

THE MORNING STAR.

Vol. 62.

Jaffna, Thursday 17th of July, 1902.

No 15

Righteousness Exalteth a Nation but Sin is a Reproach to any People.

RECEIPT FOR THE MORNING STAR.

1902	
Nelore	Revs. H. Horsley and S. Morse
	and Messrs. J. C. Abraham.
	J. Sathianathan, J. Thevasagayam
	D. Nathanael, C. Arulprakasam,
	M. Muttiah, Mrs. Vathavanam
	N. G. B. School.
Horana	Mr. S. Tambipilly
Agrapina	Mr. M. Tambipilly
Straits Settlements	Mr. S. Kanapathipilly
	10 00
	2 00
	2 00
	2 25

THE CEYLON STEAMSHIP COMPANY LIMITED.

Lady Havelock and Lady Gordon are appointed to sail from Kangesanturai for Colombo on the undermentioned dates:—

Via Paumben.			
Lady Havelock	8th July	1902.	
"	22nd	"	
"	5th August	"	
Via Point Pedro.			
Lady Gordon	14th July	"	
"	28th	"	

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on draft on sums above Rs. 500.00	2%
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on draft on sums above Rs. 500.00	1%

From Jaffna to Batticaloa.

Commission on wire transfer

Commission on Draft

From Batticaloa to Jaffna.

Commission on wire transfer

Commission on Draft

To and from

Colombo & Batticaloa

Commission on wire transfer

Commission on Draft and cashing Colombo

cheques 3% on sums above Rs. 250.00

1% on sums under Rs. 250.00

From Jaffna to Madras Calcutta & Rangoon

Commission on Draft 1/2 Madras & Calcutta 3/4

Rangoon 1/2

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Manipay Jaffna.

In Ever Loving Memory

Of The Late

MR. SAMUEL TAPPEN MUTTIAH

Broker, AIETKEN SPENCE & Co.

Died 23rd June 1894.

"Father in thy gracious keeping
Leave me now thy servant sleeping."
(Inserted by his sorrowing widow and children.)
Jaffna 23rd June 1902.

ORDER NISI.

In the District Court of Jaffna.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1277.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Kathirkamer Tampiyah of Chandilippai. Deceased. Maitvakanam Perampalam of Chandilippai. Petitioner. Valliammaipillai widow of Kathirkamer Tampiyah of Chandilippai. Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of Maitvakanam Perampalam of Chandilippai praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the above named deceased Kathirkamer Tampiyah of Chandilippai coming on for disposal before W. R. B. Sanders Esquire, District Judge, on the 20th day of June 1902 in the presence of Mr. Tambiah S. Cooke, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 10th day of June 1902 having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the father-in-law and next of kin of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him unless the Respondent or any other person shall on or before the 31st day of July 1902 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

Signed this 20th day

of June 1902

W. R. B. Sanders

District Judge.

Local and General.

Weather. For the past week there has been a strong wind accompanied by clouds threatening rain, the almost none has fallen. The dust is so thick that it is unpleasant being about in the streets. A few showers would be very acceptable.

Jaffna Christians in the Straits. We quote from the "Malaysia Message" of June — "The difficulty of establishing self support among our native churches is greatly increased by the fact that our members are constantly receiving letters from missionaries or pastors in China or India asking them to contribute to the support of the church there. It is not only those who come here as Christians who are asked to give to the support of churches in far away lands, but those who have been converted here are asked also. Often the missionary is astonished to find that one of his church members has sent a sum of money, in some cases a number of dollars, to some point in India or China while he has not contributed a cent to the upkeep of the church here. We think this ought not to be, and if these lines should meet the eye of any one who has offended in this respect, we hope, he will look at our side of the matter and not offend again."

Some who have gone from Jaffna occasionally send a small donation, but excuse themselves from giving more on the plea that they are paying their contributions in the Straits. We hope that it is not true that they are not paying either here or there. The fact is that Jaffna Christians living in the Straits, or any where outside of Jaffna, should have their names transferred from the church in Jaffna where they are enrolled to the church they are actually attending. As this many are now reported in two church rolls, one here and the other elsewhere.

Obituary. We regret to hear of the untimely death of Mr. S. M. Kulasagarampilly at Lindula. Also of the death of Mr. N. Appiah at Agraputna. Both of these gentlemen were members of Navy Church.

Coal for Jaffna. The B. I. steamer "Sithana" is now at Kangesanturai discharging 1100 tons of Bengal coal for the Jaffna railway. Messrs Wm. Mather and Son have taken the landing contract.

Railway. Mr. Oliver paid a visit of inspection to Jaffna last week. Mr. Kinderley is soon to remove his headquarters to Anuradhapura. The opening of the line as far as Pallai has been postponed, we hear, to the first of August.

Carts still compete with the railway, and it is rumored that the running of trains through the peninsula will be discontinued for a time, if the receipts do not improve very materially.

Railway Materials for Jaffna. The S.S. "Clavodon" a big English steamer of over 6000 tons was to leave London on the 25th June. She may be expected at Kangesanturai within 2 weeks. She is bringing among

other materials 60,000 sleepers and 1000 barrels cement for the Jaffna railway. She will be 15 days discharging the cargo. Messrs Wm. Mather & Son of our town have also secured the landing contract of the English Steamers for this year.

Personal. Mr. Thomas Paul of Navaly who lately returned from South Africa is now at Trincomalee on a short visit.

Rev. E. M. Weaver is now at Mannar visiting the field of the Wesleyan Mission.

Mr. Samuel Muttatambiy of the teaching staff of the Manipay English School has joined the Navy Standard English School. He is an old student of the Jaffna College.

Poultry Disease. We have received in these days several complaints about a sort of disease attacking poultry and numerous fowls are reported to have died. Specially in the town and its suburbs.

Land Tax. It is reported that the government is contemplating to impose a land tax in the island. The survey of the island that is now being made is a preliminary step for its introduction. Information is gathered from the heads of departments throughout the island by the commission appointed to report upon the introduction of the said tax.

Coronation. The concert and illumination intended for the 26th of June and indefinitely postponed came off on the 10th and 5th of this month. The concert was held in the King's House, Fort, and illuminations on the esplanade in front of the police station.

Supreme Court. It is reported that the second sessions for this year at Jaffna will not be held. The commitments being only two, the government may have thought it proper to transfer the cases for the February sittings next year.

Appointments. We learn that Mr. C. M. Chinniah of the General Stores, Jaffna will be appointed as the Kachchery Shroff in place of V. Angulavanar Mud. retired; that Mr. P. Francis of the Customs will be transferred to the General Stores; and Mr. A. Catheravaloo also of the Customs will succeed Mr. Francis as second clerk. Mr. Kanniah of Navaly will be appointed as Shroff and Landing Waiter at Customs in place of Mr. Catheravaloo.

Marriage. Mr. S. Thiraisamy, Maniagar at Valigamo East was married on the 30th June to Miss Ponnammah his own cousin.

A New Notary. Mr. Tilliampalam, who was for a long time a registered clerk under Mr. T. C. Changarapillai, Proctor, has received his warrant to practice as a Notary in the Division of Valigamo East and to have his office at Putturo.

Special Service. The usual monthly English service was held in St. Peter's Church, Pettah, on the evening of Sunday the 13th Inst. Rev. Lockwood of Pt. Pedro preached an impressive sermon on "Separation" of man from sin.

X. M. C. A. Jaffna Town. An interesting lecture on "Volcanic eruptions" was given by Prof. W. R. Cooke, Central College, on the 15th Inst. The Rev. R. C. Hastings presided on the occasion.

Students Mission. The annual meeting of the "Students mission" will be held in the Manipay church on Friday the 25th inst. commencing at 6.30 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended to all interested in the cause of mission to be present on this occasion. Rev. I. Paul and family are expecting to leave for Tondi, India, by the first of August to labor in connection with this mission.

THE NAVALY STANDARD ENGLISH SCHOOL.

This institution situated at the Western side of the Navaly Church having Mr. Wm. Mather, Agent of the Ceylon Steamship Co. and Director of the Commercial Corporation, as Manager of the School, and Mr. D. P. Adams, late Shroff of the Madras Bank as Treasurer, and with these gentlemen Messrs S. T. Arnold, Proctor (D. C.) J. H. Beber late Shroff of the Mercantile Bank and Rev. R. P. Bryant, Pastor of the Navaly Church as members forming the Directorate, is conducted by Mr. William Lyman the Headmaster assisted by Messrs. S. H. Muttatambiy and Tambipilly Jeremiah both bearing Government certificates. Another efficient teacher who has passed either F.A. or L.T. is wanted. There are now about 70 students in all the six standards. Mr. Lyman having served nearly 43 years as teacher in the Batticaloa English High School retired from that service preferring to be Headmaster of this Institution close to his residence in Manipay. This gentleman is one who is held in high esteem by all his brother officers, students, friends and neighbours and was presented with a watch and chain as a token of remembrance at a farewell meeting held at the eve of his departure from Batticaloa.

There will also be taken a Commercial Class to train them to be useful for the Commercial Departments in Ceylon and abroad.

A NATIVE.

Progress of Christianity in India.

Many will be interested to learn that one of the daughters of Mr. P. Adhinayana Iyah, B. A., U. L., District Munsiff of Ezhilay, is to be baptised at the College Church, to-morrow morning. When Mr. and Mrs. Adhinayana Iyah with their children were received into the church early this year, this lady was not baptised along with them; but she will now have the pleasure of joining her family again.

Christian Patriot 17th May 1902

[illegible]

“தத்தமாற்றங்கண்ணிவியசமயச்செய்வவரு
கத்துபுன்கொலையினையாவன்செயலகார
சத்தவாதுனமுதலியதக்கிரத்தொருதி
யுய்த்துணர்ந்திடுகிறேயொருசிறிதுணர்வார்”.
(வரும) ஒங்கிறிஸ்தவன்.

THE NORTHERN PROVINCE.

(Concluded.)

The number of wild beasts killed annually in our province is surprising. In 1901 no less than 37 leopards and 13 bears were killed, and this is about the average reported from year to year. But as Mr. Jevors points out, traders give more for the skin than the Govt. reward amounts to so that probably the number of wild beasts destroyed is much greater. Fourteen elephants were caught.

IMMIGRATION.

"The immigration route continues to be closed from the early part of January, 1900. But during the year a relaxation of the plague regulations was made in respect of the coolies for the Giant's tank works, and 12 coolies were landed at Pessali from South India, the number of emigrants being 15.

The whole question of immigration and the best route for coolies into Ceylon must soon be well weighed and considered. This consideration will be forced on the local Government when the South Indian Railway system has been extended from its present terminus on the mainland to the proposed harbour on Ramisseram island. It will then be a question whether the steamer lines are to run direct to Colombo, where the Ragama Camp is used, or be taken to a similar camp on the mainland of Mannar and on to Madawachchi railway station. A road train line would possibly afford the best means of transport from the landing-places to the camp. The camp itself would probably be formed somewhere near Murenkkan, and between the 10th and 14th miles from Mannar, for a sufficient supply of good water for a large camp is not procurable nearer to the points of landing.

A steam ferry would probably replace the sailing ships in conveying the coolies to Vengalati and Pessali according to the monsoon season. Possibly a train from Dutch Bay to some convenient point on the Kurungala-Anuradhapura section of the railway might be better. No doubt the two routes will be considered in the view of cost, convenience, and time of transit. But any reversion to the old system of road travelling for coolies is to be most earnestly deprecated.

CRIME.

Caste disputes, combined with the religious question, are a fertile source of trouble to any department charged with the "keeping of the peace." Great changes are going on in Jaffna native society, which are bitterly resented by the conservative part of the population. The (so-called) "low castes" are becoming more rich, and having acquired property most of them naturally decline to follow the old customs, by which they were prohibited from wearing jewels, riding in carriages, using tom-toms for marriages, and other social functions. Many of the low caste Nalavahs and Covias became converts to Christianity, and the Vellalas knew that the next step in the progress of the converts will be that of wearing jewellery and assuming Vellala customs. Hence arises petty persecution and enmities and cases in which the Government, for police protection, and often real riots and bloodshed.

The majority of cases for the Supreme Court Sessions in the first quarter of 1902 will be found to originate in caste disputes.

The Govt. Agent goes on to detail several instances of "caste" disputes between the higher and lower castes, all tending to prove his statement that "great changes are going on in Jaffna native society." There will be more hope for Jaffna when this system is relegated to the background, or done away with altogether.

THE GIANT'S TANK.

The Assistant Govt. Agent reports the practical completion of this great work which has been some years in course of restoration.

"The one event of the year which overshadows everything else has been the restoration of the Giant's tank. During the year the bond of the tank and the sluices were sufficiently advanced to make it possible by the time the river began to flow to supply all but two or three small tanks high up the Alavakkai. On 22nd October the river began to trickle down the main channel to the tank, but there was no appreciable flow till 3rd November, when a flood came down, and there was from that date a continuous flow till the head sluices were shut on the 3rd or 4th January, as the tank was becoming too full.

The channels from the tank are still to be made, and hence the water flowed down to some of the tanks slowly and with much waste of water. But the tanks gradually filled till at the beginning of January, with the help of one day's heavy rain, all the tanks under the sluices were filled.

The work was completed just in time to save the district from a famine year. The rainfall in the last quarter of the year brought little water into the village tanks, and without the help of the Giant's tank very little land could have been sown.

As it is the Giant's tank has enabled over 30,000 acres of land to be cultivated that could not otherwise have been cultivated, and estimating the yield at the low yield of five-fold, the saving to the people will be 15,000 bushels of paddy, or Rs. 22,500, and this on one harvest before the final completion of the work. This estimate takes no account of loss saved on tobacco cultivation and the benefit of having water in many ways, such as in saving cattle from starvation."

EXPERIMENTAL GARDENS.

Mr. Rudd has kept a few trees for distribution in Jaffna, but nothing very elaborate has been attempted. At Vavoniya, however, 187 cocoanut, 124 orange 112 lime, 55 jak, 37 mango and 25 arecanut trees were distributed besides 100 croton plants. Quite a large stock of the above varieties remain on hand for distribution in the current year. We believe that in one or two

places in our peninsula orange and lime trees have been planted in some numbers, but much more might be done which would in a few years prove a source of profit to the owners.

PROVINCIAL AND DISTRICT ROAD COMMITTEE.

We have space for but one paragraph of Mr. Jevors report.

The resources of the Committees barely provide for the upkeep of the existing net work of roads which makes the Jaffna peninsula so easy of access throughout. The minor roads are generally in first class order and a paradise for cyclists. The time has come when the commutation rate of Rs. 1 per head must be raised, if the present standard is to be maintained. Money has risen in to the benefit of the labouring class. Wages have risen by 50 per cent., and the present commutation rate is a loss to the Committees where paid labour has to be used.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Colombo 26th June 1902.

To the Editor Morning Star.

Sir,
I beg to forward for your information a copy of Mrs. M. Thurn's letter to the Ladies Committee.

I am, Sir, Yours truly,

Albert Chalmers.

Hon. Secretary.

Queen's House, Colombo, 18th June 1902.

Dear Madam,
As you were unable to be present at the informal meeting of the Ladies Committee, which was held last Tuesday, I thought that you might be interested to have an account of the proceedings.

Dr. Chalmers, Mr. S. M. Burrows and Dr. De Silva addressed the meeting.

First a general sketch was given of the movement for instituting an Eye Hospital, from its beginning in the generous gift of Rs. 5,000 from Mr. N. S. Fernando. Since then followed to prove the need of such a Hospital as shown by the large increase in the numbers who avail themselves of the Grenier Memorial Dispensary, from 782 cases in 1894 to 4,663 cases in 1901, and the inadequacy of the accommodation there and at the General Hospital, where 14 beds only can be spared for eye patients, while as many as thirty are often waiting for admission.

It was explained that the Grenier Memorial Dispensary would be moved to the new building and there continue its old work under its old name.

The state of the funds and subscriptions up to date was next dealt with, and it was explained that the appeal for subscriptions had been very well responded to, better than any other appeal in Ceylon except the Indian Patriotic Fund. It was also explained that more than half of this was paid and that the lists from the outstations had not yet come in. But having the example of other unheeded memorials in the Island before their eyes the Executive Committee of the Victoria Memorial are determined not to begin operations until their funds are on a thoroughly sound basis. When Rs. 50,000 are lodged in the bank they can begin.

But much more is needed to carry out the scheme really well, to make a building good to look at, as well as for use, to provide a good operating room, permanent wards for indigent and friendless blind, a School for blind children, and an industrial department, whereby blind adults may be enabled to support themselves otherwise than by begging.

It is also greatly desired to have some provision for the permanent endowment of the institution and one very simple way of effecting this is by the endowment of beds by individuals.

The sum of Rs. 1,000 given for this purpose will entitle the donor to have placed at the head of the bed so endowed a tablet setting forth the name of the donor, and whether it was as a memorial to some one, as a thank offering, or for what reason the bed had been so endowed.

The sum of Rs. 3,000 will endow a bed in perpetuity and would entitle the donor to nominate the occupant if so desired and any district, which subscribes such a sum for endowment purposes, might have a bed called after it upon which a patient from that District would have a prior claim; for the Hospital is not for Colombo merely but for the whole Island.

The Special duties of the Ladies Committee are to help to get funds, both for the general purposes of the institution and for the endowment of special beds.

Later on questions as to the site, the plans for the building, furnishing, decoration, etc., will be submitted to the Ladies Committee for advice.

Meantime the collection of funds is the chief work on hand.

Any member of the Ladies Committee can have a collecting card by applying to one of the Honorary Secretaries Dr. Chalmers, Mr. Burrows, or Dr. De Silva at the Medical College, Colombo, and sums or collections of sums however small will be gladly received by them.

Yours Sincerely,

H. C. M. Thurn

Vice-President of the Ladies Committee.

India and Ceylon Sunday Schools under an Indian Christian Prince.

Bishop Welldon has been succeeded in the Presidency of the India Sunday School Union, by the Hon. Sir Harnam Singh, K. C. I. E. The India Sunday School Journal in closing the new president, says: "We gladly put ourselves under his leadership. It is to us a matter for much satisfaction that an Indian nobleman of high birth, a Member of the Imperial Legislative Council, and above all, a Christian of sterling qualities has undertaken to place himself at the head of the I.S.S.U. organised forces."

Christian Patriot.

Gift of an Indian Lady.

Mrs. S. K. Dutt, the widow of a Bengali Christian of Calcutta died on the 22nd January 1899 leaving a will, in which she bequeathed a large sum of money to several Missionary Societies. This will was brought up for disposal before the Calcutta High Court last November. The will directs the following legacies to be paid:—Rs. 5,000 to the C. M. S. the interest on which is to be used to pro-

serve in order the cemetery in Upper Circular Road, Manikola where Mrs. Dutt's husband and children lie buried; Rs. 25,000 to the Oxford Mission at Calcutta; Rs. 6,000 to the Brompton Consumption Hospital in London. Mrs. Dutt leaves her house at No. 12, Manikola Street, Calcutta, to the Oxford Mission to be used as the residence of one of its missionaries. Mrs. Dutt was the mother of Toru Dutt, the Indian poet, and of Aru Dutt. *Christian Patriot.* This is a good example to be followed by our Jaffna Christians. We shall be glad to see the time when our Christians will be found bequeathing properties to the Native Evangelical Society, The Jaffna Students Foreign Missionary Society etc. etc.

The Census and the Christian Population.

It is not only the missionary bodies that are interested in the results of the recent census in so far as they relate to the Christian population of India, a very large number of outsiders interested in Missions are equally concerned about these results. Sir Charles Elliot, the former Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, and one of the ablest administrators India has had, has been following the work of the Census very carefully, and has written more than once to the *London Times* on the remarkable facts the figures reveal, as to the phenomenal progress of Christianity. Through the kindness of the Imperial Census Commissioner he is able to publish the following table showing the progress of Christians in each Province of India:—

PROVINCE.	No of Christians in	
	1891	1901.
Punjab	53,909	71,864
Baluchistan	3,008	4,026
North-West Province	59,518	102,925
Bengal	192,483	278,366
Andamans and Nicobars	494	454
Assam	16,344	35,369
Central Provinces	13,808	25,571
Central India Agency	5,999	8,114
Rajputana Agency	1,855	2,840
Ajmer and Merwara	2,683	3,712
Barda	646	7,691
Barar	1,459	2,375
Haidarabad	20,429	38,365
Madras	1,581,179	1,934,420
Total	1,953,704	2,301,408

CORONATION FUND.

To the Editor Morning Star,
Please publish the last list of subscriptions. For our final success we are greatly indebted to the Maniyargars of Batticaloa and Valigama East.

Yours

W. T. Garrett

Total to June 19th	Rs. 829
S. Narayanasinghe	10
T. De Niese	10
Ward & Davy	2
C. Arambanathan	5
A. M. Daniel	5
J. P. Lewis	5
N. Selvadurai	5
Dr. Sivapragasam	5
M. Aralasinghe	5
A. Krishnan	5
Small sums, T. R. Ward	5
O de Krester	10
W. Catheravalupillai	10
S. Thirumasi	10
Jaffna Maniyargars	5
Miss Goodchild	5
Picheharkani	10
Collected by Picheharkani	30
Rev. J. W. Pickford	5
B. Geddes	5
M. B. Sempillai	20
J. C. Muttiah	10
G. N. H. Thompson	10
M. Thampappillai Mdr.	10
A. Ponnusami	10
M. Chennithan	10
K. Ramalingam	20
T. Chinnambay	10
V. Chivakurathan	10
K. Arambanathan	10
Sultan Abdulcar	10
S. Kanapathipillai	10
V. Palaniathan	10
M. Vayianathan	10
A. John	10
S. Kalithirambay	10
A. Subapathy	10
P. Thampoe	10
S. Sathasivam	10
K. Valipurenathan	10
M. Appathur	10
S. Cathiravallu	10
M. Chellappah	10
V. Kumaraswami	10
Murugesan	5
S. Ponnampalam	5
P. Murugesu	5
S. Rasanah	5
Miss Hall	5
Collected by	100
1 Mdr. Tillanther	10
Rev. Dr. Scott	10
Miss. Howland	5
C. Jothipillai	5
S. M. Abdulcader	5
P. Leembruggen	10
Dr. De Krester	5
V. Cundiah	5
V. Arumugam	5
A. Kannanabai	5
K. Vytlingam	5
Collected by S. Thirumasi	20
J. Patterson	5
K. Ponnampalam	5
Reese	5
Tirumavikarasu	10
Total	1536

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