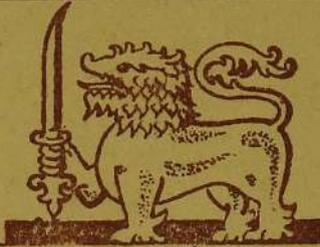


# Ceylon

## LABOUR GAZETTE

C. E. E. F.  
31 OCT 1955  
♀ 2



VOLUME VI  
No. 10

OCTOBER  
1955

### In this issue

Present State of Development of Vocational Training  
in Ceylon

Statistics of the Month in Brief

Notes of Current Interest

Decisions of Wages Boards

*for*  
**FERTILISERS**  
**ENGINEERING**  
*and*  
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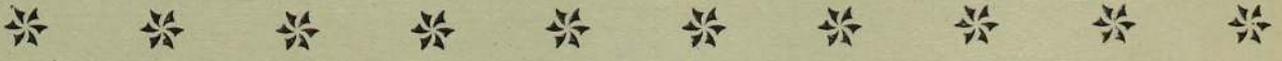
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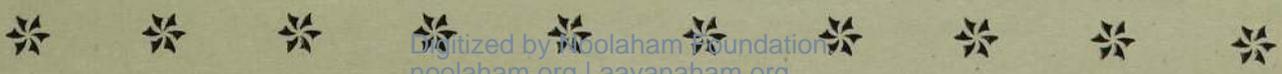
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# CEYLON

## LABOUR GAZETTE

VOLUME VI No. 10

OCTOBER 1955

### PRESENT STATE OF DEVELOPMENT OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING IN CEYLON

#### The Authorities responsible and the Scope and Methods of the Training System in Operation

THE responsibility for the organization and administration of vocational training is divided Ministry-wise, the Ministries responsible being the Ministry of Education, Ministry of Labour, and the Ministries under whose jurisdiction lie the various Works Departments that employ labour.

The Ministry of Education is responsible for pre-vocational education in the junior and senior secondary schools and for technical education in the Ceylon Technical College. The responsibility of the Ministry of Labour lies in the field of apprenticeship and other vocational training programmes mainly devoted to preparing persons for employment in private industry, and in the matter of co-ordination of vocational training in general. The other Ministries referred to are responsible in so far as their departments run training schemes of a pre-apprenticeship or an apprenticeship character to meet their own particular needs. Some of these Ministries and departments are listed below :

<i>Ministry</i>	<i>Department</i>	
Transport and Works ..	(1) Basic Technical Training Institute	} Pre-apprenticeship
	(2) Railways ..	
	(3) Port Commission	} Apprenticeship
	(4) Public Works Department	
	(5) Government Factory	
Lands and Land Development	(1) Survey Department	} Apprenticeship
	(2) Irrigation Department	
Home Affairs ..	(1) Department of Cottage Industries	} Apprenticeship

#### Scope of Vocational Training

(A) *In Schools.* Pre-vocational education is being gradually introduced into Schools, especially the junior section where the ages of pupils range from 11 to 14. At the end of this Stage, a fitness test is held to decide those who are qualified to proceed to a Senior Secondary education. The Junior Technical Schools however are intended for boys with a bent towards a technical type of education. In course of time, selection for these Technical Schools will be partly based on the cumulative school records and it is not the intention to admit to these Schools only the failures of the Standard 8 fitness test.

(B) *Technical Colleges.* Under the Colombo Plan, three Junior Technical Colleges will be established in the near future. One at Galle will probably be started in January, 1956, while those for Jaffna and Kandy are in the initial stages of planning.

The courses of instruction planned for these Colleges are—

1. *A full-time Two-year Course.* The first year will be a general wood-metal course with allied subjects intended to test and train the aptitudes of the students. In the second year, specialization will begin and at the end of the course these students will be available to industry as apprentices.

2. *Part-time Courses.* These are for apprentices in industry who will be released for day classes.

3. *Evening Classes* for tradesmen and others who wish to improve their proficiency and skill in the trades in which they are employed.

The Courses offered are—

(a) *Basic Courses :*

1. Engineering fitting, turning and machining.
2. Carpentry, Joinery, Cabinet-making.
3. Electric wiring.
4. Motor Mechanics and Auto-electricity.
5. Commercial practice.

(b) *Allied Subjects.* These will be Language, trades calculation, Technical Drawing, Technology and General Elementary Science. If and when the demand arises, other courses such as radio, plumbing, and surveying, will be included in the curriculum of the Schools.

## Numbers

The plan is to take in the first year 80 full-time pupils and another 80 in the second year, giving a total of 160 at any time in a College. The numbers attending the part-time and evening courses will naturally be in relation to the demand for training.

## Staff and Equipment

The first steps will be to make use of the services of persons who have had a training abroad. It is hoped to induce competent persons from industry to join the staff of the College.

Equipment is being supplied under Colombo-Plan aid. The Galle Junior Technical School is being equipped on a co-operative basis by the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand. The Jaffna and Kandy Schools are being equipped with aid from New Zealand.

Apart from the pre-trades training in the junior and senior secondary schools, no separate organizations exist for training skilled or semi-skilled workers below the age of 14 years. The Education Ordinance requires that no persons under the age of 15 years should remain out of school and since labour legislation prevents the employment of young persons under 14 years of age in shops and offices, as a practical rule no person under 14 years of age is generally taken as an apprentice.

(c) *For Adults.* The training systems in operation are limited in scope and methods since they are confined to the individual needs of the establishments concerned and as supplementary training, except where it is given within the plant, as for example, at the Government Railway Workshops, is hardly ever given.

## Problems of Co-ordination

The main task here is to set up minimum standards of training and to co-ordinate such training so that the standards of skill attained would be both of a desirable and uniform standard. The need for co-ordinating machinery was realized some time ago, but it was only recently that the Inter-Departmental Co-ordinating Committee on Apprenticeship was established for implementing such co-ordination.

Representation on this Committee includes the interested departments of Government as well as private industry. Its objects are—

- (a) to lay down standards of training required for different types of occupation ;
- (b) to decide the numbers required to be trained from time to time in any occupation ;
- (c) to allocate among different departments and firms the numbers to be trained from time to time for different occupations ;
- (d) to lay down standards for tests of trainees on completion of their training and for those claiming to be skilled, and to issue certificates of competency ; and
- (e) to advise generally on all questions related to technical training and apprenticeship training.

This Co-ordinating Committee has established six sub-committees which deal with the needs and problems of the electrical, motor engineering, printing, metal work, building, and wood work trades. The secretariat for these sub-committees is provided by the Department of Labour.

Co-ordination has only just begun and will be further extended. Moreover, the recommendations made by the above-mentioned sub-committees are on a voluntary basis and it remains to be seen whether legislation for their enforcement would be necessary. It is also too early to say how institutions which dealt with training in the past will react to these recommendations.

The courses of training recommended by these sub-committees are limited to the training of apprentices in the various skills required by the trades ; they do not contain courses for improving or up-grading workers already employed. Nor do the recommended courses deal with the problems of recruitment or training of teachers and instructors. The Education Department has set up, under the Colombo Plan, an institution for training vocational instructors needed for the workshops set up under the schemes of the Education Ministry for pre-vocational and pre-trades training. In the field of apprenticeship employers undertaking the training of apprentices are expected to have competent foremen or charge-hands who would be able to impart the necessary on-the-job instruction, while the instructors at the Ceylon Technical College would be expected to give the necessary related supplementary instruction. It is expected that the Ceylon Technical College will be able to cope with the problems of training vocational teachers and instructors for apprentices as and when the need arises for such personnel. The Government has already embarked on a mission in TWI under an agreement with the I. L. O. and it is expected that, as the mission progresses, the Government would be able, through the spread of TWI, to improve the efficiency of supervisors in general and this, it is hoped, would bring about an improvement in the standard of supervision in the field of apprenticeship as well.

The schemes of apprenticeship recommended by the sub-committees of the Co-ordinating Committee deal with both theoretical and practical instruction. The general principle is that practical instruction will be given at the

employers' workshops and that employers would release their apprentices with full pay for a day or half a day per week for supplementary related instruction at the Ceylon Technical College or a similar technical institute. The supplementary instruction at this technical institute will be both theoretical and practical, but with emphasis on theoretical instruction. In most cases it is proposed to hold tests on the termination of training and to issue certificates of competency to those who qualify. The tests will be compulsory for those who come under the recommended schemes but will be optional to any person claiming to possess any particular skill. Certificates will be issued to such persons as well. It is expected that when this system of examination and certification has been in operation for a few years, it would be possible to establish minimum standards of skill in the occupations brought under review by these sub-committees.

*A brief description of the methods of obtaining information on the needs of industry for skilled and semi-skilled workers, technicians, supervisors and of the co-operation between training establishments and industry to ensure that those needs are met.*

The only continuous employment information programme in existence at the moment is the Employment Information Programme set up under the aegis of the Employment Service mission of the I. L. O. in 1951-52. This Programme is based on information collected from about 550 establishments and covers about 60 different types of industrial activity. The occupational break-down of the information is rather broad since the operations service and maintenance occupations come under one group and the administrative, technical, clerical and sales occupations under the other, both groups being also broken down by sex.

Added to this Programme is information collected regularly from the Employment Exchanges; and the Inter-Departmental Co-ordinating Committee proposes to collect annually data on the numbers of skilled workers and of apprentices in those trades so far selected by the Committee for consideration.

Private industry is given representation on advisory Councils attached to such training establishments as the Ceylon Technical College and the Basic Technical Institute and co-operation exists on the one hand by those training establishments offering to train workers needed by private industry and on the other by private industry's willingness to absorb some of the trainees turned out by those establishments. At present there are no national schemes for apprenticeship; but when the work of the Inter-Departmental Co-ordinating Committee on Apprenticeship becomes effective, such schemes, it is anticipated, would grow into existence. The Ministry responsible for the work of this Co-ordinating Committee is the Ministry of Labour.

---

## STATISTICS OF THE MONTH IN BRIEF

### Note

THE following is a summary of the principal statistics listed this month. Further details will be found in the tables and appendices appearing in this issue.

### Cost of Living

The Colombo Consumers' Price Index Number for the month of September, 1955, was 99.4 as against 99.9 for August, 1955, a drop of 0.5.

## Wage Rates

### (a) Basic Wages :

The Basic Wages payable to the workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade has been increased with effect from October 1, 1955. The details of increases are published elsewhere in this issue. The Basic Wages of workers in other trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied remain unchanged.

### (b) Special Allowances :

The special allowances payable for the month of October, 1955, to workers in all trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will be the same as for the month of September, 1955.

## Strikes

There were altogether 7 strikes during the month of July, 1955, involving 2,320 workers and a loss of 28,106 man-days. Three of these were in Tea estates involving 1,253 workers and a loss of 27,401 man-days. Of the remaining four strikes, one was in the Tea Export Trade, one in the Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade, and two in the Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade, involving in all 1,067 workers and a loss of 705 man-days.

## Arrivals and Departures of Indian Estate Labourers

In September, 1955, the departures of Indian estate labourers exceeded the arrivals by 204 as compared to 171 in August, 1955. The total excess of departures over arrivals in 1955, was 1,321 up to the end of September.

## Registrants for Employment or Better Employment

The total number of registrants for employment or better employment according to registers of the Employment Exchange as at the end of July, 1955, and August, 1955, was as given below :

	July, 1955			August, 1955		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical ..	11,125	2,559	13,684	11,411	2,648	14,059
Skilled ..	7,294	694	7,988	7,524	710	8,234
Semi-skilled ..	14,028	4,376	18,404	14,478	4,587	19,065
Unskilled ..	24,508	2,390	26,898	24,909	2,340	27,249
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>56,955</b>	<b>10,019</b>	<b>66,974</b>	<b>58,322</b>	<b>10,285</b>	<b>68,607</b>

The number of persons placed in employment during these two months is shown below :

	July, 1955			August, 1955		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical ..	145	21	166	336	20	356
Skilled ..	124	3	127	84	8	92
Semi-skilled ..	137	12	149	143	36	179
Unskilled ..	505	1	506	640	7	647
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,274</b>

## NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

### Third Session of the I. L. O Committee on Work on Plantations

THE 3rd Session of the Committee on Work on Plantations commenced on October 17, 1955, at Geneva. Ceylon is being represented by the following Delegation :—

Government Representatives	Mr. C. B. Kumarasingha, Deputy Commissioner of Labour, Leader of Delegation. Mr. E. S. Appadurai, Assistant Commissioner of Labour.
Employers' Representatives	Lt.-Col. J. A. T. Perera, M.B.E. (Employers' Federation of Ceylon). Mr. C. H. Z. Fernando (Low-Country Products Association).
Employers' Adviser	.. Mr. R. J. S. Bean (C. E. E. F.)
Workers' Representatives	Mr. V. K. Vellayen (Ceylon Workers' Congress). S. Chelliah (Lanka Estate Workers' Union).
Workers' Adviser	.. Mr. C. V. Vellupillai (C. W. C.)

The Agenda is as follows :—

#### 1. General Report dealing particularly with :

- (a) Action taken in the various countries in the light of the conclusions adopted at previous sessions of the Committee.
- (b) Steps taken by the Office to follow up the studies and enquiries proposed by the Committee.
- (c) Recent events and developments affecting work on plantations.

#### 2. Living and working conditions and productivity on plantations.

3. Possible measures within the countries and industries concerned for stabilizing employment and earning of plantation workers.

I. L. O. Technical Assistance Project in the field of women labour in Asian countries.

Miss Freida Miller, former Chief of the Women's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labour, visited Ceylon in September, 1955, on an I. L. O. mission concerning a Technical Assistance project in the field of women labour in some Asian countries including Ceylon. The purpose of the mission was to guide the I. L. O. in its future activities in the field of women's work in Asian countries.

### Trade Unions Registered in September, 1955

<i>Regd. No.</i>	<i>Name of Trade Union</i>
684 ..	Norris Road Hiring Car Drivers' Association
685 ..	All-Ceylon Temporary Fiscal Minor Employees' Union
686 ..	Union of Sub-Kanganies (Mid. and Up-Country Plantations)
687 ..	Association of Asst. Commissioners of Local Government
688 ..	Northern Province Food Production Overseers' Union
689 ..	The Sabaragamuwa United Drivers' Union
690 ..	Colombo Port Commission Central Workers' Union
691 ..	All-Ceylon Milk Feeding Centres' Minor Employees' Union

## Trade Unions Cancelled in September, 1955

Regd. No.	Name of Trade Union
457 ..	The Jaffna Teachers' Union

### DECISIONS OF WAGES BOARDS

THE following new decisions of the Wages Board for the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade published in *Government Gazette Extraordinary* No. 10,843 dated September 30, 1955, came into force on October 1, 1955 :—

The decisions made by the Wages Board for the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade and set out in the Schedule to the notification published in *Gazette* No. 10,047 of November 25, 1949, as varied in the manner set out in the notifications published in *Gazette* No. 10,115 of June 30, 1950, *Gazette* No. 10,168 of October 27, 1950, *Gazette Extraordinary* No. 10,229 of March 30, 1951, *Gazette Extraordinary* No. 10,429 of July 30, 1952, and *Gazette Extraordinary* No. 10,820 of July 22, 1955, shall be further varied as follows :—

- (1) in Part II of that Schedule under the heading “ Basic rate for a normal working day ”,
  - (a) by the substitution, for the figures “ 1·30 ”, of the figures “ 1·40 ” ;
  - (b) by the substitution, for the figures “ 1·20 ”, of the figures “ 1·30 ” ; and
  - (c) by the substitution, for the figures “ 0·95 ”, of the figures “ 1·05 ” ; and
  
- (2) in Part IV of that Schedule, under the heading “ Annual holidays (section 25) ”—
  - (a) by the substitution in sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph 6 thereof, for all the words from “ Provided, however, that ” to the end of that sub-paragraph, of the following :—

“ Provided, however, that it shall not be obligatory on an employer to allow any holidays in excess of the maximum number of holidays which that worker would have been entitled to under the the provisions of paragraph 1 if that worker had continued in employment ” ; and
  - (b) by the substitution in sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph 6 thereof, for all the words from “ Provided however that ” to the end of that sub-paragraph, of the following :—

“ Provided, however, that it shall not be obligatory on an employer to allow any holidays in excess of the maximum number of holidays which that worker would have been entitled to under the provisions of paragraph 1 if that worker had continued in employment.”

**TABLE I—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS**

**A**

**Colombo Working Class**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939=100*

<i>Year</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Fuel and Light</i>	<i>Rent</i>	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>Final Index Number</i>
<b>Group Weights</b>	52.40 ..	6.28 ..	15.96 ..	8.36 ..	17.00 ..	(Nov. 1938-Apr. 1939 = 100)

**INDEX NUMBERS**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100*

1939 ..	112 ..	102 ..	97 ..	112 ..	104 ..	108
1940 ..	115 ..	103 ..	97 ..	128 ..	111 ..	112
1941 ..	129 ..	108 ..	96 ..	153 ..	116 ..	122
1942 ..	183 ..	171 ..	93 ..	194 ..	144 ..	162*

*Index Number  
Nov., 1942  
= 100*

*Base : November, 1942 = 100*

<b>Group Weights</b>	63.66 ..	7.26 ..	7.06 ..	8.78 ..	13.24	
1943 ..	103 ..	94 ..	105 ..	138 ..	118 ..	107 .. 197*
1944 ..	102 ..	94 ..	105 ..	156 ..	127 ..	109 .. 200
1945 ..	110 ..	94 ..	112 ..	165 ..	158 ..	121 .. 221
1946 ..	113 ..	111 ..	124 ..	180 ..	155 ..	125 .. 229
1947 ..	126 ..	121 ..	136 ..	213 ..	157 ..	138 .. 252
1948 ..	138 ..	101 ..	148 ..	189 ..	157 ..	142 .. 260
1949 ..	144 ..	97 ..	129 ..	156 ..	148 ..	141 .. 258
1950 ..	154 ..	102 ..	129 ..	155 ..	154 ..	149 .. 272
1951 ..	155 ..	112 ..	129 ..	197 ..	160 ..	154 .. 283
1952 ..	153 ..	104 ..	131 ..	192 ..	168 ..	153 .. 281

\* Average for 11 months only.

**B**

**Colombo Consumers' Price Index**

*Base Average Prices 1952=100*

<i>Year</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Fuel and Light</i>	<i>Rent</i>	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>Final Index Number</i>
<b>Group Weights</b>	61.89 ..	4.29 ..	5.70 ..	9.42 ..	18.71	

**INDEX NUMBERS**

1953 ..	105.97 ..	99.82 ..	101.32 ..	82.82 ..	97.17 ..	101.6
1954 ..	106.13 ..	103.35 ..	101.53 ..	79.52 ..	94.43 ..	101.1

1954—

January ..	106.52 ..	104.50 ..	101.53 ..	78.99 ..	94.87 ..	101.4
February ..	105.54 ..	104.50 ..	101.53 ..	79.16 ..	94.48 ..	100.7
March ..	104.24 ..	103.81 ..	101.53 ..	79.23 ..	94.71 ..	99.9
April ..	104.61 ..	101.96 ..	101.53 ..	78.72 ..	94.66 ..	100.0
May ..	106.97 ..	103.81 ..	101.53 ..	79.59 ..	94.71 ..	101.7
June ..	108.27 ..	101.96 ..	101.53 ..	79.77 ..	94.87 ..	102.4
July ..	106.09 ..	102.65 ..	101.53 ..	79.95 ..	95.22 ..	101.2
August ..	104.50 ..	103.00 ..	101.53 ..	79.65 ..	94.85 ..	100.1
September ..	105.30 ..	103.00 ..	101.53 ..	79.73 ..	94.26 ..	100.5
October ..	106.45 ..	104.15 ..	101.53 ..	79.86 ..	94.08 ..	101.3
November ..	107.28 ..	104.50 ..	101.53 ..	79.58 ..	93.39 ..	101.6
December ..	107.73 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.04 ..	93.05 ..	101.8

1955—

January ..	107.09 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	80.26 ..	93.58 ..	101.5
February ..	105.50 ..	103.46 ..	101.53 ..	80.29 ..	93.37 ..	100.5
March ..	104.15 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	79.85 ..	93.63 ..	99.6
April ..	105.91 ..	103.46 ..	101.53 ..	80.29 ..	94.24 ..	101.0
May ..	106.06 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.96 ..	93.87 ..	101.0
June ..	104.71 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.92 ..	93.76 ..	100.1
July ..	104.57 ..	100.23 ..	101.53 ..	80.64 ..	95.16 ..	100.2
August ..	103.67 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.66 ..	95.93 ..	99.9
September ..	102.94 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	80.64 ..	96.14 ..	99.4

**TABLE II—WAGES INDEX NUMBERS**

**Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Male Workers in Government Employment**

**A**

BASE : 1939=100

Year	Tea and Rubber Estate Workers						Unskilled male Workers in Government Employment in Colombo						
	Average		Minimum Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages	Average		Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages	Average		Index No. of Real Wages		
	Minimum	Daily rate of Wages			Monthly Rate of Wages	Rate of Wages			Rate of Wages				
	Rs. c.		Rs. c.		Rs. c.		Rs. c.		Rs. c.				
1939 ..	—	..	41	..	100	..	100	..	16.64	..	100	..	100
1940 ..	—	..	41	..	100	..	93	..	16.64	..	100	..	96
1941 ..	—	..	45	..	110	..	92	..	18.45	..	111	..	98
1942 ..	—	..	68	..	166	..	111	..	24.23	..	145	..	97
1943 ..	—	..	83	..	202	..	102	..	28.98	..	174	..	96
1944 ..	—	..	87	..	212	..	101	..	34.03	..	204	..	110
1945 ..	—	..	1.00	..	244	..	110	..	41.92	..	252	..	123
1946 ..	—	..	1.15	..	280	..	123	..	68.52	..	412	..	194
1947 ..	—	..	1.20	..	293	..	123	..	75.74	..	455	..	195
1948 ..	—	..	1.29	..	315	..	122	..	78.16	..	470	..	195
1949 ..	—	..	1.31	..	320	..	121	..	77.81	..	468	..	196
1950 ..	—	..	1.53	..	373	..	136	..	83.11	..	499	..	198
1951 ..	—	..	1.90	..	463	..	161	..	89.79	..	540	..	206
1952 ..	—	..	1.92	..	468	..	163	..	89.79	..	540	..	207

**B**

BASE : 1952=100

1953 ..	—	..	1.95	..	101.56	..	99.96	..	90.97	..	101.31	..	99.71
1954 ..	—	..	1.99	..	103.65	..	102.52	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.29
1954 ..	January	..	1.95	..	101.56	..	100.16	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.00
	February	..	1.95	..	101.56	..	100.85	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.69
	March	..	1.92	..	100.00	..	100.10	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	101.49
	April	..	1.92	..	100.00	..	100.00	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	101.39
	May	..	1.92	..	100.00	..	98.33	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	99.70
	June	..	1.95	..	101.56	..	99.18	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	99.01
	July	..	1.95	..	101.56	..	100.36	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.19
	August	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	108.22	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	101.29
	September	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	106.24	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.89
	October	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	105.40	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.09
	November	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	106.62	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	99.79
	December	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	106.41	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	99.60
1955 ..	January	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	106.73	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	99.89
	February	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	107.79	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	100.89
	March	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	107.20	..	91.04	..	101.39	..	101.80
	April	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	105.71	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	106.12
	May	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	107.26	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	106.12
	June	..	2.08	..	108.33	..	108.22	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	107.07
	July	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	106.56	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	106.97
	August	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	106.88	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	107.29
	September	..	2.05	..	106.77	..	107.84	..	96.24	..	107.18	..	108.28

**TABLE III**

**The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Technical and Clerical</i>	<i>Skilled</i>	<i>Semi-skilled</i>	<i>Unskilled</i>	<i>Total</i>
1939 ..	3,712	11,964	5,034	5,967	26,677
1940 ..	4,734	13,130	4,800	4,981	27,645
1941 ..	5,274	8,882	2,351	3,951	20,458
1942 ..	6,589	9,411	1,882	1,451	19,333
1943 ..	2,282	2,872	1,312	1,869	8,335
1944* ..	295	358	227	173	1,053
1945 ..	2,258	11,025	3,267	4,816	21,366
1946 ..	5,636	10,012	7,527	13,369	36,544
1947 ..	2,883	7,325	8,113	16,423	34,744
1948 ..	4,474	13,027	12,443	36,712	66,656
1949 ..	5,132	11,994	13,591	39,015	69,732
1950 ..	5,627	10,525	13,523	35,447	65,122
1951 ..	5,515	8,186	12,520	26,486	52,707
1952 ..	6,883	7,522	13,795	24,823	53,023
1953 ..	8,374	6,462	13,676	23,034	51,546
1954 January ..	8,489	6,505	13,897	23,468	52,359
February ..	8,622	6,376	13,873	23,700	52,571
March ..	8,785	6,404	13,909	23,954	53,052
April ..	8,619	6,092	13,329	23,191	51,231
May ..	8,972	6,190	13,582	23,308	52,052
June ..	9,371	6,392	13,968	24,528	54,259
July ..	9,904	6,850	14,515	25,539	56,808
August ..	10,266	6,976	14,673	25,845	57,760
September ..	10,761	7,387	15,073	26,873	60,094
October ..	11,098	7,576	15,532	27,448	61,654
November ..	11,531	7,869	15,988	27,620	63,008
December ..	11,728	7,919	16,287	27,370	63,304
1955 January ..	12,249	8,055	16,841	27,657	64,802
February ..	12,906	8,256	17,397	28,108	66,667
March ..	13,528	8,222	17,879	27,728	67,357
April ..	13,303	8,031	17,410	26,577	65,321
May ..	13,445	7,886	17,660	26,298	65,289
June ..	13,394	7,925	17,864	26,573	65,756
July ..	13,684	7,988	18,404	26,898	66,974
August ..	14,059	8,234	19,065	27,249	68,607

\* Up to 1944 there was only 1 Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

TABLE IV

The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges

## CLASSIFICATION BY EXCHANGE AREAS

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Katutura	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Avisawella	Haputale	Matara	Total
1939	26,677	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,677
1940	27,645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,645
1941	20,458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,458
1942	19,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,333
1943	8,335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,335
1944	1,053	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,053
1945	10,784	378	2,128	1,239	2,363	259	431	841	120	46	65	—	1,497	—	—	—	—	21,366*
1946	25,805	1,117	808	993	3,397	726	352	816	119	438	727	—	611	—	—	—	—	36,544†
1947	21,589	2,289	1,643	2,133	4,955	564	430	481	170	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,744
1948	42,209	7,235	2,414	3,995	4,577	1,066	851	1,526	607	704	1,189	—	283	—	—	—	—	66,656
1949	44,552	5,041	4,125	5,429	3,195	953	1,052	2,185	727	1,170	607	—	696	—	—	—	—	69,732
1950	41,988	3,696	3,501	6,082	2,904	943	1,208	1,991	553	928	980	—	348	—	—	—	—	65,122
1951	33,125	3,422	2,886	4,350	2,209	537‡	886	1,587	569	904	418	1,207	284	323	—	—	—	52,707‡
1952	32,124	3,028	3,263	3,381	3,730	547	1,162	1,435	909	663	422	992	252	437	678	—	—	53,023
1953	30,203	2,561	3,316	3,949	3,080	735	1,190	1,294	1,002	417	344	333	239	548	477	526	1,382	51,546
1954:—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jan.	30,091	2,131	3,238	4,401	3,013	798	1,806	1,379	992	420	404	443	254	538	591	500	1,360	52,359
Feb.	29,846	2,213	3,148	4,601	3,080	780	2,105	1,351	929	429	388	430	239	576	635	479	1,337	52,571
March	29,859	2,623	3,069	4,796	3,179	754	2,149	1,291	920	427	367	414	268	493	666	446	1,331	53,052

TABLE IV (contd.)

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Kalutara	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Avisawella	Haputale	Matara	Total
April	28,757	2,786	2,948	4,877	3,053	664	1,827	1,175	843	405	353	330	340	510	668	416	1,274	51,231
May	28,712	2,938	3,005	5,117	3,082	650	1,777	1,181	858	390	394	294	676	535	721	409	1,313	52,052
June	29,220	2,992	3,180	5,265	3,281	870	2,093	1,224	935	382	378	311	926	581	827	473	1,321	54,259
July	30,069	2,962	3,358	5,450	3,512	1,015	2,244	1,293	1,027	343	399	338	1,299	647	945	512	1,395	56,808
August	30,907	2,927	3,374	5,615	3,121	1,065	2,261	1,389	1,084	360	384	277	1,387	704	968	496	1,441	57,760
Sept.	32,226	2,887	3,392	5,672	2,956	1,664	2,252	1,586	1,188	373	378	261	1,515	733	1,022	499	1,490	60,094
Oct.	32,851	2,828	3,369	5,796	3,237	1,888	2,250	1,743	1,258	402	349	278	1,570	768	1,135	447	1,485	61,654
Nov.	33,484	2,845	3,443	5,919	3,026	1,925	2,299	1,892	1,391	428	384	299	1,535	839	1,277	444	1,578	63,008
Dec.	33,410	2,909	3,484	6,024	3,148	1,708	2,220	1,992	1,471	440	388	297	1,567	884	1,377	396	1,589	63,304
1955 :—																		
January	33,891	3,363	3,632	6,104	3,253	1,487	2,341	2,079	1,545	452	462	314	1,585	887	1,412	371	1,624	64,802
February	34,401	3,742	3,708	6,071	3,710	1,490	2,344	2,156	1,659	537	514	331	1,569	942	1,429	365	1,699	66,667
March	34,525	3,947	3,767	6,139	3,907	1,309	2,349	2,366	1,692	596	462	328	1,452	980	1,449	360	1,729	67,357
April	33,773	4,021	3,668	6,022	3,481	1,115	2,275	2,386	1,644	591	495	276	1,230	903	1,417	331	1,693	65,321
May	33,548	3,773	3,830	6,128	3,844	1,014	2,307	2,383	1,661	561	462	225	1,111	934	1,437	336	1,735	65,289
June	33,849	3,623	4,028	6,376	3,665	913	2,311	2,291	1,677	636	508	203	1,119	926	1,500	338	1,793	65,756
July	34,631	3,572	4,179	6,424	3,906	868	2,343	2,251	1,741	647	501	221	1,033	999	1,486	335	1,837	66,974
August	35,555	3,460	4,361	6,377	4,440	852	2,431	2,249	1,801	650	424	316	764	1,095	1,573	362	1,897	68,607

\* Total includes 127 registered at Matugama, 164 at Chilaw, 272 at Matale, 97 at Avisawella and 555 at Veyangoda.

† Total includes 141 registered at Matugama, 254 at Chilaw, and 240 at Avisawella.

(These Exchanges functioned only during 1945 and 1946.)

‡ Revised figures.

**TABLE V—The number of Persons placed in employment since 1939**

Year	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-Skilled		Unskilled		Total		
	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	
1939	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	2,583
1940	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	5,089
1941	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	9,071
1942	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	8,129
1943	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	4,170
1944	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	1,875
1945	..	..	369	..	1,104	..	411	..	2,653	..	4,537
1946	..	..	1,303	..	3,012	..	1,341	..	10,130	..	15,786
1947	..	..	915	..	1,417	..	911	..	4,161	..	7,404
1948	..	..	1,355	..	1,563	..	1,311	..	6,118	..	10,347
1949	..	..	1,807	..	1,616	..	1,767	..	9,590	..	14,780
1950	..	..	2,059	..	1,509	..	1,438	..	5,773	..	10,779
1951	..	..	2,019	..	1,546	..	1,867	..	5,874	..	11,306
1952	..	..	3,107	..	1,802	..	1,887	..	5,657	..	12,453
1953	..	..	1,528	..	669	..	1,371	..	2,820	..	6,388
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	35	..	87	..	71	..	285	..	478
	..	..	22	..	96	..	42	..	390	..	550
	..	..	74	..	102	..	57	..	555	..	789
	..	..	52	..	50	..	54	..	317	..	473
	..	..	54	..	76	..	89	..	552	..	771
	..	..	118	..	108	..	67	..	691	..	984
	..	..	112	..	52	..	85	..	542	..	791
	..	..	89	..	70	..	72	..	305	..	536
	..	..	166	..	71	..	82	..	328	..	647
	..	..	128	..	58	..	91	..	226	..	503
	..	..	133	..	68	..	136	..	306	..	643
	..	..	114	..	41	..	76	..	163	..	394
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	110	..	37	..	74	..	410	..	631
	..	..	100	..	79	..	43	..	131	..	353
	..	..	107	..	80	..	119	..	195	..	501
	..	..	130	..	41	..	56	..	198	..	425
	..	..	166	..	113	..	69	..	265	..	613
	..	..	195	..	83	..	101	..	200	..	579
	..	..	166	..	127	..	149	..	506	..	948
	..	..	356	..	92	..	179	..	647	..	1,274

**TABLE VI—The Number of Persons registered and the Number Placed in Employment during the Month of August, 1955**

Employment Exchange	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-skilled		Unskilled		Total											
	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed										
Colombo	..	688	..	104	..	534	..	48	..	907	..	130	..	1,462	..	158	..	3,591	..	440
Negombo	..	70	..	16	..	41	..	3	..	52	..	11	..	126	..	29	..	289	..	59
Kalutara	..	73	..	48	..	46	..	—	..	128	..	2	..	200	..	46	..	447	..	96
Galle	..	118	..	30	..	33	..	1	..	132	..	—	..	229	..	55	..	512	..	86
Kandy	..	138	..	5	..	90	..	—	..	350	..	5	..	236	..	49	..	814	..	59
Nawalapitiya	..	24	..	8	..	23	..	4	..	32	..	4	..	84	..	19	..	163	..	35
Kurunegala	..	77	..	33	..	20	..	—	..	111	..	1	..	125	..	7	..	333	..	41
Jaffna	..	159	..	26	..	15	..	—	..	58	..	1	..	70	..	6	..	302	..	33
Ratnapura	..	73	..	15	..	13	..	—	..	90	..	1	..	52	..	8	..	228	..	24
Badulla	..	18	..	1	..	6	..	—	..	18	..	1	..	26	..	—	..	68	..	2
Batticaloa	..	20	..	12	..	14	..	8	..	18	..	1	..	79	..	68	..	131	..	89
Kalmunai	..	11	..	—	..	46	..	17	..	10	..	2	..	133	..	58	..	200	..	77
Trincomalee	..	23	..	12	..	10	..	6	..	18	..	4	..	85	..	40	..	136	..	62
Anuradhapura	..	64	..	22	..	44	..	5	..	72	..	9	..	116	..	69	..	296	..	105
Avissawella	..	26	..	—	..	14	..	—	..	38	..	—	..	84	..	18	..	162	..	18
Haputale	..	7	..	—	..	10	..	—	..	4	..	3	..	30	..	2	..	51	..	5
Matara	..	90	..	24	..	17	..	—	..	82	..	4	..	117	..	15	..	306	..	43
Total	..	1,379	..	356	..	976	..	92	..	2,120	..	179	..	3,254	..	647	..	8,029	..	1,274

TABLE VII—STRIKES IN CEYLON SINCE 1939

Year	Plantations			Others		
	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost
1939	.. 18	.. Not available	.. Not available	4	.. Not available	Not available
1940	.. 36	.. 9,732*	.. do.	8	.. do.	.. do.
1941	.. 27	.. 4,156	.. do.	15	.. do.	.. do.
1942	.. 8	.. 949	.. do.	14	.. do.	.. do.
1943	.. 22	.. 2,436	.. 5,234	31†	.. 4,550	.. 4,359
1944	.. 26	.. 3,648	.. 4,048‡	66‡	.. 12,399	.. 25,937
1945	.. 28	.. 3,514	.. 4,285	53	.. 23,875	.. 153,388½
1946	.. 87	.. 15,259	.. 31,830‡	69	.. 39,237	.. 250,866
1947	.. 53	.. 11,849	.. 199,657	52	.. 43,485	.. 544,174
1948	.. 33	.. 23,100	.. 49,933‡	20	.. 1,065	.. 2,497½
1949	.. 66	.. 477,412	.. 681,340	28	.. 2,874	.. 14,576½
1950	.. 82	.. 22,808	.. 85,837	28	.. 5,471	.. 22,617
1951	.. 67	.. 306,091	.. 521,040	35	.. 6,726	.. 17,484
1952	.. 36	.. 5,355	.. 9,414	39	.. 6,168	.. 46,990
1953	.. 33	.. 363,600	.. 430,586	54	.. 14,482	.. 31,996
1954	.. 59	.. 86,450	.. 391,200	55	.. 15,381	.. 85,569
1954 January	..	.. 803	.. 1,586	4	.. 581	.. 1,287
February	.. 3	.. 487	.. 3,191	3	.. 100	.. 780
March	.. 2	.. 354	.. 1,030	2	.. 121	.. 786
April	.. 3	.. 93	.. 209	6	.. 1,685	.. 1,145
May	.. 3	.. 385	.. 444	4	.. 378	.. 1,391
June	.. 5	.. 750	.. 1,300	5	.. 869	.. 4,057
July	.. 4	.. 144	.. 338	7	.. 2,174	.. 6,084
August	.. 9	.. 531	.. 1,206	4	.. 212	.. 212
September	.. 2	.. 230	.. 28,026	4	.. 5,836	.. 64,769
October	.. 4	.. 143	.. 329	1	.. 17	.. 17
November	.. 5	.. 70,266	.. 84,135	8	.. 1,050	.. 2,848
¶ December	.. 13	.. 12,264	.. 269,406	7	.. 2,358	.. 2,193
1955 January	.. 6	.. 553	.. 1,395	5	.. 822	.. 963
February	.. 2	.. 329	.. 1,015	5	.. 3,755	.. 5,303
March	.. 5	.. 405	.. 1,387	6	.. 2,207	.. 13,806
April	.. 6	.. 592	.. 901	4	.. 325	.. 913
May	.. 7	.. 1,355	.. 5,156	3	.. 160	.. 296
June	.. 4	.. 1,066	.. 1,788	3	.. 878	.. 826
July	.. 3	.. 1,253	.. 27,401	4	.. 1,067	.. 705

\* Number of workers involved in one strike is not available.

† Number of man-days lost in one strike is not available.

‡ Number of workers involved and man-days lost in respect of one strike are not available.

¶ 5 Strikes which ended early in January, 1955, have been included under December, 1954, since these strikes lasted for the greater part during 1954.

From January, 1952, strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the statistics except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceed 50.

Notes.—The number of strikes shown against each month relate to the number of strikes that ended during the month.

**TABLE VIII—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN JULY, 1955, BY INDUSTRIES OR TRADES**

<i>Industry or Trade</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>		<i>Number of Workers involved</i>		<i>Number of Man-days lost</i>	
Plantations—Tea ..	..	3	..	1,253	..	27,401
Rubber ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Tea-cum-Rubber ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut-cum-Rubber ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Total ..	..	3	..	1,253	..	27,401
Engineering ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Printing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Motor Transport ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Tea Export ..	..	1	..	227	..	114
Rubber Export ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Coconut Manufacturing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar ..	..	1	..	41	..	41
Match Manufacturing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Plumbago ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Cinema ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Dock, Harbour and Port Transport ..	..	2	..	799	..	550
Building Trade ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Local Government Services ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Service Institutions ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Factories, Workshops, &c., run by the State ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Textile ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Relief Schemes ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Wholesale and Retail Distribution ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Beedi Manufacturing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Hotel ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Tile Manufacturing ..	..	—	..	—	..	—
Total ..	..	4	..	1,067	..	705
Grand Total ..	..	7	..	2,320	..	28,106

**TABLE IX—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN JULY, 1955, BY CAUSES**

<i>Cause</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>				<i>Number of Workers Involved</i>			
	<i>Plantations</i>		<i>Others</i>		<i>Plantations</i>		<i>Others</i>	
1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work ..	1	..	1	..	886	..	227	
2. Wage increases. Higher rates for piece work, &c. ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.) ..	1	..	1	..	25	..	41	
4. Estate rules, working arrangements, discipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c. ..	1	..	1	..	342	..	400	
5. Food matters. Welfare ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
6. Right of association and meeting ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
7. Factional disputes and domestic matters ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
8. External matters, e.g., arrest by Police, &c. ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
9. Assaults by employer or agent or others ..	—	..	1	..	—	..	399	
10. General demands ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
11. Sympathetic strikes ..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	
Total ..	3	..	4	..	1,253	..	1,067	

**TABLE X—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF INDIAN ESTATE LABOURERS**

Year	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Excess of Departures over Arrivals
	Old	New	Total	Repatriated on Govt. account	Left Ceylon Un-assisted	Total		
1939	25,425	3,834	29,259	2,975	31,714	34,689	—	5,430
1940	2,955	363	3,318	5,560	12,578	18,138	—	14,820
1941	3,234	350	3,584	8,410	11,243	19,653	—	16,069
1942	6,585	229	6,814	5,398	33,183	38,581	—	31,767
1943	42,677	2,076	44,753	1,368	59,577	60,945	—	16,192
1944	49,354	2,623	51,977	786	59,683	60,469	—	8,492
1945	82,598	3,844	86,442	572	85,428	86,000	442	—
1946	75,269	3,325	78,594	282	75,657	75,939	2,655	—
1947	52,177	2,400	54,577	242	58,381	58,623	—	4,046
1948	47,621	2,926	50,547	151	47,115	47,266	3,281	—
1949	42,188	2,237	44,425	302	46,538	46,840	—	2,415
1950	49,385	1,525	50,910	267	55,360	55,627	—	4,717
1951	53,218	1,503	54,721	203	58,591	58,794	—	4,073
1952	55,530	1,717	57,247	317	58,132	58,449	—	120
1953	40,761	1,160	41,921	379	45,963	46,342	—	4,421
1954	26,550	577	27,127	223	25,143	25,366	1,761	—
1954—								
January	1,848	41	1,889	3	5,427	5,430	—	3,541
February	3,218	61	3,279	57	7,141	7,198	—	3,919
March	6,358	68	6,426	52	5,591	5,643	783	—
April	6,373	96	6,469	34	3,123	3,157	3,312	—
May	4,340	110	4,450	77	3,816	3,893	557	—
June	3,194	123	3,317	—	19	19	3,298	—
July	585	39	624	—	6	6	618	—
August	273	21	294	—	1	1	293	—
September	158	8	166	—	1	1	165	—
October	99	6	105	—	1	1	104	—
November	56	1	57	—	2	2	55	—
December	48	3	51	—	15	15	36	—
1955—								
January	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	30
February	—	—	—	7	75	82	—	82
March	1	—	1	8	162	170	—	169
April	15	—	15	1	144	145	—	130
May	31	—	31	—	156	156	—	125
June	68	—	68	2	249	251	—	183
July	48	—	48	—	275	275	—	227
August	108	—	108	1	278	279	—	171
September	154	—	154	5	353	358	—	204

## APPENDIX I

Statement showing the Minimum Rates of Wages payable to Workers  
in different Trades for which Wages Boards have been established

Month : October, 1955

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 25	..	1 09	..	2 34
Female worker not under 15 years	..	1 05	..	0 82	..	1 87
Child worker .. .. .	..	0 80	..	0 75	..	1 55
 <b>Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 10	..	1 09	..	2 19
Female worker not under 15 years	..	0 90	..	0 82	..	1 72
Child worker .. .. .	..	0 65	..	0 75	..	1 40
 <b>Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 40	..	1 09	..	2 49
Female worker not under 15 years	..	1 30	..	0 82	..	2 12
Child worker .. .. .	..	1 05	..	0 75	..	1 80
 <b>Coconut Growing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
The raising and maintenance of a coconut plantation ; and						
The manufacture of copra—						
Kangany .. .. .	..	0 90	..	1 09	..	1 99
Male not under 18 years	..	0 75	..	1 09	..	1 84
Female not under 18 years	..	0 60	..	0 82	..	1 42
Worker under 18 years	..	0 50	..	0 75	..	1 25
 <b>Coconut Manufacturing Trade</b>						
The manufacture of desiccated coconut :						
The manufacture of coconut oil ; and						
The manufacture of fibre and coir products—						
Within the Colombo area :						
Kangany .. .. .	..	1 44	..	1 27	..	2 71
Male not under 18 years	..	1 24	..	1 27	..	2 51
Female not under 18 years	..	1 0	..	0 95	..	1 95
Worker under 18 years	..	0 75	..	0 88	..	1 63
Outside the Colombo area :						
Kangany .. .. .	..	1 20	..	1 27	..	2 47
Male not under 18 years	..	1 0	..	1 27	..	2 27
Female not under 18 years	..	0 80	..	0 95	..	1 75
Worker under 18 years	..	0 60	..	0 88	..	1 48
"Colombo area" includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.						
Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes.						

Class of Worker	Basic Wages		Special Allowances		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.
<b>Engineering Trade</b>					
<i>Daily Rates</i>					
Unskilled labourer .. ..	1	40	1	30	2 70
Semi-skilled, Grade I .. ..	1	65	1	40	3 05
Semi-skilled, Grade II .. ..	1	45	1	40	2 85
Skilled worker .. ..	2	00	1	40	3 40
Kangany .. ..	1	80	1	40	3 20
Watcher .. ..	1	70	1	40	3 10

*Trade Learners and Apprentices*

1st year .. ..	0	50	0	42	0 92
2nd year .. ..	0	66	0	52	1 18
3rd year .. ..	0	85	0	79	1 64
4th year .. ..	1	10	0	94	2 04

**Printing Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

Class A worker .. ..	110	0	77	0	187 0
" B " .. ..	82	50	59	0	141 50
" C Grade I worker .. ..	55	0	50	0	105 0
" C " II " .. ..	50	0	45	42	95 42
" D worker .. ..	44	0	41	0	85 0
" E " .. ..	42	0	38	79	80 79
" F " .. ..	20	0	21	20	41 20
" G " .. ..	44	0	41	0	85 0
Class A—1st year learner .. ..	30	0	24	10	54 10
" B " " " .. ..	22	50	18	70	41 20
" C Grade I, 1st year learner .. ..	20	0	20	50	40 50
" C " II " " .. ..	18	0	18	70	36 70
" D—1st year learner .. ..	16	0	16	90	32 90
Class A—2nd year learner .. ..	40	0	31	80	71 80
" B " " " .. ..	37	50	30	0	67 50
" C Grade I, 2nd year learner .. ..	25	0	25	42	50 42
" C " II " " .. ..	22	50	23	21	45 71
" D—2nd year learner .. ..	20	0	21	0	41 0
Class A—3rd year learner .. ..	50	0	39	50	89 50
" B " " " .. ..	45	0	35	90	80 90
" C Grade I, 3rd year learner .. ..	30	0	30	50	60 50
" C " II " " .. ..	27	0	27	72	54 72
" D—3rd year learner .. ..	24	0	25	10	49 10
Class A—4th year learner .. ..	65	0	50	80	115 80
" B " " " .. ..	56	25	44	42	100 67
" C Grade I, 4th year learner .. ..	37	50	37	79	75 29
" C " II " " .. ..	33	75	34	31	68 06
" D—4th year learner .. ..	30	0	31	0	61 0
Class A—5th year learner .. ..	80	0	62	60	142 60

**Cigar Trade**

A piece rate of Rs. 8·0 has been fixed for every 1,000 cigars rolled.

Month : October, 1955

Class of Worker	Month : October, 1955		
	Basic Wage Rs. c.	Special Allowance Rs. c.	Total Rs. c.
<b>Plumbago Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
<b>Underground workers—</b>			
Basses	..	..	3 90
Kanganies	..	..	3 90
Loaders	..	..	3 40
Overseers	..	..	3 40
Shift bosses	..	..	3 25
Blasters	..	..	3 25
Drillers (hand and machine)	..	..	3 15
Shaft drivers	..	..	3 15
Stoppers (excavators)	..	..	3 15
Timber men	..	..	3 15
Muckers	..	..	2 65
Trolley men	..	..	2 65
Unskilled labourers	..	..	2 65
Onsetters or Donakatarayas	..	..	3 40
<b>Underground and surface workers—</b>			
Electricians	..	..	3 65
Enginemmen	..	..	3 65
Fitters	..	..	3 65
Hoistmen	..	..	3 65
Mechanics	..	..	3 65
Pumpmen	..	..	3 65
Winchmen	..	..	3 65
Checkers	..	..	3 40
Electricians (assistants)	..	..	3 40
Fitters (assistants)	..	..	2 65
Windlassmen (dabare workers)	..	..	2 65
<b>Surface workers—</b>			
Carpenters	..	..	3 65
Masons	..	..	3 65
Overseers	..	..	3 40
Blacksmiths	..	..	3 40
Boilermen	..	..	3 15
Drill sharpeners	..	..	3 15
Firewood carriers and splitters	..	..	2 75
Carters	..	..	2 75
Watchers	..	..	2 65
Bakkikarayas or Banksmen	..	..	3 15
Cooks	..	..	3 15
Smithy boys	..	..	2 39
Unskilled labourers	..	..	2 39

N.B.—Workers under 18 years of age performing any of the above tasks are entitled to a special allowance of only 79 cents.

**Workers employed in curing and dressing—**

(A) As overseers and kanganies .. 2 0 .. 1 35 .. 3 35

(B) On different jobs :

**Within the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years .. 1 25 .. 1 35 .. 2 60

Female worker not under 18 years .. 1 0 .. 1 6 .. 2 6

Worker under 18 years .. 0 50 .. 0 99 .. 1 49

**Outside the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years .. 1 0 .. 1 35 .. 2 35

Female worker not under 18 years .. 0 84 .. 1 6 .. 1 90

Worker under 18 years .. 0 40 .. 0 99 .. 1 39

“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Tea Export Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
A. Male workers not under 18 years—						
(a) Grade II	..	..	1 40	..	1 30	.. 2 70
(b) Intermediate Grade	..	..	1 60	..	1 40	.. 3 0
(c) Grade I	..	..	1 80	..	1 40	.. 3 20
(d) Box makers and repairers	..	..	1 60	..	1 40	.. 3 0
(e) Watchers	..	..	1 70	..	1 40	.. 3 10
B. Female workers not under 18 years	..	..	1 15	..	1 18	.. 2 33
C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years	..	..	0 80	..	0 82	.. 1 62
"    15                    "    16	..	..	0 90	..	0 87	.. 1 77
"    16                    "    17	..	..	1 0	..	0 92	.. 1 92
"    17                    "    18	..	..	1 15	..	1 2	.. 2 17

**Rubber Export Trade**

*Daily Rates*

A. Male workers not under 18 years—

(a) Grade II	..	..	1 40	..	1 30	.. 2 70
(b) Intermediate Grade	..	..	1 60	..	1 40	.. 3 0
(c) Grade I	..	..	1 80	..	1 40	.. 3 20
(d) Watchers	..	..	1 70	..	1 40	.. 3 10

B. Female workers not under 18 years	..	..	1 15	..	1 18	.. 2 33
--------------------------------------	----	----	------	----	------	---------

C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years	..	..	0 80	..	0 82	.. 1 62
"    15                    "    16	..	..	0 90	..	0 87	.. 1 77
"    16                    "    17	..	..	1 0	..	0 92	.. 1 92
"    17                    "    18	..	..	1 15	..	1 2	.. 2 17

**Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

Tope kangany	..	..	110 0	..	—	.. 110 0
Toddy tavern watcher	..	..	60 0	..	—	.. 60 0
Arrack tavern watcher	..	..	60 0	..	—	.. 60 0
Tope watcher	..	..	50 0	..	—	.. 50 0
Collecting station manager	..	..	75 0	..	—	.. 75 0
Selling toddy at tavern	..	..	75 0	..	—	.. 75 0
Selling arrack at tavern	..	..	75 0	..	—	.. 75 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the toddy section of the trade	..	..	75 0	..	—	.. 75 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the arrack section of the trade	..	..	50 0	..	—	.. 50 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the vinegar section of the trade	..	..	50 0	..	—	.. 50 0
Distilling toddy at distillery	..	..	75 0	..	—	.. 75 0

*Daily Rates*

Bottling, corking and labelling arrack bottles—

(a) for a male worker not under 16 years of age	2 25	..	—	..	2 25
(b) for a female worker not under 16 years of age	1 85	..	—	..	1 85

Unskilled labourers—

Male workers not under 16 years	..	..	2 10	..	—	.. 2 10
Female workers not under 16 years	..	..	1 70	..	—	.. 1 70

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes

Month : October, 1955

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowances		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Motor Transport Trade</b>						
<i>Monthly Rates</i>						
Class A worker	100	0	41	0	141	0
" B "	90	0	41	0	131	0
" C "	85	0	38	50	123	50
" D "	100	0	41	0	141	0
" E "	70	0	36	0	106	0
" F "	67	50	41	0	108	50
" G "	60	0	37	40	97	40
" H "	50	0	37	40	87	40
" I "	60	0	37	40	97	40
" J "	90	0	37	40	127	40
" K "	45	0	28	25	73	25

*Daily Rates*

Class A worker	4	0	1	75	5	75
" B "	4	0	1	75	5	75
" C "	3	25	1	75	5	0
" D "	4	0	1	75	5	75
" E "	2	75	1	50	4	25
" F "	2	75	1	75	4	50
" G "	2	50	1	75	4	25
" H "	2	25	1	75	4	0
" K "	1	50	1	3	2	53

N.B.—Monthly rates for permanent workers and daily rates for temporary workers.

**Match Manufacturing Trade**

*Daily Rates*

*Grade I—*

Male 18 years and over	1	80	1	40	3	20
Female 18 years and over	1	44	1	30	2	74
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	85	0	84	1	69
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	1	15	1	2	2	17

*Grade II—*

Male 18 years and over	1	40	1	40	2	80
Female 18 years and over	1	12	1	30	2	42
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	70	0	84	1	54
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	0	90	1	2	1	92

*Grade III—*

Male 18 years and over	1	24	1	30	2	54
Female 18 years and over	1	0	1	18	2	18
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	60	0	84	1	44
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	0	80	1	2	1	82

*Grade IV—*

Watcher	1	50	1	40	2	90
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**Cinema Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

*Within the Municipal areas*

*A—Non-clerical—*

Unskilled	32	25	33	60	65	85
Semi-skilled	37	50	36	20	73	70
Skilled, Grade II	50	0	38	2	88	2
Skilled, Grade I	60	0	38	2	98	2

*B—Clerical—*

Grade III	45	0	34	0	79	0
Grade II	50	0	37	0	87	0
Grade I	100	0	42	0	142	0

Month: October, 1955

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowances		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Cinema Trade (contd.)</b>						
<i>Outside the Municipal areas</i>						
<b>A—Non-clerical—</b>						
Unskilled	..	..	32	25	..	65 85
Semi-skilled	..	..	35	0	..	71 20
Skilled, Grade II	..	..	42	0	..	80 2
Skilled, Grade I	..	..	55	0	..	93 2
<b>B—Clerical—</b>						
Grade III	..	..	40	0	..	74 0
Grade II	..	..	45	0	..	82 0
Grade I	..	..	100	0	..	142 0

**Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

*Manual Work—*

Special Grade	..	..	65	0	..	96 75
Skilled Grade	..	..	55	0	..	82 75
Semi-skilled Grade	..	..	45	0	..	69 75
Unskilled, Grade I	..	..	37	0	..	61 75
Unskilled, Grade II	..	..	31	0	..	55 75

*Women Workers—*

Female kangannies	..	..	35	0	..	59 75
Female labourers	..	..	30	0	..	54 75

*Non-manual Workers—*

Special Grade	..	..	75	0	..	112 0
Grade I	..	..	55	0	..	82 75

**Building Trade**

*Daily Rates*

**Unskilled—**

**Male labourers—**

Not under 18 years	..	..	1	24	..	2 54
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**Female labourers—**

Not under 18 years	..	..	1	0	..	2 30
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**Unskilled labourers—**

*(irrespective of sex)*

Under 18 years of age	..	..	0	80	..	2 10
Semi-skilled, Grade II	..	..	1	44	..	2 84
Semi-skilled, Grade I	..	..	1	60	..	3 0
Skilled	..	..	1	80	..	3 20

## APPENDIX II (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in the Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers*			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 62½	0 54½	1 17	0 52½	0 41	0 93½	0 40	0 37½	0 77½	½
1	1 25	1 9	2 34	1 5	0 82	1 87	0 80	0 75	1 55	1
2	2 50	2 18	4 68	2 10	1 64	3 74	1 60	1 50	3 10	2
3	3 75	3 27	7 2	3 15	2 46	5 61	2 40	2 25	4 65	3
4	5 0	4 36	9 36	4 20	3 28	7 48	3 20	3 0	6 20	4
5	6 25	5 45	11 70	5 25	4 10	9 35	4 0	3 75	7 75	5
6	7 50	6 54	14 4	6 30	4 92	11 22	4 80	4 50	9 30	6
7	8 75	7 63	16 38	7 35	5 74	13 9	5 60	5 25	10 85	7
8	10 0	8 72	18 72	8 40	6 56	14 96	6 40	6 0	12 40	8
9	11 25	9 81	21 6	9 45	7 38	16 83	7 20	6 75	13 95	9
10	12 50	10 90	23 40	10 50	8 20	18 70	8 0	7 50	15 50	10
11	13 75	11 99	25 74	11 55	9 2	20 57	8 80	8 25	17 5	11
12	15 0	13 08	28 8	12 60	9 84	22 44	9 60	9 0	18 60	12
13	16 25	14 17	30 42	13 65	10 66	24 31	10 40	9 75	20 15	13
14	17 50	15 26	32 76	14 70	11 48	26 18	11 20	10 50	21 70	14
15	18 75	16 35	35 10	15 75	12 30	28 5	12 0	11 25	23 25	15
16	20 0	17 44	37 44	16 80	13 12	29 92	12 80	12 0	24 80	16
17	21 25	18 53	39 78	17 85	13 94	31 79	13 60	12 75	26 35	17
18	22 50	19 62	42 12	18 90	14 76	33 66	14 40	13 50	27 90	18
19	23 75	20 71	44 46	19 95	15 58	35 53	15 20	14 25	29 45	19
20	25 0	21 80	46 80	21 0	16 40	37 40	16 0	15 0	31 0	20
21	26 25	22 89	49 14	22 5	17 22	39 27	16 80	15 75	32 55	21
22	27 50	23 98	51 48	23 10	18 4	41 14	17 60	16 50	34 10	22
23	28 75	25 7	53 82	24 15	18 86	43 1	18 40	17 25	35 65	23
24	30 0	26 16	56 16	25 20	19 68	44 88	19 20	18 0	37 20	24
25	31 25	27 25	58 50	26 25	20 50	46 75	20 0	18 75	38 75	25
26	32 50	28 34	60 84	27 30	21 32	48 62	20 80	19 50	40 30	26
27	33 75	29 43	63 18	28 35	22 14	50 49	21 60	20 25	41 85	27
28	35 0	30 52	65 52	29 40	22 96	52 36	22 40	21 0	43 40	28
29	36 25	31 61	67 86	30 45	23 78	54 23	23 20	21 75	44 95	29
30	37 50	32 70	70 20	31 50	24 60	56 10	24 0	22 50	46 50	30
31	38 75	33 79	72 54	32 55	25 42	57 97	24 80	23 25	48 05	31

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX II (B)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers*			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 70	0 54½	1 24½	0 65	0 41	1 6	0 52½	0 37½	0 90	½
1	1 40	1 9	2 49	1 30	0 82	2 12	1 5	0 75	1 80	1
2	2 80	2 18	4 98	2 60	1 64	4 24	2 10	1 50	3 60	2
3	4 20	3 27	7 47	3 90	2 46	6 36	3 15	2 25	5 40	3
4	5 60	4 36	9 96	5 20	3 28	8 48	4 20	3 0	7 20	4
5	7 0	5 45	12 45	6 50	4 10	10 60	5 25	3 75	9 0	5
6	8 40	6 54	14 94	7 80	4 92	12 72	6 30	4 50	10 80	6
7	9 80	7 63	17 43	9 10	5 74	14 84	7 35	5 25	12 60	7
8	11 20	8 72	19 92	10 40	6 56	16 96	8 40	6 0	14 40	8
9	12 60	9 81	22 41	11 70	7 38	19 08	9 45	6 75	16 20	9
10	14 0	10 90	24 90	13 0	8 20	21 20	10 50	7 50	18 0	10
11	15 40	11 99	27 39	14 30	9 2	23 32	11 55	8 25	19 80	11
12	16 80	13 8	29 88	15 60	9 84	25 44	12 60	9 0	21 60	12
13	18 20	14 17	32 37	16 90	10 66	27 56	13 65	9 75	23 40	13
14	19 60	15 26	34 86	18 20	11 48	29 68	14 70	10 50	25 20	14
15	21 0	16 35	37 35	19 50	12 30	31 80	15 75	11 25	27 0	15
16	22 40	17 44	39 84	20 80	13 12	33 92	16 80	12 0	28 80	16
17	23 80	18 53	42 33	22 10	13 94	36 4	17 85	12 75	30 60	17
18	25 20	19 62	44 82	23 40	4 76	38 16	18 90	13 50	32 40	18
19	26 60	20 71	47 31	24 70	15 58	40 28	19 95	14 25	34 20	19
20	28 0	21 80	49 80	26 0	16 40	42 40	21 0	15 0	36 0	20
21	29 40	22 89	52 29	27 30	17 22	44 52	22 5	15 75	37 80	21
22	30 80	23 98	54 78	28 60	18 4	46 64	23 10	16 50	39 60	22
23	32 20	25 7	57 27	29 90	18 86	48 76	24 15	17 25	41 40	23
24	33 60	26 16	59 76	31 20	19 68	50 88	25 20	18 0	43 20	24
25	35 0	27 25	62 25	32 50	20 50	53 0	26 25	18 75	45 0	25
26	36 40	28 34	64 74	33 80	21 32	55 12	27 30	19 50	46 80	26
27	37 80	29 43	67 23	35 10	22 14	57 24	28 35	20 25	48 60	27
28	39 20	30 52	69 72	36 40	22 96	59 36	29 40	21 0	50 40	28
29	40 60	31 61	72 21	37 70	23 78	61 48	30 45	21 75	52 20	29
30	42 0	32 70	74 70	39 0	24 60	63 60	31 50	22 50	54 0	30
31	43 40	33 79	77 19	40 30	25 42	65 72	32 55	23 25	55 80	31

\*A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX II (C)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in the Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers *			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 55	0 54½	1 9½	0 45	0 41	0 86	0 32½	0 37½	0 70	½
1	1 10	1 9	2 19	0 90	0 82	1 72	0 65	0 75	1 40	1
2	2 20	2 18	4 38	1 80	1 64	3 44	1 30	1 50	2 80	2
3	3 30	3 27	6 57	2 70	2 46	5 16	1 95	2 25	4 20	3
4	4 40	4 36	8 76	3 60	3 28	6 88	2 60	3 0	5 60	4
5	5 50	5 45	10 95	4 50	4 10	8 60	3 25	3 75	7 0	5
6	6 60	6 54	13 14	5 40	4 92	10 32	3 90	4 50	8 40	6
7	7 70	7 63	15 33	6 30	5 74	12 4	4 55	5 25	9 80	7
8	8 80	8 72	17 52	7 20	6 56	13 76	5 20	6 0	11 20	8
9	9 90	9 81	19 71	8 10	7 38	15 48	5 85	6 75	12 60	9
10	11 0	10 90	21 90	9 0	8 20	17 20	6 50	7 50	14 0	10
11	12 10	11 99	24 9	9 90	9 2	18 92	7 15	8 25	15 40	11
12	13 20	13 8	26 28	10 80	9 84	20 64	7 80	9 0	16 80	12
13	14 30	14 17	28 47	11 70	10 66	22 36	8 45	9 75	18 20	13
14	15 40	15 26	30 66	12 60	11 48	24 8	9 10	10 50	19 60	14
15	16 50	16 35	32 85	13 50	12 30	25 80	9 75	11 25	21 0	15
16	17 60	17 44	35 4	14 40	13 12	27 52	10 40	12 0	22 40	16
17	18 70	18 53	37 23	15 30	13 94	29 24	11 5	12 75	23 80	17
18	19 80	19 62	39 42	16 20	14 76	30 96	11 70	13 50	25 20	18
19	20 90	20 71	41 61	17 10	15 58	32 68	12 35	14 25	26 60	19
20	22 0	21 80	43 80	18 0	16 40	34 40	13 0	15 0	28 0	20
21	23 10	22 89	45 99	18 90	17 22	36 12	13 65	15 75	29 40	21
22	24 20	23 98	48 18	19 80	18 4	37 84	14 30	16 50	30 80	22
23	25 30	25 7	50 37	20 70	18 86	39 56	14 95	17 25	32 20	23
24	26 40	26 16	52 56	21 60	19 68	41 28	15 60	18 0	33 60	24
25	27 50	27 25	54 75	22 50	20 50	43 0	16 25	18 75	35 0	25
26	28 60	28 34	56 94	23 40	21 32	44 72	16 90	19 50	36 40	26
27	29 70	29 43	59 13	24 30	22 14	46 44	17 55	20 25	37 80	27
28	30 80	30 52	61 32	25 20	22 96	48 16	18 20	21 0	39 20	28
29	31 90	31 61	63 51	26 10	23 78	49 88	18 85	21 75	40 60	29
30	33 0	32 70	65 70	27 0	24 60	51 60	19 50	22 50	42 0	30
31	34 10	33 79	67 89	27 90	25 42	53 32	20 15	23 25	43 40	31

▲ "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in the Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trades**

No. of Days	The Coconut Growing Trade				The Coconut Manufacturing Trade								No. of Days
					Within Colombo area				Outside Colombo area				
	Kangany	Male	Female	Young Person	Kangany	Male	Female	Young Person	Kangany	Male	Female	Young Person	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1/2	0 99½	0 92	0 71	0 62½	1 35½	1 25½	0 97½	0 81½	1 23½	1 13½	0 87½	0 74	1/2
1	1 99	1 84	1 42	1 25	2 71	2 51	1 95	1 63	2 47	2 27	1 75	1 48	1
2	3 98	3 68	2 84	2 50	5 42	5 2	3 90	3 26	4 94	4 54	3 50	2 96	2
3	5 97	5 52	4 26	3 75	8 13	7 53	5 85	4 89	7 41	6 81	5 25	4 44	3
4	7 96	7 36	5 68	5 0	10 84	10 4	7 80	6 52	9 88	9 8	7 0	5 92	4
5	9 95	9 20	7 10	6 25	13 55	12 55	9 75	8 15	12 35	11 35	8 75	7 40	5
6	11 94	11 4	8 52	7 50	16 26	15 6	11 70	9 78	14 82	13 62	10 50	8 88	6
7	13 93	12 88	9 94	8 75	18 97	17 57	13 65	11 41	17 29	15 89	12 25	10 36	7
8	15 92	14 72	11 36	10 0	21 68	20 8	15 60	13 4	19 76	18 16	14 0	11 84	8
9	17 91	16 56	12 78	11 25	24 39	22 59	17 55	14 67	22 23	20 43	15 75	13 32	9
10	19 90	18 40	14 20	12 50	27 10	25 10	19 50	16 30	24 70	22 70	17 50	14 80	10
11	21 89	20 24	15 62	13 75	29 81	27 61	21 45	17 93	27 17	24 97	19 25	16 28	11
12	23 88	22 8	17 4	15 0	32 52	30 12	23 40	19 56	29 64	27 24	21 0	17 76	12
13	25 87	23 92	18 46	16 25	35 23	32 63	25 35	21 19	32 11	29 51	22 75	19 24	13
14	27 86	25 76	19 88	17 50	37 94	35 14	27 30	22 82	34 58	31 78	24 50	20 72	14
15	29 85	27 60	21 30	18 75	40 65	37 65	29 25	24 45	37 5	34 5	26 25	22 20	15
16	31 84	29 44	22 72	20 0	43 36	40 16	31 20	26 8	39 52	36 32	28 0	23 68	16
17	33 83	31 28	24 14	21 25	46 07	42 67	33 15	27 71	41 99	38 59	29 75	25 16	17
18	35 82	33 12	25 56	22 50	48 78	45 18	35 10	29 34	44 46	40 86	31 50	26 64	18
19	37 81	34 96	26 98	23 75	51 49	47 69	37 5	30 97	46 93	43 13	33 25	28 12	19
20	39 80	36 80	28 40	25 0	54 20	50 20	39 0	32 60	49 40	45 40	35 0	29 60	20
21	41 79	38 64	29 82	26 25	56 91	52 71	40 95	34 23	51 87	47 67	36 75	31 8	21
22	43 78	40 48	31 24	27 50	59 62	55 22	42 90	35 86	54 34	49 94	38 50	32 56	22
23	45 77	42 32	32 66	28 75	62 33	57 73	44 85	37 49	56 81	52 21	40 25	34 4	23
24	47 76	44 16	34 8	30 0	65 4	60 24	46 80	39 12	59 28	54 48	42 0	35 52	24
25	49 75	46 0	35 50	31 25	67 75	62 75	48 75	40 75	61 75	56 75	43 75	37 0	25
26	51 74	47 84	36 92	32 50	70 46	65 26	50 70	42 38	64 22	59 2	45 50	38 48	26
27	53 73	49 68	38 34	33 75	73 17	67 77	52 65	44 1	66 69	61 29	47 25	39 96	27
28	55 72	51 52	39 76	35 0	75 88	70 28	54 60	45 64	69 16	63 56	49 0	41 44	28
29	57 71	53 36	41 18	36 25	78 59	72 79	56 55	47 27	71 63	65 83	50 75	42 92	29
30	59 70	55 20	42 60	37 50	81 30	75 30	58 50	48 90	74 10	68 10	52 50	44 40	30
31	61 69	57 04	44 2	38 75	84 01	77 81	60 45	50 53	76 57	70 37	54 25	45 88	31

*Note.*—"Colombo area" includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo; "Male" refers to male workers not under 18 years of age; "Female" to female workers not under 18 years of age and "Young Persons" to workers under 18 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (B)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked in October, 1955, to workers in the Tea Export and Rubber Export Trades**

No. of Days	Male Workers not under 18 years of age					Female Workers not under 18 years of age	Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age				No. of Days
	Grade II	Inter-mediate Grade	Grade I	*Box Makers and Repairers	Watchers		over 14 under 15 years	over 15 under 16 years	over 16 under 17 years	over 17 under 18 years	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.		Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1/2	1 35	1 50	1 60	1 50	1 55	1 16½	0 81	0 88½	0 96	1 8½	1/2
1	2 70	3 0	3 20	3 0	3 10	2 33	1 62	1 77	1 92	2 17	1
2	5 40	6 0	6 40	6 0	6 20	4 66	3 24	3 54	3 84	4 34	2
3	8 10	9 0	9 60	9 0	9 30	6 99	4 86	5 31	5 76	6 51	3
4	10 80	12 0	12 80	12 0	12 40	9 32	6 48	7 08	7 68	8 68	4
5	13 50	15 0	16 0	15 0	15 50	11 65	8 10	8 85	9 60	10 85	5
6	16 20	18 0	19 20	18 0	18 60	13 98	9 72	10 62	11 52	13 2	6
7	18 90	21 0	22 40	21 0	21 70	16 31	11 34	12 39	13 44	15 19	7
8	21 60	24 0	25 60	24 0	24 80	18 64	12 96	14 16	15 36	17 36	8
9	24 30	27 0	28 80	27 0	27 90	20 97	14 58	15 93	17 28	19 53	9
10	27 0	30 0	32 0	30 0	31 0	23 30	16 20	17 70	19 20	21 70	10
11	29 70	33 0	35 20	33 0	34 10	25 63	17 82	19 47	21 12	23 87	11
12	32 40	36 0	38 40	36 0	37 20	27 96	19 44	21 24	23 04	26 4	12
13	35 10	39 0	41 60	39 0	40 30	30 29	21 6	23 01	24 96	28 21	13
14	37 80	42 0	44 80	42 0	43 40	32 62	22 68	24 78	26 88	30 38	14
15	40 50	45 0	48 0	45 0	46 50	34 95	24 30	26 55	28 80	32 55	15
16	43 20	48 0	51 20	48 0	49 60	37 28	25 92	28 32	30 72	34 72	16
17	45 90	51 0	54 40	51 0	52 70	39 61	27 54	30 9	32 64	36 89	17
18	48 60	54 0	57 60	54 0	55 80	41 94	29 16	31 86	34 56	39 6	18
19	51 30	57 0	60 80	57 0	58 90	44 27	30 78	33 63	36 48	41 23	19
20	54 0	60 0	64 0	60 0	62 0	46 60	32 40	35 40	38 40	43 40	20
21	56 70	63 0	67 20	63 0	65 10	48 93	34 2	37 17	40 32	45 57	21
22	59 40	66 0	70 40	66 0	68 20	51 26	35 64	38 94	42 24	47 74	22
23	62 10	69 0	73 60	69 0	71 30	53 59	37 26	40 71	44 16	49 91	23
24	64 80	72 0	76 80	72 0	74 40	55 92	38 88	42 48	46 8	52 8	24
25	67 50	75 0	80 0	75 0	77 50	58 25	40 50	44 25	48 0	54 25	25
26	70 20	78 0	83 20	78 0	80 60	60 58	42 12	46 2	49 92	56 42	26
27	72 90	81 0	86 40	81 0	83 70	62 91	43 74	47 79	51 84	58 59	27
28	75 60	84 0	89 60	84 9	86 80	65 24	45 36	49 56	53 76	60 76	28
29	78 30	87 0	92 80	87 0	89 90	67 57	46 98	51 33	55 68	62 93	29
30	81 0	90 0	96 0	90 0	93 0	69 90	48 60	53 10	57 60	65 10	30
31	83 70	93 0	99 20	93 0	96 10	72 23	50 22	54 87	59 52	67 27	31

\* Applicable to Tea Export Trade only.

## APPENDIX III (C)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the  
number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in  
the Engineering Trade

No. of Days	Un-skilled	Semi-skilled		Skilled	Kan-ganias	Watch-ers	Trade Learners and Apprentices				No. of Days
		Grade I	Grade II				1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	1 35	1 52½	1 42½	1 70	1 60	1 55	0 46	0 59	0 82	1 02	1
2	2 70	3 5	2 85	3 40	3 20	3 10	0 92	1 18	1 64	2 04	2
3	5 40	6 10	5 70	6 80	6 40	6 20	1 84	2 36	3 28	4 8	3
4	8 10	9 15	8 55	10 20	9 60	9 30	2 76	3 54	4 92	5 12	4
5	10 80	12 20	11 40	13 60	12 80	12 40	3 68	4 72	6 56	8 16	5
6	13 50	15 25	14 25	17 0	16 0	15 50	4 60	5 90	8 20	10 20	6
7	16 20	18 30	17 10	20 40	19 20	18 60	5 52	7 8	9 84	12 24	7
8	18 90	21 35	19 95	23 80	22 40	21 70	6 44	8 26	11 48	14 28	8
9	21 60	24 40	22 80	27 20	25 60	24 80	7 36	9 44	13 12	16 32	9
10	24 30	27 45	25 65	30 60	28 80	27 90	8 28	10 62	14 76	18 36	10
11	27 0	30 50	28 50	34 0	32 0	31 0	9 20	11 80	16 40	20 40	11
12	29 70	33 55	31 35	37 40	35 20	34 10	10 12	12 98	18 4	22 44	12
13	32 40	36 60	34 20	40 80	38 40	37 20	11 4	14 16	19 68	24 48	13
14	35 10	39 65	37 5	44 20	41 60	40 30	11 96	15 34	21 32	26 52	14
15	37 80	42 70	39 90	47 60	44 80	43 40	12 88	16 52	22 96	28 56	15
16	40 50	45 75	42 75	51 0	48 0	46 50	13 80	17 70	24 60	30 60	16
17	43 20	48 80	45 60	54 40	51 20	49 60	14 72	18 88	26 24	32 64	17
18	45 90	51 85	48 45	57 80	54 40	52 70	15 64	20 6	27 88	34 68	18
19	48 60	54 90	51 30	61 20	57 60	55 80	16 56	21 24	29 52	36 72	19
20	51 30	57 95	54 15	64 60	60 80	58 90	17 48	22 42	31 16	38 76	20
21	54 0	61 0	57 0	68 0	64 0	62 0	18 40	23 60	32 80	40 80	21
22	56 70	64 5	59 85	71 40	67 20	65 10	19 32	24 78	34 44	42 84	22
23	59 40	67 10	62 70	74 80	70 40	68 20	20 24	25 96	36 8	44 88	23
24	62 10	70 15	65 55	78 20	73 60	71 30	21 16	27 14	37 72	46 92	24
25	64 80	73 20	68 40	81 60	76 80	74 40	22 8	28 32	39 36	48 96	25
26	67 50	76 25	71 25	85 0	80 0	77 50	23 0	29 50	41 0	51 0	26
27	70 20	79 30	74 10	88 40	83 20	80 60	23 92	30 68	42 64	53 4	27
28	72 90	82 35	76 95	91 80	86 40	83 70	24 84	31 86	44 28	55 8	28
29	75 60	85 40	79 80	95 20	89 60	86 80	25 76	33 4	45 92	57 12	29
30	78 30	88 45	82 65	98 60	92 80	89 90	26 68	34 22	47 56	59 16	30
31	81 0	91 50	85 50	102 0	96 0	93 0	27 60	35 40	49 20	61 20	31
31	83 70	94 55	88 35	105 40	99 20	96 10	28 52	36 58	50 84	63 24	31

## APPENDIX III (D)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in the Match Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Grade I				Grade II				Grade III				Grade IV	No. of Days
	Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Watchers	
	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years		
1/2	1 60	1 37	0 84 1/2	1 8 1/2	1 40	1 21	0 77	0 96	1 27	1 9	0 72	0 91	1 45	1/2
1	3 20	2 74	1 69	2 17	2 80	2 42	1 54	1 92	2 54	2 18	1 44	1 82	2 90	1
2	6 40	5 48	3 38	4 34	5 60	4 84	3 8	3 84	5 8	4 36	2 88	3 64	5 80	2
3	9 60	8 22	5 7	6 51	8 40	7 26	4 62	5 76	7 62	6 54	4 32	5 46	8 70	3
4	12 80	10 96	6 76	8 68	11 20	9 68	6 16	7 68	10 16	8 72	5 76	7 28	11 60	4
5	16 0	13 70	8 45	10 85	14 0	12 10	7 70	9 60	12 70	10 90	7 20	9 10	14 50	5
6	19 20	16 44	10 14	13 2	16 80	14 52	9 24	11 52	15 24	13 8	8 64	10 92	17 40	6
7	22 40	19 18	11 83	15 19	19 60	16 94	10 78	13 44	17 78	15 26	10 8	12 74	20 30	7
8	25 60	21 92	13 52	17 36	22 40	19 36	12 32	15 36	20 32	17 44	11 52	14 56	23 20	8
9	28 80	24 66	15 21	19 53	25 20	21 78	13 86	17 28	22 86	19 62	12 96	16 38	26 10	9
10	32 0	27 40	16 90	21 70	28 0	24 20	15 40	19 20	25 40	21 80	14 40	18 20	29 0	10
11	35 20	30 14	18 59	23 87	30 80	26 62	16 94	21 12	27 94	23 98	15 84	20 2	31 90	11
12	38 40	32 88	20 28	26 4	33 60	29 4	18 48	23 4	30 48	26 16	17 28	21 84	34 80	12
13	41 60	35 62	21 97	28 21	36 40	31 46	20 2	24 96	33 2	28 34	18 72	23 66	37 70	13
14	44 80	38 36	23 66	30 38	39 20	33 88	21 56	26 88	35 56	30 52	20 16	25 48	40 60	14
15	48 0	41 10	25 35	32 55	42 0	36 30	23 10	28 80	38 10	32 70	21 60	27 30	43 50	15
16	51 20	43 84	27 4	34 72	44 80	38 72	24 64	30 72	40 64	34 88	23 4	29 12	46 40	16
17	54 40	46 58	28 73	36 89	47 60	41 14	26 18	32 64	43 18	37 6	24 48	30 94	49 30	17
18	57 60	49 32	30 42	39 6	50 40	43 56	27 72	34 56	45 72	39 24	25 92	32 76	52 20	18
19	60 80	52 6	32 11	41 23	53 20	45 98	29 26	36 48	48 26	41 42	27 36	34 58	55 10	19
20	64 0	54 80	33 80	43 40	56 0	48 40	30 80	38 40	50 80	43 60	28 80	36 40	58 0	20
21	67 20	57 54	35 49	45 57	58 80	50 82	32 34	40 32	53 34	45 78	30 24	38 22	60 90	21
22	70 40	60 28	37 18	47 74	61 60	53 24	33 88	42 24	55 88	47 96	31 68	40 4	63 80	22
23	73 60	63 2	38 87	49 91	64 40	55 66	35 42	44 16	58 42	50 14	33 12	41 86	66 70	23
24	76 80	65 76	40 56	52 8	67 20	58 8	36 96	46 8	60 96	52 32	34 56	43 68	69 60	24
25	80 0	68 50	42 25	54 25	70 0	60 50	38 50	48 0	63 50	54 50	36 0	45 50	72 50	25
26	83 20	71 24	43 94	56 42	72 80	62 92	40 4	49 92	66 4	56 68	37 44	47 32	75 40	26
27	86 40	73 98	45 63	58 59	75 60	65 34	41 58	51 84	68 58	58 86	38 88	49 14	78 30	27
28	89 60	76 72	47 32	60 76	78 40	67 76	43 12	53 76	71 12	61 4	40 32	50 96	81 20	28
29	92 80	79 46	49 1	62 93	81 20	70 18	44 66	55 68	73 66	63 22	41 76	52 78	84 10	29
30	96 0	82 20	50 70	65 10	84 0	72 60	46 20	57 60	76 20	65 40	43 20	54 60	87 0	30
31	99 20	84 94	52 39	67 27	86 80	75 2	47 74	59 52	78 74	67 58	44 64	56 42	89 90	31

## APPENDIX III (E)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the  
number of days worked during October, 1955, to workers in  
the Building Trade

No. of Days	Unskilled			Semi-skilled		Skilled	No. of Days
	Male	Female	Young Person	Grade II	Grade I		
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1/2	1 27	1 15	1 5	1 42	1 50	1 60	1/2
1	2 54	2 30	2 10	2 84	3 0	3 20	1
2	5 8	4 60	4 20	5 68	6 0	6 40	2
3	7 62	6 90	6 30	8 52	9 0	9 60	3
4	10 16	9 20	8 40	11 36	12 0	12 80	4
5	12 70	11 50	10 50	14 20	15 0	16 0	5
6	15 24	13 80	12 60	17 4	18 0	19 20	6
7	17 78	16 10	14 70	19 88	21 0	22 40	7
8	20 32	18 40	16 80	22 72	24 0	25 60	8
9	22 86	20 70	18 90	25 56	27 0	28 80	9
10	25 40	23 0	21 0	28 40	30 0	32 0	10
11	27 94	25 30	23 10	31 24	33 0	35 20	11
12	30 48	27 60	25 20	34 8	36 0	38 40	12
13	33 2	29 90	27 30	36 92	39 0	41 60	13
14	35 56	32 20	29 40	39 76	42 0	44 80	14
15	38 10	34 50	31 50	42 60	45 0	48 0	15
16	40 64	36 80	33 60	45 44	48 0	51 20	16
17	43 18	39 10	35 70	48 28	51 0	54 40	17
18	45 72	41 40	37 80	51 12	54 0	57 60	18
19	48 26	43 70	39 90	53 96	57 0	60 80	19
20	50 80	46 0	42 0	56 80	60 0	64 0	20
21	53 34	48 30	44 10	59 64	63 0	67 20	21
22	55 88	50 60	46 20	62 48	66 0	70 40	22
23	58 42	52 90	48 30	65 32	69 0	73 60	23
24	60 96	55 20	50 40	68 16	72 0	76 80	24
25	63 50	57 50	52 50	71 0	75 0	80 0	25
26	66 4	59 80	54 60	73 84	78 0	83 20	26
27	68 58	62 10	56 70	76 68	81 0	86 40	27
28	71 12	64 40	58 80	79 52	84 0	89 60	28
29	73 66	66 70	60 90	82 36	87 0	92 80	29
30	76 20	69 0	63 0	85 20	90 0	96 0	30
31	78 74	71 30	65 10	88 4	93 0	99 20	31

"Unskilled Male" means a male unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled Female" means a female labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled young Persons" means a labourer (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (F)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to Daily-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade**

No. of Days	Class A Class B Class D	Class C	Class E Class G	Class F	Class H	Class K	No. of Days
	Rs. c.		Rs. c.				
½	2 87½	2 50	2 12½	2 25	2 0	1 26½	½
1	5 75	5 0	4 25	4 50	4 0	2 53	1
2	11 50	10 0	8 50	9 0	8 0	5 6	2
3	17 25	15 0	12 75	13 50	12 0	7 59	3
4	23 0	20 0	17 0	18 0	16 0	10 12	4
5	28 75	25 0	21 25	22 50	20 0	12 65	5
6	34 50	30 0	25 50	27 0	24 0	15 18	6
7	40 25	35 0	29 75	31 50	28 0	17 71	7
8	46 0	40 0	34 0	36 0	32 0	20 24	8
9	51 75	45 0	38 25	40 50	36 0	22 77	9
10	57 50	50 0	42 50	45 0	40 0	25 30	10
11	63 25	55 0	46 75	49 50	44 0	27 83	11
12	69 0	60 0	51 0	54 0	48 0	30 36	12
13	74 75	65 0	55 25	58 50	52 0	32 89	13
14	80 50	70 0	59 50	63 0	56 0	35 42	14
15	86 25	75 0	63 75	67 50	60 0	37 95	15
16	92 0	80 0	68 0	72 0	64 0	40 48	16
17	97 75	85 0	72 25	76 50	68 0	43 1	17
18	103 50	90 0	76 50	81 0	72 0	45 54	18
19	109 25	95 0	80 75	85 50	76 0	48 7	19
20	115 0	100 0	85 0	90 0	80 0	50 60	20
21	120 75	105 0	89 25	94 50	84 0	53 13	21
22	126 50	110 0	93 50	99 0	88 0	55 66	22
23	132 25	115 0	97 75	103 50	92 0	58 19	23
24	138 0	120 0	102 0	108 0	96 0	60 72	24
25	143 75	125 0	106 25	112 50	100 0	63 25	25
26	149 50	130 0	110 50	117 0	104 0	65 78	26
27	155 25	135 0	114 75	121 50	108 0	68 31	27
28	161 0	140 0	119 0	126 0	112 0	70 84	28
29	166 75	145 0	123 25	130 50	116 0	73 37	29
30	172 50	150 0	127 50	135 0	120 0	75 90	30
31	178 25	155 0	131 75	139 50	124 0	78 43	31

## APPENDIX IV (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during October, 1955, to Monthly-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade**

No. of Days	Class	No. of Days										
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	
	Rs. c.											
½	2 61	2 43	2 29	2 61	1 96	2 1	1 80	1 62	1 80	2 36	1 36	½
1	5 22	4 85	4 57	5 22	3 93	4 2	3 61	3 24	3 61	4 72	2 71	1
2	10 44	9 70	9 15	10 44	7 85	8 4	7 21	6 47	7 21	9 44	5 43	2
3	15 67	14 56	13 72	15 67	11 78	12 6	10 82	9 71	10 82	14 16	8 14	3
4	20 89	19 41	18 30	20 89	15 70	16 7	14 43	12 95	14 43	18 87	10 85	4
5	26 11	24 26	22 87	26 11	19 63	20 9	18 4	16 19	18 4	23 59	13 56	5
6	31 33	29 11	27 44	31 33	23 56	24 11	21 64	19 42	21 64	28 31	16 28	6
7	36 56	33 96	32 2	36 56	27 48	28 13	25 25	22 66	25 25	33 3	18 99	7
8	41 78	38 81	36 59	41 78	31 41	32 15	28 86	25 90	28 86	37 75	21 70	8
9	47 0	43 67	41 17	47 0	35 33	36 17	32 47	29 13	32 47	43 47	24 42	9
10	52 22	48 52	45 74	52 22	39 26	40 19	36 7	32 37	36 7	47 19	27 13	10
11	57 44	53 37	50 31	57 44	43 19	44 20	39 68	35 61	39 68	51 90	29 84	11
12	62 67	58 22	54 89	62 67	47 11	48 22	43 29	38 84	43 29	56 62	32 56	12
13	67 89	63 07	59 46	67 89	51 4	52 24	46 90	42 8	46 90	61 34	35 27	13
14	73 11	67 93	64 4	73 11	54 96	56 26	50 50	45 32	50 50	66 6	37 98	14
15	78 33	72 78	68 61	78 33	58 89	60 28	54 11	48 56	54 11	70 78	40 69	15
16	83 56	77 63	73 19	83 56	62 81	64 30	57 72	51 79	57 72	75 50	43 41	16
17	88 78	82 48	77 76	88 78	66 74	68 31	61 33	55 3	61 33	80 21	46 12	17
18	94 0	87 33	82 33	94 0	70 67	72 33	64 93	58 27	64 93	84 93	48 83	18
19	99 22	92 19	86 91	99 22	74 59	76 35	68 54	61 50	68 24	89 65	51 55	19
20	104 44	97 4	91 43	104 44	78 52	80 37	72 15	64 74	72 15	94 37	54 26	20
21	109 67	101 89	96 6	109 67	82 44	84 39	75 76	67 98	75 76	99 9	56 97	21
22	114 89	106 74	100 63	114 89	86 37	88 41	79 36	71 21	79 36	103 81	59 69	22
23	120 11	111 59	105 20	120 11	90 30	92 43	82 97	74 45	82 97	108 53	62 40	23
24	125 33	116 44	109 78	125 33	94 22	96 44	86 58	77 69	86 58	113 24	65 11	24
25	130 56	121 30	114 35	130 56	98 15	100 46	90 19	80 93	90 19	117 96	67 82	25
26	135 78	126 15	118 93	135 78	102 7	104 48	93 79	84 16	93 79	122 68	70 54	26
27	141 0	131 0	123 50	141 0	106 0	108 50	97 40	87 40	97 40	127 40	73 25	27
28	149 46	138 86	130 91	149 46	112 36	115 01	103 25	92 65	103 25	135 05	77 65	28
29	157 92	146 72	138 32	157 92	118 72	121 52	109 10	97 90	109 10	142 70	82 05	29
30	166 38	154 58	145 73	166 38	125 08	128 03	114 95	103 15	114 95	150 35	86 45	30
31	174 84	162 44	153 14	174 84	131 44	134 54	120 80	108 40	120 80	158 0	90 85	31

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