

CONTENTS

	PAGE
1. The need for Population Control	213
2. Statistics of the Month in Brief	218
3. Notes of Current Interest	219

LIST OF TABLES

<i>Table</i>	PAGE
I. Cost of Living Index Numbers—Colombo Working Class since 1939 ..	220
II. Wages Index Numbers—Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Labourers in Government Employment	221
III. General Wage Rate (Minimum) Index Numbers	222
IV. The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island since 1939	223
V. The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island (classification by Exchanges areas) since 1939	224
VI. The number of persons placed in employment since 1938	226
VII. The number of persons registered and the number placed in employment during the month of March, 1961	226
VIII. Strikes in Ceylon since 1939	227
IX. Classification of the Strikes in February, 1961, by Industries or Trades ..	228
X. Classification of the Strikes in February, 1961, by Causes ..	228

10
11
12
13
14

DIAZINON ADVA

DIAZINON ADVA

The amount of Diazinon ADVA to be applied is 1.5 to 2.0 pounds per acre, depending on the type of pest and the crop. It is a systemic insecticide and should be applied to the soil or foliage of the crop. It is effective against a wide range of insects, including beet beetles, leaf beetles, and many other pests. It is also effective against some mites and ticks. It is a contact and systemic insecticide. It is effective against a wide range of insects, including beet beetles, leaf beetles, and many other pests. It is also effective against some mites and ticks. It is a contact and systemic insecticide.

APPENDICES

<i>Appendix</i>	PAGE
I. Statement showing the minimum rates of wages payable to workers in different trades for which Wages Boards have been established (May, 1961)	229
II. Ready Reckoners showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances, and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Baking Trade ..	241
III. Building Trade	242
IV. Cinema Trade	243
V. Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trades	245
VI. Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trade	246
VII. Engineering Trade	247
VIII. Match Manufacturing Trade	248
IX. Motor Transport Trade (Monthly-paid)	249
X. Motor Transport Trade (Daily-paid)	250
XI. Printing Trade	251
XII. Rubber Export Trade	255
XIII. Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade	256
XIV. Tea Export Trade	257
XV. Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade	258

The Ceylon Labour Gazette is not responsible
for opinions expressed in signed articles.

I. Introduction and General Principles of the Law of Evidence 1

II. The Burden of Proof 15

III. The Standard of Proof 35

IV. The Rules of Evidence 55

V. The Exclusion of Evidence 75

VI. The Weight of Evidence 95

VII. The Credibility of Witnesses 115

VIII. The Effect of Evidence 135

IX. The Presumptions of Law 155

X. The Conclusions of Law 175

XI. The Application of the Law of Evidence 195

XII. The Law of Evidence in Criminal Cases 215

XIII. The Law of Evidence in Civil Cases 235

XIV. The Law of Evidence in Admiralty Cases 255

XV. The Law of Evidence in International Law 275

CEYLON

LABOUR GAZETTE

VOLUME XII No. 5

MAY 1961

THE NEED FOR POPULATION CONTROL

THE problem of increasing population is engaging the attention of nearly all the countries in the world. Towards the latter part of last year a statement was presented to the United Nations Secretary-General in which a group of 172 eminent personalities from 19 countries, including 39 Nobel Prize winners, urged the United Nations to take action to help to limit the world's rapidly expanding population. The statement warned that unless the earth's population and resources were balanced "there is in prospect a dark age of human misery, famine, under-education and unrest which could generate growing panic, exploding into wars, fought to appropriate the dwindling means of survival". The statement urged the United Nations "to take the lead in establishing and implementing a policy designed to limit population growth the worldover—in order that human beings everywhere may grow on a qualitative rather than on a merely quantitative level and in order that they may be assured of the opportunity to develop their highest capacities and to enjoy individual freedom, the advantages of education and public health, privacy, abundance, security and the beauty and wonder of the world".

At a Press conference before presenting the statement to the United Nations Secretary-General, Sir Julian Huxley, the British Biologist, one of the signatories to the statement mentioned that because the Malaria Control Campaign in Ceylon had successfully eliminated a fatal health menace, Ceylon might well find herself worse off than before due to the increased pressure of population.

In Ceylon the problem of increasing population is acute and fears have already been expressed that at the present rate of the increase in population, the available resources of the country will not be adequate to maintain a decent standard of living for its population. In this article it is proposed to analyse the increase in population in Ceylon in recent years.

Population Increase

Ceylon's rate of increase in population is among the highest in the world. The table below shows the annual natural increase in population and the rate of increase per thousand of the population for the years 1936-1958.

Year	Number	Rate per 1,000 of the population
1936	69,621	12.26
1937	91,892	16.08
1938	86,090	14.82
1939	83,500	14.16
1940	90,242	15.2
1941	106,961	17.7
1942	109,020	18.1
1943	117,759	19.2
1944	98,842	15.7
1945	95,563	14.7
1946	120,949	18.0
1947	172,647	25.0
1948	193,984	27.3
1949	199,302	27.3
1950	209,493	27.3
1951	213,590	27.6
1952	218,234	27.5
1953	232,214	28.5
1954	217,100	25.5
1955	231,170	26.5
1956	237,506	26.6
1957	241,376	26.3
1958	244,875	26.1

It will be seen that the rate of increase in the population has increased from 12.26 per thousand of population in 1936 to 26.1 per thousand in 1958. It is interesting to note that beginning from the year 1947, the rate of increase has been 25 or more per thousand of the population. The annual increase in population in actual figures has been well over 200,000 per year beginning from 1950. In this connection it will be of interest to examine the comparative figures of the rate of natural increase of Ceylon and other countries. The table below shows the information for the year 1958 for Ceylon and certain other countries.

Rate of Natural Increase in Ceylon and certain other Countries for 1958

Country	Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000 of the Population*
1	2
Venezuela	35.8
Singapore	35.6
El Salvador	34.9
Malaya	33.8
Hong Kong	30.4
Ceylon	26.3
Chile	23.4
Peru	21.7
New Zealand	16.8
United States of America	15.4
Australia	14.1
Japan	8.9
Switzerland	7.7
France	6.5
United Kingdom	5.0

*The figures in this column have been obtained by deducting the crude death rates from the crude birth rates obtained from "Demographic Year Book, 1958—United Nations". Ceylon rate of Natural Increase for 1958 is 26.1.

Source : Report of the Registrar-General of Ceylon on Vital Statistics for 1958.

Increase in Population in recent years not due to Immigration

The statistics of migration for the period 1900 to 1958 are shown in the table below. It will be noted that between the years 1935 and 1943 there was generally an excess of departures over arrivals, but from 1944 to 1949 there were more arrivals than departures. The position was again reversed with effect from 1950 and the departures were more than the arrivals after that year. The regulations made under the Immigrants and Emigrants Act, No. 20 of 1948, came into force with effect from November 1, 1949, and it is significant to note that from that time onwards the migration difference has always been in the negative.

			<i>Inward</i>		<i>Outward</i>		<i>Balance inward (+) or outward(-)</i>
1900—2	..	..	98,140	..	78,289	.. +	19,851
1910—2	..	..	159,240	..	114,886	.. +	44,354
1920—2	..	..	139,289	..	139,697	.. -	408
1930—2	..	..	188,165	..	221,587	.. -	33,422
1935	..	..	161,483	..	169,344	.. -	7,861
1936	..	..	153,905	..	161,870	.. -	7,965
1937	..	..	188,054	..	178,471	.. +	9,583
1938	..	..	180,839	..	182,202	.. -	1,363
1939	..	..	130,160	..	155,758	.. -	25,598
1940	..	..	68,233	..	100,228	.. -	31,995
1941	..	..	73,756	..	99,926	.. -	26,170
1942	..	..	102,470	..	189,336	.. -	86,866
1943	..	..	193,972	..	197,940	.. -	3,968
1944	..	..	269,815	..	182,124	.. +	87,691
1945	..	..	333,036	..	225,389	.. +	107,677
1946	..	..	282,925	..	226,135	.. +	56,790
1947	..	..	232,760	..	210,290	.. +	22,470
1948	..	..	216,510	..	196,325	.. +	20,185
1949	..	..	195,203	..	164,544	.. +	30,659
1950	..	..	113,659	..	134,013	.. -	20,354
1951	..	..	133,532	..	147,578	.. -	14,046
1952	..	..	139,671	..	155,946	.. -	16,275
1953	..	..	116,096	..	128,741	.. -	12,645
1954	..	..	100,269	..	108,251	.. -	7,982
1955	..	..	67,449	..	90,442	.. -	22,993
1956	..	..	69,840	..	87,768	.. -	17,928
1957	..	..	63,086	..	75,429	.. -	12,343
1958	..	..	55,540	..	70,863	.. -	15,323

Source : Department of Census and Statistics. (1)

(1) Figures up to 1949 have been prepared from the records of the Registrar-General's Department and thereafter from the returns furnished by the Department of Immigration and Emigration.

Effect of Migration on Population

It will be of interest in this connection to study the effect of migration on the increase of population in the country. In the table below, the population at the beginning of the period, the actual increase or decrease and the excess of births over deaths, and the net

gain or loss by migration for the years 1871 to 1958 are shown. It will be noted from the first part of the table that for the entire period from 1871 to 1946 there has been a net gain of population by migration. In the second part of the table where figures are shown yearly for the period 1932 to 1958 there has been a net loss in population by migration for the years 1932 to 1943 except for 2 years 1934 and 1937. For the years 1944 to 1949 there was an increase in population yearly by way of migration. The migration difference from the year 1950 onwards has been negative.

Population at beginning of Period (Thousands)		Movement during Period					
		Actual Increase (+) or Decrease (-)		Excess of Births over Deaths		Net gain (+) or Loss (-) by Migration	
		Number (Thou- sands)	Per 1,000 of Population	Number (Thou- sands)	Per 1,000 of Population	Number (Thou- sands)	Per 1,000 of Popula- tion
1871-1881	.. 2,400	.. 360	.. 150	.. 120	.. 50	.. + 240	.. + 100
1881-1891	.. 2,760	.. 248	.. 90	.. 144	.. 52	.. + 104	.. + 38
1891-1901	.. 3,008	.. 558	.. 186	.. 225	.. 75	.. + 333	.. + 111
1901-1911	.. 3,566	.. 540	.. 151	.. 362	.. 102	.. + 178	.. + 50
1911-1921	.. 4,106	.. 393	.. 96	.. 313	.. 76	.. + 80	.. + 19
1921-1931	.. 4,499	.. 808	.. 180	.. 663	.. 147	.. + 145	.. + 32
1931-1946	.. 5,307	.. 1,350	.. 254	.. 1,286	.. 242	.. + 64	.. + 12
1932 (1)	.. 5,367	.. 60	.. 11	.. 89	.. 17	.. - 29	.. - 5
1933	.. 5,427	.. 36	.. 7	.. 94	.. 17	.. - 58	.. - 11
1934	.. 5,463	.. 174	.. 32	.. 79	.. 14	.. + 95	.. + 17
1935	.. 5,637	.. - 20	.. - 4	.. - 12	.. - 2	.. - 8	.. - 1
1936	.. 5,617	.. 61	.. 11	.. 69	.. 12	.. - 8	.. - 1
1937	.. 5,678	.. 102	.. 18	.. 92	.. 16	.. + 10	.. + 2
1938	.. 5,780	.. 84	.. 15	.. 86	.. 15	.. - 2	.. -
1939	.. 5,864	.. 58	.. 10	.. 84	.. 14	.. - 26	.. - 4
1940	.. 5,922	.. 59	.. 10	.. 90	.. 15	.. - 31	.. - 5
1941	.. 6,116	.. 80	.. 13	.. 107	.. 18	.. - 27	.. - 5
1942	.. 6,196	.. 22	.. 4	.. 109	.. 18	.. - 87	.. - 14
1943	.. 6,218	.. 114	.. 19	.. 118	.. 19	.. - 4	.. - 1
1944	.. 6,332	.. 187	.. 30	.. 99	.. 16	.. + 88	.. + 14
1945	.. 6,519	.. 246	.. 39	.. 96	.. 15	.. + 150(2)	.. + 23
1946	.. 6,765	.. 178	.. 27	.. 121	.. 18	.. + 57	.. + 9
1947	.. 6,943	.. 195	.. 29	.. 173	.. 25	.. + 22	.. + 3
1948	.. 7,138	.. 214	.. 31	.. 194	.. 28	.. + 20	.. + 3
1949	.. 7,352	.. 230	.. 32	.. 199	.. 28	.. + 31	.. + 4
1950	.. 7,582	.. 194	.. 26	.. 209	.. 28	.. - 20	.. - 2
1951	.. 7,776	.. 201	.. 26	.. 214	.. 28	.. - 14	.. - 2
1952	.. 7,976	.. 208	.. 27	.. 218	.. 28	.. - 10(2)	.. - 1
1953	.. 8,184	.. 220	.. 27	.. 232	.. 29	.. - 13	.. - 2
1954	.. 8,404	.. 209	.. 25	.. 217	.. 26	.. - 8	.. - 1
1955	.. 8,613	.. 208	.. 25	.. 231	.. 27	.. - 23	.. - 2
1956	.. 8,821	.. 219	.. 25	.. 238	.. 27	.. - 18	.. - 2
1957	.. 9,040	.. 229	.. 25	.. 241	.. 26	.. - 12	.. - 1
1958	.. 9,269	.. 229	.. 24	.. 244	.. 26	.. - 15	.. - 2

(1) From 1932 to 1953 the population refers to estimates.

(2) Denotes the difference between the increase of the population and the excess of births over deaths, but does not represent the actual migration difference appearing in Table 38. This difference is due to the estimated population being based on the Census figures.

Source: Registrar-General's Department.

Increase in Population due to Improved Health Services

The improvement in the Health Services provided for the population would appear to be the primary reason for the increase in population. The birth rate per thousand of the population has been more or less steady at roundabout 36 to 40 whereas the death rates per thousand of the population has fallen from 25.8 in 1924 to as low a figure as 9.7 in 1958. The infantile mortality rate per thousand livebirths has fallen from 186 in 1924 to 64 in 1958 and the maternal death rate per thousand of livebirths has fallen from 19.2 in 1924 to 3.9 in 1958. The steady decrease in the death rate, the infantile mortality rate, and the maternal death rate in the period 1924 to 1958 could be seen from the statistics given below :—

Year	Population (Mid-year)	Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population	Death Rate per 1,000 of the Population	Infantile Mortality Rate per 1,000 Livebirths	Maternal Death Rate per 1,000 Livebirths
1924	4,765,578	37.5	25.8	186	19.2
1925	4,846,850	39.9	24.3	172	18.5
1926	4,928,122	42.0	25.3	174	19.0
1927	5,009,394	41.0	22.6	160	17.0
1928	5,090,666	41.9	26.0	177	19.2
1929	5,171,938	38.3	26.1	187	20.4
1930	5,253,210	39.0	25.4	175	21.4
1931	5,326,000	37.4	22.1	158	20.8
1932	5,389,000	37.0	20.5	162	19.2
1933	5,419,000	38.6	21.2	157	18.6
1934	5,560,000	37.1	22.9	173	20.1
1935	5,608,000	34.4	36.5	263	26.8
1936	5,642,000	34.0	21.8	166	21.6
1937	5,725,000	37.7	21.7	158	19.9
1938	5,826,000	35.8	21.0	161	20.1
1939	5,916,000	35.9	21.7	166	18.2
1940	5,972,000	35.7	20.6	149	16.1
1941	6,044,000	36.4	18.7	129	15.3
1942	6,044,000	36.6	18.5	120	14.4
1943	6,161,000	40.4	21.3	132	13.3
1944	6,308,000	36.9	21.2	135	13.7
1945	6,516,000	36.6	21.9	140	16.5
1946	6,719,000	38.2	20.2	141	15.5
1947	6,903,000	39.3	14.3	101	10.6
1948	7,109,000	40.5	13.2	92	8.3
1949	7,321,000	39.8	12.6	87	6.5
1950	7,544,000	40.4	12.6	82	5.6
1951	7,742,000	40.5	12.9	82	5.8
1952	7,940,000	39.5	11.8	78.4	5.8
1953	8,155,000	38.7	10.8	71.1	4.9
1954	8,385,000	35.7	10.2	72.0	4.6
1955	8,589,000	37.3	10.8	71.5	4.1
1956	8,929,000	36.4	9.8	66.5	3.8
1957	9,165,000	36.5	10.1	67.5	3.7
1958	9,388,000	35.8	9.7	64.5	3.9

It will be obvious from the vital statistics shown in the preceding paragraph that the high rate of population increase will continue unless suitable and effective measures to control population are adopted.

The necessity for family planning as a means of controlling the increase in population is now more or less generally accepted all over the world. Nature's method of family planning consisting of the killing of the surplus population by diseases and starvation were effective in the past in adjusting the population to the available resources of food. With the bringing under control of all types of diseases, nature's method of striking a balance between population and the availability of food, no longer provides an answer to over-population. Family planning is being actively encouraged in recent years in Ceylon and the need to increase the efforts in this direction will be obvious from the statistics listed in this article.

S. R.

STATISTICS OF THE MONTH IN BRIEF

THE following is the summary of the principal statistics listed this month. Further details will be found in the tables and appendices appearing in this issue.

Cost of Living

The Colombo Consumers' Price Index for the month of April, 1961, 103.9 as against 103.3 for the month of March, 1961, an increase of .6.

Wage Rates

(a) The basic wages payable for the month of May, 1961, to workers in the trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied remain unchanged.

(b) The special allowances payable for the month of May, 1961, to workers in the Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade, Coconut Growing Trade, Plumbago Trade, Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade and the Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade will be the same as that for the month of April, 1961.

(c) The special allowances payable to workers in all other trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will be slightly higher than that for the month of April, 1961.

Strikes

There were altogether 6 strikes during the month of February, 1961, involving 1,247 workers and a loss of 13,569 man-days as against 10 strikes during the month of January, 1961 involving 3,539 workers and a loss of 23,894 man-days.

Four of these strikes were in the Rubber Plantations involving 491 workers and a loss of 2,253 man-days, one was in a Tea Plantation involving 528 workers and a loss of 11,088 man-days whilst the other was in the Postal Department involving 228 workers and a loss of 2,228 man-days.

REGISTRANTS FOR EMPLOYMENT OR BETTER EMPLOYMENT

THE total number of registrants for employment or better employment, according to registers of the Employment Exchanges, as at the end of February, 1961, and March, 1961, was as given below :—

	* February, 1961			† March, 1961		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical	17,596	10,797	28,393	16,050	10,546	26,596
Skilled	13,704	3,845	17,549	13,385	3,728	17,113
Semi-skilled	28,446	7,528	35,974	26,731	7,264	33,995
Unskilled	70,094	5,229	75,323	67,927	4,884	72,811
Total	129,840	27,399	157,239	124,093	26,422	150,515

The total number of persons placed in employment during these two months is shown below :—

	* February, 1961			† March, 1961		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical	88	76	164	29	38	67
Skilled	23	1	24	64	4	68
Semi-skilled	55	5	60	61	1	62
Unskilled	225	6	231	186	—	186
Total	391	88	479	340	43	383

* Amended figures.

† Information in respect of Jaffna Exchange is not available.

NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

Trade Unions Registered in April, 1961

Regd. No.	Date of Register	Name of Union
1733	April 4, 1961	Samastha Lanka Rajaye Wattu Lipikara Sangamaya.
1734	April 8, 1961	Association of Principals of Rajaye Guru Vidyala.
1735	April 8, 1961	Food Commissioners' Department Preventive Officers' Association.

TABLE I—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS

A

Colombo Working Class

Base: November, 1938-April, 1939=100

Year	Food	Fuel and Light	Rent	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Final Index Number
Group Weights	52.40 ..	6.28 ..	15.96 ..	8.38 ..	17.00 ..	(Nov. 1938-April 1939 = 100)

INDEX NUMBERS

Base: November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100

1939	112	102	97	112	104	108†
1940	115	103	97	128	111	112
1941	129	108	96	153	116	122*
1942	183	171	93	194	144	162

Index Number
Nov., 1942
= 100

Base: November, 1942 = 100

Group Weights	63.66 ..	7.26 ..	7.06 ..	8.78 ..	13.24	
1943	103	94	105	138	118	107 .. 197*
1944	102	94	105	156	127	109 .. 200
1945	110	94	112	165	158	121 .. 221
1946	113	111	124	180	155	125 .. 229
1947	126	121	136	213	157	138 .. 252
1948	138	101	148	189	157	142 .. 260
1949	144	97	129	156	148	141 .. 258
1950	154	102	129	155	154	149 .. 272
1951	155	112	129	197	160	154 .. 283
1952	153	104	131	192	168	153 .. 281

† Average for 5 months only.

* Average for 11 months only.

B

Colombo Consumers' Price Index

Base: Average Prices 1952=100

Year	Food	Fuel and Light	Rent	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Final Index Number
Group Weights	61.89 ..	4.29 ..	5.70 ..	9.42 ..	18.71	

INDEX NUMBERS

1953	105.97	99.82	101.32	82.82	97.17	101.6
1954	106.13	103.35	101.53	79.52	94.43	101.1
1955	105.09	102.34	101.53	80.50	94.62	100.5
1956	103.32	101.30	101.53	81.76	98.60	100.2
1957	104.94	97.32	101.53	84.39	106.92	102.8
1958	105.75	101.04	101.53	87.51	113.05	105.0
1959	104.67	102.31	101.49	92.10	115.22	105.2
1960	100.77	102.63	101.53	95.10	117.51	103.5

1960—

January	105.12	101.61	101.53	93.56	114.51	105.4
February	104.95	101.61	101.53	93.80	114.46	105.3
March	105.18	102.31	101.53	93.76	114.83	105.6
April	102.19	104.15	101.53	94.15	115.41	104.0
May	99.92	100.58	101.53	94.07	115.73	102.4
June	99.94	102.65	101.53	94.36	115.15	102.5
July	97.66	103.00	101.53	94.84	115.44	101.2
August	95.87	103.46	101.53	95.81	118.42	100.7
September	97.54	103.46	101.53	96.40	122.44	102.6
October	99.10	101.61	101.53	95.68	121.52	103.2
November	101.53	104.15	101.53	96.33	121.62	104.9
December	100.23	103.00	101.53	97.64	121.73	104.1

1961—

January	99.96	103.46	101.53	97.64	121.73	104.1
February	99.25	103.00	101.53	102.03	121.17	103.9
March	98.03	102.65	101.53	102.10	122.15	103.3
April	98.65	103.46	101.53	104.15	121.83	103.9

TABLE II—WAGES INDEX NUMBERS

Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Male Workers in Government Employment

A

BASE : 1939=100

Year	Tea and Rubber Estate Workers			Unskilled Male Workers in Government Employment in Colombo		
	Average Minimum Daily rate of Wages Rs. c.	Minimum Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages	Average Monthly Rate of Wages Rs. c.	Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages
1939 .. — ..	41	100	100	16.64	100	100
1940 .. — ..	41	100	93	16.64	100	96
1941 .. — ..	45	110	92	18.45	111	98
1942 .. — ..	68	166	111	24.23	145	97
1943 .. — ..	83	202	102	28.98	174	96
1944 .. — ..	87	212	101	34.03	204	110
1945 .. — ..	1.00	244	110	41.92	252	123
1946 .. — ..	1.15	280	123	68.52	412	194
1947 .. — ..	1.20	293	123	75.74	455	195
1948 .. — ..	1.29	315	122	78.16	470	195
1949 .. — ..	1.31	320	121	77.81	468	196
1950 .. — ..	1.53	373	136	83.11	499	198
1951 .. — ..	1.90	463	161	89.79	540	206
1952 .. — ..	1.92	468	163	89.79	540	207

B

BASE : 1952=100

1953 .. — ..	1.95	101.56	99.96	90.97	101.31	99.71
1954 .. — ..	1.99	103.65	102.52	91.04	101.39	100.29
1955 .. — ..	2.06	107.29	106.76	94.94	105.74	105.21
1956 .. — ..	2.08	108.33	108.11	96.24	107.18	106.97
1957 .. — ..	2.10	109.38	106.40	99.16	110.44	107.43
1958 .. — ..	2.14	111.46	106.21	113.74	126.67	120.70
1959 .. — ..	2.14	111.46	105.95	113.74	126.67	120.41
1960 .. — ..	2.12	110.42	106.69	113.74	126.67	122.39
1960 .. January	2.15	111.98	106.24	113.74	126.67	120.18
February	2.15	111.98	106.34	113.74	126.67	120.29
March	2.15	111.98	106.04	113.74	126.67	119.95
April	2.15	111.98	107.67	113.74	126.67	121.80
May	2.12	110.42	107.83	113.74	126.67	123.70
June	2.10	109.38	106.71	113.74	126.67	123.58
July	2.10	109.38	108.08	113.74	126.67	125.17
August	2.10	109.38	108.62	113.74	126.67	125.79
September	2.07	107.81	105.08	113.74	126.67	123.46
October	2.10	109.38	105.99	113.74	126.67	122.74
November	2.12	110.42	105.26	113.74	126.67	120.75
December	2.15	111.98	107.57	113.74	126.67	121.68
1961 .. January	2.12	110.42	106.07	113.74	126.67	121.68
February	2.12	110.42	106.28	113.74	126.67	121.92
March	2.12	110.42	106.89	113.74	126.67	122.62
April	2.12	110.42	106.28	113.74	126.67	121.92

TABLE III—GENERAL WAGES RATE (MINIMUM) INDEX NUMBERS

Base 1952 = 100

Year	Agriculture *		Trades other than Agriculture †		Agriculture and Trades other than Agriculture Combined	
	Minimum Average daily rates of Wages	Minimum Wage rate Index No.	Minimum Average daily rates of Wages	Minimum Wage rate Index No.	Minimum Average daily rates of Wages	Minimum Wage rate Index No.
	Rs. c.		Rs. c.		Rs. c.	
1952 ..	—	.. 100.00..	2.92	.. 100.00..	2.04	.. 100.00
1953 ..	—	.. 101.53..	2.95	.. 101.03..	2.07	.. 101.47
1954 ..	—	.. 103.06..	2.94	.. 100.68..	2.09	.. 102.45
1955 ..	—	.. 106.63..	2.96	.. 101.37..	2.16	.. 105.88
1956 ..	—	.. 107.14..	3.00	.. 102.74..	2.17	.. 106.37
1957 ..	—	.. 108.67..	3.15	.. 107.88..	2.20	.. 107.84
1958 ..	—	.. **110.20..	3.39	.. **116.10..	2.26	.. 110.78
1959 ..	—	.. 110.20..	3.76	.. 128.77..	2.29	.. 112.25
1960 ..	—	.. 110.20..	3.74	.. 128.08..	2.28	.. 111.76
1960 ..	January	.. 111.22..	3.78	.. 129.45..	2.31	.. 113.24
	February	.. 111.22..	3.76	.. 128.77..	2.30	.. 112.75
	March	.. 111.22..	3.76	.. 128.77..	2.30	.. 112.75
	April	.. 111.22..	3.78	.. 129.45..	2.31	.. 113.24
	May	.. 110.20..	3.75	.. 128.42..	2.28	.. 111.76
	June	.. 108.67..	3.72	.. 127.40..	2.25	.. 110.29
	July	.. 108.67..	3.72	.. 127.40..	2.25	.. 110.29
	August	.. 108.67..	3.69	.. 126.37..	2.25	.. 110.29
	September	.. 107.65..	3.68	.. 126.03..	2.23	.. 109.31
	October	.. 108.67..	3.72	.. 127.40..	2.25	.. 110.29
	November	.. 110.20..	3.72	.. 127.40..	2.28	.. 111.76
	December	.. 111.22..	3.76	.. 128.77..	2.30	.. 112.75
1961 ..	January	.. 110.20..	3.75	.. 128.42..	2.28	.. 111.76
	February	.. 110.20..	3.75	.. 128.42..	2.28	.. 111.76
	March	.. 110.20..	3.75	.. 128.42..	2.28	.. 111.76
	April	.. 110.20..	3.72	.. 127.40..	2.28	.. 111.76

* Includes Tea Growing and Manufacturing, Rubber Growing and Manufacturing and Coconut Growing Trades only.

† Includes Coconut Manufacturing, Engineering, Printing, Match Manufacturing, Motor Transport, Dock, Harbour and Port Transport, Tea Export, Rubber Export, Cinema and Building Trades only.

** Amended figures.

TABLE IV

The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island †

Year	Technical and Clerical	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Unskilled	Total
1939 ..	3,712	11,964	5,034	5,967	26,677
1940 ..	4,734	13,130	4,800	4,981	27,645
1941 ..	5,274	8,882	2,351	3,951	20,458
1942 ..	6,589	9,411	1,882	1,451	19,333
1943 ..	2,282	2,872	1,312	1,869	8,335
1944* ..	295	358	227	173	1,651
1945 ..	2,258	11,025	3,267	4,816	21,366
1946 ..	5,636	10,012	7,527	13,369	36,544
1947 ..	2,883	7,325	8,113	16,423	34,744
1948 ..	4,474	13,027	12,443	36,712	66,656
1949 ..	5,132	11,994	13,591	39,015	69,732
1950 ..	5,627	10,525	13,523	35,447	65,122
1951 ..	5,515	8,186	12,520	26,486	52,707
1952 ..	6,883	7,522	13,795	24,823	53,029
1953 ..	8,374	6,462	13,676	23,034	51,546
1954 ..	11,728	7,919	16,287	27,370	63,304
1955 ..	14,498	8,544	20,142	27,826	71,010
1956 ..	16,091	9,794	25,808	34,259	85,952
1957 ..	18,582	13,439	30,864	47,971	110,856
1958 ..	19,803	13,674	32,973	51,346	117,796
1959 ..	20,869	13,859	33,723	59,567	128,018
1960 January	21,173	13,962	33,426	61,319	129,880
February	21,679	13,890	33,497	61,743	130,809
March	21,447	13,801	33,030	61,643	129,921
April	21,420	13,691	32,611	60,483	128,205
May	21,754	13,464	32,581	59,898	127,697
June	22,016	13,551	32,829	61,579	129,975
July	22,464	14,271	33,253	62,509	132,497
August	23,201	15,425	34,127	67,338	140,091
September	24,152	16,431	34,273	70,074	144,930
October	24,697	16,439	34,346	72,279	147,761
November	25,166	16,614	34,727	72,902	149,409
December	26,252	16,928	34,887	73,025	151,092
1961 January	28,057	17,301	35,668	74,640	155,666
** February	28,393	17,549	35,974	75,323	157,239
‡ March	26,596	17,113	33,995	72,811	150,515

* Up to 1944 there was only 1 Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

† These figures comprise :

- (a) employed persons seeking better employment ; and
 (b) under-employed persons seeking full-time employment, as well as unemployed persons seeking the assistance of the Employment Exchanges to secure employment.

** Amended figures.

‡ Information in respect of Jaffna Exchange is not available. The information shown is for all Exchanges other than Jaffna.

TABLE V

The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges

CLASSIFICATION BY EXCHANGE AREAS

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Katutura	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Aisrawella	Haputale	Matara	Vavuniya	Kegalla	Male	Total
1939	26,677	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,677
1940	27,645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,645
1941	20,458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,458
1942	19,333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,333
1948	8,335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,335
1944	1,053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,053
1945	10,784	378	2,128	1,239	2,363	259	431	841	120	46	65	-	1,497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,366*
1946	25,805	1,117	308	993	3,397	726	352	816	119	488	727	-	611	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,544†
1947	21,589	2,289	1,643	2,133	4,955	564	430	481	170	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,744
1948	42,209	7,235	2,414	3,995	4,577	1,066	851	1,526	607	704	1,189	-	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,656
1949	44,552	5,041	4,125	5,429	3,195	953	1,052	2,185	727	1,170	607	-	696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69,732
1950	41,988	3,696	3,501	6,032	2,904	943	1,208	1,991	553	928	980	-	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,122
1951	33,125	3,422	2,886	4,350	2,209	537†	886	1,587	569	904	418	1,207	284	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,707
1952	32,124	3,028	3,263	3,881	3,730	547	1,162	1,435	909	663	422	992	252	437	678	-	-	-	-	-	53,023
1953	30,203	2,561	3,316	3,949	3,030	735	1,190	1,294	1,002	417	344	393	239	548	477	526	1,382	-	-	-	51,546
1954	33,410	2,909	3,484	6,024	3,148	1,708	2,220	1,992	1,471	440	388	297	1,567	884	1,377	396	1,559	-	-	-	63,304
1955	36,451	3,395	4,740	6,391	4,877	638	2,767	2,199	1,962	619	455	261	776	1,104	1,582	392	2,411	-	-	-	71,010
1956	43,039	3,971	6,243	6,651	4,667	503	4,449	2,165	2,462	604	703	694	939	1,651	1,984	721	4,206	-	-	-	85,952
1957	49,899	9,636	6,772	9,225	7,462	794	5,651	2,681	3,180	1,079	631	501‡	1,252	1,198	2,226	840	5,331	551	1,947	-	110,856

TABLE V—(contd.)

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Katukara	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kaimunat**	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Avisawella	Haputale	Matara	Vaunnya	Kegalla	Matale	Total
1958	52,563	7,721	7,300	13,617	6,957	1,115	3,358	3,613	3,965	1,215	895	354	1,188	1,380	2,925	1,110	5,324	531	2,465	—	117,799
1959	55,875	8,940	7,303	15,726	6,638	1,202	5,196	3,435	3,151	1,689	1,001	422	1,365	1,733	2,965	1,198	5,812	611	2,786	970	128,018
1960—																					
January ..	57,228	8,920	7,350	15,243	7,009	1,374	5,269	3,549	2,848	1,737	1,072	530	1,417	1,869	2,975	1,236	5,817	655	2,801	981	129,880
February ..	58,388	9,111	7,327	15,426	6,182	1,510	5,221	3,646	2,453	1,818	1,099	967	1,406	1,890	2,895	1,245	5,841	721	2,776	887	130,809
March ..	58,003	9,183	7,291	15,400	6,278	1,464	5,021	3,552	2,530	1,747	1,066	1,028	1,342	1,922	2,911	1,217	5,737	697	2,706	826	129,921
April ..	57,251	9,215	7,080	15,396	6,034	1,325	5,000	3,550	2,625	1,649	1,134	1,027	1,325	1,823	2,909	1,090	5,635	676	2,663	793	128,205
May ..	56,912	9,205	7,341	15,453	6,023	1,221	5,047	3,414	2,647	1,690	1,291	1,006	1,198	1,825	2,891	1,044	5,778	640	2,633	737	127,697
June ..	58,128	9,188	7,126	15,684	6,071	1,429	5,068	3,317	2,688	1,826	1,469	883	1,273	1,864	3,000	873	6,163	603	2,619	753	129,975
July ..	57,923	10,508	7,250	15,710	6,062	1,595	5,158	3,317	2,869	1,841	1,217	1,631	1,286	1,931	3,032	848	6,219	591	2,668	795	132,497
August ..	60,277	13,028	7,611	16,059	6,245	1,489	5,382	3,315	3,089	1,998	1,353	1,952	1,288	2,032	3,243	924	6,486	609	2,847	864	140,091
September	61,547	15,589	7,896	15,644	6,329	1,782	5,477	3,371	3,314	2,119	1,245	721	1,363	2,185	3,494	989	7,402	614	2,945	904	144,930
October ..	62,742	6,035	8,033	15,265	6,304	1,793	5,520	3,480	3,467	2,218	1,274	737	1,535	2,240	3,565	1,047	7,353	652	3,068	933	47,761
November	63,203	15,889	8,236	15,010	6,481	2,006	5,540	3,579	3,551	2,295	1,168	693	1,695	2,394	3,694	1,122	8,068	724	3,097	964	149,409
December	63,095	15,990	8,321	15,025	6,944	2,035	5,743	3,684	3,722	2,377	1,034	680	1,756	2,550	3,784	1,222	8,179	772	3,143	986	151,092
1961—																					
January ..	64,843	16,626	8,751	15,061	7,271	2,284	5,946	3,749	3,898	2,468	1,166	698	1,755	2,636	3,884	1,277	8,224	791	3,271	1067	155,666
February§	65,003	17,567	8,931	15,007	7,385	2,309	5,873	3,819	3,977	2,538	1,207	830	1,632	2,654	3,899	1,304	8,136	829	3,259	1080	157,239
March** ..	63,439	17,099	8,900	14,960	7,286	2,254	5,622	—	3,926	2,553	1,096	825	1,639	2,616	3,816	1,353	8,005	786	3,226	1114	150,515

* Total includes 127 registered at Matugama, 164 at Chillaw, 272 at Matale, 97 at Avisawella, and 555 at Veyangoda.

† Total includes 141 registered at Matugama, 254 at Chillaw, and 240 at Avisawella. (These Exchanges functioned only during 1945 and 1946.)

‡ Revised figures.
§ Amended figures.

** Information in respect of Jaffna Exchange is not available.

TABLE VI—The Number of Persons registered and the number placed in employment since 1938

Year	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-skilled		Unskilled		Total	
	Registered	Placed	Registered	Placed	Registered	Placed	Registered	Placed	Registered	Placed
1938	2,073	62	5,987	22	3,559	57	5,084	82	16,703	223
1939	1,998	226	6,674	548	2,330	519	3,926	1,290	14,928	2,583
1940	1,293	271	2,215	1,049	798	1,032	1,741	2,737	6,047	5,089
1941	1,521	438	1,973	759	1,314	2,516	1,903	5,358	6,711	9,071
1942	1,984	669	1,453	924	642	1,878	1,296	4,658	5,375	8,129
1943	1,453	351	1,100	371	608	1,509	1,244	1,939	4,405	4,170
1944	815	425	719	329	577	428	702	693	2,753	1,875
1945	3,116	369	13,370	1,104	4,042	411	9,139	2,653	29,667	4,537
1946	13,095	1,303	27,174	3,012	16,525	1,341	39,225	10,130	96,829	15,786
1947	9,487	915	19,657	1,417	16,148	911	42,895	4,161	88,187	7,404
1948	10,110	1,807	22,438	1,563	23,341	1,311	66,703	6,118	122,592	10,347
1949	11,091	1,807	18,294	1,616	22,704	1,767	63,285	9,590	115,374	14,780
1950	10,957	2,059	13,700	1,509	19,225	1,438	45,892	5,773	89,410	10,779
1951	11,008	2,019	10,414	1,546	18,038	1,867	33,446	5,874	72,906	11,306
1952	13,287	3,107	11,137	1,802	19,679	1,887	34,268	5,657	78,871	12,453
1953	13,386	1,528	8,056	669	17,543	1,371	27,643	2,820	66,628	6,388
1954	14,963	1,097	6,225	879	18,608	922	34,143	4,660	77,339	7,558
1955	18,524	2,166	10,609	1,064	22,358	1,187	32,392	3,791	83,883	8,208
1956	19,321	1,913	11,374	845	27,173	1,565	42,704	4,162	100,572	8,485
1957	19,309	1,176	13,969	709	28,298	1,180	51,182	3,053	112,758	6,118
1958	20,621	1,827	14,367	800	29,472	1,006	49,974	2,251	114,434	5,884
1959	20,460	1,667	13,545	1,045	29,602	1,275	56,990	3,218	120,597	7,205
1960	23,795	1,400	16,265	771	27,889	1,247	65,481	4,744	133,430	8,162
1960 January	2,091	156	1,102	47	2,554	145	5,207	114	10,954	462
February	1,886	117	1,151	43	2,242	148	4,742	235	10,021	543
March	1,492	170	915	46	2,061	83	3,271	182	7,739	481
April	1,430	179	846	56	1,698	86	3,092	238	7,066	559
May	1,687	138	874	84	2,095	104	3,959	245	8,615	571
June	1,868	127	1,134	49	2,300	140	5,241	206	10,543	522
July	1,924	75	1,658	22	2,227	87	5,522	862	11,331	1,046
August	2,332	97	2,318	119	3,073	78	8,988	484	16,711	778
September	2,536	118	2,190	106	2,698	99	8,609	1,609	16,033	1,932
October	2,072	65	1,294	97	2,307	111	6,114	214	11,787	487
November	1,923	67	1,410	72	2,369	88	5,478	217	11,180	444
December	2,554	91	1,373	30	2,265	78	5,258	138	11,450	337
1961 January	3,128	93	1,376	20	2,844	106	5,170	235	12,518	454
* February	1,966	164	1,136	24	2,200	60	4,418	231	9,720	479
† March	1,390	67	946	68	1,749	62	3,165	186	7,250	383

* Amended figures.

† Information in respect of Jaffna Exchange is not available. The information shown is for all Exchanges other than Jaffna.

TABLE VII—The Number of Persons registered and the Number placed in employment during the Month of March, 1961

Employment Exchange	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-skilled		Unskilled		Total	
	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed
Colombo	574	53	389	49	746	38	1,219	55	2,928	195
Negombo	132	—	167	5	183	3	492	63	974	71
Kalutara	147	—	45	—	109	3	162	5	463	8
Galle	78	—	40	1	81	—	199	3	398	4
Kandy	65	3	45	2	68	3	122	21	300	29
Nawalapitiya	31	—	15	—	32	—	62	1	140	1
Kurunegala	68	5	22	2	72	2	152	1	314	10
Jaffna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ratnapura	37	—	19	—	79	1	115	15	250	16
Sadulla	18	—	27	—	38	1	74	1	157	2
Batticaloa	7	—	5	—	11	—	17	—	40	—
Kalmunai	11	—	8	—	24	—	44	—	87	—
Princemalee	10	—	12	—	22	—	44	—	88	—
Anuradhapura	47	1	26	—	33	—	44	3	150	4
Awissawella	20	—	14	—	26	—	96	—	156	—
Haputale	5	—	34	—	17	1	76	7	132	8
Matara	67	—	39	—	109	1	173	9	388	10
Vavuniya	17	3	11	3	23	2	5	—	56	8
Kegalla	37	1	21	6	55	3	40	1	153	11
Matale	19	1	7	—	21	4	29	1	76	6
* Total	1,390	67	946	68	1,749	62	3,165	186	7,250	383

* Information in respect of Jaffna Exchange is not available.

TABLE VIII—STRIKES IN CEYLON SINCE 1939

Year	Plantations			Others		
	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost
1939	18	Not available	Not available	4	Not available	Not available
1940	36	9,732	do.	8	do.	do.
1941	27	4,156	do.	15	do.	do.
1942	8	949	do.	14	do.	do.
1943	22	2,436	5,234	31†	4,550	4,359
1944	26	3,648	4,048½	66‡	12,399	25,937
1945	23	3,514	4,285*	53	28,875	153,388½
1946	87	15,259	31,830½	69	39,237	250,866
1947	53	11,849	199,657	52	43,485	544,174
1948	33	23,100	49,933½	20	1,065	2,497½
1949	66	477,412	681,340	28	2,874	14,576½
1950	82	22,808	85,837	23	5,471	22,617
1951	67	306,091	521,040	35	6,726	17,484
1952	36	5,355	9,414	39	6,168	46,990
1953	33	363,600	430,586	54	14,482	31,996
1954	59	86,450	391,200	55	15,331	85,569
1955	60	11,437	69,913	47	11,293	36,016
1956	99	56,908	200,888	115	31,852	152,966
1957	177	297,061	618,050	127	70,239	190,443
1958	123	39,372	340,632	96	42,713	399,228
1959	177	47,318	352,145	71	42,933	463,119
1960	123	42,528	259,948	37	4,830	15,139½
1961 January to February §	15	4,558	37,235	1	228	228
1960 January	17	6,509	42,424	—	—	—
February	15	3,101	23,517	3	178	2,272
March	13	4,527	11,725	—	—	—
April	10	7,076	12,336	2	188	188
May	13	3,344	29,060	4	639	736
June	4	1,845	7,442	2	208	484
July	9	2,836	57,826	2	27	239
August	5	1,782	6,453	8	1,094	4,081
September	8	1,836	4,308	1	45	225
October	8	1,867	6,992	7	1,661	2,688½
November	10	3,435	20,410	8	790	4,226
December	11	4,370	37,449	—	—	—
1961 January §	10	3,539	23,894	—	—	—
February §	5	1,019	13,341	1	228	228

*Number of workers involved in one strike is not available.

†Number of man-days lost in one strike is not available.

‡Number of workers involved and man-days lost in respect of one strike are not available.

§The figures are provisional and subject to amendment.

From January, 1952, strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the Statistics except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceed 50.

Note.—The number of strikes shown against each month relate to the number of strikes that ended during the month.

TABLE IX—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN
FEBRUARY, 1961, BY INDUSTRIES OR TRADES

Industry or Trade	Number of Strikes		Number of Workers involved		Number of Man-days lost	
Plantations—Tea	..	1	..	528	..	11,088
Rubber	..	4	..	491	..	2,253
Tea-cum-Rubber	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut-cum-Rubber	..	—	..	—	..	—
Total	..	5	..	1,019	..	13,341
Engineering	..	—	..	—	..	—
Printing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Motor Transport	..	—	..	—	..	—
Tea Export	..	—	..	—	..	—
Rubber Export	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar	..	—	..	—	..	—
Cigar Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut & Rubber Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Cinema	..	—	..	—	..	—
Dock, Harbour and Port Transport	..	—	..	—	..	—
Building Trade	..	—	..	—	..	—
Local Government Services	..	—	..	—	..	—
Service Institutions	..	—	..	—	..	—
Factories, Workshops, &c., run by the State	..	—	..	—	..	—
Textile	..	—	..	—	..	—
Relief Schemes	..	—	..	—	..	—
Wholesale and Retail Distribution	..	—	..	—	..	—
Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Beedi Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Hotel	..	—	..	—	..	—
Tile Manufacturing	..	—	..	—	..	—
Miscellaneous	..	1	..	228	..	228
Total	..	1	..	228	..	228
Grand Total	..	6	..	1,247	..	13,569

TABLE X—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN
FEBRUARY, 1961, IN CAUSES

Causes	Number of Strikes		Number of Workers Involved	
	Plantations	Others	Plantations	Others
1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work	..	—	..	—
2. Wage increases, Higher rates for piece work, &c.	..	—	..	—
3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.)	..	3	..	626
4. Estate rules, working arrangements, discipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c.	..	1	..	53
5. Food matters. Welfare	..	—	..	—
6. Right of association and meeting	..	—	..	—
7. Factional disputes and domestic matters	..	—	..	—
8. External matters (e.g., arrest by Police, &c.)	..	—	..	—
9. Assaults by employer or agent or others	..	—	..	—
10. General demands	..	1	..	340
11. Sympathetic strikes	..	—	..	—
Total	..	5	..	1,019
				228

APPENDIX I

Statement showing the Minimum Rates of Wages payable to Workers
in different Trades for which Wages Boards have been established

Class of Worker	Month: May, 1961					
	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
(1) Baking Trade						
<i>Monthly Rates :</i>						
Class "A" Worker: foreman, cooks, "short eats" makers, pastry makers, cake decorators ..	70	0	..	57	90	.. 127 90
Class "B" Worker: dough mixers, scalers and weighers, divider men, twisters, pie men, pastry men, pie machine operators, friers, butter and icing mixers, icers, wrapping machine operators ..	55	0	..	53	75	.. 108 75
Class "C" Worker: flour dumpers, flour sifters, rolling machine men, sugar grinders, bench hands, pan greasers, panners, bread trays, bun trays, cake trays, bread slicers, fruit and vegetable cleaners, cream fillers, oven helpers, oven loaders, pan stackers, bread and bun stackers, cake stackers, cutters, crust cleaners, hand wrappers, packers, general helpers, and deliverymen ..	39	0	..	41	53	. 80 53
(2) Beedi Manufacturing Trade						
<i>Piece Rates :</i>						
"Nool" (thread) beedi rolling (inclusive of the preparation of wrappers for rolling, cutting wrapping leaves, filling wrappers with "beedi tobacco", beedi rolling and tying of rolled beedies with thread), per 1,000 beedies—						
(a) beedies 2 ins. long	5	0	..	—	..	5 0
(b) beedies 2½ ins. long	6	0	..	—	..	6 0
(c) beedies 3 ins. long	7	0	..	—	..	7 0
"Nool" (thread) beedi rolling (inclusive of filling wrappers with "beedi tobacco", beedi rolling and tying rolled beedies with thread but exclusive of the preparation of wrappers for rolling and cutting wrapping leaves), per 1,000 beedies—						
(a) beedies 2 ins. long	3	34	..	—	..	3 34
(b) beedies 2½ ins. long	4	0	..	—	..	4 0
(c) beedies 3 ins. long	4	66	..	—	..	4 66
Cutting wrapping leaves (inclusive of the preparation of wrappers for rolling), per 1,000—						
(a) beedies 2 ins. long	1	67	..	—	..	1 67
(b) beedies 2½ ins. long	2	0	..	—	..	2 0
(c) beedies 3 ins. long	2	34	..	—	..	2 34
Fixing ring labels to rolled beedies, per 1,000 beedies	0	50	..	—	..	0 50

Class of Worker	Month : May, 1961		
	Basic Wage Rs. c.	Special Allowance Rs. c.	Total Rs. c.
(3) Building Trade			
<i>Daily Rates:</i>			
Unskilled labourers—			
Male labourers not under 18 years ..	1 40 ..	2 6 ..	3 46
Female labourers not under 18 years ..	1 10 ..	2 6 ..	3 16
Labourers irrespective of sex, under 18 years ..	0 90 ..	2 6 ..	2 96
Semi-skilled Grade II ..	1 65 ..	2 16 ..	3 81
Semi-skilled Grade I ..	1 80 ..	2 16 ..	3 96
Skilled ..	2 0 ..	2 16 ..	4 16

(4) Cigar Manufacturing Trade •

Piece Rates :

Cigar rolling (inclusive of cleaning up of fillers, the preparation of wrappers for rolling, the preparation of fillers for rolling including filling up with cuttings, the tying up of rolled cigars with thread, and the bundling of cigars into tens)—

(a) where the number of cigars per pound is over 110, per 1,000 cigars ..	10 0 ..	— ..	10 0
(b) where the number of cigars per pound is 110 or under, per 1,000 cigars ..	11 0 ..	— ..	11 0

(5) Cinema Trade

Monthly Rates :

Within the Municipal Areas

A—Non-clerical—

Unskilled ..	..	..	36 50 ..	53 44 ..	89 94
Semi-skilled ..	..	..	43 0 ..	56 04 ..	99 04
Skilled Grade II ..	..	..	55 0 ..	57 86 ..	112 86
Skilled Grade I ..	..	..	66 0 ..	57 86 ..	123 86

B—Clerical—

Grade III ..	..	..	50 0 ..	53 00 ..	103 00
Grade II ..	..	..	55 0 ..	56 00 ..	111 00
Grade I ..	..	..	110 0 ..	61 00 ..	171 00

Outside the Municipal Areas

A—Non-clerical—

Unskilled ..	..	..	36 50 ..	53 44 ..	89 94
Semi-skilled ..	..	..	40 0 ..	56 04 ..	96 04
Skilled Grade II ..	..	..	47 0 ..	57 86 ..	104 86
Skilled Grade I ..	..	..	61 0 ..	57 86 ..	118 86

B—Clerical—

Grade III ..	..	..	45 0 ..	53 00 ..	98 00
Grade II ..	..	..	50 0 ..	56 00 ..	106 00
Grade I ..	..	..	110 0 ..	61 00 ..	171 00

Class of Worker

	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.

(6) Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade

Daily Rates :

Male worker not under 16 years ..	..	1 10	..	1 15	..	2 25
Female worker not under 15 years ..	..	0 90	..	0 86	..	1 76
Child worker ..	..	0 65	..	0 79	..	1 44

(7) Coconut Growing Trade

Daily Rates :

In the raising and maintenance of a coconut plantation and in the manufacture of copra—

Kangany ..	..	1 40	..	1 15	..	2 55
Male not under 16 years ..	..	1 25	..	1 15	..	2 40
Female not under 15 years ..	..	1 5	..	0 86	..	1 91
Male worker under 16 years or Female worker under 15 years ..	..	0 80	..	0 79	..	1 59

Piece Rates :

(1) In the raising and maintenance of plantations :						
Picking nuts, per 1,000 trees ..	..	18 0	..	—	..	18 0
(2) In the manufacture of copra :						
(a) husking nuts, per 1,000 nuts ..	..	3 50	..	—	..	3 50
(b) splitting nuts, copra curing and sorting, per 1,000 nuts ..	..	2 50	..	—	..	2 50

(8) Coconut Manufacturing Trade

Daily Rates :

In the manufacture of (1) desiccated coconut, (2) coconut oil, (3) fibre, and (4) coir products—

Kangany ..	..	1 80	..	2 0	..	3 80
Male not under 18 years ..	..	1 40	..	2 0	..	3 40
Female not under 18 years ..	..	1 15	..	1 66	..	2 81
Worker, irrespective of sex, under 18 years ..	..	1 15	..	1 59	..	2 74

Piece Rates :

(a) In the manufacture of desiccated coconuts :—

(1) husking nuts, per 1,000 nuts ..	..	2 19	..	—	..	2 19
(2) removing shells (hatchetting) per 1,000 nuts ..	..	1 13	..	—	..	1 13
(3) removing parings, per 1,000 nuts ..	..	1 13	..	—	..	1 13

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Total
Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.

(8) Coconut Manufacturing Trade (contd.)

(4) washing coconut meat and disintegrating, per 1,000 pounds	0 88 ..	— ..	0 88
(5) drying, per 1,000 pounds	1 31 ..	— ..	1 31
(6) sifting and grading, per 1,000 pounds	1 6 ..	— ..	1 6
(7) packing and stencilling per case of 120 to 130 pounds	0 10 ..	— ..	0 10
(b) In the manufacture of fibre and coir products otherwise than as a cottage industry—			
(1) crushing husks per cwt. (wet weight of bristle fibre)	0 94 ..	— ..	0 94
(2) breaking and cleaning husks per cwt. (wet weight of bristle fibre)	0 94 ..	— ..	0 94
(3) cleaning mattress fibre, drying and baling per cwt.	0 31 ..	— ..	0 31
(4) hanking bristle fibre and tying, per cwt.	1 50 ..	— ..	1 50
(5) manufacture of mats and matting—			
(i) mats, per sq. ft.	0 44 ..	— ..	0 44
(ii) matting, per square yard	0 15 ..	— ..	0 15
(6) hackling bristle fibre and tying, per cwt.	3 25 ..	— ..	3 25

(9) Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade

Monthly Rates :

Manual Work—

Special Grade	65 0 ..	34 0 ..	99 0
Skilled Grade	55 0 ..	30 0 ..	85 0
Semi-skilled Grade	45 0 ..	27 0 ..	72 0
Unskilled Grade I	37 0 ..	27 0 ..	64 0
Unskilled Grade II	31 0 ..	27 0 ..	58 0

Women Workers—

Female kangannies	35 0 ..	27 0 ..	62 0
Female labourers	30 0 ..	27 0 ..	57 0

Non-manual Workers—

Special Grade	75 0 ..	40 0 ..	115 0
Grade I	55 0 ..	30 0 ..	85 0

Piece Rates :

Lighters from 20 to 60 tons—

Lightermen, per trip	6 0 ..	— ..	6 0
Assistant Tindals, per trip	6 25 ..	— ..	6 25
Tindals, per trip	6 50 ..	— ..	6 50

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.

(9) Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade (contd.)

Lighters over 60 but under 80 tons—

Lightermen, per trip ..	..	7 0	..	—	..	7 0
Assistant Tindals, per trip ..	..	7 25	..	—	..	7 25
Tindals, per trip ..	..	7 50	..	—	..	7 50

Lighters 80 tons and over—

Lightermen, per trip ..	..	8 0	..	—	..	8 0
Assistant Tindals, per trip ..	..	8 50	..	—	..	8 50
Tindals, per trip ..	..	9 0	..	—	..	9 0

Note.—The above rates shall be increased by—

(i) 50 cents for—

- (a) each trip involving transshipment of cargo from ship to ship ;
- (b) each trip where cargo is “ shut out ” and subsequently re-directed to another vessel ;
- (c) each trip where cargo is discharged into a lighter from hatch hand subsequently loaded to another hatch of the same vessel.

(ii) Re. 1.00 for each trip made beyond the locks to the Beira Lake ; and

(iii) Rs. 2.00 for each trip on which the lighter carries dangerous cargo.

Guaranteed Time Rate (Monthly) :

Lighters, under 80 tons—

Lightermen ..	..	105 0	..	—	..	105 0
Assistant Tindals ..	..	108 75	..	—	..	108 75
Tindals ..	..	112 50	..	—	..	112 50

Lighters of 80 tons and over—

Lightermen ..	..	122 0	..	—	..	122 0
Assistant Tindals ..	..	126 0	..	—	..	126 0
Tindals ..	..	130 0	..	—	..	130 0

When the lighter is awaiting or undergoing repair in the Boat Repair Yard and in the event of the employer failing to provide employment in another lighter during such period—

Lightermen ..	..	55 0	..	—	..	55 0
Assistant Tindals ..	..	55 0	..	—	..	55 0
Tindals ..	..	60 0	..	—	..	60 0

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Total
Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.

(10) Engineering Trade

Daily Rates :

Unskilled labourer	1 40 ..	2 6 ..	3 46
Semi-skilled, Grade I	1 65 ..	2 16 ..	3 81
Semi-skilled, Grade II	1 45 ..	2 16 ..	3 61
Skilled worker	2 0 ..	2 16 ..	4 16
Kangany	1 80 ..	2 16 ..	3 96
Watcher	1 70 ..	2 16 ..	3 86

Trade Learners and Apprentices—

1st year	0 50 ..	1 12 ..	1 62
2nd year	0 66 ..	1 22 ..	1 88
3rd year	0 85 ..	1 52 ..	2 37
4th year	1 10 ..	1 67 ..	2 77

(11) Match Manufacturing Trade

Daily Rates :

Grade I—

Male 18 years and over	2 0 ..	1 79 ..	3 79
Female 18 years and over	1 64 ..	1 69 ..	3 33
Young person over 14 years but under 18 years	1 25 ..	1 38 ..	2 63

Grade II—

Male 18 years and over	1 60 ..	1 79 ..	3 39
Female 18 years and over	1 32 ..	1 69 ..	3 01
Young person over 14 years but under 18 years	1 0 ..	1 38 ..	2 38

Grade III—

Male 18 years and over	1 40 ..	1 69 ..	3 9
Female 18 years and over	1 15 ..	1 57 ..	2 72
Young person over 14 but under 16 years	0 70 ..	1 17 ..	1 87
Young person 16 years and over but under 18 years	0 90 ..	1 38 ..	2 28

Grade IV—

Watcher	1 70 ..	1 79 ..	3 49
---------------	---------	---------	------

(12) Motor Transport Trade

Monthly Rates :

Class A Workers : Drivers of omnibuses licensed to carry over 22 passengers	100 0 ..	61 42 ..	161 42
Class B Workers : Drivers of omnibuses licensed to carry 22 passengers and under, drivers of ambulances, and drivers of lorries (other than those owned by an estate and used solely for internal transport within the estate) and vans with a licensed payload of over 20 cwt.	90 0 ..	61 42 ..	151 42

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.
(12) Motor Transport Trade (contd.)					
Class C Workers : Drivers of hiring cars and cabs, drivers of lorries (other than those owned by an estate and used solely for internal transport within the estate) and vans with a licensed payload of 20 cwt. and under, and drivers of hearses ..	85	0	58	92	143 92
Class D Workers : Drivers of lorries with trailers (including those of the Scammell-Horse type but excluding those owned by an estate and used solely for internal transport within the estate) ..	100	0	61	42	161 42
Class E Workers : Drivers of lorries owned by an estate and used solely for internal transport within the estate ..	70	0	56	42	126 42
Class F Workers : Conductors, clerks, cashiers, ticket clerks or booking clerks, employed in omnibuses ..	67	50	61	42	128 92
Class G Workers : Cleaners * and porters † of lorries with a licensed payload of over 20 cwt. ..	60	0	57	52	117 52
Class H Workers : Cleaners * and porters † of lorries with a licensed payload of 20 cwt. and under, omnibuses, hiring cars, cabs, vans, ambulances and hearses ..	50	0	57	52	107 52
Class I Workers : Omnibus checkers or time-keepers ..	60	0	57	52	117 52
Class J Workers : Omnibus Inspectors and omnibus stand supervisors ..	90	0	57	52	147 52
Class K Workers : All other workers other than those workers specified in the preceding items ..	45	0	47	92	92 92

Daily Rates :

Class A worker ..	4	0	2	57	6 57
.. B ..	4	0	2	57	6 57
.. C ..	3	25	2	57	5 82
.. D ..	4	0	2	57	6 57
.. E ..	2	75	2	32	5 07
.. F ..	2	75	2	57	5 32
.. G ..	2	50	2	57	5 07
.. H ..	2	25	2	57	4 82
.. K ..	1	50	1	79	3 29

N.B.—Monthly rates for permanent workers and daily rates for temporary workers.

* “cleaners” means workers employed (otherwise than in clerical capacities) in connection with the maintenance of the mechanism of lorries, omnibuses, hiring cars, cabs, vans, ambulances or hearses.

† “porters” means workers employed in loading or unloading goods into or from lorries, omnibuses, hiring cars, cabs, vans, ambulances or hearses, and required to travel in the vehicles in the performance of their work.

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.

(13) Plumbago Trade

Daily Rates :

Underground workers—

Basses	2 75	..	1 21	..	3 96
Kanganies	}	2 25	..	1 21	..	3 46
Loaders								
Overseers								
Shift bosses	2 8	..	1 21	..	3 29
Blasters	}	2 0	..	1 21	..	3 21
Drillers (hand and machine)								
Shaft drivers								
Stoppers (excavators)								
Timbermen	}	1 50	..	1 21	..	2 71
Muckers								
Trolley-men								
Unskilled labourers	}	2 25	..	1 21	..	3 46
Onsetters or Donakatarayas								

Underground and surface workers—

Electricians	}	2 50	..	1 21	..	3 71
Enginemen								
Fitters								
Hoistmen								
Mechanics								
Pumpmen								
Winchmen	}	2 25	..	1 21	..	3 46
Checkers								
Electricians (assistants)	}	1 50	..	1 21	..	2 71
Fitters (assistants)								
Windlassmen (dabare workers)								
Mechanics (assistants)								

Surface workers—

Carpenters	}	..	..	2 50	..	1 21	..	3 71
Masons								
Overseers	..	..	..	2 25	..	1 21	..	3 46
Blacksmiths	}	..	..	2 0	..	1 21	..	3 21
Boilermen								
Drill sharpeners								
Firewood carriers and splitters	..	..	..	1 60	..	1 21	..	2 81
Carters	}	..	..	1 50	..	1 21	..	2 71
Watchers								
Bakkikarayas or Banksmen	..	..	..	2 0	..	1 21	..	3 21
Cooks	}	..	..	1 24	..	1 21	..	2 45
Smithy boys								
Unskilled labourers								

N.B.—Workers under 18 years of age performing any of the above tasks are entitled to a special allowance of only 83 cents.

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker	Month : May, 1961		
	Basic Wage Rs. c.	Special Allowance Rs. c.	Total Rs. c.
(13) Plumbago Trade (contd.)			
Workers employed in curing and dressing—			
(A) as overseers and kangannies ..	2 0 ..	1 41 ..	3 41
(B) on different jobs—			
(i) Within the Colombo area—			
Male workers not under 18 years ..	1 25 ..	1 41 ..	2 66
Female workers not under 18 years ..	1 0 ..	1 10 ..	2 10
Worker under 18 years ..	0 50 ..	1 3 ..	1 53
(ii) Outside the Colombo area—			
Male worker not under 18 years ..	1 0 ..	1 41 ..	2 41
Female worker not under 18 years ..	0 84 ..	1 10 ..	1 94
Worker under 18 years ..	0 40 ..	1 3 ..	1 43
("Colombo area" includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.)			

(14) Printing Trade

Monthly Rates :

Class A Workers: Linotype operators, monotype keyboard operators, linotype mechanics, process etchers, press camera operators, process artists, rotary machine minders, litho machine minders, printing machine mechanics, litho artists and readers (employed in the production of newspapers)	110 0 ..	100 42 ..	210 42
Class B Workers: Litho transferors, litho provers, process hand engravers and mounters, process printer down, monotype caster attendants and readers (other than those employed in the production of newspapers)	87 50 ..	80 92 ..	168 42
Class C, Grade I Workers: Compositors (hand), cylinder machine minders, cutters (hand and machine), binders, stone hands, pressmen, stamp makers, relief stampers, sewing machine operators, folding machine operators, rulers (hand and machine), stereotypers, manglemen, guilders, foundry plate casters, type casters	65 0 ..	71 17 ..	136 17
Class C, Grade II Workers: Platen Machine Minders	60 0 ..	66 20 ..	126 20
Class D Workers: Foundry plate chippers, foundry labourers, rotary labourers, roller-casters, feeders, packers, counters and checkers	50 0 ..	61 42 ..	111 42
Class E Workers: Unskilled workers not under 18 years of age	42 0 ..	59 3 ..	101 03
Class F Workers: Unskilled workers under 18 years of age	20 0 ..	39 97 ..	59 97
Class G Workers: Watchers	44 0 ..	61 42 ..	105 42
Class A—1st year learner	33 0 ..	43 32 ..	76 32
" B " " "	26 0 ..	37 47 ..	63 47
" C Grade I, 1st year learner	24 0 ..	39 42 ..	63 42
" C " II, " "	22 0 ..	37 47 ..	59 47
" D—1st year learner	19 0 ..	35 52 ..	54 52

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

(14) Printing Trade (contd.)

	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.
Class A—2nd year learner ..	44	0	51	62	95 62
„ B „ „ ..	36	0	49	67	85 67
„ C Grade I, 2nd year learner ..	29	0	44	70	73 70
„ C „ II, „ „ ..	27	0	42	31	69 31
„ D—2nd year learner ..	23	0	39	92	62 92
Class A—3rd year learner ..	56	0	59	92	115 92
„ B „ „ ..	49	0	56	2	105 2
„ C Grade I, 3rd year learner ..	36	0	50	17	86 17
„ C „ II, „ „ ..	32	0	47	15	79 15
„ D—3rd year learner ..	28	0	44	32	72 32
Class A—4th year learner ..	71	0	72	12	143 12
„ B „ „ ..	64	0	65	20	129 20
„ C Grade I, 4th year learner ..	44	0	58	3	102 3
„ C „ II, „ „ ..	39	0	54	25	93 25
„ D—4th year learner ..	34	0	50	67	84 67
Class A—5th year learner ..	88	0	84	82	172 82

(15) Rubber Export Trade

Daily Rates :

A. Male workers not under 18 years—

(a) Grade II ..	1 40	2 6	3 46
(b) Intermediate Grade ..	1 60	2 16	3 76
(c) Grade I ..	1 80	2 16	3 96
(d) Watchers ..	1 70	2 16	3 86

B. Female workers not under 18 years of age—

(a) Grade II			
Workers employed in work other than sorting ..	1 15	1 94	3 9
(b) Grade I			
Workers employed in sorting ..	1 30	1 94	3 24

C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years ..	0 80	1 55	2 35
„ 15 „ 16 „ ..	0 90	1 60	2 50
„ 16 „ 17 „ ..	1 0	1 65	2 65
„ 17 „ 18 „ ..	1 15	1 75	2 90

(16) Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade

Daily Rates :

Male worker not under 16 years ..	1 40	1 15	2 55
Female worker not under 15 years ..	1 30	0 86	2 16
Child worker ..	1 5	0 79	1 84

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker

	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.

(17) Tea Export Trade

Daily Rates :

A. Male workers not under 18 years—

(a) Grade II	1 40	2 6	3 46
(b) Intermediate Grade	1 60	2 16	3 76
(c) Grade I	1 80	2 16	3 96
(d) Box makers and repairers	1 60	2 16	3 76
(e) Watchers	1 70	2 16	3 86

B. Female workers not under 18 years

C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years

.. ..	1 15	1 94	3 9
.. ..	0 80	1 55	2 35
.. ..	0 90	1 60	2 50
.. ..	1 0	1 65	2 65
.. ..	1 15	1 75	2 90

(18) Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade

Daily Rates :

Male worker not under 16 years	1 25	1 15	2 40
Female worker not under 15 years	1 5	0 86	1 91
Child worker	0 80	0 79	1 59

(19) Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade

Monthly Rates :

Tope kangany	115 0	—	115 0
Toddy tavern watcher	63 0	—	63 0
Arrack tavern watcher	63 0	—	63 0
Tope watcher	50 0	—	50 0
Collecting station manager	85 0	—	85 0
Selling toddy at tavern	80 0	—	80 0
Selling arrack at tavern	75 0	—	75 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the toddy section of the trade	80 0	—	80 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the arrack section of the trade	60 0	—	60 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the vinegar section of the trade	52 50	—	52 50
Distilling toddy at distillery	100 0	—	100 0

Daily Rates :

Bottling, corking and labelling arrack bottles	3 0	—	3 0
Unskilled labourers	3 0	—	3 0

Month : May, 1961

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.
(19) Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade (contd.)					
<i>Piece Rates :</i>					
Coupling of coconut palms, for each coupling ..	0	70	—	..	0 70
Changing ropes, for each coupling ..	0	35	—	..	0 35
Cutting and removing ropes, for each coupling ..	0	30	—	..	0 30
Laddering coconut palms, for each tope not exceeding 110 palms ..	35	0	—	..	35 0
Tapping coconut, kitul or palmyrah palms for supplying toddy to taverns, for each gallon of toddy delivered by worker—					
Galle District ..	0	54	—	..	0 54
Western Province ..	0	61	—	..	0 61
Chilaw District ..	0	64	—	..	0 64
Nuwara Eliya or Kandy District ..	0	65	—	..	0 65
Matara, Jaffna or Matale District ..	0	72	—	..	0 72
Puttalam, Anuradhapura or Hambantota District ..	0	77	—	..	0 77
Badulla, Ratnapura, Kurunegala or Kegalle District ..	0	80	—	..	0 80
Trincomalee, Batticaloa, Mannar or Mullaitivu District ..	1	5	—	..	1 5
Tapping coconut, kitul or palmyrah palms for supplying toddy to distilleries or for the manufacture of vinegar, for each gallon of toddy delivered by worker ..					
	0	41	—	..	0 41
Tapping spadices for supplying toddy to distilleries or for the manufacture of vinegar—					
(a) for not exceeding 100 coconut, kitul or palmyrah palms ..	62	50	—	..	62 50
(b) for every palm in excess of 100 such palms	0	62½	—	..	0 62½
Tapping spadices for supplying toddy to taverns, for 25-40 coconut, kitul or palmyrah palms ..					
	60	0	—	..	60 0

APPENDIX II

***Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Baking Trade**

No. of Days	Class A	Class B	Class C	No. of Days
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	2 37	2 1½	1 49	½
1	4 74	4 3	2 98	1
2	9 47	8 6	5 97	2
3	14 21	12 8	8 95	3
4	18 95	16 11	11 93	4
5	23 69	20 14	14 91	5
6	28 42	24 17	17 90	6
7	33 16	28 19	20 88	7
8	37 90	32 22	23 86	8
9	42 63	36 25	26 84	9
10	47 37	40 28	29 83	10
11	52 11	44 31	32 81	11
12	56 84	48 33	35 79	12
13	61 58	52 36	38 77	13
14	66 32	56 39	41 76	14
15	71 6	60 42	44 74	15
16	75 79	64 44	47 72	16
17	80 53	68 47	50 70	17
18	85 27	72 50	53 69	18
19	90 0	76 53	56 67	19
20	94 74	80 56	59 65	20
21	99 48	84 58	62 63	21
22	104 21	88 61	65 62	22
23	108 95	92 64	68 60	23
24	113 69	96 67	71 58	24
25	118 43	100 69	74 56	25
26	123 16	104 72	77 55	26
27	127 90	108 75	80 53	27

*1. The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorised absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 3 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX III

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Building Trade

No. of Days	Unskilled			Semi-skilled		Skilled	No. of Days
	Male	Female	Young Persons	Grade II	Grade I		
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 73	1 58	1 48	1 90½	1 98	2 08	½
1	3 46	3 16	2 96	3 81	3 96	4 16	1
2	6 92	6 32	5 92	7 62	7 92	8 32	2
3	10 38	9 48	8 88	11 43	11 88	12 48	3
4	13 84	12 64	11 84	15 24	15 84	16 64	4
5	17 30	15 80	14 80	19 05	19 80	20 80	5
6	20 76	18 96	17 76	22 86	23 76	24 96	6
7	24 22	22 12	20 72	26 67	27 72	29 12	7
8	27 68	25 28	23 68	30 48	31 68	33 28	8
9	31 14	28 44	26 64	34 29	35 64	37 44	9
10	34 60	31 60	29 60	38 10	39 60	41 60	10
11	38 06	34 76	32 56	41 91	43 56	45 76	11
12	41 52	37 92	35 52	45 72	47 52	49 92	12
13	44 98	41 08	38 48	49 53	51 48	54 08	13
14	48 44	44 24	41 44	53 34	55 44	58 24	14
15	51 90	47 40	44 40	57 15	59 40	62 40	15
16	55 36	50 56	47 36	60 96	63 36	66 56	16
17	58 82	53 72	50 32	64 77	67 32	70 72	17
18	62 28	56 88	53 28	68 58	71 28	74 88	18
19	65 74	60 04	56 24	72 39	75 24	79 04	19
20	69 20	63 20	59 20	76 20	79 20	83 20	20
21	72 66	66 36	62 16	80 01	83 16	87 36	21
22	76 12	69 52	65 12	83 82	87 12	91 52	22
23	79 58	72 68	68 08	87 63	91 08	95 68	23
24	83 04	75 84	71 04	91 44	95 04	99 84	24
25	86 50	79 00	74 00	95 25	99 00	104 00	25
26	89 96	82 16	76 96	99 06	102 96	108 16	26
27	93 42	85 32	79 92	102 87	106 92	112 32	27
28	96 88	88 48	82 88	106 68	110 88	116 48	28
29	100 34	91 64	85 84	110 49	114 84	120 64	29
30	103 80	94 80	88 80	114 30	118 80	124 80	30
31	107 26	97 96	91 76	118 11	122 76	128 96	31

“ Unskilled Male ” means a male unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age
 “ Unskilled Female ” means a female unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age.
 “ Unskilled Young Person ” means a labourer (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age.

APPENDIX IV

***Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Cinema Trade**

Within the Municipal Areas

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>A—Non-Clerical</i>				<i>B—Clerical</i>			<i>No. of Days</i>
	<i>Unskilled</i>	<i>Semi-Skilled</i>	<i>Skilled Grade II</i>	<i>Skilled Grade I</i>	<i>Grade III</i>	<i>Grade II</i>	<i>Grade I</i>	
	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
½	1 66½	1 83½	2 09	2 29½	1 90½	2 05½	3 16½	½
1	3 33	3 67	4 18	4 59	3 81	4 11	6 33	1
2	6 66	7 34	8 36	9 17	7 63	8 22	12 67	2
3	9 99	11 00	12 54	13 76	11 44	12 33	19 00	3
4	13 32	14 67	16 72	18 35	15 26	16 44	25 33	4
5	16 66	18 34	20 90	22 94	19 07	20 56	31 67	5
6	19 99	22 01	25 08	27 52	22 89	24 67	38 00	6
7	23 32	25 68	29 26	32 11	26 70	28 78	44 33	7
8	26 65	29 35	33 44	36 70	30 52	32 89	50 67	8
9	29 98	33 01	37 62	41 29	34 33	37 00	57 00	9
10	33 31	36 68	41 80	45 87	38 15	41 11	63 33	10
11	36 64	40 35	45 98	50 46	41 96	45 22	69 67	11
12	39 97	44 02	50 16	55 05	45 78	49 33	76 00	12
13	43 30	47 69	54 34	59 64	49 59	53 44	82 33	13
14	46 64	51 35	58 52	64 22	53 41	57 56	88 67	14
15	49 97	55 02	62 70	68 81	57 22	61 67	95 00	15
16	53 30	58 69	66 88	73 40	61 04	65 78	101 33	16
17	56 63	62 36	71 06	77 99	64 85	69 89	107 67	17
18	59 96	66 03	75 24	82 57	68 67	74 00	114 00	18
19	63 29	69 69	79 42	87 16	72 48	78 11	120 33	19
20	66 62	73 36	83 60	91 75	76 30	82 22	126 67	20
21	69 95	77 03	87 78	96 34	80 11	86 33	133 00	21
22	73 28	80 70	91 96	100 92	83 93	90 44	139 33	22
23	76 62	84 37	96 14	105 51	87 74	94 56	145 67	23
24	79 95	88 04	100 32	110 10	91 56	98 67	152 00	24
25	83 28	91 70	104 50	114 69	95 37	102 78	158 33	25
26	86 61	95 37	108 68	119 27	99 19	106 89	164 67	26
27	89 94	99 04	112 86	123 86	103 00	111 00	171 00	27
28	95 34	104 98	119 63	131 29	109 18	117 66	181 26	28
29	100 74	110 92	126 40	138 72	115 36	124 32	191 52	29
30	106 14	116 86	133 17	146 15	121 54	130 98	201 78	30
31	111 54	122 80	139 94	153 58	127 72	137 64	212 04	31

*The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX IV—(contd.)

***Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Cinema Trade**

Outside the Municipal Areas

No. of Days	A—Non-Clerical				B—Clerical			No. of Days
	Unskilled	Semi-Skilled	Skilled Grade II	Skilled Grade I	Grade III	Grade II	Grade I	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 66½	1 78	1 94	2 20	1 81½	1 96½	3 16½	½
1	3 33	3 56	3 88	4 40	3 63	3 93	6 33	1
2	6 66	7 11	7 77	8 80	7 26	7 85	12 67	2
3	9 99	10 67	11 65	13 21	10 89	11 78	19 00	3
4	13 32	14 23	15 53	17 61	14 52	15 70	25 33	4
5	16 66	17 79	19 42	22 01	18 15	19 63	31 67	5
6	19 99	21 34	23 30	26 41	21 78	23 56	38 00	6
7	23 32	24 90	27 19	30 82	25 41	27 48	44 33	7
8	26 65	28 46	31 07	35 22	29 04	31 41	50 67	8
9	29 98	32 01	34 95	39 62	32 67	35 33	57 00	9
10	33 31	35 57	38 84	44 02	36 30	39 26	63 33	10
11	36 64	39 13	42 72	48 42	39 93	43 19	69 67	11
12	39 97	42 68	46 60	52 83	43 56	47 11	76 00	12
13	43 30	46 24	50 49	57 23	47 19	51 04	82 33	13
14	46 64	49 80	54 37	61 63	50 81	54 96	88 67	14
15	49 97	53 36	58 26	66 03	54 44	58 89	95 00	15
16	53 30	56 91	62 14	70 44	58 07	62 81	101 33	16
17	56 63	60 47	66 02	74 84	61 70	66 74	107 67	17
18	59 96	64 03	69 91	79 24	65 33	70 67	114 00	18
19	63 29	67 58	73 79	83 64	68 96	74 59	120 33	19
20	66 62	71 14	77 67	88 04	72 59	78 52	126 67	20
21	69 95	74 70	81 56	92 45	76 22	82 44	133 00	21
22	73 28	78 25	85 44	96 85	79 85	86 37	139 33	22
23	76 62	81 81	89 33	101 25	83 48	90 30	145 67	23
24	79 95	85 37	93 21	105 65	87 11	94 22	152 00	24
25	83 28	88 93	97 09	110 06	90 74	98 15	158 33	25
26	86 61	92 48	100 98	114 46	94 37	102 07	164 67	26
27	89 94	96 04	104 86	118 86	98 00	106 00	171 00	27
28	95 34	101 80	111 15	125 99	103 88	112 36	181 26	28
29	100 74	107 56	117 44	133 12	109 76	118 72	191 52	29
30	106 14	113 32	123 73	140 25	115 64	125 08	201 78	30
31	111 54	119 08	130 02	147 38	121 52	131 44	212 04	31

*The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX V

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers *			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 55	0 57½	1 12½	0 45	0 43	0 88	0 32½	0 39½	0 72	½
1	1 10	1 15	2 25	0 90	0 86	1 76	0 65	0 79	1 44	1
2	2 20	2 30	4 50	1 80	1 72	3 52	1 30	1 58	2 88	2
3	3 30	3 45	6 75	2 70	2 58	5 28	1 95	2 37	4 32	3
4	4 40	4 60	9 00	3 60	3 44	7 04	2 60	3 16	5 76	4
5	5 50	5 75	11 25	4 50	4 30	8 80	3 25	3 95	7 20	5
6	6 60	6 90	13 50	5 40	5 16	10 56	3 90	4 74	8 64	6
7	7 70	8 05	15 75	6 30	6 02	12 32	4 55	5 53	10 08	7
8	8 80	9 20	18 00	7 20	6 88	14 08	5 20	6 32	11 52	8
9	9 90	10 35	20 25	8 10	7 74	15 84	5 85	7 11	12 96	9
10	11 00	11 50	22 50	9 00	8 60	17 60	6 50	7 90	14 40	10
11	12 10	12 65	24 75	9 90	9 46	19 36	7 15	8 69	15 84	11
12	13 20	13 80	27 00	10 80	10 32	21 12	7 80	9 48	17 28	12
13	14 30	14 95	29 25	11 70	11 18	22 88	8 45	10 27	18 72	13
14	15 40	16 10	31 50	12 60	12 04	24 64	9 10	11 06	20 16	14
15	16 50	17 25	33 75	13 50	12 90	26 40	9 75	11 85	21 60	15
16	17 60	18 40	36 00	14 40	13 76	28 16	10 40	12 64	23 04	16
17	18 70	19 55	38 25	15 30	14 62	29 92	11 05	13 43	24 48	17
18	19 80	20 70	40 50	16 20	15 48	31 68	11 70	14 22	25 92	18
19	20 90	21 85	42 75	17 10	16 34	33 44	12 35	15 01	27 36	19
20	22 00	23 00	45 00	18 00	17 20	35 20	13 00	15 80	28 80	20
21	23 10	24 15	47 25	18 90	18 06	36 96	13 65	16 59	30 24	21
22	24 20	25 30	49 50	19 80	18 92	38 72	14 30	17 38	31 68	22
23	25 30	26 45	51 75	20 70	19 78	40 48	14 95	18 17	33 12	23
24	26 40	27 60	54 00	21 60	20 64	42 24	15 60	18 96	34 56	24
25	27 50	28 75	56 25	22 50	21 50	44 00	16 25	19 75	36 00	25
26	28 60	29 90	58 50	23 40	22 36	45 76	16 90	20 54	37 44	26
27	29 70	31 05	60 75	24 30	23 22	47 52	17 55	21 33	38 88	27
28	30 80	32 20	63 00	25 20	24 08	49 28	18 20	22 12	40 32	28
29	31 90	33 35	65 25	26 10	24 94	51 04	18 85	22 91	41 76	29
30	33 00	34 50	67 50	27 00	25 80	52 80	19 50	23 70	43 20	30
31	34 10	35 65	69 75	27 90	26 66	54 56	20 15	24 49	44 64	31

* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

APPENDIX VI

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	<i>The Coconut Growing Trade</i>				<i>The Coconut Manufacturing Trade</i>				No. of Days
	<i>Kan-gany</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Fe-male</i>	<i>Young Per-son</i>	<i>Kan-gany</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Fe-male</i>	<i>Young Per-son</i>	
	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
½	1 27½	1 20	0 95½	0 79½	1 90	1 70	1 40½	1 37	½
1	2 55	2 40	1 91	1 59	3 80	3 40	2 81	2 74	1
2	5 10	4 80	3 82	3 18	7 60	6 80	5 62	5 48	2
3	7 65	7 20	5 73	4 77	11 40	10 20	8 43	8 22	3
4	10 20	9 60	7 64	6 36	15 20	13 60	11 24	10 96	4
5	12 75	12 0	9 55	7 95	19 0	17 00	14 05	13 70	5
6	15 30	14 40	11 46	9 54	22 80	20 40	16 86	16 44	6
7	17 85	16 80	13 37	11 13	26 60	23 80	19 67	19 18	7
8	20 40	19 20	15 28	12 72	30 40	27 20	22 48	21 92	8
9	22 95	21 60	17 19	14 31	34 20	30 60	25 29	24 66	9
10	25 50	24 00	19 10	15 90	38 00	34 00	28 10	27 40	10
11	28 05	26 40	21 01	17 49	41 80	37 40	30 91	30 14	11
12	30 60	28 80	22 92	19 08	45 60	40 80	33 72	32 88	12
13	33 15	31 20	24 83	20 67	49 40	44 20	36 53	35 62	13
14	35 70	33 60	26 74	22 26	53 20	47 60	39 34	38 36	14
15	38 25	36 00	28 65	23 85	57 00	51 00	42 15	41 10	15
16	40 80	38 40	30 56	25 44	60 80	54 40	44 96	43 84	16
17	43 35	40 80	32 47	27 03	64 60	57 80	47 77	46 58	17
18	45 90	43 20	34 38	28 62	68 40	61 20	50 58	49 32	18
19	48 45	45 60	36 29	30 21	72 20	64 60	53 39	52 06	19
20	51 00	48 00	38 20	31 80	76 00	68 00	56 20	54 80	20
21	53 55	50 40	40 11	33 39	79 80	71 40	59 01	57 54	21
22	56 10	52 80	42 02	34 98	83 60	74 80	61 82	60 28	22
23	58 65	55 20	43 93	36 57	87 40	78 20	64 63	63 02	23
24	61 20	57 60	45 84	38 16	91 20	81 60	67 44	65 76	24
25	63 75	60 00	47 75	39 75	95 00	85 00	70 25	68 50	25
26	66 30	62 40	49 66	41 34	98 80	88 40	73 06	71 24	26
27	68 85	64 80	51 57	42 93	102 60	91 80	75 87	73 98	27
28	71 40	67 20	53 48	44 52	106 40	95 20	78 68	76 72	28
29	73 95	69 60	55 39	46 11	110 20	98 60	81 49	79 46	29
30	76 50	72 00	57 30	47 70	114 00	102 00	84 30	82 20	30
31	79 05	74 40	59 21	49 29	117 80	105 40	87 11	84 94	31

Note.—“ Male ” refers to male workers not under 18 years of age ; “ Female ” to females workers not under 18 years of age and “ Young Persons ” to workers under 18 years of age in the Coconut Manufacturing Trades. In the Coconut Growing Trade, “ Male ”, “ Female ” and “ Child Workers ” refer to male workers not under 16 years of age ; Female workers not under 15 years of age and Young Persons to male workers under 16 years of age and female workers under 15 years of age respectively.

APPENDIX VII

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the
Number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in
the Engineering Trade

No. of Days	Un-skilled	Semi-skilled		Skilled	Kan-ganies	Watch-ers	Trade Learners and Apprentices				No. of Days
		Grade I	Grade II				1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 73	1 90½	1 80½	2 08	1 98	1 93	0 81	0 94	1 18½	1 38½	½
1	3 46	3 81	3 61	4 16	3 96	3 86	1 62	1 88	2 37	2 77	1
2	6 92	7 62	7 22	8 32	7 92	7 72	3 24	3 76	4 74	5 54	2
3	10 38	11 43	10 83	12 48	11 88	11 58	4 86	5 64	7 11	8 31	3
4	13 84	15 24	14 44	16 64	15 84	15 44	6 48	7 52	9 48	11 08	4
5	17 30	19 05	18 05	20 80	19 80	19 30	8 10	9 40	11 85	13 85	5
6	20 76	22 86	21 66	24 96	23 76	23 16	9 72	11 28	14 22	16 62	6
7	24 22	26 67	25 27	29 12	27 72	27 02	11 34	13 16	16 59	19 39	7
8	27 68	30 48	28 88	33 28	31 68	30 88	12 96	15 04	18 96	22 16	8
9	31 14	34 29	32 49	37 44	35 64	34 74	14 58	16 92	21 33	24 93	9
10	34 60	38 10	36 10	41 60	39 60	38 60	16 20	18 80	23 70	27 70	10
11	38 06	41 91	39 71	45 76	43 56	42 46	17 82	20 68	26 07	30 47	11
12	41 52	45 72	43 32	49 92	47 52	46 32	19 44	22 56	28 44	33 24	12
13	44 98	49 53	46 93	54 08	51 48	50 18	21 06	24 44	30 81	36 01	13
14	48 44	53 34	50 54	58 24	55 44	54 04	22 68	26 32	33 18	38 78	14
15	51 90	57 15	54 15	62 40	59 40	57 90	24 30	28 20	35 55	41 55	15
16	55 36	60 96	57 76	66 56	63 36	61 76	25 92	30 08	37 92	44 32	16
17	58 82	64 77	61 37	70 72	67 32	65 62	27 54	31 96	40 29	47 09	17
18	62 28	68 58	64 98	74 88	71 28	69 48	29 16	33 84	42 66	49 86	18
19	65 74	72 39	68 59	79 04	75 24	73 34	30 78	35 72	45 03	52 63	19
20	69 20	76 20	72 20	83 20	79 20	77 20	32 40	37 60	47 40	55 40	20
21	72 66	80 01	75 81	87 36	83 16	81 06	34 02	39 48	49 77	58 17	21
22	76 12	83 82	79 42	91 52	87 12	84 92	35 64	41 36	52 14	60 94	22
23	79 58	87 63	83 03	95 68	91 08	88 78	37 26	43 24	54 51	63 71	23
24	83 04	91 44	86 64	99 84	95 04	92 64	38 88	45 12	56 88	66 48	24
25	86 50	95 25	90 25	104 00	99 00	96 50	40 50	47 00	59 25	69 25	25
26	89 96	99 06	93 86	108 16	102 96	100 36	42 12	48 88	61 62	72 02	26
27	93 42	102 87	97 47	112 32	106 92	104 22	43 74	50 76	63 99	74 79	27
28	96 88	106 68	101 08	116 48	110 88	108 08	45 36	52 64	66 36	77 56	28
29	100 34	110 49	104 69	120 64	114 84	111 94	46 98	54 52	68 73	80 33	29
30	103 80	114 30	108 30	124 80	118 80	115 80	48 60	56 40	71 10	83 10	30
31	107 26	118 11	111 91	128 96	122 76	119 66	50 22	58 28	73 47	85 87	31

APPENDIX VIII

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Match Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Grade I			Grade II			Grade III				Grade IV	No. of Days
	Adults		Young Persons	Adults		Young Persons	Adults		Young Persons		Watchers	
	Male	Fe-male		Male	Fe-male		Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years		
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.		
½	1 89½	1 66½	1 31½	1 69½	1 50½	1 19	1 54½	1 36	0 93½	1 14	1 74½	½
1	3 79	3 33	2 63	3 39	3 01	2 38	3 09	2 72	1 87	2 28	3 49	1
2	7 58	6 66	5 26	6 78	6 02	4 76	6 18	5 44	3 74	4 56	6 98	2
3	11 37	9 99	7 89	10 17	9 03	7 14	9 27	8 16	5 61	6 84	10 47	3
4	15 16	13 32	10 52	13 56	12 04	9 52	12 36	10 88	7 48	9 12	13 96	4
5	18 95	16 65	13 15	16 95	15 05	11 90	15 45	13 60	9 35	11 40	17 45	5
6	22 74	19 98	15 78	20 34	18 06	14 28	18 54	16 32	11 22	13 68	20 94	6
7	26 53	23 31	18 41	23 73	21 07	16 66	21 63	19 04	13 09	15 96	24 43	7
8	30 32	26 64	21 04	27 12	24 08	19 04	24 72	21 76	14 96	18 24	27 92	8
9	34 11	29 97	23 67	30 51	27 09	21 42	27 81	24 48	16 83	20 52	31 41	9
10	37 90	33 30	26 30	33 90	30 10	23 80	30 90	27 20	18 70	22 80	34 90	10
11	41 69	36 63	28 93	37 29	33 11	26 18	33 99	29 92	20 57	25 08	38 39	11
12	45 48	39 96	31 56	40 68	36 12	28 56	37 08	32 64	22 44	27 36	41 88	12
13	49 27	43 29	34 19	44 07	39 13	30 94	40 17	35 36	24 31	29 64	45 37	13
14	53 06	46 62	36 82	47 46	42 14	33 32	43 26	38 08	26 18	31 92	48 86	14
15	56 85	49 95	39 45	50 85	45 15	35 70	46 35	40 80	28 05	34 20	52 35	15
16	60 64	53 28	42 08	54 24	48 16	38 08	49 44	43 52	29 92	36 48	55 84	16
17	64 43	56 61	44 71	57 63	51 17	40 46	52 53	46 24	31 79	38 76	59 33	17
18	68 22	59 94	47 34	61 02	54 18	42 84	55 62	48 96	33 66	41 04	62 82	18
19	72 01	63 27	49 97	64 41	57 19	45 22	58 71	51 68	35 53	43 32	66 31	19
20	75 80	66 60	52 60	67 80	60 20	47 60	61 80	54 40	37 40	45 60	69 80	20
21	79 59	69 93	55 23	71 19	63 21	49 98	64 89	57 12	39 27	47 88	73 29	21
22	83 38	73 26	57 86	74 58	66 22	52 36	67 98	59 84	41 14	50 16	76 78	22
23	87 17	76 59	60 49	77 97	69 23	54 74	71 07	62 56	43 01	52 44	80 27	23
24	90 96	79 92	63 12	81 36	72 24	57 12	74 16	65 28	44 88	54 72	83 76	24
25	94 75	83 25	65 75	84 75	75 25	59 50	77 25	68 00	46 75	57 00	87 25	25
26	98 54	86 58	68 38	88 14	78 26	61 88	80 34	70 72	48 62	59 28	90 74	26
27	102 33	89 91	71 01	91 53	81 27	64 26	83 43	73 44	50 49	61 56	94 23	27
28	106 12	93 24	73 64	94 92	84 28	66 64	86 52	76 16	52 36	63 84	97 72	28
29	109 91	96 57	76 27	98 31	87 29	69 02	89 61	78 88	54 23	66 12	101 21	29
30	113 70	99 90	78 90	101 70	90 30	71 40	92 70	81 60	56 10	68 40	104 70	30
31	117 49	103 23	81 53	105 09	93 31	73 78	95 79	84 32	57 97	70 68	108 19	31

APPENDIX IX

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to Monthly-paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade

No. of Days	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class F	Class G	Class H	Class J	Class K	No. of Days
	Class D	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class F	Class I	Class H	Class J	Class K	
	Rs. c.										
½	2 99	2 80½	2 66½	2 34	2 38½	2 17½	1 99	2 73	1 72	½	
1	5 98	5 61	5 33	4 68	4 77	4 35	3 98	5 46	3 44	1	
2	11 96	11 22	10 66	9 36	9 55	8 71	7 96	10 93	6 88	2	
3	17 94	16 82	15 99	14 05	14 32	13 06	11 95	16 39	10 32	3	
4	23 91	22 43	21 32	18 73	19 10	17 41	15 93	21 85	13 77	4	
5	29 89	28 04	26 65	23 41	23 87	21 76	19 91	27 32	17 21	5	
6	35 87	33 65	31 98	28 09	28 65	26 12	23 89	32 78	20 65	6	
7	41 85	39 26	37 31	32 78	33 42	30 47	27 88	38 25	24 09	7	
8	47 83	44 87	42 64	37 46	38 20	34 82	31 86	43 71	27 53	8	
9	53 81	50 47	47 97	42 14	42 97	39 17	35 84	49 17	30 97	9	
10	59 79	56 08	53 30	46 82	47 75	43 53	39 82	54 64	34 41	10	
11	65 76	61 69	58 63	51 50	52 52	47 88	43 80	60 10	37 86	11	
12	71 74	67 30	63 96	56 19	57 30	52 23	47 79	65 56	41 30	12	
13	77 72	72 91	69 29	60 87	62 07	56 58	51 77	71 03	44 74	13	
14	83 70	78 51	74 63	65 55	66 85	60 94	55 75	76 49	48 18	14	
15	89 68	84 12	79 96	70 23	71 62	65 29	59 73	81 96	51 62	15	
16	95 66	89 73	85 29	74 92	76 40	69 64	63 72	87 42	55 06	16	
17	101 63	95 34	90 62	79 60	81 17	73 99	67 70	92 88	58 51	17	
18	107 61	100 95	95 95	84 28	85 95	78 35	71 68	98 35	61 95	18	
19	113 59	106 55	101 28	88 96	90 72	82 70	75 66	103 81	65 39	19	
20	119 57	112 16	106 61	93 64	95 50	87 05	79 64	109 27	68 83	20	
21	125 55	117 77	111 94	98 33	100 27	91 40	83 63	114 74	72 27	21	
22	131 53	123 38	117 27	103 01	105 05	95 76	87 61	120 20	75 71	22	
23	137 51	128 99	122 60	107 69	109 82	100 11	91 59	125 67	79 15	23	
24	143 48	134 60	127 93	112 37	114 60	104 46	95 57	131 13	82 60	24	
25	149 46	140 20	133 26	117 06	119 37	108 81	99 56	136 59	86 04	25	
26	155 44	145 81	138 59	121 74	124 15	113 17	103 54	142 06	89 48	26	
27	161 42	151 42	143 92	126 42	128 92	117 52	107 52	147 52	92 92	27	
28	171 11	160 51	152 56	134 01	136 66	124 57	113 97	156 37	98 50	28	
29	180 80	169 60	161 20	141 60	144 40	131 62	120 42	165 22	104 08	29	
30	190 49	178 69	169 84	149 19	152 14	138 67	126 87	174 07	109 66	30	
31	200 18	187 78	178 48	156 78	159 88	145 72	133 32	182 92	115 24	31	

APPENDIX X

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number
of days worked during May, 1961, to Daily-paid workers in
the Motor Transport Trade

No. of Days	Class A Class B Class D	Class C	Class E Class G	Class F	Class H	Class K	No. of Days
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	3 28½	2 91	2 53½	2 66	2 41	1 64½	½
1	6 57	5 82	5 07	5 32	4 82	3 29	1
2	13 14	11 64	10 14	10 64	9 64	6 58	2
3	19 71	17 46	15 21	15 96	14 46	9 87	3
4	26 28	23 28	20 28	21 28	19 28	13 16	4
5	32 85	29 10	25 35	26 60	24 10	16 45	5
6	39 42	34 92	30 42	31 92	28 92	19 74	6
7	45 99	40 74	35 49	37 24	33 74	23 03	7
8	52 56	46 56	40 56	42 56	38 56	26 32	8
9	59 13	52 38	45 63	47 88	43 38	29 61	9
10	65 70	58 20	50 70	53 20	48 20	32 90	10
11	72 27	64 02	55 77	58 52	53 02	36 19	11
12	78 84	69 84	60 84	63 84	57 84	39 48	12
13	85 41	75 66	65 91	69 16	62 66	42 77	13
14	91 98	81 48	70 98	74 48	67 48	46 06	14
15	98 55	87 30	76 05	79 80	72 30	49 35	15
16	105 12	93 12	81 12	85 12	77 12	52 64	16
17	111 69	98 94	86 19	90 44	81 94	55 93	17
18	118 26	104 76	91 26	95 76	86 76	59 22	18
19	124 83	110 58	96 33	101 08	91 58	62 51	19
20	131 40	116 40	101 40	106 40	96 40	65 80	20
21	137 97	122 22	106 47	111 72	101 22	69 09	21
22	144 54	128 04	111 54	117 04	106 04	72 38	22
23	151 11	133 86	116 61	122 36	110 86	75 67	23
24	157 68	139 68	121 68	127 68	115 68	78 96	24
25	164 25	145 50	126 75	133 00	120 50	82 25	25
26	170 82	151 32	131 82	138 32	125 32	85 54	26
27	177 39	157 14	136 89	143 64	130 14	88 83	27
28	183 96	162 96	141 96	148 96	134 96	92 12	28
29	190 53	168 78	147 03	154 28	139 78	95 41	29
30	197 10	174 60	152 10	159 60	144 60	98 70	30
31	203 67	180 42	157 17	164 92	149 42	101 99	31

APPENDIX XI

*** Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Printing Trade**

No. of Days	Workers other than Apprentices								No. of Days
	Class A	B	C I	C II	D	E	F	G	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	3 89½	3 12	2 52	2 33½	2 06½	1 87	1 11	1 95	½
1	7 79	6 24	5 04	4 67	4 13	3 74	2 22	3 90	1
2	15 59	12 48	10 09	9 35	8 25	7 48	4 44	7 81	2
3	23 38	18 71	15 13	14 02	12 38	11 23	6 66	11 71	3
4	31 17	24 95	20 17	18 70	16 51	14 97	8 88	15 62	4
5	38 97	31 19	25 22	23 37	20 63	18 71	11 11	19 52	5
6	46 76	37 43	30 26	28 04	24 76	22 45	13 33	23 43	6
7	54 55	43 66	35 30	32 72	28 89	26 19	15 55	27 33	7
8	62 35	49 90	40 35	37 39	33 01	29 93	17 77	31 24	8
9	70 14	56 14	45 39	42 07	37 14	33 68	19 99	35 14	9
10	77 93	62 38	50 43	46 74	41 27	37 42	22 21	39 04	10
11	85 73	68 62	55 48	51 41	45 39	41 16	24 43	42 95	11
12	93 52	74 85	60 52	56 09	49 52	44 90	26 65	46 85	12
13	101 31	81 09	65 56	60 76	53 65	48 64	28 87	50 76	13
14	109 11	87 33	70 61	65 44	57 77	52 39	31 10	54 66	14
15	116 90	93 57	75 65	70 11	61 90	56 13	33 32	58 57	15
16	124 69	99 80	80 69	74 79	66 03	59 87	35 54	62 47	16
17	132 49	106 04	85 74	79 46	70 15	63 61	37 76	66 38	17
18	140 28	112 28	90 78	84 13	74 28	67 35	39 98	70 28	18
19	148 07	118 52	95 82	88 81	78 41	71 10	42 20	74 18	19
20	155 87	124 76	100 87	93 48	82 53	74 84	44 42	78 09	20
21	163 66	130 99	105 91	98 16	86 66	78 58	46 64	81 99	21
22	171 45	137 23	110 95	102 83	90 79	82 32	48 86	85 90	22
23	179 25	143 47	116 00	107 50	94 91	86 06	51 09	89 80	23
24	187 04	149 71	121 04	112 18	99 04	89 80	53 31	93 71	24
25	194 83	155 94	126 08	116 85	103 17	93 55	55 53	97 61	25
26	202 63	162 18	131 13	121 53	107 29	97 29	57 75	101 52	26
27	210 42	168 42	136 17	126 20	111 42	101 03	59 97	105 42	27
28	227 25	181 89	147 06	136 30	120 33	109 11	64 77	113 85	28
29	244 08	195 36	157 95	146 40	129 24	117 19	69 57	122 28	29
30	260 91	208 83	168 84	156 50	138 15	125 27	74 37	130 71	30
31	277 74	222 30	179 73	166 60	147 06	133 35	79 17	139 14	31

* The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX XI—(contd.)

*** Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Printing Trade**

Apprentices

No. of Days	Class A					Class B				No. of Days
	1st Yr.	2nd Yr.	3rd Yr.	4th Yr.	5th Yr.	1st Yr.	2nd Yr.	3rd Yr.	4th Yr.	
	Rs. c.									
½	1 41½	1 77	2 14½	2 65	3 20	1 17½	1 58½	1 94½	2 39½	½
1	2 83	3 54	4 29	5 30	6 40	2 35	3 17	3 89	4 79	1
2	5 65	7 08	8 59	10 60	12 80	4 70	6 35	7 78	9 57	2
3	8 48	10 62	12 88	15 90	19 20	7 05	9 52	11 67	14 36	3
4	11 31	14 17	17 17	21 20	25 60	9 40	12 69	15 56	19 14	4
5	14 13	17 71	21 47	26 50	32 00	11 75	15 86	19 45	23 93	5
6	16 96	21 25	25 76	31 80	38 40	14 10	19 04	23 34	28 71	6
7	19 79	24 79	30 05	37 11	44 81	16 46	22 21	27 23	33 50	7
8	22 61	28 33	34 35	42 41	51 21	18 81	25 38	31 12	38 28	8
9	25 44	31 87	38 64	47 71	57 61	21 16	28 56	35 01	43 07	9
10	28 27	35 41	42 93	53 01	64 01	23 51	31 73	38 90	47 85	10
11	31 09	38 96	47 23	58 31	70 41	25 86	34 90	42 79	52 64	11
12	33 92	42 50	51 52	63 61	76 81	28 21	38 08	46 68	57 42	12
13	36 75	46 04	55 81	68 91	83 21	30 56	41 25	50 57	62 21	13
14	39 57	49 58	60 11	74 21	89 61	32 91	44 42	54 45	66 99	14
15	42 40	53 12	64 40	79 51	96 01	35 26	47 59	58 34	71 78	15
16	45 23	56 66	68 69	84 81	102 41	37 61	50 77	62 23	76 56	16
17	48 05	60 21	72 99	90 11	108 81	39 96	53 94	66 12	81 35	17
18	50 88	63 75	77 28	95 41	115 21	42 31	57 11	70 01	86 13	18
19	53 71	67 29	81 57	100 71	121 61	44 66	60 29	73 90	90 92	19
20	56 53	70 83	85 87	106 01	128 01	47 01	63 46	77 79	95 70	20
21	59 36	74 37	90 16	111 32	134 42	49 37	66 63	81 68	100 49	21
22	62 19	77 91	94 45	116 62	140 82	51 72	69 81	85 57	105 27	22
23	65 01	81 45	98 75	121 92	147 22	54 07	72 98	89 46	110 06	23
24	67 84	85 00	103 04	127 22	153 62	56 42	76 15	93 35	114 84	24
25	70 67	88 54	107 33	132 52	160 02	58 77	79 32	97 24	119 63	25
26	73 49	92 08	111 63	137 82	166 42	61 12	82 50	101 13	124 41	26
27	76 32	95 62	115 92	143 12	172 82	63 47	85 67	105 02	129 20	27
28	82 43	103 27	125 19	154 57	186 65	68 55	92 52	113 42	139 54	28
29	88 54	110 92	134 46	166 02	200 48	73 63	99 37	121 82	149 88	29
30	94 65	118 57	143 73	177 47	214 31	78 71	106 22	130 22	160 22	30
31	100 76	126 22	153 00	188 92	228 14	83 79	113 07	138 62	170 56	31

* The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX XI—(contd.)

*** Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Printing Trade**

Apprentices

No. of Days	Class C I				Class C II				No. of Days
	1st Yr.	2nd Yr.	3rd Yr.	4th Yr.	1st Yr.	2nd Yr.	3rd Yr.	4th Yr.	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 17½	1 36½	1 59½	1 89	1 10	1 28½	1 46½	1 72½	½
1	2 35	2 73	3 19	3 78	2 20	2 57	2 93	3 45	1
2	4 70	5 46	6 38	7 56	4 41	5 13	5 86	6 91	2
3	7 05	8 19	9 57	11 34	6 61	7 70	8 79	10 36	3
4	9 40	10 92	12 77	15 12	8 81	10 27	11 73	13 81	4
5	11 74	13 65	15 96	18 89	11 01	12 84	14 66	17 27	5
6	14 09	6 38	19 15	22 67	13 22	15 40	17 59	20 72	6
7	16 44	19 11	22 34	26 45	15 42	17 97	20 52	24 18	7
8	18 79	21 84	25 53	30 23	17 62	20 54	23 45	27 63	8
9	21 14	24 57	28 72	34 01	19 82	23 10	26 38	31 08	9
10	23 49	27 30	31 91	37 79	22 03	25 67	29 31	34 54	10
11	25 84	30 03	35 11	41 57	24 23	28 24	32 25	37 99	11
12	28 19	32 76	38 30	45 35	26 43	30 80	35 18	41 44	12
13	30 54	35 49	41 49	49 13	28 63	33 37	38 11	44 90	13
14	32 88	38 21	44 68	52 90	30 84	35 94	41 04	48 35	14
15	35 23	40 94	47 87	56 68	33 04	38 51	43 97	51 81	15
16	37 58	43 67	51 06	60 46	35 24	41 07	46 90	55 26	16
17	39 93	46 40	54 26	64 24	37 44	43 64	49 84	58 71	17
18	42 28	49 13	57 45	68 02	39 65	46 21	52 77	62 17	18
19	44 63	51 86	60 64	71 80	41 85	48 77	55 70	65 62	19
20	46 98	54 59	63 83	75 58	44 05	51 34	58 63	69 07	20
21	49 33	57 32	67 02	79 36	46 25	53 91	61 56	72 53	21
22	51 68	60 05	70 21	83 14	48 46	56 47	64 49	75 98	22
23	54 02	62 78	73 40	86 91	50 66	59 04	67 42	79 44	23
24	56 37	65 51	76 60	90 69	52 86	61 61	70 36	82 89	24
25	58 72	68 24	79 79	94 47	55 06	64 18	73 29	86 34	25
26	61 07	70 97	82 98	98 25	57 27	66 74	76 22	89 80	26
27	63 42	73 70	86 17	102 03	59 47	69 31	79 15	93 25	27
28	68 49	79 60	93 06	110 19	64 23	74 85	85 48	100 71	28
29	73 56	85 50	99 95	118 35	68 99	80 39	91 81	108 17	29
30	78 63	91 40	106 84	126 51	73 75	85 93	98 14	115 63	30
31	83 70	97 30	113 73	134 67	78 51	91 47	104 47	123 09	31

* The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX XI—(contd.)

*** Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Printing Trade**

Apprentices

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>Class D</i>				<i>No. of Days</i>
	<i>1st Year</i>	<i>2nd Year</i>	<i>3rd Year</i>	<i>4th Year</i>	
	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
½	1 01	1 16½	1 34	1 57	½
1	2 02	2 33	2 68	3 14	1
2	4 04	4 66	5 36	6 27	2
3	6 06	6 99	8 04	9 41	3
4	8 08	9 32	10 71	12 54	4
5	10 10	11 65	13 39	15 68	5
6	12 12	13 98	16 07	18 82	6
7	14 13	16 31	18 75	21 95	7
8	16 15	18 64	21 43	25 09	8
9	18 17	20 97	24 11	28 22	9
10	20 19	23 30	26 79	31 36	10
11	22 21	25 63	29 46	34 50	11
12	24 23	27 96	32 14	37 63	12
13	26 25	30 29	34 82	40 77	13
14	28 27	32 63	37 50	43 90	14
15	30 29	34 96	40 18	47 04	15
16	32 31	37 29	42 86	50 17	16
17	34 33	39 62	45 53	53 31	17
18	36 35	41 95	48 21	56 45	18
19	38 37	44 28	50 89	59 58	19
20	40 39	46 61	53 57	62 72	20
21	42 40	48 94	56 25	65 85	21
22	44 42	51 27	58 93	68 99	22
23	46 44	53 60	61 61	72 13	23
24	48 46	55 93	64 28	75 26	24
25	50 48	58 26	66 96	78 40	25
26	52 50	60 59	69 64	81 53	26
27	54 52	62 92	72 32	84 67	27
28	58 88	67 95	78 11	91 44	28
29	63 24	72 98	83 90	98 21	29
30	67 60	78 01	89 69	104 98	30
31	71 96	83 04	95 48	111 75	31

* The amounts shown as payable for different number of days in this ready reckoner have been arrived at taking the difference between the number of days shown and the minimum number of days to be worked in the month to earn the minimum wages for the month as unauthorized absence.

2. The amounts payable for different number of days worked by workers who have not been in employment for a full month should be arrived in accordance with para. 4 of Part II of the Wages Boards decisions.

APPENDIX XII

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the
number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in
the Rubber Export Trade

No. of Days	<i>Male Workers not under 18 years of age</i>				<i>Female workers not under 18 years of age</i>		<i>Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age</i>				No. of Days
	<i>Grade II</i>	<i>Inter-mediate Grade</i>	<i>Grade I</i>	<i>Watch-ers</i>	<i>Grade II</i>	<i>Grade I</i>	<i>over 14 under 15 years</i>	<i>over 15 under 16 years</i>	<i>over 16 under 17 years</i>	<i>over 17 under 18 years</i>	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 73	1 88	1 98	1 93	1 54½	1 62	1 17½	1 25	1 32½	1 45	½
1	3 46	3 76	3 96	3 86	3 09	3 24	2 35	2 50	2 65	2 90	1
2	6 92	7 52	7 92	7 72	6 18	6 48	4 70	5 00	5 30	5 80	2
3	10 38	11 28	11 88	11 58	9 27	9 72	7 05	7 50	7 95	8 70	3
4	13 84	15 04	15 84	15 44	12 36	12 96	9 40	10 00	10 60	11 60	4
5	17 30	18 80	19 80	19 30	15 45	16 20	11 75	12 50	13 25	14 50	5
6	20 76	22 56	23 76	23 16	18 54	19 44	14 10	15 00	15 90	17 40	6
7	24 22	26 32	27 72	27 02	21 63	22 68	16 45	17 50	18 55	20 30	7
8	27 68	30 08	31 68	30 88	24 72	25 92	18 80	20 00	21 20	23 20	8
9	31 14	33 84	35 64	34 74	27 81	29 16	21 15	22 50	23 85	26 10	9
10	34 60	37 60	39 60	38 60	30 90	32 40	23 50	25 00	26 50	29 00	10
11	38 06	41 36	43 56	42 46	33 99	35 64	25 85	27 50	29 15	31 90	11
12	41 52	45 12	47 52	46 32	37 08	38 88	28 20	30 00	31 80	34 80	12
13	44 98	48 88	51 48	50 18	40 17	42 12	30 55	32 50	34 45	37 70	13
14	48 44	52 64	55 44	54 04	43 26	45 36	32 90	35 00	37 10	40 60	14
15	51 90	56 40	59 40	57 90	46 35	48 60	35 25	37 50	39 75	43 50	15
16	55 36	60 16	63 36	61 76	49 44	51 84	37 60	40 00	42 40	46 40	16
17	58 82	63 92	67 32	65 62	52 53	55 08	39 95	42 50	45 05	49 30	17
18	62 28	67 68	71 28	69 48	55 62	58 32	42 30	45 00	47 70	52 20	18
19	65 74	71 44	75 24	73 34	58 71	61 56	44 65	47 50	50 35	55 10	19
20	69 20	75 20	79 20	77 20	61 80	64 80	47 00	50 00	53 00	58 00	20
21	72 66	78 96	83 16	81 06	64 89	68 04	49 35	52 50	55 65	60 90	21
22	76 12	82 72	87 12	84 92	67 98	71 28	51 70	55 00	58 30	63 80	22
23	79 58	86 48	91 08	88 78	71 07	74 52	54 05	57 50	60 95	66 70	23
24	83 04	90 24	95 04	92 64	74 16	77 76	56 40	60 00	63 60	69 60	24
25	86 50	94 00	99 00	96 50	77 25	81 00	58 75	62 50	66 25	72 50	25
26	89 96	97 76	102 96	100 36	80 34	84 24	61 10	65 00	68 90	75 40	26
27	93 42	101 52	106 92	104 22	83 43	87 48	63 45	67 50	71 55	78 30	27
28	96 88	105 28	110 88	108 08	86 52	90 72	65 80	70 00	74 20	81 20	28
29	100 34	109 04	114 84	111 94	89 61	93 96	68 15	72 50	76 85	84 10	29
30	103 80	112 80	118 80	115 80	92 70	97 20	70 50	75 00	79 50	87 00	30
31	107 26	116 56	122 76	119 66	95 79	100 44	72 85	77 50	82 15	89 90	31

APPENDIX XIII

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers *			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 70	0 57½	1 27½	0 65	0 43	1 08	0 52½	0 39½	0 92	½
1	1 40	1 15	2 55	1 30	0 86	2 16	1 05	0 79	1 84	1
2	2 80	2 30	5 10	2 60	1 72	4 32	2 10	1 58	3 68	2
3	4 20	3 45	7 65	3 90	2 58	6 48	3 15	2 37	5 52	3
4	5 60	4 60	10 20	5 20	3 44	8 64	4 20	3 16	7 36	4
5	7 00	5 75	12 75	6 50	4 30	10 80	5 25	3 95	9 20	5
6	8 40	6 90	15 30	7 80	5 16	12 96	6 30	4 74	11 04	6
7	9 80	8 05	17 85	9 10	6 02	15 12	7 35	5 53	12 88	7
8	11 20	9 20	20 40	10 40	6 88	17 28	8 40	6 32	14 72	8
9	12 60	10 35	22 95	11 70	7 74	19 44	9 45	7 11	16 56	9
10	14 00	11 50	25 50	13 00	8 60	21 60	10 50	7 90	18 40	10
11	15 40	12 65	28 05	14 30	9 46	23 76	11 55	8 69	20 24	11
12	16 80	13 80	30 60	15 60	10 32	25 92	12 60	9 48	22 08	12
13	18 20	14 95	33 15	16 90	11 18	28 08	13 65	10 27	23 92	13
14	19 60	16 10	35 70	18 20	12 04	30 24	14 70	11 06	25 76	14
15	21 00	17 25	38 25	19 50	12 90	32 40	15 75	11 85	27 60	15
16	22 40	18 40	40 80	20 80	13 76	34 56	16 80	12 64	29 44	16
17	23 80	19 55	43 35	22 10	14 62	36 72	17 85	13 43	31 28	17
18	25 20	20 70	45 90	23 40	15 48	38 88	18 90	14 22	33 12	18
19	26 60	21 85	48 45	24 70	16 34	41 04	19 95	15 01	34 96	19
20	28 00	23 00	51 00	26 00	17 20	43 20	21 00	15 80	36 80	20
21	29 40	24 15	53 55	27 30	18 06	45 36	22 05	16 59	38 64	21
22	30 80	25 30	56 10	28 60	18 92	47 52	23 10	17 38	40 48	22
23	32 20	26 45	58 65	29 90	19 78	49 68	24 15	18 17	42 32	23
24	33 60	27 60	61 20	31 20	20 64	51 84	25 20	18 96	44 16	24
25	35 00	28 75	63 75	32 50	21 50	54 00	26 25	19 75	46 00	25
26	36 40	29 90	66 30	33 80	22 36	56 16	27 30	20 54	47 84	26
27	37 80	31 05	68 85	35 10	23 22	58 32	28 35	21 33	49 68	27
28	39 20	32 20	71 40	36 40	24 08	60 48	29 40	22 12	51 52	28
29	40 60	33 35	73 95	37 70	24 94	62 64	30 45	22 91	53 36	29
30	42 00	34 50	76 50	39 00	25 80	64 80	31 50	23 70	55 20	30
31	43 40	35 65	79 05	40 30	26 66	66 96	32 55	24 49	57 04	31

* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

APPENDIX XIV

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the
number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in
the Tea Export Trade

No. of Days	Male Workers not under 18 years of age					Female Workers not under 18 years of age	Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age				No. of Days
	Grade II	Inter-mediate Grade	Grade I	Box Makers and Repairers	Watchers		over 14 under 15 years	over 15 under 16 years	over 16 under 17 years	over 17 under 18 years	
							Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 73	1 88	1 98	1 88	1 93	1 54½	1 17½	1 25	1 32½	1 45	½
1	3 46	3 76	3 96	3 76	3 86	3 09	2 35	2 50	2 65	2 90	1
2	6 92	7 52	7 92	7 52	7 72	6 18	4 70	5 00	5 30	5 80	2
3	10 38	11 28	11 88	11 28	11 58	9 27	7 05	7 50	7 95	8 70	3
4	13 84	15 04	15 84	15 04	15 44	12 36	9 40	10 00	10 60	11 60	4
5	17 30	18 80	19 80	18 80	19 30	15 45	11 75	12 50	13 25	14 50	5
6	20 76	22 56	23 76	22 56	23 16	18 54	14 10	15 00	15 90	17 40	6
7	24 22	26 32	27 72	26 32	27 02	21 63	16 45	17 50	18 55	20 30	7
8	27 68	30 08	31 68	30 08	30 88	24 72	18 80	20 00	21 20	23 20	8
9	31 14	33 84	35 64	33 84	34 74	27 81	21 15	22 50	23 85	26 10	9
10	34 60	37 60	39 60	37 60	38 60	30 90	23 50	25 00	26 50	29 00	10
11	38 06	41 36	43 56	41 36	42 46	33 99	25 85	27 50	29 15	31 90	11
12	41 52	45 12	47 52	45 12	46 32	37 08	28 20	30 00	31 80	34 80	12
13	44 98	48 88	51 48	48 88	50 18	40 17	30 55	32 50	34 45	37 70	13
14	48 44	52 64	55 44	52 64	54 04	43 26	32 90	35 00	37 10	40 60	14
15	51 90	56 40	59 40	56 40	57 90	46 35	35 25	37 50	39 75	43 50	15
16	55 36	60 16	63 36	60 16	61 76	49 44	37 60	40 00	42 40	46 40	16
17	58 82	63 92	67 32	63 92	65 62	52 53	39 95	42 50	45 05	49 30	17
18	62 28	67 68	71 28	67 68	69 48	55 62	42 30	45 00	47 70	52 20	18
19	65 74	71 44	75 24	71 44	73 34	58 71	44 65	47 50	50 35	55 10	19
20	69 20	75 20	79 20	75 20	77 20	61 80	47 00	50 00	53 00	58 00	20
21	72 66	78 96	83 16	78 96	81 06	64 89	49 35	52 50	55 65	60 90	21
22	76 12	82 72	87 12	82 72	84 92	67 98	51 70	55 00	58 30	63 80	22
23	79 58	86 48	91 08	86 48	88 78	71 07	54 05	57 50	60 95	66 70	23
24	83 04	90 24	95 04	90 24	92 64	74 16	56 40	60 00	63 60	69 60	24
25	86 50	94 00	99 00	94 00	96 50	77 25	58 75	62 50	66 25	72 50	25
26	89 96	97 76	102 96	97 76	100 36	80 34	61 10	65 00	68 90	75 40	26
27	93 42	101 52	106 92	101 52	104 22	83 43	63 45	67 50	71 55	78 30	27
28	96 88	105 28	110 88	105 28	108 08	86 52	65 80	70 00	74 20	81 20	28
29	100 34	109 04	114 84	109 04	111 94	89 61	68 15	72 50	76 85	84 10	29
30	103 80	112 80	118 80	112 80	115 80	92 70	70 50	75 00	79 50	87 00	30
31	107 26	116 56	122 76	116 56	119 66	95 79	72 85	77 50	82 15	89 90	31

APPENDIX XV

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during May, 1961, to workers in the Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers *			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 62½	0 57½	1 20	0 52½	0 43	0 95½	0 40	0 39½	0 79½	½
1	1 25	1 15	2 40	1 05	0 86	1 91	0 80	0 79	1 59	1
2	2 50	2 30	4 80	2 10	1 72	3 82	1 60	1 58	3 18	2
3	3 75	3 45	7 20	3 15	2 58	5 73	2 40	2 37	4 77	3
4	5 00	4 60	9 60	4 20	3 44	7 64	3 20	3 16	6 36	4
5	6 25	5 75	12 00	5 25	4 30	9 55	4 00	3 95	7 95	5
6	7 50	6 90	14 40	6 30	5 16	11 46	4 80	4 74	9 54	6
7	8 75	8 05	16 80	7 35	6 02	13 37	5 60	5 53	11 13	7
8	10 00	9 20	19 20	8 40	6 88	15 28	6 40	6 32	12 72	8
9	11 25	10 35	21 60	9 45	7 74	17 19	7 20	7 11	14 31	9
10	12 50	11 50	24 00	10 50	8 60	19 10	8 00	7 90	15 90	10
11	13 75	12 65	26 40	11 55	9 46	21 01	8 80	8 69	17 49	11
12	15 00	13 80	28 80	12 60	10 32	22 92	9 60	9 48	19 08	12
13	16 25	14 95	31 20	13 65	11 18	24 83	10 40	10 27	20 67	13
14	17 50	16 10	33 60	14 70	12 04	26 74	11 20	11 06	22 26	14
15	18 75	17 25	36 00	15 75	12 90	28 65	12 00	11 85	23 85	15
16	20 00	18 40	38 40	16 80	13 76	30 56	12 80	12 64	25 44	16
17	21 25	19 55	40 80	17 85	14 62	32 47	13 60	13 43	27 03	17
18	22 50	20 70	43 20	18 90	15 48	34 38	14 40	14 22	28 62	18
19	23 75	21 85	45 60	19 95	16 34	36 29	15 20	15 01	30 21	19
20	25 00	23 00	48 00	21 00	17 20	38 20	16 00	15 80	31 80	20
21	26 25	24 15	50 40	22 05	18 06	40 11	16 80	16 59	33 39	21
22	27 50	25 30	52 80	23 10	18 92	42 02	17 60	17 38	34 98	22
23	28 75	26 45	55 20	24 15	19 78	43 93	18 40	18 17	36 57	23
24	30 00	27 60	57 60	25 20	20 64	45 84	19 20	18 96	38 16	24
25	31 25	28 75	60 00	26 25	21 50	47 75	20 00	19 75	39 75	25
26	32 50	29 90	62 40	27 30	22 36	49 66	20 80	20 54	41 34	26
27	33 75	31 05	64 80	28 35	23 22	51 57	21 60	21 33	42 93	27
28	35 00	32 20	67 20	29 40	24 08	53 48	22 40	22 12	44 52	28
29	36 25	33 35	69 60	30 45	24 94	55 39	23 20	22 91	46 11	29
30	37 50	34 50	72 00	31 50	25 80	57 30	24 00	23 70	47 70	30
31	38 75	35 65	74 40	32 55	26 66	59 21	24 80	24 49	49 29	31

* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.