.72	3,485.69	3,276.01	3,467.76
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,075.79	3,066.03	3,483.76	2,457.35	3,151.11	2,626.31	2,742.86	2,644.12	2,876.71	2,922.25
<b>Paddy</b>										
Production, MT '000										
2012	115.8	161.8	332.3	259.9	1,062.2	330.4	1,031.2	324.4	227.8	3,845.9
2013	117.5	203.8	402.2	313.6	1,039.5	688.0	1,225.7	381.2	249.3	4,620.7
2014	106.6	164.0	429.5	124.5	935.9	496.9	721.4	289.0	113.1	3,380.8
2015	127.5	201.6	507.5	403.3	1,067.2	630.0	1,376.6	379.5	126.2	4,819.4
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	90.1	181.6	414.7	352.7	1,112.6	627.3	1,190.9	344.4	105.8	4,420.1
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2012	36.1	39.2	77.9	72.0	235.7	85.9	210.2	75.7	50.6	883.4
2013	36.9	47.5	82.3	75.1	268.4	158.6	260.4	87.3	50.8	1,067.3
2014	34.8	40.7	91.0	33.2	217.7	129.6	152.2	64.8	29.0	792.9
2015	36.4	47.6	99.4	93.9	254.0	170.4	268.6	86.5	31.6	1,088.4
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	26.3	43.5	83.1	86.0	263.5	160.8	240.1	82.4	25.3	1,011.0
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2012	62	80	83	70	87	75	95	83	87	84
2013	62	83	95	81	75	84	91	85	95	84
2014	59	78	91	73	83	74	92	86	76	82
2015	68	82	99	83	81	72	99	85	77	86
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	67	81	97	80	82	76	96	81	81	85
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2012	3,205	4,126	4,263	3,610	4,507	3,845	4,906	4,284	4,507	4,353
2013	3,183	4,294	4,884	4,175	3,873	4,337	4,707	4,364	4,908	4,329
2014	3,064	4,032	4,717	3,748	4,299	3,834	4,741	4,457	3,905	4,264
2015	3,501	4,238	5,108	4,295	4,201	3,697	5,125	4,388	3,995	4,428
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,433	4,176	4,988	4,099	4,222	3,902	4,961	4,178	4,179	4,375

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Central Bank of Sri LankaCoconut Research Institute  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.8

## Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2015

Crop	Irrigation Type <sup>(a)</sup>	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	1,198	82.00	76.76	30.67	6,276	61,511
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2014/15	4,571	30.50	22.62	15.39	36,040	69,069
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	4,085	31.00	30.49	20.52	2,103	42,788
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2014/15	3,734	32.00	30.60	25.11	5,211	25,718
Black Gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	848	148.00	88.14	58.64	50,732	75,736
Black Gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2014/15	741	145.00	107.56	93.10	27,752	38,476
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2014/15	759	167.00	118.81	60.57	36,556	80,740
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2014/15	818	216.00	113.33	92.56	83,977	100,960
Green Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	7,116	160.00	44.25	15.15	823,765	1,030,795
Red Onion	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2014/15	13,840	68.00	45.97	41.61	304,926	365,281
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2014/15	9,726	78.00	52.54	48.21	247,651	289,747
Red Onion	IRR	Trincomalee	Maha 2014/15	11,352	73.00	45.39	37.68	313,399	400,944
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2014/15	731	224.00	100.21	69.42	90,545	113,061
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2014/15	1,463	157.00	90.63	62.59	97,088	138,112
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2014/15	14,908	77.00	48.61	36.11	423,203	609,635
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2014/15	11,619	81.00	73.02	62.31	92,709	217,137
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	21,337	42.00	21.35	11.36	440,651	653,772
Pumpkin	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2014/15	11,693	23.00	12.22	7.69	126,080	179,059
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2014/15	21,572	32.00	20.76	13.56	242,373	397,782
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2014/15	12,617	180.00	34.61	19.76	1,834,379	2,021,782
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2014/15	15,921	78.00	23.35	18.39	870,049	949,109
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2014/15	11,053	99.00	33.67	19.28	722,051	881,094
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2014/15	5,782	72.00	60.63	35.92	65,726	208,629
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2014/15	18,142	58.00	27.78	14.46	548,251	789,969
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-East	Yala 2015	5,767	34.00	16.94	12.59	98,398	123,451
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-West	Yala 2015	5,026	42.00	19.64	12.48	112,386	148,364
Paddy	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2015	4,670	34.00	22.14	16.44	55,385	82,012
Paddy	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2015	5,562	36.00	19.07	13.32	94,175	126,147
Paddy	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2015	4,685	36.25	22.78	12.85	63,114	109,623
Paddy	IRR	Polonnaruwa	Yala 2015	5,083	39.00	20.89	14.84	92,072	122,779
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli B	Yala 2015	5,019	43.00	22.02	13.55	105,267	147,805
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli C	Yala 2015	5,239	38.26	19.61	12.38	97,711	135,564
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli H	Yala 2015	5,066	37.00	22.04	14.31	75,791	114,961
Paddy	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2015	4,900	33.57	21.64	13.76	58,433	97,079
Paddy	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2015	3,677	32.18	26.41	14.86	21,198	63,667
Paddy	RF	Kalutara	Yala 2015	2,921	31.33	36.91	22.37	-16,289	26,173
Paddy	RF	Kandy	Yala 2015	3,207	40.00	33.17	19.66	21,910	65,244
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2015	3,501	32.02	28.02	17.07	14,006	52,359
Paddy	IRR	Whole island	Yala 2015	5,033	35.77	20.77	14.64	75,500	106,373
Paddy	RF	Whole island	Yala 2015	3,363	34.67	31.85	17.30	9,488	58,429
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2015	4,522	37.00	35.95	21.20	4,732	71,449
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2015	4,907	37.00	30.99	15.50	29,474	105,512
Black Gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2015	1,075	202.00	88.03	54.23	122,510	158,841
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2015	781	175.00	116.97	77.60	45,313	76,052
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2015	16,526	79.00	31.49	22.53	785,101	933,292
Green Chilli	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2015	13,707	254.00	39.21	16.83	2,944,075	3,250,756
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2015	14,836	82.00	34.30	31.81	707,657	744,584
Red Onion	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2015	15,575	90.00	32.18	27.71	900,546	970,166
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2015	620	166.00	69.84	37.72	59,638	79,561
Soya Bean	IRR	System H	Yala 2015	2,681	92.00	53.55	40.30	103,088	138,613
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2015	18,145	30.00	6.15	5.34	432,677	447,419
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2015	14,339	78.00	48.75	32.20	419,460	656,750
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2015	16,716	80.00	55.96	47.18	401,809	548,713
Sweet Potato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2015	15,372	37.00	14.42	10.73	347,096	403,769
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2015	12,866	80.00	44.77	28.73	453,332	659,626
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2015	22,303	38.00	18.96	12.16	424,629	576,220
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2015	24,730	40.00	15.19	9.78	613,431	747,216
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2015	12,795	76.00	33.04	22.82	549,713	680,439
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2015	10,779	89.00	36.70	20.33	563,724	740,200
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2015	20,252	55.00	26.24	10.81	582,434	895,004
Tomato	IRR	Kandy	Yala 2015	14,539	71.00	31.91	21.20	568,315	724,094

(a) RF = Rainfed  
IRR = Irrigated

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture



Table 5.9

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Crop	Irrigation Type <sup>(b)</sup>	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Paddy	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	5,436	36.00	19.33	n.a.	90,636	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Polonnaruwa	Maha 2015/16	5,478	37.00	20.19	n.a.	92,104	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2015/16	5,189	35.00	21.58	n.a.	69,640	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Kurunegala	Maha 2015/16	5,597	34.50	20.16	n.a.	80,279	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-East	Maha 2015/16	5,752	40.00	17.98	n.a.	126,686	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-West	Maha 2015/16	4,942	38.00	19.65	n.a.	90,673	n.a.
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2015/16	3,694	34.00	25.89	n.a.	29,973	n.a.
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2015/16	14,085	81.00	51.80	n.a.	411,303	n.a.
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2015/16	10,625	83.00	43.50	n.a.	419,739	n.a.
Ground nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2015/16	1,366	183.00	97.94	n.a.	116,228	n.a.
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2015/16	3,662	45.00	32.11	n.a.	47,204	n.a.
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	5,189	36.50	26.44	n.a.	52,188	n.a.
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2015/16	3,756	47.60	32.07	n.a.	58,343	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2015/16	1,006	173.00	91.24	n.a.	82,223	n.a.
Green Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	7,907	174.00	40.24	n.a.	1,057,687	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-East	Yala 2016	6,049	35.00	18.31	n.a.	100,953	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-West	Yala 2016	4,752	38.00	25.05	n.a.	61,535	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2016	4,737	35.00	27.19	n.a.	37,001	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2016	6,126	35.00	22.61	n.a.	75,879	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2016	5,189	34.00	26.66	n.a.	38,081	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Polonnaruwa	Yala 2016	5,261	35.60	23.44	n.a.	63,995	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli H	Yala 2016	5,745	35.00	23.06	n.a.	68,588	n.a.
Paddy	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2016	5,575	34.00	22.38	n.a.	64,770	n.a.
Paddy	RF	Kalutara	Yala 2016	2,627	36.00	45.27	n.a.	-24,339	n.a.
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2016	2,965	34.00	39.69	n.a.	-16,870	n.a.
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2016	4,571	46.50	41.35	n.a.	23,534	n.a.
Black Gram	IRR	Mahaweli H	Yala 2016	1,287	241.00	84.79	n.a.	201,097	n.a.
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2016	18,577	55.00	28.67	n.a.	489,206	n.a.
Green Chilli	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2016	15,777	97.00	34.25	n.a.	990,098	n.a.
Red Onion	RF	Puttalam	Yala 2016	11,243	92.50	47.95	n.a.	500,840	n.a.
Red Onion	RF	Trincomalee	Yala 2016	12,664	85.00	42.99	n.a.	532,043	n.a.
Potato	RF	Badulla	Yala 2016	15,313	79.40	50.97	n.a.	435,380	n.a.
Soya Bean	RF	Mahaweli H	Yala 2016	2,837	85.00	59.28	n.a.	72,956	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) RF = Rainfed

IRR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

Table 5.10

## Fish and Livestock 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fish Production, MT</b>	<b>291,050</b>	<b>319,120</b>	<b>339,730</b>	<b>384,670</b>	<b>444,830</b>	<b>486,170</b>	<b>512,840</b>	<b>535,050</b>	<b>520,190</b>	<b>530,920</b>
Coastal	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850	269,020	274,160
Deep Sea and Off-shore	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450	183,870	182,830
Inland	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750	67,300	73,930
<b>Import of Fish Products<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37
– Other	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356
– Other	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184
<b>Cattle</b>										
Population, '000	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106	1,088	945
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	186	164	168	204	162	174	170	151	167	168
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	170	172	184	192	203	238	265	273	305	318
<b>Buffaloes</b>										
Population, '000	318	319	372	423	405	415	381	321	323	267
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	32	36	49	56	55	62	64	61	69	66
<b>Sheep and Goats</b>										
Population, '000	405	387	385	381	384	393	341	307	317	275
– Sheep	16	10	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8
– Goats	389	377	377	373	375	384	331	299	309	267
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	64	58	63	68	63	73	65	56	51	52
<b>Pigs</b>										
Population, '000	94	89	81	84	82	89	81	108	70	81
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	32	21	22	20	25	30	30	24	23	21
<b>Poultry</b>										
Population, '000	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,642	16,756	21,068
– Duck	16	18	15	13	12	13	13	12	12	12
– Chicken	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056
Production of Eggs, '000	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366	1,898,856	2,059,653

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed slaughter houses are included here.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics  
 Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
 Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Fish Production

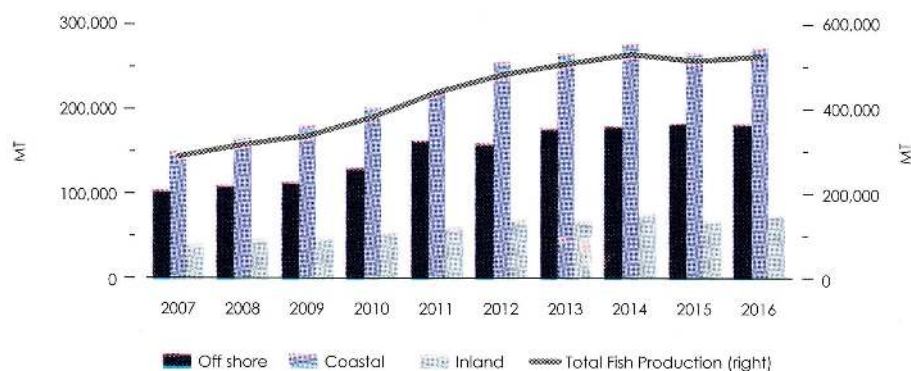


Table 5.11

## National Livestock Statistics by District 2015

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	10,940	3,310	10,680	5,700	1,730	6,580	1,160,190	6,638	940	6,040	2,350
Gampaha	30,680	8,790	29,140	8,260	1,450	4,810	1,446,560	8,367	1,000	20,630	9,530
Kalutara	20,600	5,010	12,420	16,270	4,460	10,290	892,720	6,139	425	6,390	9,210
Kandy	22,530	9,310	56,970	4,770	100	120	801,400	6,610	635	160	16,900
Matale	22,600	6,100	28,180	4,570	310	270	352,840	1,949	145	2,940	6,770
Nuwara Eliya	36,590	13,700	128,140	2,880	90	120	296,790	5,279	355	190	9,610
Galle	14,730	4,680	11,850	9,910	3,330	8,370	198,330	2,421	200	730	3,600
Matara	13,340	4,190	5,510	7,840	2,600	4,450	100,860	1,228	115	60	3,100
Hambantota	30,350	9,610	13,690	40,860	14,250	27,640	112,000	1,411	235	520	3,040
Jaffna	62,800	17,200	28,680	0	0	0	420,540	3,533	305	0	52,630
Kilinochchi	40,950	8,700	9,940	440	100	210	121,010	1,235	10	40	6,020
Mannar	46,130	10,940	16,650	1,310	390	740	104,910	1,076	1,605	50	9,270
Vavuniya	43,600	12,980	17,550	1,780	390	900	134,770	1,152	385	490	10,210
Mullaitivu	44,400	12,770	18,350	9,770	2,570	5,900	117,660	1,296	45	0	5,220
Batticaloa	75,700	25,270	37,070	27,670	9,690	14,010	178,800	1,433	645	50	26,400
Ampara	95,140	21,730	37,740	21,720	7,230	14,860	360,850	2,838	810	350	12,990
Trincomalee	50,310	13,580	18,100	26,280	8,130	12,640	189,090	1,723	1,155	90	18,440
Kurunegala	106,470	29,840	119,490	21,050	3,030	8,630	6,140,790	80,854	535	6,980	22,800
Puttalam	60,720	12,820	40,420	10,000	2,230	5,360	1,855,160	12,902	950	19,080	30,860
Anuradhapura	97,580	27,920	69,700	36,830	10,040	28,980	426,440	2,325	365	2,170	17,460
Polonnaruwa	37,690	11,840	33,210	13,620	3,820	7,880	242,990	2,676	220	770	10,470
Badulla	49,230	12,800	60,840	2,110	190	80	192,570	1,552	110	270	12,420
Moneragala	47,160	9,830	17,700	33,610	11,610	22,840	278,900	803	90	430	3,190
Ratnapura	17,570	5,170	14,670	11,860	3,720	5,980	275,340	1,006	135	550	6,080
Kegalle	10,300	3,050	11,620	3,970	110	150	342,700	1,793	175	700	8,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,088,110</b>	<b>301,140</b>	<b>848,310</b>	<b>323,080</b>	<b>91,570</b>	<b>191,810</b>	<b>16,744,210</b>	<b>158,238</b>	<b>11,590</b>	<b>69,680</b>	<b>316,860</b>

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,200	2,460	8,480	5,040	1,590	5,390	1,173,750	9,210	665	6,460	2,260
Gampaha	27,020	7,650	23,600	6,040	1,150	3,620	1,931,520	4,927	1,195	26,410	8,340
Kalutara	13,940	4,030	10,280	10,310	3,090	8,990	830,020	9,274	335	5,110	6,250
Kandy	20,810	8,850	49,980	3,130	110	400	881,800	4,197	750	1,710	13,770
Matale	17,950	6,070	29,270	3,920	200	610	530,250	2,805	210	3,850	5,500
Nuwara Eliya	34,850	14,490	118,110	2,690	100	190	302,010	6,176	370	510	9,820
Galle	10,330	3,420	9,200	8,110	2,920	8,900	203,810	2,253	270	960	3,510
Matara	7,840	2,240	5,180	4,920	1,590	3,800	103,530	1,145	130	270	2,030
Hambantota	27,520	10,310	23,200	38,150	13,600	22,770	118,970	1,508	190	430	1,510
Jaffna	48,400	15,390	34,330	280	20	60	351,270	3,210	590	20	47,980
Kilinochchi	31,420	9,600	13,320	780	240	290	148,250	1,102	305	200	7,560
Mannar	48,610	11,870	19,820	1,610	470	1,340	111,790	1,222	665	70	10,540
Vavuniya	48,700	13,870	25,720	2,170	540	1,030	148,900	1,221	565	230	11,810
Mullaitivu	35,580	11,230	16,900	6,640	2,140	3,680	107,320	913	70	90	5,200
Batticaloa	74,030	23,670	31,950	22,560	7,420	10,760	192,200	1,322	1,230	210	21,820
Ampara	85,650	20,530	36,190	20,300	7,040	16,390	289,850	2,010	750	230	11,190
Trincomalee	42,540	12,830	23,430	29,600	11,160	23,300	177,840	1,936	880	280	16,930
Kurunegala	102,820	32,140	137,180	14,590	2,970	9,090	9,172,780	91,399	605	11,410	25,730
Puttalam	45,830	10,910	36,110	6,100	1,560	6,810	2,290,890	18,937	810	14,760	21,670
Anuradhapura	81,910	25,880	83,420	24,040	7,770	18,980	491,630	1,417	690	2,200	14,470
Polonnaruwa	32,810	11,370	35,830	14,810	4,940	10,930	355,530	1,647	150	1,620	4,630
Badulla	40,910	11,510	72,720	1,950	320	580	181,980	1,447	170	200	9,480
Moneragala	39,430	8,760	20,980	29,170	10,030	21,360	199,250	693	100	2,700	2,540
Ratnapura	11,130	3,010	10,080	7,430	2,090	4,200	300,700	696	130	820	5,130
Kegalle	7,920	2,310	7,720	2,410	90	220	460,180	971	145	670	5,380
<b>Total</b>	<b>945,150</b>	<b>284,400</b>	<b>883,000</b>	<b>266,750</b>	<b>83,150</b>	<b>183,690</b>	<b>21,056,020</b>	<b>171,638</b>	<b>11,970</b>	<b>81,420</b>	<b>275,050</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.13

## Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2015

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	59.25	60.37	12.66	66,062.50	56,062.50	37,638.89	22,541.67	28,481.25	312.17
	Gampaha	55.50	n.a.	13.54	46,546.80	53,795.09	40,875.93	14,512.59	16,671.63	380.75
	Kalutara	56.24	62.29	13.33	61,709.97	60,950.00	49,423.61	18,933.33	17,500.00	293.18
Central	Kandy	56.52	n.a.	12.93	44,666.67	50,016.62	27,846.27	10,148.91	n.a.	300.35
	Matale	57.82	65.20	13.47	40,173.73	60,391.17	29,160.42	17,729.56	14,930.56	334.38
	Nuwara Eliya	63.17	n.a.	12.94	n.a.	47,524.30	28,222.22	14,263.89	n.a.	285.42
Southern	Galle	57.58	64.26	13.01	56,238.40	51,740.03	41,870.36	13,000.00	n.a.	303.87
	Matara	62.36	69.44	13.56	34,856.00	28,222.22	21,273.75	10,127.75	n.a.	326.07
	Hambantota	57.41	68.86	13.65	27,727.27	26,200.00	18,504.53	6,895.83	n.a.	410.86
Northern	Jaffna	59.99	n.a.	14.52	n.a.	25,944.44	17,198.47	10,208.16	n.a.	492.44
	Kilinochchi	57.12	n.a.	12.80	n.a.	49,597.17	25,058.25	20,802.04	n.a.	395.29
	Mannar	61.95	66.64	14.12	34,166.67	37,663.89	27,305.56	8,754.44	7,000.00	420.00
	Vavuniya	57.78	67.19	14.05	46,194.30	35,555.50	21,043.58	12,766.56	23,208.25	396.51
	Mullaitivu	62.03	70.67	13.49	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	64.46	69.29	15.43	44,006.25	37,000.00	32,508.84	9,887.12	n.a.	535.49
	Trincomalee	57.69	61.56	14.21	36,503.45	32,388.89	31,885.37	9,242.68	8,625.00	459.50
	Ampara	63.35	74.41	13.98	56,435.58	43,397.92	39,286.46	13,962.86	9,500.00	372.16
North Western	Kurunegala	57.78	62.55	12.73	40,158.54	56,221.32	32,376.34	13,327.49	24,549.10	286.26
	Puttalam	60.17	68.33	12.87	50,202.43	58,820.31	32,554.69	9,556.56	13,638.93	578.94
North Central	Anuradhapura	56.12	61.37	13.19	39,832.58	51,763.49	29,817.86	11,787.78	17,154.36	301.00
	Polonnaruwa	61.63	65.45	13.21	53,274.63	61,339.26	42,836.28	11,697.53	24,550.00	354.37
Uva	Badulla	57.14	65.00	13.48	25,000.00	35,565.81	21,218.55	12,662.06	11,000.00	358.07
	Moneragala	56.59	70.26	13.69	35,000.00	35,000.00	35,750.00	17,083.33	n.a.	308.88
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	61.42	71.47	12.45	33,729.17	36,333.33	29,937.50	16,558.33	9,500.00	313.21
	Kegalle	53.07	n.a.	12.83	39,641.93	50,180.64	35,556.45	12,085.86	n.a.	330.78
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>58.97</b>	<b>66.56</b>	<b>13.44</b>	<b>43,434.61</b>	<b>45,069.75</b>	<b>31,214.59</b>	<b>13,272.35</b>	<b>16,164.93</b>	<b>368.75</b>

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.14

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	62.15	64.99	14.35	83,312.50	90,729.17	55,625.00	22,444.44	29,968.75	334.25
	Gampaha	59.39	62.50	14.95	49,947.64	60,913.75	39,629.21	16,272.91	19,785.60	441.62
	Kalutara	64.38	71.47	13.84	70,500.00	69,250.00	57,925.00	24,583.33	19,000.00	343.83
Central	Kandy	60.55	n.a.	14.83	50,500.00	58,513.72	16,391.65	10,962.48	n.a.	367.68
	Matale	62.38	95.67	14.71	43,453.12	65,853.71	30,824.98	18,631.95	18,666.67	362.06
	Nuwara Eliya	66.47	n.a.	14.20	n.a.	52,125.00	37,194.44	18,305.51	18,000.00	332.92
Southern	Galle	60.77	70.07	14.68	60,495.59	52,294.09	39,691.35	23,722.22	n.a.	696.48
	Matara	68.30	74.86	14.96	40,599.84	67,333.00	21,710.41	10,444.33	n.a.	498.01
	Hambantota	64.75	76.28	14.89	28,198.11	n.a.	18,854.17	7,720.83	10,000.00	342.01
Northern	Jaffna	66.80	60.00	15.14	n.a.	83,788.89	20,479.17	14,299.96	n.a.	555.93
	Kilinochchi	62.29	60.00	15.55	95,666.67	92,083.58	37,972.33	23,694.33	n.a.	591.67
	Mannar	72.88	80.97	15.87	34,375.00	56,875.00	35,916.67	12,064.58	n.a.	470.00
	Vavuniya	57.43	66.73	13.98	52,243.06	29,666.67	20,844.75	13,686.42	40,555.56	713.54
	Mullaitivu	69.21	80.00	15.54	n.a.	n.a.	18,336.11	10,854.17	n.a.	656.13
Eastern	Batticaloa	68.35	78.31	16.57	51,419.31	46,027.81	33,682.31	11,906.25	n.a.	595.82
	Trincomalee	67.48	74.02	15.09	41,213.61	72,500.00	33,633.16	12,580.95	9,416.67	529.31
	Ampara	68.47	79.20	15.21	61,895.13	51,636.01	37,900.30	17,522.10	n.a.	473.99
North Western	Kurunegala	64.22	70.33	13.76	48,313.51	67,958.13	39,251.56	17,392.51	30,225.74	340.81
	Puttalam	64.88	75.29	13.89	63,175.60	63,270.83	33,990.00	10,669.40	14,855.18	353.42
North Central	Anuradhapura	64.15	68.25	68.79	41,316.78	53,567.94	28,965.48	12,409.56	15,635.37	335.93
	Polonnaruwa	63.63	69.32	14.72	55,919.63	64,525.78	44,375.46	14,042.41	27,552.08	354.50
Uva	Badulla	58.73	80.00	15.26	31,000.00	38,345.78	23,966.65	16,742.78	n.a.	411.03
	Moneragala	62.42	71.62	14.93	n.a.	n.a.	29,791.67	20,487.50	n.a.	337.92
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	62.83	73.58	14.14	30,000.00	n.a.	23,687.50	15,333.33	n.a.	344.58
	Kegalle	57.79	n.a.	15.01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,068.75	n.a.	394.42
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>64.03</b>	<b>72.88</b>	<b>16.99</b>	<b>49,216.43</b>	<b>61,862.94</b>	<b>32,526.64</b>	<b>15,553.72</b>	<b>21,138.47</b>	<b>447.11</b>

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.15

## Fish Production 2012 – 2016

Metric Tons

Year	Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2012	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	2,550	68,950
	<b>Total</b>	<b>92,770</b>	<b>4,030</b>	<b>108,250</b>	<b>62,150</b>	<b>104,800</b>	<b>79,090</b>	<b>27,210</b>	<b>5,320</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>486,170</b>
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	<b>Total</b>	<b>95,399</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>148,757</b>	<b>59,179</b>	<b>95,795</b>	<b>84,230</b>	<b>17,160</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>512,840</b>
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,244	2,029	7,090	3,583	12,199	10,719	23,883	11,009	3,994	75,750
	<b>Total</b>	<b>86,564</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>159,880</b>	<b>76,313</b>	<b>87,919</b>	<b>83,459</b>	<b>23,883</b>	<b>11,009</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>535,050</b>
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,695</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>161,456</b>	<b>76,296</b>	<b>82,564</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>19,100</b>	<b>8,643</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>520,190</b>
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,150	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	<b>Total</b>	<b>85,400</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>155,495</b>	<b>81,875</b>	<b>90,410</b>	<b>91,945</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>530,920</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

## Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type 2012 – 2016

Table 5.16

Numbers

Type / Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
<b>In board Engine – Multi Day</b>										
2012	864	–	2,341	55	583	398	–	–	–	4,241
2013	1,151	–	1,975	84	681	220	–	–	–	4,111
2014	1,211	–	2,154	266	574	242	–	–	–	4,447
2015	1,088	–	2,229	62	626	213	–	–	–	4,218
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	993	–	2,136	101	647	219	–	–	–	4,096
<b>In board Engine – Single Day</b>										
2012	133	–	170	262	303	–	–	–	–	868
2013	127	–	158	118	352	47	–	–	–	802
2014	155	–	200	176	345	–	–	–	–	876
2015	120	–	168	151	277	3	–	–	–	719
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	75	–	148	309	254	–	–	–	–	786
<b>Out board Engine – Fibre Glass</b>										
2012	3,032	–	2,334	7,220	5,423	5,086	–	–	–	23,095
2013	2,764	–	2,394	5,596	7,425	4,955	–	–	–	23,134
2014	3,034	–	2,654	9,844	3,411	5,039	–	–	–	23,982
2015	4,142	–	2,695	6,831	4,608	5,752	–	–	–	24,028
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,985	–	2,472	7,291	4,866	5,668	–	–	–	24,282
<b>Traditional Mechanized</b>										
2012	8	–	865	1,034	256	189	–	–	–	2,352
2013	283	–	542	777	666	246	–	–	–	2,514
2014	299	–	585	1,062	512	262	–	–	–	2,720
2015	12	–	696	769	233	162	–	–	–	1,872
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	6	–	632	797	232	172	–	–	–	1,839
<b>Traditional Non-Mechanized</b>										
2012	2,290	–	2,127	4,393	6,627	2,974	–	–	–	18,411
2013	2,657	467	3,352	4,467	11,068	4,619	2,151	741	161	29,703
2014	2,755	505	3,257	7,723	8,529	4,629	2,151	805	145	30,499
2015	2,453	505	3,713	4,773	9,358	4,253	2,226	853	145	28,279
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2,167	578	2,994	5,814	10,330	4,255	2,334	784	171	29,427
<b>Total Craft</b>										
2012	6,327	–	7,837	12,964	13,192	8,647	–	–	–	48,967
2013	6,928	467	8,421	11,042	20,212	10,087	2,151	741	161	60,264
2014	7,454	505	8,850	19,071	13,371	10,172	2,151	805	145	62,524
2015	7,815	505	9,501	12,586	15,102	10,383	2,226	853	145	59,116
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	7,226	578	8,382	14,312	16,329	10,314	2,334	784	171	60,430

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crafts list in 2013

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

(a) Provisional

Table 5.17

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes<sup>(a)</sup>

(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,752	2,534	6,286	3,046	2,168	5,214	81.2	85.6	82.9
2012 Yala	1,775	2,009	3,783	1,521	1,657	3,177	85.7	82.5	84.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,527	3,117	6,644	2,625	2,209	4,833	74.4	70.9	72.8
2013 Yala	1,900	1,328	3,228	1,830	1,202	3,031	96.3	90.5	93.9
2013 / 2014 Maha	3,174	1,978	5,152	2,698	1,780	4,477	85.0	90.0	86.9
2014 Yala	1,588	1,307	2,894	1,493	1,114	2,607	94.0	85.3	90.1
2014 / 2015 Maha <sup>(b)</sup>	3,261	3,390	6,650	2,872	2,416	5,287	88.1	71.3	79.5
2015 Yala <sup>(b)</sup>	2,321	2,839	5,160	1,918	1,505	3,423	82.6	53.0	66.3
2015 / 2016 Maha <sup>(c)</sup>	3,401	3,578	6,979	3,003	1,841	4,845	88.3	51.5	69.4
2016 Yala <sup>(c)</sup>	2,450	3,433	5,883	1,808	1,015	2,823	73.8	29.6	48.0

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.  
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon

Commercial Bank  
DFCC Bank  
Hatton National Bank  
Lankaputhra Development Bank  
National Development Bank  
People's Bank  
Regional Development Bank  
Sampath Bank  
SANASA Development Bank  
Seylan Bank  
Union Bank

Table 5.18

## Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2007 – 2015

Category		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Manpower</b>										
JEDB	Staff Grades	416	393	375	375	370	389	379	355	321
	Labour Grades	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810	5,807	5,482	5,285	5,429	4,957
SLSPC	Staff Grades	362	331	317	256	272	320	265	255	275
	Labour Grades	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812	4,567	4,274	4,220	3,932	3,538
Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	Staff Grades	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446	11,442	11,621	11,207	11,163	10,911
	Labour Grades	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204	196,861	183,656	175,660	171,510	164,300
Total	Staff Grades	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077	12,084	12,330	11,851	11,773	11,507
	Labour Grades	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826	207,235	193,412	185,165	180,871	172,795
	% of Labour	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
<b>Extent and Average Manpower</b>										
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757	6,181	4,524	4,646	6,439	6,430
	SLSPC	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846	6,168	4,043	6,101	5,831	5,694
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704	172,288	166,548	170,541	171,302	171,061
Average Extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	692	691	694	692	364	266	258	358	322
	SLSPC	808	808	808	821	514	337	469	449	438
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	566	575	577	577	429	418	431	428	429
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	401	379	357	364	363	345	315	321	264
	SLSPC	498	491	478	423	403	383	345	322	293
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	573	573	532	537	518	491	442	456	439
<b>Total Extent Bearing (ha.)</b>										
Tea	JEDB	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949	3,936	3,927	3,781	4,025	3,870
	SLSPC	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495	3,928	3,954	2,900	2,841	3,193
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741	72,661	71,188	70,125	70,955	70,486
Rubber	JEDB	416	396	396	362	363	363	367	408	408
	SLSPC	67	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561	33,420	32,409	32,128	32,492	31,644
Coconut	JEDB	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42	34
	SLSPC	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306	9,309	8,941	8,696	8,492	8,432
<b>Production ('000 mt)</b>										
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8
	SLSPC	-	-	7.0	7.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
	Other State Agencies	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8
	Plantation Companies	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2	122.9	118.8	123.6	118.0	113.9
	Private	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0	197.2	202.1	208.6	212.9	207.7
	Total	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.30	0.28	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26
	SLSPC	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2	31.3	29.5	29.3	26.6	26.1
	Private	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4	126.6	122.4	100.8	71.8	62.2
	Total	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.1	130.4	98.6	88.6
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	40	38	41	40	37	41	28	36	33
	Private	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277	2,771	2,899	2,485	2,834	3,023
	Total	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056
<b>Yield (kg./ha.)</b>										
Tea	JEDB	581	686	517	587	542	575	586	476	467
	SLSPC	669	769	519	583	582	716	665	547	509
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284	1,276	1,264	1,289	1,248	1,239
	National	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478	1,475	1,688	1,757	1,736	1,693
Rubber	JEDB	755	708	542	777	661	570	610	661	642
	SLSPC	244	889	-	-	754	492	692	615	566
	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	1,048	958	919	884	939	908	936	831	836
	National	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582	1,555	1,459	1,245	914	823
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies <sup>(b)</sup>	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284	3,979	4,111	3,242	3,420	3,733
	National	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544	-	-	6,365	7,404	7,765

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board

SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Provisional

(b) The figures of Plantation Companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw &amp; Elkaduwa Plantations. Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Table 5.19

## Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Settlements (Families)</b>										
System B (LB)	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909	726	658	608	–	2,970
System C	25	253	107	1,612	–	199	481	1,373	20	1,200
System D	–	–	–	–	–	–	321	53	–	100
System G	–	–	–	101	–	96	191	98	3	1,371
System H	–	54	–	–	5	–	–	5	290	2,015
System L	–	–	569	485	1,426	630	2,429	64	–	1,755
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	2,374	2,931	354	340	–	143	10	221	40	5,975
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	–	26	2	88	62	5	14	810
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	295	360	817
<b>Land Cultivated (Hectares)</b>										
<b>System H</b>	<b>70,455</b>	<b>67,529</b>	<b>49,964</b>	<b>67,838</b>	<b>70,993</b>	<b>59,509</b>	<b>67,367</b>	<b>38,789</b>	<b>51,311</b>	<b>36,816</b>
Paddy	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	26,355	42,040	29,508
Other Crops	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	12,434	9,271	7,308
<b>System C</b>	<b>45,622</b>	<b>46,685</b>	<b>35,813</b>	<b>46,617</b>	<b>46,163</b>	<b>46,171</b>	<b>47,122</b>	<b>39,639</b>	<b>47,403</b>	<b>47,406</b>
Paddy	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990	44,900	44,704
Other Crops	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,617	2,878	5,649	2,503	2,702
<b>System B</b>	<b>34,451</b>	<b>35,920</b>	<b>33,024</b>	<b>41,222</b>	<b>41,331</b>	<b>40,591</b>	<b>37,407</b>	<b>32,086</b>	<b>40,519</b>	<b>39,695</b>
Paddy	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139	41,332	38,020
Other Crops	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	1,947	1,187	1,675
<b>System G</b>	<b>11,123</b>	<b>11,223</b>	<b>8,496</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>10,444</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>7,931</b>	<b>12,535</b>	<b>9,782</b>
Paddy	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326	11,168	8,675
Other Crops	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	605	1,367	1,107
<b>System L</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,612</b>
Paddy	951	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715	2,045	2,149
Other Crops	314	176	315	610	768	996	1,000	605	713	463
<b>Udawalawe</b>	<b>36,564</b>	<b>39,059</b>	<b>40,394</b>	<b>43,338</b>	<b>45,229</b>	<b>43,333</b>	<b>45,839</b>	<b>26,489</b>	<b>28,836</b>	<b>27,620</b>
Paddy	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092	24,804	22,806
Other Crops	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,257	17,273	18,534	21,395	4,397	4,032	4,814
<b>System D &amp; Rambaken Oya</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>3,620</b>
Paddy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	1,144	1,542
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	133	1,648	2,078
<b>Total</b>	<b>199,480</b>	<b>201,369</b>	<b>169,127</b>	<b>212,704</b>	<b>215,927</b>	<b>198,959</b>	<b>211,192</b>	<b>146,503</b>	<b>186,699</b>	<b>167,551</b>
Paddy	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,114	158,767	161,230	120,733	167,433	147,404
Other Crops	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,813	40,192	49,962	25,770	20,721	20,147

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank  
RB – Right Bank



Table 6.1

## Sugar 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Sugar Cane</b>										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,325	11,784
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,042	11,729
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	264	348	287	272	290	348	534	576	572	653
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	48	56	47	50	45	54	67	75	89	83
<b>Sugar Production, MT</b>	<b>29,544</b>	<b>39,378</b>	<b>32,168</b>	<b>31,336</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>35,659</b>	<b>53,061</b>	<b>52,318</b>	<b>55,972</b>	<b>62,048</b>
Sevanagala	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417	14,377	17,234
Pelwatta	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964	27,612	34,188
Galoya	-	-	-	-	-	3,316	10,513	19,937	13,994	10,626
<b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.</b>										
Sevanagala	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98.00	104.76	99.09	107.41
Pelwatta	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	161.62	132.39	130.00
Galoya	-	-	-	-	-	91.00	98.15	102.52	134.62	124.45
<b>Sugar Imports<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Volume, MT '000	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651
Value, Rs. Mn.	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919
Import Price (C.I.F.), Rs./MT	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142	54,753	76,660
<b>Sugar Availability, MT '000</b>	<b>506.15</b>	<b>608.66</b>	<b>494.42</b>	<b>579.12</b>	<b>640.88</b>	<b>604.66</b>	<b>601.06</b>	<b>572.00</b>	<b>679.98</b>	<b>713.05</b>
<b>Per Capita, kg.</b>	<b>25.29</b>	<b>30.11</b>	<b>24.18</b>	<b>28.04</b>	<b>30.71</b>	<b>29.84</b>	<b>29.34</b>	<b>27.66</b>	<b>32.43</b>	<b>33.63</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.

Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.

Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.2

## Milk and Milk Products 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>	<b>87,847</b>	<b>87,845</b>	<b>91,844</b>	<b>99,410</b>	<b>95,710</b>	<b>68,386</b>	<b>66,234</b>	<b>61,478</b>	<b>64,583</b>	<b>70,094</b>
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd.	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234	61,478	64,583	70,094
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Finished Products</b>										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768	6,859	6,063	5,927	6,213
Pasteurised Milk <sup>(b)</sup>	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574	3,263	3,163	3,900	3,439
Sterilised Milk <sup>(b)</sup>	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194	3,596	2,900	2,027	2,774
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	-	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621	4,188	4,076	3,495	n.a.
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	35,531	7,886	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185	11,878	11,113	11,140
<b>Imports of Milk Products<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659
Other Milk Food, MT '000	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2012 onwards, not includes NLL productions.

(c) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)

Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.3

## Textiles 2007 - 2016

Item		2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Exports of Textiles and Garments<sup>(b)</sup></b>											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	15	15	17	15	17	18	19	22	21	21
	Rs. Mn.	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844	8,555	10,121
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	13	12	19	18	17	13	15	16	17	19
	Rs. Mn.	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791	13,813	15,607
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	57	80	6	9	12	7	6	12	11	10
	Rs. Mn.	2,004	2,756	239	368	504	392	564	3,231	3,609	3,437
Other Made Up Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	13	14	11	15	19	40	11	12	15	14
	Rs. Mn.	7,574	6,295	4,858	6,124	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472	10,013	11,807
Garments	Rs. Mn.	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350	618,803	669,796
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>369,173</b>	<b>376,990</b>	<b>374,645</b>	<b>379,185</b>	<b>463,509</b>	<b>508,607</b>	<b>583,046</b>	<b>643,688</b>	<b>654,794</b>	<b>710,768</b>
<b>Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)</b>											
USA		49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5	46.3	45.7
Germany		4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.2
UK		24.9	26.4	27.0	25.2	23.1	23.3	21.1	19.3	17.9	17.9
France		1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.4	1.6
Netherland		1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9
Canada		1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1
Italy		8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7	7.8	7.6
<b>Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles<sup>(b)</sup></b>											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	57	67	61	71	62	66	61	71	82	82
	Rs. Mn.	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484	48,064	53,560
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	211	201	181	197	224	217	205	216	232	265
	Rs. Mn.	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882	242,395	317,396
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	9	8	8	7	7	7	11	22	37	27
	Rs. Mn.	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702	10,912	8,665
Clothing Accessories	Mn. kgs.	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	3	3	4
	Rs. Mn.	6,714	6,555	7,384	6,606	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968	5,304	8,031
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	Mn. kgs.	9	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	8
	Rs. Mn.	3,809	1,742	1,832	1,893	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825	2,785	2,977
Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	2	2	1	1	2	5	2	2	2	2
	Rs. Mn.	2,882	2,624	2,183	2,181	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047	2,505	3,267
<b>Total Value of Imports</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>190,894</b>	<b>193,764</b>	<b>175,681</b>	<b>204,542</b>	<b>256,592</b>	<b>289,546</b>	<b>264,302</b>	<b>303,907</b>	<b>311,965</b>	<b>393,896</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

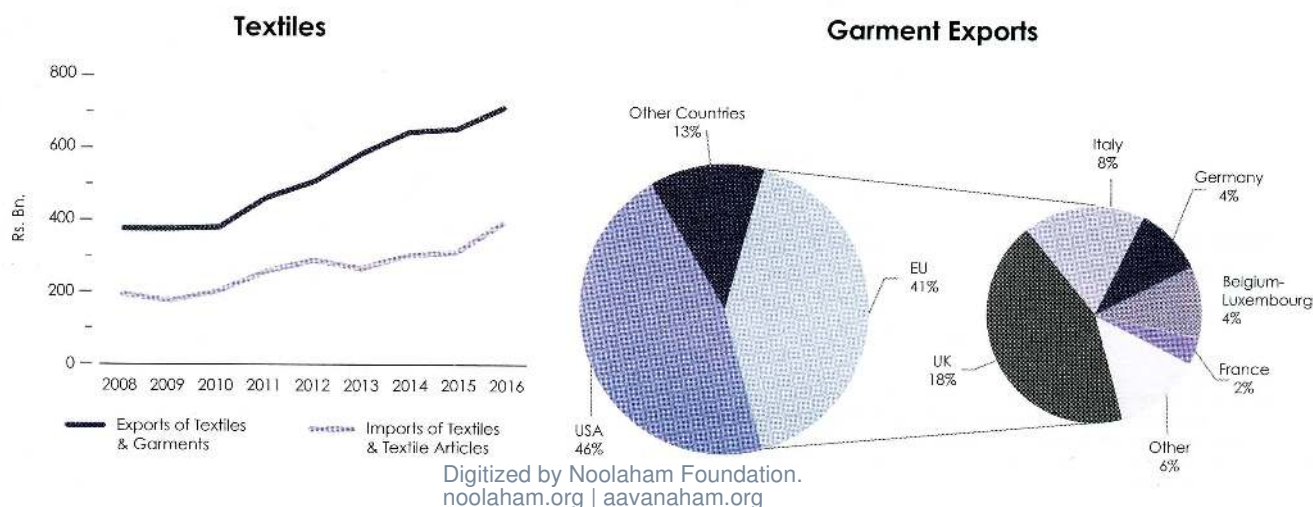


Table 6.4

## Petroleum 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Crude Oil Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969
<b>Refined Products Imports<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Quantity, MT '000	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	164,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233
<b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b>										
Petrol	163	164	179	158	206	152	144	152	154	166
Kerosene	97	111	83	93	93	75	57	65	75	104
Furnace Oil	772	732	781	686	779	648	724	641	552	479
Auto Diesel	445	451	485	442	501	411	390	496	510	583
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	171	154	195	126	155	93	125	168	155	148
Liquid Petroleum Gas	16	16	24	24	24	17	22	28	10	9
Asphalts (Bitumen)	35	45	42	36	46	27	9	–	–	–
Naptha (Chemical)	92	100	105	84	80	71	86	117	135	144
Solvents	5	3	17	2	3	4	n.a.	3	2	1
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Exports, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>18,791</b>	<b>27,553</b>	<b>15,447</b>	<b>29,761</b>	<b>61,170</b>	<b>58,902</b>	<b>55,128</b>	<b>44,132</b>	<b>50,461</b>	<b>41,794</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding coal.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.5

## Minerals 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b>										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9	22,234.5	21,712.8
Gem Exports	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7	22,132.2	21,611.2
Geuda Exports	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2	102.3	101.6
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Graphite –</b>										
Production, MT <sup>(b)</sup>	6,152	6,136	915	766	842	1,018	848	565	718	799
Exports – Quantity, MT	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163
– Value, Rs. Mn.	420	378	260	454	479	561	569	615	531	668
– Average Price, Rs./MT	81,522	73,029	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463	187,236	211,274
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs. '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Ilmenite –</b>										
Production, MT <sup>(c)</sup>	70,728	56,824	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	32,972	39,439	17,457
Exports – Quantity, MT	35,480	16,731	74,074	36,692	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956	40,909	30,595
– Value, Rs. Mn.	270	214	414	344	923	2,000	436	480	418	335
<b>Rutile –</b>										
Production, MT	4,607	3,405	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	2,111	1,808	2,237
Exports – Quantity, MT	5,393	6,090	6,661	2,608	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753	1,170	2,121
– Value, Rs. Mn.	265	231	163	189	295	516	151	330	119	228

(a) Provisional

(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.

(c) Includes production of Hi-Ti Ilmenite from 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.  
Kahatagaha Graphite Lanka Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

## Cement 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Local Production</b>										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910	1,884	2,287	2,695
<b>Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299
Value, Rs. Mn.	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304	39,372	50,589
Imports Price (C.I.F.), Rs. per MT	7,075	8,375	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468	9,622	9,547
<b>Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>10,338</b>	<b>11,279</b>	<b>9,855</b>	<b>10,720</b>	<b>13,097</b>	<b>13,787</b>	<b>13,902</b>	<b>13,160</b>	<b>11,734</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited

Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.7

## Electricity 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Installed Capacity, MW</b>										
CEB	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384
Hydro	548	548	548	548	554	554	564	544	604	604
Fuel Oil <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	–	–	300	300	300	900	900	900
Coal	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other	117	138	172	175	194	227	267	288	307	342
Private	567	737	742	842	842	784	771	671	511	611
Hydro – Small	–	12	12	42	48	87	96	150	145	174
Fuel Oil <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164	2,152	2,283	2,453
<b>Maximum Demand, MW</b>										
<b>Units Generated, GWh</b>										
CEB	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481
Hydro	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297
Fuel Oil <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	–	–	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047
Coal	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2
Other	344	428	525	646	601	565	916	902	1065	739
Private	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164
Hydro – Small	–	6	23	83	121	168	260	313	401	419
Fuel Oil <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785
<b>Sales, GWh</b>										
Domestic and Religious	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272
Industrial	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864
Small Units	195	202	219	232	252	272	274	275	291	330
Medium Units	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726	1,812	1,942
Large Units	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497	1,504	1,591
General Purpose and Hotel <sup>(d)</sup>	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987
LECO	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553
Street Lighting	108	108	108	108	109	109	108	108	108	109

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.





Table 6.10

## Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2013 – 2016

District	No. of Consumers					Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.)					Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)					Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	
<b>Western</b>																				
Domestic	717,819	764,500	804,082	857,647	145.6	157.1	166.9	186.5	6,265.4	6,747.8	7,038.4	8,541.4	6,325.7	6,819.8	7,276.4	8,278.1				
Govt.	3,869	3,396	3,411	3,549	24.2	22.2	20.3	19.9	1,717.9	1,547.9	1,406.2	1,384.8	1,696.8	1,672.3	1,484.8	1,617.3				
Industry	436	444	504	509	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	89.9	97.4	113.8	133.8	114.2	117.9	171.4	4284.4				
Other	60,390	65,308	70,382	75,541	44.0	49.2	52.7	60.0	3,381.6	3,766.0	4,083.4	4,672.7	3,354.8	3,714.8	4,112.5	9,677.0				
<b>Total</b>	<b>782,514</b>	<b>833,648</b>	<b>878,379</b>	<b>937,246</b>	<b>215.4</b>	<b>230.3</b>	<b>242.1</b>	<b>268.9</b>	<b>11,454.8</b>	<b>12,159.2</b>	<b>12,641.7</b>	<b>14,732.7</b>	<b>11,491.5</b>	<b>12,324.8</b>	<b>13,045.1</b>	<b>33,856.9</b>				
<b>Central</b>																				
Domestic	197,950	209,155	220,016	231,633	29.9	32.7	34.9	39.1	986.4	1,102.6	1,128.1	1,347.8	1,007.6	1,094.4	1,153.9	1,378.9				
Govt.	1,070	1,007	1,007	1,031	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	64.2	73.9	79.3	84.1	64.0	73.9	82.0	79.2				
Industry	65	63	58	50	...	...	...	...	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.6				
Other	12,855	13,992	14,971	16,021	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.7	391.0	417.0	440.0	493.1	390.4	403.6	444.6	475.3				
<b>Total</b>	<b>211,940</b>	<b>224,217</b>	<b>236,052</b>	<b>248,735</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>1,442.6</b>	<b>1,595.6</b>	<b>1,648.4</b>	<b>1,925.6</b>	<b>1,462.9</b>	<b>1,574.0</b>	<b>1,681.5</b>	<b>1,934.0</b>				
<b>Southern</b>																				
Domestic	245,275	260,239	275,493	284,404	39.8	43.3	46.1	49.9	1,366.6	1,520.4	1,549.7	1,769.3	1,391.0	1,455.4	1,570.1	1,789.7				
Govt.	1,938	1,816	1,932	2,008	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	198.6	204.6	206.7	215.7	198.7	214.1	211.4	214.1				
Industry	102	100	102	102	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.2	19.3	14.2	13.7	13.2	12.1	15.1	14.1				
Other	13,527	14,179	15,690	16,909	6.4	7.2	7.5	8.6	438.6	510.5	549.0	641.6	473.1	527.8	591.0	747.9				
<b>Total</b>	<b>240,842</b>	<b>276,334</b>	<b>293,217</b>	<b>303,423</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>2,015.9</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>2,319.6</b>	<b>2,640.3</b>	<b>2,076.1</b>	<b>2,209.4</b>	<b>2,387.5</b>	<b>2,765.8</b>				
<b>Northern</b>																				
Domestic	7,852	10,825	13,291	16,102	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	42.9	59.6	68.6	81.5	48.2	61.1	65.7	79.9				
Govt.	192	210	239	279	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	13.5	15.9	18.7	22.5	9.7	16.6	21.1	20.6				
Industry	4	5	7	7	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	...	0.6	0.6	0.7				
Other	1040	1,149	1,297	1,429	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	14.1	16.5	19.3	21.2	15.4	17.0	19.4	24.3				
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,088</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>14,834</b>	<b>17,817</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>125.4</b>				
<b>Eastern</b>																				
Domestic	137,945	156,199	177,058	206,976	17.5	20.3	23.2	29.1	561.7	654.7	721.1	978.7	537.3	656.9	744.3	930.7				
Govt.	1,198	1,191	1,319	1,449	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	153.9	166.9	179.8	199.8	147.0	182.7	175.7	192.6				
Industry	16	16	17	18	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	16.6	16.0	17.4	27.1	17.3	15.8	15.9	27.2				
Other	5,162	5,943	6,904	8,106	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	119.5	142.8	151.9	173.7	117.6	138.2	149.5	162.7				
<b>Total</b>	<b>144,321</b>	<b>163,349</b>	<b>185,298</b>	<b>216,552</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>851.6</b>	<b>980.5</b>	<b>1,070.3</b>	<b>1,379.4</b>	<b>819.2</b>	<b>993.6</b>	<b>1,085.4</b>	<b>1,313.1</b>				

Contd.

Table 6.10 (Contd.)

## Water - Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2013 - 2016

District	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>North Western</b>																
Domestic	53,250	58,075	62,719	66,767	7.4	8.3	8.9	10.3	239.4	274.0	279.3	349.7	283.7	277.2	298.2	354.2
Govt.	505	468	506	536	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	39.1	42.4	39.3	40.0	32.8	45.3	37.1	40.2
Industry	84	73	76	76	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	5.4	6.3	4.3	3.7	5.1	6.3	4.4	3.7
Other	4,969	5,414	5,881	6,403	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.5	748.0	172.1	180.0	197.0	147.9	169.0	182.5	197.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,808</b>	<b>64,030</b>	<b>69,182</b>	<b>73,782</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>431.9</b>	<b>494.8</b>	<b>502.9</b>	<b>570.3</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>497.8</b>	<b>520.1</b>	<b>595.7</b>
<b>North Central</b>																
Domestic	77,701	82,976	91,030	97,558	12.3	13.6	14.8	17.4	419.5	471.9	489.1	630.6	456.5	491.0	517.2	645.7
Govt.	953	895	934	904	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	173.9	186.9	197.4	204.2	161.9	216.3	204.2	183.2
Industry	6	11	11	6	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...
Other	7,252	8,018	8,693	9,218	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	177.2	191.9	209.9	244.4	172.7	186.7	208.6	238.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,912</b>	<b>91,900</b>	<b>100,668</b>	<b>107,686</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>770.7</b>	<b>850.8</b>	<b>896.4</b>	<b>1079.8</b>	<b>791.2</b>	<b>894.1</b>	<b>930.1</b>	<b>1067.7</b>
<b>Uva</b>																
Domestic	63,328	70,213	75,225	79,638	8.9	9.9	10.5	12.2	284.6	319.1	325.0	403.8	282.3	306.2	337.8	394.7
Govt.	874	694	697	732	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	135.4	143.9	139.6	148.3	125.1	154.3	145.4	149.3
Industry	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.6
Other	4,752	5,155	5,383	5,901	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	98.7	110.7	119.5	134.6	102.6	114.1	129.7	133.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>68,955</b>	<b>76,064</b>	<b>81,307</b>	<b>86,273</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>521.6</b>	<b>575.9</b>	<b>584.8</b>	<b>687.4</b>	<b>512.6</b>	<b>577.1</b>	<b>613.5</b>	<b>680.3</b>
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>																
Domestic	76,720	81,173	85,155	90,528	11.6	12.6	13.6	15.4	379.9	442.6	443.2	555.1	374.2	436.0	450.0	548.3
Govt.	731	567	595	588	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	63.1	65.4	76.0	90.9	65.7	65.4	74.4	87.9
Industry	138	159	216	299	...	...	...	0.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	5.2	2.2	2.5	3.0	4.9
Other	7,778	8,368	8,818	9,542	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	156.8	180.7	191.2	223.7	159.2	178.1	191.6	218.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,367</b>	<b>90,267</b>	<b>94,784</b>	<b>100,957</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>601.9</b>	<b>691.2</b>	<b>713.4</b>	<b>875.0</b>	<b>601.3</b>	<b>682.0</b>	<b>719.0</b>	<b>859.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,577,840</b>	<b>1,693,355</b>	<b>1,804,049</b>	<b>1,931,256</b>	<b>274.1</b>	<b>299.4</b>	<b>320.7</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>10,546.2</b>	<b>11,592.7</b>	<b>12,042.3</b>	<b>14,657.8</b>	<b>10,676.5</b>	<b>11,598.2</b>	<b>12,411.8</b>	<b>14,402.3</b>
Domestic	1,1330	10,244	10,640	11,076	36.1	35.0	33.8	34.1	2,559.5	2,448.0	2,343.2	2,390.4	2,501.7	2,640.9	2,436.1	12,584.3
Govt.	852	873	993	1069	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.3	130.2	146.2	155.0	186.0	155.6	159.7	211.8	4336.2
Industry	117,725	127,526	138,019	149,070	71.6	79.4	84.5	95.3	4,925.6	5,508.3	5,944.2	6,802.1	4,933.8	5,449.3	6,029.4	11,875.3
Other	1,707,747	1,831,998	1,953,721	2,092,471	384.0	416.2	441.7	494.7	18,161.5	19,695.2	20,484.8	24,036.3	18,267.6	19,848.1	21,089.1	43,198.0

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply &amp; Drainage Board



Table 6.11

## Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2007 – 2016

Industrial Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Employment (End December)</b>										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135	n.a.	n.a.
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746	n.a.	n.a.
Wood and Wood Products	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310	n.a.	n.a.
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168	n.a.	n.a.
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288	n.a.	n.a.
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635	n.a.	n.a.
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408	n.a.	n.a.
Services (includes Agriculture)	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>451,934</b>	<b>458,165</b>	<b>477,530</b>	<b>426,084</b>	<b>450,913</b>	<b>476,490</b>	<b>483,470</b>	<b>484,675</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	44,871	41,342	47,999
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	542,877	557,370	608,632
Wood and Wood Products	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,904	6,160	6,228
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,684	6,968	6,819
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	140,818	124,712	138,043
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	30,638	24,277	22,199
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	16,692	14,487	17,296
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	56,949	58,179	62,727
Services and Infrastructure	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	56,205	64,476	73,406
<b>Total</b>	<b>481,440</b>	<b>497,671</b>	<b>451,872</b>	<b>516,566</b>	<b>653,548</b>	<b>696,833</b>	<b>773,947</b>	<b>903,638</b>	<b>897,971</b>	<b>983,349</b>

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

## Consumer Price Indices 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100)<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
All Items	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1						
Percentage Change	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9						
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2						
Clothing and Footwear	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6						
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3						
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4						
Health	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8						
Transport	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7						
Communication	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4						
Recreation and Culture	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7						
Education	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3						
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7						
<b>Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07=100)<sup>(b)(c)</sup></b>										
All Items		129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3
Percentage Change			3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages		144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7
Clothing and Footwear		112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3	207.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels		114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance		113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4	170.7
Health		150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4	345.6
Transport		141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1
Communication		82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5
Recreation and Culture		116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6	166.9
Education		110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services		113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2	160.8
<b>Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013=100)<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
All Items							105.1	107.4	111.7	
Percentage Change								2.2	4.0	
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages							104.3	110.0	116.7	
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco							111.1	127.3	153.8	
Clothing and Footwear							100.9	111.9	119.2	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels							108.9	110.3	110.1	
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance							102.2	107.5	107.8	
Health							104.1	111.7	126.0	
Transport							101.7	91.1	92.9	
Communication							103.5	103.5	110.0	
Recreation and Culture							101.4	105.3	107.4	
Education							103.6	107.4	112.8	
Restaurants and Hotels							101.2	104.5	107.2	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services							101.5	103.5	118.5	

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(c) Discontinued from January 2017.

(d) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

## Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index 2014 – 2016

Item	2014	2015	2016
<b>National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)</b>			
All Items	105.5	109.5	113.8
Percentage Change		3.8	4.0
Sub Indices			
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	105.2	110.7	114.1
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	110.5	129.8	158.5
Clothing and Footwear	103.2	110.5	114.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	110.1	114.7	114.8
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	103.6	108.7	113.1
Health	105.4	114.8	128.0
Transport	102.7	92.8	97.6
Communication	103.7	103.8	110.9
Recreation and Culture	101.5	106.4	109.4
Education	104.1	112.3	115.0
Restaurants and Hotels	104.2	104.8	106.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	101.5	103.8	114.8

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.3

## Producer's Price Index 2014 – 2016

2013 Q4 = 100

Item	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>All Items</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.1</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>120.4</b>
Growing of crops & cereals; Farming of animals	104.7	121.8	120.4
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>103.7</b>
Manufacture of food products and beverages	102.5	98.7	107.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	101.9	111.9	136.6
Manufacture of textiles	98.4	97.4	98.5
Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing, and dyeing of fur	101.4	110.3	113.3
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	97.2	101.2	97.0
Manufacture of coke, refine petroleum products and nuclear fuel	99.9	76.6	59.8
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	99.1	98.3	96.0
Manufacture of rubber and plastics	96.7	93.1	91.8
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	103.9	104.0	110.5
Manufacture of basic metals	99.4	97.6	96.2
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	102.5	104.7	109.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	99.7	103.7	102.1
Manufacture of furniture, Manufacturing n.e.c.	101.6	102.6	105.5
<b>Electricity and Water Supply</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>84.8</b>
Electricity	95.7	86.3	82.8
Collection, purification and distribution of water	100.6	99.6	103.9

(a) Provisional

Note: n.e.c. – Not elsewhere classified

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.4

## Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 - 2007

1952 = 100

Year	All Items	Change. %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & Light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.9	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	159.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	237.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,739.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.6
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.4

Note : This series was discontinued from May 2008, and was replaced by CCPI (2002=100)

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.5

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2007 – 2016

Rupees

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rice, kg.</b>										
Samba (Highest)	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83	90.25	95.58
Par Boiled (Highest)	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75	76.73	76.69
Kekulu (Highest)	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92	74.85	69.60
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Beans	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03	195.82	183.39
Carrot	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37	182.54	168.30
Beef Root	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50	131.40	129.69
Cabbage	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57	113.86	115.48
Leeks	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69	166.35	143.24
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Pumpkin	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70	78.18	84.79
Brinjals	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75	101.12	100.96
Capsicum	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71	223.61	213.51
Limes	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66	237.85	372.38
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1 kg)	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05	59.47	63.16	75.99	81.41
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52	24.11	26.35
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60	23.09	25.16
Gotukola (1 bundle)	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17	22.38	25.04
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50	22.52	24.87
<b>Yams, kg</b>										
Potatoes	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26	125.96	134.74
Manioc	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92	56.99	61.62
Sweet Potatoes	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75	80.59	82.27
<b>Meat and Eggs, kg</b>										
Beef (without bones)	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29	539.55	650.60
Mutton (with bones)	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17	1,245.27	1,432.51
Chicken (Ordinary)	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27	458.79	496.94
Eggs (Farm)	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55	14.94	16.19
<b>Sea Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,173.76
Trevally – Paraw	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23	725.97	770.46
Skip Jack – Balaya	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05	559.38	601.10
Tuna – Kelawalla	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20	753.22	802.07
Shark – Mora	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23	603.51	645.76
Sardine – Salaya	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25	181.92	195.82
<b>Dried Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16	1,140.73	1,213.61
Shark – Mora	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14	889.07	941.71
Skip Jack – Balaya	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03	717.22	747.16
Queen Fish – Kattawa	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45	971.34	1,040.80
Sprats	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14	493.22	573.50
<b>Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)</b>										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87	236.58	224.58
Tinned Fish (Captain/Classic)	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66	232.61	233.99	217.97	190.12
Tinned Fish (Other)	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77	153.25	148.49
<b>Pulses, kg</b>										
Green Gram	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73	252.11	228.94
Dhal – Mysore	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37	181.88	183.29
Dhal – Kadala <sup>(b)</sup>	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08	151.57	156.10	171.01	184.51
Cowpea (Best)	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98	236.06	239.38
<b>Condiments, kg</b>										
Dried Chillies	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85	275.76	349.26
Pepper	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54	1,489.80	1,594.28
Tamarind	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13	274.19	305.56
Coriander	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17	329.38	309.91
Turmeric (Dried)	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19	671.18	677.69
Garlic	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42	234.92	368.89
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58	34.80	55.28
Chillie Powder (100g)	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61	43.93	49.87
Raw Ginger	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35	429.88	396.84
<b>Spices, kg</b>										
Red Onion	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46	125.91	123.39
Cummin Seed	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11	638.42	661.80
Fennel Seed	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79	411.29	434.90
Mathe Seed	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28	306.02	321.43
Cinnamon Quills	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70	1,890.27	2,021.74
<b>Coconut</b>										
Coconut (Medium), each	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05	45.30	39.70
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77	203.17	209.20

Contd.

Table 7.5 (Contd.)

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2007 – 2016

Rupees

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fruits, each</b>										
Pineapple (Murusii) (1 kg)	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73	121.20	150.04
Banana – Kollikutu (1 kg)	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51	145.06	176.87
Banana – Ambul (1 kg)	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51	63.90	74.84
Papaw (1 kg)	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38	84.30	83.79
<b>Milk Food and Beverages</b>										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12	76.96	81.70
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85	1,122.02	1,145.63
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	678.42	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64	1,179.13	1,295.63
Lakspray (400g)	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40	329.76	324.78
Anchor (400g)	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77	330.27	324.58
Lactogen (half) (400g)	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73	464.95	464.91
Lactogen (full) (400g)	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73	440.01	439.93
Nespray (400g)	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46	323.59	371.93	330.03	324.85
Milk Maid (397g)	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53	195.42	206.93
Ice-Cream (Highland), 1 Litre	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87	229.16	238.95	240.31	244.02
<b>Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each</b>										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86	61.96	66.43
Cigarettes – Bristol	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–	20.01	24.66
<b>Clothing</b>										
Sarongs, each	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15	414.36	434.48	442.05	448.36
Sarees, each	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61	1,196.00	1,277.28	1,315.66	1,507.25
<b>Soap, tablet</b>										
Sunlight (each)	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60	40.00	40.87
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58	209.85	233.25	239.11	242.19
Kohomba (each)	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35	41.00	42.64
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	38.89	46.87	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15	70.00	70.00
<b>Fuel and Light</b>										
Kerosene, 1 litre	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82	61.70	66.00
Fire Wood, 50 kg	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24	452.79	510.97
Safety Matches, Each	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48	4.95	4.98	5.00	5.18
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84	1,628.03	1,413.51
<b>Batteries (Each)</b>										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57	56.27	58.26	66.14	70.88
Batteries (Eveready)	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78	59.47	59.99	61.56	64.24
Candles (each)	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40	5.94	5.72	5.96	6.89
<b>Bakery Products</b>										
Bread (loaf)	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74	53.87	56.64
<b>Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)</b>										
Hopper (each)	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84	11.09	11.60
String Hopper (each)	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28	3.23	3.46
<b>Other Cereal Preparation</b>										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07	86.29	90.20
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49	132.70	136.24
Rice Flour (400g) <sup>(c)</sup>	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96	52.20	105.70
<b>Fats &amp; Oil</b>										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75	679.17	674.42	681.33	642.34
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96	189.12	193.33
Butter (Anchor)	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57	494.99	494.80
Butter (Highland)	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36	272.17	332.68
<b>Sugar</b>										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95	86.92	100.14
<b>Preserved Food</b>										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24	41.15	42.44
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54	296.53	317.37
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80	233.48	253.37	276.70	296.62
Marmite (115g)	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15	256.13	266.93
Dates (1 kg)	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44	340.60	388.82
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85	61.47	62.68
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>										
Orange Barley (400 ml)	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05	45.01	46.77
Fanta (300 ml)	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55	40.41	44.05	45.01	46.29
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37	12.56	13.63

(a) Provisional

(b) Yellow Imported

(c) Unit was changed from 400g to 1 kg. in 2016.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.6

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2015 and 2016

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>2015</b>										
Ash Plantains	115.57	104.14	105.30	70.57	95.15	93.92	90.36	106.27	95.70	99.35
Beans	198.50	183.48	211.70	190.55	191.40	209.06	199.19	181.88	180.95	195.82
Cabbage	124.09	98.81	124.33	111.69	115.38	113.87	112.54	100.92	108.00	113.86
Carrot	182.33	178.30	196.18	174.95	188.88	185.85	197.67	165.39	159.00	182.54
Pumpkin	82.82	80.67	89.38	63.64	72.34	75.55	70.61	84.46	75.95	78.18
Snake gourd	111.44	91.45	99.21	87.67	98.07	103.10	93.69	96.76	92.29	98.61
Brinjals	105.73	102.11	90.71	107.42	109.71	102.98	92.03	102.00	93.59	101.12
Tomatoes	147.16	127.87	128.33	125.42	128.45	137.54	129.82	116.45	128.88	132.11
Rice (Samba)	91.20	90.66	92.59	89.96	90.20	85.78	87.40	92.32	91.72	90.25
Rice (Kekulu)	76.54	78.82	68.63	71.53	75.30	76.29	77.02	72.23	77.27	74.85
Red Onions	129.93	131.33	127.47	109.73	125.84	122.38	123.97	141.65	123.59	125.91
Big Onions	113.05	107.70	106.19	106.77	105.44	106.23	101.76	105.80	106.30	107.23
Potatoes	133.38	128.05	124.43	103.74	124.81	124.27	121.86	133.10	129.23	125.96
Dried Chillies	280.80	279.01	276.02	266.29	270.56	276.33	276.83	274.95	274.12	275.76
Dhal <sup>(a)</sup>	167.10	171.02	167.65	171.48	173.81	173.67	172.18	179.23	170.65	171.01
Eggs (Farm) (Each)	14.64	15.31	14.99	15.14	15.13	14.45	14.40	16.04	14.90	14.94
Coconut	46.10	46.09	49.79	39.94	47.52	40.83	44.65	47.80	43.61	45.30
Kelawalla	828.72	739.17	781.38	436.31	598.39	749.93	761.27	731.78	679.96	753.22
Balaya	620.59	540.69	628.30	454.85	485.07	539.52	509.46	512.23	547.08	559.38
Salaya	198.34	177.38	188.20	172.12	186.04	176.49	142.68	202.87	178.41	181.92
<b>2016<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Ash Plantains	109.05	103.03	94.04	69.48	95.61	88.58	82.59	100.22	89.41	94.52
Beans	184.12	168.08	195.18	186.95	183.69	197.59	183.86	175.51	165.75	183.39
Cabbage	123.46	104.90	122.86	116.25	115.60	120.05	115.88	98.43	104.63	115.48
Carrot	166.68	162.31	174.88	170.31	176.10	180.08	177.55	150.47	147.00	168.30
Pumpkin	88.90	91.46	99.81	65.78	77.63	78.66	79.77	89.68	76.89	84.79
Snake gourd	115.87	94.69	105.80	82.24	97.08	101.91	90.52	98.94	89.32	99.91
Brinjals	106.50	103.49	94.44	97.61	109.30	105.24	93.32	102.37	88.36	100.96
Tomatoes	124.22	108.05	114.67	117.59	107.39	124.34	115.42	100.92	103.79	115.06
Rice (Samba)	93.00	96.02	104.13	93.45	99.02	87.74	89.95	103.18	97.48	95.58
Rice (Kekulu)	69.51	72.97	61.78	69.22	70.43	73.11	74.33	65.15	71.44	69.60
Red Onions	127.68	124.87	126.55	106.23	125.26	121.56	122.29	138.51	119.94	123.39
Big Onions	90.04	84.94	84.17	91.18	93.86	92.09	84.19	86.12	86.38	88.14
Potatoes	142.94	136.44	137.08	104.48	135.85	132.56	123.93	140.86	136.15	134.74
Dried Chillies	352.68	363.52	354.45	331.64	349.95	347.94	342.89	339.97	346.83	349.26
Dhal <sup>(a)</sup>	181.22	184.16	183.15	175.17	183.31	189.40	181.93	196.45	193.95	184.51
Eggs (Farm) (Each)	15.85	16.40	16.28	16.54	16.61	15.50	15.59	17.44	16.23	16.19
Coconut	42.53	40.97	44.48	31.70	39.04	37.72	37.62	39.05	38.42	39.70
Kelawalla	869.50	796.10	867.24	423.75	657.50	782.39	842.66	787.66	731.65	802.07
Balaya	665.04	598.09	685.95	433.90	542.37	580.54	539.31	547.82	578.96	601.10
Salaya	219.71	198.99	202.64	172.90	187.52	193.18	152.13	213.42	188.37	195.82

(a) Yellow Imported

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.7

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2007 – 2016

Rupees

Commodity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Paddy, kg.</b>	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12	41.12	38.58
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Beans	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01	125.74	117.10
Carrot	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57	119.69	108.78
Beet Root	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02	79.52	82.20
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Pumpkin (Red)	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83	39.32	43.76
Brinjals	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72	56.75	57.90
Curry Chillies	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58	151.32	138.73
Lime	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46	112.50	207.48
<b>Yams, kg</b>										
Potatoes	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88	93.80	99.78
Manioc	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76	33.29	35.75
Sweet Potatoes	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74	46.30	47.95
<b>Eggs (Farm), each</b>	7.61	8.68	9.53	12.25	11.09	10.03	12.46	11.77	12.88	14.19
<b>Sea Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12	723.43	793.22
Trevally – Paraw	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25	504.49	550.80
Skip Jack – Balaya	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29	357.21	391.65
Tuna – Kelawalla	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41	478.90	498.73
Shark – Mora	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24	425.64	477.22
Sardine – Salaya	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39	104.61	108.22
<b>Dried Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71	713.94	829.77
Shark – Mora	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48	587.08	675.51
Skip Jack – Balaya	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47	537.25	567.16
Queen Fish – Kattawa	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95	673.45	724.25
Sprats	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87	397.16	446.72
<b>Pulses, kg</b>										
Green Gram	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81	197.38	182.81
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94	161.71	162.21
Sorghum	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19	137.86	138.13
<b>Curry Stuff, kg</b>										
Dried Chillies	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51	217.68	264.25
Pepper	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07	1072.10	1177.48
Turmeric (Dried)	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75	227.89	262.40
<b>Spices, kg</b>										
Red Onion	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55	75.66	74.29
Cloves	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98	1,052.26	1,041.66
Cardamom	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33	1,544.86	1,569.59
Cinnamon Quills	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07	1,060.19	1,132.31	1,345.09
<b>Coconut</b>										
Coconut, each	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22	34.66	29.19
Copra, 250 kg	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00	33,912.33	32,511.68
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95	2,254.63	2,250.67
<b>Fruits, 50 kg</b>										
Pineapple	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10	2,868.93	3,354.61
Banana – Kolikuttu	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69	4,196.37	5,139.15
Banana – Ambul	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22	1,696.99	1,975.24
<b>Betel and Arecanut, 1,000</b>										
Betel	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41	1,214.12	1,792.10
Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34	2,399.38	2,435.48
<b>Jaggery and Treacle</b>										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61	208.62	238.46
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05	85.45	87.08	82.25	-	-
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15	289.51	307.06
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64	69.55	78.71	69.63	-	-
<b>Coffee Seed, kg</b>	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52	241.14	332.69
<b>Cocoa, kg</b>	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22	248.36	301.06
<b>Tea Leaves, kg</b>	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12	63.69	64.93
<b>Building Materials</b>										
Bricks, 1,000	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49	12,229.93	14,054.92
Sand, cube	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45	5,111.19	5,967.74
Metal ¾", cube	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87	6,387.03	6,643.85

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 7.8

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2015 and 2016

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>2015</b>										
Ash Plantains	56.47	61.99	54.45	42.36	45.24	45.86	48.59	57.50	51.18	50.01
Pumpkins	–	41.18	67.46	34.77	35.34	36.23	35.22	43.22	47.07	39.32
Snake gourd	64.32	52.42	54.22	51.42	55.17	57.03	43.00	49.77	58.43	53.18
Brinjals	57.23	60.46	49.18	69.77	59.88	54.65	48.03	54.55	52.14	56.75
Beans	–	123.67	–	119.38	95.00	–	129.29	127.44	150.00	125.74
Cabbages	–	52.92	–	71.54	–	50.52	38.18	64.56	100.00	58.20
Carrot	–	119.88	–	133.57	–	–	–	119.56	111.04	119.69
Tomatoes	–	66.23	–	80.51	66.25	77.45	68.19	74.62	112.29	76.18
Dried Chillies	–	221.63	–	224.03	201.82	217.95	202.73	230.00	–	217.68
Potatoes	–	99.18	–	72.71	–	–	–	100.15	–	93.80
Red Onions	–	87.06	–	73.49	88.19	71.78	80.00	–	–	75.66
Big Onions	–	95.63	–	76.61	93.33	–	67.19	–	–	76.31
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,335.99	1,324.05	1,296.06	1,253.26	1,299.28	1,239.03	1,177.72	1,342.54	1,329.57	1,288.35
Paraw	642.97	–	475.96	433.24	543.93	416.40	–	–	–	504.49
Balaya	398.14	–	359.34	316.36	369.27	289.62	–	–	–	357.21
Kelawalla	598.26	–	466.79	296.92	437.85	448.39	–	–	–	478.90
Salaya	90.41	–	140.40	98.84	114.08	100.18	–	–	–	104.61
<b>2016<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Ash Plantains	52.03	61.98	45.68	40.82	50.14	45.38	45.76	53.96	47.91	47.97
Pumpkins	–	51.75	74.07	37.90	42.38	37.90	41.16	42.89	49.23	43.76
Snake gourd	67.64	60.22	61.22	51.85	55.94	58.64	45.59	50.91	56.67	55.47
Brinjals	64.04	60.31	55.38	64.21	65.26	57.22	48.51	56.30	46.47	57.90
Beans	–	116.16	–	125.00	–	–	115.00	110.37	139.92	117.10
Cabbages	–	57.63	–	70.10	–	43.40	40.00	62.42	–	59.81
Carrot	–	106.61	–	155.28	–	–	–	102.87	98.96	108.78
Tomatoes	–	60.55	–	74.63	60.14	66.17	49.15	59.36	83.75	63.70
Dried Chillies	–	284.25	–	278.16	248.13	265.50	233.52	–	–	264.25
Potatoes	–	104.77	–	78.33	–	–	–	103.57	–	99.78
Red Onions	–	84.42	–	72.51	81.20	69.02	81.25	–	–	74.29
Big Onions	–	72.80	–	71.63	–	–	61.00	–	–	70.60
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,438.64	1,433.93	1,434.08	1,421.13	1,447.85	1,376.40	1,228.03	1,501.24	1,452.72	1,418.73
Paraw	658.58	–	551.07	463.27	616.80	436.81	–	–	–	550.80
Balaya	443.47	–	378.85	278.42	433.10	304.17	–	–	–	391.65
Kelawalla	626.21	–	472.68	254.44	483.22	455.27	–	–	–	498.73
Salaya	92.67	–	134.78	101.04	119.93	105.59	–	–	–	108.22

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.9

## Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2015

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	93.58	93.17	93.99	92.70	92.42	92.56	92.89	91.30	90.42	91.70	94.10	94.71	92.74
	Kandy	90.36	90.00	90.75	90.95	91.94	92.18	89.16	89.46	89.37	89.52	92.48	92.78	90.73
	Matara	90.32	88.19	88.40	89.06	93.05	91.87	92.80	92.16	94.38	95.78	96.07	101.03	92.79
	Anuradhapura	90.35	88.08	88.21	86.77	86.12	84.98	84.24	85.13	85.72	86.97	90.20	92.92	87.40
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	85.35	82.78	82.86	81.96	79.86	79.39	72.96	73.32	68.81	67.12	70.21	71.51	76.33
	Kandy	88.34	85.40	84.38	84.20	82.58	81.48	77.03	75.64	72.13	74.17	74.85	75.18	79.72
	Matara	85.08	76.15	72.07	68.88	65.98	65.53	62.66	59.15	59.34	59.58	61.06	65.06	66.79
	Anuradhapura	84.19	79.33	78.24	75.92	74.17	73.20	72.72	72.22	72.87	75.41	76.13	76.90	75.96
Beans	Colombo	304.42	244.50	161.22	113.65	149.91	217.10	183.08	142.72	138.65	175.85	254.80	287.57	196.45
	Kandy	316.80	253.50	140.13	108.50	142.10	208.00	178.42	138.20	124.08	145.98	230.13	249.50	186.83
	Matara	322.50	257.94	159.00	119.00	156.13	218.00	194.38	167.25	155.00	172.25	256.25	311.88	208.09
	Anuradhapura	309.44	247.12	152.62	130.63	164.66	220.48	200.00	164.50	158.04	167.32	250.00	262.38	201.49
Cabbage	Colombo	177.58	137.93	96.62	80.49	93.02	106.26	99.74	92.23	87.08	93.59	162.29	202.57	118.27
	Kandy	177.00	132.00	77.75	61.75	74.40	102.38	96.05	74.90	69.74	71.74	138.63	157.13	102.93
	Matara	200.75	146.47	98.00	85.67	97.50	108.33	101.88	95.75	93.44	92.50	143.75	192.19	121.84
	Anuradhapura	180.19	135.58	85.48	74.79	87.93	114.52	100.65	89.00	76.52	82.68	157.61	170.48	112.16
Brinjals	Colombo	207.21	101.46	83.92	74.59	89.23	88.71	82.43	88.96	89.03	87.43	129.86	147.71	106.19
	Kandy	210.40	92.88	76.00	70.50	78.20	92.00	85.39	88.20	79.87	83.48	135.00	156.13	105.20
	Matara	160.25	68.24	64.67	65.00	76.25	77.67	62.19	71.00	76.56	74.50	111.25	138.44	87.99
	Anuradhapura	191.30	79.42	73.81	61.67	62.41	75.48	63.70	73.79	71.96	70.54	128.91	150.95	91.71
Pumpkins	Colombo	94.35	135.77	109.72	82.57	66.49	59.19	64.13	75.33	74.03	77.33	92.34	77.43	84.12
	Kandy	98.60	120.75	92.00	60.92	56.80	60.50	67.11	71.10	69.61	77.28	88.25	87.38	79.11
	Matara	86.50	108.53	105.33	83.33	75.25	62.00	56.56	71.32	74.69	81.50	91.56	88.75	82.00
	Anuradhapura	80.37	109.04	94.52	58.13	47.76	57.26	59.78	64.83	67.83	72.05	80.43	80.00	72.30
Red Onion	Colombo	137.12	116.73	107.16	112.26	125.32	148.33	160.25	125.93	114.31	134.71	161.60	182.22	132.36
	Kandy	127.00	120.63	100.83	105.28	112.98	144.53	161.83	125.50	110.59	134.20	180.75	172.50	132.65
	Matara	132.14	116.00	88.25	94.08	114.21	122.00	134.00	113.08	104.67	121.88	144.38	136.67	117.35
	Anuradhapura	130.10	125.48	101.00	101.56	108.97	139.29	153.00	111.12	110.98	134.11	160.00	164.88	126.85
Big Onion <sup>(a)</sup>	Colombo	105.37	82.97	86.22	87.10	108.85	108.23	107.40	119.65	114.09	123.71	144.96	101.41	108.51
	Kandy	104.11	77.75	84.09	81.33	111.73	103.48	99.87	112.41	103.76	120.06	150.45	84.91	104.73
	Matara	108.13	90.56	80.50	79.02	116.46	100.25	95.16	117.85	107.50	123.22	144.25	84.53	107.07
	Anuradhapura	93.78	84.33	82.24	81.70	100.65	102.44	96.36	104.94	99.83	102.45	136.30	92.16	99.04
Potatoes	Colombo	120.76	112.93	120.14	125.28	133.88	142.17	147.73	140.60	131.67	135.32	151.61	142.29	133.61
	Kandy	121.40	109.21	115.50	117.75	126.12	138.08	144.71	139.34	128.82	130.76	150.33	142.25	130.31
	Matara	100.83	102.94	115.36	119.22	126.25	139.67	139.38	134.25	131.56	128.50	145.31	130.00	125.97
	Anuradhapura	121.76	114.71	107.50	112.64	121.62	131.25	138.33	129.02	129.46	123.39	135.88	112.06	123.74
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.77	259.88	261.62	256.76	257.33	261.94	274.74	275.11	285.95	316.41	327.21	339.57	280.02
	Kandy	261.80	255.75	262.75	252.00	250.40	255.75	270.79	267.50	287.11	305.54	351.38	357.00	280.52
	Matara	253.38	259.26	260.50	252.81	251.00	250.50	261.88	269.61	287.66	306.38	321.56	333.13	275.35
	Anuradhapura	252.83	258.56	266.19	261.67	259.48	259.24	267.07	265.67	280.11	299.29	333.80	335.00	277.15
Kelawalla	Colombo	787.50	784.88	786.76	814.44	850.35	838.67	836.97	828.52	801.62	789.30	807.57	814.71	811.45
	Kandy	685.70	646.81	679.34	728.95	736.04	730.14	724.34	834.79	754.38	792.95	750.59	740.25	735.38
	Matara	853.33	800.00	824.09	869.55	940.00	860.91	833.75	855.00	839.17	790.33	860.83	870.00	849.71
	Anuradhapura	777.38	760.65	690.25	763.81	772.14	716.36	768.57	760.45	815.28	712.20	791.36	792.35	760.04
Hurulla	Colombo	333.49	320.53	335.56	341.38	368.75	382.41	375.69	362.24	347.00	314.42	346.55	357.08	346.33
	Kandy	354.79	365.75	368.00	376.47	397.00	435.00	420.33	389.13	378.33	352.98	367.35	365.00	378.53
	Matara	428.33	428.33	510.00	402.50	n.a.	n.a.	417.50	420.50	422.22	405.83	432.19	411.43	421.49
	Anuradhapura	318.33	309.20	300.00	329.00	336.67	326.94	340.91	338.39	319.25	276.35	314.25	333.61	319.94
Eggs (Farm) (each)	Colombo	14.35	14.11	14.14	14.14	13.93	14.03	14.70	15.76	14.49	14.23	14.08	15.34	14.45
	Kandy	14.82	14.94	14.61	14.76	14.35	14.39	15.76	16.13	15.78	15.35	14.85	16.16	15.15
	Matara	15.13	14.88	14.83	14.63	14.13	14.57	15.44	15.70	15.75	15.38	14.81	15.44	15.07
	Anuradhapura	13.92	14.06	13.82	14.39	14.13	14.14	14.99	15.18	15.00	14.50	13.91	14.18	14.36
Coconut (each)	Colombo	54.05	49.50	50.13	50.18	48.62	46.37	42.73	42.39	41.62	41.85	47.21	47.06	46.77
	Kandy	51.00	48.88	50.10	50.88	50.80	47.66	44.61	39.94	39.53	39.66	44.11	45.76	46.16
	Matara	55.53	54.50	55.97	57.27	55.80	51.80	50.13	48.68	46.41	45.65	46.00	47.34	51.23
	Anuradhapura	42.48	43.00	46.45	51.17	50.38	48.50	44.37	42.38	42.50	42.32	47.72	46.21	45.51

(a) Average of local and imported  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.10

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
<b>Samba Rice</b>	Colombo	96.92	98.43	95.74	93.88	93.61	94.47	95.08	91.16	91.98	91.53	92.83	96.00	94.30
	Kandy	93.60	93.40	93.00	91.60	93.10	93.95	93.50	91.95	92.15	93.63	93.89	94.31	93.14
	Matara	106.29	110.71	106.88	107.50	103.75	98.83	98.63	101.86	99.38	102.31	99.88	107.44	103.68
	Anuradhapura	94.00	90.00	88.54	89.25	88.86	91.18	89.83	89.58	89.00	91.44	92.05	95.11	90.73
<b>Kekulu Rice</b>	Colombo	72.83	69.33	66.03	65.53	66.89	67.34	66.30	67.97	68.05	73.13	77.25	83.84	70.28
	Kandy	74.25	68.95	68.80	72.20	72.30	70.70	69.30	70.60	69.75	71.13	76.33	83.50	72.11
	Matara	62.29	57.79	55.19	55.00	57.31	56.00	55.63	59.71	60.00	65.00	69.44	80.78	61.54
	Anuradhapura	76.50	71.46	71.88	70.95	73.00	74.30	73.06	71.75	71.35	73.33	76.05	81.14	73.71
<b>Beans</b>	Colombo	195.83	142.50	135.37	161.85	226.94	224.12	180.53	147.19	147.00	182.75	217.40	180.94	178.04
	Kandy	200.00	139.00	130.50	152.25	207.50	205.00	172.00	140.00	144.00	156.25	168.89	167.50	165.33
	Matara	224.29	142.14	136.88	170.63	228.75	218.33	190.00	175.00	163.57	210.00	237.50	187.78	190.38
	Anuradhapura	206.67	155.42	136.04	166.25	225.45	228.18	203.18	176.25	188.00	189.38	177.50	195.00	186.88
<b>Cabbage</b>	Colombo	148.89	119.50	105.00	109.15	148.61	175.59	144.21	112.81	97.75	93.30	83.15	84.33	118.03
	Kandy	146.50	99.75	98.75	101.50	127.25	162.00	136.00	88.25	82.00	81.88	80.56	86.88	108.65
	Matara	149.29	113.57	103.13	112.50	143.75	168.33	143.75	125.00	109.29	98.75	92.50	82.22	118.52
	Anuradhapura	145.83	109.58	91.67	102.50	141.82	170.00	153.18	122.08	103.50	100.00	81.00	68.18	116.65
<b>Brinjals</b>	Colombo	134.72	98.85	105.00	100.00	145.28	144.12	107.47	89.69	86.75	92.75	92.40	81.88	106.23
	Kandy	141.00	94.25	99.00	96.00	126.25	145.50	99.25	79.75	85.00	93.13	81.11	72.50	101.87
	Matara	121.43	87.86	85.00	81.25	111.88	137.50	81.25	81.43	78.57	85.00	80.63	70.00	90.55
	Anuradhapura	130.00	95.00	102.92	86.00	120.00	136.36	91.82	85.21	78.00	78.75	71.50	67.27	96.25
<b>Pumpkins</b>	Colombo	84.41	108.68	80.26	73.75	91.67	116.47	141.84	99.67	83.95	71.75	80.00	82.81	92.58
	Kandy	95.75	95.25	76.00	75.00	89.50	116.75	124.75	80.75	77.25	76.25	80.00	90.00	90.09
	Matara	88.57	120.00	98.13	92.50	86.25	115.00	132.50	97.14	88.33	95.00	86.25	94.44	99.28
	Anuradhapura	90.08	96.25	74.58	66.00	73.64	106.82	135.00	84.38	67.25	68.13	70.50	74.32	84.72
<b>Red Onion</b>	Colombo	127.78	103.89	101.39	113.33	158.89	155.00	145.50	111.00	115.00	124.00	143.21	126.88	126.59
	Kandy	158.13	111.11	97.78	119.44	140.56	146.67	149.44	103.00	111.25	124.06	121.11	131.07	125.40
	Matara	125.00	90.00	86.67	100.67	119.00	140.00	140.00	105.00	120.00	119.17	125.00	118.33	114.97
	Anuradhapura	138.13	114.50	99.75	116.67	130.45	164.50	149.50	97.25	113.33	131.11	128.00	123.00	125.47
<b>Big Onion<sup>(a)</sup></b>	Colombo	87.76	64.79	80.55	92.72	91.42	86.00	85.38	89.84	88.88	87.26	96.99	97.09	87.50
	Kandy	73.09	61.13	70.31	78.59	80.59	83.69	85.38	78.63	86.32	87.17	87.64	92.89	80.90
	Matara	68.36	54.64	76.07	76.88	79.69	73.75	77.19	78.00	87.84	80.59	87.21	94.75	80.57
	Anuradhapura	73.54	75.63	82.40	85.01	84.64	80.56	79.89	86.19	88.58	81.40	86.71	101.13	83.60
<b>Potatoes</b>	Colombo	109.57	103.77	92.63	86.88	118.47	130.29	124.66	94.68	85.35	82.25	86.20	82.34	99.40
	Kandy	133.25	125.00	119.00	128.00	139.00	150.00	171.30	150.75	128.00	130.63	144.44	150.31	139.05
	Matara	115.00	103.00	100.75	116.56	129.06	160.00	171.25	155.00	134.38	124.06	137.50	143.89	134.31
	Anuradhapura	100.00	91.39	115.00	120.31	130.75	147.14	144.44	136.39	129.44	125.63	132.50	135.00	125.42
<b>Dried Chillies</b>	Colombo	341.67	348.29	350.00	356.58	366.11	367.06	370.25	359.33	365.88	360.75	345.25	322.97	354.88
	Kandy	354.50	357.00	365.25	366.50	366.25	364.75	364.44	365.50	350.00	358.75	347.78	319.38	357.30
	Matara	346.79	350.71	359.06	357.50	358.75	364.17	362.19	362.50	343.44	357.81	350.00	344.44	354.51
	Anuradhapura	333.75	340.42	347.71	352.75	345.00	351.14	351.88	349.58	350.00	347.22	343.25	300.59	342.64
<b>Kelawalla</b>	Colombo	819.17	816.39	806.84	873.75	862.33	873.75	877.50	861.67	858.50	855.50	835.00	772.31	843.87
	Kandy	779.00	755.50	804.50	745.63	760.50	892.22	800.56	822.50	797.00	721.43	725.56	699.29	778.58
	Matara	852.00	836.00	860.83	915.83	969.00	905.00	922.50	917.00	897.50	853.33	877.50	911.43	893.06
	Anuradhapura	837.50	795.83	817.27	854.44	880.00	925.00	881.82	892.73	885.00	853.75	908.00	841.82	862.96
<b>Hurulla</b>	Colombo	376.56	385.31	402.00	430.56	429.29	454.29	436.25	393.75	415.59	378.53	377.89	393.57	405.51
	Kandy	389.00	385.00	382.78	412.78	419.50	393.33	404.29	383.89	399.38	424.29	386.25	408.75	398.77
	Matara	408.33	360.00	448.00	435.00	495.00	380.00	380.00	416.67	435.00	444.00	399.00	417.50	425.83
	Anuradhapura	364.00	378.13	387.50	385.63	396.67	418.57	381.00	371.11	358.50	368.00	353.89	344.38	374.90
<b>Eggs (Farm) (each)</b>	Colombo	16.28	16.05	16.50	17.15	14.97	14.60	16.63	17.53	16.18	13.81	14.34	14.72	15.76
	Kandy	16.48	16.31	16.78	18.03	14.98	14.65	16.55	18.25	16.58	13.50	14.03	14.81	15.99
	Matara	16.50	16.86	17.31	18.38	14.75	14.67	16.56	19.29	17.06	15.13	14.63	14.89	16.32
	Anuradhapura	15.06	15.18	15.98	16.53	14.46	14.38	16.19	17.42	16.39	14.18	13.65	14.68	15.39
<b>Coconut (each)</b>	Colombo	45.72	45.05	43.86	43.90	43.53	42.68	39.53	39.56	38.10	41.18	44.10	50.31	43.00
	Kandy	45.00	44.00	42.75	42.50	43.61	42.75	41.85	39.15	36.67	38.13	41.67	43.31	41.82
	Matara	49.58	49.29	49.38	49.56	47.75	50.00	46.29	45.00	41.36	43.00	46.63	57.22	48.01
	Anuradhapura	43.38	40.67	39.42	39.65	38.82	34.75	33.75	31.88	30.85	32.31	34.85	36.86	36.62

<sup>(a)</sup> Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.11

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1964 – 2016

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1964	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	—	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	—	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	—	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	—	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	—	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	—	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	—	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	—	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	—	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	—	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	—	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	—	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9
2015	4,734.4	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.0	7,152.1	8,970.2	8,021.6	5,766.6
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,735.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.9	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.12

## Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2007 – 2016

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Paddy</b>											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	509	629	657	702	731	844	939	1,070	1,129	1,197
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	428	528	576	632	700	795	885	940	1045	1,128
Sowing	M	–	529	574	637	705	783	879	931	1041	1,134
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	405	508	554	619	677	753	818	885	970	1,073
	F	329	405	445	479	537	597	653	695	749	783
Manuring	M	425	519	573	639	702	776	850	912	1012	1,122
Spraying	M	472	577	635	714	760	848	950	1,050	1,172	1,264
Threshing	M	444	577	599	674	714	784	916	981	1077	1,157
Winnowing	M	423	544	581	623	682	775	857	922	1019	1,095
	F	311	388	424	454	508	586	662	687	795	864
<b>Coconut</b>											
Digging Pits	M	459	565	626	661	744	841	943	1,013	1,096	1,165
Planting	M	431	530	588	631	699	805	901	954	1024	1,108
	F	305	370	419	443	509	581	663	668	710	742
Plucking	M	569	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361	1,352	1,434
Collecting Nuts	M	369	455	503	542	597	687	748	791	856	896
	F	275	335	368	417	451	520	581	602	646	660
Husking	M	487	590	652	690	775	894	1,000	1,076	1,129	1,200
<b>Tea</b>											
Preparing Land	M	369	436	479	532	610	683	759	817	888	947
Planting	M	366	429	470	525	611	679	748	805	869	937
	F	269	313	355	392	449	511	580	628	667	703
Manuring	M	371	430	486	544	617	684	760	820	875	953
Weeding	M	358	422	468	525	583	661	728	781	854	916
	F	266	312	356	394	443	514	570	622	671	705
Pruning	M	418	499	552	605	697	776	854	929	1019	1,083
Plucking	M	314	361	396	444	491	548	620	637	679	703
	F	315	361	395	353	395	435	489	524	555	582
<b>Rubber</b>											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	376	471	501	550	606	687	763	823	878	975
Planting	M	378	478	519	566	639	732	851	890	941	979
Pruning	M	386	510	496	554	639	728	816	852	888	924
Manuring	M	412	525	573	633	714	789	907	938	998	1,061
Tapping	M	305	400	417	477	531	586	653	614	610	632
	F	269	354	373	433	483	533	594	566	548	579
<b>Building Construction</b>											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407	1,487	1,619
Skilled Helper	M	508	602	666	732	809	913	995	1,053	1,135	1,241
Unskilled Helper	M	408	487	539	581	648	734	811	863	933	1,017
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376	1,450	1,593
Skilled Helper	M	500	600	668	731	802	906	985	1,044	1,122	1,236
Unskilled Helper	M	407	494	555	596	655	740	816	867	936	1,024

M – Male F – Female

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades<sup>(a)</sup>

1978 December = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture <sup>(b)</sup>		Workers in Industry and Commerce <sup>(c)</sup>		Workers in Services <sup>(d)</sup>		Workers in Wages Boards Trades <sup>(e)</sup>		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	
2015	January	4,734.3	122.0	3,459.1	89.1	2,313.2	59.6	4,127.0	106.3
	February	4,734.5	124.9	3,459.1	91.3	2,313.2	61.0	4,127.2	108.9
	March	4,734.3	125.5	3,459.1	91.7	2,313.2	61.3	4,127.0	109.4
	April	4,734.2	125.2	3,459.1	91.5	2,313.2	61.2	4,126.9	109.1
	May	4,734.2	124.3	3,459.1	90.8	2,313.2	60.7	4,127.0	108.3
	June	4,734.3	123.1	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.0	107.3
	July	4,734.4	122.3	3,459.1	89.3	2,313.2	59.7	4,127.1	106.6
	August	4,734.5	122.9	3,459.1	89.8	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.1
	September	4,734.5	123.2	3,459.1	90.0	2,313.2	60.2	4,127.1	107.4
	October	4,734.4	122.7	3,459.1	89.7	2,313.2	60.0	4,127.1	107.0
	November	4,734.1	121.0	3,459.1	88.4	2,313.2	59.1	4,126.8	105.5
	December	4,735.6	120.7	3,459.1	88.2	2,313.2	59.0	4,127.9	105.2
2016 <sup>(g)</sup>	January	4,735.8	120.9	3,459.1	88.3	2,313.2	59.1	4,128.0	105.4
	February	4,735.6	121.6	3,459.1	88.8	2,313.2	59.4	4,127.9	106.0
	March	4,735.4	123.0	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.7	107.2
	April	4,735.3	121.4	3,459.1	88.7	2,313.2	59.3	4,127.6	105.8
	May	4,735.5	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.8	103.4
	June	4,735.7	116.1	3,459.1	84.8	2,313.2	56.7	4,127.9	101.2
	July	4,736.1	115.9	3,459.1	84.6	2,313.2	56.6	4,128.2	101.0
	August	4,735.9	118.2	3,459.1	86.3	2,313.2	57.7	4,128.1	103.0
	September	4,735.6	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.9	103.4
	October	4,735.6	117.8	3,459.1	86.1	2,313.2	57.6	4,127.9	102.7
	November	4,735.8	117.1	3,459.1	85.5	2,313.2	57.2	4,128.0	102.1
	December	4,736.0	116.0	3,459.1	84.7	2,313.2	56.6	4,128.1	101.1

(a) The index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(b) The index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and lube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.14

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Government Officers		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	
2015	January	118.1	104.3	126.3	111.6	129.4	114.4	132.5	117.1	128.8	113.9
	February	132.5	121.3	146.1	133.7	152.4	139.5	159.0	145.5	151.4	138.6
	March	132.5	122.7	146.1	135.3	152.4	141.2	159.0	147.3	151.4	140.3
	April	132.5	123.4	146.1	136.1	152.4	142.0	159.0	148.1	151.4	141.1
	May	132.5	122.3	146.1	134.8	152.4	140.7	159.0	146.7	151.4	139.8
	June	138.2	126.3	154.0	140.7	161.6	147.6	169.6	154.9	160.4	146.6
	July	138.2	126.6	154.0	141.0	161.6	147.9	169.6	155.2	160.4	146.9
	August	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
	September	138.2	127.1	154.0	141.6	161.6	148.6	169.6	155.9	160.4	147.6
	October	138.2	126.2	154.0	140.6	161.6	147.5	169.6	154.8	160.4	146.5
	November	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	December	138.2	121.8	154.0	135.6	161.6	142.3	169.6	149.3	160.4	141.3
2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	January	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	February	138.2	124.4	154.0	138.5	161.6	145.4	169.6	152.6	160.4	144.4
	March	147.7	133.8	158.6	143.7	161.8	146.6	172.1	155.9	161.5	146.4
	April	141.4	126.3	155.5	138.9	161.6	144.4	170.4	152.2	160.8	143.6
	May	141.4	124.0	155.5	136.4	161.6	141.7	170.4	149.4	160.8	141.0
	June	141.4	121.4	155.5	133.5	161.6	138.8	170.4	146.3	160.8	138.1
	July	141.4	122.4	155.5	134.6	161.6	139.9	170.4	147.5	160.8	139.2
	August	141.4	124.4	155.5	136.8	161.6	142.2	170.4	149.9	160.8	141.5
	September	141.4	124.2	155.5	136.6	161.6	142.0	170.4	149.7	160.8	141.2
	October	141.4	122.9	155.5	135.2	161.6	140.5	170.4	148.1	160.8	139.8
	November	141.4	120.9	155.5	133.0	161.6	138.2	170.4	145.7	160.8	137.5
	December	141.4	119.4	155.5	131.4	161.6	136.6	170.4	144.0	160.8	135.9

(a) This index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) – (2013 = 100).

(c) Provisional

Table 7.15

Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Informal Private Sector		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	
2015	January	123.0	108.7	126.3	111.7	122.4	108.2	124.1	109.7
	February	128.9	118.0	125.8	115.2	121.7	111.4	124.6	114.1
	March	127.9	118.5	127.1	117.7	120.8	111.9	124.6	115.4
	April	128.2	119.5	127.4	118.7	122.0	113.7	125.3	116.7
	May	128.6	118.7	128.6	118.7	124.3	114.7	126.8	117.0
	June	128.4	117.3	129.6	118.4	122.7	112.1	126.5	115.6
	July	126.6	115.9	128.7	117.9	121.9	111.6	125.5	114.9
	August	129.0	118.7	128.8	118.4	124.1	114.2	126.9	116.7
	September	128.8	118.4	128.9	118.5	124.0	114.0	126.8	116.6
	October	128.4	117.2	131.2	119.8	126.7	115.7	128.8	117.6
	November	130.7	116.4	132.1	117.6	127.5	113.5	129.9	115.6
	December	130.6	115.0	133.6	117.7	129.2	113.8	131.2	115.6
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	January	135.1	120.3	134.1	119.3	128.1	114.0	131.7	117.3
	February	134.9	121.3	135.3	121.7	129.1	116.2	132.6	119.3
	March	133.4	120.9	137.4	124.5	129.7	117.5	133.4	120.9
	April	132.6	118.5	136.6	122.0	131.5	117.5	133.7	119.5
	May	133.3	116.9	138.0	121.0	132.7	116.3	134.9	118.3
	June	134.5	115.5	139.3	119.6	130.8	112.3	134.9	115.8
	July	136.3	117.9	139.5	120.7	131.7	114.0	135.7	117.4
	August	136.4	120.0	141.9	124.9	134.3	118.1	137.7	121.2
	September	140.1	123.1	145.9	128.2	135.8	119.3	140.7	123.6
	October	139.1	120.9	144.6	125.7	136.1	118.3	140.1	121.7
	November	144.0	123.1	148.6	127.0	135.2	115.6	142.1	121.5
	December	143.0	120.8	147.6	124.7	138.9	117.3	143.1	120.9

(a) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) - (2013 = 100).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 7.16

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup> - 2015

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Agriculture</b>														
<b>Tea</b>	Preparing Land	Male	850	859	847	894	884	916	900	890	893	898	894	914
	Plucking	Male	614	687	661	673	738	677	683	679	686	675	662	675
		Female	497	575	559	557	585	557	554	552	532	556	550	568
<b>Rubber</b>	Planting	Male	950	977	935	965	970	950	925	931	894	925	910	946
	Tapping	Male	609	557	600	617	619	621	600	600	619	622	627	629
		Female	545	518	543	563	550	557	552	544	512	564	551	575
<b>Coconut</b>	Digging Pits	Male	1,083	1,083	1,076	1,079	1,056	1,104	1,095	1,085	1,102	1,099	1,127	1,151
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,316	1,404	1,418	1,361	1,318	1,317	1,331	1,293	1,278	1,341	1,419	1,435
<b>Paddy</b>	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	982	1,040	1,025	1,034	1,028	1,059	1,019	1,064	1,057	1,053	1,064	1,088
		Male	931	951	962	953	960	963	944	1,003	1,018	962	989	999
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Female	<b>709</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>751</b>
<b>Housing Construction<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
<b>Carpentry</b>	Master Carpenter	Male	1,453	1,446	1,465	1,469	1,466	1,469	1,489	1,477	1,507	1,511	1,534	1,548
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,120	1,098	1,109	1,127	1,118	1,125	1,129	1,129	1,151	1,163	1,170	1,181
	Unskilled Helper	Male	919	899	921	931	909	928	927	937	946	957	959	963
<b>Masonry</b>	Master Mason	Male	1,427	1,416	1,433	1,426	1,428	1,432	1,442	1,447	1,464	1,470	1,486	1,525
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,102	1,084	1,117	1,101	1,112	1,105	1,113	1,119	1,127	1,153	1,160	1,174
	Unskilled Helper	Male	914	909	924	924	932	932	924	937	949	956	965	968

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.



Table 7.17

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup> – 2016<sup>(b)</sup>

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Agriculture</b>														
<b>Tea</b>	Preparing Land	Male	953	914	925	906	919	900	947	925	962	988	987	1,034
	Plucking	Male	711	691	684	661	696	700	707	696	708	712	723	759
		Female	581	575	575	561	555	561	580	576	593	598	629	598
<b>Rubber</b>	Planting	Male	906	879	925	944	967	955	975	950	1,022	994	1,079	1,081
	Tapping	Male	610	577	612	630	623	612	613	683	618	655	658	707
		Female	565	519	565	573	569	560	554	610	567	570	627	689
<b>Coconut</b>	Digging Pits	Male	1,124	1,129	1,148	1,146	1,154	1,138	1,183	1,138	1,213	1,191	1,203	1,218
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,411	1,419	1,459	1,397	1,464	1,468	1,513	1,463	1,420	1,400	1,384	1,418
<b>Paddy</b>	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	1,071	1,136	1,108	1,097	1,096	1,119	1,143	1,146	1,160	1,106	1,168	1,171
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Male	1,031	1,053	1,048	1,076	1,070	1,056	1,117	1,068	1,139	1,069	1,080	1,094
		Female	768	816	774	757	770	758	774	804	788	780	820	781
<b>Housing Construction<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
<b>Carpentry</b>	Master Carpenter	Male	1,541	1,563	1,570	1,577	1,577	1,610	1,622	1,661	1,674	1,661	1,694	1,711
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,180	1,200	1,205	1,209	1,227	1,234	1,234	1,259	1,283	1,263	1,319	1,302
	Unskilled Helper	Male	964	979	1,005	987	1,016	1,008	1,010	1,023	1,052	1,035	1,069	1,075
<b>Masonry</b>	Master Mason	Male	1,515	1,534	1,550	1,552	1,560	1,588	1,599	1,623	1,638	1,635	1,668	1,686
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,171	1,188	1,198	1,199	1,219	1,233	1,231	1,259	1,269	1,259	1,312	1,315
	Unskilled Helper	Male	968	984	1,001	993	1,016	1,011	1,018	1,038	1,061	1,049	1,079	1,083

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.18

## Cost Indices for Construction 2007 – 2016

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
	4th Quarter	681.4	1051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	1st Quarter	692.7	1061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8	629.8
	2nd Quarter	711.9	1075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6	641.5
	3rd Quarter	720.9	1085.1	743.4	661.2	536.0	648.2
	4th Quarter	728.2	1093.5	750.9	667.2	540.1	654.1

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 8.1

## Summary of External Trade 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Exports, Rs. Mn.<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>845,683</b>	<b>878,499</b>	<b>813,911</b>	<b>974,387</b>	<b>1,167,588</b>	<b>1,245,531</b>	<b>1,344,054</b>	<b>1,453,176</b>	<b>1,431,431<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,500,766</b>
Agricultural Exports	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007	338,727
Tea	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778
Rubber	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758
Coconut Products	14,226	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283
Other	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907
Industrial Exports	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,087,938 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,155,706
Textiles and Garments	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768
Petroleum Products	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794
Other	269,088	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	382,684 <sup>(c)</sup>	403,144
Mineral	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826	4,219
Other	3,474	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660	2,114
<b>Imports, Rs. Mn.<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>1,250,386</b>	<b>1,525,705</b>	<b>1,172,618</b>	<b>1,519,737</b>	<b>2,241,488</b>	<b>2,441,879</b>	<b>2,323,128</b>	<b>2,535,163</b>	<b>2,572,467</b>	<b>2,826,260</b>
Consumer Goods	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862
Intermediate Goods	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156
Investment Goods	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	757,340
Unclassified	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902
<b>Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>-404,703</b>	<b>-647,207</b>	<b>-358,707</b>	<b>-545,350</b>	<b>-1,073,900</b>	<b>-1,196,348</b>	<b>-979,074</b>	<b>-1,081,987</b>	<b>-1,141,035<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>-1,325,495</b>
<b>Export / Import Ratio</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.56<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>0.53</b>
Export Indices <sup>(d)</sup>										
Unit Value Index	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	121.2
Volume Index	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0
Value Index	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	153.9
Import Indices <sup>(d)</sup>										
Unit Value Index	80.5	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.6
Volume Index	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	159.9
Value Index	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7	186.4
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) <sup>(e)</sup>	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	103.9

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) Revised

(d) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.  
From 2007 onwards base year is 2010.

(e) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
Lanka IOC PLC  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.2

Selected Exports 2007 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>										
Tea, MT '000	312	320	290	328	323	320	320	327	307	289
Rubber, MT '000	51	49	56	52	43	37	24	16	10	16
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	457	380	367	251	386	351	379	716	552	765
Vegetables, MT	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140
Coffee, MT	61	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14
Cinnamon, MT	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946
Pepper, MT	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,709	5,022	4,369	12,807	32,382	31,916	15,423
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	1,184	315	1,449	9,201	546	3,298	7,036	4,942	3,925	3,969
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897
<b>Selected Other Exports</b>										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	283	310	269	436	589	504	511	398	908	807
Mineral Exports <sup>(c)</sup> , MT	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163
Gems, carats '000	7,459	7,532	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Graphite only

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2007 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Food and Drink, MT '000</b>										
Rice	88	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30
Sugar	478	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food <sup>(c)</sup>	66	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried <sup>(d)</sup>	52	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37
Fish Other	35	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78
Wheat Grain	952	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948
<b>Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Fertilizer, MT '000</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>527</b>
<b>Crude Oil, MT '000</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,685</b>
<b>Cement, MT '000</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>4,363</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>5,299</b>
<b>Transport Equipment (No.)</b>										
Motor Vehicles <sup>(e)</sup>	44,289	19,460	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957
Motor Cycles	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978
Tractors	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.4

Imports by Major Categories 2007 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>184,129</b>	<b>217,295</b>	<b>179,722</b>	<b>279,762</b>	<b>404,037</b>	<b>380,968</b>	<b>410,996</b>	<b>503,021</b>	<b>640,352</b>	<b>628,862</b>
<b>Food and Drink</b>	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423	213,308	220,828	237,036
Rice	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872
Flour	231	112	60	90	1,538	628	237	270	277	255
Sugar	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919
Milk and Milk Products	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338
Fish Dried	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356
Fish Other	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184
Food Other	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791	104,144	114,112
<b>Other Consumer Goods</b>	<b>95,391</b>	<b>99,391</b>	<b>72,567</b>	<b>130,194</b>	<b>230,760</b>	<b>214,965</b>	<b>234,573</b>	<b>289,713</b>	<b>419,524</b>	<b>391,826</b>
Motor Cars and Cycles	19,127	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165	168,869	113,655
Radio Receivers and TV Sets	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237	16,358	19,760
Tyres and Tubes	3,774	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573	12,822	12,708
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547
Other	46,210	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053	158,978	169,155
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>773,126</b>	<b>976,190</b>	<b>707,655</b>	<b>910,010</b>	<b>1,357,505</b>	<b>1,474,534</b>	<b>1,361,740</b>	<b>1,488,091</b>	<b>1,309,234</b>	<b>1,438,156</b>
Fertiliser	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904
Fuel	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895
Chemical Elements and Compounds	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016	98,142	100,613
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517	20,056	24,093
Paper and Paper Boards	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169	41,834	45,827
Wheat and Maize	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221
Textiles and Textile Articles	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896
Other	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,898	382,668	455,707
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>287,363</b>	<b>309,092</b>	<b>240,284</b>	<b>311,496</b>	<b>473,974</b>	<b>582,921</b>	<b>548,604</b>	<b>542,169</b>	<b>620,730</b>	<b>757,340</b>
Building Materials	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538
Transport Equipment	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927	128,473
Machinery and Equipment	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090
Other	564	465	336	377	445	573	748	644	816	1239
<b>Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>23,128</b>	<b>44,957</b>	<b>18,470</b>	<b>5,972</b>	<b>3,455</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>1,902</b>
<b>Total Imports<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,250,386</b>	<b>1,525,705</b>	<b>1,172,618</b>	<b>1,519,737</b>	<b>2,241,488</b>	<b>2,441,879</b>	<b>2,323,128</b>	<b>2,535,163</b>	<b>2,572,467</b>	<b>2,826,260</b>

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Adjusted

Sources : Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
 Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
 Lanka IOC PLC  
 Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports<sup>(a)</sup> 2012 – 2016

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
<b>Largest Export Destinations</b>										
United States of America	271,251	21.7	322,044	24.0	356,524	24.5	381,976	26.6	409,131	27.3
United Kingdom	135,177	10.8	139,173	10.4	145,716	10.0	139,907	9.8	152,010	10.1
India	72,411	5.8	70,174	5.2	81,575	5.6	87,449	6.1	80,665	5.4
Germany	58,008	4.7	60,487	4.5	65,015	4.5	64,711	4.5	72,827	4.9
Italy	64,862	5.2	65,914	4.9	80,203	5.5	59,011	4.1	62,557	4.2
Belgium – Luxembourg	68,029	5.5	57,986	4.3	41,261	2.8	38,447	2.7	49,241	3.3
United Arab Emirates	28,406	2.3	30,574	2.3	36,204	2.5	37,543	2.6	34,041	2.3
China, People's Republic of	14,416	1.2	16,885	1.3	24,565	1.7	41,849	2.9	30,733	2.0
Netherlands	20,260	1.6	24,650	1.8	31,691	2.2	29,914	2.1	30,263	2.0
Japan	27,631	2.2	28,977	2.2	31,003	2.1	29,312	2.0	29,384	2.0
<b>Other Export Destinations</b>										
Australia	17,221	1.4	20,109	1.5	21,377	1.5	21,771	1.5	24,137	1.6
Azerbaijan	5,899	0.5	6,699	0.5	7,253	0.5	6,361	0.4	6,773	0.5
Bangladesh	7,231	0.6	10,606	0.8	11,771	0.8	12,618	0.9	16,374	1.1
Brazil	4,818	0.4	8,128	0.6	7,154	0.5	6,017	0.4	6,477	0.4
Canada	18,325	1.5	19,599	1.5	22,469	1.5	24,591	1.7	26,199	1.7
Chile	3,893	0.3	4,556	0.3	5,735	0.4	5,225	0.4	5,715	0.4
Egypt	5,303	0.4	5,744	0.4	5,376	0.4	5,771	0.4	5,370	0.4
France	22,625	1.8	25,211	1.9	34,513	2.4	26,176	1.8	22,860	1.5
Hong Kong	14,048	1.1	16,945	1.3	18,395	1.3	18,439	1.3	20,218	1.3
Indonesia	11,391	0.9	4,791	0.4	5,884	0.4	4,798	0.3	6,093	0.4
Iran	25,005	2.0	26,465	2.0	23,635	1.6	21,173	1.5	25,155	1.7
Iraq	11,124	0.9	11,594	0.9	12,013	0.8	14,291	1.0	16,253	1.1
Ireland, Republic of	3,402	0.3	5,534	0.4	6,487	0.4	4,771	0.3	5,408	0.4
Israel	9,593	0.8	12,928	1.0	16,918	1.2	15,981	1.1	13,051	0.9
Jordan	5,624	0.5	5,686	0.4	5,880	0.4	5,228	0.4	4,752	0.3
Kuwait	4,255	0.3	7,611	0.6	6,929	0.5	5,422	0.4	4,205	0.3
Lebanon	1,941	0.2	2,593	0.2	3,537	0.2	3,414	0.2	4,550	0.3
Libya	8,665	0.7	2,868	0.2	5,990	0.4	4,485	0.3	6,752	0.4
Malaysia	8,812	0.7	6,047	0.5	5,830	0.4	4,967	0.3	5,243	0.3
Maldives	6,716	0.5	7,652	0.6	11,535	0.8	10,511	0.7	13,878	0.9
Mexico	13,210	1.1	13,174	1.0	14,585	1.0	14,427	1.0	19,253	1.3
Pakistan	10,561	0.8	10,726	0.8	9,700	0.7	9,948	0.7	9,296	0.6
Poland	5,048	0.4	6,125	0.5	6,861	0.5	5,906	0.4	6,738	0.4
Russia	33,468	2.7	36,144	2.7	35,749	2.5	26,320	1.8	26,501	1.8
Saudi Arabia	7,642	0.6	8,225	0.6	9,577	0.7	11,061	0.8	9,467	0.6
Singapore	12,732	1.0	13,566	1.0	18,413	1.3	11,274	0.8	16,543	1.1
Slovak Republic	2,355	0.2	2,728	0.2	4,561	0.3	4,358	0.3	5,336	0.4
South Africa	3,307	0.3	4,003	0.3	4,330	0.3	4,318	0.3	4,750	0.3
South Korea	5,654	0.5	10,116	0.8	9,551	0.7	8,734	0.6	10,020	0.7
Spain	7,272	0.6	8,680	0.6	8,534	0.6	10,295	0.7	11,966	0.8
Sweden	7,853	0.6	7,929	0.6	9,278	0.6	8,739	0.6	10,009	0.7
Switzerland	12,803	1.0	13,835	1.0	16,958	1.2	13,131	0.9	14,283	1.0
Syria	13,614	1.1	12,483	0.9	8,078	0.6	6,538	0.5	7,979	0.5
Taiwan	3,226	0.3	3,985	0.3	5,152	0.4	6,036	0.4	5,670	0.4
Thailand	11,791	0.9	8,584	0.6	8,918	0.6	7,251	0.5	6,977	0.5
Turkey	17,798	1.4	24,734	1.8	33,906	2.3	24,507	1.7	21,955	1.5
Ukraine	7,361	0.6	7,662	0.6	5,506	0.4	3,048	0.2	4,040	0.3
Vietnam	2,642	0.2	5,461	0.4	9,696	0.7	9,896	0.7	13,793	0.9
Other	112,459	9.0	115,610	8.6	101,360	7.0	115,751	8.1	106,222	7.1
<b>European Union (EU)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>411,864</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>422,591</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>455,926</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>411,044</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>451,507</b>	<b>30.1</b>
<b>Asian Clearing Union (ACU)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>122,143</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>126,429</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>138,980</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>142,413</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>145,689</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>SAARC Region<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>97,234</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>99,825</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>115,097</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>121,085</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>120,453</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Middle East<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>126,249</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>144,228</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>158,028</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>145,195</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>140,437</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>APTA Region<sup>(g)</sup></b>	<b>99,723</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>107,793</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>127,634</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>150,784</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>138,263</b>	<b>9.2</b>
<b>BIMSTEC<sup>(h)</sup></b>	<b>91,652</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>90,169</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>103,029</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>108,032</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>104,337</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>C.I.S. Countries<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>50,650</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>54,048</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>52,627</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>38,563</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39,913</b>	<b>2.7</b>

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.6

Direction of Trade – Imports<sup>(a)</sup> 2012 – 2016

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
<b>Largest Import Origins</b>										
China, People's Republic of	340,283	13.9	381,275	16.4	456,130	18.0	504,619	19.6	613,730	21.7
India	464,413	19.0	409,375	17.6	525,264	20.7	580,237	22.5	555,505	19.7
Singapore	214,696	8.8	217,180	9.3	164,485	6.5	144,538	5.6	171,065	6.1
United Arab Emirates	164,449	6.7	152,253	6.6	239,945	9.5	145,016	5.6	162,935	5.8
Japan	70,417	2.9	86,243	3.7	122,886	4.8	188,853	7.3	138,379	4.9
Malaysia	103,513	4.2	73,608	3.2	97,205	3.8	69,116	2.7	92,875	3.3
United States of America	29,839	1.2	53,765	2.3	64,275	2.5	63,991	2.5	78,550	2.8
Thailand	58,498	2.4	56,366	2.4	57,741	2.3	67,507	2.6	74,968	2.7
Taiwan	46,631	1.9	56,213	2.4	57,882	2.3	62,485	2.4	72,232	2.6
Hong Kong	77,205	3.2	55,493	2.4	45,867	1.8	49,668	1.9	67,895	2.4
<b>Other Import Origins</b>										
Australia	26,601	1.1	27,531	1.2	30,996	1.2	36,500	1.4	28,598	1.0
Austria	5,262	0.2	5,903	0.3	8,109	0.3	11,056	0.4	14,567	0.5
Belgium – Luxembourg	46,231	1.9	28,361	1.2	15,742	0.6	20,137	0.8	10,424	0.4
Brazil	13,149	0.5	16,484	0.7	16,829	0.7	17,316	0.7	28,143	1.0
Canada	42,087	1.7	29,537	1.3	40,442	1.6	39,837	1.5	36,744	1.3
Denmark	4,604	0.2	7,391	0.3	8,142	0.3	5,882	0.2	8,841	0.3
France	16,735	0.7	16,906	0.7	21,249	0.8	15,841	0.6	21,496	0.8
Germany	40,748	1.7	49,630	2.1	42,690	1.7	47,155	1.8	63,368	2.2
Indonesia	53,381	2.2	56,663	2.4	58,906	2.3	62,435	2.4	56,516	2.0
Israel	10,690	0.4	9,867	0.4	9,196	0.4	7,022	0.3	11,788	0.4
Italy	37,561	1.5	32,569	1.4	34,590	1.4	28,477	1.1	40,235	1.4
Maldives	2,057	0.1	1,692	0.1	1,311	0.1	3,128	0.1	13,049	0.5
Myanmar	461	...	1,155	...	3,881	0.2	2,918	0.1	4,644	0.2
Netherlands	10,053	0.4	11,090	0.5	10,971	0.4	15,614	0.6	16,498	0.6
New Zealand	31,201	1.3	28,213	1.2	33,062	1.3	25,211	1.0	28,563	1.0
Oman	13,486	0.6	99,624	4.3	73,095	2.9	25,680	1.0	4,669	0.2
Pakistan	45,091	1.8	48,846	2.1	36,505	1.4	40,411	1.6	44,310	1.6
Qatar	9,879	0.4	6,840	0.3	7,462	0.3	4,836	0.2	4,386	0.2
Russia	11,582	0.5	19,288	0.8	34,009	1.3	32,775	1.3	29,076	1.0
Saudi Arabia	57,313	2.3	11,301	0.5	14,312	0.6	15,763	0.6	19,709	0.7
South Africa	2,890	0.1	4,697	0.2	2,820	0.1	11,666	0.5	28,874	1.0
South Korea	68,404	2.8	37,195	1.6	51,187	2.0	40,267	1.6	47,113	1.7
Spain	4,628	0.2	5,926	0.3	6,587	0.3	5,642	0.2	11,303	0.4
Sweden	9,816	0.4	9,011	0.4	7,070	0.3	11,659	0.5	9,389	0.3
Switzerland	29,860	1.2	31,195	1.3	16,915	0.7	17,295	0.7	39,968	1.4
Turkey	6,515	0.3	5,192	0.2	6,713	0.3	6,744	0.3	10,074	0.4
Ukraine	13,584	0.6	3,714	0.2	629	...	593	...	9,181	0.3
United Kingdom	37,945	1.5	36,292	1.6	37,888	1.5	49,506	1.9	47,663	1.7
Vietnam	12,610	0.5	23,429	1.0	25,090	1.0	33,247	1.3	39,276	1.4
Other	214,367	8.8	117,021	5.0	46,983	1.9	63,284	2.5	68,084	2.4
<b>European Union (EU)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>227,141</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>214,973</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>207,323</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>228,907</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>264,765</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Asian Clearing Union (ACU)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>614,723</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>465,797</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>571,396</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>632,781</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>622,834</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>SAARC Region<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>514,969</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>463,164</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>566,491</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>628,912</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>617,179</b>	<b>21.8</b>
<b>Middle East<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>364,399</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>293,321</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>355,935</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>212,383</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>220,230</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>APTA Region<sup>(g)</sup></b>	<b>876,486</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>831,093</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>1,036,350</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>1,131,106</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1,222,039</b>	<b>43.3</b>
<b>BIMSTEC<sup>(h)</sup></b>	<b>526,779</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>470,139</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>590,294</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>655,795</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>639,424</b>	<b>22.6</b>
<b>C.I.S. Countries<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>27,331</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>29,921</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>37,229</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>39,151</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>42,130</b>	<b>1.5</b>

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium – Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

... – Negligible

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation

Lanka IOC PLC

Prima Ceylon Ltd

Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume<sup>(a)</sup> 2012 – 2016

(2010 = 100)

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>127.0</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>90.8</b>
Tea	93.5	95.0	98.5	91.3	86.2
Rubber	69.6	45.5	32.3	21.0	27.2
Coconut Products	110.0	112.7	170.7	159.4	174.1
Minor Agricultural Products	132.9	162.6	232.2	205.3	149.6
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>144.9</b>
Textiles and Garments	109.8	121.1	128.2	126.4	127.1
Petroleum Products	115.3	116.9	92.6	208.6	185.8
Rubber Based Products	112.6	109.0	108.1	96.9	104.2
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>88.9</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>148.2</b>	<b>159.9</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>177.9</b>	<b>156.5</b>
Food and Beverages	100.1	105.4	125.8	128.1	124.1
Other Consumer Goods	125.3	135.1	163.5	235.0	193.8
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>142.5</b>
Petroleum Products	120.8	103.4	117.7	116.6	129.5
Textiles and Textile Articles	114.3	104.7	115.8	120.4	138.2
Fertiliser	97.0	88.4	112.6	129.5	68.6
Chemical Products	116.9	128.1	138.3	155.6	163.4
Wheat and Maize	102.0	84.8	123.5	121.3	92.7
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>215.6</b>
Machinery and Equipment	171.4	183.9	180.7	197.3	253.9
Transport Equipment	147.6	103.5	114.4	156.5	142.0
Building Materials	137.6	153.9	153.0	167.8	206.2

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value<sup>(a)</sup> 2012 – 2016

(2010 = 100)

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>146.8<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>153.9</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>130.0</b>
Tea	110.8	122.5	130.6	111.8	113.5
Rubber	80.3	47.0	30.2	18.1	24.3
Coconut Products	142.0	141.4	248.4	254.9	284.5
Minor Agricultural Products	120.2	162.5	267.2	270.0	205.5
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>158.0<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>167.8</b>
Textiles and Garments	134.1	153.8	169.8	172.7	187.4
Petroleum Products	197.9	185.2	148.3	169.6	140.4
Rubber Based Products	173.9	182.4	184.6	164.1	177.6
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>286.0</b>	<b>245.6</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>154.0</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>161.1</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>186.4</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>224.8</b>
Food and Beverages	111.0	118.0	142.6	147.6	158.5
Other Consumer Goods	165.1	180.2	222.5	322.2	301.0
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>158.0</b>
Petroleum Products	186.2	161.7	174.6	106.6	105.3
Textiles and Textile Articles	141.6	129.2	148.6	152.5	192.6
Fertiliser	146.8	114.0	131.1	145.7	73.3
Chemical Products	145.5	161.2	179.5	201.1	212.1
Wheat and Maize	154.5	138.5	176.1	162.1	120.7
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>187.1</b>	<b>176.1</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>243.1</b>
Machinery and Equipment	198.5	189.5	184.0	204.9	263.9
Transport Equipment	186.3	128.6	137.9	188.0	191.8
Building Materials	169.5	188.4	184.0	198.2	246.0

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised



Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup> 2012 – 2016

(2010 = 100)

Category	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>114.7<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>121.2</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>143.2</b>
Tea	118.6	129.0	132.6	122.5	131.6
Rubber	115.5	103.2	93.5	86.2	89.4
Coconut Products	129.0	125.5	145.5	160.0	163.4
Minor Agricultural Products	90.4	99.9	115.1	131.5	137.3
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>109.4<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>115.8</b>
Textiles and Garments	122.2	126.9	132.4	136.6	147.5
Petroleum Products	171.7	158.5	160.2	81.3	75.6
Rubber Based Products	154.5	167.3	170.7	169.3	170.5
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>268.0</b>	<b>303.1</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>173.2</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>116.6</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>143.6</b>
Food and Beverages	110.8	111.9	113.4	115.2	127.7
Other Consumer Goods	131.8	133.4	136.1	137.1	155.3
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>110.9</b>
Petroleum Products	154.2	156.4	148.3	91.4	81.3
Textiles and Textile Articles	123.8	123.4	128.3	126.6	139.4
Fertiliser	151.3	129.0	116.4	112.5	106.9
Chemical Products	124.5	125.9	129.8	129.2	129.8
Wheat and Maize	151.5	163.3	142.6	133.6	130.2
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>112.8</b>
Machinery and Equipment	115.8	103.0	101.8	103.8	103.9
Transport Equipment	126.2	124.3	120.5	120.1	135.0
Building Materials	123.2	122.5	120.2	118.1	119.3
<b>Terms of Trade</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.2<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>103.9</b>

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.10

## Exchange Rates – Year End 2007 – 2016

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	Dollar	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64	105.10	108.43
Canada	Dollar	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12	103.89	111.17
Denmark	Kroner	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40	21.09	21.24
European Union	Euro	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42	157.37	157.87
Hongkong	Dollar	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89	18.59	19.32
India	Rupee	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07	2.17	2.21
Japan	Yen	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.29
Kuwait	Dinar	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86	474.48	489.30
Malaysia	Ringgit	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52	33.52	33.40
New Zealand	Dollar	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83	98.63	104.35
Norway	Kroner	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66	16.38	17.38
Pakistan	Rupee	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.43
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92	38.39	39.93
Singapore	Dollar	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25	101.84	103.67
South Africa	Rand	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34	9.27	11.04
Sweden	Kroner	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93	17.12	16.49
Switzerland	Franc	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59	145.71	146.91
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68	39.23	40.79
United Kingdom	Pound	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04	213.57	184.04
United States of America	Dollar	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-148,324</b>	<b>-227,171</b>	<b>-253,082</b>	<b>-350,037</b>	<b>-404,703</b>	<b>-647,207</b>	<b>-358,707</b>	<b>-545,350</b>	<b>-1,073,900</b>
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>38,443</b>	<b>42,735</b>	<b>34,043</b>	<b>26,660</b>	<b>33,357</b>	<b>43,557</b>	<b>44,780</b>	<b>79,766</b>	<b>121,635</b>
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
<b>Income (net)</b>	<b>-16,535</b>	<b>-20,688</b>	<b>-30,049</b>	<b>-40,424</b>	<b>-39,054</b>	<b>-105,032</b>	<b>-55,814</b>	<b>-69,776</b>	<b>-72,041</b>
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
<b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b>	<b>-126,416</b>	<b>-205,124</b>	<b>-249,088</b>	<b>-363,801</b>	<b>-410,400</b>	<b>-708,682</b>	<b>-369,740</b>	<b>-535,360</b>	<b>-1,024,306</b>
<b>Current Transfers (net)</b>	<b>119,791</b>	<b>139,710</b>	<b>183,842</b>	<b>208,385</b>	<b>255,684</b>	<b>288,639</b>	<b>345,498</b>	<b>413,885</b>	<b>513,216</b>
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
<b>Current Account Balance</b>	<b>-6,625</b>	<b>-65,414</b>	<b>-65,246</b>	<b>-155,416</b>	<b>-154,717</b>	<b>-420,042</b>	<b>-24,242</b>	<b>-121,475</b>	<b>-511,090</b>
<b>Capital and Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>69,723</b>	<b>60,539</b>	<b>123,865</b>	<b>190,769</b>	<b>230,978</b>	<b>193,714</b>	<b>299,381</b>	<b>322,035</b>	<b>458,639</b>
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>25,108</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,669</b>	<b>31,456</b>	<b>26,832</b>	<b>18,521</b>	<b>18,126</b>
<b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>25,108</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,669</b>	<b>31,456</b>	<b>26,832</b>	<b>18,521</b>	<b>18,126</b>
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>62,577</b>	<b>55,565</b>	<b>98,757</b>	<b>160,477</b>	<b>201,309</b>	<b>162,258</b>	<b>272,550</b>	<b>303,515</b>	<b>440,513</b>
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) <sup>(b)</sup>	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
<b>Allocations of SDRs<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58,353</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-14,487</b>	<b>-2,599</b>	<b>-10,494</b>	<b>-1,830</b>	<b>-16,259</b>	<b>80,534</b>	<b>40,082</b>	<b>-112,586</b>	<b>-53,399</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>48,610</b>	<b>-7,474</b>	<b>48,125</b>	<b>33,523</b>	<b>60,002</b>	<b>-145,795</b>	<b>315,221</b>	<b>87,974</b>	<b>-105,850</b>
<b>Monetary Movements</b>	<b>-48,610</b>	<b>7,474</b>	<b>-48,125</b>	<b>-33,523</b>	<b>-60,002</b>	<b>145,795</b>	<b>-315,221</b>	<b>-87,974</b>	<b>105,850</b>
<b>Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>	<b>96.52</b>	<b>101.19</b>	<b>100.50</b>	<b>103.96</b>	<b>110.62</b>	<b>108.33</b>	<b>114.94</b>	<b>113.06</b>	<b>110.57</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka  
Colombo Stock Exchange  
Department of Census and Statistics  
External Resources Department  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-1,539</b>	<b>-2,243</b>	<b>-2,516</b>	<b>-3,370</b>	<b>-3,656</b>	<b>-5,981</b>	<b>-3,122</b>	<b>-4,825</b>	<b>-9,710</b>
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,099</b>
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
<b>Income (net)</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>-389</b>	<b>-358</b>	<b>-972</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>-617</b>	<b>-647</b>
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
<b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b>	<b>-1,312</b>	<b>-2,028</b>	<b>-2,478</b>	<b>-3,502</b>	<b>-3,712</b>	<b>-6,552</b>	<b>-3,219</b>	<b>-4,735</b>	<b>-9,258</b>
<b>Current Transfers (net)</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>4,643</b>
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
<b>Current Account Balance</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-648</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>-1,499</b>	<b>-1,402</b>	<b>-3,886</b>	<b>-214</b>	<b>-1,075</b>	<b>-4,615</b>
<b>Capital and Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>4,262</b>
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>4,098</b>
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) <sup>(b)</sup>	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
<b>Allocations of SDRs<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-189</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-708</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>-205</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>-1,385</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>-1,061</b>
<b>Monetary Movements</b>	<b>-502</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-501</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>-531</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>-2,725</b>	<b>-921</b>	<b>1,061</b>
<b>Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>	<b>96.52</b>	<b>101.19</b>	<b>100.50</b>	<b>103.96</b>	<b>110.62</b>	<b>108.33</b>	<b>114.94</b>	<b>113.06</b>	<b>110.57</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka  
Colombo Stock Exchange  
Department of Census and Statistics  
External Resources Department  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(C)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rs. Million				US dollars Million			
	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-323,961</b>	<b>-259,436</b>	<b>-257,524</b>	<b>-279,712</b>	<b>-2,541</b>	<b>-1,988</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-1,942</b>
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-979,074</b>	<b>-1,081,987</b>	<b>-1,141,035</b>	<b>-1,325,495</b>	<b>-7,609</b>	<b>-8,287</b>	<b>-8,388</b>	<b>-9,090</b>
Exports	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	10,394	11,130	10,546	10,310
Imports	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,826,260	18,003	19,417	18,935	19,400
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>152,521</b>	<b>245,496</b>	<b>316,170</b>	<b>423,053</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>2,879</b>
Receipts	605,104	731,863	869,634	1,039,283	4,685	5,605	6,397	7,138
Payments	452,583	486,367	553,464	616,230	3,505	3,725	4,072	4,259
<b>Primary Income (net)</b>	<b>-211,689</b>	<b>-235,000</b>	<b>-274,740</b>	<b>-317,053</b>	<b>-1,751</b>	<b>-1,808</b>	<b>-2,013</b>	<b>-2,184</b>
Receipts	17,003	20,263	17,253	17,530	132	155	127	120
Payments	228,693	255,263	291,994	334,583	1,883	1,963	2,140	2,304
<b>Secondary Income (net)</b>	<b>728,678</b>	<b>813,128</b>	<b>842,082</b>	<b>939,782</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>6,193</b>	<b>6,453</b>
Private Transfers (net)	725,960	809,437	838,471	936,990	5,619	6,199	6,167	6,434
Receipts	827,689	916,344	948,957	1,054,489	6,407	7,018	6,980	7,242
Payments	101,728	106,906	110,486	117,498	788	819	814	807
Official Transfers (net)	2,718	3,691	3,610	2,792	21	28	27	19
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>9,188</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>3,782</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Current Account + Capital Account</b>	<b>-300,376</b>	<b>-250,679</b>	<b>-251,268</b>	<b>-275,930</b>	<b>-2,470</b>	<b>-1,929</b>	<b>-1,836</b>	<b>-1,917</b>
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>388,700</b>	<b>-200,261</b>	<b>-346,198</b>	<b>-307,793</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>-1,536</b>	<b>-2,312</b>	<b>-2,117</b>
<b>Net Acquisition of Assets</b>	<b>135,293</b>	<b>338,335</b>	<b>121,053</b>	<b>14,564</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>82</b>
Direct Investment	8,399	8,725	7,199	34,476	65	67	53	237
Portfolio Investment	-29	-29	3	-1	...	...	...	...
Debt Securities	-29	-29	3	-1	...	...	...	...
Other Investment	-24,531	127,197	70,962	45,682	-191	973	503	317
Currency and Deposits	-58,839	36,115	21,127	538	-459	276	143	5
Trade Credit and Advances	29,128	50,000	15,807	-9,678	225	383	116	-67
Other Accounts Receivable	5,181	41,082	34,028	54,821	42	314	244	379
Reserve Assets	151,454	202,442	42,890	-65,593	1,112	1,548	354	-472
<b>Net Incurrence of Liabilities</b>	<b>523,993</b>	<b>538,595</b>	<b>467,252</b>	<b>322,357</b>	<b>4,049</b>	<b>4,124</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>2,199</b>
Direct Investment	120,817	116,721	93,528	131,992	933	894	680	898
Portfolio Investment	265,723	269,768	101,935	144,688	2,068	2,065	686	993
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	29,048	23,275	-8,185	3,684	226	178	-60	24
Debt Securities	236,676	246,492	110,121	141,005	1,843	1,887	747	969
Other Investment	137,452	152,107	271,788	45,677	1,048	1,165	1,857	308
Currency and Deposits	14,960	-38,152	209,324	-87,671	108	-292	1,457	-609
Loans	144,640	223,475	105,244	108,636	1,118	1,713	759	753
Trade Credit and Advances	-30,495	-53,145	-54,437	16,120	-235	-407	-401	109
Other Accounts Payable	8,348	19,929	11,657	8,592	58	151	41	55
Errors and Omissions	-73,927	51,492	-94,930	-31,862	-594	393	-476	-201
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>226,086</b>	<b>180,904</b>	<b>-129,654</b>	<b>-46,017</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>-1,489</b>	<b>-500</b>

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.12

## Workers' Remittances 2007 – 2016

Region	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rs. Million</b>										
Middle East	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260
European Union	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	165,858	166,068	186,645
Far East Asia	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	79,722	94,896	107,558
Europe Other	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	43,984	41,754	48,506
North America	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	26,574	28,469	30,580
South East Asia	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	41,235	53,142	57,997
Australia and New Zealand	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,076	21,826	25,308
South Asia	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	11,912	13,285	15,817
South and Central America	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	8,247	8,541	7,381
Other	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	8,247	8,541	8,436
<b>Total</b>	<b>276,728</b>	<b>316,118</b>	<b>382,801</b>	<b>465,372</b>	<b>569,103</b>	<b>763,980</b>	<b>827,689</b>	<b>916,344</b>	<b>948,957</b>	<b>1,054,489</b>
<b>US Dollars Million</b>										
Middle East	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889
European Union	500	525	603	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,270	1,222	1,282
Far East Asia	135	175	203	247	401	509	557	611	698	739
Europe Other	135	128	148	177	232	275	308	337	307	333
North America	105	114	127	140	154	174	186	204	209	210
South East Asia	75	90	100	144	206	263	288	316	391	398
Australia and New Zealand	33	55	57	82	103	132	147	161	161	174
South Asia	25	32	40	58	51	90	83	91	98	109
South and Central America	20	23	28	35	41	48	58	63	63	51
Other	23	29	30	35	41	66	58	63	63	58
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>5,145</b>	<b>5,985</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>6,980</b>	<b>7,242</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>										
Middle East	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7
European Union	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.7
Far East Asia	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.7	10.0	10.2
Europe Other	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6
North America	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
South East Asia	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.5
Australia and New Zealand	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
South Asia	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
South and Central America	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Other	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.13

## Tourism 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total Tourist Arrivals</b>	<b>494,008</b>	<b>438,475</b>	<b>447,890</b>	<b>654,476</b>	<b>855,975</b>	<b>1,005,605</b>	<b>1,274,593</b>	<b>1,527,153</b>	<b>1,798,380</b>	<b>2,050,832</b>
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Region</b>										
Europe	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	365,630	445,464	546,732	633,160	700,900	804,504
Asia	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810	822,272	938,697
North America	28,360	24,310	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653	84,943	98,376
Australasia	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252	71,672	83,851
Middle East	13,554	16,800	23,750	37,540	57,501	56,169	80,509	88,991	101,066	107,635
Africa	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163	12,899	12,144
Latin America & Caribbeans	3,950	3,739	617	620	1,036	1,626	3,166	4,124	4,628	5,625
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits</b>										
Pleasure	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	687,830	748,436	915,208	1,037,644	1,198,240	1,710,027
Business	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,436	90,040	67,946	20,270	23,323	37,121
Other	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	99,709	167,129	291,439	469,239	576,817	303,684
<b>Excursionist Arrivals</b>	<b>98,432</b>	<b>87,695</b>	<b>89,526</b>	<b>112,497</b>	<b>119,875</b>	<b>126,523</b>	<b>140,009</b>	<b>138,097</b>	<b>195,134</b>	<b>116,544</b>
<b>Total Charter Carrier Arrivals</b>	<b>8,489</b>	<b>13,429</b>	<b>5,469</b>	<b>7,765</b>	<b>14,721</b>	<b>5,192</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Establishments Providing</b>										
<b>Accommodation</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,940</b>
Graded Establishments	245	256	242	253	252	269	279	310	354	382
Rooms	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,078	19,377	22,336
Beds	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	35,976	38,535	45,509
Supplementary Establishments	513	578	629	530	654	625	688	745	1,409	1,558
Rooms	5,030	5,397	5,946	5,895	6,141	6,632	7,373	7,959	10,702	11,535
Beds	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,601	13,176	14,450	15,598	20,211	21,570
<b>Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>
<b>Employment in Tourist Industry</b>	<b>145,238</b>	<b>123,134</b>	<b>124,970</b>	<b>132,055</b>	<b>138,685</b>	<b>162,869</b>	<b>270,150</b>	<b>299,890</b>	<b>319,436</b>	<b>335,659</b>
Direct Employment	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115
Estimated Indirect Employment	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544
<b>Gross Tourist Receipts</b>										
Rs. Mn.	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373
US \$ Mn.	385	342	350	575	830	1039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,519

(a) Provisional.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Table 8.14

## External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>External Debt</b>										
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>391,811</b>	<b>467,157</b>	<b>611,916</b>	<b>666,567</b>	<b>825,562</b>	<b>816,246</b>	<b>885,234</b>	<b>951,795</b>	<b>1,102,524</b>	<b>1,177,140</b>
General Government	–	–	–	–	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,260	4,813	11,943
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073	69,536	80,315
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035	830,153	862,694
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	282,530	242,841	273,080	219,427	198,022	222,187
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,400,883</b>	<b>1,543,952</b>	<b>1,780,313</b>	<b>2,088,449</b>	<b>2,904,462</b>	<b>3,901,083</b>	<b>4,332,500</b>	<b>4,672,034</b>	<b>5,357,142</b>	<b>5,747,301</b>
General Government	–	–	–	–	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,110,214	3,550,762	4,010,343
Central Bank	–	–	–	–	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604	337,135	221,335
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	–	–	–	–	–	154,471	375,872	443,737	488,860	453,102
Other Sectors	–	–	–	–	239,808	359,007	485,429	546,090	603,929	642,809
Direct Investment: Inter-company Lending	–	–	–	–	133,894	225,790	274,608	333,389	376,455	419,712
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>1,792,643</b>	<b>2,011,109</b>	<b>2,392,229</b>	<b>2,755,017</b>	<b>3,730,024</b>	<b>4,717,329</b>	<b>5,217,735</b>	<b>5,623,829</b>	<b>6,459,666</b>	<b>6,924,441</b>
% of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	50.1	45.6	49.5	49.2	57.0	62.2	60.2	53.8	55.7	57.3
<b>Debt Service Payments<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>–</b>	<b>277,297</b>	<b>230,616</b>	<b>208,984</b>	<b>199,233</b>	<b>334,592</b>	<b>456,095</b>	<b>454,248</b>	<b>628,641</b>	<b>585,628</b>
Amortization	–	228,488	189,621	138,941	121,246	222,916	319,749	303,347	467,546	410,937
Interest Payments	–	48,809	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,346	150,901	161,095	174,690
<b>Earnings from Exports of   Merchandise and Services</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1,095,679</b>	<b>1,031,289</b>	<b>1,254,021</b>	<b>1,508,565</b>	<b>1,730,467</b>	<b>1,949,158</b>	<b>2,185,039</b>	<b>2,301,065</b>	<b>2,540,049</b>
<b>Receipts from Exports of   Merchandise, Services Income   and Current Transfers</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1,419,565</b>	<b>1,436,578</b>	<b>1,761,613</b>	<b>2,135,356</b>	<b>2,519,483</b>	<b>2,796,568</b>	<b>3,125,336</b>	<b>3,253,633</b>	<b>3,597,329</b>
<b>Debt Service Ratio</b>										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	–	25.3	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.7	26.8	20.8	27.3	25.0
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	–	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	14.5	19.2	17.6
<b>Government Debt Service Payments   (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

Sources : External Resources Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.1

## Reserve Money 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money</b>										
Currency Holdings	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778
Public	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502
Commercial Banks	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	91,503	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>264,419</b>	<b>268,425</b>	<b>303,537</b>	<b>360,511</b>	<b>439,504</b>	<b>484,362</b>	<b>488,586</b>	<b>577,912</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>
<b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589
Foreign Assets	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800
Less: Foreign Liabilities	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016
Gross Credit	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976	230,349	413,350
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	41,813	142,274	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043
Advances	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333
Central Bank Credit by Financial Institutions	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749	-2,811 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,067
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807 <sup>(b)</sup>	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,538 <sup>(b)</sup>	-276,516	-129,869	-113,392
Other Assets	16,998 <sup>(b)</sup>	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,960	47,632 <sup>(b)</sup>	49,210	48,380	46,734
Less: Other Liabilities	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931	217,170	325,726	178,250	160,125
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>264,419</b>	<b>268,425</b>	<b>303,537</b>	<b>360,511</b>	<b>439,504</b>	<b>484,362</b>	<b>488,586</b>	<b>577,912</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 9.2

## Money Supply 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Monetary Aggregates</b>										
Currency	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778
Held by the Government	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial Banks	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276
Held by the Public	147,183 <sup>(b)</sup>	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539 <sup>(b)</sup>	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502
Demand Deposits	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129	999,640	1,015,251
Held by the Government	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745	44,605	41,995
Held by Commercial Banks	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655	628,103	626,134
Held by the Public	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123
Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624
Time and Savings Deposits <sup>(d)</sup>										
Held in Rupee Deposits	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972
Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ ) <sup>(e)</sup>	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559
Consolidated Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) <sup>(f)</sup>	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596
<b>Underlying Factors <math>M_2</math></b>										
Net External Banking Assets	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111
Domestic Credit	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104
Net Credit to Government	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525
By Central Bank	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016
By Commercial Banks <sup>(g)</sup>	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509
Public Corporations	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137	254,112	289,728
Co-operatives	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936	1,828	1,892
Other Private	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624	2,325,400	2,501,335	3,184,247	3,889,959
Credit to Private Sector	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270	3,186,075	3,891,851
Other Items (Net) <sup>(g)</sup>	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656
Total: Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ )	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559
Reserve Money	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
$M_1$	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688	643,308	719,173
$M_2$	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201	3,720,369	4,397,202
$M_{2b}$	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606	4,186,260	4,942,840
Money Multiplier <sup>(h)</sup> :										
of $M_1$	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.06	0.91
of $M_2$	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63
of $M_{2b}$	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31
Velocity of Money <sup>(i)</sup>										
of $M_1$	13.73	16.30	16.99	17.68	16.95	19.96	21.04	19.60 <sup>(b)</sup>	17.02	16.46
of $M_2$	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.94	2.69
of $M_{2b}$	2.73	3.01	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.62	2.40

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Time and Savings Deposits of the Public held with Commercial Banks.

(e) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(f) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial banks).

(g) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(h) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(i) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)/(b)</sup>	2016
Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624
Currency in Circulation	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502
Demand Deposits	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,910	347,123
Time and Savings Deposits	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972
Domestic Banking Units	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938
Foreign Currency Banking Units	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034
<b>Broad Money Supply <math>M_{2b}</math> (<math>M_1 + GM</math>)</b>	<b>1,404,019</b>	<b>1,522,776</b>	<b>1,806,169</b>	<b>2,091,408</b>	<b>2,491,740</b>	<b>2,929,070</b>	<b>3,417,853</b>	<b>3,875,853</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>
Net Foreign Assets	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	298,163	-231,238
Monetary Authorities	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589
Commercial Banks	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827
Domestic Banking Units	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947	-295,864	-325,659
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934	-578,486	-464,168
Net Domestic Assets	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727	4,864,081	5,636,834
Domestic Credit	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677
Claims on Government (Net)	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133
Monetary Authorities	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016
Commercial Banks <sup>(c)</sup>	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228	1,529,566	1,559,116
Domestic Banking Units	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509
Foreign Currency Banking Units	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105	371,699	304,608
Credit to Public Corporations	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	446,047	522,966	495,114
Domestic Banking Units	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	192,137	254,112	289,728
Foreign Currency Banking Units	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911	268,853	205,386
Credit to Private Sector	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,758,199	3,449,577	4,204,430
Domestic Banking Units	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,503,270	3,186,075	3,891,851
Foreign Currency Banking Units	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928	263,502	312,579
Other Items (Net) <sup>(c)</sup>	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074	-718,954	-865,472
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344	-149,000	-169,371
<b>Broad Money Supply <math>M_{2b}</math></b>	<b>1,404,019</b>	<b>1,522,776</b>	<b>1,806,169</b>	<b>2,091,408</b>	<b>2,491,740</b>	<b>2,929,070</b>	<b>3,417,853</b>	<b>3,875,853</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

(c) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Table 9.4

## Interest Rates 2007 – 2016

Per centum per annum

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Policy Interest Rates</b>										
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) <sup>(a)</sup>	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) <sup>(a)</sup>	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	16.00-40.00	13.25-20.00	8.63-9.40	7.75-8.15	8.75-9.10	9.50-9.85	7.50-7.75	6.00-6.50	6.4	8.40-8.44
<b>Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)</b>										
Primary Market										
3 Months	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72
6 Months	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63
12 Months	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	15.50(Nov)	20.53 (Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	-	-	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)
3 Year Bonds	15.99(Oct)	20.54 (Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50(May)	10.87(Aug)	-	8.18 (Jul)	11.62 (Jul)
4 Year Bonds	14.32 (Apr)	20.34 (Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	-	-	8.91 (Nov)	11.94 (Dec)
5 Year Bonds	15.55(Nov)	17.00 (Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76 (Sep)	8.60 (Jun)	14.15 (Jun)	10.64 (Oct)	8.93 (May)	9.79 (Dec)	11.76 (Aug)
6 Year Bonds	16.05(Nov)	-	9.92(Oct)	8.93 (Sep)	8.85 (Oct)	14.25 (Jul)	-	-	9.90 (Sep)	12.03 (Jun)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	20.37	-	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60	6.58	8.65
6 Months	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85	6.80	9.57
12 Months	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95	7.25	10.17
<b>Commercial Bank Deposit Rates</b>										
Savings	3.00-16.50	3.00-16.50	1.50-10.50	1.50-9.50	1.00-8.50	0.75-10.50	0.75-9.14	0.50-8.00	0.50-8.00	0.50-9.00
AWDR	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	8.50-19.50	9.50-20.00	3.00-19.00	4.75- 8.50	4.75-11.25	5.00-16.25	5.70-15.00	3.50- 7.00	3.10-11.10	4.00-13.50
6 Months	6.50-19.25	13.00-19.00	6.00-18.00	5.00- 9.75	5.50-11.00	5.00-16.25	6.20-12.25	3.90- 8.75	3.90- 9.50	4.50-13.50
12 Months	8.50-20.00	8.50-20.25	7.25-19.00 <sup>(b)</sup>	5.05-17.00	5.55-11.00	5.00-17.00	6.00-16.00	3.95-12.00	3.95-15.00	4.50-15.00
AWFDR	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33	7.57	10.46
<b>NSB Deposit Rates</b>										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00	7.00	10.75
12 Months	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00
<b>Commercial Bank Advance Rates</b>										
Prime Lending Rate	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73
Loans Secured by Government Securities	13.00-30.00	13.00-30.00	9.00-24.00	9.00-22.00	6.85-22.00	9.00-21.00	9.00-18.00	6.60-24.00	6.00-14.25	5.00-20.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00-37.43	6.00-39.00	6.00-40.80	6.00-35.00	6.00-35.00	7.00-32.00	7.00-24.00	5.44-24.00	2.50-24.00	3.50-24.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	7.10-25.50	6.00-26.50	4.58-24.00	5.25-20.00	4.55-20.00	4.70-22.00	4.50-22.00	3.25-22.00	3.00-22.58	2.00-24.00
<b>International Interest Rates (Period Average)</b>										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.41
7-Days	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.44
1-Month	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.50
3-Months	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74
6-Months	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06
1-Year	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.80	1.38
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18	0.02	-0.28
Japanese Yen	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09	-0.02
Swiss Franc	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.75	-0.75
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.50
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.26	

Note : Domestic interest rates represent the year end position.

(a) The Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(b) Revised

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offered Rate  
AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate  
AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit RateSources : International Financial Statistics  
Federal Reserve Economic Data  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Government Debt Securities Market 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Treasury Bills</b>										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349
Purchased by Central Bank	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738
Others	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	98.15	98.59	98.43	97.87
6 Months	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	96.22	97.16	96.77	95.41
12 Months	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	92.35	94.34	93.36	90.77
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38	8.72
6 Months	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69	9.63
12 Months	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11	10.17
Weighted Average Yield, % – Average										
3 Months	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58	6.32	8.26
6 Months	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57	6.50	9.23
12 Months	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73	6.60	10.20
Overall Average	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68	6.46	9.38
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	–	8,038	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15,770
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)</sup>										
Central Bank	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754	331,389
Commercial Banks	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664	244,139
Employees' Provident Fund	5,208	1	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000	–	41,057
Other Provident Funds	166	55	–	15	1279	122	45	–	162	77
Savings Institutions	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766	18,049
Insurance & Finance Companies	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,388	57,918
Departments & Other Official Funds	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570	7,616
Other	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,937	79,336
Foreign Investors <sup>(c)</sup>	–	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045	12,816
Total	307,012	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285	792,396
<b>Treasury Bonds</b>										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923	663,616
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–	6.7	11.04
3 Year Bonds	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–	8.18	11.62
4 Year Bonds	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–	8.91	10.61
5 Year Bonds	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93	9.79	11.76
6 Year Bonds	15.44	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.9	12.03
7 Year Bonds	–	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.65	12.18
8 Year Bonds	–	–	–	9.15	8.91	14.4	11.51	7.15	10.82	10.96
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9	–	11.77	–	–	12.08
10 Year Bonds	–	–	13.39	9.59	9.15	14	11.8	9.23	10.94	11.06
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	12.09	–	–	13.72
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	9.3	–	12.17	8.63	11.00	14.23
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	11	12.19	11.32	11.45	–
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.18	11.75	11.73	12.09
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	23,293	–	1,904	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	10–19	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)(d)</sup>										
Commercial Banks	58,416	90,082	188,576	162,215	206,547	244,770	386,398	595,067	517,613	731,942
Employees' Provident Fund	501,331	607,770	718,717	814,451	927,374	1,117,360	1,356,389	1,450,144	1,612,461	1,737,219
Other Provident Funds	7,862	9,507	13,766	19,872	7,550	30,639	35,031	315	42,713	48,060
Savings Institutions	134,994	164,457	195,588	221,805	246,418	261,309	285,915	327,932	358,470	406,722
Insurance & Finance Companies	21,215	26,410	33,194	33,624	34,410	31,711	26,636	42,742	58,808	87,124
Departments & Other Official Funds	69,588	90,778	21,949	36,963	37,006	37,596	187,904	210,598	245,045	264,014
Private & Other	225,446	292,975	341,722	354,957	359,946	371,669	174,087	217,255	470,138	439,707
Foreign Investors <sup>(e)</sup>	49,647	17,647	145,124	183,538	199,531	317,604	403,486	401,710	298,734	247,222
Total	1,068,499	1,299,625	1,658,636	1,827,425	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982	3,962,009

(a) Provisional

(b) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Includes rupee denominated treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008.

(d) Excludes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in November 2016), Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

(e) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.6

## Share Market Indicators 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)/(b)</sup>	2016
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060	737
No. of Trades	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2	11.1	8.0
Turnover as a % of GDP	2.9	2.5	2.9	8.9	7.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.5
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	12.7	16.9	18.0	34.5	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3	8.4	6.2
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372	384
Purchases	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583
Sales	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. <sup>(c)</sup>	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. <sup>(c)</sup>	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	22.9	11.1	22.6	34.5	30.7	24.8	25.6	30.0	26.8	23.2
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	0	377	45	455	1,460	253	80	573	107	
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. <sup>(d)</sup>	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694	330	
No. of New Issues	0	3	3	8	13	6	1	6	2	
No. of Listed Companies	235	235	231	241	272	287	289	294	294	295
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3
CSE Milanka Price Index (1998 = 1,000)	3,291.0	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	-	-	-	-
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index <sup>(e)</sup> (2004 = 1,000)	-	-	-	-	-	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) <sup>(c)</sup>	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4
Market Dividend Yield <sup>(c)</sup> , %	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8
Market Price to Book Value Ratio <sup>(c)</sup>	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,152	10,951,695	11,838,975

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels *	
<b>Shares Traded, '000</b>									
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	640,282.3	80,231.6	25,311.5	96,510.3	351,916.2	82,960.8	23,691.0	65,165.7
	2nd Quarter	605,820.5	58,571.0	29,186.9	47,525.8	458,874.6	20,499.2	20,554.1	166,715.5
	3rd Quarter	500,074.0	75,239.8	34,610.0	53,754.6	746,461.1	22,011.8	69,423.0	106,056.0
	4th Quarter	357,127.8	73,627.6	45,956.6	79,955.6	444,078.1	21,426.0	359,859.2	50,196.0
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	419,986.5	70,577.4	27,521.0	41,606.3	520,815.3	8,229.3	363,129.5	120,082.6
	2nd Quarter	487,520.7	57,087.5	4,880.6	47,165.6	265,450.5	20,642.9	98,319.4	104,441.3
	3rd Quarter	654,195.6	67,282.7	8,390.9	54,493.5	479,171.5	8,688.6	24,401.2	165,869.6
	4th Quarter	398,732.7	36,746.3	3,851.2	36,978.4	227,864.8	5,458.1	11,680.5	61,050.2
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>									
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	25,232,205.9	3,749,097.6	281,694.7	2,875,092.5	16,895,137.4	1,802,188.3	493,408.9	429,590.8
	2nd Quarter	26,305,038.6	4,265,860.1	346,033.6	1,194,654.3	9,500,875.9	246,078.2	365,082.6	1,095,188.9
	3rd Quarter	23,753,570.6	5,907,579.0	806,977.8	1,738,868.0	18,218,009.9	389,500.8	1,408,042.0	1,422,177.8
	4th Quarter	14,506,187.7	5,290,196.9	740,967.9	1,930,019.3	10,742,677.7	478,570.4	8,784,776.4	801,702.5
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	11,987,346.9	3,765,976.7	364,707.0	912,540.5	12,670,583.6	160,368.9	1,723,621.9	1,897,262.3
	2nd Quarter	14,673,228.8	4,432,632.9	149,161.4	1,171,592.2	8,240,928.5	427,891.6	2,194,819.8	843,194.3
	3rd Quarter	13,509,406.6	5,885,479.2	205,421.6	1,437,527.7	8,313,439.9	174,332.8	330,862.0	1,291,269.1
	4th Quarter	21,029,583.9	2,673,186.8	133,054.3	784,981.6	9,015,488.2	95,324.3	159,084.4	427,663.1
<b>No. of Trades</b>									
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	114,499	13,930	3,257	20,831	55,636	5,396	3,907	18,635
	2nd Quarter	122,429	18,258	3,904	14,044	46,740	6,882	3,925	24,896
	3rd Quarter	113,186	31,310	6,450	15,359	69,630	4,728	6,418	21,580
	4th Quarter	71,716	15,906	5,820	9,504	31,060	8,013	7,977	13,538
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	65,771	14,770	2,857	10,232	28,898	3,480	3,810	10,995
	2nd Quarter	77,256	20,107	1,744	14,593	31,811	4,660	7,329	24,513
	3rd Quarter	86,197	19,249	2,206	13,885	59,158	2,903	3,852	19,983
	4th Quarter	55,947	9,623	1,503	7,904	18,514	2,738	2,252	15,285
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.</b>									
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	726.2	542.8	18.1	39.2	497.1	12.6	46.2	345.5
	2nd Quarter	758.5	535.2	18.9	45.2	527.5	12.2	48.3	358.2
	3rd Quarter	730.9	561.9	20.7	46.3	517.1	12.5	51.7	350.0
	4th Quarter	699.8	563.0	19.7	42.8	526.7	13.2	56.0	346.1
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	618.3	521.0	18.6	34.4	429.4	11.8	52.5	319.4
	2nd Quarter	632.6	562.1	19.1	35.1	435.3	11.9	61.5	328.1
	3rd Quarter	680.8	536.5	19.0	41.8	470.4	12.2	66.6	331.4
	4th Quarter	653.9	533.9	17.2	37.6	514.1	12.0	59.6	321.2

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.7

## by Business Sector 2015 – 2016

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
22,797.9	29,874.8	75,800.3	543,924.2	819.3	29.1	16,389.0	384,106.9	11,890.4	57.3	86,247.7	40,339.6
27,740.3	21,582.6	40,554.0	292,921.1	6,781.4	8.5	8,273.1	205,432.1	9,795.8	480.6	65,689.5	46,964.0
45,800.1	16,233.7	26,663.2	460,353.4	1,848.8	82.0	34,846.1	163,035.9	73,262.5	157.2	183,782.6	62,653.2
15,462.8	15,181.3	28,910.1	215,003.9	906.8	21.8	3,013.5	123,061.7	9,245.5	140.5	137,518.3	45,302.5
16,589.4	44,850.1	35,056.7	228,198.8	611.1	177.2	6,358.6	73,170.7	9,369.3	209.1	101,104.6	30,442.4
10,206.4	3,297.0	16,593.6	235,261.1	934.8	200.3	4,388.9	42,290.7	11,508.1	16.9	73,135.3	133,135.5
11,087.6	8,512.6	43,677.8	430,663.9	1,078.8	37.8	20,291.6	140,597.6	9,608.0	64.6	122,423.0	35,155.8
6,260.5	1,150.2	15,422.5	117,156.6	673.4	16.5	9,788.3	107,398.5	2,838.8	23.5	120,297.9	12,160.6
1,055,028.6	17,276.5	826,687.2	6,812,428.2	111,519.6	29,173.2	302,484.5	3,784,804.4	49,619.5	28,283.7	1,113,852.8	376,880.3
896,959.4	44,192.4	702,217.7	7,106,183.6	723,043.9	8,610.2	119,737.0	2,432,890.6	50,955.9	27,360.2	747,099.2	540,212.4
853,873.6	18,671.4	604,561.2	13,090,142.4	281,602.7	58,955.3	502,324.2	3,520,353.8	330,951.1	38,317.2	2,033,723.5	587,467.0
388,253.9	8,982.7	605,642.2	6,807,923.4	117,557.0	14,184.6	55,756.9	1,420,507.3	50,780.6	90,935.8	1,513,155.5	351,833.1
316,230.8	11,698.8	792,860.5	6,559,006.4	245,237.3	63,054.5	110,356.5	1,036,564.8	32,605.1	40,284.6	1,096,302.3	1,068,713.3
333,099.4	33,147.8	378,354.8	7,012,573.3	260,903.1	64,023.9	63,166.4	589,435.3	42,148.7	9,993.5	833,151.2	769,046.1
250,544.9	74,060.0	831,587.2	11,382,936.9	108,605.4	12,935.1	375,859.0	1,817,207.9	83,702.0	43,104.2	1,367,044.3	511,497.0
146,382.4	9,005.6	333,759.2	4,441,496.9	69,171.8	7,026.3	152,893.3	600,360.4	10,717.1	13,031.7	1,307,228.4	141,369.1
13,739	1,772	10,697	61,226	2,064	625	6,953	29,273	1,375	966	4,918	10,289
9,079	1,742	15,366	69,882	2,747	395	6,755	22,389	1,591	2,697	3,177	13,562
7,641	1,591	11,988	90,805	3,211	528	12,184	24,221	5,660	1,354	5,916	10,487
8,418	832	7,934	71,283	2,481	744	4,362	15,698	3,123	3,165	2,618	7,901
5,449	895	5,491	54,942	2,322	671	4,286	11,129	2,050	629	2,539	4,526
7,926	1,473	7,291	66,551	2,114	769	4,728	11,610	1,722	537	2,618	8,563
5,971	3,198	9,323	87,332	1,958	624	4,730	15,673	2,350	955	2,489	6,508
3,566	815	5,051	32,937	1,136	591	3,542	7,136	994	464	2,013	2,637
36.2	1.5	46.6	158.5	23.8	118.2	24.7	47.9	7.8	5.9	166.8	25.7
36.6	1.7	49.4	166.4	26.6	119.0	24.4	46.9	7.4	6.2	165.3	29.1
35.0	1.5	49.1	174.2	26.6	114.1	26.5	52.8	7.6	6.4	176.7	29.1
33.8	1.4	49.7	172.7	25.1	98.8	25.2	49.4	7.1	6.3	172.0	29.2
24.6	1.0	47.0	148.6	23.0	80.8	22.2	43.7	6.0	6.6	153.1	24.3
27.3	1.1	48.0	159.8	23.6	75.5	22.8	44.7	5.8	6.6	152.9	23.8
27.2	1.1	47.7	183.4	23.5	71.8	21.9	45.7	5.7	7.2	164.1	27.7
24.0	0.9	51.3	170.4	21.6	75.1	22.0	42.5	5.2	6.7	150.5	25.7

(Contd.)

## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels
<b>Price Index – High</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	19,253.6	22,637.8	7,684.6	4,072.7	2,163.6	1,072.6	912.1	3,544.5
2nd Quarter	19,409.8	22,905.4	7,379.5	3,106.1	1,921.2	1,045.1	963.9	3,473.0
3rd Quarter	19,828.7	23,184.8	8,447.6	3,411.4	2,018.9	1,036.9	908.0	3,442.3
4th Quarter	18,210.8	22,867.4	8,217.9	3,177.0	1,906.3	1,074.2	968.7	3,323.7
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	17,008.2	22,401.1	7,648.5	2,942.2	1,837.8	1,040.3	930.7	3,270.1
2nd Quarter	16,569.5	22,837.7	7,620.8	2,625.9	1,716.8	1,028.0	1,117.3	3,226.4
3rd Quarter	16,486.6	22,546.5	7,252.8	2,833.8	1,715.1	980.3	1,161.8	3,156.5
4th Quarter	16,733.5	21,990.3	7,208.8	2,855.5	1,714.9	984.5	1,131.4	3,160.4
<b>Price Index – Low</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	17,562.3	21,423.0	6,867.2	2,653.0	1,768.5	973.9	783.3	3,268.6
2nd Quarter	17,784.1	21,149.5	6,790.7	2,801.3	1,816.1	945.7	800.2	3,283.0
3rd Quarter	17,992.8	20,826.6	7,136.3	3,049.1	1,847.5	934.8	814.8	3,322.2
4th Quarter	16,915.5	22,270.3	7,392.6	2,821.4	1,805.8	994.2	867.1	3,210.7
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	14,155.1	20,608.8	6,827.9	2,139.3	1,498.9	808.2	839.5	2,956.6
2nd Quarter	14,994.7	20,471.5	6,944.4	2,355.6	1,543.9	914.9	880.7	3,019.3
3rd Quarter	15,216.4	21,179.5	6,790.8	2,365.6	1,554.2	925.8	1,016.3	3,077.7
4th Quarter	15,418.5	20,771.4	6,424.9	2,446.3	1,545.7	890.7	980.1	3,013.5
<b>Price Index – Average</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	18,624.6	22,053.1	7,220.8	3,349.2	1,954.8	1,013.3	859.7	3,418.5
2nd Quarter	18,721.2	22,043.8	7,112.3	2,940.3	1,877.0	995.8	827.2	3,396.4
3rd Quarter	18,884.5	22,035.8	7,846.9	3,217.4	1,930.0	987.2	867.7	3,394.4
4th Quarter	17,558.4	22,478.2	7,696.4	2,972.6	1,853.2	1,037.8	920.0	3,270.5
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	15,354.8	21,135.3	7,085.2	2,530.2	1,642.0	917.0	869.3	3,104.9
2nd Quarter	15,963.1	22,139.2	7,323.2	2,512.3	1,633.6	975.2	1,020.1	3,143.1
3rd Quarter	16,063.0	21,969.9	7,071.4	2,605.8	1,655.8	956.2	1,091.1	3,125.0
4th Quarter	16,049.7	21,372.6	6,845.7	2,618.9	1,628.0	936.3	1,057.7	3,079.6
<b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	0.7	4.2	0.8
2nd Quarter	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	3.6	1.0
3rd Quarter	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.6
4th Quarter	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.6	0.2	1.9	0.6
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.6
2nd Quarter	3.9	2.7	3.7	1.4	3.3	0.7	2.2	1.4
3rd Quarter	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.8	0.7	1.2	1.4
4th Quarter	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Market Price Earning Ratio</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	12.6	23.6	n.a.	11.7	20.1	99.0	18.7	49.8
2nd Quarter	12.2	22.7	22.9	16.5	19.2	30.5	21.0	47.7
3rd Quarter	11.7	21.1	18.0	23.4	19.1	n.a.	28.5	120.8
4th Quarter	11.0	21.1	17.0	21.7	19.3	n.a.	30.9	135.2
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	9.3	18.1	16.3	17.4	15.7	n.a.	29.0	124.8
2nd Quarter	7.5	17.2	10.7	34.5	14.2	24.0	16.9	47.3
3rd Quarter	8.0	16.0	11.0	46.0	16.1	25.7	14.6	56.2
4th Quarter	7.0	14.4	10.4	36.6	17.4	22.8	12.8	62.4
<b>Market Price to Book Value</b>								
<b>2015</b> 1st Quarter	1.6	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.5	3.4
2nd Quarter	1.5	4.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.6	3.3
3rd Quarter	1.5	5.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	4.7
4th Quarter	1.4	5.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.8	4.6
<b>2016</b> 1st Quarter	1.2	4.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.7	4.3
2nd Quarter	1.2	3.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.9	2.1
3rd Quarter	1.3	3.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.1
4th Quarter	1.2	3.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.8	2.0

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.  
n.a. – Not available



Table 9.7 (Contd.)

## by Business Sector 2015 – 2016

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
22,106.0	83.3	784.6	4,461.9	18,863.2	122,708.8	842.7	210.1	27,367.1	27,059.9	234.2	17,710.0
20,154.5	85.6	706.1	4,441.6	19,024.6	118,082.3	786.6	174.7	27,963.3	25,554.0	204.1	18,589.3
20,545.5	82.2	739.0	4,775.1	20,283.4	113,656.6	804.8	185.0	27,177.0	26,089.0	207.3	20,537.2
19,355.8	71.1	699.7	4,615.8	18,871.9	109,507.6	781.2	187.6	25,910.7	27,555.3	203.0	18,690.2
17,704.8	62.2	691.6	4,394.5	17,708.2	94,336.1	723.1	170.2	24,190.3	26,732.3	191.4	18,082.7
16,809.0	66.2	728.6	4,318.2	18,199.4	80,294.3	716.4	174.9	23,409.0	27,983.9	190.6	16,403.8
15,256.5	53.4	705.1	4,640.9	16,866.6	74,563.3	678.8	172.4	20,174.5	28,986.0	183.6	17,157.7
14,574.9	48.4	660.3	4,684.2	16,638.1	72,544.6	657.7	158.2	19,292.0	29,014.3	185.0	17,103.8
18,985.3	68.8	661.2	4,037.2	16,506.4	108,947.7	757.0	159.2	24,679.7	23,451.5	185.6	15,893.2
19,165.9	70.0	678.5	4,097.4	16,874.8	112,229.5	736.1	153.1	24,777.1	22,940.4	184.5	15,456.8
18,380.3	67.2	670.9	4,239.8	18,133.1	108,887.0	729.9	155.3	24,573.0	24,519.1	180.3	17,392.8
17,171.5	61.6	665.8	4,339.9	16,978.3	92,400.1	705.5	163.1	23,398.4	24,064.5	186.7	16,800.8
12,384.0	45.6	626.5	3,541.5	15,180.6	77,171.1	603.0	142.0	19,758.1	23,921.0	158.1	14,634.1
12,979.6	46.1	648.8	3,807.0	16,346.3	72,041.1	655.8	151.1	19,481.9	25,573.6	168.2	14,742.4
13,711.5	41.1	654.1	4,010.7	16,095.4	68,558.4	638.6	155.5	18,596.0	26,407.5	170.2	14,534.3
12,132.7	38.3	597.5	4,283.7	15,140.2	67,584.6	613.1	142.3	17,307.5	26,871.6	162.7	15,522.6
20,524.9	76.3	735.1	4,250.6	17,839.9	115,480.6	802.6	181.2	26,192.4	24,892.8	209.5	16,684.2
19,667.7	78.5	692.8	4,296.5	18,126.7	115,375.8	762.7	163.5	26,116.0	24,226.2	196.9	17,482.0
19,552.7	75.5	704.0	4,543.2	19,078.7	110,930.5	776.4	171.8	25,995.9	25,522.1	197.4	18,750.5
18,269.3	65.4	681.4	4,468.8	17,893.5	99,737.3	743.7	175.2	24,672.7	25,967.0	195.7	17,719.2
14,690.7	49.7	655.4	3,894.6	16,566.9	83,034.4	662.3	153.4	22,032.7	25,236.8	171.1	15,970.7
15,227.6	54.4	694.3	4,178.2	17,244.6	78,438.0	691.2	163.9	21,578.0	27,095.7	178.9	15,688.3
14,529.9	46.3	682.5	4,376.5	16,578.6	71,633.0	657.2	162.2	19,299.8	27,173.9	176.9	16,174.5
13,326.5	43.2	632.9	4,453.4	16,094.4	70,461.8	634.8	150.7	18,225.0	27,551.7	172.9	16,339.2
2.3	6.9	0.6	3.0	2.5	0.9	2.5	4.7	4.0	0.6	2.3	1.6
2.4	6.0	1.0	3.8	3.3	0.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	0.6	1.6	1.4
2.5	0.0	1.1	3.4	4.0	0.4	2.4	4.3	4.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
2.6	0.0	1.1	3.4	4.3	0.4	2.7	4.6	4.8	1.5	1.5	2.1
3.5	0.0	1.3	4.2	4.6	0.5	3.1	5.2	5.6	1.5	1.7	3.4
1.3	0.0	4.1	4.5	6.6	0.1	5.9	5.7	4.5	1.2	3.4	1.9
1.3	0.0	4.0	4.7	7.6	0.1	6.3	5.5	5.6	1.1	3.2	0.5
1.7	0.0	3.2	4.6	5.6	0.1	6.6	8.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.6
14.5	n.a.	11.5	21.1	10.7	102.8	9.5	6.8	19.5	20.2	17.2	11.7
13.8	n.a.	9.4	19.5	11.9	195.2	34.5	6.3	19.2	21.3	16.1	12.4
11.4	n.a.	10.0	20.1	10.7	163.4	34.2	11.0	61.4	15.1	17.2	9.5
11.0	n.a.	10.1	20.2	10.1	141.5	32.6	10.2	57.5	14.4	16.7	9.7
8.0	n.a.	9.4	16.9	9.3	115.8	28.7	9.0	48.9	15.1	14.9	7.1
n.a.	n.a.	9.2	8.1	7.7	54.4	n.a.	9.3	n.a.	15.0	15.7	13.0
n.a.	n.a.	8.3	9.3	7.9	42.1	n.a.	9.0	22.4	10.2	16.8	13.5
339.8	n.a.	9.9	8.0	6.8	44.0	n.a.	8.7	30.3	14.6	13.3	12.6
1.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.8
1.2	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.1	3.8	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.9
1.0	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.1	3.6	0.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.9
0.9	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.0	3.1	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2
0.7	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.9

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings PLC	Ceylon Tobacco Company PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Nestle Lanka PLC	Dialog Axiata PLC	Hatton National Bank PLC	Ceylon Cold Stores PLC	Distilleries Company of Sri Lanka PLC	Melstacorp PLC	
<b>No. of Trades</b>										
<b>2014</b>	7,110	1,151	3,968	783	1,599	1,166	300	1,017	-	
1st Quarter	5,525	1,151	4,379	675	2,088	1,031	331	906	-	
2nd Quarter	7,911	872	4,709	689	2,399	2,377	894	1,388	-	
3rd Quarter	5,157	664	4,790	580	5,049	2,086	521	841	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	16,021	687	4,384	627	4,215	3,083	460	1,433	-
1st Quarter	7,791	733	3,003	635	2,295	1,685	652	1,063	-	
2nd Quarter	12,116	934	3,070	655	4,807	2,256	502	1,222	-	
3rd Quarter	8,432	453	5,118	719	2,139	1,263	476	720	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	8,948	538	4,896	590	1,709	1,193	566	639	-
1st Quarter	6,302	473	4,132	533	1,637	1,357	613	1,111	-	
2nd Quarter	8,618	1,206	3,600	290	1,587	1,151	923	3,035	-	
3rd Quarter	6,896	737	2,561	470	1,398	872	1,078	-	383	
4th Quarter										
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>										
<b>2014</b>	14,437,556	561,126	4,192,317	234,393	1,417,363	2,486,325	30,921	693,486	-	
1st Quarter	16,553,431	438,720	3,591,861	386,645	185,660	848,044	49,956	994,328	-	
2nd Quarter	28,548,264	825,199	3,907,167	547,296	582,997	2,475,806	459,415	2,152,586	-	
3rd Quarter	11,504,379	461,302	6,643,718	437,309	5,126,508	1,571,737	136,510	548,873	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	13,137,536	179,517	4,556,916	136,040	1,088,339	2,529,918	115,474	2,377,344	-
1st Quarter	6,349,311	379,013	4,770,698	524,049	720,739	1,663,743	169,756	2,056,482	-	
2nd Quarter	9,524,382	956,112	5,116,424	545,159	1,996,017	1,848,917	113,683	1,410,030	-	
3rd Quarter	7,749,801	797,085	4,941,382	366,733	1,503,091	1,658,124	236,147	1,580,284	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	7,767,744	979,593	3,574,777	304,726	1,030,087	672,691	439,550	552,077	-
1st Quarter	5,653,271	527,131	4,187,088	408,350	810,654	1,770,650	133,454	1,782,868	-	
2nd Quarter	4,803,946	1,109,051	1,764,418	43,668	1,351,923	721,055	356,079	2,735,528	-	
3rd Quarter	5,341,351	901,320	3,332,083	507,475	1,298,337	1,065,409	238,709	-	43,045	
4th Quarter										
<b>No. of Shares Traded, '000</b>										
<b>2014</b>	63,569	466	34,673	111	154,296	16,077	206	3,328	-	
1st Quarter	71,066	413	27,738	197	18,697	5,430	323	4,821	-	
2nd Quarter	118,278	704	26,086	261	52,562	14,425	2,047	10,480	-	
3rd Quarter	45,567	418	40,832	208	404,830	7,985	526	2,620	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	61,680	170	25,541	60	85,742	11,374	411	10,093	-
1st Quarter	31,881	382	28,655	235	65,131	7,335	478	7,930	-	
2nd Quarter	52,120	1,033	30,250	268	182,993	8,490	292	4,838	-	
3rd Quarter	43,715	804	32,927	176	137,309	7,721	573	5,767	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	49,466	986	28,072	151	99,228	3,423	1,029	2,518	-
1st Quarter	36,378	475	32,232	180	72,584	8,573	276	8,329	-	
2nd Quarter	32,560	1,235	12,885	19	122,016	3,225	561	10,797	-	
3rd Quarter	35,606	1,050	22,956	247	120,050	4,723	329	-	716	
4th Quarter										
<b>Price - High (Rs.)</b>										
<b>2014</b>	250.40	1,349.00	131.50	2,249.90	9.60	162.00	170.00	218.00	-	
1st Quarter	240.10	1,130.00	141.00	2,000.00	10.60	159.30	165.00	212.00	-	
2nd Quarter	260.00	1,250.00	164.80	2,199.00	11.60	192.70	251.00	215.00	-	
3rd Quarter	263.00	1,165.00	179.90	2,444.00	14.10	205.00	275.00	215.20	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	250.30	1,124.00	194.00	2,390.00	14.30	242.00	300.00	246.00	-
1st Quarter	214.00	1,050.00	175.00	2,355.00	11.90	239.50	400.00	296.00	-	
2nd Quarter	199.00	990.00	175.50	2,160.00	12.10	230.50	425.00	320.00	-	
3rd Quarter	191.00	1,000.00	162.50	2,240.00	11.60	222.00	440.00	285.00	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	179.00	1,042.00	142.00	2,100.00	10.90	211.00	479.00	245.90	-
1st Quarter	165.00	1,140.00	136.00	2,445.00	11.50	216.60	564.90	225.00	-	
2nd Quarter	159.00	1,050.10	144.50	2,410.00	11.60	228.00	690.00	294.00	-	
3rd Quarter	158.00	900.00	151.90	2,200.20	11.80	235.00	865.00	-	65.00	
4th Quarter										
<b>Price - Low (Rs.)</b>										
<b>2014</b>	206.00	1,021.00	113.50	1,900.00	8.90	145.10	138.00	195.00	-	
1st Quarter	219.70	960.00	118.00	1,890.00	9.00	150.00	141.00	201.00	-	
2nd Quarter	219.70	1,006.00	139.00	1,950.00	10.40	155.60	160.00	201.10	-	
3rd Quarter	240.00	1,010.00	155.00	2,000.00	11.50	175.10	237.00	201.20	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	195.00	999.00	158.10	2,105.00	10.30	192.00	257.00	210.50	-
1st Quarter	189.90	896.50	160.00	2,000.00	10.30	213.50	275.00	235.00	-	
2nd Quarter	167.50	881.00	158.00	1,960.40	10.10	203.00	340.00	265.00	-	
3rd Quarter	166.00	950.00	139.90	2,000.00	10.50	207.50	380.00	240.00	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	140.00	950.00	115.00	1,903.30	9.70	185.00	380.00	205.00	-
1st Quarter	135.00	1,000.00	121.00	2,030.00	10.10	197.00	400.10	205.00	-	
2nd Quarter	135.00	850.00	120.10	2,030.00	10.40	206.00	540.00	208.00	-	
3rd Quarter	143.00	797.00	138.50	1,975.00	10.10	218.00	613.00	-	59.00	
4th Quarter										
<b>Market Capitalisation, Rs. Mn.</b>										
<b>2014</b>	224,791	197,814	97,836	107,338	73,294	47,965	13,372	60,900	-	
1st Quarter	217,796	199,294	113,670	106,382	85,510	50,244	15,206	62,100	-	
2nd Quarter	251,517	216,359	126,176	112,823	93,653	61,118	23,133	63,570	-	
3rd Quarter	249,272	198,582	138,092	113,092	108,312	62,697	25,186	63,000	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2015</b>	198,899	187,230	134,135	123,300	84,695	71,674	28,341	72,150	-
1st Quarter	203,388	168,666	131,580	112,705	85,510	69,898	33,264	81,000	-	
2nd Quarter	193,476	180,824	130,397	112,754	88,767	69,372	36,685	82,470	-	
3rd Quarter	211,829	185,919	115,033	110,110	87,138	68,320	40,069	73,800	-	
4th Quarter	<b>2016</b>	176,032	189,553	102,998	108,977	83,067	65,741	40,867	61,860	-
1st Quarter	183,508	196,690	101,345	128,941	84,695	69,974	52,994	62,130	-	
2nd Quarter	209,367	161,098	119,935	118,201	94,468	74,267	61,177	71,130	-	
3rd Quarter	201,183	151,077	120,852	107,553	85,510	74,420	71,318	71,130	69,108	
4th Quarter										

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2012.

Table 9.8

by Major Companies<sup>(a)</sup> 2014 – 2016

Sri Lanka Telecom PLC	Hemas Holdings PLC	Sampath Bank PLC	Cargills (Ceylon) PLC	Chevron Lubricants Lanka PLC	Lion Brewery Ceylon PLC	Lanka Orix Leasing Company PLC	Carson Cumberbatch PLC	DFCC Bank PLC	Asiri Hospital Holdings PLC
1,990	1,685	4,124	339	1,183	200	619	381	1,524	1,084
964	1,902	4,098	332	1,222	270	710	366	1,209	1,787
2,172	4,638	5,316	553	1,795	691	689	583	2,639	4,834
1,503	3,098	4,865	318	2,053	257	1,023	324	3,299	2,559
703	1,708	4,747	194	2,074	112	562	277	1,873	1,518
882	1,558	4,012	484	1,291	111	1,628	232	1,759	572
1,109	1,953	3,704	773	1,834	128	1,415	282	1,654	850
479	1,123	1,997	479	1,770	98	615	185	1,217	2,209
830	1,118	3,485	278	2,336	181	897	229	1,160	573
981	905	2,459	344	4,756	319	650	266	1,211	1,041
902	1,107	2,728	361	4,735	381	1,006	401	1,206	800
615	570	2,026	361	3,338	577	610	236	1,773	465
263,570	270,896	1,073,937	27,996	2,062,174	62,212	120,484	50,823	370,328	203,826
46,700	531,356	949,106	280,934	669,025	18,923	88,326	126,391	322,256	118,835
264,574	3,286,581	2,175,165	248,115	1,555,535	79,719	64,118	154,724	1,353,301	1,009,710
107,270	1,303,144	1,668,159	193,234	2,033,880	898,903	105,744	66,131	4,340,444	778,843
25,514	576,059	1,780,690	33,081	1,222,444	41,075	44,090	40,427	745,142	389,539
26,360	369,212	2,320,214	158,650	311,188	38,908	343,532	18,959	834,677	76,380
37,707	1,323,445	2,026,911	177,077	1,064,533	68,869	247,457	53,684	392,628	1,032,377
10,064	356,634	854,570	241,582	264,962	681,260	41,567	8,551	486,308	8,419,495
66,215	758,477	1,806,909	178,443	836,646	284,133	55,385	82,522	204,479	211,328
22,498	733,141	961,168	232,409	1,357,652	396,806	28,772	25,605	205,862	1,703,457
15,121	861,393	986,513	74,629	2,847,721	568,898	708,091	5,384	172,141	160,607
8,891	1,482,170	730,362	272,337	1,160,700	404,958	102,875	7,531	726,424	78,975
6,654	7,102	6,208	194	7,440	165	1,591	145	2,554	10,916
980	12,482	4,998	1,956	2,434	44	1,078	326	2,035	5,640
4,922	66,702	9,494	1,587	4,838	129	700	341	7,912	48,726
2,140	19,236	7,012	1,240	5,713	1,476	1,144	149	20,616	33,532
505	7,114	6,894	227	2,929	66	497	97	3,403	17,755
559	4,614	8,953	1,136	806	61	3,759	47	4,050	3,648
789	14,893	7,658	1,054	2,789	108	2,306	134	2,000	46,581
209	4,153	3,393	1,333	732	1,088	440	24	2,909	350,451
1,876	9,451	7,906	1,068	2,749	567	707	322	1,370	8,895
551	8,325	4,214	1,614	5,951	947	334	95	1,460	68,086
407	9,073	3,927	445	18,047	1,498	8,455	24	1,305	5,358
248	14,141	2,783	1,517	7,246	952	1,296	41	6,130	2,754
47.40	42.20	182.90	155.50	294.90	400.00	78.90	375.00	154.00	22.90
49.90	44.20	202.00	160.00	295.00	480.00	93.00	422.00	161.90	23.70
57.30	64.00	247.00	168.50	348.00	740.00	95.80	500.00	203.00	24.00
54.00	76.00	252.00	166.90	400.00	657.00	102.00	480.00	239.00	25.40
54.90	89.90	275.00	157.50	460.00	654.60	97.00	489.00	232.00	23.00
49.90	85.50	272.00	145.00	410.00	700.00	113.00	440.00	230.00	21.90
50.90	99.80	279.90	188.00	419.90	680.00	116.20	430.00	206.50	22.50
49.50	93.00	261.90	193.50	383.50	660.00	102.50	400.00	183.00	25.50
46.40	92.90	253.00	189.50	345.00	630.00	94.50	355.00	168.00	24.00
45.00	95.00	240.00	168.90	350.00	549.50	93.00	300.00	170.00	30.20
39.80	105.50	266.90	179.00	170.00	435.00	92.00	240.00	140.00	32.50
39.90	108.50	268.70	195.00	171.00	509.90	83.90	196.90	132.40	30.50
33.00	33.50	164.20	125.00	263.00	357.00	70.20	340.00	129.00	15.60
41.50	37.70	173.00	136.00	265.00	370.00	75.00	360.00	144.70	18.90
47.00	43.80	199.00	147.10	290.00	450.00	84.10	404.00	152.10	18.80
45.30	58.00	225.60	146.00	335.10	600.00	80.00	401.00	196.00	21.40
44.00	70.00	235.20	136.00	390.00	590.00	75.00	365.00	200.00	19.10
44.00	71.00	240.00	134.10	365.00	601.00	76.00	370.00	199.50	19.70
43.00	78.00	248.10	135.20	370.00	618.00	95.00	372.00	182.10	20.00
45.00	79.50	246.00	162.20	342.10	590.00	90.10	345.00	155.00	21.20
31.20	72.00	210.00	150.00	299.00	452.00	64.10	212.00	135.00	22.00
36.70	81.00	217.50	140.00	149.00	372.00	71.10	238.00	126.20	23.20
35.80	85.00	227.60	150.00	149.50	370.00	78.00	183.00	125.50	26.50
33.30	94.60	253.00	165.10	155.00	380.00	70.20	172.00	116.10	24.90
83,204	19,426	30,562	30,576	31,716	31,280	35,640	71,681	38,148	24,400
86,633	22,570	33,608	33,421	35,400	36,000	43,623	79,340	42,151	22,531
93,672	31,433	40,601	36,960	40,296	51,152	40,582	88,374	53,099	25,609
90,063	38,286	39,677	34,272	47,952	52,368	41,818	84,525	58,056	23,740
82,121	37,977	42,330	30,688	47,148	48,008	36,400	71,956	53,762	22,202
79,775	46,949	44,681	31,562	78,967	49,616	47,377	78,967	52,967	23,630
87,897	48,666	44,491	38,080	44,400	49,600	45,904	77,573	48,486	23,630
84,828	53,189	42,734	42,336	41,280	50,400	44,669	67,970	44,563	27,301
70,029	46,147	38,943	33,600	36,600	36,720	34,214	53,024	36,318	27,301
68,224	49,239	40,352	34,272	35,760	30,400	37,066	47,074	33,667	30,941
69,668	59,602	47,130	39,200	40,080	30,400	39,061	36,076	34,277	34,126
64,975	56,126	46,086	43,546	37,704	37,200	34,452	34,132	32,474	30,031

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 9.9

## Share Issues 2013 – 2016

Issue and Sector	2013			2014			2015 <sup>(a)</sup>			2016 <sup>(b)</sup>		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
<b>New Listing<sup>(c)</sup></b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	-	-	-	1	235,712	1,649,987	1	6,630	79,565	3	171,500	1,897,500
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	1	62,000	300,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified Holdings	-	-	-	1	132,616	397,848	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	1	59,861	838,048	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	1	16,000	96,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Healthcare	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100,000	250,000	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	41,201	494,410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41,201</b>	<b>494,410</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>506,189</b>	<b>3,281,882</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>106,630</b>	<b>329,565</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>171,500</b>	<b>1,897,500</b>
<b>Right Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	2	9,574	255,849	5	711,192	3,262,471	4	702,630	4,275,342	4	817,480	1,013,625
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	53,290	2,398,069	-	-	-
Diversified Holdings	1	234,873	704,620	1	1,860,000	2,325,000	1	57,255	4,122,325	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	1	55,398	526,277	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	1	66,000	660,000	2	160,570	1,798,659	2	137,950	2,101,264	2	98,947	1,517,469
Information Technology	1	114,467	343,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment Trusts	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,993	49,909	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	44,394	976,666	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	1	15,549	186,584	2	234,872	887,696	-	-	-
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	1	8,000	360,000	-	-	-	1	140,501	1,334,760	-	-	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	1	60,000	72,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stores & Supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	380	45,562	-	-	-
Services	1	131,988	23,097,897	-	-	-	1	25	30,008	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>624,902</b>	<b>25,493,766</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2,802,708</b>	<b>8,098,990</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,375,290</b>	<b>16,221,603</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>916,427</b>	<b>2,531,094</b>
<b>Bonus Issues<sup>(d)</sup></b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	20,000	300,000	1	6,522	260,910	-	-	-	2	15,092	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	1	852	63,882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1	30,325	527,006	1	384	3,847	-	-	-	1	47,316	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	238,635	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>51,177</b>	<b>890,888</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,906</b>	<b>264,757</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>238,635</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>62,409</b>	<b>-</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 10.1

## Summary of Fiscal Operations 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>595,559</b>	<b>686,482</b>	<b>725,566</b>	<b>834,188</b>	<b>983,003</b>	<b>1,067,532</b>	<b>1,153,306</b>	<b>1,204,621</b>	<b>1,460,892</b>	<b>1,693,558</b>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>565,051</b>	<b>655,259</b>	<b>699,644</b>	<b>817,279</b>	<b>967,862</b>	<b>1,051,460</b>	<b>1,137,447</b>	<b>1,195,206</b>	<b>1,454,878</b>	<b>1,686,062</b>
<b>Tax Revenue<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>585,621</b>	<b>618,933</b>	<b>724,747</b>	<b>845,697</b>	<b>908,913</b>	<b>1,005,895</b>	<b>1,050,362</b>	<b>1,355,779</b>	<b>1,463,689</b>
Income Tax	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857
Taxes on Goods and Services	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147
Taxes on International Trade	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538
Other	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,009	89,558	93,898	101,508	114,741	124,683	155,147
<b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>	<b>56,104</b>	<b>69,639</b>	<b>80,711</b>	<b>92,532</b>	<b>122,165</b>	<b>142,547</b>	<b>131,552</b>	<b>144,844</b>	<b>99,099</b>	<b>222,374</b>
Property Income	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198
Fees and Charges	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365
Other	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,639	19,544	18,139	18,098	35,517	17,646	22,811
<b>Grants</b>	<b>30,508</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>25,922</b>	<b>16,909</b>	<b>15,141</b>	<b>16,071</b>	<b>15,859</b>	<b>9,415</b>	<b>6,014</b>	<b>7,496</b>
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>841,604</b>	<b>996,126</b>	<b>1,201,927</b>	<b>1,280,205</b>	<b>1,433,182</b>	<b>1,556,499</b>	<b>1,669,396</b>	<b>1,795,865</b>	<b>2,290,394</b>	<b>2,333,883</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782
Expenditure on Goods and Services	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	451,605	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250
o/w : Salaries and Wages	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471
Interest Payments	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895
Domestic	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182
Foreign	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713
Transfer Payments	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637
Capital Expenditure	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036
Acquisition of Real Assets	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202
Capital Transfers	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834
Lending minus Repayments	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	-934
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-57,707</b>	<b>-88,450</b>	<b>-179,931</b>	<b>-119,815</b>	<b>-57,043</b>	<b>-79,563</b>	<b>-67,733</b>	<b>-127,692</b>	<b>-246,779</b>	<b>-71,719</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-246,045</b>	<b>-309,644</b>	<b>-476,361</b>	<b>-446,017</b>	<b>-450,180</b>	<b>-488,967</b>	<b>-516,090</b>	<b>-591,244</b>	<b>-829,502</b>	<b>-640,325</b>
<b>Total Financing</b>	<b>246,045</b>	<b>309,644</b>	<b>476,361</b>	<b>446,017</b>	<b>450,180</b>	<b>488,967</b>	<b>516,090</b>	<b>591,244</b>	<b>829,502</b>	<b>640,325</b>
Foreign Financing <sup>(c)</sup>	100,907	-4,643	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914
Domestic Financing	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,511	392,390	378,721	592,699	248,411
Market Borrowings	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,021	202,511	379,390	392,084	592,699	248,411
Bank	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955
Non-Bank	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155	300,858	108,456
Other Borrowings	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000	-13,363	-	-
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>3,041,685</b>	<b>3,588,962</b>	<b>4,161,422</b>	<b>4,590,245</b>	<b>5,133,365</b>	<b>6,000,112</b>	<b>6,793,249</b>	<b>7,390,899</b>	<b>8,503,227</b>	<b>9,387,303</b>
Domestic	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196	5,341,507
Foreign	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796

As Per cent of GDP<sup>(d)</sup>

Revenue and Grants	16.6	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.3
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	23.5	22.6	24.9	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.7
Recurrent Expenditure	17.4	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the amount of tax exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

(d) Based on the revised GDP estimates for 2014 and 2015 compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics available on 15.03.2017

Sources : Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.2

## Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>General Public Services</b>	<b>162,102</b>	<b>207,348</b>	<b>224,281</b>	<b>228,136</b>	<b>245,266</b>	<b>254,371</b>	<b>270,554</b>	<b>334,354</b>	<b>414,275</b>	<b>408,176</b>
Civil Administration	31,481	36,150	37,123	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282	105,661	104,519
Defence	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	156,103	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315
Public Order and Safety	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	46,087	44,017	46,101	65,671	74,881	79,343
<b>Social Services</b>	<b>226,271</b>	<b>240,768</b>	<b>260,071</b>	<b>267,636</b>	<b>315,749</b>	<b>335,427</b>	<b>399,666</b>	<b>446,440</b>	<b>564,190</b>	<b>607,626</b>
Education	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319
Health	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402
Welfare	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035	251,490
Community Services	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	19,141	17,758	20,451	25,036	23,995	21,415
<b>Economic Services</b>	<b>49,573</b>	<b>80,303</b>	<b>85,188</b>	<b>85,440</b>	<b>88,233</b>	<b>92,034</b>	<b>82,146</b>	<b>105,030</b>	<b>173,430</b>	<b>129,435</b>
Agriculture & Irrigation	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782	91,267	63,787
Energy and Water Supply	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394	5,479	1,334
Transport & Communication	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129	57,028	48,959
Other	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726	19,656	15,354
<b>Other</b>	<b>184,812</b>	<b>215,291</b>	<b>310,035</b>	<b>355,882</b>	<b>375,658</b>	<b>449,191</b>	<b>452,814</b>	<b>437,073</b>	<b>549,763</b>	<b>612,544</b>
Of which : Interest Payments	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895
<b>Total Recurrent Expenditure</b>	<b>622,758</b>	<b>743,710</b>	<b>879,575</b>	<b>937,094</b>	<b>1,024,906</b>	<b>1,131,023</b>	<b>1,205,180</b>	<b>1,322,898</b>	<b>1,701,658</b>	<b>1,757,782</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.3

## Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>General Public Services</b>	<b>32,143</b>	<b>34,404</b>	<b>20,094</b>	<b>21,510</b>	<b>32,484</b>	<b>27,510</b>	<b>32,804</b>	<b>43,620</b>	<b>48,699</b>	<b>50,504</b>
Civil Administration	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282	44,886	46,128
Public Order and Safety	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338	3,813	4,376
<b>Social Services</b>	<b>54,986</b>	<b>60,236</b>	<b>53,938</b>	<b>56,205</b>	<b>63,366</b>	<b>71,176</b>	<b>77,643</b>	<b>112,338</b>	<b>124,369</b>	<b>117,297</b>
Education	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971
Health	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747
Housing	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	7,105	7,823	8,014	7,769	7,811	7,152
Community Services	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	31,954	23,882	20,426
<b>Economic Services</b>	<b>141,244</b>	<b>168,879</b>	<b>256,411</b>	<b>278,803</b>	<b>325,992</b>	<b>343,828</b>	<b>369,377</b>	<b>330,136</b>	<b>429,030</b>	<b>424,021</b>
Agriculture & Irrigation	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,617	30,351	36,721	57,099	54,447	68,990
Energy and Water Supply	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	85,186	85,589	87,517	51,314	55,499	48,840
Transport & Communication	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	190,026	204,539	210,398	177,471	239,279	200,478
Other	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,162	23,350	34,741	44,252	79,805	105,713
<b>Other</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>2,191</b>
<b>Total Capital Expenditure and Lending</b>	<b>229,273</b>	<b>243,860</b>	<b>330,448</b>	<b>356,519</b>	<b>422,300</b>	<b>443,973</b>	<b>481,204</b>	<b>486,610</b>	<b>602,767</b>	<b>594,013</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.4

## Government Revenue 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Tax Revenue</b>	<b>508,947</b>	<b>585,621</b>	<b>618,933</b>	<b>724,747</b>	<b>845,697</b>	<b>908,913</b>	<b>1,005,895</b>	<b>1,050,362</b>	<b>1,355,779</b>	<b>1,463,689</b>
Taxes on Foreign Trade	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538
Imports	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other <sup>(b)</sup>	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,585	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147
GST / VAT	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470
Domestic	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134
Imports	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336
Excise Tax	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952
Liquor	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238
Tobacco / Cigarettes	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792
Petroleum	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719
Other	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203
Licence Fees	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857
Corporate	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592
Non-Corporate	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426
Taxes on Interest	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other <sup>(c)</sup>	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147
Debits Tax	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>	<b>56,104</b>	<b>69,639</b>	<b>80,711</b>	<b>92,532</b>	<b>122,165</b>	<b>142,547</b>	<b>131,552</b>	<b>144,844</b>	<b>99,099</b>	<b>222,374</b>
Current Revenue	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966
Property Income	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198
Rent	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980
Interest	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826
Profits and Dividends	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160
National Lottery	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231
Central Bank Profit Transfers	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	–	5,000
Social Security Contributions	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046
Fees and Administration	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365
Charges	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357
Other	545	118	78	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407
Capital Revenue <sup>(d)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>565,051</b>	<b>655,259</b>	<b>699,644</b>	<b>817,279</b>	<b>967,862</b>	<b>1,051,460</b>	<b>1,137,447</b>	<b>1,195,206</b>	<b>1,454,878</b>	<b>1,686,062</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.5

## Central Government Domestic Debt 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>By Instruments</b>										
Rupee Loans <sup>(b)</sup>	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills <sup>(c)</sup>	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581
SLDBs	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199
Central Bank Advances	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307
Treasury Bonds <sup>(d)</sup>	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,714,787
Other <sup>(e)</sup>	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429	148,463	152,031	167,545
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,715,198</b>	<b>2,140,228</b>	<b>2,400,955</b>	<b>2,565,662</b>	<b>2,804,085</b>	<b>3,232,813</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,341,507</b>
<b>By Ownership</b>										
Banking Sector	415,318	657,425	705,766	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036	2,114,901
Central Bank	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050	414,950
Commercial Banks	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986	1,699,951
Non-Bank Sector	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053	2,607,901	3,035,160	3,226,606
Savings Institutions	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236	426,771
Insurance Funds	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	50,597	76,944
Provident and Pension Funds <sup>(f)</sup>	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336	1,826,413
Official Funds <sup>(g)</sup>	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615	271,630
Private Business and Individuals <sup>(h)</sup>	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376	500,773	647,807	624,848
Other	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,715,198</b>	<b>2,140,228</b>	<b>2,400,955</b>	<b>2,565,662</b>	<b>2,804,085</b>	<b>3,232,813</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,341,507</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the market value of investments held by joint investment fund on behalf of the sinking funds.

(c) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors from 2008.

(d) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012. Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors from 2007.

(e) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).

(f) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(g) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.

(h) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 10.6

## Central Government Foreign Debt 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>By Type</b>										
Project Loans	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118
Non-Project Loans	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678
Commodity	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101
Other	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,326,487</b>	<b>1,448,734</b>	<b>1,760,467</b>	<b>2,024,583</b>	<b>2,329,280</b>	<b>2,767,299</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>
<b>By Ownership</b>										
<b>Multilateral</b>	<b>580,719</b>	<b>618,181</b>	<b>665,040</b>	<b>674,936</b>	<b>721,916</b>	<b>844,292</b>	<b>903,540</b>	<b>887,960</b>	<b>994,430</b>	<b>1,076,549</b>
ADB	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806	569,686
EIB	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728	27,518
IBRD	231	240	–	–	–	322	4,530	6,987	10,382	27,760
IDA	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149	417,636
IFAD	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631	21,520
OPEC	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547	9,309
Nordic Development Fund	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187	3,119
<b>Bilateral</b>	<b>564,500</b>	<b>666,533</b>	<b>684,750</b>	<b>739,213</b>	<b>842,804</b>	<b>1,035,907</b>	<b>823,180</b>	<b>793,196</b>	<b>888,971</b>	<b>945,754</b>
Canada	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373	5,275
France <sup>(b)</sup>	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406	24,448
Germany	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726	39,145
India	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413	142,277
Japan	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483	486,199
Kuwait	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765	7,774
Netherlands	1,455	751	291	87	–	–	–	–	–	–
People's Republic of China	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284	131,604
Saudi Arabian Fund	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724	13,255
U.S.A.	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594	31,798
Other	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205	63,978
<b>Financial Markets</b>	<b>181,268</b>	<b>164,020</b>	<b>410,676</b>	<b>610,433</b>	<b>764,560</b>	<b>887,100</b>	<b>1,233,704</b>	<b>1,431,959</b>	<b>1,660,630</b>	<b>2,023,493</b>
Riggs National Bank	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607	2,336
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bankers' Trust Co.	685	634	560	466	399	356	275	184	101	–
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	462	374	270	157	54	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	24,637	11,314	–	–	–	–	–	–	201	–
Export-Import Bank of China <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	146,262	192,889	242,416
Other <sup>(d)</sup>	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,282,863	1,464,832	1,778,741
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,326,488</b>	<b>1,448,734</b>	<b>1,760,467</b>	<b>2,024,583</b>	<b>2,329,280</b>	<b>2,767,299</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(d) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues and outstanding loans from China Exim Bank.

Source : Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs  
Ministry of Finance  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.7

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
<b>Revenue and Expenditure</b>										
<b>2014</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt. Revenue	12,770	19,038	17,090	14,045	14,881	18,622	11,651	14,514	16,577	139,188
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,862</b>	<b>24,267</b>	<b>22,364</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>17,716</b>	<b>24,342</b>	<b>13,764</b>	<b>17,152</b>	<b>19,537</b>	<b>198,914</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	38,582	21,672	20,146	13,925	15,447	21,162	11,597	13,871	15,729	172,131
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	6,986	1,507	1,969	1,217	1,188	2,918	1,578	2,312	2,234	21,908
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,568</b>	<b>23,179</b>	<b>22,115</b>	<b>15,142</b>	<b>16,635</b>	<b>24,080</b>	<b>13,175</b>	<b>16,182</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>194,039</b>
<b>2015</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt. Revenue	21,128	25,432	23,449	18,108	18,937	23,384	15,833	17,962	20,848	185,082
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,736</b>	<b>31,459</b>	<b>29,553</b>	<b>20,327</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>29,768</b>	<b>18,651</b>	<b>20,689</b>	<b>24,229</b>	<b>253,053</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	49,434	27,998	25,637	18,373	19,886	26,598	14,848	18,590	20,858	222,223
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	4,654	1,513	2,025	1,798	1,393	1,649	1,980	1,824	3,351	20,187
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,088</b>	<b>29,511</b>	<b>27,662</b>	<b>20,171</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>28,247</b>	<b>16,829</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>24,209</b>	<b>242,410</b>
<b>2016</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt. Revenue	23,344	24,866	22,118	19,068	18,971	22,688	16,124	17,937	19,555	184,691
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,547</b>	<b>31,760</b>	<b>28,748</b>	<b>22,183</b>	<b>22,287</b>	<b>30,070</b>	<b>19,716</b>	<b>21,224</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>264,276</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	54,325	29,300	28,191	19,313	20,276	28,017	16,732	19,386	22,116	237,655
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	6,218	2,665	3,507	2,772	1,954	1,951	3,121	2,284	3,497	27,967
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,544</b>	<b>31,964</b>	<b>31,698</b>	<b>22,084</b>	<b>22,230</b>	<b>29,968</b>	<b>19,853</b>	<b>21,670</b>	<b>25,613</b>	<b>265,623</b>
<b>Analysis of Revenue Collection</b>										
<b>2014</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	57	10	8	-	-	1	14	203	205	498
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	333	246	78	-	21	104	47	56	57	942
Licence Fee - Vehicles	3,325	674	785	219	337	953	392	278	517	7,480
Licence Fee - Others	-	3	2	-	-	1	...	1	...	7
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	13,668	2,498	2,680	1,249	1,354	3,951	1,292	1,504	1,403	29,599
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>17,383</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>3,554</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>5,010</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>38,526</b>
Stamp Duty	13,709	1,797	1,721	398	656	709	368	597	653	20,607
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,092</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>5,720</b>	<b>2,112</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>59,134</b>
<b>2015</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	42	8	3	-	-	1	9	2	384	448
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	723	416	171	-	50	164	58	126	113	1,820
Licence Fee - Vehicles	3,751	806	945	283	335	1,131	488	347	626	8,711
Licence Fee - Others	-	4	3	-	-	-	...	...	...	6
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	14,204	2,582	2,824	1,456	1,527	2,833	1,675	1,552	1,332	29,986
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>18,720</b>	<b>3,816</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>40,972</b>
Stamp Duty	16,887	2,212	2,158	481	793	2,255	589	699	926	27,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,607</b>	<b>6,027</b>	<b>6,104</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>67,972</b>
<b>2016</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	29	5	2	-	-	3	1	2	2	44
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	812	431	197	42	82	155	67	119	124	2,028
Licence Fee - Vehicles	3,869	851	612	305	455	1,234	535	387	672	8,921
Licence Fee - Others	-	5	2	-	-	-	...	...	...	7
Profit and Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	16,240	2,992	3,052	2,237	1,820	3,266	2,253	1,938	2,239	36,038
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>20,951</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>4,659</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>2,445</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>47,038</b>
Stamp Duty	20,252	2,590	2,766	530	959	2,723	736	841	1,149	32,547
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,203</b>	<b>6,874</b>	<b>6,630</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>7,383</b>	<b>3,592</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>79,585</b>

(a) As at end December.

(b) Includes Criteria Based Grants (CBG) and Project Specific Development Grants (PSDG).

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals.

This accounts to the arrears collected for 2010.

(d) Including Licence Fee - Liquor

Source: Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

... Negligible

Table 11.1

## Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>561,935</b>	<b>598,370</b>	<b>821,873</b>	<b>985,407</b>	<b>1,141,717</b>	<b>1,284,448</b>	<b>1,246,008</b>	<b>1,464,295</b>	<b>1,426,259</b>	<b>1,529,210</b>
International Reserves	440,327	345,012 <sup>(b)</sup>	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury bills)	174,044	177,766 <sup>(b)</sup>	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773	666,961	548,126
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262	376,041	378,427
Special Drawing Rights	740	221	2,286	273	502	491	2,032	1,200	970	303
IMF Related Assets	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616	82,666	116,705
Receivable	277	125	33	72	26	2,590	104	124	36	6,238
Loans and Advances	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387	152,018	83,791
To Government	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307
To Others	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489	886	484
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	41,813	142,274 <sup>(b)</sup>	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043
Other Assets and Accounts	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,858	182,855	68,349	65,577
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	<b>561,935</b>	<b>598,370</b>	<b>821,873</b>	<b>985,407</b>	<b>1,141,717</b>	<b>1,284,448</b>	<b>1,246,008</b>	<b>1,464,295</b>	<b>1,426,259</b>	<b>1,529,210</b>
Capital	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Currency Issued	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778
Notes in Circulation	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773	481,969	541,460
Coins in Circulation	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389	8,122	9,731	11,318
Deposits	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469	603,314	732,662	794,927
Government	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333
Commercial Banks	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	3	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118
International Organisations, Foreign Governments & Foreign Banking Institutions	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221
Other	2	7	3	6	4	4	5	5	3	4
Securities Outstanding	-	-	78,023	95,055	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowings Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities and Accounts	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,767	394,086	151,897 <sup>(b)</sup>	131,505

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.2

Selected Financial Highlights of Licensed Commercial Banks 2012 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Profit and Loss Account</b>					
Turnover	490,393	576,502	546,702	578,491	735,091
Total Interest Income	418,678	499,523	460,733	486,794	637,558
Other Income	71,715	76,979	85,969	91,697	97,532
Total Interest Expense	244,446	321,141	270,247	260,807	373,888
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	174,232	178,382	190,486	225,988	263,670
Other Expenses	118,334	126,293	140,027	157,137	174,254
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	110,364	113,620	119,706	137,858	156,784
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	6,346	17,566	9,845	15,119	9,265
Profit before Taxation	104,018	96,054	109,861	122,739	147,519
Provision for Taxation	30,480	27,636	33,272	37,130	43,149
Profit after Taxation	73,539	68,419	76,589	85,608	104,371
<b>Balance Sheet Items</b>					
<b>Assets</b>					
Cash and Short-term Funds	168,571	282,217	542,656	303,623	351,776
Balances with Central Bank	169,250	150,765	164,212	190,765	296,282
Placements with Banks	163,854	99,310	161,607	243,007	255,674
Treasury bills	262,707	460,440	394,600	377,090	275,091
Investments other than Treasury bills (c)	625,381	781,619	1,018,923	1,456,110	1,480,835
Total Loans and Advances	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935	4,168,805	4,912,486
Bills of Exchange	49,528	62,206	71,360	53,483	51,325
Loans and Advances	2,607,453	2,829,892	3,165,686	3,886,530	4,625,208
Lease Rentals Receivable	117,505	116,741	140,889	228,792	235,953
Fixed Assets	56,155	59,699	70,183	81,828	88,118
Other Assets	135,284	179,258	154,245	153,073	183,076
Total Assets	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361	6,974,300	7,843,338
<b>Liabilities</b>					
Deposits	3,061,297	3,552,439	3,976,635	4,638,976	5,449,413
Borrowings	727,132	825,504	1,186,197	1,518,959	1,445,163
Other Liabilities	200,328	225,307	230,784	242,219	302,822
Total Liabilities	3,988,757	4,603,250	5,393,616	6,400,153	7,197,398
<b>Shareholders' Funds</b>					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	106,794	119,153	142,840	148,370	164,804
Reserve Funds	15,868	19,003	21,903	26,429	30,991
Other Reserves	244,268	280,741	326,002	399,348	450,146
Total	366,930	418,897	490,744	574,147	645,940
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	4,355,688	5,022,147	5,884,361	6,974,300	7,843,338
Contingencies	2,026,010	2,178,657	2,084,103	2,195,476	5,891,517
<b>Liquidity</b>					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	842,297	1,157,657	1,409,133	1,422,330	1,503,288
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	26	31	33	29	25
<b>Capital Adequacy</b>					
Capital Base	373,522	465,391	536,779	607,916	663,701
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	323,773	380,024	443,858	506,641	525,843
Tier II Capital (Supplementary Capital)	49,749	85,367	92,920	101,275	137,858
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	13.9	14.3	14.1	12.8	11.3
For Capital Base	16.0	17.5	17.0	15.3	14.2
Net Loans and Advances	2,774,487	3,008,839	3,377,935	4,168,805	4,912,486
Total Loans and Advances	2,933,205	3,202,919	3,565,361	4,368,463	5,139,263
Less: Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	56,195	70,602	75,940	89,525	95,035
Interest in Suspense	64,711	75,689	76,076	79,949	83,868
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	37,812	47,788	35,410	30,185	47,873
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	2,337,215	2,659,643	3,152,442	3,969,325	4,673,697
% of Total Assets and Contingencies	47	43	35	31	75
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	3.9	5.6	9.2	4.4	4.5

(a) Revised (b) Provisional \* Net Interest Income

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates, Treasury Bonds, SLDBs, Shares and Unit Trusts and Debt &amp; Other Securities.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

Table 11.3

## Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2007 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>ASSETS</b>										
Cash in Hand	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276
Due from Central Bank	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671
Due from Domestic Banks	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813
Cash Items in Process of Collection	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933
Investments	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,962	1,282,031
Treasury bills	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049	325,001	227,517
Government Securities	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972	741,493	937,305
Other	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616	123,468	117,209
Loans and Advances	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719
Bills Purchased and Discounted	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063
Overdrafts	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018
Loans	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638
Fixed and Other Assets	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326	269,706	234,850
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,790,700</b>	<b>1,947,940</b>	<b>2,230,356</b>	<b>2,566,737</b>	<b>3,157,677</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963
Demand Deposits	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152
Inter-Banks	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629	9,540	8,922
Govt. of Sri Lanka	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441	44,182 <sup>(a)</sup>	41,661
Residents	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722	326,926 <sup>(a)</sup>	347,005
Non-Residents	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667	8,645	7,563
Time and Savings Deposits	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937
Govt. of Sri Lanka	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513	29,150	16,419
Residents	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935
Non-Residents	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601	529,750	609,584
Borrowings	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758	377,930	418,504
Domestic Inter-Banks	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131
Foreign	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374
Other Liabilities	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545	421,277	469,025
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,790,700</b>	<b>1,947,940</b>	<b>2,230,356</b>	<b>2,566,737</b>	<b>3,157,677</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>

(a) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Table 11.4

## Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2012 – 2016

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demand Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	269,832	296,548	380,970	446,448	479,202	7.06	6.63	7.55	7.67	7.07
<b>Savings Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	874,131	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	1,627,851	22.88	21.78	25.40	26.07	24.02
Licensed Specialised Banks	132,271	143,608	179,425	211,073	230,256	3.46	3.21	3.55	3.62	3.40
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	0.13	0.19	0.34	0.39	0.33
Co-operative Societies	2,465	2,665	2,839	1,203	3,225	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05
Co-operative Rural Banks	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	0.88	0.76	0.75	0.70	0.63
<b>Time Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,794,658	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	3,200,730	46.98	48.52	43.18	43.46	47.24
Licensed Specialised Banks	426,578	467,244	523,884	548,497	611,719	11.17	10.44	10.38	9.42	9.03
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,906	6.51	7.33	7.85	7.85	7.50
Co-operative Societies	2,822	2,923	1,044	401	1,075	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02
Co-operative Rural Banks	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	0.79	1.02	0.93	0.80	0.73
<b>Total<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>3,819,756</b>	<b>4,473,681</b>	<b>5,048,589</b>	<b>5,824,375</b>	<b>6,775,957</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings &amp; Time Deposits of all institutions.

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Federation  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.5

## Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2012 – 2016

Rs. Million

Item	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	25,398	54,401	24,754	26,422	34,441	30,513	44,182 <sup>(a)</sup>	29,150	41,661	16,419
Financial Institutions <sup>(b)</sup>	9,327	50,316	14,112	81,296	18,189	78,243	21,197	72,337	21,381	70,830
Plantation	1,946	8,415	2,846	5,987	3,396	6,156	3,670	7,839	3,553	7,370
Trading	21,663	33,091	20,640	42,563	25,012	48,169	29,205	46,823	28,228	55,198
Manufacturing	10,161	27,800	15,125	28,504	19,299	35,739	15,779	45,846	18,368	61,211
Other Business Institutions	73,176	232,750	79,327	304,077	95,115	289,477	98,808	318,190	102,345	435,570
Non-Business Institutions	25,027	93,054	26,205	128,343	29,229	120,708	31,094	124,977	31,348	161,684
Individuals	69,535	1,710,635 <sup>(a)</sup>	76,818	1,968,451	92,725	2,240,810	110,696	2,618,366	115,793	3,111,058
Local Government and Provincial Councils	9,626	15,412	12,413	17,373	14,633	17,404	16,344 <sup>(a)</sup>	15,207 <sup>(a)</sup>	20,553	16,247
Certificates of Deposits <sup>(c)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Currency Deposits	18,140	442,693	19,394	480,572	29,871	521,453	33,778	652,247	40,726	735,307
<b>Total</b>	<b>263,999</b>	<b>2,668,567<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>291,634<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>3,083,588<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>361,910<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>3,388,672<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>404,753<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>3,930,982<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>423,956</b>	<b>4,670,895</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(c) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	Dec. 2012	Dec. 2013	Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Dec. 2016 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>1. Agriculture and Fishing</b>	<b>321,779</b>	<b>304,922</b>	<b>287,292</b>	<b>308,950</b>	<b>361,463</b>
of which,					
Tea	43,051	54,303	68,543	72,707	82,435
Rubber	14,606	18,906	20,754	18,459	23,803
Coconut	5,101	7,010	7,821	12,234	16,261
Paddy	12,623	14,783	16,852	19,004	28,947
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	14,048	14,720	16,441	20,022	25,093
Livestock and Dairy Farming	8,433	8,246	11,221	14,432	15,387
Fisheries	10,392	10,374	11,707	11,022	14,045
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>789,699</b>	<b>899,620</b>	<b>1,118,034</b>	<b>1,397,487</b>	<b>1,707,466</b>
of which,					
Construction	329,556	384,160	469,764	639,240	811,249
of which,					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	160,133	174,633	224,829	304,227	386,687
Staff Housing	45,934	50,253	55,983	64,563	69,077
Food and Beverages	53,483	60,572	71,072	85,372	95,334
Textiles and Apparel	96,251	105,960	148,528	129,884	159,358
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	6,706	7,156	8,153	14,474	14,911
Paper and Paper Products	5,978	8,377	7,573	11,260	13,336
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	34,902	37,038	51,094	76,174	76,706
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	7,510	8,299	10,786	14,994	16,645
Basic Metal Products	11,156	12,140	12,704	19,040	23,610
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	72,351	85,988	101,003	124,892	148,762
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	6,709	8,363	10,898	14,513	19,366
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>525,462</b>	<b>616,628</b>	<b>709,311</b>	<b>950,916</b>	<b>1,287,626</b>
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	183,192	233,835	230,826	273,033	387,271
Tourism	54,223	62,986	76,757	102,908	138,726
Financial and Business Services	121,133	117,705	147,513	217,593	308,134
Transport	15,971	28,373	31,376	53,983	64,603
Communication and Information Technology	27,375	24,243	40,567	50,049	61,881
Printing and Publishing	9,417	11,162	12,982	15,742	18,512
Education	4,220	5,355	5,380	7,134	9,378
Health	8,818	10,229	15,386	25,194	30,454
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	6,177	14,238	13,926	13,248	28,097
<b>4. Personal Loans and Advances<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>727,020</b>	<b>713,816</b>	<b>651,608</b>	<b>771,128</b>	<b>888,561</b>
of which,					
Consumer Durables	60,497	74,920	92,015	143,517	198,146
Pawning	339,355	292,873	172,699	133,418	132,408
Credit Cards	45,260	52,789	57,520	64,641	75,947
Personal Education	906	1,033	1,760	2,223	2,322
Personal Healthcare	738	1,236	2,062	3,300	3,516
Other	242,760	259,573	293,542	378,535	443,063
<b>5. Total</b>	<b>2,363,960</b>	<b>2,534,986</b>	<b>2,766,246</b>	<b>3,428,481</b>	<b>4,245,116</b>

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 11.7

## Number of Bank Branches by Province 2015 and 2016

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>End 2015</b>										
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>										
<b>Domestic Banks</b>										
Bank of Ceylon	160	73	68	67	58	59	49	43	54	631
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	127	20	24	14	9	20	7	7	13	241
DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(a)</sup>	39	13	24	6	10	11	9	8	16	136
Hatton National Bank PLC	96	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	244
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	4	3	4	5	2	1	3	62
Nations Trust Bank PLC	44	5	13	2	5	5	1	3	4	82
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	37	12	6	5	4	5	3	2	5	79
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	100	22	25	13	17	21	9	9	13	229
Seylan Bank PLC	71	15	12	9	13	11	11	8	12	162
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	24	5	7	5	2	7	5	2	5	62
Amana Bank Ltd.	5	4	1	0	8	3	1	1	1	24
Cargills Bank Ltd.	4	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	11
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>2,915</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	12	4	4	2	3	4	2	2	3	36
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	15	15	13	8	18	223
Sanasa Development Bank	12	7	12	4	12	9	10	4	8	78
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	21
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
<b>Total</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>624</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>3,539</b>
<b>End 2016<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>										
<b>Domestic Banks</b>										
Bank of Ceylon	161	73	69	67	58	59	50	43	54	634
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	132	20	27	15	10	20	7	7	13	251
DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(a)</sup>	42	15	24	6	12	11	12	8	17	147
Hatton National Bank PLC	99	25	25	24	23	19	11	11	10	247
National Development Bank PLC	38	4	4	6	4	6	4	1	4	71
Nations Trust Bank PLC	44	6	13	2	5	5	1	3	4	83
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	39	12	6	5	4	5	3	2	6	82
People's Bank	214	96	88	42	59	76	48	49	60	732
Sampath Bank PLC	100	22	25	13	17	21	9	9	14	230
Seylan Bank PLC	73	15	14	10	13	14	11	8	12	170
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	25	5	7	5	2	7	5	2	5	63
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	4	1	0	9	3	1	1	1	28
Cargills Bank Ltd.	4	4	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	15
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2,974</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	12	4	4	2	3	4	2	2	3	36
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	19	33	23	16	15	13	9	18	228
Sanasa Development Bank	12	7	12	5	12	9	10	4	8	79
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	21
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	6	17	30	26	27	34	255
<b>Total</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>630</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>3,604</b>

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(b) Provisional



Table 11.8

Bank Branches and Banking Density by District – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Domestic Commercial Banks										Licensed Specialised Banks										Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index <sup>(d)</sup>	
	Amana Bank Ltd	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Haffton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(b)</sup>	Cargills Bank Ltd	National Development Bank PLC	Foreign Banks <sup>(c)</sup>	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd	Sri Lanka Saving Bank					Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank
Ampara	5	21	25	10	4	7	6	0	1	2	9	0	1	1	7	7	0	1	0	0	11	118	691	5,856	17
Anuradhapura	0	36	33	7	5	6	6	5	2	1	4	0	2	1	7	11	1	1	0	1	15	144	905	6,285	16
Badulla	1	23	36	6	6	5	5	1	1	2	5	0	1	2	1	4	1	1	0	0	18	119	854	7,176	14
Batticaloa	3	21	19	5	5	6	4	1	2	2	2	0	2	1	3	8	1	1	1	0	5	92	550	5,978	17
Colombo	7	101	123	67	80	66	44	15	32	32	24	4	27	100	7	47	2	7	1	1	4	791	2,395	3,028	33
Galle	1	28	39	9	12	10	6	3	2	6	8	1	1	11	6	13	1	2	0	0	19	178	1,102	6,191	16
Gampaha	1	39	56	25	41	24	18	7	5	8	8	0	8	35	2	26	2	3	0	0	9	317	2,372	7,483	13
Hambantota	0	18	18	8	6	6	5	2	2	4	5	0	1	3	3	8	1	1	1	0	15	107	637	5,953	17
Jaffna	0	36	25	14	10	8	6	3	2	2	4	2	5	2	2	20	1	1	0	0	2	145	602	4,152	24
Kalutara	0	21	35	7	11	10	11	3	2	4	10	0	3	12	3	9	2	2	0	0	17	162	1,261	7,784	13
Kandy	4	30	49	14	13	16	7	4	7	5	8	2	3	20	4	9	1	2	1	0	18	217	1,434	6,608	15
Kegalle	0	26	31	2	3	6	8	2	3	1	6	0	2	4	6	9	1	1	1	0	17	129	869	6,736	15
Kilinochchi	0	4	4	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	122	6,778	15
Kurunegala	2	35	52	9	11	12	7	4	1	3	6	1	2	7	6	10	1	3	0	0	19	191	1,676	8,775	11
Mannar	0	7	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	20	106	5,300	19
Matale	0	24	19	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	5	0	1	2	2	4	1	1	0	0	7	83	508	6,120	16
Matara	0	23	31	8	9	9	3	2	2	3	11	1	2	3	3	12	1	1	0	1	18	143	845	5,909	17
Moneragala	0	20	13	5	1	4	3	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	3	5	0	1	0	0	9	72	479	6,653	15
Mullaitivu	0	7	5	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	95	5,000	20
Nuwara Eliya	0	19	28	8	4	3	5	0	2	0	2	2	0	2	1	6	1	1	0	0	8	92	748	8,130	12
Polonnaruwa	1	14	15	4	2	3	5	0	1	0	8	0	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	0	11	75	425	5,667	18
Puttalam	1	24	24	10	9	9	7	3	4	2	5	0	4	8	3	5	1	1	1	0	11	132	801	6,068	16
Ratnapura	1	28	29	8	10	8	4	3	3	3	11	0	2	5	2	9	0	2	0	0	17	145	1,140	7,862	13
Trincomalee	1	16	15	8	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	58	404	6,966	14
Vavuniya	0	13	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	3	37	182	4,919	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3,604</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>5,883</b>	<b>17</b>

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) DFCC Bank and DFCC Varadhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(c) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd., ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(d) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

Table 11.9

## Bank Branch Network 2007 – 2016

Name of Bank	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks*</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>2,984</b>
<b>Domestic Banks</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>2,001</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>2,763</b>
Amana Bank Ltd	–	–	–	–	14	14	24	24	24	28
Bank of Ceylon <sup>(c)</sup>	408	455	496	519	560	604	624	629	634	637
People's Bank	640	653	679	679	712	727	732	732	732	732
Cargills Bank Ltd	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	11	15
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC <sup>(c)</sup>	169	177	179	190	217	229	237	241	248	258
DFCC Bank PLC	48	57	89	142	148	149	154	155	136	147
Hatton National Bank PLC	169	177	183	198	237	242	246	244	244	247
Sampath Bank PLC	106	115	132	172	207	211	215	224	229	230
Seylan Bank PLC	116	115	118	124	131	147	152	162	162	170
National Development Bank PLC	41	41	45	49	52	61	62	62	62	71
Nations Trust Bank PLC	36	40	41	43	53	59	65	79	82	83
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd	12	13	17	21	30	36	51	61	62	63
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	29	34	39	45	64	73	77	78	79	82
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks*</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>630</b>
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	227	228	236	243	248	254	255	255	255	255
National Savings Bank	136	163	177	206	213	219	219	219	223	228
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	12	13	13	15	15	15	17	21	21	21
SANASA Development Bank Ltd	36	45	50	69	76	76	77	77	78	79
HDFC Bank	21	21	25	27	31	32	32	35	36	36
Lankaputhra Development Bank	1	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	0	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4
Others <sup>(d)</sup>	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	0	0	0
<b>Total Bank Branches</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,737</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,512</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>3,614</b>
<b>District Co-operative Rural Banks</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>2,227</b>
<b>Total Branches (including Rural Banks)</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>4,895</b>	<b>5,248</b>	<b>5,318</b>	<b>5,543</b>	<b>5,697</b>	<b>5,759</b>	<b>5,841</b>
Population ('000)	20,039	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966	21,203
Population per Bank Branch	8,409	7,890	7,481	6,985	6,463	6,062	5,943	5,914	5,908	5,867
<b>No. of Branches per 100,000 persons (Density)</b>										
Total Bank Branches	11.9	12.7	13.4	14.3	15.5	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0
Commercial Bank Branches	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1
All Branches (including Rural Banks)	20.0	21.4	22.2	23.7	25.1	26.0	26.9	27.4	27.5	27.5

\* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Overseas bank branches are also included.

(d) Banks which are not in operation now.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Banking Density (LCBs and LSBs) by Province as at end 2016

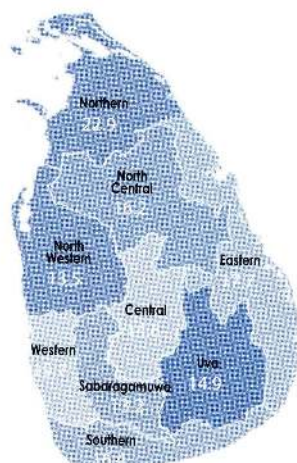


Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2009 – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>284,004</b>	<b>370,806</b>	<b>474,229</b>	<b>573,435</b>	<b>684,585</b>	<b>814,553</b>	<b>996,127</b>	<b>1,211,891</b>
<b>Cash and Bank Balances</b>	<b>17,490</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>20,351</b>	<b>25,887</b>	<b>40,907</b>	<b>44,091</b>	<b>43,844</b>	<b>76,129</b>
Cash in Hand	3,768	1,493	1,517	2,100	2,540	3,097	3,391	4,463
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	3,384	5,938	8,042	9,850	12,168	12,637	12,977	18,967
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	10,055	4,685	10,563	12,898	24,304	26,149	24,726	51,077
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	0	0	6	500	340	439	403	695
Deposits with Other Institutions	283	298	222	539	1,555	1,769	2,347	928
<b>Investments</b>	<b>25,749</b>	<b>51,592</b>	<b>30,724</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>51,776</b>	<b>109,717</b>	<b>99,634</b>	<b>111,708</b>
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	14,711	20,237	12,525	18,949	30,623	62,325	58,122	73,205
Treasury Bills	10,917	13,976	12,230	17,465	26,327	48,690	49,040	62,679
Treasury Bonds	3,794	6,261	295	1,483	4,296	13,636	9,082	10,526
Shares Held for Trading Investments	1,374	4,072	4,181	4,344	4,607	6,990	6,269	6,221
Debentures	419	1,024	1,055	597	1,684	909	2,418	1,238
Shares in Other Companies	793	2,080	2,339	2,136	1,472	1,699	2,616	1,561
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	7,389	16,668	5,494	6,243	5,584	26,821	27,408	26,676
Investment Properties	0	4,899	5,262	6,659	7,541	8,668	9,990	11,218
Other Investments	1,351	2,929	255	1,526	1,522	3,382	5,302	1,543
Provision for decline in value of investment securities	-288	-316	-386	-455	-1,258	-1,079	-12,492	-9,954
<b>Loans &amp; Advances (Net)</b>	<b>183,093</b>	<b>248,726</b>	<b>373,104</b>	<b>448,941</b>	<b>521,320</b>	<b>603,748</b>	<b>795,844</b>	<b>962,672</b>
Leasing	64,477	87,503	166,052	214,866	249,117	275,593	419,296	490,412
Hire Purchase	69,992	96,036	118,400	122,985	122,176	120,613	73,364	42,241
Loans	41,946	53,545	72,664	91,267	144,443	210,704	307,816	431,332
Real Estate	8,376	7,435	6,000	5,909	5,211	4,308	3,619	2,194
Pawning Advances	7,471	15,231	20,568	31,374	26,279	22,577	23,934	27,225
Dues from Related Party	3,888	5,707	4,733	5,296	5,860	7,554	9,643	12,901
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-13,058	-16,730	-15,312	-22,757	-31,765	-37,601	-41,828	-43,634
<b>Trading Stocks</b>	<b>21,256</b>	<b>19,104</b>	<b>15,716</b>	<b>14,292</b>	<b>15,065</b>	<b>14,572</b>	<b>12,936</b>	<b>7,662</b>
Real Estate	14,154	15,630	11,330	9,926	8,065	7,006	5,737	2,955
Repossessed Items	2,286	1,560	1,453	2,239	4,768	6,173	4,821	4,126
Other	4,816	1,914	2,933	2,128	2,232	1,392	2,378	582
<b>Fixed Assets</b>	<b>17,121</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>16,479</b>	<b>19,921</b>	<b>21,888</b>	<b>25,840</b>	<b>28,305</b>	<b>33,326</b>
<b>Other Assets</b>	<b>19,295</b>	<b>18,982</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>24,394</b>	<b>33,628</b>	<b>16,585</b>	<b>15,565</b>	<b>20,394</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	<b>284,004</b>	<b>370,806</b>	<b>474,229</b>	<b>573,435</b>	<b>684,585</b>	<b>814,553</b>	<b>996,127</b>	<b>1,211,891</b>
<b>Capital Account</b>	<b>41,125</b>	<b>48,048</b>	<b>76,853</b>	<b>93,614</b>	<b>96,584</b>	<b>116,870</b>	<b>123,139</b>	<b>146,107</b>
Paid-up Capital	15,237	22,280	51,592	58,829	58,894	65,899	63,026	64,297
Retained Earnings and Reserves	25,889	25,768	25,262	34,785	37,690	50,971	60,113	81,810
<b>Deposits</b>	<b>119,797</b>	<b>146,120</b>	<b>186,016</b>	<b>254,117</b>	<b>337,297</b>	<b>414,116</b>	<b>480,636</b>	<b>530,958</b>
Fixed Deposits	114,489	140,196	179,268	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,906
Savings Deposits	4,465	5,074	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184
Certificate of Deposits	843	850	810	747	672	664	581	869
<b>Borrowings from</b>	<b>93,121</b>	<b>138,992</b>	<b>171,682</b>	<b>177,284</b>	<b>193,111</b>	<b>217,385</b>	<b>314,295</b>	<b>438,662</b>
Financial Institutions	55,218	91,412	103,100	96,383	94,938	110,835	176,595	276,951
Others	37,903	47,580	68,582	80,900	98,173	106,550	137,700	161,711
<b>Other Liabilities</b>	<b>29,961</b>	<b>37,647</b>	<b>39,678</b>	<b>48,420</b>	<b>57,593</b>	<b>66,181</b>	<b>78,058</b>	<b>96,164</b>
<b>No. of Institutions</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.11

## Unit Trusts 2012 – 2016

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Income, Rs. '000</b>					
Interest	1,218,531	2,661,790	4,636,988	5,280,010	4,840,130
Dividend	68,714	107,943	127,676	174,661	212,193
Profit on Disposal of Shares	498,338	118,120	384,375	184,857	417,451
Profit on Trade of Units	(109,404)	39,140	175,836	9,333	(267,982)
Other	77,801	18,240	55,538	(25,181)	(10,384)
<b>Retained Earnings, Rs. '000</b>					
Profit Brought Forward	3,549,876	3,548,459	9,946,387	19,154,243	19,293,762
Profit for the Year	(35,292)	2,214,514	5,080,600	4,784,794	3,594,567
Net Creation on Income Equilisation Account	2,518,110	4,922,310	10,605,699	(269,143)	(14,313,903)
Less: Income Distribution	(598,943)	(386,406)	(1,103,087)	(1,014,432)	(446,254)
Total: Profit carried forward	3,149,212	8,184,795	12,523,770	10,680,695	9,732,434
<b>Investments, Rs. '000</b>					
Shares & Bonds (Market Value)	2,908,824	3,378,018	5,640,913	6,754,602	6,510,139
Treasury bills and Repurchase Agreements (Cost)	3,784,268	9,449,888	11,997,625	12,537,163	13,578,142
Debentures (Market Value)	116,238	681,330	368,531	523,813	413,291
Debentures – Unquoted (Cost)	–	–	20,705	–	–
Cash	20,059	19,002	39,891	27,874	27,105
Other (Repo, Commercial Papers, Bank Deposits)	13,621,394	15,526,984	45,773,341	52,267,038	25,150,827
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,450,784</b>	<b>29,055,222</b>	<b>63,840,375</b>	<b>72,110,601</b>	<b>45,680,648</b>
<b>Net Current Assets, Rs. '000</b>					
Current Assets	1,876,709	1,185,679	1,567,252	1,747,085	1,185,416
Current Liabilities	179,491	181,172	265,463	233,158	208,892
<b>Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000</b>	<b>25,747,941</b>	<b>36,209,363</b>	<b>71,847,517</b>	<b>75,962,733</b>	<b>46,581,671</b>
<b>Investments in Shares, No. of Shares</b>					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	8,737,660	8,098,878	12,868,227	17,634,011	17,056,946
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	16,394,469	20,858,682	19,777,677	18,175,517	18,478,287
Construction & Engineering	1,302,564	1,358,660	2,866,665	2,550,593	2,232,161
Power & Energy	2,561,844	2,546,782	8,153,426	6,079,624	6,493,811
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	35	95	467,045	3,100	3,100
Manufacturing	6,764,843	7,137,421	11,170,046	15,926,583	23,163,034
Hotels & Travels	6,149,838	5,621,530	4,261,704	4,684,296	1,802,635
Footwear & Textiles	28,000	28,000	656,855	1,507,885	1,867,952
Plantations	1,136,518	504,359	2,200,000	–	2,450,000
Trading	–	–	172,592	62,448	42,581
Diversified Holdings	4,155,273	2,646,751	1,762,174	4,487,854	21,597,427
Motors	17	399,721	470,980	726,946	944,277
Telecommunication	1,917,885	3,620,977	806,047	7,273,357	17,916,257
Chemicals	349,584	385,643	449,656	178,508	615,032
Health Care	232,338	11,814,968	11,999,690	12,956,150	879,541
Oil Palms	5,681	5,681	–	–	–
Other	25,261,357	30,380,037	32,826,664	33,693,355	11,001,574
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,997,907</b>	<b>95,408,184</b>	<b>110,909,447</b>	<b>125,940,227</b>	<b>126,544,614</b>
<b>Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)</b>					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	682,496	746,208	1,644,866	2,205,718	1,866,700
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	555,021	680,178	158,347	271,408	308,738
Construction & Engineering	84,795	75,781	306,701	224,848	205,676
Power & Energy	55,334	94,596	332,899	449,080	421,945
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	498	1,731	14,768	71,910	61,991
Manufacturing	280,009	294,387	532,843	973,830	1,349,494
Hotels & Travels	129,629	117,734	175,129	182,739	76,829
Footwear & Textiles	325	4,075	11,429	33,777	28,020
Plantations	102,281	39,747	41,360	–	48,265
Trading	–	–	88,280	265,222	285,489
Diversified Holdings	289,624	186,750	207,498	264,618	777,396
Motors	10,405	74,254	127,475	142,952	153,086
Telecommunication	28,024	45,716	38,904	229,001	333,484
Chemicals	57,407	52,538	95,114	85,321	105,355
Health Care	2,579	218,393	357,999	344,088	65,974
Oil Palms	3,960	3,522	–	–	–
Other	576,045	657,669	921,614	938,963	371,511
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,858,431</b>	<b>3,293,277</b>	<b>5,055,226</b>	<b>6,683,472</b>	<b>6,459,954</b>
<b>Units in Issue (No.)</b>	<b>1,487,311,724</b>	<b>1,681,844,028</b>	<b>3,523,893,689</b>	<b>3,007,454,003</b>	<b>1,663,550,629</b>
<b>Dividends Paid, Rs. per unit (Average)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Unit Holders (No.)</b>	<b>16,268</b>	<b>16,646</b>	<b>18,719</b>	<b>7,283</b>	<b>8,715</b>
<b>Buying Price of Units, Rs. per unit<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>11.96</b>	<b>12.03</b>	<b>13.05</b>	<b>16.99</b>	<b>20.37</b>
<b>Selling Price of Units, Rs. per unit<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>12.45</b>	<b>14.70</b>	<b>15.11</b>	<b>15.41</b>	<b>14.13</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Average price for the year

Sources : National Asset Management Ltd.  
 Candor Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Arpico Alaraxia Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Ceybank Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.

Guardian Acquity Asset Management (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Comtrust Asset Management Ltd.  
 J B Financial (Pvt) Ltd.  
 NDB Wealth Management Ltd.

Table 11.12

## Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks</b>										
No. of Banks	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157	91,810
Savings Deposits	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500
Time Deposits	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344	4,475	2,796
Small Industries	509	618		2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906	2,668	3,098
Housing, Electrification & Water	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983	21,094	24,810
Commerce & Other Projects	325	399		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737	5,854	5,440
Other	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786	11,038	13,626
<b>Thrift &amp; Credit Co-operative Societies</b>										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,423
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603	4,300
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	4,808	7,060	18,200
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	635	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734	1,959	5,049
Small Industries	192	208	265	273	483	434	476	357	1,047	2,699
Housing, Electrification & Water	913	1,001	732	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460	2,554	6,583
Commerce & Other Projects	501	503	796	865	673	564	664	734	904	2,331
Other	343	638	345	335	672	357	462	523	597	1,538

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Federation

Table 12.1

## Road Network 1999 – 2016

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	–	25,212
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	–	24,227
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	–	25,164
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,412 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,418 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,546 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398
2015	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2016	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 12.2

## Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2016

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>Eastern</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2,251</b>
Colombo	166	261	242	162	34	864	Batticaloa	206	61	313	44	–	623
Gampaha	128	622	385	499	35	1,670	Ampara	273	282	292	120	–	967
Kalutara	80	341	451	213	29	1,115	Trincomalee	141	209	212	99	–	661
<b>Central</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>North Western</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4,101</b>
Kandy	184	563	929	352	–	2,027	Kurunegala	196	638	1,254	488	–	2,576
Matale	105	283	301	177	–	866	Puttalam	156	365	661	344	–	1,525
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	436	49	–	1,097	<b>North Central</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,141</b>
<b>Southern</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3,204</b>	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	<b>Uva</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,535</b>
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
<b>Northern</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,379</b>	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna	381 <sup>(a)</sup>	277 <sup>(a)</sup>	544	45	–	1,608 <sup>(a)</sup>	<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4,011</b>
Kilinochchi	–	–	322	39	–	–	Kegalle	144	365	559	714	–	1,781
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	394	34	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

"A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

"B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).

"C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.3

## Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2012</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,215	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,945
Class C	998	1,665	924	1,886	722	1,091	1,211	1,559	1,247	11,304
Class D	954	578	720	134	376	1,065	736	180	1,544	6,287
Expressways	53	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	95
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>3,183</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>3,481</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>29,850</b>
<b>Year 2013</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,219	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,949
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,429	1,211	1,522	1,247	11,669
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,446	736	215	1,544	6,726
Expressways	79	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	121
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,199</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>30,684</b>
<b>Year 2014</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,222	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,993
Class C	998	1,666	915	1,959	722	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,322
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	831	736	682	1,544	6,578
Expressways	89	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	161
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,269</b>
<b>Year 2015</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,262</b>
<b>Year 2016</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,262</b>

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- "E" Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.

Table 12.4

Motor Vehicles by Province<sup>(a)</sup>

Vehicle Category	Number									
	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2014<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses*	7,699	1,947	1,894	1,146	720	2,222	816	787	1,971	19,202
Private Coaches**	13,779	2,476	2,972	474	427	3,010	670	893	2,247	26,948
Dual Purpose Vehicles	135,263	27,032	30,436	5,760	9,607	39,371	15,051	11,366	18,670	292,556
Private Cars	269,063	35,736	31,402	3,511	6,265	32,827	9,500	9,102	19,740	417,146
Land Vehicles	15,016	2,490	13,578	11,775	17,872	13,953	7,691	6,915	3,178	92,468
Goods Transport Vehicles	91,538	20,314	20,299	3,744	6,008	31,136	10,838	8,992	16,102	208,971
Motor Cycles	600,347	87,968	257,722	124,023	163,326	310,800	143,238	72,356	101,637	1,861,417
Threewheelers	272,884	93,810	108,938	14,389	34,782	85,538	41,308	50,672	95,413	797,734
Others	1,328	7,844	320	1,812	231	636	34	706	668	13,579
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,406,917</b>	<b>279,617</b>	<b>467,561</b>	<b>166,634</b>	<b>239,238</b>	<b>519,493</b>	<b>229,146</b>	<b>161,789</b>	<b>259,626</b>	<b>3,730,021</b>
<b>Year 2015<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses*	8,710	2,164	2,005	1,239	659	2,161	926	939	2,000	20,803
Private Coaches**	16,033	2,522	3,505	560	534	3,385	841	924	2,529	30,833
Dual Purpose Vehicles	147,961	31,114	36,716	7,106	11,929	43,369	21,372	14,992	21,983	336,542
Private Cars	333,614	45,735	46,223	4,488	9,265	43,717	16,290	13,567	27,907	540,806
Land Vehicles	14,937	2,807	14,276	12,757	19,275	15,020	9,682	8,201	3,478	100,433
Goods Transport Vehicles	94,811	21,005	21,844	3,766	6,231	32,867	12,055	10,144	16,896	219,619
Motor Cycles	671,641	117,646	325,046	150,623	194,193	356,233	194,061	91,369	126,308	2,227,120
Threewheelers	307,204	112,924	126,055	16,854	43,984	96,065	56,428	62,912	109,590	932,016
Others	808	8,094	199	1,935	164	519	45	750	605	13,119
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,595,719</b>	<b>344,011</b>	<b>575,869</b>	<b>199,328</b>	<b>286,234</b>	<b>593,336</b>	<b>311,700</b>	<b>203,798</b>	<b>311,296</b>	<b>4,421,291</b>
<b>Year 2016<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses*	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches**	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,688,341</b>	<b>380,734</b>	<b>613,133</b>	<b>219,985</b>	<b>322,916</b>	<b>639,229</b>	<b>338,036</b>	<b>230,082</b>	<b>304,858</b>	<b>4,737,314</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

\*\* Other private buses and coaches without route permits.



Table 12.5

## New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2007 – 2016

Number

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Passenger Transport</b>	<b>250,816</b>	<b>222,173</b>	<b>179,286</b>	<b>316,022</b>	<b>453,891</b>	<b>325,740</b>	<b>283,138</b>	<b>394,554</b>	<b>610,204</b>	<b>444,931</b>
Buses and Coaches	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685
Private Cars	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172
Motor Cycles	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129
Three Wheelers	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945
<b>Goods Transport</b>	<b>23,601</b>	<b>16,894</b>	<b>9,697</b>	<b>23,557</b>	<b>48,336</b>	<b>49,663</b>	<b>30,475</b>	<b>25,920</b>	<b>46,598</b>	<b>34,450</b>
Lorries	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851	5,356	5,271
Dual Purpose Vehicles	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887
Others	414	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270	1,786	2,292
<b>Land Vehicles</b>	<b>23,476</b>	<b>26,132</b>	<b>15,092</b>	<b>19,664</b>	<b>23,194</b>	<b>21,892</b>	<b>13,038</b>	<b>9,082</b>	<b>12,105</b>	<b>13,947</b>
Tractors	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003	4,299	5,261
Hand Tractors	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067	5,678	5,024
Others	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012	2,128	3,662
<b>Total</b>	<b>297,893</b>	<b>265,199</b>	<b>204,075</b>	<b>359,243</b>	<b>525,421</b>	<b>397,295</b>	<b>326,651</b>	<b>429,556</b>	<b>668,907</b>	<b>493,328</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

## SLTB / Regional Bus Companies 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Operational</b>										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	920	910	918	669	671	915	892	924	1,019	1,059
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	7,064	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226	7,235	7,257
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,129	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596	5,284	5,314
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	305	313	332	341	341	338	344	371	440	452
Passenger Kilometres <sup>(c)(d)</sup> , Mn.	14,694	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,143
Seat Kilometres <sup>(e)</sup> , Mn.	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,258	21,911	22,569
Average Passenger Journey, km.	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	20.7
Load Factor <sup>(f)</sup> , %	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.7	69.4	72.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	52	52	49	48	52	52	52	52	52
Average Vehicle Utilization <sup>(g)</sup> , km. Operated	202	201	199	204	214	214	215	217	228	232
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956	24,249	26,017
Sales of Season Tickets	359	528	536	542	553	654	684	741	741	833

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(f)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$ 

(g) Per Bus per Day.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Table 12.7

## Sri Lanka Railways 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rolling Stock, No.</b>										
Locomotives <sup>(b)</sup>										
Broad Gauge	178 <sup>(c)</sup>	187	187	191	68 <sup>(d)</sup>	125 <sup>(e)</sup>	137 <sup>(e)</sup>	247 <sup>(e)</sup>	72 <sup>(d)</sup>	74 <sup>(d)</sup>
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	750 <sup>(e)</sup>	800	800	800	560	560	740	950	565 <sup>(d)</sup>	565 <sup>(d)</sup>
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	1,245 <sup>(e)</sup>	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	755	862	850
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
<b>Route, km.</b>										
Broad Gauge	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449	1,449	1,562
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Main Stations, No.</b>										
Broad Gauge	172	172	172	172	183	183	174	168	174	174
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Sub Stations, No.</b>										
Broad Gauge	161	161	162	162	160	160	164	194	162	162
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Passenger Journeys, Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers <sup>(f)</sup>	48	53	54	52	49	62	57	67	73	69
Season Ticket Passengers	62	52	48	49	47	44	61	62	68	67
<b>Passenger Kilometres<sup>(g)</sup>, Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	3,172	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693	5,077	5,143
Season Ticket Passengers <sup>(h)</sup>	1,594	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149	2,281	2,271
<b>Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	1,586	2,024	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942	4,164	4,308
Season Ticket Passengers	447	699	777	749	794	793	930	1,009	1,011	1,058
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	-	-
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled <sup>(i)</sup> , Mn.	133	121	113	163	154	143	133	130	130	140
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	314	364	337	420	430	447	413	387	384	409
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	-	-
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,623
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396
Personnel Strength, No.	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443	14,452	14,353

(a) Provisional.

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos).

(d) Available Locomotives.

(e) Maintainable Stock.

(f) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(g) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(h) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(i) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

Table 12.8

## Aviation : SriLankan Airlines 2008 – 2016

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Scheduled Services</b>									
Kilometres Flown, '000	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450	77,125	67,393
Hours Flown	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,221
Passengers Carried, No.	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195	4,332,411	4,491,709
Freight Tons Carried, No.	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563	101,429	102,734
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412	12,747,024	12,854,710
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221	15,843,430	15,952,239
Passenger Load Factor, %	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5	80.6
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534	1,478,424	1,522,170
Passengers (Including Excess Baggage)	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076	1,129,192	1,137,299
Freight & Mail	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458	349,232	384,871
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320	2,176,147	2,206,539
Weight Load Factor, %	59	58	55	55	53	52	51	68	69
Employment, No.	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903	7,020	6,981

(a) Provisional

Source : SriLankan Airlines

Table 12.9

## Port Services 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Vessels Arrived</b>	<b>4,710</b>	<b>4,814</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>4,998</b>
Colombo	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405
Galle	87	68	32	48	73	69	36	60	72	96
Trincomalee	297	322	310	109	126	161	134	127	164	216
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	9	34	139	335	295	281
<b>Cargo Discharged, MT '000</b>	<b>28,621</b>	<b>30,451</b>	<b>29,283</b>	<b>36,584</b>	<b>39,448</b>	<b>39,806</b>	<b>40,019</b>	<b>44,870</b>	<b>46,654</b>	<b>51,799</b>
Colombo	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982
Galle	626	458	166	318	464	422	200	394	540	771
Trincomalee	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621	2,649	2,825
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	5	17	90	316	195	220
<b>Cargo Loaded, MT '000</b>	<b>17,723</b>	<b>20,132</b>	<b>19,494</b>	<b>24,655</b>	<b>25,620</b>	<b>25,165</b>	<b>26,224</b>	<b>29,540</b>	<b>30,925</b>	<b>34,720</b>
Colombo	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896
Galle	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.1
Trincomalee	331	256	334	194	237	213	159	127	379	689
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	10	3	29	158	98	135
<b>Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000</b>	<b>43,502</b>	<b>47,960</b>	<b>46,373</b>	<b>58,768</b>	<b>62,016</b>	<b>61,670</b>	<b>63,482</b>	<b>70,794</b>	<b>73,718</b>	<b>81,879</b>
Containerised	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682
Break Bulk	1,048	838	649	627	722	618	364	601	1,113	879
Dry Bulk	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572
Liquid Bulk	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746
<b>Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU</b>	<b>3,381,242</b>	<b>3,687,338</b>	<b>3,464,297</b>	<b>4,137,441</b>	<b>4,262,887</b>	<b>4,187,120</b>	<b>4,306,206</b>	<b>4,907,915</b>	<b>5,185,467</b>	<b>5,734,923</b>
Domestic	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985	1,217,971	1,299,850
Transshipment	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710	3,888,321	4,355,261
Re-Stowing	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220	79,175	79,812
<b>Revenue, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>25,913</b>	<b>25,143</b>	<b>23,331</b>	<b>28,280</b>	<b>31,086</b>	<b>38,098</b>	<b>37,232</b>	<b>37,492</b>	<b>40,805</b>	<b>44,080</b>
Colombo	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913
Galle	361	314	178	277	441	597	478	696	915	1,239
Trincomalee	256	268	337	279	285	423	366	400	530	886
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	13	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042
<b>Employees</b>	<b>13,667</b>	<b>13,715</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>12,828</b>	<b>11,008</b>	<b>10,200</b>	<b>9,886</b>	<b>9,598</b>	<b>9,550</b>	<b>9,651</b>
Colombo	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,851
Galle	577	553	513	500	433	391	378	373	355	348
Trincomalee	620	614	591	598	466	436	426	419	417	402
Hambantota	-	-	-	49	50	48	68	59	53	50

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Table 12.10

## Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	5.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	10.9
2014	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	11.1
2015	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	7.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	12.2
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	3,984.6	399.3	344.8	242.0	320.1	368.5	266.2	137.0	195.5	6,257.9
2014	4,166.7	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	6,842.0
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,511.0	445.2	371.1	743.7	297.0	371.1	297.0	148.2	223.0	7,407.4
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,617.3	459.3	389.9	515.5	338.2	404.0	306.3	155.3	227.4	7,413.1
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	33.3	6.2	6.7	0.1	17.5	52.3	10.0	2.4	1.2	128.2
2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	33.8	5.7	6.7	0.1	17.8	52.6	10.2	2.4	1.2	130.4
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	33.7	6.0	6.8	0.1	17.7	52.7	10.1	2.4	1.2	130.0
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	36.3	6.4	7.3	0.1	19.1	56.7	10.9	2.6	1.3	139.9
<b>Private Bus Services</b>										
Total Fleet										
2013	6,970	2,876	1,906	1,176	676	2,043	875	1,185	1,944	19,651
2014	7,526	2,888	1,932	1,122	678	2,075	902	1,193	2,105	23,569*
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,019	2,113	1,338	1,153	560	1,470	672	1,074	2,104	19,617*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,851	2,377	1,324	1,079	634	1,505	693	1,032	1,827	19,614*
Buses Operated										
2013	5,384	2,783	1,753	963	530	1,925	831	1,143	1,755	17,067
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	21,353*
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131*
Seating Capacity										
2013	242,280	125,235	78,885	43,335	23,850	86,625	37,395	51,435	78,975	768,015
2014	283,349	117,837	76,280	40,652	19,324	76,446	32,107	48,386	84,044	930,705*
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	201,684	84,504	52,080	41,874	17,472	52,836	25,578	34,020	71,400	749,172*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	180,684	99,414	50,022	37,842	21,042	61,740	26,250	32,970	74,424	758,106*
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	267.3	138.2	87.0	47.8	26.3	95.6	41.2	56.7	87.1	847.2
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	26.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,336.2*
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	14,031.2	7,252.8	4,568.5	2,509.7	1,381.2	5,016.7	2,165.7	2,978.8	4,573.7	44,478.3
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	65,676.7*
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,280.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.6	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
<b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Buses Operated										
2013	1,151	570	410	179	214	499	442	419	503	4,387
2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,349	739	446	200	263	541	403	496	566	5,003
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	2,908.4	1,630.2	1,370.4	538.0	824.0	1,407.4	1,243.4	1,040.3	1,241.9	12,203.9
2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,146.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,714.4
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2013	82.3	41.3	35.8	15.3	20.7	42.0	35.0	31.4	38.8	342.8
2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	95.0	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	368.8
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	107.0	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	448.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Buses under SLTS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

n.a. - Not available

\* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Sri Lanka Transport Board  
Sri Lanka Railways

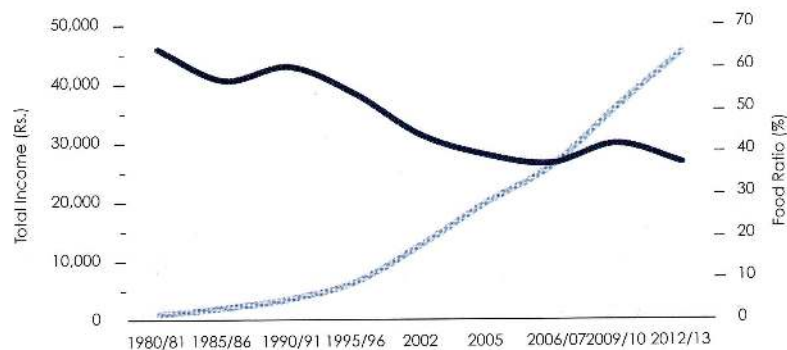
Table 13.1

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)  
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963
No. of income receivers per household	Persons	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	Persons	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		-	-	-	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	-	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705
Food Ratio (Food and Drink/Household Expenditure)	%	65.0	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	-	-	26.1	28.8	22.7	-	15.2	8.9	6.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

**Total Income & Food Ratio (Food and Drink / Household Expenditure)**



●●●●● Total Income per Month per Household  
— Food Ratio  
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Table 13.2

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items  
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period									
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)</b>										
<b>Food Expenditure</b>										
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134	
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210	
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462	
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416	
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552	
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279	
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962	
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669	
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430	
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656	
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389	
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134	160	
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461	
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459	
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412	
<b>Total</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>5,848</b>	<b>7,593</b>	<b>8,641</b>	<b>13,267</b>	<b>15,651</b>	
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>										
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667	
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755	
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194	
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181	
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315	
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448	
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515	
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318	
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018	
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678	
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	
<b>Total</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>2,972</b>	<b>7,299</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>14,311</b>	<b>18,064</b>	<b>25,793</b>	
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)</b>										
<b>Food Expenditure</b>										
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.4	9.8	8.7	7.8	8.9	
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>										
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.3

## Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Sector</b>												
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	5.0	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	13.1	7.5	6.0	3.2	1.8	1.4
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	25.8	8.9	8.8	6.2	2.1	1.6
<b>Province</b>												
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	6.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.4
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	18.2	8.2	5.1	4.6	1.8	1.0
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	11.0	7.5	6.3	2.6	1.8	1.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	n.a.	10.0	8.8	n.a.	2.1	2.3
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	9.0	12.4	8.0	2.1	3.2	2.1
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	12.2	8.2	4.5	2.9	2.4	1.1
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	11.8	4.6	6.1	2.8	1.0	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	23.8	12.0	13.5	6.2	2.4	2.6
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	20.2	8.7	6.6	4.9	2.1	1.5
<b>District</b>												
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.3
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	7.2	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.4
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	10.3	4.1	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.5
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	13.9	8.3	4.6	3.8	2.2	1.0
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	15.7	9.3	6.0	3.7	2.0	1.1
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	27.5	7.1	5.6	6.8	1.0	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	10.7	7.9	7.7	2.9	2.1	1.8
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	11.7	8.3	6.2	2.4	1.7	1.2
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	10.5	5.4	3.8	2.5	1.3	0.9
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	n.a.	12.4	6.6	n.a.	2.6	1.7
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	n.a.	n.a.	15.0	n.a.	n.a.	4.6
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	n.a.	2.0	2.4	n.a.	0.3	0.5
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	24.7	n.a.	n.a.	6.2
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	n.a.	n.a.	2.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	9.5	17.0	14.3	1.5	5.1	4.5
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	8.7	10.0	4.1	2.4	2.3	0.6
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	n.a.	9.0	6.2	n.a.	1.8	1.4
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	12.9	8.6	5.0	3.1	2.6	1.3
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	10.6	7.5	3.3	2.3	2.0	0.9
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	12.7	4.6	6.3	2.8	1.0	1.1
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	10.0	4.5	5.6	2.8	1.0	0.9
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	21.0	10.9	10.4	5.3	2.2	1.8
Moneragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	29.2	13.9	18.8	7.8	2.8	4.2
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	21.5	8.5	7.5	5.3	2.4	1.8
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	18.4	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.7	1.1

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.4

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person  
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District 2009/10 and 2012/13**

Kilo Calories

Sector / Province / District	2009 / 10 <sup>(a)</sup>			2012 / 13		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,111</b>
<b>Sector</b>						
Urban	1,139	1,922	1,881	1,243	1,915	1,901
Rural	1,497	2,180	2,116	1,539	2,197	2,147
Estate	1,596	2,477	2,377	1,646	2,388	2,307
<b>Province</b>						
Western	1,209	1,968	1,936	1,176	1,975	1,958
Central	1,531	2,274	2,202	1,523	2,246	2,198
Southern	1,469	2,173	2,104	1,443	2,214	2,155
Northern	1,511	2,306	2,204	1,545	2,219	2,146
Eastern	1,536	2,155	2,063	1,453	2,152	2,075
North Western	1,398	2,194	2,104	1,501	2,197	2,155
North Central	1,483	2,248	2,204	1,553	2,254	2,203
Uva	1,721	2,398	2,305	1,783	2,404	2,308
Sabaragamuwa	1,509	2,252	2,173	1,675	2,209	2,162
<b>District</b>						
Colombo	1,054	1,888	1,858	1,077	1,875	1,863
Gampaha	1,271	1,990	1,961	1,240	2,034	2,018
Kalutara	1,316	2,090	2,043	1,178	2,050	2,023
Kandy	1,455	2,161	2,088	1,431	2,131	2,088
Matale	1,620	2,257	2,184	1,553	2,331	2,270
Nuwara Eliya	1,634	2,484	2,419	1,664	2,407	2,358
Galle	1,370	2,098	2,024	1,383	2,108	2,036
Matara	1,567	2,188	2,118	1,568	2,229	2,182
Hambantota	1,516	2,287	2,234	1,406	2,373	2,326
Jaffna	1,488	2,290	2,161	1,592	2,257	2,202
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,281	1,961	1,825
Vavuniya	2,022	2,348	2,340	1,486	2,201	2,177
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,584	2,115	1,962
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,699	2,314	2,236
Batticaloa	1,408	2,012	1,890	1,386	2,091	1,954
Ampara	1,691	2,215	2,154	1,546	2,193	2,158
Trincomalee	1,605	2,250	2,174	1,558	2,155	2,101
Kurunegala	1,387	2,234	2,135	1,530	2,184	2,142
Puttalam	1,421	2,118	2,045	1,425	2,224	2,183
Anuradhapura	1,499	2,198	2,158	1,539	2,225	2,172
Polonnaruwa	1,454	2,347	2,295	1,587	2,315	2,266
Badulla	1,660	2,339	2,249	1,894	2,425	2,359
Moneragala	1,821	2,505	2,406	1,664	2,361	2,216
Ratnapura	1,527	2,314	2,232	1,761	2,289	2,234
Kegalle	1,485	2,168	2,094	1,500	2,109	2,069

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.  
n.a. - Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, 2012/13,  
Department of Census and Statistics



Table 13.5(A)

### Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector 2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Per cent

Item	2006 / 07 <sup>(a)</sup>				2009 / 10 <sup>(b)</sup>				2012 / 13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>												
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5
<b>Floor Type<sup>(d)</sup></b>												
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6
<b>Roof Type<sup>(e)</sup></b>												
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>												
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>												
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
<b>Lighting</b>												
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>												
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>												
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>												
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5
<b>Household Equipments</b>												
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>												
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>												
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(c) Permanent - Brick, Cobble, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent - Plank/Metal Sheet, Coojan/Palmryah, Other(d) Permanent - Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent - Mud, Wood, Sand, Other(e) Permanent - Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent - Takaran, Coojan/ Palmryah, Other

n.a. - Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B)

## Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2009/10

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern <sup>(a)</sup>	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
<b>Floor Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
<b>Roof Type<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
<b>Lighting</b>										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away Outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
<b>Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cobok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Polmyrah, Other(c) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Tokoron, Cadjan/ Polmyrah, OtherSource : Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

## Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2012/13

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
<b>Floor Type<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
<b>Roof Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
<b>Lighting</b>										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>										
Collected by Garbage Truck	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away Outside premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>										
Fixed Telephone Lines	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
<b>Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Television	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

- (a) Permanent – Brick, Cobok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
- (b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
- (c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(A)

**Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector  
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13**

Item	2006 / 07 <sup>(a)</sup>				2009 / 10 <sup>(b)</sup>				2012 / 13			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>												
<b>By Gender, %</b>												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
<b>By Age Group, %</b>												
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>												
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
<b>Income</b>												
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.55	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>												
<b>Per Household</b>	<b>35,274</b>	<b>21,440</b>	<b>13,456</b>	<b>22,952</b>	<b>44,928</b>	<b>29,423</b>	<b>23,988</b>	<b>31,331</b>	<b>58,930</b>	<b>38,274</b>	<b>29,379</b>	<b>41,444</b>
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>												
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
2006/07, 2009/10 and 2012/13.

Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B)

## Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Provinces – 2009/10

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern <sup>(a)</sup>	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	-	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>										
Cereal	15.9	23.9	19.5	23.0	19.7	20.7	23.2	26.3	23.9	20.1
Prepared Foods	14.6	8.0	10.6	6.6	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.1	10.6
Pulses	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.1
Vegetables	6.9	7.9	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.2	7.6
Meat	4.2	3.9	1.6	6.3	7.0	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.9
Fish	9.8	4.8	9.7	12.0	13.5	9.3	9.0	5.1	5.1	8.8
Dried Fish	3.9	3.7	3.8	0.4	2.0	4.9	3.9	3.1	4.7	3.7
Coconut	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.7	4.9	6.0	6.0	5.1	7.0	5.6
Condiments	8.6	9.1	10.1	8.7	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.1	9.2	9.1
Milk & Milk Products	9.6	8.2	8.3	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	7.7	6.9	7.8
Fat and Oil	1.9	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.9
Other	9.5	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.9	10.0	10.8	9.8
<b>All Non-Food</b>										
Housing	22.5	18.9	16.8	10.1	17.0	16.4	12.7	16.6	16.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	7.0	7.2	6.4	12.0	11.3	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	6.1	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.9
Transport	12.1	13.5	12.3	9.7	11.0	13.2	15.0	12.5	16.6	12.8
Communication	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
Education	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.3	6.1	5.2	8.6	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	5.0
Durable Household Goods	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.7	3.6	7.2	8.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	16.8	15.0	19.1	12.8	13.7	15.6	17.8	16.9	16.4	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	10.8	10.8	8.7	8.0	8.9	11.6	12.1	8.5	9.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	2.7	4.5	3.8	7.9	3.6	4.0	4.0	5.9	4.6	3.7

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)

## Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province – 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>										
Cereal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prepared Foods	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Pulses	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Vegetables	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Meat	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Fish	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Dried Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Coconut	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Condiments	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Milk & Milk Products	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Fat and Oil	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Fruits	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Other	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
<b>All Non-Food</b>										
Housing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fuel and Light	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Transport	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Communication	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Education	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Durable Household Goods	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Rare Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.7

## General Education 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total No. of Schools</b>	<b>10,430</b>	<b>10,445</b>	<b>10,205</b>	<b>10,502</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>10,849</b>	<b>10,971</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>11,021</b>
Government Schools	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162
Other Schools	752	783	795	817	817	832	837	850	853	859
Pirivena Schools	658	691	697	719	720	734	734	747	749	754
Private and Special Schools	94	92	98	98	97	98	103	103	104	105
<b>Classification of Govt. Schools<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>9,678</b>	<b>9,662</b>	<b>9,410</b>	<b>9,685</b>	<b>9,731</b>	<b>9,905</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>10,121</b>	<b>10,144</b>	<b>10,162</b>
1A & B Schools	675	698	702	716	716	748	868	974	1004	1,016
1C Schools	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,814	1,801	1,805
Type 2 Schools	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,584	3,462	3,408
Type 3 Schools	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,749	3,877	3,933
<b>Total No. of Pupils</b>	<b>4,111,004</b>	<b>4,101,586</b>	<b>4,037,896</b>	<b>4,119,525</b>	<b>4,155,255</b>	<b>4,194,336</b>	<b>4,233,555</b>	<b>4,273,065</b>	<b>4,330,368</b>	<b>4,345,740</b>
Government Schools	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,330
Other Schools	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,267	200,834	202,410
Pirivena Schools	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,606	66,003
Private and Special Schools	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407
<b>New Admissions<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>332,200</b>	<b>326,466</b>	<b>329,832</b>	<b>332,562</b>	<b>331,491</b>	<b>339,143</b>	<b>342,451</b>	<b>349,182</b>	<b>334,877</b>	<b>317,895</b>
<b>Total No. of Teachers</b>	<b>221,208</b>	<b>224,410</b>	<b>225,951</b>	<b>224,541</b>	<b>228,672</b>	<b>235,924</b>	<b>236,131</b>	<b>245,628</b>	<b>247,453</b>	<b>246,219</b>
Government Schools <sup>(d)</sup>	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	233,883	232,555
Other Schools	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,638	13,570	13,664
Pirivena Schools	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162	6,495	6,792
Private and Special Schools	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,476	7,075	6,872
<b>Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>

Note : Schools in Killinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(a) Provisional

(b) Classification of Schools:

1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes

1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes / No Science classes

Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 11.

Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 5.

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning and temporary closed schools.

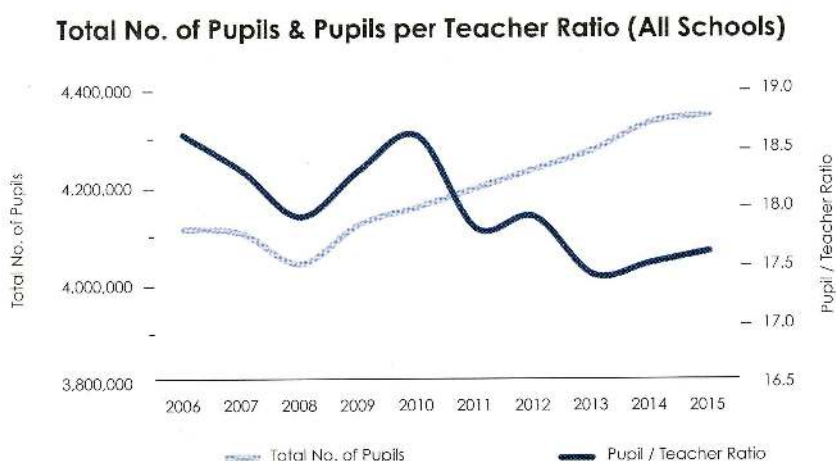


Table 13.8

## Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2009 – 2016

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Province / District	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
<b>Western</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>969</b>
Colombo	16	359	15	362	16	366	17	369	17	372	18	376	18	380	17	380
Gampaha	15	340	15	344	15	348	16	351	16	353	17	357	16	362	16	361
Kalutara	10	207	10	210	10	215	10	218	11	220	11	223	11	227	11	228
<b>Central</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>544</b>
Kandy	16	270	16	271	16	269	16	270	16	272	17	274	17	278	17	279
Matale	6	94	6	95	6	96	6	97	6	98	6	99	7	101	7	101
Nuwara Eliya	9	157	9	156	9	157	9	159	9	160	9	162	10	164	10	164
<b>Southern</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>526</b>
Galle	11	217	11	218	11	217	11	219	11	220	12	223	11	224	11	223
Matara	10	161	10	160	10	162	10	163	10	164	10	164	10	167	10	167
Hambantota	8	128	8	126	8	126	8	130	8	130	8	132	8	134	8	136
<b>Northern</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>243</b>
Jaffna	7	119	8	130	7	131	7	128	7	125	8	123	8	121	8	118
Kilinochchi	-	-	1	26	2	28	2	29	2	31	2	32	2	32	2	33
Mannar	1	21	1	28	2	29	2	28	2	29	2	29	2	27	2	27
Mullaitivu	-	-	3	12	1	20	1	23	2	26	2	28	2	28	2	28
Vavuniya	2	38	1	43	2	41	2	39	2	39	3	38	3	38	3	37
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>394</b>
Batticaloa	6	131	6	131	6	130	7	130	7	130	7	130	7	131	7	132
Ampara	9	156	9	155	9	156	9	158	9	159	9	161	9	161	9	162
Trincomalee	5	97	5	100	5	98	5	98	5	99	5	98	5	100	5	100
<b>North Western</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>505</b>
Kurunegala	20	312	20	313	20	317	20	319	20	323	20	329	20	334	20	337
Puttalam	7	160	7	160	7	159	8	160	7	163	8	164	8	168	8	168
<b>North Central</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>287</b>
Anuradhapura	11	175	11	176	11	179	11	184	11	187	12	189	12	193	12	199
Polonnaruwa	4	79	4	79	4	80	4	82	4	84	5	83	5	86	5	88
<b>Uva</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>288</b>
Badulla	13	183	12	182	12	184	13	183	13	183	13	185	13	186	13	186
Moneragala	6	97	6	95	6	95	6	95	6	97	6	98	6	101	6	103
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>387</b>
Ratnapura	12	208	11	209	11	207	12	209	12	210	12	215	13	218	13	219
Kegalle	10	158	10	159	10	160	10	162	11	165	11	168	11	168	11	168
<b>Total</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>3,940</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>4,004</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>4,143</b>

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional



Table 13.9(A)

## Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2015

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,0001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,359</b>
Colombo	43	161	85	39	23	15	8	13	19	406
Gampaha	61	249	116	47	26	16	8	7	6	536
Kalutara	106	184	61	28	17	7	3	5	6	417
<b>Central</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,519</b>
Kandy	186	305	94	32	8	7	7	1	9	649
Matale	118	153	26	12	6	6	0	1	0	322
Nuwara Eliya	193	250	78	17	5	4	0	1	0	548
<b>Southern</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1,113</b>
Galle	116	196	56	26	12	7	6	3	8	430
Matara	102	168	53	15	11	7	3	3	2	364
Hambantota	87	157	44	17	5	0	4	1	4	319
<b>Northern</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>980</b>
Jaffna	164	208	42	17	3	5	0	0	0	439
Kilinochchi	32	47	22	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	65	55	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Mullaitivu	99	66	11	1	0	3	0	1	0	181
Vavuniya	54	55	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	123
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,103</b>
Batticaloa	106	162	64	9	7	6	1	0	0	355
Ampara	116	226	59	17	10	2	5	1	0	436
Trincomalee	94	156	47	8	2	5	0	0	0	312
<b>North Western</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,249</b>
Kurunegala	273	440	96	27	19	8	11	2	7	883
Puttalam	64	198	63	23	11	3	1	0	3	366
<b>North Central</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>804</b>
Anuradhapura	188	264	71	11	11	4	3	1	4	557
Polonnaruwa	83	116	31	8	6	1	1	1	0	247
<b>Uva</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>892</b>
Badulla	202	291	72	13	10	3	5	0	2	598
Moneragala	81	145	52	9	4	2	1	0	0	294
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,125</b>
Ratnapura	203	264	71	27	14	4	3	4	2	592
Kegalle	217	237	44	17	4	3	4	4	3	533
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,053</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>10,144</b>

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,360</b>
Colombo	41	164	85	37	23	16	9	10	20	405
Gampaha	59	249	116	48	23	21	7	6	7	536
Kalutara	101	190	64	27	15	8	4	3	7	419
<b>Central</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,521</b>
Kandy	183	306	98	30	10	7	7	2	7	650
Matale	117	153	29	11	4	8	0	1	0	323
Nuwara Eliya	194	254	72	17	7	2	1	1	0	548
<b>Southern</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,114</b>
Galle	115	200	56	22	14	6	7	2	9	431
Matara	102	167	55	14	10	7	3	3	2	363
Hambantota	85	160	41	20	5	0	4	1	4	320
<b>Northern</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>971</b>
Jaffna	172	204	39	16	3	4	1	0	0	439
Kilinochchi	31	51	19	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	65	56	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Mullaitivu	52	57	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	123
Vavuniya	91	65	11	1	1	2	0	1	0	172
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,106</b>
Batticaloa	103	167	63	10	6	7	1	0	0	357
Ampara	113	230	60	19	8	2	2	3	0	437
Trincomalee	93	159	45	8	2	5	0	0	0	312
<b>North Western</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,259</b>
Kurunegala	268	450	100	24	20	9	10	3	6	890
Puttalam	59	208	63	20	12	3	1	0	3	369
<b>North Central</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>805</b>
Anuradhapura	176	272	74	14	9	5	1	2	4	557
Polonnaruwa	80	120	32	7	6	1	1	1	0	248
<b>Uva</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>895</b>
Badulla	204	291	74	14	6	6	4	0	2	601
Moneragala	81	145	51	9	5	2	1	0	0	294
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,131</b>
Ratnapura	207	274	66	28	13	6	2	2	3	601
Kegalle	206	242	47	16	5	3	5	4	2	530
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>10,162</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(A)

## Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2015

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>23,831</b>	<b>20,884</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>45,041</b>
Colombo	9,483	7,889	73	18	57	17,520
Gampaha	8,590	7,531	47	31	27	16,226
Kalutara	5,758	5,464	23	16	34	11,295
<b>Central</b>	<b>12,568</b>	<b>19,909</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34,195</b>
Kandy	7,353	9,433	277	202	12	17,277
Matale	2,678	3,789	111	59	4	6,641
Nuwara Eliya	2,537	6,687	411	619	23	10,277
<b>Southern</b>	<b>12,385</b>	<b>16,389</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29,144</b>
Galle	4,586	6,368	66	80	8	11,108
Matara	4,522	5,487	41	56	16	10,122
Hambantota	3,277	4,534	49	40	14	7,914
<b>Northern</b>	<b>6,169</b>	<b>9,732</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>16,194</b>
Jaffna	3,826	4,100	48	5	8	7,987
Kilinochchi	575	1,249	7	0	5	1,836
Mannar	543	1,348	9	7	9	1,916
Mullaitivu	492	1,189	15	5	73	1,774
Vavuniya	733	1,846	28	4	70	2,681
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>7,272</b>	<b>13,489</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21,211</b>
Batticaloa	2,827	3,938	61	19	0	6,845
Ampara	2,914	5,923	141	51	19	9,048
Trincomalee	1,531	3,628	96	38	25	5,318
<b>North Western</b>	<b>11,287</b>	<b>15,781</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27,609</b>
Kurunegala	8,504	10,977	268	75	9	19,833
Puttalam	2,783	4,804	112	58	19	7,776
<b>North Central</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>9,682</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16,669</b>
Anuradhapura	4,629	7,054	132	74	45	11,934
Polonnaruwa	1,986	2,628	73	41	7	4,735
<b>Uva</b>	<b>7,175</b>	<b>11,518</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>19,771</b>
Badulla	4,565	8,032	324	376	113	13,410
Moneragala	2,610	3,486	157	94	14	6,361
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>9,993</b>	<b>13,494</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24,049</b>
Ratnapura	4,897	7,565	48	218	12	12,740
Kegalle	5,096	5,929	134	129	21	11,309
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,295</b>	<b>130,878</b>	<b>2,751</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>233,883</b>

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>23,931</b>	<b>20,096</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>44,361</b>
Colombo	9,517	7,550	72	23	28	17,190
Gampaha	8,491	7,410	95	6	25	16,027
Kalutara	5,923	5,136	31	21	33	11,144
<b>Central</b>	<b>12,841</b>	<b>19,489</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33,469</b>
Kandy	7,392	9,216	258	125	9	17,000
Matale	2,727	3,686	96	48	8	6,565
Nuwara Eliya	2,722	6,587	261	323	11	9,904
<b>Southern</b>	<b>12,791</b>	<b>15,922</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29,027</b>
Galle	4,743	6,236	96	33	1	11,109
Matara	4,588	5,281	46	48	12	9,975
Hambantota	3,460	4,405	43	28	7	7,943
<b>Northern</b>	<b>6,183</b>	<b>9,661</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>16,559</b>
Jaffna	3,749	4,187	53	32	16	8,037
Kilinochchi	607	1,207	5	221	4	2,044
Mannar	569	1,279	50	35	9	1,942
Mullaitivu	503	1,162	17	92	81	1,855
Vavuniya	755	1,826	34	4	62	2,681
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>7,192</b>	<b>13,271</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>20,854</b>
Batticaloa	2,817	3,835	79	15	4	6,750
Ampara	2,883	5,913	92	32	22	8,942
Trincomalee	1,492	3,523	96	24	27	5,162
<b>North Western</b>	<b>11,798</b>	<b>15,564</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27,805</b>
Kurunegala	8,614	10,846	253	35	16	19,764
Puttalam	3,184	4,718	101	22	16	8,041
<b>North Central</b>	<b>6,971</b>	<b>9,508</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16,699</b>
Anuradhapura	4,841	7,021	61	29	52	12,004
Polonnaruwa	2,130	2,487	47	27	4	4,695
<b>Uva</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>11,219</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>19,801</b>
Badulla	4,832	7,820	229	343	168	13,392
Moneragala	2,730	3,399	141	100	39	6,409
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>10,455</b>	<b>13,127</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23,980</b>
Ratnapura	5,113	7,383	65	121	3	12,685
Kegalle	5,342	5,744	105	100	4	11,295
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,724</b>	<b>127,857</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>232,555</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.11

New Admissions in Government Schools – 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>32,366</b>	<b>31,546</b>	<b>63,912</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>6,618</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35,668</b>	<b>34,862</b>	<b>70,530</b>
Colombo	11,854	11,376	23,230	1,348	1,381	2,729	0	0	0	13,202	12,757	25,959
Gampaha	12,975	12,958	25,933	694	702	1,396	0	0	0	13,669	13,660	27,329
Kalutara	7,537	7,212	14,749	1,260	1,233	2,493	0	0	0	8,797	8,445	17,242
<b>Central</b>	<b>13,735</b>	<b>13,304</b>	<b>27,039</b>	<b>7,447</b>	<b>7,235</b>	<b>14,682</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21,182</b>	<b>20,539</b>	<b>41,721</b>
Kandy	7,921	7,814	15,735	2,780	2,688	5,468	0	0	0	10,701	10,502	21,203
Matale	3,488	3,195	6,683	706	691	1,397	0	0	0	4,194	3,886	8,080
Nuwara Eliya	2,326	2,295	4,621	3,961	3,856	7,817	0	0	0	6,287	6,151	12,438
<b>Southern</b>	<b>20,217</b>	<b>19,295</b>	<b>39,512</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20,780</b>	<b>19,846</b>	<b>40,626</b>
Galle	8,286	8,000	16,286	176	188	364	0	0	0	8,462	8,188	16,650
Matara	6,538	6,071	12,609	318	285	603	0	0	0	6,856	6,356	13,212
Hambantota	5,393	5,224	10,617	69	78	147	0	0	0	5,462	5,302	10,764
<b>Northern</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>8,358</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>16,602</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8,618</b>	<b>8,469</b>	<b>17,087</b>
Jaffna	0	0	0	3,846	3,901	7,747	0	0	0	3,846	3,901	7,747
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,264	1,191	2,455	0	0	0	1,264	1,191	2,455
Mannar	0	0	0	917	819	1,736	0	0	0	917	819	1,736
Mullaitivu	113	97	210	1,082	1,049	2,131	0	0	0	1,195	1,146	2,341
Vavuniya	147	128	275	1,249	1,284	2,533	0	0	0	1,396	1,412	2,808
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>3,534</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>11,982</b>	<b>11,369</b>	<b>23,351</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15,516</b>	<b>14,518</b>	<b>30,034</b>
Batticaloa	23	22	45	4,854	4,671	9,525	0	0	0	4,877	4,693	9,570
Ampara	2,494	2,231	4,725	4,297	4,024	8,321	0	0	0	6,791	6,255	13,046
Trincomalee	1,017	896	1,913	2,831	2,674	5,505	0	0	0	3,848	3,570	7,418
<b>North Western</b>	<b>17,513</b>	<b>16,759</b>	<b>34,272</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20,464</b>	<b>19,762</b>	<b>40,226</b>
Kurunegala	12,725	12,026	24,751	1,174	1,262	2,436	0	0	0	13,899	13,288	27,187
Puttalam	4,788	4,733	9,521	1,777	1,741	3,518	0	0	0	6,565	6,474	13,039
<b>North Central</b>	<b>11,449</b>	<b>11,069</b>	<b>22,518</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>2,195</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12,531</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>24,713</b>
Anuradhapura	8,025	7,687	15,712	786	818	1,604	0	0	0	8,811	8,505	17,316
Polonnaruwa	3,424	3,382	6,806	296	295	591	0	0	0	3,720	3,677	7,397
<b>Uva</b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>18,492</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11,428</b>	<b>11,194</b>	<b>22,622</b>
Badulla	5,138	5,089	10,227	1,894	1,829	3,723	0	0	0	7,032	6,918	13,950
Moneragala	4,197	4,068	8,265	199	208	407	0	0	0	4,396	4,276	8,672
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>13,305</b>	<b>13,008</b>	<b>26,313</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>4,023</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>14,994</b>	<b>30,336</b>
Ratnapura	7,910	7,679	15,589	1,116	1,085	2,201	0	0	0	9,026	8,764	17,790
Kegalle	5,395	5,329	10,724	921	901	1,822	0	0	0	6,316	6,230	12,546
<b>Total</b>	<b>121,714</b>	<b>117,512</b>	<b>239,226</b>	<b>39,815</b>	<b>38,854</b>	<b>78,669</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>161,529</b>	<b>156,366</b>	<b>317,895</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.12

## Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2015 &amp; 2016

Types of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
<b>Year 2015</b>							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,004	9.9	1,625,889	39.4	77,974	32.9	20.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,801	17.8	1,042,093	25.2	61,561	26.0	16.9
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,462	34.1	837,103	20.3	63,204	26.7	13.2
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,877	38.2	624,449	15.1	34,249	14.5	18.2
<b>All Government Schools</b>	<b>10,144</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,129,534</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>236,988</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>
<b>Year 2016<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,016	10.0	1,626,565	39.3	74,957	33.7	21.7
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,805	17.8	1,034,743	25.0	58,143	26.1	17.8
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,408	33.5	826,255	19.9	58,152	26.2	14.2
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,933	38.7	655,767	15.8	31,108	14.0	21.1
<b>All Government Schools</b>	<b>10,162</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,143,330</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>222,360</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L)<sup>(a)</sup> and GCE (A/L) – 2011 - 2016

Numbers

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	295,540	294,338	287,040	277,414	290,929	286,251
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	58.11	62.39	64.21	66.55	67.15	69.94
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	313,834	312,832	308,054	298,549	314,635	293,218
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	56.54	60.87	62.42	64.51	64.81	69.68
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	203,928 <sup>(b)</sup>	196,954	209,906	207,304	210,340	211,685
School candidates qualifying to enter University	120,846 <sup>(b)</sup>	124,434	122,913	126,971	131,137	134,238
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	59.26 <sup>(b)</sup>	63.18	58.56	61.25	62.35	63.36
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	239,775 <sup>(b)</sup>	233,632	246,680	247,376	255,191	258,193
All candidates qualifying to enter University	141,411 <sup>(b)</sup>	144,819	143,695	149,489	155,447	160,520
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	58.98 <sup>(b)</sup>	61.99	58.25	60.43	60.91	62.17

(a) Data related to the candidates who have sat for the 5 or more subjects.

Source : Department of Examinations

(b) Includes New Syllabus and Old Syllabus.

Table 13.14

**GCE (O/L) Examination – 2013 - 2016**  
**Performance of School Candidates**

Province	2013			2014			2015			2016		
	No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	75,520	50,614	67.02	71,981	50,112	69.62	76,264	54,023	70.84	75,414	54,994	72.92
Central	37,712	22,995	60.98	37,148	23,488	63.23	37,557	24,134	64.26	37,665	25,932	68.85
Southern	36,365	23,422	64.41	35,658	25,234	70.77	36,586	26,735	73.07	34,994	26,828	76.66
Northern	17,286	10,673	61.74	16,919	10,268	60.69	19,400	11,113	57.28	17,413	10,562	60.66
Eastern	21,948	13,993	63.76	21,331	13,898	65.15	22,807	14,169	62.13	23,744	14,617	61.56
North Western	32,977	22,104	67.03	31,609	21,598	68.33	33,473	22,687	67.78	33,833	23,896	70.63
North Central	18,387	11,207	60.95	17,883	11,227	62.78	17,980	11,584	64.43	19,041	12,632	66.34
Uva	20,333	12,304	60.51	19,066	11,814	61.96	20,042	12,708	63.41	18,558	12,630	68.06
Sabaragamuwa	26,512	17,005	64.14	25,819	16,982	65.77	26,820	18,205	67.88	25,589	18,117	70.80
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>287,040</b>	<b>184,317</b>	<b>64.21</b>	<b>277,414</b>	<b>184,621</b>	<b>66.55</b>	<b>290,929</b>	<b>195,358</b>	<b>67.15</b>	<b>286,251</b>	<b>200,208</b>	<b>69.94</b>

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

**GCE (A/L) Examination – 2013 - 2016**  
**Performance of School Candidates**

Province	2013			2014			2015			2016		
	No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	55,193	31,645	57.34	55,376	33,330	60.19	56,521	35,516	62.84	57,254	36,860	64.38
Central	26,697	15,148	56.74	25,975	15,547	59.85	26,046	15,967	61.30	26,654	16,524	61.99
Southern	30,035	17,966	59.82	30,083	18,707	62.18	29,945	18,668	62.34	29,620	18,894	63.79
Northern	12,052	7,699	63.88	12,330	7,910	64.15	12,684	8,274	65.23	12,327	7,955	64.53
Eastern	14,999	9,107	60.72	14,267	8,817	61.80	14,658	9,043	61.69	14,979	9,292	62.03
North Western	23,895	13,500	56.50	23,404	13,977	59.72	24,032	14,455	60.15	23,833	14,661	61.52
North Central	12,537	7,022	56.01	11,775	6,961	59.12	11,910	7,094	59.56	12,307	7,294	59.27
Uva	14,066	8,325	59.19	13,764	8,523	61.92	14,093	8,852	62.81	14,393	9,110	63.29
Sabaragamuwa	20,432	12,501	61.18	20,330	13,199	64.92	20,451	13,268	64.88	20,498	13,648	66.58
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>209,906</b>	<b>122,913</b>	<b>58.56</b>	<b>207,304</b>	<b>126,971</b>	<b>61.25</b>	<b>210,340</b>	<b>131,137</b>	<b>62.35</b>	<b>211,865</b>	<b>134,238</b>	<b>63.36</b>

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.16

University Education<sup>(a)</sup> 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions <sup>(c)</sup>	16	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	80,479	79,644	82,375	86,216	92,572	88,713 <sup>(d)</sup>	97,119	104,455	109,182	110,287
University	68,579	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451
Institutes	2,678	2,600	2,703	2,921	3,217	3,073	3,254	3,317	3,307	3,290
Open University	9,222	10,153	10,904	12,818	14,915	15,418	16,739	20,916	22,097	22,546
No. of Lecturers	4,134	4,281	4,419	4,341	4,513	4,718	4,921	5,024	5,199	5,440
University	3,647	3,836	3,938	3,865	4,021	4,223	4,411	4,502	4,661	4,861
Institutes	233	192	204	211	217	219	221	234	242	270
Open University	254	253	277	265	275	276	289	288	296	309
New Admissions for basic Degrees <sup>(e)</sup>	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908 <sup>(f)(g)</sup>	24,198 <sup>(h)</sup>	25,200	25,676	29,083
No. Graduated <sup>(i)</sup>	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614 <sup>(j)</sup>	20,839	29,243	29,545	30,819
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,651	16,387	16,000
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,982	5,152	5,733
Law L.L.B.	208	345	425	392	348	445	454	496	337	403
Science B.Sc. <sup>(k)</sup>	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,740	2,711	2,948
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,514
Medicine M.B.B.S.	901	1,294	943	797	1,061	800	547	1,209	1,145	1,143
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	70	125	71	64	65	20	73	68	79	75
Agriculture B.Sc.	484	510	513	540	595	515	727	867	710	899
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	57	80	39	60	58	54	59	57	69	73
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	132	116	200	118	211	150	201	214	77	208
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	107	303	382	392	439	561	644	947	1,043	1,059
Indigenous Medicine	134	170	114	208	181	137	132	175	227	219
Paramedical Studies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	399	264	545
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn. <sup>(l)</sup>	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	36,937	40,583	45,100
Capital Expenditure	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	11,200	9,735	16,706
Recurrent Expenditure	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	25,737	30,848	28,394

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the Universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other acts of Parliament, such as Buddhadasaravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(d) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.

(e) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.

(f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.

(g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.

(h) Shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter of 2014 which is relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) – 2012].

(i) Includes External & Open University also.

(j) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.

(k) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.

(l) Total expenditure on University Education provides actual expenditure including generated income and other projects for the year 2015 while 2016 figures are provisional and are based on only the government grant released to HEIs for 2015.



Table 13.17

**Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education<sup>(a)</sup>  
Academic Year 2010/11 – 2015/16**

		2010 / 2011			2011 / 2012			2012 / 2013		
		Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%
Arts	Male	18,518	1,477	8.0	19,818	2,075	10.5	17,408	1,539	8.8
	Female	54,282	5,587	10.3	56,020	8,222	14.7	51,695	6,456	12.5
	Total	72,800	7,064	9.7	75,838	10,297	13.6	69,103	7,995	11.6
Commerce	Male	15,984	2,086	13.1	13,199	2,418	18.3	18,179	2,063	11.3
	Female	19,597	2,790	14.2	17,714	3,324	18.8	22,353	2,903	13.0
	Total	35,581	4,876	13.7	30,913	5,742	18.6	40,532	4,966	12.3
Science	Male	15,652	5,238	33.5	15,818	6,429	40.6	15,292	5,178	33.9
	Female	18,483	4,838	26.2	18,411	6,396	34.7	19,166	5,994	31.3
	Total	34,135	10,076	29.5	34,229	12,825	37.5	34,458	11,172	32.4
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Male	–	–	–	106	12	11.3	192	25	13.0
	Female	–	–	–	325	32	9.8	531	40	7.5
	Total	–	–	–	431	44	10.2	723	65	9.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>50,154</b>	<b>8,801</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>48,941</b>	<b>10,934</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>51,071</b>	<b>8,805</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>92,362</b>	<b>13,215</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>92,470</b>	<b>17,974</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>93,745</b>	<b>15,393</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>142,516</b>	<b>22,016</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>141,411</b>	<b>28,908</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>144,816</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>16.7</b>

		2013 / 2014			2014 / 2015			2015 / 2016		
		Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted <sup>(d)</sup>	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted <sup>(e)</sup>	%
Arts	Male	16,943	1,589	9.4	17,078	1,577	9.2	15,709	1,756	11.2
	Female	51,352	6,638	12.9	51,487	7,040	13.7	49,802	8,135	16.3
	Total	68,295	8,227	12.1	68,565	8,617	12.6	65,511	9,891	15.1
Commerce	Male	16,332	2,085	12.8	17,505	2,043	11.7	16,868	2,010	11.9
	Female	21,412	3,140	14.7	23,097	3,256	14.1	24,050	3,431	14.3
	Total	37,744	5,225	13.8	40,602	5,299	13.1	40,918	5,441	13.3
Science	Male	16,599	5,796	34.9	17,561	6,036	34.4	17,774	5,797	32.6
	Female	20,118	5,860	29.1	21,492	5,567	25.9	22,912	5,865	25.6
	Total	36,717	11,656	31.8	39,053	11,603	29.7	40,686	11,662	28.7
Engineering Technology <sup>(f)</sup>	Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,214	870	27.1
	Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	733	260	35.5
	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,947	1,130	28.6
Biosystem Technology <sup>(f)</sup>	Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	661	138	20.9
	Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,245	583	26.0
	Total	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,906	721	24.8
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Male	309	36	11.7	435	51	11.7	565	130	23.0
	Female	675	56	8.3	917	73	8.0	1,017	80	7.9
	Total	984	92	9.4	1,352	124	9.2	1,582	210	13.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>50,183</b>	<b>9,506</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>52,579</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>54,791</b>	<b>10,701</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>93,557</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>96,993</b>	<b>15,936</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>100,759</b>	<b>18,354</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>143,740</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>149,572</b>	<b>25,643</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>155,550</b>	<b>29,055</b>	<b>18.7</b>

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.

(c) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

(d) Excludes 33 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(e) Excludes 28 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(f) The Technology Stream as offered from academic year 2015/2016.

Table 13.18

**University Admissions by Province and District  
Academic Year 2008/09 – 2015/16**

Province / District	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
<b>Western</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>6,466</b>	<b>6,863</b>	<b>6,869</b>	<b>7,571</b>
Colombo	2,874	2,861	2,874	3,410	3,139	3,322	3,252	3,605
Gampaha	1,454	1,627	1,618	2,187	1,969	2,172	2,206	2,475
Kalutara	902	1,024	1,025	1,550	1,358	1,369	1,411	1,491
<b>Central</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,512</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>2,770</b>
Kandy	1,341	1,290	1,311	1,671	1,517	1,532	1,579	1,656
Matale	320	357	322	504	446	421	421	457
Nuwara Eliya	446	464	490	619	531	559	548	657
<b>Southern</b>	<b>3,385</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>3,898</b>
Galle	1,561	1,585	1,543	2,055	1,512	1,776	1,865	1,606
Matara	1,157	1,243	1,228	1,464	1,390	1,402	1,310	1,359
Hambantota	667	725	726	984	852	869	867	933
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,851</b>
Jaffna	960	967	885	1,265	881	902	950	1,121
Kilinochchi	92	98	168	203	153	165	146	164
Mannar	135	141	138	207	163	151	143	171
Mullaitivu	185	230	195	196	158	151	139	157
Vavuniya	84	96	140	268	221	198	211	238
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>2,086</b>
Batticaloa	408	467	456	642	515	542	572	717
Ampara	533	565	609	819	705	709	699	859
Trincomalee	291	276	299	422	377	425	396	510
<b>North Western</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>2,520</b>	<b>2,761</b>
Kurunegala	1,667	1,640	1,600	2,154	1,755	1,767	1,804	1,934
Puttalam	573	586	589	804	692	690	716	827
<b>North Central</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,472</b>
Anuradhapura	622	619	714	972	830	935	966	1,054
Polonnaruwa	271	260	278	402	356	359	361	418
<b>Uva</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>1,558</b>
Badulla	623	647	674	985	812	898	898	1,063
Moneragala	334	358	360	541	459	490	482	495
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>2,574</b>
Ratnapura	1,060	1,169	1,178	1,488	1,242	1,375	1,368	1,465
Kegalle	780	816	854	1,132	910	1,001	1,033	1,109
<b>Special Additional Intake<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,742<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>2,542</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,846</b>	<b>21,547</b>	<b>22,016</b>	<b>28,908</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>25,676</b>	<b>29,083</b>

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source: University Grants Commission

(a) 'Special and Additional Intake' refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, foreign, teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and the Additional Intake, for special subjects such as Japanese, English, History, etc., where district has not been taken into account for selection.

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

Table 13.19

## University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2014/15

District	Arts <sup>(a)</sup>		Management and Commerce		Law		Science <sup>(b)</sup>		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	363	43	546	308	25	22	497	300	149	76	11	6	28	5
Gampaha	471	48	214	308	20	21	183	294	35	75	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	400	29	151	158	12	11	130	161	27	40	0	3	0	2
Kandy	344	47	123	183	3	13	189	181	43	45	10	4	0	3
Matale	103	18	17	68	1	5	24	65	2	16	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	78	36	23	117	0	8	1	111	3	29	0	2	0	2
Galle	584	18	218	139	21	10	207	140	52	35	3	3	0	2
Matara	415	12	111	106	4	8	146	103	31	27	7	2	0	3
Hambantota	278	12	39	101	7	7	69	96	14	24	0	2	0	2
Jaffna	206	52	22	102	1	7	81	108	20	30	2	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	19	20	2	25	0	1	0	25	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	12	22	2	23	0	1	0	30	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	26	24	0	20	0	1	0	23	0	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	37	11	13	33	1	2	1	36	4	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	138	36	14	85	0	6	6	82	13	21	0	2	0	1
Ampara	196	44	16	106	1	7	15	100	4	26	0	2	0	2
Trincmalee	91	27	12	65	0	4	6	65	5	15	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	527	47	99	217	9	15	152	217	30	53	5	4	0	3
Puttalam	173	21	50	126	6	9	21	118	6	31	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	361	26	48	141	4	10	7	134	6	35	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	72	13	21	69	2	5	0	65	2	16	0	1	0	1
Badulla	258	32	43	134	8	9	39	130	7	33	0	3	0	2
Monerogala	185	11	22	76	1	5	0	70	0	18	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	413	34	116	179	11	12	72	168	20	44	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	375	23	68	108	2	8	76	108	12	27	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	1,135	0	43	0	4	0	42	0	32	0	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,125</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>2,972</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying <sup>(d)</sup>		Computer Science <sup>(e)</sup>		Other Courses <sup>(f)</sup>		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	79	93	160	99	40	30	125	86	91	70	2,114	1,138	3,252
Gampaha	40	88	58	98	6	22	25	85	35	70	1,087	1,119	2,206
Kalutara	44	44	31	51	4	10	11	43	10	39	820	591	1,411
Kandy	57	54	53	59	5	20	30	53	17	43	874	705	1,579
Matale	6	22	2	21	1	6	2	19	4	17	162	259	421
Nuwara Eliya	3	35	1	37	0	6	0	29	1	26	110	438	548
Galle	70	41	61	45	24	9	78	39	37	29	1,355	510	1,865
Matara	32	29	62	35	14	7	64	26	41	25	927	383	1,310
Hambantota	28	28	22	32	6	6	24	27	24	19	511	356	867
Jaffna	36	31	47	34	19	7	54	28	36	22	524	426	950
Kilinochchi	1	12	2	8	0	3	0	10	0	10	25	121	146
Mannar	0	12	0	7	0	4	1	12	0	10	15	128	143
Mullaitivu	0	10	0	7	0	3	0	9	0	10	26	113	139
Vavuniya	1	14	1	10	1	4	2	14	6	11	67	144	211
Batticaloa	8	27	9	28	1	6	15	24	30	20	234	338	572
Ampara	8	31	8	34	1	6	14	27	28	23	291	408	699
Trincmalee	3	23	8	21	0	5	5	19	5	15	135	261	396
Kurunegala	62	58	36	69	5	16	33	59	37	51	995	809	1,804
Puttalam	3	36	5	39	2	6	3	29	2	26	271	445	716
Anuradhapura	5	44	6	44	2	6	7	38	5	32	451	515	966
Polonnaruwa	1	23	1	22	1	4	3	18	4	17	107	254	361
Badulla	2	42	18	42	3	8	9	36	8	32	395	503	898
Monerogala	0	24	1	24	0	5	1	18	2	17	212	270	482
Ratnapura	38	53	16	55	3	11	17	47	17	36	723	645	1,368
Kegalle	53	32	17	36	4	8	6	29	10	27	623	410	1,033
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	11	0	21	0	4	0	15	0	23	0	1,333	1,333
<b>Total</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>13,054</b>	<b>12,622</b>	<b>25,676</b>

(Contd.)

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Note: Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source: University Grants Commission

(a) Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries &amp; Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) "Special &amp; Additional Intake" shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Exceeded in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.

(d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town &amp; Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(e) Includes the Management &amp; Information Technology, Information Technology, Information &amp; Communication Technology, Information Technology &amp; Management, Computation &amp; Management, Business Information Systems, etc.

(f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport &amp; Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies, Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech &amp; Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.19 (Contd.)

University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2015/16

District	Arts <sup>(a)</sup>		Management and Commerce		Law		Science <sup>(b)</sup>		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	320	53	616	322	33	22	525	304	137	77	14	5	21	5
Gampaha	508	49	256	317	17	21	181	297	38	76	0	4	0	4
Kalutara	383	25	145	167	8	11	126	159	23	41	0	2	0	3
Kandy	340	42	106	191	9	13	200	187	35	46	2	3	0	3
Matale	101	16	16	69	1	5	12	66	4	16	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	133	27	24	120	1	8	3	111	1	29	0	2	0	2
Galle	394	24	111	151	9	10	182	139	45	35	8	2	5	2
Matara	299	29	99	114	5	8	150	105	35	27	3	2	2	2
Hambantota	263	13	36	103	6	7	73	100	20	25	1	2	0	2
Jaffna	306	39	30	104	4	7	64	113	27	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	38	12	0	25	0	1	0	28	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	28	11	6	23	1	1	0	34	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	46	10	0	20	0	1	0	27	0	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	54	13	8	34	0	2	0	37	8	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	259	38	10	87	2	6	7	86	15	21	0	1	0	1
Ampara	278	47	25	111	1	8	15	103	9	27	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	177	27	9	67	1	4	4	63	8	16	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	566	37	97	224	5	15	135	210	31	54	0	4	0	3
Puttalam	232	18	28	128	3	9	20	118	9	31	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	331	23	56	147	10	10	6	139	8	35	0	2	0	2
Polonnaruwa	88	10	15	71	0	5	4	67	2	17	0	1	0	1
Badulla	275	33	52	139	5	9	49	143	8	33	0	2	0	2
Moneragala	144	12	26	79	1	5	3	74	1	19	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	346	32	137	182	10	12	89	173	17	45	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	347	24	71	116	6	8	81	110	12	28	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	2,221	0	85	0	2	0	89	0	24	0	2	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>3,082</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying <sup>(d)</sup>		Computer Science <sup>(e)</sup>		Other Courses <sup>(f)</sup>		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	82	83	193	109	43	24	137	90	204	186	2,325	1,280	3,605
Gampaha	36	84	52	107	11	21	36	87	90	183	1,225	1,250	2,475
Kalutara	40	43	23	57	3	13	11	46	63	99	825	666	1,491
Kandy	58	51	44	65	12	23	18	55	40	113	864	792	1,656
Matale	5	21	3	24	1	5	2	20	27	41	172	285	457
Nuwara Eliya	1	31	5	41	0	7	4	30	8	69	180	477	657
Galle	41	40	73	50	17	11	62	41	70	84	1,017	589	1,606
Matara	54	29	71	38	15	7	47	29	123	66	903	456	1,359
Hambantota	27	27	28	35	6	5	25	28	44	57	529	404	933
Jaffna	35	35	60	35	7	9	58	29	73	52	664	457	1,121
Kilinochchi	0	13	0	8	0	3	0	10	3	16	41	123	164
Mannar	0	14	0	7	0	3	4	11	5	15	45	126	171
Mullaitivu	0	13	0	7	0	3	0	10	0	14	46	111	157
Vavuniya	2	14	3	11	0	3	1	13	6	20	82	156	238
Batticaloa	4	25	10	30	0	7	13	26	22	47	342	375	717
Ampara	9	29	4	37	1	6	21	27	35	62	398	461	859
Trincomalee	4	21	5	23	0	4	8	18	11	38	227	283	510
Kurunegala	51	57	50	76	5	15	35	61	73	130	1,048	886	1,934
Puttalam	4	32	7	43	3	6	1	30	26	75	333	494	827
Anuradhapura	9	40	9	50	1	7	4	40	41	84	475	579	1,054
Polonnaruwa	3	22	1	24	0	4	1	19	23	40	137	281	418
Badulla	9	38	19	46	2	16	14	38	50	81	483	580	1,063
Moneragala	0	22	3	27	0	4	3	20	7	43	188	307	495
Ratnapura	25	46	17	62	2	11	18	46	83	106	744	721	1,465
Kegalle	40	29	11	39	2	12	22	30	48	69	640	469	1,109
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	33	0	24	0	6	0	22	0	31	0	2,542	2,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>13,933</b>	<b>15,150</b>	<b>29,083</b>

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

- (a) Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intake" shows the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, Excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanyes, English, History, etc.

- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine Technology and Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.20

**University Admissions by Academic Stream and Ethnicity  
Academic Year 2012/2013 - 2015/2016**

Ethnicity		Arts	Management and Commerce	Law	Science <sup>(a)</sup>	Medicine	Dentistry
<b>Sinhalese</b>	2012/13	5,011	4,010	282	4,189	1,024	73
	2013/14	5,353	4,169	297	4,129	1,052	86
	2014/15	5,736	4,298	289	4,130	997	67
	2015/16	5,605	4,455	279	4,221	1,009	66
<b>Tamil</b>	2012/13	1,226	419	45	490	118	13
	2013/14	1,172	472	40	431	127	11
	2014/15	1,238	526	33	449	145	9
	2015/16	1,869	495	38	458	164	7
<b>Moor</b>	2012/13	864	238	37	258	75	9
	2013/14	852	233	32	286	83	7
	2014/15	965	190	26	312	92	4
	2015/16	1,601	210	28	310	83	5
<b>Other</b>	2012/13	28	9	0	8	20	2
	2013/14	19	8	1	3	15	0
	2014/15	27	16	2	3	21	0
	2015/16	54	15	3	19	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2012/13</b>	<b>7,129</b>	<b>4,676</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>97</b>
	<b>2013/14</b>	<b>7,396</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>4,849</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>104</b>
	<b>2014/15</b>	<b>7,966</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>4,894</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>80</b>
	<b>2015/16</b>	<b>9,129</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>5,008</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>80</b>

Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture/Quan. Surv. <sup>(b)</sup>	Computer Science <sup>(c)</sup>	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total
<b>Sinhalese</b>	2012/13	95	949	1,367	336	1,053	884	19,273
	2013/14	99	1,338	1,351	331	1,085	883	20,173
	2014/15	85	1,213	1,331	287	1,055	827	20,315
	2015/16	66	1,163	1,464	312	1,075	2,903	22,131
<b>Tamil</b>	2012/13	14	128	183	46	164	146	2,992
	2013/14	15	166	200	48	185	150	3,017
	2014/15	11	175	194	58	192	173	3,203
	2015/16	13	191	223	39	207	133	4,014
<b>Moor</b>	2012/13	2	51	54	21	110	127	1,846
	2013/14	3	92	72	18	125	152	1,955
	2014/15	3	107	74	17	117	166	2,073
	2015/16	1	76	75	13	133	132	2,799
<b>Other</b>	2012/13	0	1	13	1	4	1	87
	2013/14	1	1	5	0	1	1	55
	2014/15	0	2	4	2	4	4	85
	2015/16	1	1	2	1	6	3	111
<b>Total</b>	<b>2012/13</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>24,198</b>
	<b>2013/14</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>25,200</b>
	<b>2014/15</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>25,676</b>
	<b>2015/16</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>29,055</b>

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, Information Systems, Computer Science and Technology, etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Table 13.21

## Technical Colleges 2010 – 2016

Course	Year	College of Technology <sup>(a)</sup>		Technical College		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
<b>Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 &amp; 6)</b>	2010	523	604	–	–	523	604
	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
	2015	1,512	2,636	292	578	1,804	3,214
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,729	3,143	382	630	2,111	3,773
<b>National Diploma (Non-NVQ)</b>	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014	223	343	–	–	223	343
	2015	278	449	–	–	278	449
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	262	460	–	–	262	460
<b>National Certificate</b>	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
	2015	2,652	4,337	5,551	8,177	8,203	12,514
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,698	3,939	5,726	7,843	8,424	11,782
<b>National Craft (Trade) Certificate</b>	2010	533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
	2011	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
	2015	1,059	1,224	1,651	1,916	2,710	3,140
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	837	1,353	1,600	2,265	2,437	3,618
<b>Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)</b>	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
	2015	2,228	2,228	4,641	4,641	6,869	6,869
	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	4,006	4,006	9,351	9,351	13,357	13,357
<b>Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)</b>	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2015	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002
	2012	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308
	2013	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747
	2014	8,365	11,341	14,498	18,087	22,863	29,428
	2015	7,729	10,874	12,135	15,312	19,864	26,186
	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,532	12,901	17,059	20,089	26,591	32,990

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of "College of Technology" since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes "Waddakil Vasantham Programmes" under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Table 13.22

## Health Services 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Western Medicine<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Hospitals	619	619	555	568	592	593	603	601	610	598 <sup>(c)</sup>
Primary Medical Care Units	387	411	475	476	475	480	481	484	475	487 <sup>(c)</sup>
Doctors <sup>(d)</sup>	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283 <sup>(e)</sup>	17,481 <sup>(e)</sup>	18,190	18,610	18,958	20,446 <sup>(e)</sup>	21,469
Hospital Beds	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829
Nurses	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499
Attendants	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268
In Patients Treated, '000	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	43,073	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	n.a.
Midwives	8,995	8,937	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022	9,021	8,864
<b>Family Planning</b>										
New Acceptors (No.)	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130	153,901	157,191
Loops	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813	44,916	37,517
Oral Pills	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644	33,279	27,609
Sterilizations	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657	14,419	14,806
Injectables	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195	14,491	36,322
Implant	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821	46,796	40,937
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	68,702	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149
Current Expenditure	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402
Capital Expenditure	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) 12 divisional hospitals have been demoted to Primary Medical Care Units.

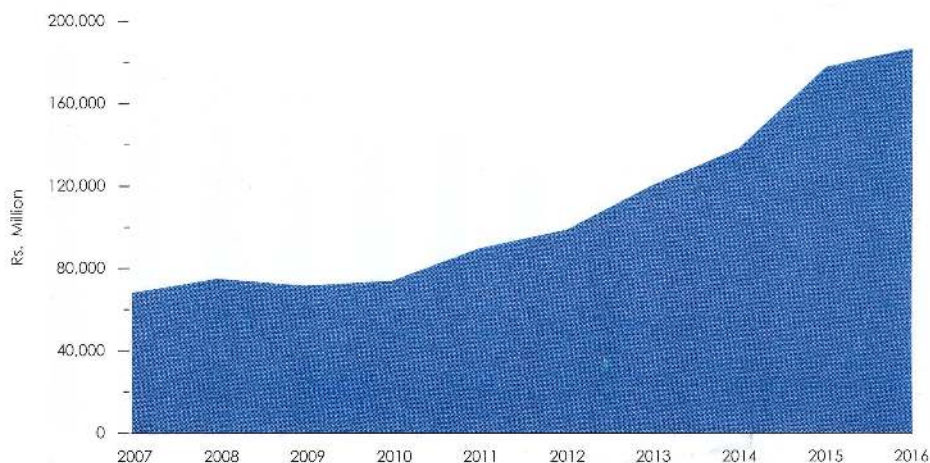
(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners.

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau  
Sri Lanka Customs

## Total Expenditure on Health



## Selected Public Health Personnel 1992 – 2015

Year	Medical Officers <sup>(a)</sup>	Dental Surgeons <sup>(b)</sup>	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses <sup>(c)</sup>	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters <sup>(d)</sup>	Inspectors	Midwives	
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,544	5,950	2,848
2014	17,615	1,360	999	32,893	277	1,526	5,954	2,888
2015 <sup>(e)</sup>	18,243	1,340	936	34,051	290	1,604	6,041	2,765

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters / Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(e) Provisional.

n.a. – Not available

## No. of Medical Officers (Public Sector)

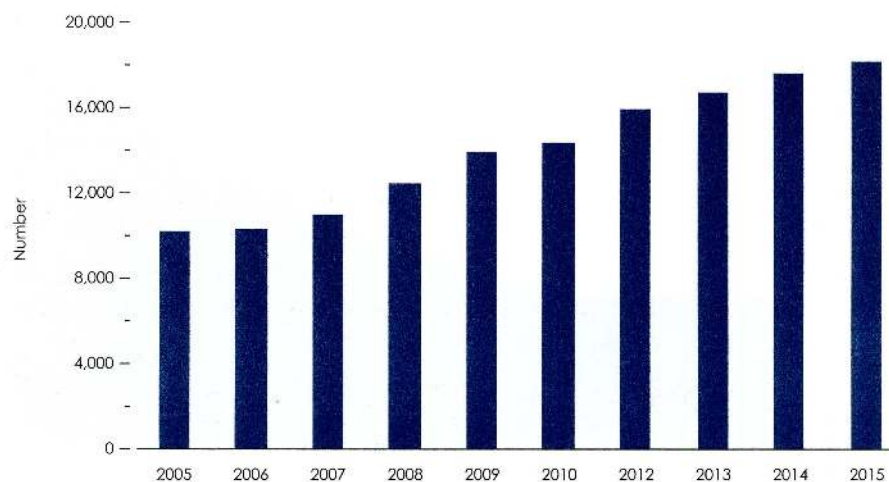




Table 13.24

Public Health Personnel by District 2015<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Medical Officers <sup>(b)</sup>	Dental Surgeons <sup>(c)</sup>	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses <sup>(d)</sup>	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters <sup>(e)</sup>	Inspectors <sup>(f)</sup>	Midwives	
Colombo	4,330	240	135	9,559	33	227	437	220
Gampaha	1,690	94	81	3,570	28	108	498	157
Kalutara	866	64	54	2,111	36	111	482	154
Kandy	1,859	177	139	4,376	15	92	475	212
Matale	374	31	32	594	10	40	164	75
Nuwara Eliya	274	32	15	452	4	36	307	101
Galle	1,052	58	67	2,680	21	82	313	163
Matara	542	37	45	1,420	10	53	270	129
Hambantota	430	30	9	1,346	11	40	200	109
Jaffna	535	44	11	1,043	1	60	125	60
Mannar	96	12	4	123	1	18	55	33
Vavuniya	171	16	3	320	3	16	67	26
Mullaitivu	71	4	—	85	—	16	39	19
Kilinochchi	119	9	1	91	—	15	47	15
Batticaloa	405	30	12	859	14	57	150	122
Ampara	333	24	4	1,248	—	29	107	57
Trincomalee	317	31	11	433	3	43	146	80
Kalmunai	385	27	14	652	6	49	145	146
Kurunegala	916	79	103	2,926	28	108	421	231
Puttalam	477	31	28	651	3	43	190	56
Anuradhapura	587	56	30	1,857	9	77	226	131
Polonnaruwa	358	29	9	634	3	34	122	53
Badulla	598	50	38	1,872	17	67	291	121
Moneragala	289	24	10	525	10	32	183	69
Ratnapura	641	67	30	1,847	9	79	313	110
Kegalle	528	44	51	1,146	15	72	268	116
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,243</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>42,420</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>6,041</b>	<b>2,765</b>

District	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-Graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
								Therapists
Colombo	360	97	515	197	170	85	22	31
Gampaha	119	68	102	35	53	22	5	31
Kalutara	54	43	76	15	9	13	3	37
Kandy	135	81	122	74	53	24	9	17
Matale	30	40	24	6	6	6	—	10
Nuwara Eliya	20	42	21	8	6	3	—	8
Galle	77	62	72	35	26	15	4	23
Matara	48	45	38	13	14	8	2	21
Hambantota	34	36	35	12	7	6	1	14
Jaffna	53	46	31	15	22	4	2	8
Mannar	6	11	6	2	2	—	—	1
Vavuniya	14	11	13	5	1	1	—	4
Mullaitivu	5	5	4	2	3	—	—	1
Kilinochchi	3	17	3	2	3	1	—	1
Batticaloa	35	34	30	11	11	11	2	3
Ampara	27	23	29	9	5	9	1	3
Trincomalee	30	28	21	7	9	3	—	2
Kalmunai	31	24	32	12	6	10	1	4
Kurunegala	89	110	84	28	21	17	4	42
Puttalam	41	39	35	8	9	7	2	13
Anuradhapura	55	77	54	19	19	12	3	15
Polonnaruwa	35	25	27	10	10	8	1	6
Badulla	66	77	59	18	25	11	2	12
Moneragala	26	38	25	8	5	6	—	12
Ratnapura	63	51	54	24	15	11	2	16
Kegalle	48	47	42	13	9	5	—	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>349</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,

Ministry of Healthcare &amp; Nutrition

Table 13.25

## Activities of Health Campaigns 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	22.1	22.9	22.0
Positive Cases, '000	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.0
Personnel Strength – Doctors	26 <sup>(b)</sup>	26 <sup>(b)</sup>	30 <sup>(b)</sup>	37 <sup>(b)</sup>	75 <sup>(c)</sup>	25 <sup>(b)</sup>	80 <sup>(c)</sup>	67 <sup>(c)</sup>	93 <sup>(c)</sup>	103 <sup>(c)</sup>
Others	128 <sup>(b)</sup>	128 <sup>(b)</sup>	98 <sup>(b)</sup>	99 <sup>(b)</sup>	339 <sup>(c)</sup>	98 <sup>(b)</sup>	350 <sup>(c)</sup>	328 <sup>(c)</sup>	378 <sup>(c)</sup>	380 <sup>(c)</sup>
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	53.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	51.8 <sup>(b)</sup>	58.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	69.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	75.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	75.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	158 <sup>(c)</sup>	196 <sup>(c)</sup>	263 <sup>(c)</sup>	324 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Malaria</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1,069.8	1,142.4	1,031.0
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>
Personnel Strength – Doctors	19	27	29	23	24	19	25	23	24	20
Others	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627	1,611	1,448
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	414.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	429.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	465.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	532.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	456.0 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Leprosy</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8
Personnel Strength – Doctors <sup>(f)</sup>	10	10	8	7	6	11	9	12	13	13
Others <sup>(f)</sup>	69	71	60	63	75	67	65	67	87	92
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2	87.1	91.2
<b>Respiratory Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9	216.5	140.9
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.1 <sup>(g)</sup>
Personnel Strength – Doctors	100	115	81	150	569	109 <sup>(h)</sup>	37 <sup>(i)</sup>	39 <sup>(i)</sup>	47 <sup>(i)</sup>	51 <sup>(i)</sup>
Others	476	505	487	677	516	545 <sup>(h)</sup>	133 <sup>(i)</sup>	153 <sup>(i)</sup>	136 <sup>(i)</sup>	137 <sup>(i)</sup>
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0	267.3	430.2
<b>Filaria</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	420.0	344.9	337.9	354.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0
Personnel Strength – Doctors <sup>(j)</sup>	5	5	6	6	5	10	9	10	6	5
Others <sup>(j)</sup>	30	20	25	25	27	24	27	25	23	28
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7 <sup>(k)</sup>	21.9 <sup>(k)</sup>	23.1 <sup>(k)</sup>	28.4	35.7	38.8	44.0	51.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Expenditure for Central STD clinic only.

(c) National STD/AIDS control programme.

(d) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(e) Figures stated represent expenditure borne by Anti Malaria Campaign Directorate and provinces. This excludes expenditure for Hambantota, Anuradhapura and Ratnapura districts, because the authorities are unable to give the specific amounts spent on malaria control.

(f) Only Central Campaign.

(g) Includes new and re-treatment patients diagnosed by sputum smear, culture or WRD. In 2013 and 2014 only the sputum smear positive new cases were considered.

(h) Includes staff of Central Unit, NHRD Welisara, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(i) Includes staff of Central Unit, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(j) Includes only campaign staff.

(k) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme

Anti-Malaria Campaign

Anti-Leprosy Campaign

Respiratory Disease Control Programme

Anti-Filaria Campaign.

Table 13.26

## Postal Services 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
Main Post Offices (No.)	641	643	643	648	648	651	651	653	653	652
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	684	684	684	684	684	676	602	629	629	629
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332	4,332	4,428
Letters Per Inhabitant	23	21	21	21	14	13	13	16	16	17
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225	365,249	369,445
Post Cards	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538	10,024	10,005
Newspapers & Printed Materials	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101	13,769	14,457
Express	222	198	212	95	86	91	86	82	86	87
Insured	201	162	281	28	36	33	31	83	87	96
Registered	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183	36,987	29,596
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	712	1,210	1,194	438	320	323	202	294	261	162
Parcels (Ordinary) Other										
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	73	72	69	76	74	71	72	80	64	65
Post Cards	31	29	34	19	21	23	25	20	11	11
Newspapers & Printed Materials	29	27	31	56	53	52	43	55	41	41
Small Packets / Parcels	37	33	38	33	4	3	6	16	9	9
Air										
Aerogrames	–	–	–	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63	42	42
Letters	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020	1,587	1,603
Post Cards	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829	862	871
Newspapers & Printed Materials	924	917	840	134	143	156	144	219	196	198
Small Packets / Parcels	407	406	387	94	6	3	5	8	6	6
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	68	65	67	62	59	57	62	210	187	190
Post Cards	46	43	40	31	28	29	34	3	1	1
Newspapers & Printed Materials	56	59	57	43	39	37	47	91	74	75
Small Packets / Parcels	48	48	48	98	7	7	5	8	6	5
Air										
Letters	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805	1,346	1,359
Post Cards	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25	27	27
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225	187	189
Small Packets / Parcels	411	408	422	410	27	32	25	840	2,011	2,031

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Table 13.27

## Telecommunication Services 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fixed Access Services</b>										
<b>Subscriber Base ('000)</b>	<b>2,742</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>3,608</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>2,550</b>
Wire-line Services ('000)	932	934	872	897	942	999	1,062	1,123	1,128	1,166
Wireless Access Services ('000)	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,645 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,587	1,473	1,384
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5	0.1	-4.0	-2.0
Telephone Density <sup>(d)</sup> (Telephones per 100 persons)	13.7	17.0	16.8	17.1	17.3	16.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0
<b>Other Services</b>										
Cellular Phones ('000)	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315 <sup>(c)</sup>	22,123	24,385	26,228
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	40	55	70	84	88	100	99	107	116	124
Public Pay Phone Booths	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301
Internet Connections <sup>(e)</sup>	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 13.28

## Mass Media 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Circulation of Newspapers<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Daily Newspapers, '000	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029	383,129	411,760
Sinhala	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979	226,490	258,995
Tamil	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625	75,906	60,969
English	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424	80,734	91,796
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	28	25	26	26	27	36	52	53	58	62
Weekly Newspapers, '000	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544	124,949	127,064
Sinhala	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960	80,811	83,288
Tamil	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335	21,653	19,324
English	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,995	22,443	22,250	22,485	24,452
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	94	84	78	75	81	85	100	109	115	115
<b>Televisions</b>										
No. of TV Channels	14	18	20	21	22	25	25	25	25	24
<b>Radios</b>										
No. of Radio Services	39	56	48	51	51	54	54	54	54	53

(a) Provisional.

(b) National newspapers only.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Sumathi Publications  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.  
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Table 13.29

## Prisoners 2007 – 2016

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Training Schools for Youthful Offenders</b>										
Admission	22	36	26	32	28	16	29	16	21	14
Average daily population	90	75	69	67	70	63	57	37	40	41
<b>Admission to Prisons by Offence</b>										
Murder	321	124	108	96	103	125	118	136	175	174
Attempted Murder	144	166	121	149	113	144	115	95	74	94
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	241	529	335	470	210	273	228	200	136	189
Kidnapping	12	2	11	87	6	11	14	43	6	7
Rape	235	319	227	250	166	273	244	281	211	199
Simple & Grievous Hurt	267	290	317	347	217	284	307	301	374	348
Criminal Force & Intimidation	64	46	31	85	18	17	21	29	50	50
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	24	65	163	208	142	195	33	14	35	18
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	14	2	0	0	0	3	3	15	9	13
Burglary & Robbery	948	894	1,130	1,438	819	1,097	1,536	1,422	910	937
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	615	550	868	502	488	636	656	606	485	536
Extortion & Looting	597	583	519	683	537	603	1,065	603	504	671
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	321	344	321	493	405	501	885	513	369	379
Theft	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780	1,689	1,218	1,220
Other Offences	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755	21,641	19,530	19,225
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,306</b>	<b>33,566</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>32,128</b>	<b>27,018</b>	<b>28,391</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>24,060</b>
<b>Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence</b>										
Under one Month	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961	3,518	2,243	4,774
One Month to Six Months	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013	12,559	12,317	11,780
Six Months to One Year	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003	5,421	5,509	3,214
One Year to Two Years	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104	3,651	2,322	2,502
Two Years to Five Years	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024	1,783	1,043	1,203
Five Years to Ten Years	580	576	453	415	357	296	352	311	205	226
Over Ten Years and Death Sentences	546	528	366	367	255	318	303	345	447	361
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,306</b>	<b>33,566</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>32,128</b>	<b>27,018</b>	<b>28,391</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>24,060</b>
<b>Death Sentences</b>										
<b>Sentenced to Death</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>180</b>
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	176	128	108	96	107	131	124	153	186	180
<b>Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)</b>										
	<b>157</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>114</b>

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 13.30

## Prisoners by District 2012 – 2016

District	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	n.a.	n.a.	9,178	10,614	301	10,915	9,574	279	9,853	10,982	241	11,223	8,189	276	8,465
Gampaha	n.a.	n.a.	3,895	4,647	97	4,744	4,160	90	4,250	1,577	89	1,666	2,432	173	2,605
Kalutara	n.a.	n.a.	1,248	1,288	45	1,333	1,275	46	1,321	839	43	882	1,824	68	1,892
Kandy	n.a.	n.a.	1,370	1,295	27	1,322	638	29	667	556	34	590	516	36	552
Matale	n.a.	n.a.	482	401	11	412	540	9	549	401	17	418	243	14	257
Nuwara Eliya	n.a.	n.a.	386	390	13	403	453	12	465	270	18	288	366	12	378
Galle	n.a.	n.a.	1,711	1,553	66	1,619	1,513	76	1,589	962	49	1,011	1,156	36	1,192
Matara	n.a.	n.a.	484	472	25	497	382	18	400	486	21	507	617	16	633
Hambantota	n.a.	n.a.	377	348	4	352	307	8	315	81	1	82	240	6	246
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	264	253	18	271	200	16	216	266	11	277	409	13	422
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	19	95	5	100	107	8	115	223	9	232	187	5	192
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	384	435	12	447	460	14	474	279	13	292	273	15	288
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	50	108	3	111	205	8	213	256	8	264	224	9	233
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	39	127	4	131	123	6	129	330	7	337	328	27	355
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	337	488	24	512	534	32	566	426	20	446	456	13	469
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	565	499	26	525	508	21	529	358	17	375	414	11	425
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	305	330	8	338	254	9	263	318	14	332	235	8	243
Kurunegala	n.a.	n.a.	1,989	1,838	59	1,897	1,541	30	1,571	1,436	60	1,496	1,282	72	1,354
Puttalam	n.a.	n.a.	1,000	961	34	995	685	32	717	573	21	594	895	37	932
Anuradhapura	n.a.	n.a.	1,300	935	37	972	1,136	35	1,171	878	18	896	895	19	914
Polonnaruwa	n.a.	n.a.	275	436	19	455	292	12	304	257	8	265	231	3	234
Badulla	n.a.	n.a.	331	459	7	466	401	10	411	350	10	360	324	4	328
Moneragala	n.a.	n.a.	300	414	13	427	279	1	280	203	7	210	255	1	256
Ratnapura	n.a.	n.a.	1,326	836	19	855	729	28	757	477	13	490	578	10	588
Kegalle	n.a.	n.a.	776	644	17	661	458	5	463	543	10	553	596	11	607
<b>Total</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>28,391</b>	<b>29,866</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>26,754</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>24,060</b>

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

## Total Prisoners by Province – 2015/16

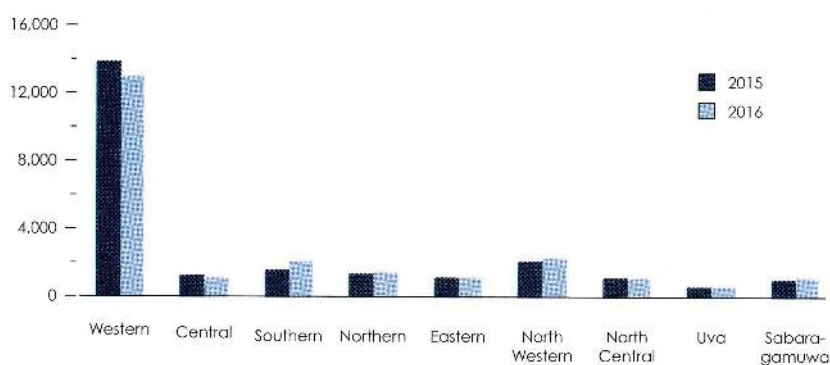


Table 13.31

## Selected Demography of Prisoners 2013 – 2016

Item	2013			2014			2015			2016		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Prisoners by Age Groups</b>												
Under 16 years	4	0	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 to 40 years	18,650	549	19,199	16,491	504	16,995	14,263	347	14,610	14,428	406	14,834
41 to 60 years	10,570	328	10,898	9,852	300	10,152	8,618	390	9,008	8,104	475	8,579
Above 60 years	642	17	659	411	30	441	446	22	468	633	14	647
<b>Prisoners by Educational Status</b>												
No Schooling	1,456	82	1,538	1,445	95	1,540	981	118	1,099	1,361	162	1,523
Grade 1–5	11,091	338	11,429	5,818	219	6,037	4,304	142	4,446	12,239	534	12,773
Passed Grade 8	9,037	238	9,275	12,721	414	13,135	13,663	327	13,990	6,028	101	6,129
Passed GCE (O/L)	4,412	161	4,573	3,359	78	3,437	2,957	122	3,079	2,559	84	2,643
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,275	51	1,326	1,052	24	1,076	1,315	39	1,354	896	13	909
Graduates	36	9	45	38	3	41	66	9	75	54	1	55
Other	2,559	15	2,574	2,321	1	2,322	41	2	43	28	–	28
<b>Prisoners by Marital Status</b>												
Never Married	9,869	117	9,986	7,884	59	7,943	10,025	116	10,141	6,115	138	6,253
Married	18,593	622	19,215	17,398	555	17,953	12,179	473	12,652	15,131	629	15,760
Widowed	349	52	401	519	97	616	221	69	290	563	55	618
Divorced	622	35	657	659	76	735	508	52	560	779	48	827
Legally Separated	433	68	501	294	47	341	394	49	443	577	25	602
<b>Prisoners by Ethnicity</b>												
Sinhalese	21,584	660	22,244	18,572	521	19,093	17,174	436	17,610	13,109	496	13,605
Tamil	4,428	164	4,592	4,283	176	4,459	3,261	212	3,473	4,876	296	5,172
Moor	3,560	63	3,623	3,633	126	3,759	2,860	90	2,950	4,995	100	5,095
Malay	60	4	64	55	2	57	8	9	17	90	–	90
Burgher	91	2	93	90	4	94	19	7	26	85	2	87
Other	143	1	144	121	5	126	5	5	10	10	1	11
<b>Prisoners by Religion</b>												
Buddhist	19,324	567	19,891	17,089	441	17,530	16,158	362	16,520	11,833	467	12,300
Hindu	3,515	131	3,646	3,363	163	3,526	2,579	171	2,750	4,153	240	4,393
Islam	3,791	65	3,856	3,708	127	3,835	2,870	116	2,986	4,969	91	5,060
Roman Catholic	1,809	74	1,883	1,595	70	1,665	1,398	70	1,468	1,899	77	1,976
Other Christians	1,358	57	1,415	976	32	1,008	302	40	342	296	20	316
Others	69	0	69	23	1	24	20	–	20	15	–	15
<b>Total Convicted Prisoners</b>	<b>29,866</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>26,754</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>24,060</b>

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 14.1

## Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	22.6	140.0
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	24.5	154.0
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5
	2015	21.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	28.6	157.9	0.8	1,283.0	0.5	28.0	191.7
Population Growth, %	2005	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.3	1.9
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1
	2015	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9
Land Area <sup>(a)</sup> , '000 Sq.km.	2015	62.7	652.9	130.2	38.1	2,973.2	0.3	143.4	770.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2015	338	44	1213	21	432	1667	195	249
Population by Age Groups, %									
0 – 14 Years	2015	24.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	44.0	29.4	26.9	28.8	27.5	32.7	35.0
15 – 64 Years	2015	66.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	53.5	65.6	68.1	65.6	67.8	61.8	60.5
65 Years & Above	2015	7.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	87.0	52.5	46.9	52.4	47.4	61.8	65.3
Urban Population, %	2015	19.2	23.4	34.2	38.9	31.0	n.a	18.5	39.2
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2014	15.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	34.2	19.8	17.7	20.0	21.2	20.5	29.2
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2014	6.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	8.2	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.8	6.4	7.4
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2014	2.1	4.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.6
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	8	66	31	27	38	7	29	66
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	27	396	176	148	174	68	258	178
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	75.0	60.5	71.8	69.8	68.3	78.5	69.2	66.4

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(b) 2016

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB Human Development Report 2016, UNDP World Development Indicators 2017 [World Bank - updated 06/01/2017] Department of Census and Statistics Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

## Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.1	4.3	64.1
	2010	238.5	28.6	92.3	49.4	5.1	65.9
	2015	255.2	31.0	101.0	50.6	5.5	67.2
Population Growth, %	2005	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.6
	2010	2.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6
	2015	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
Land Area <sup>(a)</sup> , '000 Sq.km.	2015	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	120.4	0.7	510.9
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2015	141	94	339	420	7,757	132
Population by Age Groups, %							
0 – 14 Years	2015	27.7	24.5	31.9	14.0	15.5	17.7
15 – 64 Years	2015	67.1	69.6	63.5	72.9	72.8	71.8
65 Years & Above	2015	5.2	5.9	4.6	13.1	11.7	10.5
Urban Population, %	2015	53.7	74.3	44.4	82.5	100.0	44.5
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	20.0	16.8	23.6	8.6	9.8	10.8
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2014	7.2	4.9	6.7	5.3	4.7	7.9
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2014	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.5
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	23	6	22	3	2	11
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	69.1	75.0	68.5	82.3	83.1	74.9

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(b) 2016

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB Human Development Report 2016, UNDP World Development Indicators 2017 [World Bank - updated 06/01/2017]



Table 14.3

## National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka <sup>(a)</sup>	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)<sup>(b)</sup>, Mn US \$</b>	2012	68,434	20,537	133,356	1,824	1,828,120	6,541	19,207	224,384
	2013	74,294	20,046	149,990	1,798	1,857,237	7,112	19,394	231,219
	2014	79,400 <sup>(d)</sup>	20,050	172,885	1,959	2,033,532	7,716	19,812	244,361
	2015	80,600 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	19,331	195,079	2,058	2,088,841	8,396	21,195	271,050
<b>GDP Per Capita<sup>(b)</sup>, US\$</b>	2012	3,351	691	859	2,452	1,447	6,541	698	1,265
	2013	3,610	653	954	2,383	1,452	7,112	697	1,276
	2014	3,821 <sup>(d)</sup>	634	1,087	2,561	1,570	7,716	703	1,321
	2015	3,843 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	594	1,212	2,656	1,593	8,396	743	1,435
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$</b>	2012	8,972	2,160	2,831	7,483	5,036	10,426	2,207	4,379
	2013	9,692	2,294	3,009	7,637	5,388	10,723	2,316	4,553
	2014	10,461	2,331	3,200	8,053	5,799	11,207	2,469	4,753
	2015	11,048	2,257	3,398	8,591	6,226	11,911	2,524	4,966
<b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>	2012	9.1	10.9	6.5	5.1	5.1	1.3	4.8	3.8
	2013	3.4	6.4	6.0	2.1	6.6	4.7	4.1	3.7
	2014	5.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	2.2	6.1	5.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	4.0
	2015	4.8 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	-2.4	6.6	n.a.	7.6	1.5	2.7	4.2
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(b)(f)</sup>, %</b>									
Agriculture	2012	7.4	26.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	17.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	17.0	18.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.6	35.2	24.5 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2013	7.7	25.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	16.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	17.1	18.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.9	33.8	24.8 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2014	8.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	25.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	16.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	17.7	17.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.4	32.5	25.0 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2015	8.2 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	22.9	15.5	n.a.	17.0	n.a.	31.8	25.5
Industry	2012	30.1	21.3 <sup>(c)</sup>	26.7 <sup>(g)</sup>	44.3	31.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	18.6	15.0	22.1 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2013	29.2	20.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	44.6	30.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	16.7	15.2	21.0 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2014	28.3 <sup>(d)</sup>	21.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	42.9	30.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	18.5	15.1	20.9 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2015	27.3 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	22.9	28.2	n.a.	29.7	n.a.	14.9	19.0
Services	2012	55.6	52.3 <sup>(c)</sup>	56.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	38.8	50.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	77.8	49.8	53.4 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2013	56.4	53.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	56.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	38.3	51.3 <sup>(c)</sup>	79.5	51.0	54.2 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2014	56.9 <sup>(d)</sup>	53.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	56.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	39.4	53.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	78.1	52.4	54.1 <sup>(c)</sup>
	2015	57.3 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	54.2	56.4	n.a.	53.2	n.a.	53.3	55.5
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP<sup>(b)</sup></b>									
Private Consumption	2012	65.2	84.1	73.7	43.8	58.8	n.a.	78.3	82.4
	2013	67.6	80.6	72.8	51.1	59.7	n.a.	n.a.	80.8
	2014	67.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	80.5	72.6	n.a.	60.1	n.a.	n.a.	80.7
	2015	70.1 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	84.1	72.4	46.4	59.5	n.a.	80.2	79.2
Government Consumption	2012	7.6	12.1	5.0	19.2	10.9	n.a.	10.8	10.5
	2013	7.8	11.7	5.1	17.5	11.3	n.a.	n.a.	11.0
	2014	8.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	12.4	5.3	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.8
	2015	9.0 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	12.3	5.4	16.9	10.6	n.a.	11.0	11.8
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2012	39.1	16.4	28.3	67.9	36.9	n.a.	34.5	15.1
	2013	33.2	17.0	28.4	47.3	32.0	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
	2014	32.3 <sup>(d)</sup>	17.7	28.6	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
	2015	28.4 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	19.4	28.9	57.7	34.2	n.a.	38.8	15.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2012	27.2	3.8	21.2	37.0	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	7.1
	2013	24.6	7.8	22.0	24.1	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	8.2
	2014	24.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	7.1	22.1	36.7	n.a.	n.a.	11.9	8.5
	2015	20.9 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	3.6	22.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	9.0
Gross National Savings	2012	33.3	30.7	30.2	51.1	33.5	12.7	39.3	13.0
	2013	29.9	31.6	29.8	23.2	32.5	15.5	40.6	13.9
	2014	29.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.9	29.1	35.0	32.9	16.2	45.7	13.4
	2015	26.0 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	21.5	29.7	32.0	31.7	9.8	43.8	14.5

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(d) Revised

(e) Provisional

(f) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

(g) Estimates at current producers' prices.

n.a. - Not available

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Sources: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.4

## National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)<sup>(a)</sup>, Mn US \$</b>	2012	917,870	314,443	250,092	1,222,807	289,269	397,291
	2013	912,524	323,277	271,836	1,305,605	300,288	419,889
	2014	890,487	338,069	284,834	1,411,334	306,344	404,320
	2015	861,934	296,283	292,451	1,377,873	292,739	395,168
<b>GDP Per Capita<sup>(a)</sup>, US\$</b>	2012	3,701	10,835	2,605	24,454	54,451	5,915
	2013	3,632	10,971	2,786	25,998	55,618	6,225
	2014	3,500	11,306	2,873	27,989	56,007	5,970
	2015	3,346	9,768	2,904	27,222	52,889	5,815
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$</b>	2012	9,554	22,742	6,169	32,223	77,174	15,004
	2013	10,110	23,637	6,597	32,664	80,779	15,598
	2014	10,649	25,143	7,000	33,417	83,690	15,925
	2015	11,138	26,317	7,350	34,549	85,209	16,476
<b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>	2012	6.0	5.5	6.7	2.3	3.7	7.2
	2013	5.6	4.7	7.1	2.9	4.7	2.7
	2014	5.0	6.0	6.2	3.3	3.3	0.8
	2015	4.8	5.0	5.9	2.6	2.0	2.8
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(a)</sup>, %</b>							
Agriculture	2012	13.7	9.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.8	2.5	0.0	11.6
	2013	13.7	9.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.2	2.3	0.0	11.3
	2014	13.7	9.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
	2015	14.0	8.6	10.3	2.3	0.0	9.1
Industry	2012	44.6	40.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	31.2	38.1	26.4	37.5
	2013	43.6	40.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	31.2	38.4	24.8	37.0
	2014	42.9	40.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	31.4	38.2	24.9	36.8
	2015	41.3	39.6	30.8	38.0	26.4	35.7
Services	2012	41.8	49.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	56.9	59.5	73.6	51.0
	2013	42.6	50.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	57.9	59.3	75.1	51.7
	2014	43.3	50.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	57.3	59.4	75.0	52.7
	2015	44.7	51.8	58.9	59.7	73.6	55.1
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
Private Consumption	2012	55.3	49.7	74.2	51.4	36.5	52.8
	2013	56.2	51.8	73.3	50.9	36.7	52.0
	2014	56.1	52.4	72.4	50.4	36.8	52.3
	2015	55.9	54.1	73.8	47.1	36.7	51.6
Government Consumption	2012	9.2	13.8	10.8	14.8	9.3	16.4
	2013	9.5	13.7	10.8	15.0	10.1	16.9
	2014	9.5	13.3	10.4	15.1	10.0	17.1
	2015	9.8	13.1	11.0	15.2	10.4	17.2
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2012	35.1	25.7	18.2	31.0	30.0	28.2
	2013	34.0	25.9	20.0	29.1	29.0	27.5
	2014	34.7	25.0	20.9	29.2	27.6	24.1
	2015	34.6	25.1	20.6	28.5	26.3	24.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2012	34.4	36.5	14.9	33.8	53.4	28.9
	2013	33.7	34.5	15.8	34.1	53.4	30.1
	2014	33.4	34.3	17.0	34.5	53.4	30.7
	2015	33.2	32.7	15.2	35.3	53.2	35.4
Gross National Savings	2012	32.4	30.9	21.0	35.2	47.3	27.6
	2013	30.7	29.4	24.2	35.3	47.4	26.3
	2014	31.5	29.4	24.3	35.3	48.4	27.7
	2015	32.1	28.1	23.0	36.6	44.9	30.3

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current producers' prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2017  
(World Bank – updated 06/01/2017)

Table 14.5

## Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Agriculture</b>									
Arable Land, % of Total Land Area	2000	14.6	11.8	64.1	2.7	54.1	10.0	16.4	40.3
	2014	20.7	11.9	58.9	2.6	52.6	13.0	14.7	39.5
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	35.0	2.1	11.3	65.5	22.0	3.3	27.2	2.7
	2015	33.1	2.06	11.0	72.2	23.8	3.3	25.4	1.9
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2000	15.9	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.1	16.7	0.8	0.9
	2014	15.9	0.2	6.4	0.3	4.4	10.0	1.5	1.1
Arable Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.05	0.39	0.06	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.10	0.22
	2014	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.08	0.16
Share of Agriculture in GDP <sup>(a)</sup> , %	2014	7.8 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	23.5	16.1	17.7	18.0	3.5	33.8	24.9
	2015	7.1 <sup>(e)</sup>	21.7	15.5	17.4	17.5	3.3	33.0	25.1
Index of Agricultural Production (2004-2006 = 100)	2013	136.2	134.5	137.8	97.5	141.9	59.2	130.1	107.1
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production <sup>(d)</sup> , %	2014	0.46	0.07	7.06	0.01	21.20	-	0.68	0.94
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	-	2,703	3,031
	2014	4,428 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,441	4,623	3,764	3,585	-	3,394	2,423
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	150	12	291	74	125	-	187	51
	2014	227 <sup>(b)</sup>	17	329	100	121	-	179	38
<b>Industry</b>									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP <sup>(a)</sup> , %	2014	15.7 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	12.3	17.4	8.6	16.4	5.0	6.4	14.2
	2015	15.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	12.0	17.6	8.3	16.6	5.1	6.3	13.4
Index of Manufacturing	2015	n.a.	n.a.	213.2 <sup>(f)(g)</sup>	n.a.	189.8 <sup>(g)(h)</sup>	n.a.	124.4 <sup>(i)</sup>	125.6 <sup>(f)</sup>
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	150	21 <sup>(j)</sup>	50	254	270	113	40	270
	2014	603 <sup>(e)</sup>	104 <sup>(b)</sup>	311.03	977 <sup>(j)</sup>	804.7	531	139.8	472.3
Energy Use, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	8,327	597	18,591	1,066	457,198	158	8,108	64,067
	2014	10,711	7667 <sup>(k)</sup>	35,423	1,504 <sup>(k)</sup>	824,743	359 <sup>(k)</sup>	11,690	89,887

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) 2015 (c) Revised

(d) World Paddy Production 2014: 741,477,711 MT

(e) 2016 (f) 2005/06 = 100 (g) 2014

(h) 2004/05 = 100 (i) 2009/10 = 100 (j) 2005 (k) 2013

(h) 2004/05 = 100

n.a. - Not available

Sources: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB

World Development Indicators 2017

(World Bank - updated 06/01/2017)

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.6

## Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Agriculture</b>							
Arable Land, % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	2.9	16.9	17.8	1.5	30.6
	2014	13.0	2.9	18.7	15.1	0.8	32.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.6	65.2	24.4	33.3
	2015	50.2	67.6	27.0	63.4	23.1	32.1
Permanent Cropland, % of Total Land Area	2000	8.6	17.6	15.8	2.1	0.3	6.6
	2014	12.4	20.1	17.9	2.2	0.1	8.8
Arable Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.25
	2014	0.09	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.25
Share of Agriculture in GDP <sup>(a)</sup> , %	2014	13.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	8.9	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.2
	2015	13.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	8.5	10.3	2.3	0.0	9.1
Index of Agricultural Production (2004-2006 = 100)	2013	136.6	117.6	117.6	93.8	132.2	128.6
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production <sup>(c)</sup> , %	2014	9.6	0.4	2.6	0.8	-	4.4
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	-	2,613
	2014	5,135	3,835	4,002	6,913	-	3,059
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	-	415
	2014	278	88	191	112	-	482
<b>Industry</b>							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP <sup>(a)</sup> , %	2014	21.0	22.9	20.6	30.2	18.8	27.6
	2015	20.8	22.8	20.1	29.5	19.8	26.9
Index of Manufacturing	2015	126.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	123.0 <sup>(e)(h)</sup>	125.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	107.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	100.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	107.7 <sup>(f)</sup>
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	170	1,150	360	2,370	4,980	710
	2014	814	4,646	706	10,563	8,845	2,566
Energy Use, (kilotons of oil equivalent)	2000	154,768	47,110	39,872	188,161	18,692	72,284
	2014	225,513	89,703	47,673	268,413	28,015	134,756

(a) Estimates at current market prices

(b) Calculated at basic prices

(c) World Paddy Production 2014: 741,477,711 MT

(d) 2010 = 100 (e) 2005 = 100

(f) 2000 = 100 (g) 2011 = 100 (h) 2014

Sources: Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB

World Development Indicators 2017

(World Bank - updated 06/01/2017)

FAOSTAT Database Access website

(www.faostat.fao.org)

Table 14.7

Inflation<sup>(a)</sup> : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Per cent

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>SAARC Countries</b>								
Sri Lanka <sup>(b)</sup>	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	4.0
Afghanistan	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	1.5	4.4
Bangladesh	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.4
Bhutan	7.1	4.8	8.6	10.1	11.3	9.9	6.3	4.2
India	10.6	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9	4.9
Maldives	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.9
Nepal	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9
Pakistan	19.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9
<b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b>								
Indonesia	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
Malaysia	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Philippines	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8
Republic of Korea	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
Singapore	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
Thailand	-0.9	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.2
<b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b>								
Japan	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.1
United Kingdom <sup>(c)</sup>	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.6
United States	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2006 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)

2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

(c) Based on Eurostat's Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

Sources : World Economic Outlook April 2017 – IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Inflation – SAARC Countries : 2012–16

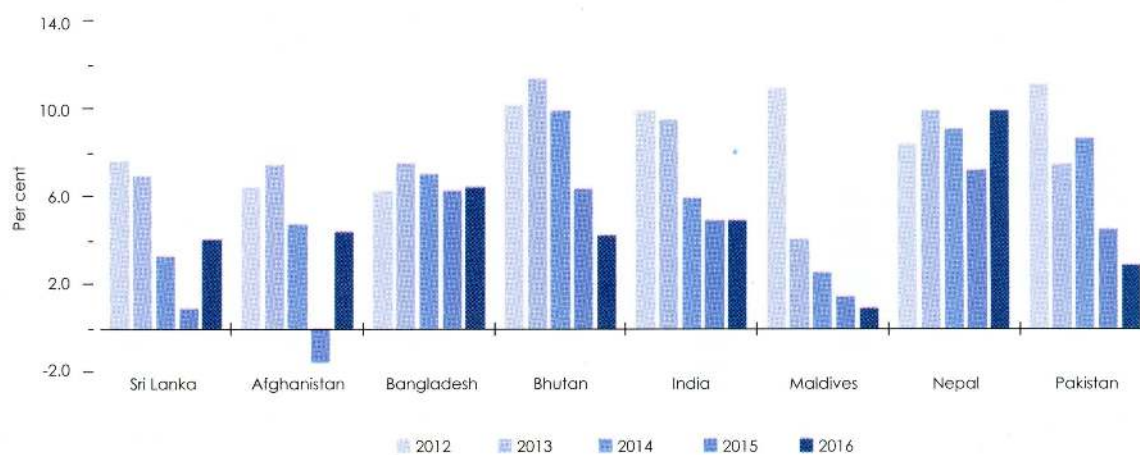


Table 14.8

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2013	10,394	515 (24.1)	27,619 (17.5)	511 (-11.9)	320,099 (-6.3)	166 (2.8)	827 (-5.1)	23,383 (2.6)
	2014	11,130	571 (10.9)	30,217 (9.4)	539 (5.5)	310,742 (-4.4)	145 (-12.9)	924 (11.7)	25,554 (9.3)
	2015	10,546 <sup>(d)</sup>	571 -	31,106 (2.9)	560 (3.9)	267,244 (-14.0)	144 (-0.6)	831 (-10.1)	23,329 (-8.7)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2013	490	20	186	730	270	415	31	135
	2014	525	22	203	770	262	363	35	147
	2015	497	20	197	700	208	288	30	122
Imports, Mn. US \$	2013	18,003	8,724 (-11.3)	38,738 (10.0)	864 (-9.2)	463,402 (-7.2)	1,728 (11.2)	5,987 (10.5)	42,802 (-0.4)
	2014	19,417	7,729 (-11.4)	41,031 (5.9)	935 (8.2)	448,486 (-3.2)	1,990 (15.1)	7,177 (19.9)	45,801 (7.0)
	2015	18,935	7,723 (-0.1)	40,564 (-1.1)	965 (3.3)	387,506 (-13.2)	1,893 (-4.2)	7,547 (5.2)	45,190 (-1.3)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2013	849	336	261	1,234	391	4,320	228	247
	2014	916	297	276	1,336	378	4,975	273	264
	2015	893	297	273	1,379	327	4,733	287	260
Export / Import Ratio	2013	0.58	0.06	0.71	0.59	0.69	0.10	0.14	0.55
	2014	0.57	0.07	0.74	0.58	0.69	0.07	0.13	0.56
	2015	0.56	0.07	0.77	0.58	0.69	0.08	0.11	0.52
Balance of Trade <sup>(a)</sup> , Mn. US \$	2013	-7,609.0	-6,914.3	-6,362.4	-379.0	-162,576.5	-1,372.0	-5,544.9	-16,099.0
	2014	-8,287.0	-6,110.8	-7,481.9	-394.2	-144,047.4	-1,660.0	-6,558.2	-17,877.0
	2015	-8,388.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	-6,435.1	-5,891.1	-427.0	-136,884.2	-1,654.8	-5,697.6	-16,562.0
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	2013	-2,541.0	-5,048.7	2,058.5	-379.0	-491,227.7	-127.4	1,160.2	-4,416.0
	2014	-1,988.0	-3,921.1	755.8	-394.2	-127,314.3	117.8	496.2	-3,616.0
	2015	-1,883.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	-5,121.3	2,686.9	-427.0	-22,456.8	-325.7	2,446.6	-1,602.8
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2013	6,611	6,442	17,564	991	276,493	382	5,294	5,156
	2014	7,315 <sup>(d)</sup>	6,681	21,785	1,245	303,455	627	6,027	11,807
	2015	6,544 <sup>(d)</sup>	6,232	27,023	1,103	344,311	576	7,937	17,830
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2014	44,839	2,555	34,925	1,840	463,230	1,026	4,010	62,184
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio <sup>(b)</sup> , %	2014	24.2	2.4	4.9	11.8	3.2	2.5	8.0	14.2
Exchange Rate for US \$ <sup>(c)</sup>	2013	129.11	55.38	78.10	58.60	58.60	15.37	92.99	101.63
	2014	130.56	57.25	77.64	61.03	61.03	15.38	99.53	101.10
	2015	145.60	61.24	77.95	64.15	64.15	15.37	102.64	102.77

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

(d) Revised

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, 2017 April, IMF  
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
World Development Indicators 2017  
(World Bank – updated 06/01/2017)

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2013	182,552 (-3.9)	228,503 (0.4)	56,698 (8.8)	559,632 (2.1)	406,930 (-0.1)	224,883 (-1.2)
	2014	175,981 (-3.6)	233,868 (2.3)	62,102 (9.5)	572,665 (2.3)	405,073 (-0.5)	225,157 (0.1)
	2015	150,366 (-14.6)	199,705 (-14.6)	58,648 (5.6)	526,657 (-8.0)	346,432 (-14.2)	211,048 (-6.3)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2013	765	7,990	614	11,329	79,790	3,412
	2014	738	8,177	673	11,592	79,426	3,417
	2015	589	6,442	581	10,408	62,988	3,141
Imports, Mn. US \$	2013	186,629 (-2.6)	205,875 (4.8)	65,739 (-0.2)	515,586 (-0.8)	373,016 (-1.8)	249,214 (-0.5)
	2014	178,179 (-4.5)	208,667 (1.4)	65,398 (-0.5)	525,515 (1.9)	366,030 (-1.9)	227,954 (-8.5)
	2015	142,695 (-19.9)	175,494 (-15.9)	66,686 (2.0)	436,499 (-16.9)	296,595 (-19.0)	201,652 (-11.5)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2013	783	7,198	712	10,437	73,140	3,782
	2014	747	7,296	709	10,638	71,771	3,459
	2015	559	5,661	660	8,626	53,926	3,001
Export / Import Ratio	2013	0.98	1.11	0.86	1.09	1.09	0.90
	2014	0.99	1.12	0.95	1.09	1.11	0.99
	2015	1.05	1.14	0.88	1.21	1.17	1.05
Balance of Trade <sup>(a)</sup> , Mn. US \$	2013	5,833.2	30,577.4	-17,662.0	82,781.0	75,024.0	54.6
	2014	6,982.6	34,605.1	-17,330.4	88,885.0	81,712.0	17,263.1
	2015	13,289.1	28,050.8	-23,309.2	122,269.0	82,848.0	26,841.1
Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$	2013	-29,109.2	11,205.2	11,383.5	81,148.0	51,168.0	-1,458.0
	2014	-27,509.9	14,846.5	10,755.9	84,373.0	60,819.0	-3,781.0
	2015	-17,586.2	8,959.6	7,265.7	105,940.0	53,757.0	13,123.0
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$	2013	96,364	133,444	75,689	341,650	272,864	161,328
	2014	108,836	114,572	72,057	358,785	256,643	151,253
	2015	103,268	93,979	73,964	363,149	247,534	151,266
External Debt, Mn. US \$	2014	293,397	210,820	60,609	355,911	-	135,799
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio <sup>(b)</sup> , %	2014	6.5	1.4	6.1	-	-	0.3
Exchange Rate for US \$ <sup>(c)</sup>	2013	10,461.20	3.15	42.45	1,094.90	1.25	30.73
	2014	11,865.20	3.27	44.40	1,053.00	1.27	32.48
	2015	13,389.41	3.91	45.50	1,131.16	1.27	34.25

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, 2017 April, IMF  
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB

Table 14.10

## Monetary and Fiscal Operations : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	3,737	4,207	15,591	355	260,706	625	3,837	25,631
	2014	4,410	4,680	17,851	549	278,845	812	4,051	27,509
	2015	4,675	4,080	20,308	389	304,409	667	4,957	32,942
<b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	3,706	6,192	16,545	551	321,449	676	3,351	67,181
	2014	4,671	6,644	18,991	684	345,418	727	3,567	79,671
	2015	4,963	5,730	21,442	670	370,682	866	4,798	89,271
<b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	23,394	6,545	84,111	962	1,490,053	1,536	14,616	110,492
	2014	26,407	6,945	95,094	1,184	1,610,764	1,764	16,931	129,686
	2015	28,163	6,096	106,766	1,175	1,704,380	2,005	19,713	139,537
<b>% of GDP</b>	2013	31.5	32.6	56.1	53.5	80.2	21.6	75.4	47.8
	2014	29.5	34.6	55.0	60.5	79.3	22.9	85.4	53.0
	2015	35.0	31.5	54.7	57.1	81.6	23.9	93.0	51.5
<b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>									
Currency	2015	9.6	47.3	10.5	7.6	14.1	8.9	12.9	17.4
Demand Deposits	2015	8.1	46.7	8.7	45.9	9.0	34.3	7.4	43.6
Quasi-Money	2015	82.4	6.0	74.8	34.2	80.0	56.8	69.4	14.3
<b>% Change of Money<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Narrow Money	2014	26.3	9.5	15.1	27.0	10.0	7.5	6.7	12.7
	2015	16.8	1.5	13.7	2.6	12.3	19.1	43.7	17.0
Broad Money	2014	13.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	8.6	15.6	25.9	10.6	14.7	16.1	11.6
	2015	17.8	3.2	14.9	3.9	10.6	12.3	24.4	12.4
<b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>									
Net Foreign Assets	2015	1,436	7,825	24,106	879	375,673	793	7,037	11,200
Domestic Credit	2015	33,514	30	89,367	848	1,668,618	1,953	14,381	114,663
Net Other Items	2015	6,787	-1,759	-13,140	-696	-286,472	-741	-3,736	-20,858
<b>Money Multiplier<sup>(b)</sup></b>									
for Narrow Money	2013	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.62
	2014	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.9
	2015	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.7
for Broad Money	2013	6.3	1.6	5.4	2.7	5.7	2.5	3.8	4.3
	2014	6.0	1.5	5.4	2.2	5.8	2.2	4.2	4.7
	2015	6.0	1.5	5.3	3.0	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.2
<b>Income Velocity of Money<sup>(c)</sup></b>									
of Narrow Money	2013	21.0	3.2	9.1	3.3	5.8	10.5	5.8	3.4
	2014	19.8	3.0	9.1	2.9	5.9	10.6	5.6	3.1
	2015	16.0	3.4	9.1	3.1	5.6	9.7	4.4	3.0
of Broad Money	2013	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	4.6	1.3	2.1
	2014	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	4.4	1.2	1.9
	2015	2.8	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	4.2	1.1	1.9
<b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>									
Revenue	2015	13.3	9.8	10.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	20.1	9.2	32.0	19.1	14.4
Total Expenditure	2015	20.9	25.9	8.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	27.9	13.2	41.0	20.2	20.2
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2015	-7.6	0.4	-3.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	1.4	-3.9	-6.9	-0.7	-4.1

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2014 data.

(e) Revised.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.11

## Monetary and Fiscal Operations : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	73,149	35,313 <sup>(e)</sup>	43,373 <sup>(e)</sup>	98,789	50,588 <sup>(e)</sup>	46,574 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2014	79,849	35,646 <sup>(e)</sup>	52,082 <sup>(e)</sup>	106,244	41,792 <sup>(e)</sup>	48,893 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2015	74,658	32,011	52,301	112,101	42,953	45,755 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	72,777	99,848 <sup>(e)</sup>	46,052 <sup>(e)</sup>	488,576	122,219 <sup>(e)</sup>	50,634 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2014	75,741	98,976 <sup>(e)</sup>	51,977 <sup>(e)</sup>	532,905	121,285 <sup>(e)</sup>	51,010 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2015	76,509	84,023	56,533	604,224	113,470	49,269
<b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2013	306,030	435,061 <sup>(e)</sup>	181,360 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,819,969	392,029 <sup>(e)</sup>	489,552 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2014	335,476	433,417 <sup>(e)</sup>	202,957 <sup>(e)</sup>	1,889,597	387,911 <sup>(e)</sup>	509,951 <sup>(e)</sup>
	2015	329,742	364,371	209,640	1,916,738	367,921	486,331
<b>% of GDP</b>	2013	33.5	134.6	66.7	139.4	130.6	116.6
	2014	37.7	128.2	71.3	133.9	126.6	126.1
	2015	38.3	123.0	71.7	139.1	125.7	123.1
<b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>							
Currency	2015	10.3	4.9	8.0	3.4	6.5	7.1
Demand Deposits	2015	12.9	18.1	19.0	28.1	24.3	3.0
Quasi-Money	2015	76.5	78.6	54.6	68.5	69.2	89.9
<b>% Change of Money<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
Narrow Money	2014	6.2	5.8	13.4	13.6	3.6	1.2
	2015	12.0	4.1	15.0	20.9	0.1	5.8
Broad Money	2014	11.9	6.3	12.4	8.1	3.3	4.6
	2015	9.0	3.0	9.2	8.2	1.5	4.4
<b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>							
Net Foreign Assets	2015	82,566	122,693	84,774	426,555	214,755	162,743
Domestic Credit	2015	348,605	385,751	166,642	2,109,954	344,542	486,517
Net Other Items	2015	-101,631	-136,919	41,855	-619,771	-191,376	-162,929
<b>Money Multiplier<sup>(b)</sup></b>							
for Narrow Money	2013	1.0	2.8	1.1	4.9	2.4	1.1
	2014	0.9	2.8	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.0
	2015	1.0	2.6	1.1	5.4	2.6	1.1
for Broad Money	2013	4.2	12.3	4.2	18.4	7.7	10.5
	2014	4.2	12.2	3.9	17.8	9.3	10.4
	2015	4.4	11.4	4.0	17.1	8.6	10.6
<b>Income Velocity of Money<sup>(c)</sup></b>							
of Narrow Money	2013	12.5	3.2	5.9	2.7	2.5	8.3
	2014	11.8	3.4	5.5	2.6	2.5	7.9
	2015	11.3	3.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	8.0
of Broad Money	2013	3.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.9
	2014	2.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2015	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
<b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>							
Revenue	2015	12.9	18.9	15.8	21.8	22.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.4
Total Expenditure	2015	15.6	22.1	16.7	21.2	14.9 <sup>(d)</sup>	20.6
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2015	-2.5	-3.2	-0.9	0.0	7.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	-1.2

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2014 data.

(e) Revised.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2016, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB



Table 14.12

## Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.766	0.479	0.579	0.607	0.624	0.701	0.558	0.550
Literacy Rate, %	2015	94.1 <sup>(i)</sup>	51.5	64.6	71.1	80.9	99.8	75.8	69.6
(15 Years and over)		92.4 <sup>(i)</sup>	23.9	58.3	58.3	63.0	98.9	54.8	42.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2015	74.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	83.6	83.0	72.8	79.1	78.8	86.8	82.2
Female		36.0 <sup>(b)(i)</sup>	19.1	43.1	58.7	26.8	57.3	79.7	24.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	4.4 <sup>(b)(i)</sup>	n.a.	4.3 <sup>(c)</sup>	2.5	2.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	5.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	3.1	5.9
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2015	27.1 <sup>(i)</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	58.0	53.2 <sup>(f)</sup>	10.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	65.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	42.3
Industry	2015	26.4 <sup>(i)</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	9.6	21.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	18.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	9.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	15.5
Services	2015	46.5 <sup>(i)</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	32.4	25.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	70.89 <sup>(e)</sup>	24.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	42.3
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(h)</sup> , %	2005-2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	15.7	25.2	29.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2013	9.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.7	3.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	2.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	7.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	14.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	n.a.	8.3 <sup>(g)</sup>
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2013	36 <sup>(b)</sup>	5.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	6.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	18.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	7.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	43.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	50.0 <sup>(j)</sup>	60.0 <sup>(d)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2015	23.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	8	14	40	26	55	18	18
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2015	120 <sup>(b)</sup>	3	5	3	20	61	30	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2015	1237 <sup>(b)</sup>	616	834	871	788	2,067	967	669

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2016 (c) 2013 (d) 2011 (e) 2014 (f) 2009 (g) 2010 (j) 2006

(h) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(i) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

This is based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey conducted covering the entire island.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.13

## Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.689	0.789	0.682	0.901	0.925	0.740
Literacy Rate, %	2015	97.1	96.2	96.2	98.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	98.6	95.4
(15 Years and over)		93.8	93.1	97.0	97.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	95.0	92.6
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2015	83.9	77.6	78.8	71.8	76.4	80.2
Female		50.9	49.3	50.5	50.0	58.2	62.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	6.2	3.1	6.3	3.6	2.6	0.9
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2015	32.9	12.5	29.2	5.2	0.1	32.3
Industry	2015	21.8	27.5	16.2	25.1	17.2	23.7
Services	2015	45.3	60.0	54.6	69.7	82.7	44.0
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(h)</sup> , %	2005-2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	10.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2013	2.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	12.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	n.a.	21.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	19.5	3.9 <sup>(d)</sup>
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2013	9.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	19.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	10.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	103.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	20.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	21.0 <sup>(d)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2015	22	71	41	90	82	39
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2015	88	143	30	581	360	85
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2015	1,323	1,439	1,181	1,185	1,461	1,444

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2012 (d) 2010 (e) 2011 (f) 2013

(g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP

Table 14.14

Doing Business Ranking<sup>(a)</sup> – 2017 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Overall Rank</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>144</b>
Starting a business	74	42	122	94	155	65	109	141
Dealing with construction permits	88	186	138	97	185	62	123	150
Getting electricity	86	159	187	54	26	145	131	170
Registering property	155	186	185	51	138	172	72	169
Getting credit	118	101	157	82	44	133	139	82
Protecting minority investors	42	189	70	27	13	123	63	27
Paying taxes	158	163	151	109	172	134	142	156
Trading across borders	90	175	173	56	143	147	69	172
Enforcing contracts	163	180	189	51	172	105	152	157
Resolving insolvency	75	159	151	23	136	135	89	85

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2017  
World Bank

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking<sup>(a)</sup> – 2017 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Overall Rank</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>46</b>
Starting a business	151	112	171	11	6	78
Dealing with construction permits	116	13	85	31	10	42
Getting electricity	49	8	22	1	10	37
Registering property	118	40	12	39	19	68
Getting credit	62	20	118	44	20	82
Protecting minority investors	70	3	137	13	1	27
Paying taxes	104	61	115	23	8	109
Trading across borders	108	60	95	32	41	56
Enforcing contracts	166	42	136	1	2	51
Resolving insolvency	76	46	56	4	29	23

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2017  
World Bank

Table 15.1

## World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2006 – 2014

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Production (Mn.kgs.)</b>									
Sri Lanka	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0	338.0
Bangladesh	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3	64.5
China	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5	2,095.7
India	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4	1,207.3
Indonesia	146.8	155.4	153.3	152.6	151.0	142.3	137.2	134.0	132.0
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>3,079.6</b>	<b>3,184.3</b>	<b>3,335.1</b>	<b>3,403.3</b>	<b>3,551.2</b>	<b>3,858.8</b>	<b>4,008.7</b>	<b>4,238.3</b>	<b>4,399.1</b>
Kenya	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5	445.1
Malawi	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5	45.9
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>482.6</b>	<b>562.2</b>	<b>520.5</b>	<b>514.0</b>	<b>610.5</b>	<b>583.1</b>	<b>574.4</b>	<b>645.2</b>	<b>665.8</b>
Total CIS	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
Total South America	87.4	92.0	93.7	85.1	102.8	103.5	93.7	90.6	92.1
Total Oceania	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>3,665.6</b>	<b>3,854.4</b>	<b>3,965.5</b>	<b>4,018.6</b>	<b>4,280.9</b>	<b>4,561.5</b>	<b>4,692.8</b>	<b>4,990.4</b>	<b>5,173.5</b>
<b>Land Area ('000 ha.)</b>									
Sri Lanka	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0	187.9
Bangladesh	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5	54.0	53.7
China	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8	2,649.8
India	567.0	578.5	560.5	560.6	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0	566.7
Indonesia	135.6	138.5	139.4	124.1	122.8	122.8	121.1	122.5	121.0
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>2,766.0</b>	<b>2,964.2</b>	<b>3,054.3</b>	<b>3,165.4</b>	<b>3,284.7</b>	<b>3,441.9</b>	<b>3,587.0</b>	<b>3,773.0</b>	<b>3,956.4</b>
Kenya	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7	203.0
Malawi	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>258.3</b>	<b>261.6</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>303.5</b>	<b>307.4</b>	<b>319.2</b>	<b>324.8</b>
Total CIS	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4	36.4
Total South America	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3	49.9	50.1	48.6	48.6
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Total World</b>	<b>3,114.5</b>	<b>3,315.9</b>	<b>3,414.3</b>	<b>3,525.3</b>	<b>3,661.7</b>	<b>3,838.4</b>	<b>3,987.6</b>	<b>4,182.9</b>	<b>4,371.0</b>
<b>Percentage Share of World Tea Exports</b>									
Sri Lanka	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.3	16.6	17.4
China (mainland)	18.1	18.4	18.0	18.8	16.9	18.3	18.1	17.9	16.5
India	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.2
Indonesia	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Turkey	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Vietnam	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.2
Other Asia	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>58.1</b>
Kenya	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.2	24.7	24.0	24.3	26.6	27.3
Malawi	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
Rwanda	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Tanzania	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Uganda	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1
Zimbabwe	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>37.1</b>
Argentina	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2
Other South America	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Total Others</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total World Exports (Mt '000)</b>	<b>1,578.6</b>	<b>1,579.0</b>	<b>1,651.7</b>	<b>1,615.1</b>	<b>1,786.1</b>	<b>1,761.0</b>	<b>1,774.8</b>	<b>1,861.1</b>	<b>1,826.7</b>

Contd.

Table 15.1 (Contd.)

## World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2006 – 2014

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)</b>									
<b>Europe</b>									
France	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	13.0
Germany	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7	31.3
Ireland (Republic)	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0	7.8
Poland	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4	35.6
Russian Federation	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3	154.0
Other CIS	69.0	72.0	82.3	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0	94.0
United Kingdom	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3	106.3
Other Europe	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.5	44.9	45.2	45.6
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>484.5</b>	<b>497.9</b>	<b>513.5</b>	<b>500.5</b>	<b>510.8</b>	<b>530.5</b>	<b>520.0</b>	<b>502.0</b>	<b>487.7</b>
<b>North America and West Indies</b>									
Canada	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.3
USA	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2	129.2
Other Countries	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>148.4</b>
<b>Latin America</b>									
Chille	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4	21.2
Other Countries	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.9</b>
<b>Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	34.0	44.0	40.3	48.0	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8	68.0
Dubai	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4	67.0
Jordan	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	8.0
Iran	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0	60.6
Iraq	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.3	31.3
Pakistan	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6	137.9
Saudi Arabia	12.2	14.7	15.6	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2	15.9
Syria	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2	12.7
Yeman	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7	16.7
Other Asian Countries	58.3	62.3	60.4	67.0	70.1	69.7	68.6	82.0	81.9
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>422.2</b>	<b>436.7</b>	<b>419.0</b>	<b>481.4</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>467.8</b>	<b>514.1</b>	<b>500.0</b>
<b>Africa</b>									
Egypt	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7	103.3
Libya	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8	15.0
Morocco	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7	57.3	54.3
South Africa	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7	18.3
Sudan	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2	26.0
Tunisia	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	10.5	12.8	8.0	6.8	3.7
Other African Countries	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.7	104.5	104.2	123.1	120.1
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>276.7</b>	<b>274.0</b>	<b>306.2</b>	<b>280.7</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>313.2</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>344.6</b>	<b>340.7</b>
<b>Oceania</b>									
Australia	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6
Other Oceanian Countries	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Major Producing Countries in Asia</b>									
	117.3	126.0	123.3	123.9	138.7	152.6	145.9	154.1	137.9
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,486.4</b>	<b>1,491.1</b>	<b>1,558.2</b>	<b>1,492.5</b>	<b>1,641.6</b>	<b>1,657.8</b>	<b>1,645.0</b>	<b>1,705.9</b>	<b>1,658.2</b>

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin – 2015, International Tea Committee

Table 15.2

## Growth of Real GDP

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 1999–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Australia	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.5
Canada	2.9	-2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.4
Denmark	1.8	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.1
France	2.0	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2
Germany	1.6	-5.6	4.0	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Greece	3.5	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0
Japan	1.0	-5.4	4.2	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.0
Korea	5.7	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8
Israel	3.7	1.4	5.7	5.1	2.4	4.4	3.2	2.5	4.0
Italy	1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.8	0.9
New Zealand	3.4	0.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.1	4.0
Singapore	5.9	-0.6	15.2	6.2	3.9	5.0	3.6	1.9	2.0
Sweden	3.0	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.1	3.3
United Kingdom	2.5	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.8
United States	2.6	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.6
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Botswana	5.2	-7.7	8.6	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	2.9
Ethiopia	8.1	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0
Ghana	5.3	4.8	7.9	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.0	3.9	4.0
Kenya	3.3	3.3	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0
Nigeria	7.5	8.4	11.3	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	-1.5
South Africa	4.0	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.3
Tanzania	6.1	5.4	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.6
Uganda	7.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	2.6	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.7
Zimbabwe	-6.9	7.5	11.4	11.9	10.6	4.5	3.8	1.1	0.5
<b>Emerging &amp; Developing Asia</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Bangladesh	5.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9
Bhutan	8.3	5.7	9.3	9.7	6.4	3.6	4.0	6.1	6.2
China	10.1	9.2	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7
Fiji	1.9	-1.4	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	3.6	2.0
India	6.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	5.5	6.5	7.2	7.9	6.8
Indonesia	4.9	4.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
Malaysia	5.5	-1.5	7.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2
Maldives	9.1	-5.3	7.2	8.7	2.5	4.7	6.0	2.8	3.9
Myanmar	11.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.3
Nepal	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	2.7	0.6
Papua New Guinea	2.4	2.9	11.6	3.7	6.1	4.7	7.4	6.6	2.5
Philippines	4.6	1.1	7.6	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.2	5.9	6.8
Sri Lanka	5.1	3.5	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	4.9	4.8	4.3
Thailand	4.8	-0.7	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	0.9	2.9	3.2
<b>Emerging &amp; Developing Europe</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Hungary	3.4	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.0
Poland	4.1	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	2.8
Romania	5.4	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.9	4.8
Turkey	4.0	-4.7	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	2.9
<b>Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Afghanistan	n.a.	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.9	1.3	0.8	2.0
Bahrain	6.0	2.5	4.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.9	2.9
Egypt	5.1	4.7	5.1	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.3
Iran	5.1	2.3	6.6	3.7	-6.6	-1.9	4.0	-1.6	6.5
Jordan	6.3	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.1
Kuwait	5.9	-7.1	-2.4	10.9	7.9	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.5
Pakistan	5.1	0.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.7
Saudi Arabia	3.2	-2.1	4.8	10.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.4
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
Argentina	2.6	-5.9	10.1	6.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.6	-2.3
Brazil	3.4	-0.1	7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.8	-3.6
Chile	4.3	-1.6	5.8	6.1	5.3	4.0	2.0	2.3	1.6
Colombia	3.4	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.0
Jamaica	1.3	-3.4	-1.5	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5
Mexico	2.6	-4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.3
Panama	5.7	1.6	5.8	11.8	9.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.0
Paraguay	2.2	-4.0	13.1	4.3	-1.2	14.0	4.7	3.0	4.1
Peru	5.1	1.0	8.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	3.9
Uruguay	1.5	4.2	7.8	5.2	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.0	1.4
<b>World</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.3

Consumer Price Changes<sup>(a)</sup>

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 1999–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Australia	3.1	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
Canada	2.3	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4
Denmark	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
France	1.9	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
Germany	1.7	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
Greece	3.3	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
Hong Kong	-0.6	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.6
Israel	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Italy	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Japan	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1
Korea	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0
New Zealand	2.5	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6
Singapore	1.4	0.6	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5
Sweden	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1
United Kingdom <sup>(b)</sup>	1.8	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.6
United States	2.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Botswana	8.7	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8
Ethiopia	10.2	8.5	8.1	33.2	24.1	8.1	7.4	10.1	7.3
Ghana	17.7	13.1	6.7	7.7	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	17.5
Kenya	6.8	10.6	4.3	14.0	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.3
Nigeria	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7
South Africa	5.8	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.3
Tanzania	6.1	12.1	7.2	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2
Uganda	5.7	13.0	3.7	15.0	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5
Zambia	18.5	13.4	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9
Zimbabwe	-7.4	6.2	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.6	0.2	-2.4	-1.6
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Bangladesh	5.7	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.4
Bhutan	5.0	6.3	5.7	7.3	9.3	11.3	9.9	6.3	4.2
China	1.8	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0
Fiji	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9
India	4.8	10.6	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9	4.9
Indonesia	10.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
Malaysia	2.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1
Maldives	3.1	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.9
Mongolia	8.9	6.3	10.2	7.7	15.0	8.6	12.9	5.9	0.5
Myanmar	19.9	2.2	8.2	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.1	10.0	7.0
Nepal	5.4	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9
Papua New Guinea	8.3	6.9	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.9
Philippines	5.5	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8
Sri Lanka <sup>(c)</sup>	11.1	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7
Thailand	1.9	-0.8	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2
<b>Emerging and Developing Europe</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Albania	2.5	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3
Croatia	3.3	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1
Hungary	6.7	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4
Poland	3.9	3.4	2.6	4.3	3.7	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6
Romania	19.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.6
Turkey	27.2	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Georgia	8.0	1.7	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1
Kazakhstan	9.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6
Russia	19.8	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.0
Tajikistan	18.1	6.4	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9
Ukraine	13.5	15.9	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7	13.9
<b>Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Afghanistan	n.a.	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-1.5	4.4
Algeria	2.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4
Bahrain	1.2	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8
Egypt	5.8	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.6	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2
Iran	15.6	10.7	12.4	21.2	30.8	34.7	15.6	11.9	8.9
Jordan	3.8	-0.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8
Kuwait	2.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2
Lebanon	2.3	1.2	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7	-0.8
Pakistan	6.2	19.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9
Saudi Arabia	1.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	3.5
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Argentina	7.6	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	6.8	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.7
Chile	3.7	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.9	4.4	4.3	3.8
Colombia	6.9	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5
Jamaica	10.6	9.6	12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3	3.7	3.8
Mexico	6.3	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8
Panama	2.3	2.4	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1	0.7
Paraguay	8.6	2.6	4.7	8.3	3.7	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1
Peru	2.6	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6
Uruguay	8.3	7.1	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.6

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices.

(c) Colombo Consumer's Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 1996 to 2007.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2006 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer's Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2016, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.4

## Exports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>10,022.2</b>	<b>7,850.0</b>	<b>9,270.7</b>	<b>10,750.3</b>	<b>10,533.5</b>	<b>10,681.9</b>	<b>10,834.7</b>	<b>9,610.8</b>
Australia	187.3	154.0	212.3	271.7	256.7	253.0	241.2	187.7
Canada	456.4	314.0	387.5	452.1	454.8	458.4	470.0	409.0
Denmark	115.9	91.8	95.8	111.9	106.1	111.4	110.5	94.2
France	608.9	476.1	517.0	585.3	558.5	568.1	567.5	494.5
Germany	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,476.9	1,408.4	1,451.6	1,505.5	1,323.7
Greece	31.4	24.7	28.0	33.8	35.5	36.3	35.8	28.7
Hong Kong	362.7	318.5	390.1	428.7	442.8	459.0	473.7	465.1
Israel	60.8	47.9	58.4	67.6	63.2	66.6	68.6	63.6
Italy	545.0	406.7	446.9	523.3	501.5	517.6	528.0	458.5
Japan	782.0	580.7	769.8	822.6	798.6	714.6	690.2	624.8
Korea	422.0	363.5	466.4	555.2	547.9	559.6	572.7	526.8
New Zealand	30.9	24.8	32.3	37.5	37.4	41.1	40.7	34.3
Singapore	338.2	269.8	351.9	409.5	408.4	410.2	409.8	346.6
Sweden	183.9	131.0	158.1	187.2	172.7	167.6	162.6	140.0
United Kingdom	468.3	356.5	410.1	478.2	474.6	476.9	477.6	439.3
United States	1,287.4	1,056.0	1,278.5	1,480.3	1,545.7	1,579.0	1,623.4	1,504.6
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>6,048.3</b>	<b>4,615.4</b>	<b>5,905.6</b>	<b>7,370.6</b>	<b>7,638.5</b>	<b>7,932.8</b>	<b>7,983.1</b>	<b>6,766.1</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>338.9</b>	<b>239.7</b>	<b>312.5</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>399.7</b>	<b>399.6</b>	<b>390.7</b>	<b>303.7</b>
Botswana	5.0	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.0	7.6	7.8	n.a.
Central African Republic	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	8.3	6.1	8.2	11.5	11.0	9.8	8.6	n.a.
Ethiopia	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.7	4.1	3.0	n.a.	3.8
Kenya	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9
South Africa	84.6	62.6	81.8	96.9	87.4	83.5	91.2	81.7
Tanzania	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	n.a.	4.9
Uganda	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Zimbabwe	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.7
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>2,301.1</b>	<b>1,936.3</b>	<b>2,533.6</b>	<b>3,064.7</b>	<b>3,232.0</b>	<b>3,492.3</b>	<b>3,671.0</b>	<b>3,491.0</b>
Bangladesh	11.8	12.4	14.2	19.8	24.3	27.0	n.a.	31.7
Bhutan	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
China	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2	2,048.9	2,210.2	2,343.2	2,284.5
Fiji	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9
India	194.5	164.9	226.4	303.0	296.8	314.7	319.7	267.8
Indonesia	139.6	119.6	158.1	200.6	188.5	182.7	176.3	150.4
Malaysia	199.4	157.2	198.6	228.1	227.5	228.3	234.1	199.2
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.7
Myanmar	6.9	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.9	11.2	11.0	11.4
Nepal	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
Papua New Guinea	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.0	n.a.	8.5
Philippines	49.5	38.4	51.5	48.3	52.1	53.9	61.9	58.6
Sri Lanka	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.2	10.5
Thailand	175.9	151.9	193.4	220.2	227.9	224.9	225.2	211.0
Vietnam	62.7	57.1	71.7	94.5	115.5	132.5	149.6	162.1
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,335.9</b>	<b>947.9</b>	<b>1,161.7</b>	<b>1,469.8</b>	<b>1,484.4</b>	<b>1,488.2</b>	<b>1,485.0</b>	<b>1,161.8</b>
Poland	169.5	136.6	159.8	188.7	181.8	202.6	218.9	199.4
Romania	49.5	40.6	49.4	62.7	57.9	65.9	69.9	60.6
Russia	471.8	303.4	400.4	515.4	527.4	523.3	496.5	341.5
Turkey	132.0	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5	151.8	157.6	143.8
Ukraine	67.0	39.7	51.4	68.4	68.8	63.3	54.1	38.1
<b>Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan</b>	<b>1,215.4</b>	<b>830.3</b>	<b>1,053.8</b>	<b>1,381.1</b>	<b>1,459.4</b>	<b>1,475.8</b>	<b>1,391.0</b>	<b>906.3</b>
Bahrain	17.3	11.9	15.4	19.7	20.5	17.5	20.5	11.2
Egypt	26.2	23.1	26.4	30.5	29.4	28.5	24.7	19.1
Jordan	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.8
Kuwait	87.5	54.0	66.6	102.1	118.9	115.1	104.3	54.1
Pakistan	20.3	17.5	21.4	25.4	22.8	25.1	24.7	22.1
Saudi Arabia	313.4	192.3	251.1	364.7	388.4	375.9	342.3	203.5
United Arab Emirates	239.2	185.0	220.0	285.0	300.0	365.0	359.0	n.a.
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>887.7</b>	<b>678.0</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>1,072.1</b>	<b>1,082.8</b>	<b>1,087.5</b>	<b>1,053.7</b>	<b>896.5</b>
Argentina	70.6	56.1	64.7	84.3	75.2	83.0	71.9	59.7
Brazil	197.9	153.0	201.9	256.0	242.6	242.2	225.1	191.1
Chile	66.5	52.0	69.0	80.0	79.7	77.9	74.5	64.1
Guyana	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Jamaica	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
Mexico	291.8	229.7	298.1	349.6	370.9	380.1	397.7	380.8
Panama	1.2	0.9	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	6.4	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.4	9.7	8.4
Peru	31.5	26.9	35.6	46.1	45.6	41.5	37.9	34.2
Uruguay	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.5	7.7
<b>World</b>	<b>16,020.1</b>	<b>12,427.6</b>	<b>15,125.5</b>	<b>18,054.6</b>	<b>18,101.2</b>	<b>18,538.6</b>	<b>18,742.5</b>	<b>16,319.8</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, April 2017, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.5

## Imports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>10,972.7</b>	<b>8,312.9</b>	<b>9,846.8</b>	<b>11,520.4</b>	<b>11,317.0</b>	<b>11,361.5</b>	<b>11,528.4</b>	<b>10,108.7</b>
Australia	200.3	165.5	201.6	243.7	260.9	242.1	236.9	208.7
Canada	419.0	330.9	403.9	464.8	476.3	475.8	479.9	436.3
Denmark	109.2	80.4	83.2	96.4	92.3	98.4	99.1	84.5
France	715.8	560.5	608.7	712.9	667.0	672.0	661.8	564.5
Germany	1,186.7	926.2	1,056.2	1,256.2	1,164.6	1,192.8	1,217.9	1,052.9
Greece	95.7	72.6	67.3	67.5	63.4	62.1	63.3	48.3
Hong Kong	388.5	347.3	433.1	483.6	504.4	523.6	544.1	522.0
Japan	762.6	550.5	692.4	854.1	885.6	832.4	811.9	648.3
Korea	435.3	323.1	425.2	524.4	519.6	515.6	525.5	436.5
Israel	67.7	49.3	61.2	75.8	75.4	74.9	75.5	65.0
Italy	563.4	414.7	487.0	558.8	489.1	477.3	470.4	407.9
New Zealand	34.0	25.2	31.8	37.3	37.8	40.4	42.5	36.6
Singapore	319.8	245.8	310.8	365.8	379.7	373.0	366.2	296.7
Sweden	169.0	120.3	148.5	174.7	164.1	159.7	159.5	137.7
United Kingdom	644.1	486.0	562.7	638.6	646.5	645.4	663.3	622.3
United States	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,969.2	2,265.9	2,336.5	2,329.1	2,412.5	2,248.2
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>5,413.6</b>	<b>4,286.6</b>	<b>5,467.4</b>	<b>6,755.1</b>	<b>7,011.7</b>	<b>7,306.0</b>	<b>7,318.1</b>	<b>6,354.6</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>211.4</b>	<b>259.4</b>	<b>329.8</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>321.1</b>	<b>331.4</b>	<b>288.0</b>
Botswana	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.2
Central African Republic	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2	n.a.
Ethiopia	8.3	7.7	8.6	9.0	12.7	12.0	19.0	19.1
Kenya	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.8	16.3	16.4	18.4	16.1
Nigeria	42.4	33.9	44.2	64.4	35.7	44.6	46.5	34.9
South Africa	101.6	74.1	94.2	121.5	124.3	107.0	104.8	90.4
Tanzania	7.1	6.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.0	10.3
Uganda	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8
Zimbabwe	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>2,137.5</b>	<b>1,798.8</b>	<b>2,460.9</b>	<b>3,087.8</b>	<b>3,250.1</b>	<b>3,396.6</b>	<b>3,416.5</b>	<b>2,992.9</b>
Bangladesh	22.5	20.6	26.1	34.0	33.3	33.6	n.a.	48.1
Bhutan	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2
China	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,818.2	1,949.3	1,963.1	1,680.8
Fiji	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.1
India	320.8	257.2	350.1	464.4	489.7	465.7	462.9	393.8
Indonesia	127.5	93.8	135.3	176.9	191.0	186.4	178.2	142.7
Malaysia	156.3	123.8	164.6	187.5	196.4	205.9	208.9	176.0
Maldives	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9
Mongolia	3.6	2.1	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.2	3.8
Myanmar	4.3	4.3	4.8	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.2	16.8
Nepal	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.5	7.6	6.4
Papua New Guinea	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.5	n.a.	n.a.
Philippines	60.5	45.9	58.5	64.1	65.8	65.6	68.7	74.6
Sri Lanka	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.7	19.1
Thailand	179.2	134.7	185.1	229.1	251.5	249.7	228.0	201.9
Vietnam	80.7	69.9	83.8	104.0	115.1	131.3	148.8	162.8
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,368.3</b>	<b>940.3</b>	<b>1,131.2</b>	<b>1,414.3</b>	<b>1,410.4</b>	<b>1,454.7</b>	<b>1,407.1</b>	<b>1,108.2</b>
Hungary	106.4	78.0	87.6	101.0	94.3	99.1	103.9	90.7
Poland	206.1	149.6	178.1	208.3	195.4	204.3	222.2	195.2
Romania	83.0	54.3	61.9	76.3	70.3	73.5	77.9	69.9
Russia	321.2	211.0	273.6	350.4	369.3	377.3	337.8	212.2
Turkey	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5	251.7	242.2	207.2
Ukraine	85.5	45.4	60.7	82.6	84.7	76.9	54.3	37.5
<b>Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan</b>	<b>752.8</b>	<b>651.9</b>	<b>733.5</b>	<b>841.7</b>	<b>916.3</b>	<b>967.4</b>	<b>993.6</b>	<b>907.5</b>
Bahrain	10.8	7.3	9.8	12.7	14.9	13.0	13.9	9.7
Egypt	48.8	44.9	52.9	58.9	65.8	59.7	61.0	65.0
Jordan	16.8	14.5	15.1	18.5	20.7	21.7	23.0	20.0
Kuwait	24.8	19.9	22.7	25.1	27.3	29.3	31.0	31.0
Oman	22.9	17.9	19.8	23.6	29.4	34.3	29.4	29.0
Pakistan	42.3	31.6	37.8	44.0	42.9	44.6	47.4	43.8
Saudi Arabia	115.1	95.5	106.9	131.6	155.6	168.2	173.8	174.7
United Arab Emirates	177.0	150.0	165.0	205.0	220.0	245.0	262.0	n.a.
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>919.5</b>	<b>688.7</b>	<b>881.7</b>	<b>1,082.2</b>	<b>1,113.0</b>	<b>1,159.4</b>	<b>1,158.1</b>	<b>1,039.7</b>
Argentina	57.4	39.1	48.0	74.3	68.5	74.0	65.3	59.8
Brazil	182.4	133.7	191.5	236.9	228.4	250.6	239.2	178.8
Chile	61.9	41.4	57.9	73.5	79.1	80.4	72.4	62.8
Colombia	39.3	32.9	40.7	54.7	58.6	59.4	64.1	54.1
Guyana	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6
Jamaica	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.0
Mexico	325.2	246.1	316.6	368.4	389.3	400.3	420.0	415.0
Paraguay	9.0	6.9	10.0	12.3	11.5	12.1	12.2	10.2
Peru	29.9	20.9	30.1	37.6	41.1	41.5	42.7	n.a.
Uruguay	8.9	6.2	8.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.9	9.1
<b>World</b>	<b>16,333.5</b>	<b>12,555.7</b>	<b>15,254.4</b>	<b>18,198.2</b>	<b>18,245.0</b>	<b>18,578.3</b>	<b>18,758.5</b>	<b>16,388.1</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, April 2017, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 15.6

## Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2015

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2015	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2011 PPP \$) 2015	Mean Years of Schooling 2015(a)	Expected Years of Schooling 2015(a)	Human Development Index 2014	Change in Rank 2010-2015
<b>Very High Human Development</b>								
Australia	0.939	2	82.5	42,822	13.2	20.4	0.937	1
Canada	0.920	10	82.2	42,582	13.1	16.3	0.919	1
Finland	0.895	23	81.0	38,868	11.2	17.0	0.893	1
France	0.897	21	82.4	38,085	11.6	16.3	0.894	1
Germany	0.926	4	81.1	45,000	13.2	17.1	0.924	0
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917	12	84.2	54,265	11.6	15.7	0.916	3
Iceland	0.921	9	82.7	37,065	12.2	19.0	0.919	7
Japan	0.903	17	83.7	37,268	12.5	15.3	0.902	1
Korea (Republic of)	0.901	18	82.1	34,541	12.2	16.6	0.899	0
Lithuania	0.848	37	73.5	26,006	12.7	16.5	0.846	-1
Netherlands	0.924	7	81.7	46,326	11.9	18.1	0.923	-2
New Zealand	0.915	13	82.0	32,870	12.5	19.2	0.913	0
Norway	0.949	1	81.7	67,614	12.7	17.7	0.948	0
Romania	0.802	50	74.8	19,428	10.8	14.7	0.798	-2
Saudi Arabia	0.847	38	74.4	51,320	9.6	16.1	0.845	9
Singapore	0.925	5	83.2	78,162	11.6	15.4	0.924	0
Spain	0.884	27	82.8	32,779	9.8	17.7	0.882	0
Sweden	0.913	14	82.3	46,251	12.3	16.1	0.909	-1
United Arab Emirates	0.840	42	77.1	66,203	9.5	13.3	0.836	-4
United Kingdom	0.909	16	80.8	37,931	13.3	16.3	0.908	-4
United States	0.920	10	79.2	53,245	13.2	16.5	0.918	-3
<b>High Human Development</b>								
Algeria	0.745	83	75.0	13,533	7.8	14.4	0.743	3
China	0.738	90	76.0	13,345	7.6	13.5	0.734	11
Fiji	0.736	91	70.2	8,245	10.5	15.3	0.734	6
Malaysia	0.789	59	74.9	24,620	10.1	13.1	0.787	1
Maldives	0.701	105	77.0	10,383	6.2	12.7	0.701	10
Mexico	0.762	77	77.0	16,383	8.6	13.3	0.758	-5
Peru	0.740	87	74.8	11,295	9.0	13.4	0.737	3
Sri Lanka	0.766	73	75.0	10,789	10.9	14.0	0.764	-2
Thailand	0.740	87	74.6	14,519	7.9	13.6	0.738	4
Turkey	0.767	71	75.5	18,705	7.9	14.6	0.764	9
<b>Medium Human Development</b>								
Bangladesh	0.579	140	72.0	3,341	5.2	10.2	0.575	2
Botswana	0.698	108	64.5	14,663	9.2	12.6	0.698	-3
Egypt	0.691	111	71.3	10,064	7.1	13.1	0.688	-3
India	0.624	131	68.3	5,663	6.3	11.7	0.615	4
Indonesia	0.689	113	69.3	10,053	7.9	12.9	0.686	3
Myanmar	0.556	145	66.1	4,943	4.7	9.1	0.552	2
Nepal	0.558	144	70.0	2,337	4.1	12.2	0.555	2
Pakistan	0.550	147	66.4	5,031	5.1	8.1	0.548	2
Philippines	0.682	116	68.3	8,395	9.3	11.7	0.679	-7
Vietnam	0.683	115	75.9	5,335	8.0	12.6	0.678	2
<b>Low Human Development</b>								
Angola	0.533	150	52.7	6,291	5.0	11.4	0.531	4
Ethiopia	0.448	174	64.6	1,523	2.6	8.4	0.441	1
Nigeria	0.527	152	53.1	5,443	6.0	10.0	0.525	-1
Papua New Guinea	0.516	154	62.8	2,712	4.3	9.9	0.515	1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.536	149	69.7	2,441	5.1	9.0	0.553	-29
Uganda	0.493	163	59.2	1,670	5.7	10.0	0.488	-3
<b>World</b>	<b>0.717</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>14,447</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.715</b>	<b>-</b>

(a) Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.

Source : Human Development Report 2016, UNDP

Table 15.7

## Human Development Index 1990 – 2015

Country	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	HDI Rank 2015
<b>Very High Human Development</b>	<b>0.791</b>	<b>0.836</b>	<b>0.876</b>	<b>0.884</b>	<b>0.887</b>	<b>0.890</b>	<b>0.892</b>	
Australia	0.866	0.899	0.927	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.939	2
Canada	0.849	0.867	0.903	0.909	0.912	0.919	0.920	10
Finland	0.783	0.856	0.878	0.887	0.890	0.893	0.895	23
France	0.779	0.849	0.882	0.887	0.890	0.894	0.897	21
Germany	0.801	0.860	0.912	0.919	0.920	0.924	0.926	4
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.825	0.898	0.907	0.913	0.916	0.917	12
Iceland	0.797	0.854	0.894	0.907	0.915	0.919	0.921	9
Italy	0.768	0.828	0.872	0.876	0.877	0.881	0.887	26
Japan	0.814	0.856	0.884	0.894	0.899	0.902	0.903	17
Korea (Republic of)	0.731	0.820	0.884	0.891	0.896	0.899	0.901	18
Lithuania	0.731	0.757	0.826	0.834	0.841	0.846	0.848	37
Netherlands	0.830	0.878	0.911	0.922	0.923	0.923	0.924	7
New Zealand	0.818	0.868	0.901	0.908	0.910	0.913	0.915	13
Norway	0.849	0.917	0.939	0.942	0.945	0.948	0.949	1
Romania	0.700	0.708	0.798	0.794	0.797	0.798	0.802	50
Russian Federation	0.733	0.720	0.785	0.799	0.803	0.805	0.804	49
Singapore	0.718	0.820	0.911	0.920	0.922	0.924	0.925	5
Spain	0.755	0.825	0.867	0.874	0.877	0.882	0.884	27
Sweden	0.815	0.877	0.901	0.904	0.906	0.909	0.913	14
Switzerland	0.831	0.888	0.932	0.934	0.936	0.938	0.939	2
United Arab Emirates	0.726	0.798	0.824	0.829	0.832	0.836	0.840	42
United Kingdom	0.775	0.866	0.902	0.899	0.904	0.908	0.909	16
United States	0.860	0.884	0.910	0.915	0.916	0.916	0.918	10
<b>High Human Development</b>	<b>0.574</b>	<b>0.637</b>	<b>0.716</b>	<b>0.728</b>	<b>0.736</b>	<b>0.744</b>	<b>0.746</b>	
Algeria	0.577	0.644	0.724	0.737	0.741	0.743	0.745	83
China	0.499	0.592	0.700	0.713	0.723	0.734	0.738	90
Malaysia	0.643	0.725	0.774	0.779	0.783	0.787	0.789	59
Mexico	0.648	0.700	0.745	0.753	0.754	0.758	0.762	77
Maldives	–	0.587	0.663	0.683	0.693	0.701	0.701	105
Peru	0.613	0.677	0.721	0.731	0.735	0.737	0.740	87
Sri Lanka	0.626	0.686	0.746	0.757	0.760	0.764	0.766	73
Thailand	0.574	0.649	0.720	0.733	0.737	0.738	0.740	87
Turkey	0.576	0.653	0.737	0.754	0.759	0.764	0.767	71
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.634	0.672	0.756	0.770	0.771	0.769	0.767	71
<b>Medium Human Development</b>	<b>0.465</b>	<b>0.525</b>	<b>0.598</b>	<b>0.613</b>	<b>0.620</b>	<b>0.626</b>	<b>0.631</b>	
Bangladesh	0.386	0.468	0.545	0.565	0.57	0.575	0.579	139
Botswana	0.585	0.560	0.678	0.693	0.697	0.698	0.698	108
Cambodia	0.357	0.412	0.533	0.546	0.553	0.558	0.563	143
Egypt	0.547	0.612	0.671	0.681	0.686	0.688	0.691	111
India	0.428	0.494	0.580	0.599	0.607	0.615	0.624	131
Indonesia	0.528	0.604	0.662	0.677	0.682	0.686	0.689	113
Myanmar	0.353	0.427	0.526	0.540	0.547	0.552	0.556	145
Nepal	0.378	0.446	0.529	0.545	0.551	0.555	0.558	144
Philippines	0.586	0.622	0.669	0.671	0.676	0.679	0.682	116
South Africa	0.621	0.629	0.638	0.652	0.660	0.665	0.666	119
Vietnam	0.477	0.576	0.655	0.668	0.675	0.678	0.683	115
<b>Low Human Development</b>	<b>0.356</b>	<b>0.388</b>	<b>0.475</b>	<b>0.486</b>	<b>0.490</b>	<b>0.494</b>	<b>0.497</b>	
Angola	–	0.391	0.495	0.523	0.527	0.531	0.533	150
Ethiopia	–	0.283	0.411	0.427	0.435	0.441	0.448	174
Nigeria	–	–	0.500	0.514	0.521	0.525	0.527	152
Papua New Guinea	0.360	0.422	0.494	0.506	0.511	0.515	0.516	154
Uganda	0.309	0.396	0.477	0.478	0.483	0.488	0.493	165
<b>World</b>	<b>0.597</b>	<b>0.641</b>	<b>0.697</b>	<b>0.706</b>	<b>0.710</b>	<b>0.715</b>	<b>0.717</b>	

Source : Human Development Report 2016, UNDP





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