

THE MORNING STAR.

Vol. 59.

Jaffna, Thursday 7th of Sept. 1899.

No. 18

RIGHTEOUSNESS EXALTETH A NATION BUT SIN IS A REPROACH TO ANY PEOPLE.

RECEIPTS FOR THE MORNING STAR.

799	
Tellipally	Messrs. K. Modl. Navaratnam, K. Pon-nampala Olliar, Ezekiel Sangarapilly.
	A. Velupilly and Mrs. Panipilly 5.00
Dickoya	Mr. C. J. Ayahurai (97 & 98) 6.00
Velankulam	Dr. A. C. Evans 1.00
Kandapola	Mr. J. W. Sinnappah 1.00
Uduville	Dr. D. P. Mann & Mr. J. Armstrong 2.50
Manipilly	Mr. S. K. Lawton 1.25
Marawilla	Mr. V. Murugesu 2.00

OUR SUBSCRIBERS!!

Please remit all dues &c, at once.

THE CEYLON STEAMSHIP Co. Ltd.



The S. S. Lady Havelock is appointed to sail from Kankesanur for Colombo Via Pamban on the evening of the following dates:
August 22nd. and Sept. 5th 1899

The Company's Steamer "Lady Gordon" is appointed to sail from Kankesanur for Colombo Via Pt. Pedro on noon of the following dates:—
August 14th. and 25th. and Sept. 8th 1899

W. MATHER & SON, Agents

NOTICE.

Messrs. William Mather and Son beg to intimate to the public that in addition to the large and varied business they are doing, they have commenced to do general Auctioneering and Commission Agency business at the spacious building lately occupied by the Jaffna Post Office.

Articles of every description can be entrusted to them, in the shape of household furniture, horses, carriages, and all personal effects including jewellery &c. &c. They also undertake to negotiate sales of lands.

They have also to inform the public that well and ready made furniture of almost every description will be on view for sale at their premises from the 1st of July and that orders for any other articles not in stock will be promptly and satisfactorily executed. They have secured the services of a number of skilful carpenters.

For all further particulars, apply to
William Mather and Son.

THE PAIN SPECIFIC.

Guaranteed to cure Pains in the chest, back, upper and lower extremities, neck, groins and joints, neuralgic Pains, Gout, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Paralysis, colics, Glandular swellings, inflamed parts &c. Used externally per bottle Rs. 2 and Rs. 4 Packing As. 4

W. Rooder and Co. Surgeons Calcutta.

THE JAFFNA COMMERCIAL CORPORATION LIMITED.

The 3rd annual General meeting of the above Corporation will be held at the Bank Hall Jaffna on Friday the 8th September 1899 commencing at 4 p. m.

S. T. Arnold

Secretary

THE JAFFNA COMMERCIAL CORPORATION LIMITED.

Bankers and Commission Agents

The Company opens current accounts with sums of not less than Rs. 100.00 and interest allowed at 2 per cent per annum on minimum monthly balances of Rs. 500.00 and upwards. Fixed deposits received for 3, 6 and 12 months and interest allowed at 3, 5 and 6 per cent per annum respectively.

Remittances both by Wire and Draft made to and from Colombo, Colombo Bankers-National Bank of India Ltd.

Cheques and foreign drafts and bills of exchange on the Colombo Banks cashed.

For sale at the Store Department

Grey shirtings, Mulls, Jaconettes, Chintz of different kinds, Umbrellas, Hosiery, Boots, Shoes

and Harness. Waterbury watches, Printing paper, Swans Fountain Pens &c. &c.

WILLIAM MATHER,
Managing Director.

FOR SALE.

A young horse and a 4 wheeled mail phaeton with plated harness and lamp complete. Also a lady's side saddle and bridle.

Apply to

WM. MATHER & SON.

NOTICE.

The Nellore C.M.S. Girls' Boarding School will reopen on Monday Sept. 18th.

All candidates wishing to enter the school must have passed government 3rd standard examination in reading writing and arithmetic, and must be present at Nellore by 10 o'clock on the 18th instant for an examination for admission. Fees 7 rupees per term paid the day of entrance.

M E. HORSLEY.

NOTICE.

Is hereby given that the Mallative Rest House will be temporarily closed to the public from 1st September.

Prov. Road Committee's Office.
Jaffna 23rd August 1899.

Signed R. W. IVERS
Chairman P.R. C.

Vembadi Girls' High School, Jaffna.

Lady Principal ... Miss. IRESON.
Honorary Tutor ... Miss. STEPHENSON.
Assistant Mistresses ... Miss. WILLIAMS (C. Ent.)
Miss. PAUL (Cal. Ent.), Miss. VANZYL,
Miss. ALBRECHT.

The School curriculum includes, Scripture, English (Literature Grammar and Composition) History, Geography, Arithmetic, Euclid, Algebra, Needle and Fancy work, Singing, Musical Drill, Latin or French (if desired) Tamil. Music (Piano and organ) is taught as an extra subject.

Pupils are prepared for the Calcutta Entrance, Cambridge Local examinations and are eligible for four District scholarships of the aggregate value of Rs. 95.00.

The next term commences Sept. 11th 1899.

For terms apply to

GEORGE J. TRIMMER,
Manager.

NOTICE.

I the undersigned Joseph Machado Peris, now of Jaffna, beg to inform the public that the District Court of Jaffna having committed to me the administration of all the property and estate, right and credits of the late Joseph Innassi Croos Peris of Jaffna, I am authorised to recover all monies due to the said deceased, and I hereby call upon all debtors to pay their respective amounts with as little delay as possible.

JOSEPH MACHADO PERIS.
Jaffna 12th, August 1899.

ORDER NISI

In the District Court of Jaffna.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1001

In the matter of the estate and property of the late Veyalatchipillai wife of Kathirkamur Kanagasapalai of Nellore deceased

Kathirkamur Kanagasapalai of Nellore and
Theivanaipillai widow of Veyaladingam of Nellore

Petitioner

Respondent

This matter of the Petition of Kathirkamur Kanagasapalai of Nellore praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the above named deceased Veyalatchipillai wife of Kathirkamur Kanagasapalai, coming on for disposal before C. Eardly Wilmut Esquire District Judge on the

1st day of August 1899 in the presence of Mr. Tambiah S. Cooke Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 26th July 1899 having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the lawful husband of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him unless the Respondent or any other person shall on or before the 5th day of October 1899 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 1st day of August 1899

(Signed C. Eardly Wilmut
District Judge)

Local & General.

Weather. The heat has been very great. No rain has been registered in the peninsula since May. Not once before in the 16 years in which record of rainfall has been kept at Uduvil has there been a year in which no rain fell in June, July and August. The ground is parched and vegetation suffers for lack of water. The farmers are waiting for the first showers before sowing the grain. For some days past it has been threatening rain, and a change in the weather cannot be far off. The health of the peninsula remains good.

Jaffna Christian Provident Association.

The seventh annual report of the association with a copy of the rules as revised and amended has reached us and shows an encouraging condition of this association. We suppose the original rules have been more or less modified though nowhere is there any indication as to what the amendments are. It would have been well to have pointed out the changes.

Uduvil Boarding School. The seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of this school will be celebrated at Uduvil on Friday the 15th inst. Exercises will be held in the church commencing at 10.30 a. m. Food will be provided for the guests in the Boarding school after which the Women's Missionary society expects to have a short meeting. All who have studied in the school are most cordially invited to be present.

No boarding school in the island has done a greater work in the education of the girls of the country than Uduvil, and many will be glad to be present on this occasion to hear of its past and present record.

J. C. Prize Giving. The Annual prize giving at Jaffna College took place in Otley Hall on Wednesday the 30th August. The hall was well filled though many from the town itself who have been wont to attend in years past, were conspicuous by their absence owing largely to the sessions of the Supreme Court. The exercises commenced soon after 6.30 with Sir William Twissam K. C. M.G. in the chair. After the introductory exercises the new Principal read a report for the past year quoting largely from the report of the Vice Principal read before the Board of Directors last May. He gave a brief review of the past administrations, and had considerable to say on the University results since affiliation. One or two other subjects, pertaining to the College and higher education were touched upon which elicited various opinions from those present when called upon to speak.

The exercises by the students themselves consisted of three declamations from members of the Junior F. A. class and two orations from the Senior B. A. class. A prize was awarded to the winner in each class. A prize essay was read by the winner of the Junior B. A. class on the subject of 'England's colonization of the Tropics.'

Several prizes were distributed by Sir William to the successful competitors in the different Classes; after which brief and pertinent remarks were made by the Chairman Dr. T. B. Scott, Judge T. V. Tampoe, Advocate Isaac Tambiah of Colombo, Mr. Small Principal of Victoria College, Mr. Edwards B. A. headmaster of the Chetty Street branch of Central College, Proctor S. T. Arnold and Rev. T. P. Hunt. The exercises were brought to a close by the singing of "God save the Queen," and the pronouncing of the benediction. We hope the College has entered upon a year of successful effort and growth.

Criminal Sessions Continued. The Karadive man who stood charged of murder was found by the Jury on the 22nd ultimo guilty of manslaughter and was sentenced to 10 years hard labor. The next case was against Mr. R. S. Solomons and from the 23rd ultimo the trial dragged on to the end of the 31st ultimo. The Jury acquitted the prisoner on both the counts of perjury and forgery. The man of Maddavil who murdered his wife was put in the dock on the 1st inst. and the prisoner was found guilty of the highest offence and sentenced to be hung. There was no Court on Saturday and on Saturday night an entertainment was given to Judge Grenier at the residence of District Engineer O. De Krester. Special subscriptions were raised for the purpose and the entertainment was grand and enjoyable. On Monday the 4th inst. the case of murder from Chivitaru was taken up, in which the prisoner was charged with the murder of his female cousin. The 5th inst. will be taken up with hearing the rest of the case. This still leaves of the roll six cases to be tried which at the present rate of progress will carry us to the middle of this month.

Gambling. A moorish lad of the shoemakers class was fined Rs. 5 by the Magistrate on the 4th inst. on being produced by the Police charged with the offence of gambling at the Grand Bazar. His comrades escaped arrest by the Police. The Police are to be commended for securing convictions of this sort, and greater praise will be accorded to them if they attend to all offences of the aforesaid kind as well, for Jaffna has begun to lose its peace loving propensities.

from.

[சங்கியை, சுடி]

இலங்கைப் புகைக்கப்ப,
கொம்புனி (லியிற்றேட்)

“வேடி கவலக்” புலங்கச்சுப்பல் பின்வரும்தே
திகிலில் காக்கேசன் துறையிலிருந்து பாம்பன்
வழியாய் செழும்புக்குப்போகவிரும்புகின்றது
1899 இல் ஆவணி 22 உ

“வேடிக்கேர்டன்” புகைக்கப்பல் பின்வருந்தேதிகளின்
காங்கேசன் மூலையில்லுந்து பருத்தித்துதுது வறியாய்
கொளும்புக்குப்போகலிருக்கின்றது. ஆவணிமீ 14 வ
25

W^m MATHER, & SON. Agents

விளம்பரம்.

இதன்மேலாகவெப்பமிட்டிருப்பதற்கு, முன்பு
நிர்ணயித்த தபால்களோடும் பாலிக் கட்டடெய்வு
விடிகளை, பிரித்தெடுத்து வன்வலுந் துறாவிடப்பட்
பித்தெடுத்துவெப்பமிட்டிருப்பதற்கு முன்பு
கட்டிடத்தொடர்புடையவர்கள், குடிசைகள், வன்வலுந்
தொடர்புடையவர்கள், வெற்றித்தொடர்புடையவர்கள்
வன்வலுந் துறாவிடப்பட் பித்தெடுத்துவெப்பமிட்டிருப்பதற்கு
முன்பு இவர்களுக்குவெப்பமிட்டிருப்பதற்கு முன்பு
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தொடர்புடையவர்கள், வெற்றித்தொடர்புடையவர்கள்

மேலும், அனுமாரிக, மோகை, கதினா, கட்டில், கவச்சிழுவதலிய மரச்சாமான்கள் மலிவான விலைக்கு விற்கப்படும். கைவசியில்லாத சாமான்கள் இதற்கென்று ஒழுங்குசெய்யப்பட்டிருக்கும் தகுந்ததொழிலாளரைக் கொண்டு கூடிய அளவுகீக்கிரத்தில் செய்வீதுக்கொடுக்கப்படும்.

மொப்புவித்தால் ஏலத்திலாயினும் வேறுவகைபாகவாயினும் தகுந்தவிலைக்குவிற்பனாகொடுப்பார்கள்.

விளம்பரம்

மூலக்கூறுகளிலிருந்து வரும் புரட்டி மாசு
தன் திறமையோடு உட்கொள்ளக்கூடிய பொது
பொருளாகக் கருதப்படும் இதுகொண்டே
பெருவெளியில் குறைந்தபட்சமாக
பாதிப்பாணம் கருதும் ஒரு துணி மீ உள் உ
J. H. Beak, } கையாள்பவர் R. W. Ivers
செய்திருந்தார். } கொடியிருக்கக்கூடிய

அறிவிக்கல்

காலாதித்யமேந்திரகுமாரசுந்தர விஜயதம்பிய பெருமை சிவஞானசியரையினால் இத்தரங்க சைவகுருகுமரால் விப்படுதல் எனது பருவக் கதையர் விநுநிதம்பியெனப் பவர்தேர நறுமலமாங்கொடு யெனணவிலிப்பெயரினா ளுநாணியே நறுமலமுந் தோடெனவென நன்குமயவென சிவஞானசியரால் குருகுமரமாயிருந்தெரியுமாயுமென னனுதலைய ஆனவன் பனங்கண்ணியாய் உருநிதம்பிமேந்திரசுந்தர விநுநிதம்பிய வசமிருந்தொடியுமாயுந் தான் ஓக்கெடுநிதம்பியுந் பிறப்பினாயுமாயுந் அவர்தான் எனது ணக்கொண்பு போடென னருதல்குடியுந் தந்தச்சுதனத்தையுந் தோடெனவாயது யாறுந் துண்கிரைக்கட்படுத்தென வந்தெடுந்தந்திரசுந்தர அவ் வித்திரசுந்தரன்கண்ப் பிறப்பிக்கட்படுத்தெனவயித்தந்தர வித்திரசுந்தரன். —சிவஞானசியன்—

உதயதாஸை.

கவிகுமம் (வஸ்) புரட்டாசி மீ எங் வ

யாழ்ப்பாணக் கல்லூரி

[illegible][illegible]

நிறை வரவித்தனர். இவ்வருடம் இக் கன்னுரியிலே
உரு சென்றது வி. ஏ. பரட்சை உத்தரவாழிய மென்
முள், நிகல்லை என்பவரும் பரிசாக்கப்பட்டனர்.
தேற்ற வசுவாபாதுபோக, கன்னுரியில் மறைபு
புலியுள்ளிருந்து பிராணாணங்கள் ஈடடைபெற்ற
பிரேசை, எஸ். ஏ. வுருப்பர் சிலர் மணப்ப பிரதா
ணங்கள் கொடுப்பதில் கன்னுடைய, ஏ. வுருப்பிராண
தூதராகும் என்பவர் "தங்கிடுவிலை உடன்கு
வயது மூன்று" என்னும் விஷயத்தினாலே வாசகம் வ
சிக்க, கிராட்டை ஏ. வுருப்பிராண எஸ். சேமசு
பதம் "இவியை நிறுத்த" என்னும் விஷயமாயும், மு
ள், வேறுபயிற்சி "தற்புதுப்பாணிகளினுத்தவரும்,
" என்றும் விஷயமாயும் உபநிசாதித்தனர். அ
பரம் கன்னுரியாபிட்சைகளில் முதன்மையாய் இரு
பவர் மனசாப்பாட்டுப் பின்புறமுழையாய் இருமதிகள்
அளிக்கப்பட்டன.

சிரோட்ட லீ. ஏ. வகுப்பு உபநிபாா வெகுமதி டி. எஸ். வேலுப்பிள்ளை.

சிரேட்ட எவ். ஏ. வகுப்பு, கணிதம், எம். மதியாட
ரணம், எஸ். அருணாசலம், இங்கிலீஷ், நிச்சேட் அப்ப
ரமணியம்.

கண்டிட்டு எவ். ஏ. வகுப்பு. வேதம், ஐ. எஸ். யோன்
தத்துவசாஸ்திரம், நி. இராமசாமி, ஆர். சாண்டேஷ்
இ. பிபுவெல், மனனப்பிரசாரணம், ஐ. எஸ். யோன்
ஆர். சாண்டேஷ்.

பிரவேசவகுப்பு, சணிதம், ஜே. கனகராயகம், தே. சுப்பிரமணியம், இங்கிலிஷ், ஆர். குணரத்தினம், மன. னப்பிரசாரணம், வி. பொன்னையா, பொ. வைத்திலிங்கம்.

ஆயத்தவகுப்பு, வேதம், தே.யோசம், தே. நினைவோ
அப்பியாசங்களின் முறையில் தனித்தொன்றாக தேசா
விலியிலும் தலைவரவர்களோடு தகுந்த படிப்பதற்கு
வகையானும் படிப்பதற்குமானவர்கள் மன்றியே
தகுதி பெறையோமானவர்படுத்தின். கூதியிற்
திருட்டுநாள், சகலம், ஸந்தோஷவந்தியும், தம்ப
வாள், மெல்ல, வல்ல, இரெமல், அப்பாக்க
தம்மபலமா, மெல், தே. ராமுடையுள்
அதன் என்பதன் கண்மூலியின் கண்ணு
திருப்பதற்கு கூறு இவ்வாறாகத் தந்தருளுவ
தன். இதன்மூலம் ஒன்பதாவது மன்றியொழி
முடிந்தது.

ஒவ்வாட்பள்ளிக்கூட ஊழியமும் நடத்தும் முறையும்.

Sunday School Work and Method
A paper read by K. C. Kadirgamer Esq.
ஊழிய விசேடம்.
(65 ம் ஆகத்து மீதம் 1905)

3. மனுஷன் சிந்தனையிலிருந்தும் ஆழப்பட்டுப் போன பிறகு தன் கண்ணிலும், சாதாரண கல்யாணத்தில் இருக்கும்போது மனுஷன் தன் கண்ணிலுமாக, வேகத்திலும் ஆழப்பட்டுப் போனது, சேகரத்தன் கண்ணிலும் ஆகிறது. பிராணிகளில் சிந்தனையிலுண்டாகும் பிஞ்சுதெருக்களோடு, சாதாரண கல்யாணத்தில் உண்டாகும் மனவெழும்பு, அடிக், வேகத்திலிருந்து உண்டாகும் ஆகிலிருந்து முருகன்விக்கித் தோன்றியெழும்பும், இறுதியில் மெய்யும், நிறமற்ற னாகனம் என்னென்ற வாய்விடுகின்ற துண்டாயப்பாதிருக்கின்றன. அஞ்சுருகுகின்ற இயல்பில் தோயும், என் ஆட்பெருக்கமே துண்டாயப்பாது என்னும் சேகரப்பெருக்கு உத்தரம் இயல்புப்படுத்தியோமோகையெழுந்தாது பெரியப்பாதிருந்தும் வேளையென இல்லாததெய்வத்திலுள்ளும், னாழிமெனத்தும், பிறவையெனத்தெய்வத்திலுள்ளதெனக் கருத்துவதானும், அன்பில் ஆய்ந்துப் பரவுதற்கான, வேளையெனத் தலையெனும், அன்பிலும் சுவையுட்கிச் செய்யப்படுவதெனவேமே.

4. நியோகியர்களின் சலுகை தவிர்த்தல் சம்பந்தமாகத் தனது தனிப்பட்ட மனம் போகாமல் ஊழியங்களை அடையாளம் காட்டிப் பழக்கத்திற்கெதிராக இடமாய் இருக்கின்றதை, இதன் சம்பந்தோத்தரணாக உதவியாகச் செல்கின்ற நடவடிக்கைகள் கருப்பாக நடவடிக்கை நடத்தவழி போதிய உதவிகளைக் கவனம் செலுத்தினார். குறிப்பிடத்தக்கவாறு போதுமான தகவல் கிடைக்க நடத்தவதிலும் வேதாபுரத்திலுள்ளவாறானார். இதற்குத் திருட்டாந்தரங்கள் எவ்வளவு அனுபவம் படைக்கின்றனர். உரைகள் விடும்படி, அதனைத் திறந்துகாணவதற்கு இதுவழியைப்பயன்படுத்தியும், இதன் இன்னுபயி பயிற்சியை மருத்துவப்பாடசாலை எனச் சம்பந்தமுடையதெனத் தவிர விடாப்படியும்.

III. முகானைக்காரன். லிகிதர். உவாத்தி
மார்தேரிவு.

நிதித் துறையிலும் தனியாகப் பணியாற்றி வருகின்ற முக்கியமான நேரிக்கப்பட்டதை ஒவ்வொரு பட்டாசாகியும் ஆங்காங்குத் துணைப்பதும், அவ்வளவு முறைமையையும் இவ்வகையின் அறிவுகளையும், செல்வச் சாத்தவியத்தையும் அவ்வந்தர போதகரிடம், குறையி, விடையரிடமிருந்து இன்றியமையாக்கலும்.

2. நேரிக்கப்பட்டதும் தனக்காகத் தேசத்தின் துணைத் தேசாபிதிகளும் பாரிய மரக்கலங்களை ஓட்டுந் தபிதிகளும் நலன்குறித்திருக்கும் இயக்குமுப் போதியவ்வளவுகூர் விரிந்து, துணைப்பதும்

தரும் அரசை நடத்தும் அமைச்சரும் பரோபகாரிகளாய் மகாசபைகளின் அங்கத்தவர்களாய் சனங்களின் வாழ்வியல்நீர்த்தியை ஆவலோடு காப்போரும் ஏனைய பல்வேறு வகைப்பட்டுத்தக்க மையினராமனுவேதாசனமுத்தேவிகளையோடுகொத்தப்பெயர்ந்து, ஆகவேதெளிவு தங்கலத்தில் அதி விசேஷித்தது. (இன்னும்வரும்)

சுவிசேஷ கீர்த்தனா பிரசாரணம்.

கேட்டகுமார னுவமை.

[illegible]

யாழ்ப்பாணம்

காலநிலை. — Weather. — ஆவணம் மாதமும் முடிபி
ன்றதாயினும் மசதுயைக்காணவில்லை. ஈர விதைப்பை
விரும்புபவர்க்கு மிகுந்த மழையை ஆவணமே தீர்ப்பாகத்
தக்கொண்டிருக்க சில இடங்களில் புழுதி விததப்பு
முயற்சியாய் ஈடைவெறுகின்றது. வெயில் தாங்கொ
று அதிகாரமாயிருக்கின்றது.

சுப்பிரீம்கோர்டு.— Supreme Court.— பொய்ச்ச
தீயிருப்பதைக் கண்டித்தாரெனக்கூடவில்லை. குற்ற
தொகுப்புகளில் ரகசிய சேவையென ஏதிர்ப்பாஸ்
மற்றது ஆகஸ்ட் மாதம் 24-ம் திகதி துவக்கம் நுழைந்
தது. அப்போதுதான் வரைமீட்டிங். செஸ், எஸ்.
லேண்டர்ஸ்டீன்ஸுக்கு, டீயுபாயுமாய்க்கொண்ட டூரிமர்
எதிரி குற்றவாசியென்றெனத் தீர்க்க சீதிபதையுரைத்த
தெரிபுண்ணியன்.

புரட்டாசிமாதம் 1-ந் திகதி வெள்ளிக்கிழமை தன்னை ண்ப்படி செல்ல விலைபெடுத்துக் கொடுத்தால் மனை வியைக்கொண்டு கொக்குவிலான விளங்கப்பட்டன. 4-ந் திகதி திங்கட்கிழமை பூமிமார் அவன்கொலைக்குற்றவாசியெனத் தீர்த்து, நீதபதி பவனைத் தூக்குக்குரியித்தனர்.

யாழ்ப்பாணக்கல்லூரி. — Jaffna College. — இக் கல்லூரி சென்ற விவரமுக்கிராமம் தவக்கம் பன்னிரண்டுநாளுக்கு விடுதலையாப்பிட்டது.
புரட்டாசிமாதம் 11 ற் திகதி இங்குக்கிராமம் மதுபடி ஆரம்பமாகும்.

[illegible]

“நீங்களுக்கெல்லாம் போய்ச் சாக நிரூபிக்களுக்
குக் கவிசேஷத்துப் பிரசங்கப்பெறின்” என்பதை உல
கத்தோடாராயத்திரித் தயேக கலாபரின் வாக்கு. அங்
வாக்கனைச் சிரமேந்த்ருபடி மேலித்தேச மிகவுருமியி
ந்து கருவாயல் யாழ்ப்பாணத்தவராலுத்துச் சவிசே
ஷத்துத் தருப்பதாம். “இலகனாய்ப் பெற்றதான் இ
வ்வதமாய்ச் கொடுக்கின்” என்று கருதி மொழிப்
பயாழ்ப்பாணத்தவர்கள் மறந்தவர்களுக்கு அச்சமாய்
வெய்தக் கூறுதல் கடமையோகும்.

மேலவங்கோலை. — Another Murder. — சுப்பிரீம் கோர்ட்டுமேல கொலைவழக்குகள் விளக்கம்பெறு மீள்காணினிலேயே புங்குஜெயீபோ மொருவனைச் சிலர்சேர்த்து அடித்துக் கொன்றுபோட்டிருநென்ச் செய்திருக்கின்றது. முன்னெவ்வாண்டுகம்பார்க்க இவ்வாண்டிலே கொலைகள் அதிகமாய் நடைபெறுகின்றன.

திடீர்கள். — Personal. — இராசாங்கத்திலுமுதி பெ
து இத்திலெந்த செல்லும் முன், சி, வி. குமாரசுவா
ங்கத்திலுந்த வந்தது இராசாங்கத்திலுந்து அதுமட்டும்பு
காணும்பிலுள்ள தயிழர் பலர் உலெல்லில் கண்ணாமி
தபத்திலேரோ கட்டல் கூழ்க் கண்ணியப்படுத்தின
முன், பொ, குமாரசாமியவர்களை அபாநாயகமா
நெஞ்சார்.

அப்புச்சாத்த ஐசத் தம்பய்யாவுக்கும் மென். குமா
ருலிங்க முதலியாரின் உதோதரிக்குமிடையில் வி

[illegible]

SANITATION IN JAFFNA.

Another rainy season is approaching, and it is quite in order to ask whether any thing has been done, or is being done, to prevent the recurrence of the severe type of fever that prevailed during the last season. The Government Agent has pointed out that the peninsula is so low and level that a system of drainage is well nigh impossible. But still something along these lines might well be done which would prevent water, from collecting in little pools and stagnating to the detriment of the health of the people.

Compounds should be thoroughly cleaned, and dead leaves and refuse burned or buried before the October rains flood the ground. This much at least can be done during the next six weeks, and it would undoubtedly save much sickness. Let the wells also be cleaned some time before the 10th of October. There are wells where the water is filthy and full of microbes. A number of unused wells are also breeding places for diseases. Such as can be filled up should be closed, and from others the water should be drawn out two or three times in order to make them clean. A thorough cleaning up time before the rains set in will go a long way towards preventing the introduction of plague or cholera, or the long continuance of malignant fevers. Even now there is more or less of fever in the country though of a mild type, but it shows that it is lurking about only waiting for favourable conditions in order to become epidemic.

Again, care should be taken that a sufficient supply of remedies for these diseases is kept on hand. Let it not be said another time, that the supply of quinine gave out and it was not possible to get a fresh quantity at once. The authorities should see to it that a large supply of the best medicines for fever is on hand in the hospitals of the peninsula. Also that when the supply fails in Jaffna, a new lot can be quickly secured from Colombo or elsewhere in the island.

It will not do to issue orders only to the headmen. These officers need to be watched themselves, and a close supervision should be exercised. Where so many of the inhabitants are fatalists it will be well nigh impossible to enforce any sanitary measures, but it should be done nevertheless for the best good of the people.

We hope vigorous measures will be taken at an early date, and that we shall thus be spared from any severe visitation of fever the closing months of the year. Whether we are to have a heavy, or a light rain-fall no one can with certainty tell, but the country should be prepared. An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure.

A WONDERFUL CHURCH OR WHAT CAN ONE MAN DO?

Fifty years ago in the little village of Herman'sburg in Germany a young man named Louis Harns became pastor of the village church which was then cold and formal. He lived, he preached, he prayed, until the whole parish caught the fire of his devotion. Their abundant life began to overflow beyond the parish. The pastor proposed a mission to far off Africa. None of them were rich, but one widow gave Rs 5., a laborer gave 50 cents, and a little child gave a penny and the mission began. Later one man gave his farm. Ten men offered to go. The pastor opened a theological class to train them, for they were uneducated. Sixty others offered. But how could they be sent? Nearly all were poor. One proposed to build a ship, others opposed. After a night of prayer the pastor said "forward now in the name of God!" And they began to build the ship. Men and boys gathered stones, the women and children sewed for the outfits. Soon all was ready. In 1853 four years after the young pastor took the church, sixteen workers sailed for Africa and after a year of suspense landed in Africa among the Zulu tribes of Natal. Two years later 44 more persons went out from the home church and in seven years they had sent a hundred missionaries!

How could a church spare so many workers and so much money? Did it not make the church small and poor? Let us see. In the year the young pastor proposed the mission a revival began. It did not stop. Long after, a visitor asked, "How long has this excitement continued?" "Seventeen years!" replied a villager "ever since our pastor came." "But are there no unbelievers?" asked the visitor, "One, only one" was the reply. Did the church grow

small? They gave up 100 workers but 10 000 souls were converted by the home church—just the hundred fold that Christ promised to them who sacrifice in this life for the Gospel's sake. (Reader, what have you sacrificed for Christ?)

But did not the work stop when the pastor died? No for it was of God. The pastor's brother took up the work and his son Egnont Harns is today the director of this great Hermannsburg mission. This year is the jubilee of the mission. And what are the results after 50 years? In Africa 27 stations and 46 missionaries! In India 9 stations among the Telugus of South India with 10 missionaries. In all 402 native workers and 24000 communicants! All this, because one pastor and one village church was missionary. Because they believed God who said "There is that scattereth and yet increaseth," and Jesus Christ who said "Give and it shall be given unto you." Do we believe God? (Do I believe God when He says, "My God shall supply all your need according to His riches to glory in Christ Jesus" (Phil. 4:19). Are our pastors missionary? If in answer to prayer God supplied all their need, as He promised, and gave them a ship, a missionary paper which now has the third largest circulation in Germany, and all the money they needed without ever closing a year in debt, or ever asking any man for money, if God used that church and that man will not God bless Jaffna and use me.

(Contributed)

"I CANNOT BEAR IT."

An expression often uttered by those who feel that they are being abused, is, "I cannot bear it." By this is meant that the person who utters these words is very much troubled by petty persecution and seeks redress from the court or from other disinterested parties. For example a man has been roundly abused in language not exactly classic. He at once is greatly aggrieved, broods over his supposed or real wrongs, and finally appeals to higher authority for redress. Or it may be that he has been the recipient of an anonymous letter in which he is called by titles far from honorific and his soul rises in indignation at this indignity. Or it may be that in attending some public exercise he was not shown to a prominent seat or asked to speak, and his dignity at once asserts itself, and he shows his displeasure.

Now a great deal of this is pure childishness but alas! it is not confined to children or even to students in our colleges. I have heard grey-headed men complain of trifles that would raise a smile of amusement on the faces of those not accustomed to the ways of the East. To hear a man whining "I cannot bear it" because his neighbour has made some disparaging remarks about him, is calculated to awaken amusement and disgust in the minds of many men.

By the Christian there is a phase of this trouble that is too often forgotten. The Christian is a follower of the Lord Jesus Christ, but alas! he often wishes to follow only where the pathway lies along the pleasant places. Into the path of suffering he dislikes to enter. Set the true follower of Christ must go where the master leads, and he has trod the path of suffering as well as that of happiness and glory. For a Christian then to complain of wrong done him—which may be after all a very trifling matter—is not Christ-like. To forgive such wrongs, and to forbear to retaliate, is the Christ-like example.

The objection is urged that a Christian is human after all and that he cannot do as Christ did who was divine as well as human. It is true that humanity is weak, but the one who has trusted his humanity to the safe keeping of Christ himself, should be more careful to control himself and to overlook and forgive slight wrongs done him. "Whosoever shall smite thee on thy right cheek, turn to him the other also" is a Divine command not to be lightly set aside. There are limits beyond which forbearance ceases to be a virtue, but such cases are not so common that they are difficult to recognize. There are wrongs, too, that involve others, and even the State, where it would be treasonable for us to ignore them, but they can be easily discovered. In the great majority of cases, we are too quick to resent what we consider a wrong, and too slow to forgive an injury. Bearing malice towards none and charity towards all. We need to cultivate the gift of forbearance forgiving even as God for Christ's sake has forgiven us.

LIQUID AIR.

Liquid air is so cold that a few drops retained in a man's hand will sear the flesh like a white-hot iron, but it does not burn, it merely kills. For this reason, it is admirably adapted to surgical uses, where cauterization is necessary, for it eats out diseased flesh much more quickly and safely than caustic potash or nitric acid; and it can be absolutely controlled.

Liquid air is so cold that it freezes metals as hard as granite. Iron and steel become as brittle as glass. A tin cup, which has been filled with liquid air for a few minutes will, if dropped, shatter into a hundred little fragments, like thin glass. But on the other hand, copper, gold and all precious metals are made more pliable, so that even a thick piece can be bent readily between the fingers.

The value of liquid air for cooling purposes is apparent, so much so that it is said that ten years from now, hotel guests will call for cool rooms in summer with as much certainty of getting them as they now call for warm rooms in winter. Liquid air also forms a safe and powerful explosive. Experiments are already being made to adapt it to use with small arms and artillery, and it may displace the smokeless powders and other explosives now in use, and add a new terror to war.

"And think, of what unspeakable value, the liquid air will be in hospitals. In the first place it is absolutely pure air; in the second place, the proportion of oxygen is very large so that it is vitalizing air. Why, it will not be necessary for the tired out man of the future to make his usual summer trip to the mountains. He can have his ozone and his cool heights served to him in his room. Cold is always a disinfectant; some disease germs it kills outright."

Christian Patriot.

LOCAL AND GENERAL.

Judicial. The District Judge Mr. C. E. Wilmot has been appointed to officiate in the Second class of the Civil Service. The District Court house being still occupied by the Supreme Court, the work in the District Court is accumulating. It is advisable to those concerned to provide another building to keep the District Court at work during the sessions of the Supreme Court.

Legislative Council. A meeting of the Council will be held on the 13th inst.

Hindu College. The Prize-giving Exercises of this College came off on the 26th ultimo. Mr. Joseph Gienker presided. The report of the College as read by Mr. Nevins the Principal of the College showed good results in its work of ten years, and on the whole the function was a success.

Medical. Dr. Keggel who was once before in India has been appointed as Senior Medical officer of the Northern Province. Dr. Santiago will be the Judicial Medical officer here, and Dr. Kayela-ajallai will take charge of the Chavagacheri Dispensary. Dr. Kandiah is on sick leave and Dr. M. Chellappa of Batticaloa acts for him as the Registrar of Births and Deaths for the Division of Jaffna.

Jaffna boys in England. Mr. A. C. Tanjoun has received for "Clare College" and in October next he will join "Clare College." He appears to have beaten English boys in sports, and won several prizes. Before joining College he will spend some time in Ireland. He is keeping up his health splendidly. He says "The English climate suits me immensely, and I am more in form now than I ever was in my life. I could last much better here than in Ceylon." Mr. J. R. Thirasingam won two scholarships at Kings College one of £30 and the other of £15. He is getting on very well in the College and about next Christmas he will stand an examination for another scholarship of £50 per annum. We wish success to these two promising lads.

Naval Church. Mr. D. P. Adams of Navally, retired staff of the Madras Bank, Kandy, has lately presented the Naval Church with a piano in memory of his deceased sons, Messrs N. S. and A. T. Adams. On Sunday last this instrument was first used in the church. Mrs. Dr. Scott presiding.

Revised Code for 1900. The amendments to the Revised Code are very few and unimportant. Under Section 80 which refers to specific subjects (standard) VI is introduced in clause (a) to make it correspond with the other clauses, but there is really no change in the meaning for the omission of the figure "VI" in the Code for the current year was evidently a mistake and so understood by managers. The time for obtaining certificates in English schools has been extended for one year. Existing teachers must obtain certificates before Jan. 1, 1902. This is about the only change of importance made in this much revised public document.

National Association. It has been proposed in Colombo to revive the National Association, calling upon all patriotic Ceylonese to become members.

Correspondent. A contribution on certain so called "irregularities in distributing prizes in the Hindu College," is declined with thanks.

Missionary. Rev. J. West of Batticaloa has been transferred to the Negapatam circuit as Chairman. Rev. Edward Martin, son of a former Wesleyan missionary in North Ceylon has been appointed to the Jaffna circuit.

Survey of F. N. S. Premises. At the request of the Government a survey of the premises and all the buildings was made by a Government Surveyor.

FOREIGN NEWS.

India. Plague is still increasing in the Bombay Presidency, especially at Poona and vicinity. Nearly four thousand cases are reported for the week ending Sept. 7th. On the 31st ult. five deaths from plague were recorded in Calcutta. The crop prospects are gloomy in many parts of the empire.

South Africa. There is nothing new to report from the Transvaal. The Boers are evidently not willing to come to terms while England is trying every pacific measure before resorting to force. Meanwhile the cons in force against the British is spreading, and every day of delay will make it so much the harder for the British if war breaks out. Col. MacDonnell, "the hero of Omdurman" has been requested to be ready for service should hostilities break out.

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