

# Ceylon LABOUR GAZETTE

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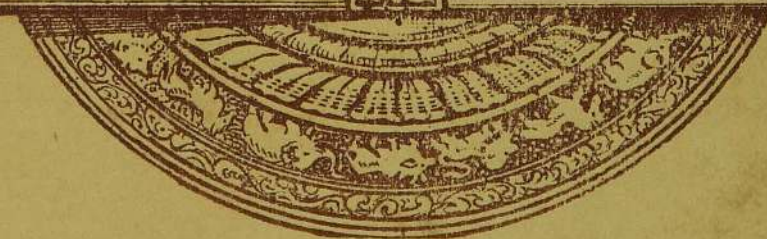
September  
1955

In this issue

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Statistics of the Month in Brief

Notes of Current Interest



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# CEYLON LABOUR GAZETTE

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## UNEMPLOYMENT IN CEYLON

THE subject of unemployment is very much in the news these days and various estimates have been made by different persons about the number of persons unemployed in the country. An analysis of the available statistics of unemployment in the country will be of interest in this connection.

In this article it is proposed to summarise and analyse the available statistics of unemployment for general information. The statistics of unemployment available in the country can be broadly divided into two groups: (1) statistics of the unemployed derived from registrations at the employment exchanges, (2) statistics of the unemployed according to the census definition as on census dates. In this connection it should also be mentioned that a special census of the unemployed was carried out in 1949 by the Department of Census and Statistics. The report on this census gives information about the number of unemployed persons as defined for the purpose of that census, on the date of that census.

### Population Census of 1946

The last population census was taken in 1953 but the data derived from this census is still not available. The latest published figures available are in respect of the 1946 census and the unemployment statistics as on the date of this census are given below in three tables. The term "unemployed" for the purpose of this census was defined to include only those persons who were previously employed and were unemployed on the date of the census. In Table (i) is shown the number of persons unemployed for the Island and for each district together with the total population in each district. The percentage of unemployed to the total population is also shown. It would have been more appropriate to show the unemployed persons as a percentage of the total economically active population in each district, but as information about the economically active population classified by districts is not readily available, the percentages shown are percentages on the total population. In Table (ii) is shown the unemployed persons classified by males and females and according to different districts of the Island. The same table also shows the percentage of unemployed persons in each of the districts to the total unemployed in the country. It will be noted that Colombo accounts for 37.5 per cent. of the total unemployed. Table (iii) shows the unemployed persons distributed according to districts and according to urban, rural and "A" estate areas.

|              |    | TABLE (i)           |                     |                                          |      |
|--------------|----|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|------|
| District     |    | Total<br>Population | Total<br>Unemployed | Percent. unemployed<br>to the population |      |
| Ceylon       | .. | 6,657,339           | 25,058              | ..                                       | 0.37 |
| Colombo      | .. | 1,420,332           | 9,404               | ..                                       | 0.66 |
| Kalutara     | .. | 456,572             | 2,245               | ..                                       | 0.49 |
| Kandy        | .. | 711,449             | 1,895               | ..                                       | 0.27 |
| Matale       | .. | 155,720             | 272                 | ..                                       | 0.17 |
| Nuwara Eliya | .. | 268,121             | 429                 | ..                                       | 0.16 |
| Galle        | .. | 459,785             | 2,100               | ..                                       | 0.46 |
| Matara       | .. | 351,947             | 1,711               | ..                                       | 0.49 |
| Hambantota   | .. | 149,686             | 398                 | ..                                       | 0.27 |
| Jaffna       | .. | 424,788             | 1,397               | ..                                       | 0.33 |
| Mannar       | .. | 31,538              | 40                  | ..                                       | 0.12 |
| Vavuniya     | .. | 23,246              | 28                  | ..                                       | 0.12 |
| Batticaloa   | .. | 203,186             | 349                 | ..                                       | 0.17 |
| Trincomalee  | .. | 75,926              | 353                 | ..                                       | 0.46 |
| Kurunegala   | .. | 485,042             | 770                 | ..                                       | 0.16 |
| Puttalam     | .. | 43,083              | 104                 | ..                                       | 0.24 |
| Chilaw       | .. | 139,764             | 350                 | ..                                       | 0.25 |
| Anuradhapura | .. | 139,534             | 174                 | ..                                       | 0.12 |
| Badulla      | .. | 372,238             | 829                 | ..                                       | 0.22 |
| Ratnapura    | .. | 343,620             | 1,008               | ..                                       | 0.29 |
| Kegalla      | .. | 401,762             | 1,202               | ..                                       | 0.30 |

TABLE (ii)

| District     | Males  |                      | Females |                      | Total  |                      |
|--------------|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
|              | Number | Per-centage to Total | Number  | Per-centage to Total | Number | Per-centage to Total |
| Ceylon       | 21,492 | 100.0                | 3,566   | 100.0                | 25,058 | 100.0                |
| Colombo      | 8,527  | 39.7                 | 877     | 24.6                 | 9,404  | 37.5                 |
| Kalutara     | 2,080  | 9.7                  | 165     | 4.6                  | 2,245  | 9.0                  |
| Kandy        | 1,650  | 7.7                  | 245     | 6.8                  | 1,895  | 7.6                  |
| Matale       | 211    | 0.9                  | 61      | 1.7                  | 272    | 1.1                  |
| Nuwara Eliya | 375    | 1.7                  | 54      | 1.5                  | 429    | 1.7                  |
| Galle        | 1,799  | 8.4                  | 301     | 8.4                  | 2,100  | 8.4                  |
| Matara       | 1,137  | 5.3                  | 574     | 16.1                 | 1,711  | 6.8                  |
| Hambantota   | 268    | 1.2                  | 130     | 3.6                  | 398    | 1.6                  |
| Jaffna       | 1,268  | 5.9                  | 129     | 3.6                  | 1,397  | 5.6                  |
| Mannar       | 33     | 0.2                  | 7       | 0.2                  | 40     | 0.2                  |
| Vavuniya     | 21     | 0.1                  | 7       | 0.2                  | 28     | 0.1                  |
| Batticaloa   | 211    | 0.9                  | 138     | 3.9                  | 349    | 1.4                  |
| Trincomalee  | 333    | 1.5                  | 20      | 0.6                  | 353    | 1.4                  |
| Kurunegala   | 596    | 2.8                  | 174     | 4.9                  | 770    | 3.1                  |
| Puttalam     | 87     | 0.4                  | 17      | 0.5                  | 104    | 0.4                  |
| Chilaw       | 300    | 1.4                  | 50      | 1.4                  | 350    | 1.4                  |
| Anuradhapura | 122    | 0.6                  | 52      | 1.5                  | 174    | 0.7                  |
| Badulla      | 689    | 3.2                  | 140     | 3.9                  | 829    | 3.3                  |
| Ratnapura    | 799    | 3.7                  | 209     | 5.9                  | 1,008  | 4.0                  |
| Kegalla      | 986    | 4.6                  | 216     | 6.1                  | 1,202  | 4.8                  |

TABLE (iii)

| District     | Urban      |                  | Rural      |                  | "A" Estates |                  |
|--------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|
|              | Population | Total unemployed | Population | Total unemployed | Population  | Total unemployed |
| Ceylon       | 1,021,843  | 7,157            | 4,785,874  | 17,084           | 849,622     | 817              |
| Colombo      | 577,257    | 4,757            | 831,276    | 4,634            | 11,799      | 13               |
| Kalutara     | 50,553     | 337              | 366,327    | 1,815            | 39,692      | 93               |
| Kandy        | 75,833     | 488              | 393,394    | 1,183            | 242,222     | 224              |
| Matale       | 14,090     | 54               | 103,577    | 175              | 38,053      | 43               |
| Nuwara Eliya | 10,828     | 72               | 91,429     | 164              | 165,864     | 193              |
| Galle        | 58,961     | 81               | 383,969    | 2,004            | 16,855      | 15               |
| Matara       | 34,831     | 70               | 303,097    | 1,635            | 14,019      | 6                |
| Hambantota   | 10,827     | 56               | 138,639    | 342              | 220         | —                |
| Jaffna       | 62,543     | 472              | 362,245    | 925              | —           | —                |
| Batticaloa   | 13,037     | 41               | 189,807    | 308              | 342         | —                |
| Trincomalee  | 32,507     | 283              | 43,339     | 70               | 80          | —                |
| Kurunegala   | 15,545     | 96               | 452,550    | 663              | 16,947      | 11               |
| Chilaw       | 9,108      | 30               | 126,503    | 317              | 4,153       | 3                |
| Puttalam     | 7,792      | 35               | 34,678     | 69               | 613         | —                |
| Anuradhapura | 12,314     | 48               | 118,997    | 124              | 8,223       | 2                |
| Badulla      | 16,333     | 151              | 215,776    | 579              | 140,129     | 99               |
| Ratnapura    | 14,581     | 50               | 243,337    | 904              | 85,702      | 54               |
| Kegalle      | 4,903      | 36               | 332,243    | 1,105            | 64,616      | 61               |
| Mannar       | —          | —                | 31,525     | 40               | 13          | —                |
| Vavuniya     | —          | —                | 23,166     | 28               | 80          | —                |

### Unemployment Census, 1949

As already mentioned a census of unemployment was carried out in 1949. For the purpose of this census only unemployed persons between the ages of 17 and 60 (both years inclusive) who were without any employment whatsoever on October 24, 1949, and who desired regular employment throughout the year were included. As such, the figures would not include persons who were not really unemployed, but were under-employed and persons who had only seasonal employment. The unemployed persons so defined were grouped into two categories, viz: (1) previously employed and unemployed at the time of the census and (2) not previously employed, but desiring employment.

The table given below shows this information for the Island as a whole and for each of the districts.

**TABLE (iv)**  
*Unemployed*

|               | <i>Unemployed</i> |                |                            |                |                                |                |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|               | <i>Total</i>      |                | <i>Previously employed</i> |                | <i>Not previously employed</i> |                |
|               | <i>Males</i>      | <i>Females</i> | <i>Males</i>               | <i>Females</i> | <i>Males</i>                   | <i>Females</i> |
| <b>Ceylon</b> | 73,593            | 12,637         | 51,337                     | 3,922          | 22,256                         | 8,715          |
| Colombo       | 32,535            | 5,104          | 24,177                     | 1,984          | 8,358                          | 3,120          |
| Kalutara      | 7,945             | 1,479          | 5,240                      | 293            | 2,705                          | 1,186          |
| Kandy         | 4,004             | 817            | 2,874                      | 283            | 1,130                          | 534            |
| Matale        | 722               | 144            | 510                        | 35             | 212                            | 109            |
| Nuwara Eliya  | 993               | 489            | 692                        | 118            | 301                            | 371            |
| Galle         | 5,362             | 1,112          | 3,796                      | 250            | 1,566                          | 862            |
| Matara        | 2,942             | 824            | 1,649                      | 123            | 1,293                          | 701            |
| Hambantota    | 702               | 89             | 371                        | 14             | 331                            | 75             |
| Jaffna        | 5,173             | 397            | 3,327                      | 103            | 1,846                          | 294            |
| Mannar        | 105               | 6              | 85                         | 2              | 20                             | 4              |
| Vavuniya      | 70                | 3              | 40                         | 3              | 30                             | —              |
| Batticaloa    | 1,012             | 84             | 784                        | 29             | 228                            | 55             |
| Trincomalee   | 848               | 36             | 775                        | 31             | 73                             | 5              |
| Kurunegala    | 2,801             | 436            | 1,534                      | 119            | 1,267                          | 317            |
| Puttalam      | 176               | 10             | 148                        | 4              | 28                             | 6              |
| Chilaw        | 1,500             | 252            | 1,027                      | 72             | 473                            | 180            |
| Anuradhapura  | 604               | 72             | 446                        | 33             | 158                            | 39             |
| Badulla       | 1,023             | 160            | 762                        | 47             | 261                            | 113            |
| Ratnapura     | 2,051             | 364            | 1,355                      | 95             | 696                            | 269            |
| Kegalla       | 3,025             | 759            | 1,745                      | 284            | 1,280                          | 475            |

In the table below the statistics of unemployment according to this census are shown classified according to males and females for the Island as a whole and for each of the districts. The percentage of the unemployed persons in each of the districts to the total for the Island is also shown in this table. Here again, it will be noted that Colombo accounts for 43·6 per cent. of the total unemployed persons on the date of the census followed by Kalutara which had 10·9 per cent. of the total unemployed persons. The other Districts which had appreciable numbers of unemployed persons were Galle 7·5 per cent., Jaffna 6·5 per cent., Kandy 5·6 per cent., Matara 4·4 per cent., and Kurunegala 3·8 per cent.

**TABLE (v)—UNEMPLOYMENT CENSUS, OCTOBER 24, 1949**

| <i>District</i> | <i>Males</i>  |                         | <i>Females</i> |                         | <i>Total</i>  |                         |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|                 | <i>Number</i> | <i>Per-</i>             | <i>Number</i>  | <i>Per-</i>             | <i>Number</i> | <i>Per-</i>             |
|                 |               | <i>centage to Total</i> |                | <i>centage to Total</i> |               | <i>centage to Total</i> |
| <b>Ceylon</b>   | 73,593        | 100·0                   | 12,637         | 100·0                   | 86,230        | 100·0                   |
| Colombo         | 32,535        | 44·3                    | 5,104          | 40·4                    | 37,639        | 43·6                    |
| Kalutara        | 7,945         | 10·8                    | 1,479          | 11·7                    | 9,424         | 10·9                    |
| Kandy           | 4,004         | 5·4                     | 817            | 6·5                     | 4,821         | 5·6                     |
| Matale          | 722           | 1·0                     | 144            | 1·1                     | 866           | 1·0                     |
| Nuwara Eliya    | 993           | 1·3                     | 489            | 3·9                     | 1,482         | 1·7                     |
| Galle           | 5,362         | 7·3                     | 1,112          | 8·8                     | 6,474         | 7·5                     |
| Matara          | 2,942         | 4·0                     | 824            | 6·5                     | 3,766         | 4·4                     |
| Hambantota      | 702           | 1·0                     | 89             | 0·7                     | 791           | 0·9                     |
| Jaffna          | 5,173         | 7·0                     | 397            | 3·1                     | 5,570         | 6·5                     |
| Mannar          | 105           | 0·1                     | 6              | 0·05                    | 111           | 0·1                     |
| Vavuniya        | 70            | 0·1                     | 3              | 0·02                    | 73            | 0·1                     |
| Batticaloa      | 1,012         | 1·4                     | 84             | 0·7                     | 1,096         | 1·3                     |
| Trincomalee     | 848           | 1·2                     | 36             | 0·3                     | 884           | 1·0                     |
| Kurunegala      | 2,801         | 3·8                     | 436            | 3·5                     | 3,237         | 3·8                     |
| Puttalam        | 176           | 0·2                     | 10             | 0·1                     | 186           | 0·2                     |
| Chilaw          | 1,500         | 2·0                     | 252            | 2·0                     | 1,752         | 2·0                     |
| Anuradhapura    | 604           | 0·8                     | 72             | 0·6                     | 676           | 0·8                     |
| Badulla         | 1,023         | 1·4                     | 160            | 1·3                     | 1,183         | 1·4                     |
| Ratnapura       | 2,051         | 2·8                     | 364            | 2·9                     | 2,415         | 2·8                     |
| Kegalla         | 3,025         | 4·1                     | 759            | 6·0                     | 3,784         | 4·4                     |

Statistics of unemployed persons according to this Census are shown in the table below classified according to urban, rural and "A" estate areas and according to the different districts of the Island. It is significant to note that the number of persons unemployed in the "A" estate areas was only 1,409 as against a total of 86,230. An "A" estate is one which is 20 acres or more in extent, has ten or more resident labourers and is in charge of a superintendent who is capable of filling up schedules in English. It will also be noted that urban areas accounted for 38,906 unemployed persons out of a total of 86,230. Taking into consideration the fact that only approximately 15 per cent. of the population live in the urban areas, the urban areas account for a disproportionately higher number of persons of the unemployed.

**TABLE (vi)—UNEMPLOYMENT CENSUS, OCTOBER 24, 1949**

| <i>District</i>  | <i>Total Unemployed</i> |              |                    |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                  | <i>Urban</i>            | <i>Rural</i> | <i>"A" Estates</i> |
| <b>Ceylon</b> .. | 38,906                  | 45,915       | 1,409              |
| Colombo ..       | 25,631                  | 11,889       | 119                |
| Kalutara ..      | 1,611                   | 7,702        | 111                |
| Kandy ..         | 2,290                   | 2,236        | 295                |
| Matale ..        | 386                     | 453          | 27                 |
| Nuwara Eliya ..  | 767                     | 555          | 160                |
| Galle ..         | 2,504                   | 3,935        | 35                 |
| Matara ..        | 1,453                   | 2,304        | 9                  |
| Hambantota ..    | 356                     | 435          | —                  |
| Jaffna ..        | 989                     | 4,581        | —                  |
| Batticaloa ..    | 302                     | 794          | —                  |
| Trincomalee ..   | 790                     | 94           | —                  |
| Kurunegala ..    | 436                     | 2,762        | 39                 |
| Chilaw ..        | 166                     | 1,581        | 5                  |
| Puttalam ..      | 116                     | 66           | 4                  |
| Anuradhapura ..  | 257                     | 379          | 40                 |
| Badulla ..       | 272                     | 878          | 33                 |
| Ratnapura ..     | 442                     | 1,866        | 107                |
| Kegalla ..       | 138                     | 3,221        | 425                |
| Mannar ..        | —                       | 111          | —                  |
| Vavuniya ..      | —                       | 73           | —                  |

The statistics of unemployed persons at the 1946 population census and the 1949 unemployment census are shown in the table below classified by urban, rural and "A" estate areas and according to different districts.

**TABLE (vii)—UNEMPLOYMENT CENSUS 1946 AND OCTOBER 24, 1949**

| <i>District</i>  | <i>Census 1946</i> |              |                    | <i>Unemployment Census<br/>October 24, 1949</i> |              |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                  | <i>Urban</i>       | <i>Rural</i> | <i>"A" Estates</i> | <i>Urban</i>                                    | <i>Rural</i> | <i>"A" Estates</i> |
| <b>Ceylon</b> .. | 7,157              | 17,084       | 817                | 38,906                                          | 45,915       | 1,409              |
| Colombo ..       | 4,757              | 4,634        | 13                 | 25,631                                          | 11,889       | 119                |
| Kalutara ..      | 337                | 1,815        | 93                 | 1,611                                           | 7,702        | 111                |
| Kandy ..         | 488                | 1,183        | 224                | 2,290                                           | 2,236        | 295                |
| Matale ..        | 54                 | 175          | 43                 | 386                                             | 453          | 27                 |
| Nuwara Eliya ..  | 72                 | 164          | 193                | 767                                             | 555          | 160                |
| Galle ..         | 81                 | 2,004        | 15                 | 2,504                                           | 3,935        | 35                 |
| Matara ..        | 70                 | 1,635        | 6                  | 1,453                                           | 2,304        | 9                  |
| Hambantota ..    | 56                 | 342          | —                  | 356                                             | 435          | —                  |
| Jaffna ..        | 472                | 925          | —                  | 989                                             | 4,581        | —                  |
| Batticaloa ..    | 41                 | 308          | —                  | 302                                             | 794          | —                  |
| Trincomalee ..   | 283                | 70           | —                  | 790                                             | 94           | —                  |
| Kurunegala ..    | 96                 | 663          | 11                 | 436                                             | 2,762        | 39                 |
| Chilaw ..        | 30                 | 317          | 3                  | 166                                             | 1,581        | 5                  |
| Puttalam ..      | 35                 | 69           | —                  | 116                                             | 66           | 4                  |
| Anuradhapura ..  | 48                 | 124          | 2                  | 257                                             | 379          | 40                 |
| Badulla ..       | 151                | 579          | 99                 | 272                                             | 878          | 33                 |
| Ratnapura ..     | 50                 | 904          | 54                 | 442                                             | 1,866        | 107                |
| Kegalla ..       | 36                 | 1,105        | 61                 | 138                                             | 3,221        | 425                |
| Mannar ..        | —                  | 40           | —                  | —                                               | 111          | —                  |
| Vavuniya ..      | —                  | 28           | —                  | —                                               | 73           | —                  |

## Statistics derived from Employment Exchanges

In addition to the above statistics of unemployed persons which are available as on census dates only, statistics of the unemployed derived from the registrations at the employment exchanges are available on a regular basis. Unemployed persons, under-employed persons and employed persons seeking to better their employment could register with the employment exchanges and the statistics derived from the registrations at the exchanges can, therefore, never be a correct figure of the unemployment position in the country. But, generally speaking, these figures can be utilised as a safe guide for gauging broadly the extent and trend of unemployment in the country. Employment exchanges are now functioning in all the principal towns of the country and the statistics of unemployment derived from registrations at these exchanges can be said to reflect the trend of unemployment position in urban areas. In the table below is shown the number of registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the employment exchanges in the Island yearly, for the years 1939 to 1953 and monthly for the years 1954 and 1955 up to July.

TABLE (viii)

| Year |           | Technical<br>and Clerical | Skilled | Semi-<br>skilled | Unskilled | Total  |
|------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1939 | ..        | 3,712                     | 11,964  | 5,034            | 5,967     | 26,677 |
| 1940 | ..        | 4,734                     | 13,130  | 4,800            | 4,981     | 27,645 |
| 1941 | ..        | 5,274                     | 8,882   | 2,351            | 3,951     | 20,458 |
| 1942 | ..        | 6,589                     | 9,411   | 1,882            | 1,451     | 19,333 |
| 1943 | ..        | 2,282                     | 2,872   | 1,312            | 1,869     | 8,335  |
| 1944 | ..        | 295                       | 358     | 227              | 173       | 1,053  |
| 1945 | ..        | 2,258                     | 11,025  | 3,267            | 4,816     | 21,366 |
| 1946 | ..        | 5,636                     | 10,012  | 7,527            | 13,369    | 36,544 |
| 1947 | ..        | 2,883                     | 7,325   | 8,113            | 16,423    | 34,744 |
| 1948 | ..        | 4,474                     | 13,027  | 12,443           | 36,712    | 66,656 |
| 1949 | ..        | 5,132                     | 11,994  | 13,591           | 39,015    | 69,732 |
| 1950 | ..        | 5,627                     | 10,525  | 13,523           | 35,447    | 65,122 |
| 1951 | ..        | 5,515                     | 8,186   | 12,520           | 26,486    | 52,707 |
| 1952 | ..        | 6,883                     | 7,522   | 13,795           | 24,823    | 53,023 |
| 1953 | ..        | 8,374                     | 6,462   | 13,676           | 23,034    | 51,546 |
| 1954 | January   | 8,489                     | 6,505   | 13,897           | 23,468    | 52,359 |
|      | February  | 8,622                     | 6,376   | 13,873           | 23,700    | 52,571 |
|      | March     | 8,785                     | 6,404   | 13,909           | 23,954    | 53,052 |
|      | April     | 8,619                     | 6,092   | 13,329           | 23,191    | 51,231 |
|      | May       | 8,972                     | 6,190   | 13,582           | 23,308    | 52,052 |
|      | June      | 9,371                     | 6,392   | 13,968           | 24,528    | 54,259 |
|      | July      | 9,904                     | 6,850   | 14,515           | 25,539    | 56,808 |
|      | August    | 10,266                    | 6,976   | 14,673           | 25,845    | 57,760 |
|      | September | 10,761                    | 7,387   | 15,073           | 26,873    | 60,094 |
|      | October   | 11,098                    | 7,567   | 15,532           | 27,448    | 61,654 |
|      | November  | 11,531                    | 7,869   | 15,988           | 27,620    | 63,008 |
|      | December  | 11,728                    | 7,919   | 16,287           | 27,370    | 63,304 |
| 1955 | January   | 12,249                    | 8,055   | 16,841           | 27,657    | 64,802 |
|      | February  | 12,906                    | 8,256   | 17,397           | 28,108    | 66,667 |
|      | March     | 13,528                    | 8,222   | 17,879           | 27,728    | 67,357 |
|      | April     | 13,303                    | 8,031   | 17,410           | 26,577    | 65,321 |
|      | May       | 13,445                    | 7,866   | 17,660           | 26,298    | 65,289 |
|      | June      | 13,394                    | 7,925   | 17,864           | 26,573    | 65,756 |
|      | July      | 13,684                    | 7,988   | 18,404           | 26,898    | 66,974 |

## Survey of Ceylon's Consumer Finances

The Central Bank in its recent Survey of Ceylon's Consumer Finances collected information about the labour force. The labour force was defined to include those actually working for remuneration in money or kind (either full or part-time) plus the involuntarily unemployed, i.e., those who were seeking work but not able to find it at current rates of remuneration without changing their place of residence. In estimating unemployment, those who were working for their family in peasant cultivation but received no money payments, those who were under 14 years of age and those who were 60 or more were excluded.

The table below gives the information as published in their report.

**TABLE (ix) Unemployment and Under-employment by Sex and Race—  
Sample Figures projected to National Totals—All-Ceylon data  
of April, 1952–March, 1953**

| Ceylon, 1952-1953                            |                                                             |                          |            |                      |                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                  |                                                         |              |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| (In Thousands)                               |                                                             |                          |            |                      |                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                  |                                                         |              |
| Race                                         | Severely under-employed (Less than 20 hours of work weekly) | Involuntarily unemployed | Work Force | Population Estimated | Per cent. of                                                     | Per cent. of                                        | Per cent. of                                                     | Per cent. of                                            | Per cent. of |
|                                              |                                                             |                          |            |                      | work force severely under-employed Col. 2 as per cent. of Col. 4 | work force unemployed Col. 3 as per cent. of Col. 4 | Population severely under-employed Col. 2 as per cent. of Col. 5 | Population under-employed Col. 3 as per cent. of Col. 5 |              |
| Males                                        |                                                             |                          |            |                      |                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                  |                                                         |              |
| Kandyan Sinhalese                            | 74                                                          | 68                       | 545        | 1,082                | 13.5                                                             | 12.4                                                | 6.8                                                              | 6.2                                                     |              |
| Low-Country Sinhalese                        | 133                                                         | 177                      | 991        | 1,824                | 13.5                                                             | 17.9                                                | 7.3                                                              | 9.7                                                     |              |
| Ceylon Tamils                                | 5                                                           | 24                       | 301        | 512                  | 1.6                                                              | 7.8                                                 | 0.9                                                              | 4.6                                                     |              |
| Indian Tamils                                | 2                                                           | 69                       | 374        | 491                  | 0.4                                                              | 8.5                                                 | 0.3                                                              | 14.1                                                    |              |
| Moors and Malays                             | 6                                                           | 17                       | 124        | 256                  | 5.1                                                              | 13.9                                                | 2.5                                                              | 6.7                                                     |              |
| Ceylon (including other Races not specified) | 221                                                         | 359                      | 2,353      | 4,202                | 9.4                                                              | 15.3                                                | 5.3                                                              | 8.6                                                     |              |
| Females                                      |                                                             |                          |            |                      |                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                  |                                                         |              |
| Kandyan Sinhalese                            | 44                                                          | 42                       | 160        | 980                  | 27.5                                                             | 26.5                                                | 4.5                                                              | 4.3                                                     |              |
| Low-Country Sinhalese                        | 107                                                         | 71                       | 323        | 1,746                | 33.0                                                             | 21.8                                                | 6.1                                                              | 4.0                                                     |              |
| Ceylon Tamils                                | 3                                                           | 9                        | 89         | 513                  | 3.5                                                              | 10.5                                                | 0.6                                                              | 1.8                                                     |              |
| Indian Tamils                                | 3                                                           | 47                       | 279        | 418                  | 1.1                                                              | 16.9                                                | 0.8                                                              | 11.3                                                    |              |
| Moors and Malays                             | 8                                                           | 9                        | 44         | 232                  | 17.9                                                             | 21.4                                                | 3.4                                                              | 4.1                                                     |              |
| Ceylon (including other Races not specified) | 165                                                         | 181                      | 901        | 3,928                | 18.3                                                             | 20.0                                                | 4.2                                                              | 4.6                                                     |              |
| Totals                                       |                                                             |                          |            |                      |                                                                  |                                                     |                                                                  |                                                         |              |
| Kandyan Sinhalese                            | 118                                                         | 110                      | 705        | 2,061                | 16.7                                                             | 15.6                                                | 5.7                                                              | 5.3                                                     |              |
| Low-Country Sinhalese                        | 240                                                         | 248                      | 1,314      | 3,570                | 18.3                                                             | 18.9                                                | 6.7                                                              | 6.9                                                     |              |
| Ceylon Tamils                                | 8                                                           | 33                       | 391        | 1,025                | 2.0                                                              | 8.4                                                 | 0.8                                                              | 3.2                                                     |              |
| Indian Tamils                                | 5                                                           | 116                      | 653        | 909                  | 0.7                                                              | 17.8                                                | 0.5                                                              | 12.8                                                    |              |
| Moors and Malays                             | 14                                                          | 27                       | 168        | 488                  | 8.4                                                              | 15.9                                                | 2.9                                                              | 5.5                                                     |              |
| Ceylon (including other Races not specified) | 386                                                         | 540                      | 3,254      | 8,130                | 11.9                                                             | 16.6                                                | 4.7                                                              | 6.6                                                     |              |

It should be mentioned in this connection that the Survey was primarily intended not for collection of data on the labour force, and as such, it may be that the information is not quite accurate. This is admitted by the Central Bank in that in the report it mentions “. . . . our data on unemployment may have a larger margin of error than some of our other data. This is so because investigation of unemployment was not the special task of the Survey and no detailed checks were adopted for verifying the accuracy of the replies given by those interviewed. More reliable figures on employment and unemployment are urgently necessary”.

It will be clear from the information given in the preceding paragraphs that precise information about the extent of unemployment or under-employment in the country is not available. For the proper economic planning of the country's resources it is vitally important to have reliable data on the employment, unemployment and under-employment in the country. The earlier studies are undertaken to ascertain this information, the better it is for the country.

S. R.

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## STATISTICS OF THE MONTH IN BRIEF

### Note

THE following is a summary of the principal statistics listed this month. Further details will be found in the tables and appendices appearing in this issue.

### Cost of Living

The Colombo Consumers' Price Index Number for the month of August, 1955, was 99·9 as against 100·2 for July, 1955, a drop of 0·3.

### Wage Rates

#### (a) Basic Wages :

The Basic Wages payable to workers in all the trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will remain the same as for the month of August, 1955.

#### (b) Special Allowances :

The special allowances payable for the month of September, 1955, to workers in the following trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will remain unchanged, viz., The Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade, The Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade, The Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade, The Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trade and the Plumbago Trade. The special allowance to workers in the other Trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will be slightly less than that for the month of August, 1955.

## Strikes

There were altogether 7 strikes during the month of June, 1955, involving 1,944 workers and a loss of 2,614 man-days. Four of these were in Tea estates involving 1,066 workers and a loss of 1,788 man-days. Of the remaining three strikes, one was in the Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade and two in the Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade involving in all 878 workers and a loss of 826 man-days.

## Arrivals and Departures of Indian Estate Labourers

In August, 1955, the departures of Indian estate labourers exceeded the arrivals by 171 as compared to 227 in July, 1955. The total excess of departures over arrivals in 1955 was 1117 upto the end of August.

## Registrants for Employment or Better Employment

The total number of registrants for employment or better employment according to registers of the Employment Exchange as at the end of June, 1955 and July, 1955, was as given below :—

|                           | June, 1955 |         |        | July, 1955 |         |        |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|                           | Males      | Females | Total  | Males      | Females | Total  |
| Technical and Clerical .. | 10,934     | 2,460   | 13,394 | 11,125     | 2,559   | 13,684 |
| Skilled ..                | 7,255      | 670     | 7,925  | 7,294      | 694     | 7,988  |
| Semi-skilled              | 13,653     | 4,211   | 17,864 | 14,028     | 4,376   | 18,404 |
| Unskilled                 | 24,136     | 2,437   | 26,573 | 24,508     | 2,390   | 26,898 |
| Total                     | 55,978     | 9,778   | 65,756 | 56,955     | 10,019  | 66,974 |

The number of persons placed in employment during these two months is shown below :—

|                           | June, 1955 |         |       | July, 1955 |         |       |
|---------------------------|------------|---------|-------|------------|---------|-------|
|                           | Males      | Females | Total | Males      | Females | Total |
| Technical and Clerical .. | 141        | 54      | 195   | 145        | 21      | 166   |
| Skilled                   | 82         | 1       | 83    | 124        | 3       | 127   |
| Semi-skilled              | 76         | 25      | 101   | 137        | 12      | 149   |
| Unskilled                 | 180        | 20      | 200   | 505        | 1       | 506   |
| Total                     | 479        | 100     | 579   | 911        | 37      | 948   |

## NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

### Collective Agreement No. 2 of 1955—Motor Transport Trade

A collective agreement for the Motor Transport Trade was entered into on June 16, 1955, between the Federation of Omnibus Operators and the Employers' Federation on the one part, and the All-Ceylon United Motor

Workers' Union and the Ceylon Motor Workers' Union on the other part, following an understanding arrived at between the representative members of the Employers and Workers side on the Wages Board for the Motor Transport Trade. This agreement, which was published in the *Government Gazette* of July 29, 1955, provides that every worker employed on Double-Decker Omnibuses shall be paid, in addition to the minimum rate of wages payable in terms of the decisions of the Wages Board for the Motor Transport Trade an additional allowance as follows :—

- (i) Rs. 25 per month to a permanent driver,
- (ii) Re. 1 per day to a temporary driver,
- (iii) Rs. 15 per month to a permanent conductor,
- (iv) 60 cents per day to a temporary conductor.

### Trade Unions Registered in August, 1955

| <i>Regd.<br/>No.</i> | <i>Name of Trade Union</i>                                    |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 678 ..               | The Ceylon Notary Clerks' Union                               |
| 679 ..               | The Gintota Government Plywood Factory Officers' Union        |
| 680 ..               | The Construction Engineer Bridges Overseers' Union            |
| 681 ..               | The Government Cement Factory Employees' Sangam               |
| 682 ..               | The Wireless operators Union of the Department of Meteorology |
| 683 ..               | Irrigation Department Operators' Union                        |

**TABLE I—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS**

**A**

**Colombo Working Class**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939=100*

| Year          | Food     | Fuel and<br>Light | Rent     | Clothing | Miscel-<br>laneous | Final Index<br>Number          |
|---------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Group Weights | 52.40 .. | 6.28 ..           | 15.96 .. | 8.36 ..  | 17.00 ..           | (Nov. 1938-Apr.<br>1939 = 100) |

**INDEX NUMBERS**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100*

|      |    |     |    |     |    |    |    |     |    |     |    |      |
|------|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|
| 1939 | .. | 112 | .. | 102 | .. | 97 | .. | 112 | .. | 104 | .. | 108  |
| 1940 | .. | 115 | .. | 103 | .. | 97 | .. | 128 | .. | 111 | .. | 112  |
| 1941 | .. | 129 | .. | 108 | .. | 96 | .. | 153 | .. | 116 | .. | 122  |
| 1942 | .. | 183 | .. | 171 | .. | 93 | .. | 194 | .. | 144 | .. | 162* |

*Index Number  
Nov., 1942  
= 100*

*Base : November, 1942 = 100*

|               |          |         |         |         |       |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |
|---------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|
| Group Weights | 63.66 .. | 7.26 .. | 7.06 .. | 8.78 .. | 13.24 |     |    |     |    |     |    |      |
| 1943          | ..       | 103     | ..      | 94      | ..    | 105 | .. | 138 | .. | 118 | .. | 197* |
| 1944          | ..       | 102     | ..      | 94      | ..    | 105 | .. | 156 | .. | 127 | .. | 200  |
| 1945          | ..       | 110     | ..      | 94      | ..    | 112 | .. | 165 | .. | 158 | .. | 221  |
| 1946          | ..       | 113     | ..      | 111     | ..    | 124 | .. | 180 | .. | 155 | .. | 229  |
| 1947          | ..       | 126     | ..      | 121     | ..    | 136 | .. | 213 | .. | 157 | .. | 252  |
| 1948          | ..       | 138     | ..      | 101     | ..    | 148 | .. | 189 | .. | 157 | .. | 260  |
| 1949          | ..       | 144     | ..      | 97      | ..    | 129 | .. | 156 | .. | 148 | .. | 258  |
| 1950          | ..       | 154     | ..      | 102     | ..    | 129 | .. | 155 | .. | 154 | .. | 272  |
| 1951          | ..       | 155     | ..      | 112     | ..    | 129 | .. | 197 | .. | 160 | .. | 283  |
| 1952          | ..       | 153     | ..      | 104     | ..    | 131 | .. | 192 | .. | 168 | .. | 281  |

\* Average for 11 months only.

**B**

**Colombo Consumers' Price Index**

*Base Average Prices 1952=100*

| Year          | Food     | Fuel and<br>Light | Rent    | Clothing | Miscel-<br>laneous | Final Index<br>Number |
|---------------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Group Weights | 61.89 .. | 4.29 ..           | 5.70 .. | 9.42 ..  | 18.71              |                       |

**INDEX NUMBERS**

|      |    |        |    |        |    |        |    |       |    |       |    |       |
|------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1953 | .. | 105.97 | .. | 99.82  | .. | 101.32 | .. | 82.82 | .. | 97.17 | .. | 101.6 |
| 1954 | .. | 106.13 | .. | 103.35 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.52 | .. | 94.43 | .. | 101.1 |

1954—

|           |    |        |    |        |    |        |    |       |    |       |    |       |
|-----------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| January   | .. | 106.52 | .. | 104.50 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 78.99 | .. | 94.87 | .. | 101.4 |
| February  | .. | 105.54 | .. | 104.50 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.16 | .. | 94.48 | .. | 100.7 |
| March     | .. | 104.24 | .. | 103.81 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.23 | .. | 94.71 | .. | 99.9  |
| April     | .. | 104.61 | .. | 101.96 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 78.72 | .. | 94.66 | .. | 100.0 |
| May       | .. | 106.97 | .. | 103.81 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.59 | .. | 94.71 | .. | 101.7 |
| June      | .. | 108.27 | .. | 101.96 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.77 | .. | 94.87 | .. | 102.4 |
| July      | .. | 106.09 | .. | 102.65 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.95 | .. | 95.22 | .. | 101.2 |
| August    | .. | 104.50 | .. | 103.00 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.65 | .. | 94.85 | .. | 100.1 |
| September | .. | 105.30 | .. | 103.00 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.73 | .. | 94.26 | .. | 100.5 |
| October   | .. | 106.45 | .. | 104.15 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.86 | .. | 94.08 | .. | 101.3 |
| November  | .. | 107.28 | .. | 104.50 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.58 | .. | 93.39 | .. | 101.6 |
| December  | .. | 107.73 | .. | 102.31 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.04 | .. | 93.05 | .. | 101.8 |

1955—

|          |    |        |    |        |    |        |    |       |    |       |    |       |
|----------|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
| January  | .. | 107.09 | .. | 101.61 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.26 | .. | 93.58 | .. | 101.5 |
| February | .. | 105.50 | .. | 103.46 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.29 | .. | 93.37 | .. | 100.5 |
| March    | .. | 104.15 | .. | 101.61 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 79.85 | .. | 93.63 | .. | 99.6  |
| April    | .. | 105.91 | .. | 103.46 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.29 | .. | 94.24 | .. | 101.0 |
| May      | .. | 106.06 | .. | 102.31 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.96 | .. | 93.87 | .. | 101.0 |
| June     | .. | 104.71 | .. | 102.31 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.92 | .. | 93.76 | .. | 100.1 |
| July     | .. | 104.57 | .. | 100.23 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.64 | .. | 95.16 | .. | 100.2 |
| August   | .. | 103.67 | .. | 102.31 | .. | 101.53 | .. | 80.66 | .. | 95.93 | .. | 99.9  |

TABLE II—WAGES INDEX NUMBERS

## Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Male Workers in Government Employment

## A

BASE : 1939=100

| Year   | Tea and Rubber Estate Workers |                     |               |                             |                         |                       | Unskilled male Workers in Government Employment in Colombo |     |                     |                         |    |     |    |     |
|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------------|----|-----|----|-----|
|        | Average                       |                     |               | Minimum Wage Rate Index No. | Index No. of Real Wages | Average               |                                                            |     | Wage Rate Index No. | Index No. of Real Wages |    |     |    |     |
|        | Minimum                       | Daily rate of Wages | Rate of Wages |                             |                         | Monthly Rate of Wages |                                                            |     |                     |                         |    |     |    |     |
|        |                               |                     |               |                             |                         |                       |                                                            |     |                     |                         |    |     |    |     |
|        |                               |                     |               |                             |                         |                       |                                                            |     |                     |                         |    |     |    |     |
| Rs. c. |                               |                     | Rs. c.        |                             |                         |                       |                                                            |     |                     |                         |    |     |    |     |
| 1939   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 41                          | ..                      | 100                   | ..                                                         | 100 | ..                  | 16.64                   | .. | 100 | .. | 100 |
| 1940   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 41                          | ..                      | 100                   | ..                                                         | 93  | ..                  | 16.64                   | .. | 100 | .. | 96  |
| 1941   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 45                          | ..                      | 110                   | ..                                                         | 92  | ..                  | 18.45                   | .. | 111 | .. | 98  |
| 1942   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 68                          | ..                      | 166                   | ..                                                         | 111 | ..                  | 24.23                   | .. | 145 | .. | 97  |
| 1943   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 83                          | ..                      | 202                   | ..                                                         | 102 | ..                  | 28.98                   | .. | 174 | .. | 96  |
| 1944   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 87                          | ..                      | 212                   | ..                                                         | 101 | ..                  | 34.03                   | .. | 204 | .. | 110 |
| 1945   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.00                        | ..                      | 244                   | ..                                                         | 110 | ..                  | 41.92                   | .. | 252 | .. | 123 |
| 1946   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.15                        | ..                      | 280                   | ..                                                         | 123 | ..                  | 68.52                   | .. | 412 | .. | 194 |
| 1947   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.20                        | ..                      | 293                   | ..                                                         | 123 | ..                  | 75.74                   | .. | 455 | .. | 195 |
| 1948   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.29                        | ..                      | 315                   | ..                                                         | 122 | ..                  | 78.16                   | .. | 470 | .. | 195 |
| 1949   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.31                        | ..                      | 320                   | ..                                                         | 121 | ..                  | 77.81                   | .. | 468 | .. | 196 |
| 1950   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.53                        | ..                      | 373                   | ..                                                         | 136 | ..                  | 83.11                   | .. | 499 | .. | 198 |
| 1951   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.90                        | ..                      | 463                   | ..                                                         | 161 | ..                  | 89.79                   | .. | 540 | .. | 206 |
| 1952   | ..                            | —                   | ..            | 1.92                        | ..                      | 468                   | ..                                                         | 163 | ..                  | 89.79                   | .. | 540 | .. | 207 |

## B

BASE : 1952=100

|         |           |    |      |    |        |    |        |    |       |    |        |    |        |
|---------|-----------|----|------|----|--------|----|--------|----|-------|----|--------|----|--------|
| 1953 .. | —         | .. | 1.95 | .. | 101.56 | .. | 99.96  | .. | 90.97 | .. | 101.31 | .. | 99.71  |
| 1954 .. | —         | .. | 1.99 | .. | 103.65 | .. | 102.52 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.29 |
| 1954 .. | January   | .. | 1.95 | .. | 101.56 | .. | 100.16 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.00 |
|         | February  | .. | 1.95 | .. | 101.56 | .. | 100.85 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.69 |
|         | March     | .. | 1.92 | .. | 100.00 | .. | 100.10 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 101.49 |
|         | April     | .. | 1.92 | .. | 100.00 | .. | 100.00 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 101.39 |
|         | May       | .. | 1.92 | .. | 100.00 | .. | 98.33  | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 99.70  |
|         | June      | .. | 1.95 | .. | 101.56 | .. | 99.18  | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 99.01  |
|         | July      | .. | 1.95 | .. | 101.56 | .. | 100.36 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.19 |
|         | August    | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 108.22 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 101.29 |
|         | September | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 106.24 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.89 |
|         | October   | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 105.40 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.09 |
|         | November  | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 106.62 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 99.79  |
|         | December  | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 106.41 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 99.60  |
| 1955 .. | January   | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 106.73 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 99.89  |
|         | February  | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 107.79 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 100.89 |
|         | March     | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 107.20 | .. | 91.04 | .. | 101.39 | .. | 101.80 |
|         | April     | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 105.71 | .. | 96.24 | .. | 107.18 | .. | 106.12 |
|         | May       | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 107.26 | .. | 96.24 | .. | 107.18 | .. | 106.12 |
|         | June      | .. | 2.08 | .. | 108.33 | .. | 108.22 | .. | 96.24 | .. | 107.18 | .. | 107.07 |
|         | July      | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 106.56 | .. | 96.24 | .. | 107.18 | .. | 106.97 |
|         | August    | .. | 2.05 | .. | 106.77 | .. | 106.88 | .. | 96.24 | .. | 107.18 | .. | 107.29 |

TABLE III

Table showing the number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island

| Year  |           | Technical<br>and<br>Clerical |    | Skilled |    | Semi-<br>skilled |    | Unskilled |    | Total  |
|-------|-----------|------------------------------|----|---------|----|------------------|----|-----------|----|--------|
| 1939  | ..        | 3,712                        | .. | 11,964  | .. | 5,034            | .. | 5,967     | .. | 26,677 |
| 1940  | ..        | 4,734                        | .. | 13,130  | .. | 4,800            | .. | 4,981     | .. | 27,645 |
| 1941  | ..        | 5,274                        | .. | 8,882   | .. | 2,351            | .. | 3,951     | .. | 20,458 |
| 1942  | ..        | 6,589                        | .. | 9,411   | .. | 1,882            | .. | 1,451     | .. | 19,333 |
| 1943  | ..        | 2,282                        | .. | 2,872   | .. | 1,312            | .. | 1,869     | .. | 8,335  |
| 1944* | ..        | 295                          | .. | 358     | .. | 227              | .. | 173       | .. | 1,053  |
| 1945  | ..        | 2,258                        | .. | 11,025  | .. | 3,267            | .. | 4,816     | .. | 21,366 |
| 1946  | ..        | 5,636                        | .. | 10,012  | .. | 7,527            | .. | 13,369    | .. | 36,544 |
| 1947  | ..        | 2,883                        | .. | 7,325   | .. | 8,113            | .. | 16,423    | .. | 34,744 |
| 1948  | ..        | 4,474                        | .. | 13,027  | .. | 12,443           | .. | 36,712    | .. | 66,656 |
| 1949  | ..        | 5,132                        | .. | 11,994  | .. | 13,591           | .. | 39,015    | .. | 69,732 |
| 1950  | ..        | 5,627                        | .. | 10,525  | .. | 13,523           | .. | 35,447    | .. | 65,122 |
| 1951  | ..        | 5,515                        | .. | 8,186   | .. | 12,520           | .. | 26,486    | .. | 52,707 |
| 1952  | ..        | 6,883                        | .. | 7,522   | .. | 13,795           | .. | 24,823    | .. | 53,023 |
| 1953  | ..        | 8,374                        | .. | 6,462   | .. | 13,676           | .. | 23,034    | .. | 51,546 |
| 1954  | January   | 8,489                        | .. | 6,505   | .. | 13,897           | .. | 23,468    | .. | 52,359 |
|       | February  | 8,622                        | .. | 6,376   | .. | 13,873           | .. | 23,700    | .. | 52,571 |
|       | March     | 8,785                        | .. | 6,404   | .. | 13,909           | .. | 23,954    | .. | 53,052 |
|       | April     | 8,619                        | .. | 6,092   | .. | 13,329           | .. | 23,191    | .. | 51,231 |
|       | May       | 8,972                        | .. | 6,190   | .. | 13,582           | .. | 23,308    | .. | 52,052 |
|       | June      | 9,371                        | .. | 6,392   | .. | 13,968           | .. | 24,528    | .. | 54,259 |
|       | July      | 9,904                        | .. | 6,850   | .. | 14,515           | .. | 25,539    | .. | 56,808 |
|       | August    | 10,266                       | .. | 6,976   | .. | 14,673           | .. | 25,845    | .. | 57,760 |
|       | September | 10,761                       | .. | 7,387   | .. | 15,073           | .. | 26,873    | .. | 60,094 |
|       | October   | 11,098                       | .. | 7,576   | .. | 15,532           | .. | 27,448    | .. | 61,654 |
|       | November  | 11,531                       | .. | 7,869   | .. | 15,988           | .. | 27,620    | .. | 63,008 |
|       | December  | 11,728                       | .. | 7,919   | .. | 16,287           | .. | 27,370    | .. | 63,304 |
| 1955  | January   | 12,249                       | .. | 8,055   | .. | 16,841           | .. | 27,657    | .. | 64,802 |
|       | February  | 12,906                       | .. | 8,256   | .. | 17,397           | .. | 28,108    | .. | 66,667 |
|       | March     | 13,528                       | .. | 8,222   | .. | 17,879           | .. | 27,728    | .. | 67,357 |
|       | April     | 13,303                       | .. | 8,031   | .. | 17,410           | .. | 26,577    | .. | 65,321 |
|       | May       | 13,445                       | .. | 7,886   | .. | 17,660           | .. | 26,298    | .. | 65,289 |
|       | June      | 13,394                       | .. | 7,925   | .. | 17,864           | .. | 26,573    | .. | 65,756 |
|       | July      | 13,684                       | .. | 7,988   | .. | 18,404           | .. | 26,898    | .. | 66,974 |

\* Up to 1944 there was only 1 Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

TABLE IV

Table showing the number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges

## CLASSIFICATION BY EXCHANGE AREAS

| Year   | Colombo | Negombo | Kaulara | Galle | Kandy | Nawalpitiya | Kurunegala | Jaffna | Ratnapura | Badulla | Batticaloa | Kalmunai | Trincomalee | Anuradhapura | Awisawaella | Haputale | Matara | Total   |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|--------|---------|
| 1939   | 26,677  | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 26,677  |
| 1940   | 27,645  | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 27,645  |
| 1941   | 20,458  | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 20,458  |
| 1942   | 19,333  | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 19,333  |
| 1943   | 8,335   | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 8,335   |
| 1944   | 1,053   | —       | —       | —     | —     | —           | —          | —      | —         | —       | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 1,053   |
| 1945   | 10,784  | 378     | 2,128   | 1,239 | 2,363 | 259         | 431        | 841    | 120       | 46      | 65         | —        | 1,497       | —            | —           | —        | —      | 21,366* |
| 1946   | 25,805  | 1,117   | 808     | 993   | 3,397 | 726         | 352        | 816    | 119       | 438     | 727        | —        | 611         | —            | —           | —        | —      | 36,544† |
| 1947   | 21,589  | 2,239   | 1,643   | 2,133 | 4,955 | 564         | 430        | 481    | 170       | 490     | —          | —        | —           | —            | —           | —        | —      | 34,744  |
| 1948   | 42,209  | 7,235   | 2,414   | 3,995 | 4,577 | 1,066       | 851        | 1,526  | 607       | 704     | 1,189      | —        | 283         | —            | —           | —        | —      | 66,656  |
| 1949   | 44,552  | 5,041   | 4,125   | 5,429 | 3,195 | 953         | 1,052      | 2,185  | 727       | 1,170   | 607        | —        | 696         | —            | —           | —        | —      | 69,732  |
| 1950   | 41,988  | 3,696   | 3,501   | 6,082 | 2,904 | 943         | 1,208      | 1,991  | 553       | 928     | 980        | —        | 348         | —            | —           | —        | —      | 65,122  |
| 1951   | 33,125  | 3,422   | 2,886   | 4,350 | 2,209 | 537‡        | 886        | 1,587  | 569       | 904     | 418        | 1,207    | 284         | 323          | —           | —        | —      | 52,707‡ |
| 1952   | 32,124  | 3,028   | 3,263   | 3,381 | 3,730 | 547         | 1,162      | 1,435  | 909       | 663     | 422        | 992      | 252         | 437          | 678         | —        | —      | 53,023  |
| 1953   | 30,203  | 2,561   | 3,316   | 3,949 | 3,030 | 735         | 1,190      | 1,294  | 1,002     | 417     | 344        | 333      | 239         | 548          | 477         | 526      | 1,382  | 51,546  |
| 1954:— |         |         |         |       |       |             |            |        |           |         |            |          |             |              |             |          |        |         |
| Jan.   | 30,091  | 2,131   | 3,238   | 4,401 | 3,013 | 798         | 1,806      | 1,379  | 992       | 420     | 404        | 443      | 254         | 538          | 591         | 500      | 1,360  | 52,359  |
| Feb.   | 29,846  | 2,218   | 3,148   | 4,601 | 3,080 | 780         | 2,105      | 1,351  | 929       | 429     | 388        | 430      | 239         | 576          | 635         | 479      | 1,337  | 52,571  |
| March  | 29,859  | 2,623   | 3,069   | 4,796 | 3,179 | 754         | 2,149      | 1,291  | 920       | 427     | 367        | 414      | 268         | 493          | 666         | 446      | 1,331  | 53,052  |

TABLE IV (contd.)

| Year        | Colombo | Negombo | Kalutara | Galle | Kandy | Nawalapitiya | Kurunegala | Jaffna | Ratnapura | Badulla | Batticaloa | Kalmunai | Trincomalee | Anuradhapura | Avissavella | Haputale | Matale | Total  |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|--------|--------|
| April ..    | 28,757  | 2,786   | 2,948    | 4,877 | 3,058 | 664          | 1,827      | 1,175  | 843       | 405     | 353        | 330      | 340         | 510          | 668         | 416      | 1,274  | 51,231 |
| May ..      | 28,712  | 2,938   | 3,005    | 5,117 | 3,082 | 650          | 1,777      | 1,181  | 858       | 390     | 394        | 294      | 676         | 535          | 721         | 409      | 1,313  | 52,052 |
| June ..     | 29,220  | 2,992   | 3,180    | 5,265 | 3,281 | 870          | 2,093      | 1,224  | 935       | 382     | 378        | 311      | 926         | 581          | 827         | 473      | 1,321  | 54,259 |
| July ..     | 30,069  | 2,962   | 3,358    | 5,450 | 3,512 | 1,015        | 2,244      | 1,293  | 1,027     | 343     | 399        | 338      | 1,299       | 647          | 945         | 512      | 1,395  | 56,808 |
| August ..   | 30,907  | 2,927   | 3,374    | 5,615 | 3,121 | 1,065        | 2,261      | 1,389  | 1,084     | 360     | 384        | 277      | 1,387       | 704          | 968         | 496      | 1,441  | 57,760 |
| Sept. ..    | 32,226  | 2,887   | 3,392    | 5,672 | 2,956 | 1,664        | 2,252      | 1,586  | 1,188     | 373     | 378        | 261      | 1,515       | 733          | 1,022       | 499      | 1,490  | 60,094 |
| Oct. ..     | 32,851  | 2,828   | 3,369    | 5,796 | 3,237 | 1,888        | 2,250      | 1,743  | 1,258     | 402     | 349        | 278      | 1,570       | 768          | 1,135       | 447      | 1,485  | 61,654 |
| Nov. ..     | 33,484  | 2,845   | 3,443    | 5,919 | 3,026 | 1,925        | 2,299      | 1,892  | 1,391     | 428     | 384        | 299      | 1,535       | 839          | 1,277       | 444      | 1,578  | 63,008 |
| Dec. ..     | 33,410  | 2,909   | 3,484    | 6,024 | 3,148 | 1,708        | 2,220      | 1,992  | 1,471     | 440     | 388        | 297      | 1,567       | 884          | 1,377       | 396      | 1,589  | 63,304 |
| 1955 :—     |         |         |          |       |       |              |            |        |           |         |            |          |             |              |             |          |        |        |
| January ..  | 33,801  | 3,363   | 3,632    | 6,104 | 3,253 | 1,487        | 2,341      | 2,079  | 1,545     | 452     | 462        | 314      | 1,585       | 887          | 1,412       | 371      | 1,624  | 64,802 |
| February .. | 34,401  | 3,742   | 3,708    | 6,071 | 3,710 | 1,490        | 2,344      | 2,156  | 1,659     | 537     | 514        | 331      | 1,569       | 942          | 1,429       | 365      | 1,699  | 66,667 |
| March ..    | 34,525  | 3,947   | 3,767    | 6,139 | 3,907 | 1,309        | 2,349      | 2,366  | 1,692     | 596     | 462        | 328      | 1,452       | 980          | 1,449       | 360      | 1,729  | 67,357 |
| April ..    | 33,773  | 4,021   | 3,668    | 6,022 | 3,481 | 1,115        | 2,275      | 2,386  | 1,644     | 591     | 495        | 276      | 1,230       | 903          | 1,417       | 331      | 1,693  | 65,321 |
| May ..      | 33,548  | 3,773   | 3,830    | 6,128 | 3,344 | 1,014        | 2,307      | 2,383  | 1,661     | 561     | 462        | 225      | 1,111       | 934          | 1,437       | 336      | 1,735  | 65,289 |
| June ..     | 33,849  | 3,623   | 4,028    | 6,376 | 3,665 | 913          | 2,311      | 2,291  | 1,677     | 636     | 508        | 203      | 1,119       | 926          | 1,500       | 338      | 1,793  | 65,756 |
| July ..     | 34,631  | 3,572   | 4,179    | 6,424 | 3,906 | 868          | 2,343      | 2,251  | 1,741     | 647     | 501        | 221      | 1,033       | 999          | 1,486       | 335      | 1,837  | 66,974 |

\* Total includes 127 registered at Matugama, 164 at Chilaw, 272 at Matale, 97 at Avissavella and 555 at Veyangoda.

† Total includes 141 registered at Matugama, 254 at Chilaw, and 240 at Avisravella.

(These Exchanges functioned only during 1945 and 1946.)

‡ Revised figures.

**TABLE V**—Table showing the number of Persons placed in employment since 1939

| Year | Technical and Clerical |       | Skilled |       | Semi-Skilled |       | Unskilled |        | Total  |
|------|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|
|      |                        |       |         |       |              |       |           |        |        |
| 1939 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 2,583  |
| 1940 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 5,089  |
| 1941 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 9,071  |
| 1942 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 8,129  |
| 1943 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 4,170  |
| 1944 | ..                     | —     | ..      | —     | ..           | —     | ..        | —      | 1,875  |
| 1945 | ..                     | 369   | ..      | 1,104 | ..           | 411   | ..        | 2,653  | 4,537  |
| 1946 | ..                     | 1,303 | ..      | 3,012 | ..           | 1,341 | ..        | 10,130 | 15,786 |
| 1947 | ..                     | 915   | ..      | 1,417 | ..           | 911   | ..        | 4,161  | 7,404  |
| 1948 | ..                     | 1,355 | ..      | 1,563 | ..           | 1,311 | ..        | 6,118  | 10,347 |
| 1949 | ..                     | 1,807 | ..      | 1,616 | ..           | 1,767 | ..        | 9,590  | 14,780 |
| 1950 | ..                     | 2,059 | ..      | 1,509 | ..           | 1,438 | ..        | 5,773  | 10,779 |
| 1951 | ..                     | 2,019 | ..      | 1,546 | ..           | 1,867 | ..        | 5,874  | 11,306 |
| 1952 | ..                     | 3,107 | ..      | 1,802 | ..           | 1,887 | ..        | 5,657  | 12,453 |
| 1953 | ..                     | 1,528 | ..      | 669   | ..           | 1,371 | ..        | 2,820  | 6,388  |
| 1954 | January                | 35    | ..      | 87    | ..           | 71    | ..        | 285    | 478    |
|      | February               | 22    | ..      | 96    | ..           | 42    | ..        | 390    | 550    |
|      | March                  | 74    | ..      | 102   | ..           | 57    | ..        | 555    | 788    |
|      | April                  | 52    | ..      | 50    | ..           | 54    | ..        | 317    | 473    |
|      | May                    | 54    | ..      | 76    | ..           | 89    | ..        | 552    | 771    |
|      | June                   | 118   | ..      | 108   | ..           | 67    | ..        | 691    | 984    |
|      | July                   | 112   | ..      | 52    | ..           | 85    | ..        | 542    | 791    |
|      | August                 | 89    | ..      | 70    | ..           | 72    | ..        | 305    | 536    |
|      | Sept.                  | 166   | ..      | 71    | ..           | 82    | ..        | 328    | 647    |
|      | Oct.                   | 128   | ..      | 58    | ..           | 91    | ..        | 226    | 503    |
|      | Nov.                   | 133   | ..      | 68    | ..           | 136   | ..        | 306    | 643    |
|      | Dec.                   | 114   | ..      | 41    | ..           | 76    | ..        | 163    | 394    |
| 1955 | January                | 110   | ..      | 37    | ..           | 74    | ..        | 410    | 631    |
|      | February               | 100   | ..      | 79    | ..           | 43    | ..        | 131    | 353    |
|      | March                  | 107   | ..      | 80    | ..           | 119   | ..        | 195    | 501    |
|      | April                  | 130   | ..      | 41    | ..           | 56    | ..        | 198    | 425    |
|      | May                    | 166   | ..      | 113   | ..           | 69    | ..        | 265    | 613    |
|      | June                   | 195   | ..      | 83    | ..           | 101   | ..        | 200    | 579    |
|      | July                   | 166   | ..      | 127   | ..           | 149   | ..        | 506    | 948    |

**TABLE VI**—Table showing the Number of Persons registered and the Number Placed in Employment during the Month of July, 1955

| Employment Exchange | Technical and Clerical |        | Skilled |        | Semi-skilled |        | Unskilled |        | Total |        |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|                     | Regd.                  | Placed | Regd.   | Placed | Regd.        | Placed | Regd.     | Placed | Regd. | Placed |
|                     |                        |        |         |        |              |        |           |        |       |        |
| Colombo             | 666                    | 112    | 517     | 71     | 874          | 75     | 1,624     | 307    | 3,681 | 565    |
| Negombo             | 65                     | 1      | 38      | 2      | 55           | 1      | 127       | 2      | 285   | 6      |
| Kalutara            | 84                     | 1      | 28      | 1      | 136          | 12     | 94        | 3      | 342   | 17     |
| Galle               | 81                     | 2      | 28      | 5      | 147          | 3      | 191       | —      | 447   | 10     |
| Kandy               | 239                    | 4      | 78      | 2      | 386          | 7      | 193       | 6      | 896   | 19     |
| Nawalapitiya        | 24                     | 4      | 13      | 10     | 33           | 2      | 54        | 14     | 124   | 30     |
| Kurunegala          | 80                     | 4      | 20      | 1      | 118          | 3      | 170       | 56     | 388   | 64     |
| Jaffna              | 126                    | 15     | 15      | 3      | 70           | 5      | 27        | 10     | 228   | 33     |
| Ratnapura           | 59                     | 7      | 14      | —      | 87           | 2      | 56        | 1      | 216   | 10     |
| Badulla             | 22                     | 2      | 1       | —      | 22           | 2      | 15        | 1      | 60    | 5      |
| Batticaloa          | 19                     | 1      | 14      | 14     | 16           | 7      | 32        | 14     | 81    | 36     |
| Kalmunai            | 13                     | 2      | 20      | 12     | 19           | 3      | 22        | 10     | 74    | 27     |
| Trincomalee         | 17                     | 7      | 22      | 5      | 15           | 14     | 69        | 61     | 123   | 87     |
| Anuradhapura        | 49                     | 2      | 18      | —      | 56           | 8      | 60        | 17     | 183   | 27     |
| Avissawella         | 18                     | 2      | 11      | —      | 31           | —      | 37        | 2      | 97    | 4      |
| Haputale            | 2                      | —      | 4       | —      | 14           | 4      | 12        | 1      | 32    | 5      |
| Matara              | 51                     | —      | 19      | 1      | 68           | 1      | 64        | 1      | 202   | 3      |
| Total               | 1,615                  | 166    | 860     | 127    | 2,147        | 149    | 2,847     | 506    | 7,469 | 948    |

**TABLE VII—STRIKES IN CEYLON SINCE 1939**

| Year         | Plantations          |                                  |                               | Others               |                                  |                               |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|              | Number of<br>Strikes | Number of<br>Workers<br>Involved | Number of<br>Man-days<br>Lost | Number of<br>Strikes | Number of<br>Workers<br>Involved | Number of<br>Man-days<br>Lost |
| 1939 ..      | .. 18                | ..Not available..                | Not available..               | 4                    | .. Not available                 | Not available                 |
| 1940 ..      | .. 36                | .. 9,732*                        | .. do.                        | .. 8                 | .. do.                           | .. do.                        |
| 1941 ..      | .. 27                | .. 4,156                         | .. do.                        | .. 15                | .. do.                           | .. do.                        |
| 1942 ..      | .. 8                 | .. 949                           | .. do.                        | .. 14                | .. do.                           | .. do.                        |
| 1943 ..      | .. 22                | .. 2,436                         | .. 5,234                      | .. 31†               | .. 4,550                         | .. 4,359                      |
| 1944 ..      | .. 26                | .. 3,648                         | .. 4,048‡                     | .. 66†               | .. 12,399                        | .. 25,937                     |
| 1945 ..      | .. 28                | .. 3,514                         | .. 4,285                      | .. 53                | .. 28,875                        | .. 153,388½                   |
| 1946 ..      | .. 87                | .. 15,259                        | .. 31,830‡                    | .. 69                | .. 39,237                        | .. 250,866                    |
| 1947 ..      | .. 53                | .. 11,849                        | .. 199,657                    | .. 52                | .. 43,485                        | .. 544,174                    |
| 1948 ..      | .. 33                | .. 23,100                        | .. 49,933‡                    | .. 20                | .. 1,065                         | .. 2,497½                     |
| 1949 ..      | .. 66                | .. 477,412                       | .. 681,340                    | .. 28                | .. 2,874                         | .. 14,576½                    |
| 1950 ..      | .. 82                | .. 22,808                        | .. 85,837                     | .. 28                | .. 5,471                         | .. 22,617                     |
| 1951 ..      | .. 67                | .. 306,091                       | .. 521,040                    | .. 35                | .. 6,726                         | .. 17,484                     |
| 1952 ..      | .. 36                | .. 5,355                         | .. 9,414                      | .. 39                | .. 6,163                         | .. 46,996                     |
| 1953 ..      | .. 33                | .. 363,600                       | .. 430,586                    | .. 54                | .. 14,482                        | .. 31,996                     |
| 1954 ..      | .. 59                | .. 86,450                        | .. 391,200                    | .. 55                | .. 15,331                        | .. 85,569                     |
| 1954 January | ..                   | .. 803                           | .. 1,586                      | .. 4                 | .. 581                           | .. 1,287                      |
| February     | .. 3                 | .. 487                           | .. 3,191                      | .. 3                 | .. 100                           | .. 780                        |
| March        | .. 2                 | .. 354                           | .. 1,030                      | .. 2                 | .. 121                           | .. 786                        |
| April        | .. 3                 | .. 93                            | .. 209                        | .. 6                 | .. 1,685                         | .. 1,145                      |
| May          | .. 3                 | .. 385                           | .. 444                        | .. 4                 | .. 378                           | .. 1,391                      |
| June         | .. 5                 | .. 750                           | .. 1,300                      | .. 5                 | .. 869                           | .. 4,057                      |
| July         | .. 4                 | .. 144                           | .. 338                        | .. 7                 | .. 2,174                         | .. 6,084                      |
| August       | .. 9                 | .. 531                           | .. 1,206                      | .. 4                 | .. 212                           | .. 212                        |
| September    | .. 2                 | .. 230                           | .. 28,026                     | .. 4                 | .. 5,836                         | .. 64,769                     |
| October      | .. 4                 | .. 143                           | .. 329                        | .. 1                 | .. 17                            | .. 17                         |
| November     | .. 5                 | .. 70,266                        | .. 84,135                     | .. 8                 | .. 1,050                         | .. 2,848                      |
| ¶ December   | .. 13                | .. 12,264                        | .. 269,406                    | .. 7                 | .. 2,358                         | .. 2,193                      |
| 1955 January | .. 6                 | .. 553                           | .. 1,395                      | .. 5                 | .. 822                           | .. 963                        |
| February     | .. 2                 | .. 329                           | .. 1,015                      | .. 5                 | .. 3,755                         | .. 5,303                      |
| March        | .. 5                 | .. 405                           | .. 1,387                      | .. 6                 | .. 2,207                         | .. 13,806                     |
| April        | .. 6                 | .. 592                           | .. 901                        | .. 4                 | .. 325                           | .. 913                        |
| May          | .. 7                 | .. 1,355                         | .. 5,156                      | .. 3                 | .. 160                           | .. 296                        |
| June         | .. 4                 | .. 1,066                         | .. 1,788                      | .. 3                 | .. 878                           | .. 826                        |

\* Number of workers involved in one strike is not available.

† Number of man-days lost in one strike is not available.

‡ Number of workers involved and man-days lost in respect of one strike are not available.

¶ 5 Strikes which ended early in January, 1955, have been included under December, 1954, since these strikes lasted for the greater part during 1954.

From January, 1952, strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the statistics except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceed 50.

Notes.—The number of strikes shown against each month relate to the number of strikes that ended during the month.

**TABLE VIII—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
JUNE, 1955, BY INDUSTRIES OR TRADES**

| <i>Industry or Trade</i>                       | <i>Number of<br/>Strikes</i> |   | <i>Number of<br/>Workers<br/>involved</i> |       | <i>Number of<br/>Man-days<br/>lost</i> |       |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------|
|                                                |                              |   |                                           |       |                                        |       |
| Plantations—Tea ..                             | ..                           | 4 | ..                                        | 1,066 | ..                                     | 1,788 |
| Rubber ..                                      | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Tea-cum-Rubber ..                              | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Coconut ..                                     | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Coconut-cum-Rubber ..                          | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Total ..                                       | ..                           | 4 | ..                                        | 1,066 | ..                                     | 1,788 |
| Engineering ..                                 | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Printing ..                                    | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Motor Transport ..                             | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Tea Export ..                                  | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Rubber Export ..                               | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Coconut Manufacturing ..                       | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar ..                   | ..                           | 1 | ..                                        | 31    | ..                                     | 124   |
| Match Manufacturing ..                         | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Plumbago ..                                    | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Cinema ..                                      | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Dock, Harbour and Port Transport ..            | ..                           | 2 | ..                                        | 847   | ..                                     | 702   |
| Building Trade ..                              | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Local Government Services ..                   | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Service Institutions ..                        | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Factories, Workshops, &c., run by the State .. | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Textile ..                                     | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Relief Schemes ..                              | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Wholesale and Retail Distribution ..           | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing ..        | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Beedi Manufacturing ..                         | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Hotel ..                                       | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Tile Manufacturing ..                          | ..                           | — | ..                                        | —     | ..                                     | —     |
| Total ..                                       | ..                           | 3 | ..                                        | 878   | ..                                     | 826   |
| Grand Total ..                                 | ..                           | 7 | ..                                        | 1,944 | ..                                     | 2,614 |

**TABLE IX—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
JUNE, 1955, BY CAUSES**

| <i>Cause</i>                                                                       | <i>Number of<br/>Strikes</i> |               | <i>Number of<br/>Workers Involved</i> |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                    | <i>Plantations</i>           | <i>Others</i> | <i>Plantations</i>                    | <i>Others</i> |
| 1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work ..          | 2                            | ..            | 846                                   | 618           |
| 2. Wage increases. Higher rates for piece work, &c. ..                             | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| 3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.) ..             | 1                            | ..            | 14                                    | —             |
| 4. Estate rules, working arrangements, discipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c. .. | 1                            | ..            | 206                                   | —             |
| 5. Food matters. Welfare ..                                                        | —                            | 1             | —                                     | 229           |
| 6. Right of association and meeting ..                                             | —                            | 1             | —                                     | 31            |
| 7. Factional disputes and domestic matters ..                                      | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| 8. External matters, e.g., arrest by Police, &c. ..                                | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| 9. Assaults by employer or agent or others ..                                      | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| 10. General demands ..                                                             | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| 11. Sympathetic strikes ..                                                         | —                            | ..            | —                                     | —             |
| Total ..                                                                           | 4                            | 3             | 1,066                                 | 878           |

**TABLE X—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF INDIAN  
ESTATE LABOURERS**

| Year      | Arrivals    |         |          | Departures                              |                                   |          | Excess of<br>Arrivals<br>over<br>Departures | Excess<br>of De-<br>partures<br>over<br>Arrivals |
|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|           | Old         | New     | Total    | Repatria-<br>ted<br>on Govt.<br>account | Left<br>Ceylon<br>Un-<br>assisted | Total    |                                             |                                                  |
| 1939      | .. 25,425.. | 3,834.. | 29,259.. | 2,975..                                 | 31,714..                          | 34,689.. | —                                           | .. 5,430                                         |
| 1940      | .. 2,955..  | 363..   | 3,318..  | 5,560..                                 | 12,578..                          | 18,138.. | —                                           | .. 14,820                                        |
| 1941      | .. 3,234..  | 350..   | 3,584..  | 8,410..                                 | 11,243..                          | 19,653.. | —                                           | .. 16,069                                        |
| 1942      | .. 6,585..  | 229..   | 6,814..  | 5,398..                                 | 33,183..                          | 38,581.. | —                                           | .. 31,767                                        |
| 1943      | .. 42,677.. | 2,076.. | 44,753.. | 1,368..                                 | 59,577..                          | 60,945.. | —                                           | .. 16,192                                        |
| 1944      | .. 49,354.. | 2,623.. | 51,977.. | 786..                                   | 59,683..                          | 60,469.. | —                                           | .. 8,492                                         |
| 1945      | .. 82,598.. | 3,844.. | 86,442.. | 572..                                   | 85,428..                          | 86,000.. | 442..                                       | —                                                |
| 1946      | .. 75,269.. | 3,325.. | 78,594.. | 282..                                   | 75,657..                          | 75,939.. | 2,655..                                     | —                                                |
| 1947      | .. 52,177.. | 2,400.. | 54,577.. | 242..                                   | 58,381..                          | 58,623.. | —                                           | .. 4,046                                         |
| 1948      | .. 47,621.. | 2,926.. | 50,547.. | 151..                                   | 47,115..                          | 47,266.. | 3,281..                                     | —                                                |
| 1949      | .. 42,188.. | 2,237.. | 44,425.. | 302..                                   | 46,538..                          | 46,840.. | —                                           | .. 2,415                                         |
| 1950      | .. 49,385.. | 1,525.. | 50,910.. | 267..                                   | 55,360..                          | 55,627.. | —                                           | .. 4,717                                         |
| 1951      | .. 53,218.. | 1,503.. | 54,721.. | 203..                                   | 58,591..                          | 58,794.. | —                                           | .. 4,073                                         |
| 1952      | .. 55,530.. | 1,717.. | 57,247.. | 317..                                   | 58,132..                          | 58,449.. | —                                           | .. 120                                           |
| 1953      | .. 40,761.. | 1,160.. | 41,921.. | 379..                                   | 45,963..                          | 46,342.. | —                                           | .. 4,421                                         |
| 1954      | .. 26,550.. | 577..   | 27,127.. | 223..                                   | 25,143..                          | 25,366.. | 1,761..                                     | —                                                |
| 1954—     |             |         |          |                                         |                                   |          |                                             |                                                  |
| January   | .. 1,848..  | 41..    | 1,889..  | 3..                                     | 5,427..                           | 5,430..  | —                                           | .. 3,541                                         |
| February  | .. 3,218..  | 61..    | 3,279..  | 57..                                    | 7,141..                           | 7,198..  | —                                           | .. 3,919                                         |
| March     | .. 6,358..  | 68..    | 6,426..  | 52..                                    | 5,591..                           | 5,643..  | 783..                                       | —                                                |
| April     | .. 6,373..  | 96..    | 6,469..  | 34..                                    | 3,123..                           | 3,157..  | 3,312..                                     | —                                                |
| May       | .. 4,340..  | 110..   | 4,450..  | 77..                                    | 3,816..                           | 3,893..  | 557..                                       | —                                                |
| June      | .. 3,194..  | 123..   | 3,317..  | — ..                                    | 19..                              | 19..     | 3,298..                                     | —                                                |
| July      | .. 585..    | 39..    | 624..    | — ..                                    | 6..                               | 6..      | 618..                                       | —                                                |
| August    | .. 273..    | 21..    | 294..    | — ..                                    | 1..                               | 1..      | 293..                                       | —                                                |
| September | .. 158..    | 8..     | 166..    | — ..                                    | 1..                               | 1..      | 165..                                       | —                                                |
| October   | .. 99..     | 6..     | 105..    | — ..                                    | 1..                               | 1..      | 104..                                       | —                                                |
| November  | .. 56..     | 1..     | 57..     | — ..                                    | 2..                               | 2..      | 55..                                        | —                                                |
| December  | .. 48..     | 3..     | 51..     | — ..                                    | 15..                              | 15..     | 36..                                        | —                                                |
| 1955—     |             |         |          |                                         |                                   |          |                                             |                                                  |
| January   | .. — ..     | — ..    | — ..     | — ..                                    | 30..                              | 30..     | — ..                                        | 30                                               |
| February  | .. — ..     | — ..    | — ..     | 7 ..                                    | 75..                              | 82..     | — ..                                        | 82                                               |
| March     | .. 1 ..     | — ..    | 1 ..     | 8 ..                                    | 162..                             | 170..    | — ..                                        | 169                                              |
| April     | .. 15 ..    | — ..    | 15 ..    | 1 ..                                    | 144..                             | 145..    | — ..                                        | 130                                              |
| May       | .. 31 ..    | — ..    | 31 ..    | — ..                                    | 156..                             | 156..    | — ..                                        | 125                                              |
| June      | .. 68 ..    | — ..    | 68 ..    | 2 ..                                    | 249..                             | 251..    | — ..                                        | 183                                              |
| July      | .. 48 ..    | — ..    | 48 ..    | — ..                                    | 275..                             | 275..    | — ..                                        | 227                                              |
| August    | .. 108 ..   | — ..    | 108 ..   | 1 ..                                    | 278 ..                            | 279 ..   | — ..                                        | 171                                              |

## APPENDIX I

**Statement showing the Minimum Rates of Wages payable to Workers  
in different Trades for which Wages Boards have been established**

*Month : September, 1955*

| <i>Class of Worker</i>                     | <i>Basic Wage</i> |           | <i>Special Allowance</i> |           | <i>Total</i> |           |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
|                                            | <i>Rs.</i>        | <i>c.</i> | <i>Rs.</i>               | <i>c.</i> | <i>Rs.</i>   | <i>c.</i> |
| <b>Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b> |                   |           |                          |           |              |           |
| <i>Daily Rates</i>                         |                   |           |                          |           |              |           |
| Male worker not under 16 years             | ..                | 1 25      | ..                       | 1 09      | ..           | 2 34      |
| Female worker not under 15 years           | ..                | 1 05      | ..                       | 0 82      | ..           | 1 87      |
| Child worker ..                            | ..                | 0 80      | ..                       | 0 75      | ..           | 1 55      |

### **Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

#### *Daily Rates*

|                                  |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|----------------------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Male worker not under 16 years   | .. | 1 10 | .. | 1 09 | .. | 2 19 |
| Female worker not under 15 years | .. | 0 90 | .. | 0 82 | .. | 1 72 |
| Child worker ..                  | .. | 0 65 | .. | 0 75 | .. | 1 40 |

### **Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

#### *Daily Rates*

|                                  |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|----------------------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Male worker not under 16 years   | .. | 1 30 | .. | 1 09 | .. | 2 39 |
| Female worker not under 15 years | .. | 1 20 | .. | 0 82 | .. | 2 02 |
| Child worker ..                  | .. | 0 95 | .. | 0 75 | .. | 1 70 |

### **Coconut Growing Trade**

#### *Daily Rates*

The raising and maintenance of a coconut plantation ; and

The manufacture of copra—

|                           |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|---------------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Kangany ..                | .. | 0 90 | .. | 1 09 | .. | 1 99 |
| Male not under 18 years   | .. | 0 75 | .. | 1 09 | .. | 1 84 |
| Female not under 18 years | .. | 0 60 | .. | 0 82 | .. | 1 42 |
| Worker under 18 years     | .. | 0 50 | .. | 0 75 | .. | 1 25 |

### **Coconut Manufacturing Trade**

The manufacture of desiccated coconut :

The manufacture of coconut oil ; and

The manufacture of fibre and coir products—

Within the Colombo area :

|                           |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|---------------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Kangany ..                | .. | 1 44 | .. | 1 27 | .. | 2 71 |
| Male not under 18 years   | .. | 1 24 | .. | 1 27 | .. | 2 51 |
| Female not under 18 years | .. | 1 0  | .. | 0 95 | .. | 1 95 |
| Worker under 18 years     | .. | 0 75 | .. | 0 88 | .. | 1 63 |

Outside the Colombo area :

|                           |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|---------------------------|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Kangany ..                | .. | 1 20 | .. | 1 27 | .. | 2 47 |
| Male not under 18 years   | .. | 1 0  | .. | 1 27 | .. | 2 27 |
| Female not under 18 years | .. | 0 80 | .. | 0 95 | .. | 1 75 |
| Worker under 18 years     | .. | 0 60 | .. | 0 88 | .. | 1 48 |

“ Colombo area ” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes.

Month : September, 1955

| Class of Worker                |    | Basic Wage |       | Special Allowance |       | Total  |
|--------------------------------|----|------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------|
|                                |    | Rs. c.     |       | Rs. c.            |       | Rs. c. |
| Engineering Trade              |    |            |       |                   |       |        |
| Daily Rates                    |    |            |       |                   |       |        |
| Unskilled labourer             | .. | ..         | 1 40  | ..                | 1 30  | 2 70   |
| Semi-skilled, Grade I          | .. | ..         | 1 65  | ..                | 1 40  | 3 05   |
| Semi-skilled, Grade II         | .. | ..         | 1 45  | ..                | 1 40  | 2 85   |
| Skilled worker ..              | .. | ..         | 2 00  | ..                | 1 40  | 3 40   |
| Kangany ..                     | .. | ..         | 1 80  | ..                | 1 40  | 3 20   |
| Watcher ..                     | .. | ..         | 1 70  | ..                | 1 40  | 3 10   |
| Trade Learners and Apprentices |    |            |       |                   |       |        |
| 1st year                       | .. | ..         | 0 50  | ..                | 0 42  | 0 92   |
| 2nd year                       | .. | ..         | 0 66  | ..                | 0 52  | 1 18   |
| 3rd year                       | .. | ..         | 0 85  | ..                | 0 79  | 1 64   |
| 4th year                       | .. | ..         | 1 10  | ..                | 0 94  | 2 04   |
| Printing Trade                 |    |            |       |                   |       |        |
| Monthly Rates                  |    |            |       |                   |       |        |
| Class A worker..               | .. | ..         | 110 0 | ..                | 77 0  | 187 0  |
| " B " ..                       | .. | ..         | 82 50 | ..                | 59 0  | 141 50 |
| " C Grade I worker             | .. | ..         | 55 0  | ..                | 50 0  | 105 0  |
| " C " II "                     | .. | ..         | 50 0  | ..                | 45 42 | 95 42  |
| " D worker                     | .. | ..         | 44 0  | ..                | 41 0  | 85 0   |
| " E " ..                       | .. | ..         | 42 0  | ..                | 38 79 | 80 79  |
| " F " ..                       | .. | ..         | 20 0  | ..                | 21 20 | 41 20  |
| " G " ..                       | .. | ..         | 44 0  | ..                | 41 0  | 85 0   |
| Class A—1st year learner       | .. | ..         | 30 0  | ..                | 24 10 | 54 10  |
| " B " " "                      | .. | ..         | 22 50 | ..                | 18 70 | 41 20  |
| " C Grade I, 1st year learner  | .. | ..         | 20 0  | ..                | 20 50 | 40 50  |
| " C " II, " "                  | .. | ..         | 18 0  | ..                | 18 70 | 36 70  |
| " D—1st year learner           | .. | ..         | 16 0  | ..                | 16 90 | 32 90  |
| Class A —2nd year learner      | .. | ..         | 40 0  | ..                | 31 80 | 71 80  |
| " B " " "                      | .. | ..         | 37 50 | ..                | 30 0  | 67 50  |
| " C Grade I, 2nd year learner  | .. | ..         | 25 0  | ..                | 25 42 | 50 42  |
| " C " II, " "                  | .. | ..         | 22 50 | ..                | 23 21 | 45 71  |
| " D—2nd year learner           | .. | ..         | 20 0  | ..                | 21 0  | 41 0   |
| Class A—3rd year learner       | .. | ..         | 50 0  | ..                | 39 50 | 89 50  |
| " B " " "                      | .. | ..         | 45 0  | ..                | 35 90 | 80 90  |
| " C Grade I, 3rd year learner  | .. | ..         | 30 0  | ..                | 30 50 | 60 50  |
| " C " II, " "                  | .. | ..         | 27 0  | ..                | 27 72 | 54 72  |
| " D—3rd year learner           | .. | ..         | 24 0  | ..                | 25 10 | 49 10  |
| Class A—4th year learner       | .. | ..         | 65 0  | ..                | 50 80 | 115 80 |
| " B " " "                      | .. | ..         | 56 25 | ..                | 44 42 | 100 67 |
| " C Grade I, 4th year learner  | .. | ..         | 37 50 | ..                | 37 79 | 75 29  |
| " C " II, " "                  | .. | ..         | 33 75 | ..                | 34 31 | 68 06  |
| " D—4th year learner           | .. | ..         | 30 0  | ..                | 31 0  | 61 0   |
| Class A—5th year learner       | .. | ..         | 80 0  | ..                | 62 60 | 142 60 |

#### Cigar Trade

A piece rate of Rs. 8·0 has been fixed for every 1,000 cigars rolled.

Month : September, 1955

| Class of Worker                  |    |    | Basic Wage |      | Special Allowance |      | Total  |      |
|----------------------------------|----|----|------------|------|-------------------|------|--------|------|
|                                  |    |    | Rs. c.     |      | Rs. c.            |      | Rs. c. |      |
| Plumbago Trade                   |    |    |            |      |                   |      |        |      |
| Daily Rates                      |    |    |            |      |                   |      |        |      |
| Underground workers—             |    |    |            |      |                   |      |        |      |
| Basses                           | .. | .. | ..         | 2 75 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 90 |
| Kanganies                        | }  | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Loaders                          |    | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Overseers                        |    | .. | ..         | 2 8  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 23 |
| Shift bosses                     | .. | .. | ..         | 2 8  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 23 |
| Blasters                         | }  | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Drillers (hand and machine)      |    | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Shaft drivers                    |    | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Stoppers (excavators)            | }  | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Timber men                       |    | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Muckers                          |    | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Trolley men                      | }  | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Unskilled labourers              |    | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Onsetters or Donakatakarayas     |    | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Underground and surface workers— |    |    |            |      |                   |      |        |      |
| Electricians                     | }  | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Enginemen                        |    | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Fitters                          |    | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Hoistmen                         |    | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Mechanics                        |    | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Pumpmen                          | }  | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Winchmen                         |    | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Checkers                         | .. | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Electricians (assistants)        | }  | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Fitters (assistants)             |    | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Windlassmen (dabare workers)     |    | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Surface workers—                 |    |    |            |      |                   |      |        |      |
| Carpenters                       | }  | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Masons                           |    | .. | ..         | 2 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 65 |
| Overseers                        | .. | .. | ..         | 2 25 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 40 |
| Blacksmiths                      | }  | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Boilermen                        |    | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Drill sharpeners                 |    | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Firewood carriers and splitters  |    | .. | ..         | 1 60 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 75 |
| Carters                          | }  | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Watchers                         |    | .. | ..         | 1 50 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 65 |
| Bakkikarayas or Banksmen         | .. | .. | ..         | 2 0  | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 3 15 |
| Cooks                            | }  | .. | ..         | 1 24 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 39 |
| Smithy boys                      |    | .. | ..         | 1 24 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 39 |
| Unskilled labourers              |    | .. | ..         | 1 24 | ..                | 1 15 | ..     | 2 39 |

N.B.—Workers under 18 years of age performing any of the above tasks are entitled to a special allowance of only 79 cents.

Workers employed in curing and dressing—

(A) As overseers and kanganies .. 2 0 .. 1 35 .. 3 35

(B) On different jobs :

Within the Colombo area—

Male worker not under 18 years .. 1 25 .. 1 35 .. 2 60  
 Female worker not under 18 years .. 1 0 .. 1 6 .. 2 6  
 Worker under 18 years .. 0 50 .. 0 99 .. 1 49

Outside the Colombo area—

Male worker not under 18 years .. 1 0 .. 1 35 .. 2 35  
 Female worker not under 18 years .. 0 84 .. 1 6 .. 1 90  
 Worker under 18 years .. 0 40 .. 0 99 .. 1 39

“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Month : September, 1955

| Class of Worker                                   |                         |                                |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                   | Basic<br>Wage<br>Rs. c. | Special<br>Allowance<br>Rs. c. | Total<br>Rs. c. |
| <b>Tea Export Trade</b>                           |                         |                                |                 |
| <i>Daily Rates</i>                                |                         |                                |                 |
| A. Male workers not under 18 years—               |                         |                                |                 |
| (a) Grade II .. ..                                | 1 40                    | 1 30                           | 2 70            |
| (b) Intermediate Grade .. ..                      | 1 60                    | 1 40                           | 3 0             |
| (c) Grade I .. ..                                 | 1 80                    | 1 40                           | 3 20            |
| (d) Box makers and repairers .. ..                | 1 60                    | 1 40                           | 3 0             |
| (e) Watchers .. ..                                | 1 70                    | 1 40                           | 3 10            |
| B. Female workers not under 18 years .. ..        | 1 15                    | 1 18                           | 2 33            |
| C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years .. .. | 0 80                    | 0 82                           | 1 62            |
| " 15 " 16 .. ..                                   | 0 90                    | 0 87                           | 1 77            |
| " 16 " 17 .. ..                                   | 1 0                     | 0 92                           | 1 92            |
| " 17 " 18 .. ..                                   | 1 15                    | 1 2                            | 2 17            |

### Rubber Export Trade

#### *Daily Rates*

|                                                   |      |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| A. Male workers not under 18 years—               |      |      |      |
| (a) Grade II .. ..                                | 1 40 | 1 30 | 2 70 |
| (b) Intermediate Grade .. ..                      | 1 60 | 1 40 | 3 0  |
| (c) Grade I .. ..                                 | 1 80 | 1 40 | 3 20 |
| (d) Watchers .. ..                                | 1 70 | 1 40 | 3 10 |
| B. Female workers not under 18 years .. ..        | 1 15 | 1 18 | 2 33 |
| C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years .. .. | 0 80 | 0 82 | 1 62 |
| " 15 " 16 .. ..                                   | 0 90 | 0 87 | 1 77 |
| " 16 " 17 .. ..                                   | 1 0  | 0 92 | 1 92 |
| " 17 " 18 .. ..                                   | 1 15 | 1 2  | 2 17 |

### Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade

#### *Monthly Rates*

|                                                                       |       |   |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|
| Tope kangany .. ..                                                    | 110 0 | — | 110 0 |
| Toddy tavern watcher .. ..                                            | 60 0  | — | 60 0  |
| Arrack tavern watcher .. ..                                           | 60 0  | — | 60 0  |
| Tope watcher .. ..                                                    | 50 0  | — | 50 0  |
| Collecting station manager .. ..                                      | 75 0  | — | 75 0  |
| Selling toddy at tavern .. ..                                         | 75 0  | — | 75 0  |
| Selling arrack at tavern .. ..                                        | 75 0  | — | 75 0  |
| Collecting toddy from trees in the toddy section of the trade .. ..   | 75 0  | — | 75 0  |
| Collecting toddy from trees in the arrack section of the trade .. ..  | 50 0  | — | 50 0  |
| Collecting toddy from trees in the vinegar section of the trade .. .. | 50 0  | — | 50 0  |
| Distilling toddy at distillery .. ..                                  | 75 0  | — | 75 0  |

#### *Daily Rates*

|                                                   |      |   |      |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|---|------|
| Bottling, corking and labelling arrack bottles—   |      |   |      |
| (a) for a male worker not under 16 years of age   | 2 25 | — | 2 25 |
| (b) for a female worker not under 16 years of age | 1 85 | — | 1 85 |

#### Unskilled labourers—

|                                   |      |   |      |
|-----------------------------------|------|---|------|
| Male workers not under 16 years   | 2 10 | — | 2 10 |
| Female workers not under 16 years | 1 70 | — | 1 70 |

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes

| Class of Worker              |    | Basic Wage |    | Special Allowances |    | Total |    |
|------------------------------|----|------------|----|--------------------|----|-------|----|
|                              |    | Rs.        | c. | Rs.                | c. | Rs.   | c. |
| <b>Motor Transport Trade</b> |    |            |    |                    |    |       |    |
| <i>Monthly Rates</i>         |    |            |    |                    |    |       |    |
| Class A worker               | .. | 100        | 0  | 41                 | 0  | 141   | 0  |
| " B "                        | .. | 90         | 0  | 41                 | 0  | 131   | 0  |
| " C "                        | .. | 85         | 0  | 38                 | 50 | 123   | 50 |
| " D "                        | .. | 100        | 0  | 41                 | 0  | 141   | 0  |
| " E "                        | .. | 70         | 0  | 36                 | 0  | 106   | 0  |
| " F "                        | .. | 67         | 50 | 41                 | 0  | 108   | 50 |
| " G "                        | .. | 60         | 0  | 37                 | 40 | 97    | 40 |
| " H "                        | .. | 50         | 0  | 37                 | 40 | 87    | 40 |
| " I "                        | .. | 60         | 0  | 37                 | 40 | 97    | 40 |
| " J "                        | .. | 90         | 0  | 37                 | 40 | 127   | 40 |
| " K "                        | .. | 45         | 0  | 28                 | 25 | 73    | 25 |

*Daily Rates*

|                |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |
|----------------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Class A worker | .. | 4 | 0  | 1 | 75 | 5 | 75 |
| " B "          | .. | 4 | 0  | 1 | 75 | 5 | 75 |
| " C "          | .. | 3 | 25 | 1 | 75 | 5 | 0  |
| " D "          | .. | 4 | 0  | 1 | 75 | 5 | 75 |
| " E "          | .. | 2 | 75 | 1 | 50 | 4 | 25 |
| " F "          | .. | 2 | 75 | 1 | 75 | 4 | 50 |
| " G "          | .. | 2 | 50 | 1 | 75 | 4 | 25 |
| " H "          | .. | 2 | 25 | 1 | 75 | 4 | 0  |
| " K "          | .. | 1 | 50 | 1 | 3  | 2 | 53 |

N.B.—Monthly rates for permanent workers and daily rates for temporary workers.

**Match Manufacturing Trade***Daily Rates**Grade I—*

|                                             |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Male 18 years and over                      | .. | 1 | 80 | 1 | 40 | 3 | 20 |
| Female 18 years and over                    | .. | 1 | 44 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 74 |
| Young person over 14 and under 17 years     | .. | 0 | 85 | 0 | 84 | 1 | 69 |
| Young person 17 and over but under 18 years | .. | 1 | 15 | 1 | 2  | 2 | 17 |

*Grade II—*

|                                             |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Male 18 years and over                      | .. | 1 | 40 | 1 | 40 | 2 | 80 |
| Female 18 years and over                    | .. | 1 | 12 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 42 |
| Young person over 14 and under 17 years     | .. | 0 | 70 | 0 | 84 | 1 | 54 |
| Young person 17 and over but under 18 years | .. | 0 | 90 | 1 | 2  | 1 | 92 |

*Grade III—*

|                                             |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Male 18 years and over                      | .. | 1 | 24 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 54 |
| Female 18 years and over                    | .. | 1 | 0  | 1 | 18 | 2 | 18 |
| Young person over 14 and under 17 years     | .. | 0 | 60 | 0 | 84 | 1 | 44 |
| Young person 17 and over but under 18 years | .. | 0 | 80 | 1 | 2  | 1 | 82 |

*Grade IV—*

|         |    |   |    |   |    |   |    |
|---------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|
| Watcher | .. | 1 | 50 | 1 | 40 | 2 | 90 |
|---------|----|---|----|---|----|---|----|

**Cinema Trade***Monthly Rates**Within the Municipal areas**A—Non-clerical—*

|                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Unskilled         | .. | 32 | 25 | 33 | 60 | 65 | 85 |
| Semi-skilled      | .. | 37 | 50 | 36 | 20 | 73 | 70 |
| Skilled, Grade II | .. | 50 | 0  | 38 | 2  | 88 | 2  |
| Skilled, Grade I  | .. | 60 | 0  | 38 | 2  | 98 | 2  |

*B—Clerical—*

|           |    |     |   |    |   |     |   |
|-----------|----|-----|---|----|---|-----|---|
| Grade III | .. | 45  | 0 | 34 | 0 | 79  | 0 |
| Grade II  | .. | 50  | 0 | 37 | 0 | 87  | 0 |
| Grade I   | .. | 100 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 142 | 0 |

|                                    |    | Month: September, 1955 |       |                      |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------|----|------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Class of Worker                    |    | Basic<br>Wage          |       | Special<br>Allowance |       | Total |       |
|                                    |    | Rs.                    | c.    | Rs.                  | c.    | Rs.   | c.    |
| <b>Cinema Trade (contd.)</b>       |    |                        |       |                      |       |       |       |
| <i>Outside the Municipal areas</i> |    |                        |       |                      |       |       |       |
| <b>A—Non-clerical—</b>             |    |                        |       |                      |       |       |       |
| Unskilled                          | .. | ..                     | 32 25 | ..                   | 33 60 | ..    | 65 85 |
| Semi-skilled                       | .. | ..                     | 35 0  | ..                   | 36 20 | ..    | 71 20 |
| Skilled, Grade II                  | .. | ..                     | 42 0  | ..                   | 38 2  | ..    | 80 2  |
| Skilled, Grade I                   | .. | ..                     | 55 0  | ..                   | 38 2  | ..    | 93 2  |
| <b>B—Clerical—</b>                 |    |                        |       |                      |       |       |       |
| Grade III                          | .. | ..                     | 40 0  | ..                   | 34 0  | ..    | 74 0  |
| Grade II                           | .. | ..                     | 45 0  | ..                   | 37 0  | ..    | 82 0  |
| Grade I                            | .. | ..                     | 100 0 | ..                   | 42 0  | ..    | 142 0 |

## Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade

### Monthly Rates

#### Manual Work—

|                     |    |    |      |    |       |    |       |
|---------------------|----|----|------|----|-------|----|-------|
| Special Grade       | .. | .. | 65 0 | .. | 31 75 | .. | 96 75 |
| Skilled Grade       | .. | .. | 55 0 | .. | 27 75 | .. | 82 75 |
| Semi-skilled Grade  | .. | .. | 45 0 | .. | 24 75 | .. | 69 75 |
| Unskilled, Grade I  | .. | .. | 37 0 | .. | 24 75 | .. | 61 75 |
| Unskilled, Grade II | .. | .. | 31 0 | .. | 24 75 | .. | 55 75 |

#### Women Workers—

|                  |    |    |      |    |       |    |       |
|------------------|----|----|------|----|-------|----|-------|
| Female kanganies | .. | .. | 35 0 | .. | 24 75 | .. | 59 75 |
| Female labourers | .. | .. | 30 0 | .. | 24 75 | .. | 54 75 |

#### Non-manual Workers—

|               |    |    |      |    |       |    |       |
|---------------|----|----|------|----|-------|----|-------|
| Special Grade | .. | .. | 75 0 | .. | 37 0  | .. | 112 0 |
| Grade I       | .. | .. | 55 0 | .. | 27 75 | .. | 82 75 |

## Building Trade

### Daily Rates

#### Unskilled—

##### Male labourers—

|                    |    |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|--------------------|----|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Not under 18 years | .. | .. | 1 24 | .. | 1 30 | .. | 2 54 |
|--------------------|----|----|------|----|------|----|------|

##### Female labourers—

|                    |    |    |     |    |      |    |      |
|--------------------|----|----|-----|----|------|----|------|
| Not under 18 years | .. | .. | 1 0 | .. | 1 30 | .. | 2 30 |
|--------------------|----|----|-----|----|------|----|------|

#### Unskilled labourers—

##### (irrespective of sex)

|                        |    |    |      |    |      |    |      |
|------------------------|----|----|------|----|------|----|------|
| Under 18 years of age  | .. | .. | 0 80 | .. | 1 30 | .. | 2 14 |
| Semi-skilled, Grade II | .. | .. | 1 44 | .. | 1 40 | .. | 2 80 |
| Semi-skilled, Grade I  | .. | .. | 1 60 | .. | 1 40 | .. | 3 0  |
| Skilled                | .. | .. | 1 80 | .. | 1 40 | .. | 3 20 |

## APPENDIX II (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

| No. of Days   | Men                |                    |              | Women              |                   |                    | Child Workers* |                    |                    | No. of Days   |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
|               | Basic Wage         | Special Allowance  | Minimum Wage | Basic Wage         | Special Allowance | Minimum Wage       | Basic Wage     | Special Allowance  | Minimum Wage       |               |
|               | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.            | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.         | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.             |               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 17         | 0 52 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 41              | 0 93 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 40           | 0 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 77 $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1             | 1 25               | 1 9                | 2 34         | 1 5                | 0 82              | 1 87               | 0 80           | 0 75               | 1 55               | 1             |
| 2             | 2 50               | 2 18               | 4 68         | 2 10               | 1 64              | 3 74               | 1 60           | 1 50               | 3 10               | 2             |
| 3             | 3 75               | 3 27               | 7 2          | 3 15               | 2 46              | 5 61               | 2 40           | 2 25               | 4 65               | 3             |
| 4             | 5 0                | 4 36               | 9 36         | 4 20               | 3 28              | 7 48               | 3 20           | 3 0                | 6 20               | 4             |
| 5             | 6 25               | 5 45               | 11 70        | 5 25               | 4 10              | 9 35               | 4 0            | 3 75               | 7 75               | 5             |
| 6             | 7 50               | 6 54               | 14 4         | 6 30               | 4 92              | 11 22              | 4 80           | 4 50               | 9 30               | 6             |
| 7             | 8 75               | 7 63               | 16 38        | 7 35               | 5 74              | 13 9               | 5 60           | 5 25               | 10 85              | 7             |
| 8             | 10 0               | 8 72               | 18 72        | 8 40               | 6 56              | 14 96              | 6 40           | 6 0                | 12 40              | 8             |
| 9             | 11 25              | 9 81               | 21 6         | 9 45               | 7 38              | 16 83              | 7 20           | 6 75               | 13 95              | 9             |
| 10            | 12 50              | 10 90              | 23 40        | 10 50              | 8 20              | 18 70              | 8 0            | 7 50               | 15 50              | 10            |
| 11            | 13 75              | 11 99              | 25 74        | 11 55              | 9 2               | 20 57              | 8 80           | 8 25               | 17 5               | 11            |
| 12            | 15 0               | 13 08              | 28 8         | 12 60              | 9 84              | 22 44              | 9 60           | 9 0                | 18 60              | 12            |
| 13            | 16 25              | 14 17              | 30 42        | 13 65              | 10 66             | 24 31              | 10 40          | 9 75               | 20 15              | 13            |
| 14            | 17 50              | 15 26              | 32 76        | 14 70              | 11 48             | 26 18              | 11 20          | 10 50              | 21 70              | 14            |
| 15            | 18 75              | 16 35              | 35 10        | 15 75              | 12 30             | 28 5               | 12 0           | 11 25              | 23 25              | 15            |
| 16            | 20 0               | 17 44              | 37 44        | 16 80              | 13 12             | 29 92              | 12 80          | 12 0               | 24 80              | 16            |
| 17            | 21 25              | 18 53              | 39 78        | 17 85              | 13 94             | 31 79              | 13 60          | 12 75              | 26 35              | 17            |
| 18            | 22 50              | 19 62              | 42 12        | 18 90              | 14 76             | 33 66              | 14 40          | 13 50              | 27 90              | 18            |
| 19            | 23 75              | 20 71              | 44 46        | 19 95              | 15 58             | 35 53              | 15 20          | 14 25              | 29 45              | 19            |
| 20            | 25 0               | 21 80              | 46 80        | 21 0               | 16 40             | 37 40              | 16 0           | 15 0               | 31 0               | 20            |
| 21            | 26 25              | 22 89              | 49 14        | 22 5               | 17 22             | 39 27              | 16 80          | 15 75              | 32 55              | 21            |
| 22            | 27 50              | 23 98              | 51 48        | 23 10              | 18 4              | 41 14              | 17 60          | 16 50              | 34 10              | 22            |
| 23            | 28 75              | 25 7               | 53 82        | 24 15              | 18 86             | 43 1               | 18 40          | 17 25              | 35 65              | 23            |
| 24            | 30 0               | 26 16              | 56 16        | 25 20              | 19 68             | 44 88              | 19 20          | 18 0               | 37 20              | 24            |
| 25            | 31 25              | 27 25              | 58 50        | 26 25              | 20 50             | 46 75              | 20 0           | 18 75              | 38 75              | 25            |
| 26            | 32 50              | 28 34              | 60 84        | 27 30              | 21 32             | 48 62              | 20 80          | 19 50              | 40 30              | 26            |
| 27            | 33 75              | 29 43              | 63 18        | 28 35              | 22 14             | 50 49              | 21 60          | 20 25              | 41 85              | 27            |
| 28            | 35 0               | 30 52              | 65 52        | 29 40              | 22 96             | 52 36              | 22 40          | 21 0               | 43 40              | 28            |
| 29            | 36 25              | 31 61              | 67 86        | 30 45              | 23 78             | 54 23              | 23 20          | 21 75              | 44 95              | 29            |
| 30            | 37 50              | 32 70              | 70 20        | 31 50              | 24 60             | 56 10              | 24 0           | 22 50              | 46 50              | 30            |

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX II (B)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

| No. of Days   | Men        |                    |                    | Women      |                   |              | Child Workers*     |                    |              | No. of Days   |
|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
|               | Basic Wage | Special Allowance  | Minimum Wage       | Basic Wage | Special Allowance | Minimum Wage | Basic Wage         | Special Allowance  | Minimum Wage |               |
|               | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.            | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.       |               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 65       | 0 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 60       | 0 41              | 1 1          | 0 47 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0 85         | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1             | 1 30       | 1 9                | 2 39               | 1 20       | 0 82              | 2 2          | 0 95               | 0 75               | 1 70         | 1             |
| 2             | 2 60       | 2 18               | 4 78               | 2 40       | 1 64              | 4 4          | 1 90               | 1 50               | 3 40         | 2             |
| 3             | 3 90       | 3 27               | 7 17               | 3 60       | 2 46              | 6 6          | 2 85               | 2 25               | 5 10         | 3             |
| 4             | 5 20       | 4 36               | 9 56               | 4 80       | 3 28              | 8 8          | 3 80               | 3 0                | 6 80         | 4             |
| 5             | 6 50       | 5 45               | 11 95              | 6 0        | 4 10              | 10 10        | 4 75               | 3 75               | 8 50         | 5             |
| 6             | 7 80       | 6 54               | 14 34              | 7 20       | 4 92              | 12 12        | 5 70               | 4 50               | 10 20        | 6             |
| 7             | 9 10       | 7 63               | 16 73              | 8 40       | 5 74              | 14 14        | 6 65               | 5 25               | 11 90        | 7             |
| 8             | 10 40      | 8 72               | 19 12              | 9 60       | 6 56              | 16 16        | 7 60               | 6 0                | 13 60        | 8             |
| 9             | 11 70      | 9 81               | 21 51              | 10 80      | 7 38              | 18 18        | 8 55               | 6 75               | 15 30        | 9             |
| 10            | 13 0       | 10 90              | 23 90              | 12 0       | 8 20              | 20 20        | 9 50               | 7 50               | 17 0         | 10            |
| 11            | 14 30      | 11 99              | 26 29              | 13 20      | 9 2               | 22 22        | 10 45              | 8 25               | 18 70        | 11            |
| 12            | 15 60      | 13 8               | 28 68              | 14 40      | 9 84              | 24 24        | 11 40              | 9 0                | 20 40        | 12            |
| 13            | 16 90      | 14 17              | 31 7               | 15 60      | 10 66             | 26 26        | 12 35              | 9 75               | 22 10        | 13            |
| 14            | 18 20      | 15 26              | 33 46              | 16 80      | 11 48             | 28 28        | 13 30              | 10 50              | 23 80        | 14            |
| 15            | 19 50      | 16 35              | 35 85              | 18 0       | 12 30             | 30 30        | 14 25              | 11 25              | 25 50        | 15            |
| 16            | 20 80      | 17 44              | 38 24              | 19 20      | 13 12             | 32 32        | 15 20              | 12 0               | 27 20        | 16            |
| 17            | 22 10      | 18 53              | 40 63              | 20 40      | 13 94             | 34 34        | 16 15              | 12 75              | 28 90        | 17            |
| 18            | 23 40      | 19 62              | 43 2               | 21 60      | 14 76             | 36 36        | 17 10              | 13 50              | 30 60        | 18            |
| 19            | 24 70      | 20 71              | 45 41              | 22 80      | 15 58             | 38 38        | 18 5               | 14 25              | 32 30        | 19            |
| 20            | 26 0       | 21 80              | 47 80              | 24 0       | 16 40             | 40 40        | 19 0               | 15 0               | 34 0         | 20            |
| 21            | 27 30      | 22 89              | 50 19              | 25 20      | 17 22             | 42 42        | 19 95              | 15 75              | 35 70        | 21            |
| 22            | 28 60      | 23 98              | 52 58              | 26 40      | 18 4              | 44 44        | 20 90              | 16 50              | 37 40        | 22            |
| 23            | 29 90      | 25 7               | 54 97              | 27 60      | 18 86             | 46 46        | 21 85              | 17 25              | 39 10        | 23            |
| 24            | 31 20      | 26 16              | 57 36              | 28 80      | 19 68             | 48 48        | 22 80              | 18 0               | 40 80        | 24            |
| 25            | 32 50      | 27 25              | 59 75              | 30 0       | 20 50             | 50 50        | 23 75              | 18 75              | 42 50        | 25            |
| 26            | 33 80      | 28 34              | 62 14              | 31 20      | 21 32             | 52 52        | 24 70              | 19 50              | 44 20        | 26            |
| 27            | 35 10      | 29 43              | 64 53              | 32 40      | 22 14             | 54 54        | 25 65              | 20 25              | 45 90        | 27            |
| 28            | 36 40      | 30 52              | 66 92              | 33 60      | 22 96             | 56 56        | 26 60              | 21 0               | 47 60        | 28            |
| 29            | 37 70      | 31 61              | 69 31              | 34 80      | 23 78             | 58 58        | 27 55              | 21 75              | 49 30        | 29            |
| 30            | 39 0       | 32 70              | 71 70              | 36 0       | 24 60             | 60 60        | 28 50              | 22 50              | 51 0         | 30            |

\*A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

# APPENDIX II (C)

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade

| No. of Days | Men        |                   |              | Women      |                   |              | Child Workers * |                   |              | No. of Days |
|-------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
|             | Basic Wage | Special Allowance | Minimum Wage | Basic Wage | Special Allowance | Minimum Wage | Basic Wage      | Special Allowance | Minimum Wage |             |
|             | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.            | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.            | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.          | Rs. c.            | Rs. c.       |             |
| 1           | 0 55       | 0 54½             | 1 9½         | 0 45       | 0 41              | 0 86         | 0 32½           | 0 37½             | 0 70         | 1           |
| 2           | 1 10       | 1 9               | 2 19         | 0 90       | 0 82              | 1 72         | 0 65            | 0 75              | 1 40         | 2           |
| 3           | 2 20       | 2 18              | 4 38         | 1 80       | 1 64              | 3 44         | 1 30            | 1 50              | 2 80         | 3           |
| 4           | 3 30       | 3 27              | 6 57         | 2 70       | 2 46              | 5 16         | 1 95            | 2 25              | 4 20         | 4           |
| 5           | 4 40       | 4 36              | 8 76         | 3 60       | 3 28              | 6 88         | 2 60            | 3 0               | 5 60         | 5           |
| 6           | 5 50       | 5 45              | 10 95        | 4 50       | 4 10              | 8 60         | 3 25            | 3 75              | 7 0          | 6           |
| 7           | 6 60       | 6 54              | 13 14        | 5 40       | 4 92              | 10 32        | 3 90            | 4 50              | 8 40         | 7           |
| 8           | 7 70       | 7 63              | 15 33        | 6 30       | 5 74              | 12 4         | 4 55            | 5 25              | 9 80         | 8           |
| 9           | 8 80       | 8 72              | 17 52        | 7 20       | 6 56              | 13 76        | 5 20            | 6 0               | 11 20        | 9           |
| 10          | 9 90       | 9 81              | 19 71        | 8 10       | 7 38              | 15 48        | 5 85            | 6 75              | 12 60        | 10          |
| 11          | 11 0       | 10 90             | 21 90        | 9 0        | 8 20              | 17 20        | 6 50            | 7 50              | 14 0         | 11          |
| 12          | 12 10      | 11 99             | 24 9         | 9 90       | 9 2               | 18 92        | 7 15            | 8 25              | 15 40        | 12          |
| 13          | 13 20      | 13 8              | 26 28        | 10 80      | 9 84              | 20 64        | 7 80            | 9 0               | 16 80        | 13          |
| 14          | 14 30      | 14 17             | 28 47        | 11 70      | 10 66             | 22 36        | 8 45            | 9 75              | 18 20        | 14          |
| 15          | 15 40      | 15 26             | 30 66        | 12 60      | 11 48             | 24 8         | 9 10            | 10 50             | 19 60        | 15          |
| 16          | 16 50      | 16 35             | 32 85        | 13 50      | 12 30             | 25 80        | 9 75            | 11 25             | 21 0         | 16          |
| 17          | 17 60      | 17 44             | 35 4         | 14 40      | 13 12             | 27 52        | 10 40           | 12 0              | 22 40        | 17          |
| 18          | 18 70      | 18 53             | 37 23        | 15 30      | 13 94             | 29 24        | 11 5            | 12 75             | 23 80        | 18          |
| 19          | 19 80      | 19 62             | 39 42        | 16 20      | 14 76             | 30 96        | 11 70           | 13 50             | 25 20        | 19          |
| 20          | 20 90      | 20 71             | 41 61        | 17 10      | 15 58             | 32 68        | 12 35           | 14 25             | 26 60        | 20          |
| 21          | 22 0       | 21 80             | 43 80        | 18 0       | 16 40             | 34 40        | 13 0            | 15 0              | 28 0         | 21          |
| 22          | 23 10      | 22 89             | 45 99        | 18 90      | 17 22             | 36 12        | 13 65           | 15 75             | 29 40        | 22          |
| 23          | 24 20      | 23 98             | 48 18        | 19 80      | 18 4              | 37 84        | 14 30           | 16 50             | 30 80        | 23          |
| 24          | 25 30      | 25 7              | 50 37        | 20 70      | 18 86             | 39 56        | 14 95           | 17 25             | 32 20        | 24          |
| 25          | 26 40      | 26 16             | 52 56        | 21 60      | 19 68             | 41 28        | 15 60           | 18 0              | 33 60        | 25          |
| 26          | 27 50      | 27 25             | 54 75        | 22 50      | 20 50             | 43 0         | 16 25           | 18 75             | 35 0         | 26          |
| 27          | 28 60      | 28 34             | 56 94        | 23 40      | 21 32             | 44 72        | 16 90           | 19 50             | 36 40        | 27          |
| 28          | 29 70      | 29 43             | 59 13        | 24 30      | 22 14             | 46 44        | 17 55           | 20 25             | 37 80        | 28          |
| 29          | 30 80      | 30 52             | 61 32        | 25 20      | 22 96             | 48 16        | 18 20           | 21 0              | 39 20        | 29          |
| 30          | 31 90      | 31 61             | 63 51        | 26 10      | 23 78             | 49 88        | 18 85           | 21 75             | 40 60        | 30          |
| 31          | 33 0       | 32 70             | 65 70        | 27 0       | 24 60             | 51 60        | 19 50           | 22 50             | 42 0         | 31          |

A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

# APPENDIX III (A)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trades

| No. of Days | The Coconut Growing Trade |        |         |               | The Coconut Manufacturing Trade |        |         |               |                      |        |         |               | No. of Days |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|----------------------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------|
|             |                           |        |         |               | Within Colombo area             |        |         |               | Outside Colombo area |        |         |               |             |
|             | Kan-gany                  | Male   | Fe-male | Young Per-son | Kan-gany                        | Male   | Fe-male | Young Per-son | Kan-gany             | Male   | Fe-male | Young Per-son |             |
|             | Rs. c.                    | Rs. c. | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.        | Rs. c.                          | Rs. c. | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.        | Rs. c.               | Rs. c. | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.        |             |
| 1           | 0 99½                     | 0 92   | 0 71    | 0 62½         | 1 35½                           | 1 25½  | 0 97½   | 0 81½         | 1 23½                | 1 13½  | 0 87½   | 0 74          | 1           |
| 1           | 1 99                      | 1 84   | 1 42    | 1 25          | 2 71                            | 2 51   | 1 95    | 1 63          | 2 47                 | 2 27   | 1 75    | 1 48          | 1           |
| 2           | 3 98                      | 3 68   | 2 84    | 2 50          | 5 42                            | 5 2    | 3 90    | 3 26          | 4 94                 | 4 54   | 3 50    | 2 96          | 2           |
| 3           | 5 97                      | 5 52   | 4 26    | 3 75          | 8 13                            | 7 53   | 5 85    | 4 89          | 7 41                 | 6 81   | 5 25    | 4 44          | 3           |
| 4           | 7 96                      | 7 36   | 5 68    | 5 0           | 10 84                           | 10 4   | 7 80    | 6 52          | 9 88                 | 9 8    | 7 0     | 5 92          | 4           |
| 5           | 9 95                      | 9 20   | 7 10    | 6 25          | 13 55                           | 12 55  | 9 75    | 8 15          | 12 35                | 11 35  | 8 75    | 7 40          | 5           |
| 6           | 11 94                     | 11 4   | 8 52    | 7 50          | 16 26                           | 15 6   | 11 70   | 9 78          | 14 82                | 13 62  | 10 50   | 8 88          | 6           |
| 7           | 13 93                     | 12 88  | 9 94    | 8 75          | 18 97                           | 17 57  | 13 65   | 11 41         | 17 29                | 15 89  | 12 25   | 10 36         | 7           |
| 8           | 15 92                     | 14 72  | 11 36   | 10 0          | 21 68                           | 20 8   | 15 60   | 13 4          | 19 76                | 18 16  | 14 0    | 11 84         | 8           |
| 9           | 17 91                     | 16 56  | 12 78   | 11 25         | 24 39                           | 22 59  | 17 55   | 14 67         | 22 23                | 20 43  | 15 75   | 13 32         | 9           |
| 10          | 19 90                     | 18 40  | 14 20   | 12 50         | 27 10                           | 25 10  | 19 50   | 16 30         | 24 70                | 22 70  | 17 50   | 14 80         | 10          |
| 11          | 21 89                     | 20 24  | 15 62   | 13 75         | 29 81                           | 27 61  | 21 45   | 17 93         | 27 17                | 24 97  | 19 25   | 16 28         | 11          |
| 12          | 23 88                     | 22 8   | 17 4    | 15 0          | 32 52                           | 30 12  | 23 40   | 19 56         | 29 64                | 27 24  | 21 0    | 17 76         | 12          |
| 13          | 25 87                     | 23 92  | 18 46   | 16 25         | 35 23                           | 32 63  | 25 35   | 21 19         | 32 11                | 29 51  | 22 75   | 19 24         | 13          |
| 14          | 27 86                     | 25 76  | 19 88   | 17 50         | 37 94                           | 35 14  | 27 30   | 22 82         | 34 58                | 31 78  | 24 50   | 20 72         | 14          |
| 15          | 29 85                     | 27 60  | 21 30   | 18 75         | 40 65                           | 37 65  | 29 25   | 24 45         | 37 5                 | 34 5   | 26 25   | 22 20         | 15          |
| 16          | 31 84                     | 29 44  | 22 72   | 20 0          | 43 36                           | 40 16  | 31 20   | 26 8          | 39 52                | 36 32  | 28 0    | 23 68         | 16          |
| 17          | 33 83                     | 31 28  | 24 14   | 21 25         | 46 07                           | 42 67  | 33 15   | 27 71         | 41 99                | 38 59  | 29 75   | 25 16         | 17          |
| 18          | 35 82                     | 33 12  | 25 56   | 22 50         | 48 78                           | 45 18  | 35 10   | 29 34         | 44 46                | 40 86  | 31 50   | 26 64         | 18          |
| 19          | 37 81                     | 34 96  | 26 98   | 23 75         | 51 49                           | 47 69  | 37 5    | 30 97         | 46 93                | 43 13  | 33 25   | 28 12         | 19          |
| 20          | 39 80                     | 36 80  | 28 40   | 25 0          | 54 20                           | 50 20  | 39 0    | 32 60         | 49 40                | 45 40  | 35 0    | 29 60         | 20          |
| 21          | 41 79                     | 38 64  | 29 82   | 26 25         | 56 91                           | 52 71  | 40 95   | 34 23         | 51 87                | 47 67  | 36 75   | 31 8          | 21          |
| 22          | 43 78                     | 40 48  | 31 24   | 27 50         | 59 62                           | 55 22  | 42 90   | 35 86         | 54 34                | 49 94  | 38 50   | 32 56         | 22          |
| 23          | 45 77                     | 42 32  | 32 66   | 28 75         | 62 33                           | 57 73  | 44 85   | 37 49         | 56 81                | 52 21  | 40 25   | 34 4          | 23          |
| 24          | 47 76                     | 44 16  | 34 8    | 30 0          | 65 4                            | 60 24  | 46 80   | 39 12         | 59 28                | 54 48  | 42 0    | 35 52         | 24          |
| 25          | 49 75                     | 46 0   | 35 50   | 31 25         | 67 75                           | 62 75  | 48 75   | 40 75         | 61 75                | 56 75  | 43 75   | 37 0          | 25          |
| 26          | 51 74                     | 47 84  | 36 92   | 32 50         | 70 46                           | 65 26  | 50 70   | 42 38         | 64 22                | 59 2   | 45 50   | 38 48         | 26          |
| 27          | 53 73                     | 49 68  | 38 34   | 33 75         | 73 17                           | 67 77  | 52 65   | 44 1          | 66 69                | 61 29  | 47 25   | 39 96         | 27          |
| 28          | 55 72                     | 51 52  | 39 76   | 35 0          | 75 88                           | 70 28  | 54 60   | 45 64         | 69 16                | 63 56  | 49 0    | 41 44         | 28          |
| 29          | 57 71                     | 53 36  | 41 18   | 36 25         | 78 59                           | 72 79  | 56 55   | 47 27         | 71 63                | 65 83  | 50 75   | 42 92         | 29          |
| 30          | 59 70                     | 55 20  | 42 60   | 37 50         | 81 30                           | 75 30  | 58 50   | 48 90         | 74 10                | 68 10  | 52 50   | 44 40         | 30          |

Note.—“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo; “Male” refers to male workers not under 18 years of age; “Female” to female workers not under 18 years of age and “Young Persons” to workers under 18 years of age.

# APPENDIX III (B)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked in September, 1955, to workers in the Tea Export and Rubber Export Trades

| No. of Days | Male Workers not under 18 years of age |                     |         |                             |           | Female Workers not under 18 years of age | Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age |                        |                        |                        | No. of Days |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
|             | Grade II                               | Inter-mediate Grade | Grade I | * Box Makers and Re-pairers | Watch-ers |                                          | over 14 under 15 years                              | over 15 under 16 years | over 16 under 17 years | over 17 under 18 years |             |
|             | Rs. c.                                 | Rs. c.              | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.                      | Rs. c.    |                                          | Rs. c.                                              | Rs. c.                 | Rs. c.                 | Rs. c.                 |             |
| ½           | 1 35                                   | 1 50                | 1 60    | 1 50                        | 1 55      | 1 16½                                    | 0 81                                                | 0 88½                  | 0 96                   | 1 8½                   | ½           |
| 1           | 2 70                                   | 3 0                 | 3 20    | 3 0                         | 3 10      | 2 33                                     | 1 62                                                | 1 77                   | 1 92                   | 2 17                   | 1           |
| 2           | 5 40                                   | 6 0                 | 6 40    | 6 0                         | 6 20      | 4 66                                     | 3 24                                                | 3 54                   | 3 84                   | 4 34                   | 2           |
| 3           | 8 10                                   | 9 0                 | 9 60    | 9 0                         | 9 30      | 6 99                                     | 4 86                                                | 5 31                   | 5 76                   | 6 51                   | 3           |
| 4           | 10 80                                  | 12 0                | 12 80   | 12 0                        | 12 40     | 9 32                                     | 6 48                                                | 7 08                   | 7 68                   | 8 68                   | 4           |
| 5           | 13 50                                  | 15 0                | 16 0    | 15 0                        | 15 50     | 11 65                                    | 8 10                                                | 8 85                   | 9 60                   | 10 85                  | 5           |
| 6           | 16 20                                  | 18 0                | 19 20   | 18 0                        | 18 60     | 13 98                                    | 9 72                                                | 10 62                  | 11 52                  | 13 2                   | 6           |
| 7           | 18 90                                  | 21 0                | 22 40   | 21 0                        | 21 70     | 16 31                                    | 11 34                                               | 12 39                  | 13 44                  | 15 19                  | 7           |
| 8           | 21 60                                  | 24 0                | 25 60   | 24 0                        | 24 80     | 18 64                                    | 12 96                                               | 14 16                  | 15 36                  | 17 36                  | 8           |
| 9           | 24 30                                  | 27 0                | 28 80   | 27 0                        | 27 90     | 20 97                                    | 14 58                                               | 15 93                  | 17 28                  | 19 53                  | 9           |
| 10          | 27 0                                   | 30 0                | 32 0    | 30 0                        | 31 0      | 23 30                                    | 16 20                                               | 17 70                  | 19 20                  | 21 70                  | 10          |
| 11          | 29 70                                  | 33 0                | 35 20   | 33 0                        | 34 10     | 25 63                                    | 17 82                                               | 19 47                  | 21 12                  | 23 87                  | 11          |
| 12          | 32 40                                  | 36 0                | 38 40   | 36 0                        | 37 20     | 27 96                                    | 19 44                                               | 21 24                  | 23 04                  | 26 4                   | 12          |
| 13          | 35 10                                  | 39 0                | 41 60   | 39 0                        | 40 30     | 30 29                                    | 21 6                                                | 23 01                  | 24 96                  | 28 21                  | 13          |
| 14          | 37 80                                  | 42 0                | 44 80   | 42 0                        | 43 40     | 32 62                                    | 22 68                                               | 24 78                  | 26 88                  | 30 38                  | 14          |
| 15          | 40 50                                  | 45 0                | 48 0    | 45 0                        | 46 50     | 34 95                                    | 24 30                                               | 26 55                  | 28 80                  | 32 55                  | 15          |
| 16          | 43 20                                  | 48 0                | 51 20   | 48 0                        | 49 60     | 37 28                                    | 25 92                                               | 28 32                  | 30 72                  | 34 72                  | 16          |
| 17          | 45 90                                  | 51 0                | 54 40   | 51 0                        | 52 70     | 39 61                                    | 27 54                                               | 30 9                   | 32 64                  | 36 89                  | 17          |
| 18          | 48 60                                  | 54 0                | 57 60   | 54 0                        | 55 80     | 41 94                                    | 29 16                                               | 31 86                  | 34 56                  | 39 6                   | 18          |
| 19          | 51 30                                  | 57 0                | 60 80   | 57 0                        | 58 90     | 44 27                                    | 30 78                                               | 33 63                  | 36 48                  | 41 23                  | 19          |
| 20          | 54 0                                   | 60 0                | 64 0    | 60 0                        | 62 0      | 46 60                                    | 32 40                                               | 35 40                  | 38 40                  | 43 40                  | 20          |
| 21          | 56 70                                  | 63 0                | 67 20   | 63 0                        | 65 10     | 48 93                                    | 34 2                                                | 37 17                  | 40 32                  | 45 57                  | 21          |
| 22          | 59 40                                  | 66 0                | 70 40   | 66 0                        | 68 20     | 51 26                                    | 35 64                                               | 38 94                  | 42 24                  | 47 74                  | 22          |
| 23          | 62 10                                  | 69 0                | 73 60   | 69 0                        | 71 30     | 53 59                                    | 37 26                                               | 40 71                  | 44 16                  | 49 91                  | 23          |
| 24          | 64 80                                  | 72 0                | 76 80   | 72 0                        | 74 40     | 55 92                                    | 38 88                                               | 42 48                  | 46 8                   | 52 8                   | 24          |
| 25          | 67 50                                  | 75 0                | 80 0    | 75 0                        | 77 50     | 58 25                                    | 40 50                                               | 44 25                  | 48 0                   | 54 25                  | 25          |
| 26          | 70 20                                  | 78 0                | 83 20   | 78 0                        | 80 60     | 60 58                                    | 42 12                                               | 46 2                   | 49 92                  | 56 42                  | 26          |
| 27          | 72 90                                  | 81 0                | 86 40   | 81 0                        | 83 70     | 62 91                                    | 43 74                                               | 47 79                  | 51 84                  | 58 59                  | 27          |
| 28          | 75 60                                  | 84 0                | 89 60   | 84 9                        | 86 80     | 65 24                                    | 45 36                                               | 49 56                  | 53 76                  | 60 76                  | 28          |
| 29          | 78 30                                  | 87 0                | 92 80   | 87 0                        | 89 90     | 67 57                                    | 46 98                                               | 51 33                  | 55 68                  | 62 93                  | 29          |
| 30          | 81 0                                   | 90 0                | 96 0    | 90 0                        | 93 0      | 69 90                                    | 48 60                                               | 53 10                  | 57 60                  | 65 10                  | 30          |

\* Applicable to Tea Export Trade only.

# APPENDIX III (C)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Engineering Trade

| No. of Days | Un-skilled | Semi-skilled |          | Skilled | Kan-ganies | Watch-ers | Trade Learners and Apprentices |          |          |          | No. of Days |
|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
|             |            | Grade I      | Grade II |         |            |           | 1st Year                       | 2nd Year | 3rd Year | 4th Year |             |
|             | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.   | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.    | Rs. c.                         | Rs. c.   | Rs. c.   | Rs. c.   |             |
| 1           | 1 35       | 1 52½        | 1 42½    | 1 70    | 1 60       | 1 55      | 0 46                           | 0 59     | 0 82     | 1 02     | 1           |
| 2           | 2 70       | 3 5          | 2 85     | 3 40    | 3 20       | 3 10      | 0 92                           | 1 18     | 1 64     | 2 04     | 2           |
| 3           | 5 40       | 6 10         | 5 70     | 6 80    | 6 40       | 6 20      | 1 84                           | 2 36     | 3 28     | 4 8      | 3           |
| 4           | 8 10       | 9 15         | 8 55     | 10 20   | 9 60       | 9 30      | 2 76                           | 3 54     | 4 92     | 6 12     | 4           |
| 5           | 10 80      | 12 20        | 11 40    | 13 60   | 12 80      | 12 40     | 3 68                           | 4 72     | 6 56     | 8 16     | 5           |
| 6           | 13 50      | 15 25        | 14 25    | 17 0    | 16 0       | 15 50     | 4 60                           | 5 90     | 8 20     | 10 20    | 6           |
| 7           | 16 20      | 18 30        | 17 10    | 20 40   | 19 20      | 18 60     | 5 52                           | 7 8      | 9 84     | 12 24    | 7           |
| 8           | 18 90      | 21 35        | 19 95    | 23 80   | 22 40      | 21 70     | 6 44                           | 8 26     | 11 48    | 14 28    | 8           |
| 9           | 21 60      | 24 40        | 22 80    | 27 20   | 25 60      | 24 80     | 7 36                           | 9 44     | 13 12    | 16 32    | 9           |
| 10          | 24 30      | 27 45        | 25 65    | 30 60   | 28 80      | 27 90     | 8 28                           | 10 62    | 14 76    | 18 36    | 10          |
| 11          | 27 0       | 30 50        | 28 50    | 34 0    | 32 0       | 31 0      | 9 20                           | 11 80    | 16 40    | 20 40    | 11          |
| 12          | 29 70      | 33 55        | 31 35    | 37 40   | 35 20      | 34 10     | 10 12                          | 12 98    | 18 4     | 22 44    | 12          |
| 13          | 32 40      | 36 60        | 34 20    | 40 80   | 38 40      | 37 20     | 11 4                           | 14 16    | 19 68    | 24 48    | 13          |
| 14          | 35 10      | 39 65        | 37 5     | 44 20   | 41 60      | 40 30     | 11 96                          | 15 34    | 21 32    | 26 52    | 14          |
| 15          | 37 80      | 42 70        | 39 90    | 47 60   | 44 80      | 43 40     | 12 88                          | 16 52    | 22 96    | 28 56    | 15          |
| 16          | 40 50      | 45 75        | 42 75    | 51 0    | 48 0       | 46 50     | 13 80                          | 17 70    | 24 60    | 30 60    | 16          |
| 17          | 43 20      | 48 80        | 45 60    | 54 40   | 51 20      | 49 60     | 14 72                          | 18 88    | 26 24    | 32 64    | 17          |
| 18          | 45 90      | 51 85        | 48 45    | 57 80   | 54 40      | 52 70     | 15 64                          | 20 6     | 27 88    | 34 68    | 18          |
| 19          | 48 60      | 54 90        | 51 30    | 61 20   | 57 60      | 55 80     | 16 56                          | 21 24    | 29 52    | 36 72    | 19          |
| 20          | 51 30      | 57 95        | 54 15    | 64 60   | 60 80      | 58 90     | 17 48                          | 22 42    | 31 16    | 38 76    | 20          |
| 21          | 54 0       | 61 0         | 57 0     | 68 0    | 64 0       | 62 0      | 18 40                          | 23 60    | 32 80    | 40 80    | 21          |
| 22          | 56 70      | 64 5         | 59 85    | 71 40   | 67 20      | 65 10     | 19 32                          | 24 78    | 34 44    | 42 84    | 22          |
| 23          | 59 40      | 67 10        | 62 70    | 74 80   | 70 40      | 68 20     | 20 24                          | 25 96    | 36 8     | 44 88    | 23          |
| 24          | 62 10      | 70 15        | 65 55    | 78 20   | 73 60      | 71 30     | 21 16                          | 27 14    | 37 72    | 46 92    | 24          |
| 25          | 64 80      | 73 20        | 68 40    | 81 60   | 76 80      | 74 40     | 22 8                           | 28 32    | 39 36    | 48 96    | 25          |
| 26          | 67 50      | 76 25        | 71 25    | 85 0    | 80 0       | 77 50     | 23 0                           | 29 50    | 41 0     | 51 0     | 26          |
| 27          | 70 20      | 79 30        | 74 10    | 88 40   | 83 20      | 80 60     | 23 92                          | 30 68    | 42 64    | 53 4     | 27          |
| 28          | 72 90      | 82 35        | 76 95    | 91 80   | 86 40      | 83 70     | 24 84                          | 31 86    | 44 28    | 55 8     | 28          |
| 29          | 75 60      | 85 40        | 79 80    | 95 20   | 89 60      | 86 80     | 25 76                          | 33 4     | 45 92    | 57 12    | 29          |
| 30          | 78 30      | 88 45        | 82 65    | 98 60   | 92 80      | 89 90     | 26 68                          | 34 22    | 47 56    | 59 16    | 30          |
| 30          | 81 0       | 91 50        | 85 50    | 102 0   | 96 0       | 93 0      | 27 60                          | 35 40    | 49 20    | 61 20    | 30          |

# APPENDIX III (D)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Match Manufacturing Trade**

| No. of Days | Grade I |             |                                    |                                    | Grade II |             |                                    |                                    | Grade III |             |                                    |                                    | Grade IV | No. of Days |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
|             | Adults  |             | Young Persons                      |                                    | Adults   |             | Young Persons                      |                                    | Adults    |             | Young Persons                      |                                    | Watchers |             |
|             | Male    | Fe-<br>male | Over<br>14<br>Under<br>17<br>Years | Over<br>17<br>Under<br>18<br>Years | Male     | Fe-<br>male | Over<br>14<br>Under<br>17<br>Years | Over<br>17<br>Under<br>18<br>Years | Male      | Fe-<br>male | Over<br>14<br>Under<br>17<br>Years | Over<br>17<br>Under<br>18<br>Years |          |             |
|             | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.      | Rs. c.                             | Rs. c.                             | Rs. c.   | Rs. c.      | Rs. c.                             | Rs. c.                             | Rs. c.    | Rs. c.      | Rs. c.                             | Rs. c.                             |          |             |
| 1           | 1 60    | 1 37        | 0 84½                              | 1 8½                               | 1 40     | 1 21        | 0 77                               | 0 96                               | 1 27      | 1 9         | 0 72                               | 0 91                               | 1 45     | 1           |
| 2           | 3 20    | 2 74        | 1 69                               | 2 17                               | 2 80     | 2 42        | 1 54                               | 1 92                               | 2 54      | 2 18        | 1 44                               | 1 82                               | 2 90     | 2           |
| 3           | 6 40    | 5 48        | 3 38                               | 4 34                               | 5 60     | 4 84        | 3 8                                | 3 84                               | 5 8       | 4 36        | 2 88                               | 3 64                               | 5 80     | 3           |
| 4           | 9 60    | 8 22        | 5 7                                | 6 51                               | 8 40     | 7 26        | 4 62                               | 5 76                               | 7 62      | 6 54        | 4 32                               | 5 46                               | 8 70     | 4           |
| 5           | 12 80   | 10 96       | 6 76                               | 8 68                               | 11 20    | 9 68        | 6 16                               | 7 68                               | 10 16     | 8 72        | 5 76                               | 7 28                               | 11 60    | 5           |
| 6           | 16 0    | 13 70       | 8 45                               | 10 85                              | 14 0     | 12 10       | 7 70                               | 9 60                               | 12 70     | 10 90       | 7 20                               | 9 10                               | 14 50    | 6           |
| 7           | 19 20   | 16 44       | 10 14                              | 13 2                               | 16 80    | 14 52       | 9 24                               | 11 52                              | 15 24     | 13 8        | 8 64                               | 10 92                              | 17 40    | 7           |
| 8           | 22 40   | 19 18       | 11 83                              | 15 19                              | 19 60    | 16 94       | 10 78                              | 13 44                              | 17 78     | 15 26       | 10 8                               | 12 74                              | 20 30    | 8           |
| 9           | 25 60   | 21 92       | 13 52                              | 17 36                              | 22 40    | 19 36       | 12 32                              | 15 36                              | 20 32     | 17 44       | 11 52                              | 14 56                              | 23 20    | 9           |
| 10          | 28 80   | 24 66       | 15 21                              | 19 53                              | 25 20    | 21 78       | 13 86                              | 17 28                              | 22 86     | 19 62       | 12 96                              | 16 38                              | 26 10    | 10          |
| 11          | 32 0    | 27 40       | 16 90                              | 21 70                              | 28 0     | 24 20       | 15 40                              | 19 20                              | 25 40     | 21 80       | 14 40                              | 18 20                              | 29 0     | 11          |
| 12          | 35 20   | 30 14       | 18 59                              | 23 87                              | 30 80    | 26 62       | 16 94                              | 21 12                              | 27 94     | 23 98       | 15 84                              | 20 2                               | 31 90    | 12          |
| 13          | 38 40   | 32 88       | 20 28                              | 26 4                               | 33 60    | 29 4        | 18 48                              | 23 4                               | 30 48     | 26 16       | 17 28                              | 21 84                              | 34 80    | 13          |
| 14          | 41 60   | 35 62       | 21 97                              | 28 21                              | 36 40    | 31 46       | 20 2                               | 24 96                              | 33 2      | 28 34       | 18 72                              | 23 66                              | 37 70    | 14          |
| 15          | 44 80   | 38 36       | 23 66                              | 30 38                              | 39 20    | 33 88       | 21 56                              | 26 88                              | 35 56     | 30 52       | 20 16                              | 25 48                              | 40 60    | 15          |
| 16          | 48 0    | 41 10       | 25 35                              | 32 55                              | 42 0     | 36 30       | 23 10                              | 28 80                              | 38 10     | 32 70       | 21 60                              | 27 30                              | 43 50    | 16          |
| 17          | 51 20   | 43 84       | 27 4                               | 34 72                              | 44 80    | 38 72       | 24 64                              | 30 72                              | 40 64     | 34 88       | 23 4                               | 29 12                              | 46 40    | 17          |
| 18          | 54 40   | 46 58       | 28 73                              | 36 89                              | 47 60    | 41 14       | 26 18                              | 32 64                              | 43 18     | 37 6        | 24 48                              | 30 94                              | 49 30    | 18          |
| 19          | 57 60   | 49 32       | 30 42                              | 39 6                               | 50 40    | 43 56       | 27 72                              | 34 56                              | 45 72     | 39 24       | 25 92                              | 32 76                              | 52 20    | 19          |
| 20          | 60 80   | 52 6        | 32 11                              | 41 23                              | 53 20    | 45 98       | 29 26                              | 36 48                              | 48 26     | 41 42       | 27 36                              | 34 58                              | 55 10    | 20          |
| 21          | 64 0    | 54 80       | 33 80                              | 43 40                              | 56 0     | 48 40       | 30 80                              | 38 40                              | 50 80     | 43 60       | 28 80                              | 36 40                              | 58 0     | 21          |
| 22          | 67 20   | 57 54       | 35 49                              | 45 57                              | 58 80    | 50 82       | 32 34                              | 40 32                              | 53 34     | 45 78       | 30 24                              | 38 22                              | 60 90    | 22          |
| 23          | 70 40   | 60 28       | 37 18                              | 47 74                              | 61 60    | 53 24       | 33 88                              | 42 24                              | 55 88     | 47 96       | 31 68                              | 40 4                               | 63 80    | 23          |
| 24          | 73 60   | 63 2        | 38 87                              | 49 91                              | 64 40    | 55 66       | 35 42                              | 44 16                              | 58 42     | 50 14       | 33 12                              | 41 86                              | 66 70    | 24          |
| 25          | 76 80   | 65 76       | 40 56                              | 52 8                               | 67 20    | 58 8        | 36 96                              | 46 8                               | 60 96     | 52 32       | 34 56                              | 43 68                              | 69 60    | 25          |
| 26          | 80 0    | 68 50       | 42 25                              | 54 25                              | 70 0     | 60 50       | 38 50                              | 48 0                               | 63 50     | 54 50       | 36 0                               | 45 50                              | 72 50    | 26          |
| 27          | 83 20   | 71 24       | 43 94                              | 56 42                              | 72 80    | 62 92       | 40 4                               | 49 92                              | 66 4      | 56 68       | 37 44                              | 47 32                              | 75 40    | 27          |
| 28          | 86 40   | 73 98       | 45 63                              | 58 59                              | 75 60    | 65 34       | 41 58                              | 51 84                              | 68 58     | 58 86       | 38 88                              | 49 14                              | 78 30    | 28          |
| 29          | 89 60   | 76 72       | 47 32                              | 60 76                              | 78 40    | 67 76       | 43 12                              | 53 76                              | 71 12     | 61 4        | 40 32                              | 50 96                              | 81 20    | 29          |
| 30          | 92 80   | 79 46       | 49 1                               | 62 93                              | 81 20    | 70 18       | 44 66                              | 55 68                              | 73 66     | 63 22       | 41 76                              | 52 78                              | 84 10    | 30          |
| 31          | 96 0    | 82 20       | 50 70                              | 65 10                              | 84 0     | 72 60       | 46 20                              | 57 60                              | 76 20     | 65 40       | 43 20                              | 54 60                              | 87 0     | 31          |

# APPENDIX III (E)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to workers in the Building Trade

| No. of Days | Unskilled |        |              | Semi-skilled |         | Skilled | No. of Days |
|-------------|-----------|--------|--------------|--------------|---------|---------|-------------|
|             | Male      | Female | Young Person | Grade II     | Grade I |         |             |
|             | Rs. c.    | Rs. c. | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.       | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.  |             |
| 1           | 1 27      | 1 15   | 1 5          | 1 42         | 1 50    | 1 60    | 1           |
| 2           | 2 54      | 2 30   | 2 10         | 2 84         | 3 0     | 3 20    | 2           |
| 3           | 5 8       | 4 60   | 4 20         | 5 68         | 6 0     | 6 40    | 3           |
| 4           | 7 62      | 6 90   | 6 30         | 8 52         | 9 0     | 9 60    | 4           |
| 5           | 10 16     | 9 20   | 8 40         | 11 36        | 12 0    | 12 80   | 5           |
| 6           | 12 70     | 11 50  | 10 50        | 14 20        | 15 0    | 16 0    | 6           |
| 7           | 15 24     | 13 80  | 12 60        | 17 4         | 18 0    | 19 20   | 7           |
| 8           | 17 78     | 16 10  | 14 70        | 19 88        | 21 0    | 22 40   | 8           |
| 9           | 20 32     | 18 40  | 16 80        | 22 72        | 24 0    | 25 60   | 9           |
| 10          | 22 86     | 20 70  | 18 90        | 25 56        | 27 0    | 28 80   | 10          |
| 11          | 25 40     | 23 0   | 21 0         | 28 40        | 30 0    | 32 0    | 11          |
| 12          | 27 94     | 25 30  | 23 10        | 31 24        | 33 0    | 35 20   | 12          |
| 13          | 30 48     | 27 60  | 25 20        | 34 8         | 36 0    | 38 40   | 13          |
| 14          | 33 2      | 29 90  | 27 30        | 36 92        | 39 0    | 41 60   | 14          |
| 15          | 35 56     | 32 20  | 29 40        | 39 76        | 42 0    | 44 80   | 15          |
| 16          | 38 10     | 34 50  | 31 50        | 42 60        | 45 0    | 48 0    | 16          |
| 17          | 40 64     | 36 80  | 33 60        | 45 44        | 48 0    | 51 20   | 17          |
| 18          | 43 18     | 39 10  | 35 70        | 48 28        | 51 0    | 54 40   | 18          |
| 19          | 45 72     | 41 40  | 37 80        | 51 12        | 54 0    | 57 60   | 19          |
| 20          | 48 26     | 43 70  | 39 90        | 53 96        | 57 0    | 60 80   | 20          |
| 21          | 50 80     | 46 0   | 42 0         | 56 80        | 60 0    | 64 0    | 21          |
| 22          | 53 34     | 48 30  | 44 10        | 59 64        | 63 0    | 67 20   | 22          |
| 23          | 55 88     | 50 60  | 46 20        | 62 48        | 66 0    | 70 40   | 23          |
| 24          | 58 42     | 52 90  | 48 30        | 65 32        | 69 0    | 73 60   | 24          |
| 25          | 60 96     | 55 20  | 50 40        | 68 16        | 72 0    | 76 80   | 25          |
| 26          | 63 50     | 57 50  | 52 50        | 71 0         | 75 0    | 80 0    | 26          |
| 27          | 66 4      | 59 80  | 54 60        | 73 84        | 78 0    | 83 20   | 27          |
| 28          | 68 58     | 62 10  | 56 70        | 76 68        | 81 0    | 86 40   | 28          |
| 29          | 71 12     | 64 40  | 58 80        | 79 52        | 84 0    | 89 60   | 29          |
| 30          | 73 66     | 66 70  | 60 90        | 82 36        | 87 0    | 92 80   | 30          |
| 31          | 76 20     | 69 0   | 63 0         | 85 20        | 90 0    | 96 0    | 31          |

"Unskilled Male" means a male unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled Female" means a female labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled young Persons" means a labourer (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age.

# APPENDIX III (F)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to Daily-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade

| No. of Days   | Class A<br>Class B<br>Class D | Class C | Class E<br>Class G | Class F | Class H | Class K | No. of Days   |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|
|               | Rs. c.                        | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.             | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.  | Rs. c.  |               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 87½                         | 2 50    | 2 12½              | 2 25    | 2 0     | 1 26½   | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1             | 5 75                          | 5 0     | 4 25               | 4 50    | 4 0     | 2 53    | 1             |
| 2             | 11 50                         | 10 0    | 8 50               | 9 0     | 8 0     | 5 6     | 2             |
| 3             | 17 25                         | 15 0    | 12 75              | 13 50   | 12 0    | 7 59    | 3             |
| 4             | 23 0                          | 20 0    | 17 0               | 18 0    | 16 0    | 10 12   | 4             |
| 5             | 28 75                         | 25 0    | 21 25              | 22 50   | 20 0    | 12 65   | 5             |
| 6             | 34 50                         | 30 0    | 25 50              | 27 0    | 24 0    | 15 18   | 6             |
| 7             | 40 25                         | 35 0    | 29 75              | 31 50   | 28 0    | 17 71   | 7             |
| 8             | 46 0                          | 40 0    | 34 0               | 36 0    | 32 0    | 20 24   | 8             |
| 9             | 51 75                         | 45 0    | 38 25              | 40 50   | 36 0    | 22 77   | 9             |
| 10            | 57 50                         | 50 0    | 42 50              | 45 0    | 40 0    | 25 30   | 10            |
| 11            | 63 25                         | 55 0    | 46 75              | 49 50   | 44 0    | 27 83   | 11            |
| 12            | 69 0                          | 60 0    | 51 0               | 54 0    | 48 0    | 30 36   | 12            |
| 13            | 74 75                         | 65 0    | 55 25              | 58 50   | 52 0    | 32 89   | 13            |
| 14            | 80 50                         | 70 0    | 59 50              | 63 0    | 56 0    | 35 42   | 14            |
| 15            | 86 25                         | 75 0    | 63 75              | 67 50   | 60 0    | 37 95   | 15            |
| 16            | 92 0                          | 80 0    | 68 0               | 72 0    | 64 0    | 40 48   | 16            |
| 17            | 97 75                         | 85 0    | 72 25              | 76 50   | 68 0    | 43 1    | 17            |
| 18            | 103 50                        | 90 0    | 76 50              | 81 0    | 72 0    | 45 54   | 18            |
| 19            | 109 25                        | 95 0    | 80 75              | 85 50   | 76 0    | 48 7    | 19            |
| 20            | 115 0                         | 100 0   | 85 0               | 90 0    | 80 0    | 50 60   | 20            |
| 21            | 120 75                        | 105 0   | 89 25              | 94 50   | 84 0    | 53 13   | 21            |
| 22            | 126 50                        | 110 0   | 93 50              | 99 0    | 88 0    | 55 66   | 22            |
| 23            | 132 25                        | 115 0   | 97 75              | 103 50  | 92 0    | 58 19   | 23            |
| 24            | 138 0                         | 120 0   | 102 0              | 108 0   | 96 0    | 60 72   | 24            |
| 25            | 143 75                        | 125 0   | 106 25             | 112 50  | 100 0   | 63 25   | 25            |
| 26            | 149 50                        | 130 0   | 110 50             | 117 0   | 104 0   | 65 78   | 26            |
| 27            | 155 25                        | 135 0   | 114 75             | 121 50  | 108 0   | 68 31   | 27            |
| 28            | 161 0                         | 140 0   | 119 0              | 126 0   | 112 0   | 70 84   | 28            |
| 29            | 166 75                        | 145 0   | 123 25             | 130 50  | 116 0   | 73 37   | 29            |
| 30            | 172 50                        | 150 0   | 127 50             | 135 0   | 120 0   | 75 90   | 30            |

# APPENDIX IV (A)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during September, 1955, to Monthly-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade

| No.<br>of<br>Days | Class<br>A | Class<br>B | Class<br>C | Class<br>D | Class<br>E | Class<br>F | Class<br>G | Class<br>H | Class<br>I | Class<br>J | Class<br>K | No.<br>of<br>Days |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
|                   | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     | Rs. c.     |                   |
| $\frac{1}{2}$     | 2 71       | 2 52       | 2 38       | 2 71       | 2 04       | 2 09       | 1 87       | 1 68       | 1 87       | 2 45       | 1 41       | $\frac{1}{2}$     |
| 1                 | 5 42       | 5 04       | 4 75       | 5 42       | 4 08       | 4 17       | 3 75       | 3 36       | 3 75       | 4 90       | 2 81       | 1                 |
| 2                 | 10 85      | 10 03      | 9 50       | 10 85      | 8 15       | 8 35       | 7 49       | 6 72       | 7 49       | 9 80       | 5 63       | 2                 |
| 3                 | 16 27      | 15 12      | 14 25      | 16 27      | 12 23      | 12 52      | 11 24      | 10 08      | 11 24      | 14 70      | 8 45       | 3                 |
| 4                 | 21 69      | 20 15      | 19 0       | 21 69      | 16 31      | 16 69      | 14 98      | 13 45      | 14 98      | 19 60      | 11 27      | 4                 |
| 5                 | 27 12      | 25 19      | 23 75      | 27 12      | 20 38      | 20 87      | 18 73      | 16 81      | 18 73      | 24 50      | 14 09      | 5                 |
| 6                 | 32 54      | 30 23      | 28 50      | 32 54      | 24 46      | 25 04      | 22 48      | 20 17      | 22 48      | 29 40      | 16 90      | 6                 |
| 7                 | 37 96      | 35 27      | 33 25      | 37 96      | 28 54      | 29 21      | 26 22      | 23 53      | 26 22      | 34 30      | 19 72      | 7                 |
| 8                 | 43 38      | 40 31      | 38 0       | 43 38      | 32 62      | 33 38      | 29 97      | 26 89      | 29 97      | 39 20      | 22 54      | 8                 |
| 9                 | 48 81      | 45 35      | 42 75      | 48 81      | 36 69      | 37 56      | 33 72      | 30 25      | 33 72      | 44 10      | 25 36      | 9                 |
| 10                | 54 23      | 50 38      | 47 50      | 54 23      | 40 77      | 41 73      | 37 46      | 33 62      | 37 46      | 49 0       | 28 17      | 10                |
| 11                | 59 65      | 55 42      | 52 25      | 59 65      | 44 85      | 45 90      | 41 21      | 36 98      | 41 21      | 53 90      | 30 99      | 11                |
| 12                | 65 08      | 60 46      | 57 0       | 65 08      | 48 92      | 50 08      | 44 95      | 40 34      | 44 95      | 58 80      | 33 81      | 12                |
| 13                | 70 50      | 65 50      | 61 75      | 70 50      | 53 0       | 54 25      | 48 70      | 43 70      | 48 70      | 63 70      | 36 63      | 13                |
| 14                | 75 92      | 70 54      | 66 50      | 75 92      | 57 08      | 58 42      | 52 45      | 47 06      | 52 45      | 68 60      | 39 44      | 14                |
| 15                | 81 35      | 75 58      | 71 25      | 81 35      | 61 15      | 62 60      | 56 19      | 50 42      | 56 19      | 73 50      | 42 26      | 15                |
| 16                | 86 77      | 80 62      | 76 0       | 86 77      | 65 23      | 66 77      | 59 94      | 53 78      | 59 94      | 78 40      | 45 03      | 16                |
| 17                | 92 19      | 85 65      | 80 75      | 92 19      | 69 31      | 70 94      | 63 68      | 57 15      | 63 68      | 83 30      | 47 89      | 17                |
| 18                | 97 62      | 90 69      | 85 50      | 97 62      | 73 38      | 75 12      | 67 43      | 60 51      | 67 43      | 88 20      | 50 71      | 18                |
| 19                | 103 04     | 95 73      | 90 25      | 103 04     | 77 46      | 79 29      | 71 18      | 63 87      | 71 18      | 93 10      | 53 53      | 19                |
| 20                | 108 46     | 100 77     | 95 0       | 108 46     | 81 54      | 83 46      | 74 92      | 67 23      | 74 92      | 98 0       | 56 35      | 20                |
| 21                | 113 88     | 105 81     | 99 75      | 113 88     | 85 62      | 87 63      | 78 67      | 70 59      | 78 67      | 102 90     | 59 16      | 21                |
| 22                | 119 31     | 110 85     | 104 50     | 119 31     | 89 69      | 91 81      | 82 42      | 73 95      | 82 42      | 107 80     | 61 98      | 22                |
| 23                | 124 73     | 115 88     | 109 25     | 124 73     | 93 77      | 95 93      | 86 16      | 77 32      | 86 16      | 112 70     | 64 80      | 23                |
| 24                | 130 15     | 120 92     | 114 0      | 130 15     | 97 85      | 100 15     | 89 91      | 80 68      | 89 91      | 117 60     | 67 62      | 24                |
| 25                | 135 58     | 125 96     | 118 75     | 135 58     | 101 92     | 104 33     | 93 65      | 84 04      | 93 65      | 122 50     | 70 43      | 25                |
| 26                | 141 0      | 131 0      | 123 50     | 141 0      | 106 0      | 108 50     | 97 40      | 87 40      | 97 40      | 127 40     | 73 25      | 26                |
| 27                | 149 46     | 138 86     | 130 91     | 149 46     | 112 36     | 115 01     | 103 25     | 92 65      | 103 25     | 135 05     | 77 65      | 27                |
| 28                | 157 92     | 146 72     | 138 32     | 157 92     | 118 72     | 121 52     | 109 10     | 97 90      | 109 10     | 142 70     | 82 05      | 28                |
| 29                | 166 38     | 154 58     | 145 73     | 166 38     | 125 03     | 128 03     | 114 95     | 103 15     | 114 95     | 150 35     | 86 45      | 29                |
| 30                | 174 84     | 162 44     | 153 14     | 174 84     | 131 44     | 134 54     | 120 80     | 108 40     | 120 80     | 158 0      | 90 85      | 30                |

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