

# Ceylon

## LABOUR GAZETTE

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In this issue

Industrial Disputes in Ceylon, 1955

Statistics of the Month in Brief

Notes of Current Interest

The Shop and Office Employees Act

*for*  
**FERTILISERS**  
**ENGINEERING**  
*and*  
**ESTATE SUPPLIES**

*Consult*

**THE**  
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## CONTENTS

	PAGE
1. Industrial Disputes in Ceylon, 1955 .. .. .	67
2. Statistics of the Month in Brief .. .. .	71
3. Notes of Current Interest .. .. .	72
4. The Shop and Office Employees (Regulation of Employment and Remuneration) Act, No. 19 of 1954 .. .. .	73

## LIST OF TABLES

<i>Table</i>	PAGE
I Cost of Living Index Numbers—Colombo Working Class since 1939 .. .. .	74
II Wages Index Numbers—Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Labourers in Government Employment .. .. .	75
III The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island since 1939 .. .. .	76
IV The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island (classification by Exchanges areas) since 1939 .. .. .	77
V The number of persons placed in employment since 1939 .. .. .	79
VI The number of persons registered and the number placed in employment during the month of January, 1956 .. .. .	79
VII Strikes in Ceylon since 1939 .. .. .	80
VIII Classification of the Strikes in December, 1955, by Industries or Trades .. .. .	81
IX Classification of the Strikes in December, 1955, by Causes .. .. .	81
X Arrivals and Departures of Indian Estate Labourers since 1939 .. .. .	81

## APPENDICES

		PAGE
Appendix I	Statement showing the minimum rates of wages payable to workers in different trades for which Wages Boards have been established (March, 1956) .. .. .	83
II	Ready Reckoners showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances, and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the—	
	(A) Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade ..	89
	(B) Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade ..	90
	(C) Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade .. .. .	91
III	Ready Reckoners showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the—	
	(A) Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trades ..	92
	(B) Tea Export and Rubber Export Trades ..	93
	(C) Engineering Trade .. .. .	94
	(D) Match Manufacturing Trade ..	95
	(E) Building Trade .. .. .	96
	(F) Motor Transport Trade—Daily-paid workers ..	97
IV	Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to monthly-paid workers in the—	
	(A) Motor Transport Trade .. .. .	98

# CEYLON

## LABOUR GAZETTE

VOLUME VII No. 3

MARCH 1956

### INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN CEYLON, 1955

THE industrial disputes resulting in stoppages of work in 1955 numbered 108, as compared to 121 in 1954. The disputes comprised 107 strikes and one lock-out, involving 22,912 workers in all and a loss of 106,111 man-days, as against 114 strikes and 7 lock-outs in 1954, involving 103,242 workers and a loss of 478,591 man-days.

2. The statistics of strikes since 1939 are shown in the following statement.

The number of strikes shown against each year relates to the number of strikes that ended during the year. Strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the statistics from the year 1952, except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceeds 50.

#### Strikes in Ceylon since 1939

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>	<i>Numbers of Workers involved</i>	<i>Number of Man-days Lost</i>
1939	22	—	—
1940	44	9,732 <sup>a</sup>	—
1941	42	4,156 <sup>b</sup>	—
1942	22	949 <sup>c</sup>	—
1943	53	6,986	9,593 <sup>e</sup>
1944	92	16,047 <sup>d</sup>	29,985 <sup>d</sup>
1945	81	32,389	157,673
1946	156	54,496	282,696
1947	105	55,334	743,831
1948	53	24,165	52,431
1949	94	480,286	695,916
1950	110	28,279	108,454
1951	102	312,817	538,524
1952	75	11,523	56,404
1953	87	378,082	462,582
1954	114	101,831	476,769
1955	107	22,730	105,929

— = not available.

<sup>a</sup> Figures for 35 strikes only.

<sup>b</sup> Figures for 27 strikes only.

<sup>c</sup> Figures for 8 strikes only.

<sup>d</sup> Figures for 91 strikes only.

<sup>e</sup> Figures for 52 strikes only.

### Strikes classified by Number of Workers involved

3. The classification of strikes in 1955 by number of workers involved is shown below.

<i>Number of Workers</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>	<i>Number of Workers involved</i>	<i>Number of Man-days Lost</i>
Under 5 ..	..	..	..
5 and under 25 ..	.. 17	.. 252	.. 1,009
25 and under 50 ..	.. 7	.. 234	.. 992
50 and over ..	.. 83	.. 22,244	.. 103,928
Total ..	.. 107	.. 22,730	.. 105,929

4. Out of a total of 107 strikes, 83 or 78 per cent. of them involved 50 persons or more, and accounted for 98 per cent. of the total man-days lost.

### Strikes classified by Duration

5. The statement below shows the strikes in 1955 classified according to duration.

<i>Duration</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>	<i>Number of Workers involved</i>	<i>Number of Man-days Lost</i>
Less than 1 day ..	.. 12	.. 2,996	.. 1,186
1 day ..	.. 29	.. 3,748	.. 3,748
Over 1 day and under 5 days ..	.. 39	.. 10,100	.. 22,428
5 days and over ..	.. 27	.. 5,886	.. 78,567
Total ..	.. 107	.. 22,730	.. 105,929

6. Twelve strikes or 11 per cent. of the total number of strikes lasted for less than a day, while another 29 or 27 per cent. lasted one day. Thus 38 per cent. of the disputes lasted one day or less, and accounted for 30 per cent. of the workers involved, and less than 5 per cent. of the man-days lost. Eighty strikes lasted less than five days, and constituted 75 per cent. of the total number of strikes, and 74 per cent. of the total number of workers involved, but formed only 26 per cent. of the total number of man-days lost.

7. The strikes which lasted 5 days or more numbered only 27 and constituted 25 per cent. of the total number of strikes and of workers involved, but claimed 74 per cent. of the total number of man-days lost. Since the "number of man-days lost" is the accepted index, and the most reliable yard-stick by which the impact of strikes on industry is measured, it can be said that it has been these 27 strikes that have affected industry most.

8. The average duration of a dispute was 4.7 working days in 1955, the same as that for 1954. The average duration since 1943 is shown below.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Average Duration of Strikes</i>		
	<i>In Plantations</i>	<i>In other Work-places</i>	<i>Total</i>
1943 ..	.. 2.1	.. 1.0	.. 1.4
1944 ..	.. 1.1	.. 2.1	.. 1.9
1945 ..	.. 1.2	.. 5.3	.. 4.9
1946 ..	.. 2.1	.. 6.4	.. 5.2
1947 ..	.. 16.9	.. 12.5	.. 13.4
1948 ..	.. 2.2	.. 2.3	.. 2.2
1949 ..	.. 1.4	.. 5.1	.. 1.5
1950 ..	.. 3.8	.. 4.1	.. 3.8
1951 ..	.. 1.7	.. 2.6	.. 1.7
1952 ..	.. 1.8	.. 7.6	.. 4.9
1953 ..	.. 1.2	.. 2.2	.. 1.2
1954 ..	.. 4.5	.. 5.6	.. 4.7
1955 ..	.. 6.1	.. 3.2	.. 4.7

## Strikes in 1954 and 1955, classified by Industry

9. The stoppages of work due to strikes in 1954 and 1955 are shown classified according to industry, in the statement below.

Classification of Strikes, 1954 and 1955

Industry or Trade	1954			1955		
	No. of Strikes	No. of Workers involved	No. of Man-days Lost	No. of Strikes	No. of Workers involved	No. of Man-days Lost
Plantations ..	59	86,450	391,200	60	11,437	69,913
Engineering ..	2	30	110	4	827	5,031
Engineering and Motor Transport ..	—	—	—	1	1,057	5,382
Motor Transport ..	—	—	—	3	177	237
Printing ..	1	19	76	3	206	1,096
Rubber Manufacturing ..	1	49	4,998	—	—	—
Tea Export ..	3	964	741	3	1,092	340
Rubber Export ..	3	337	325	—	—	—
Tea and Rubber Export ..	—	—	—	3	663	1,831
Coconut Manufacturing ..	5	280	3,061	4	598	2,905
Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Manufacturing ..	4	99	259	5	104	820
Plumbago ..	1	430	860	—	—	—
Cinema ..	—	—	—	2	273	9,021
Dock, Harbour and Port Transport ..	11	7,224	6,282	12	2,977	3,667
Building Trade ..	5	517	1,354	—	—	—
Local Government Services ..	1	92	368	1	8	24
Factories, Workshop, &c., run by State ..	6	937	2,463	2	3,074	3,780
Textile Manufacturing ..	2	2,140	60,616	—	—	—
Rice Milling ..	1	65	127	—	—	—
Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing ..	1	983	860	—	—	—
Glass Manufacturing ..	1	403	523	—	—	—
Tile Manufacturing ..	2	86	86	2	132	432
Banking ..	1	274	1,370	—	—	—
Soap Manufacturing ..	1	288	144	—	—	—
Cigarette Manufacturing ..	1	119	901	—	—	—
Cigar Manufacturing ..	—	—	—	1	55	550
Beedi Manufacturing ..	1	21	21	1	50	900
Metal Breaking ..	1	24	24	—	—	—
Total ..	114	101,831	476,769	107	22,730	105,929

10. The bulk of the organizable labour being in plantations, the greater percentage of man-days lost as a result of strikes continues to be in plantations. In 1953, as much as 93 per cent. of the total man-days lost was in estates, while in 1954 and 1955 it was 82 and 66 per cent. respectively. In 1955, in one estate alone, 25,657 man-days were lost as a result of a dispute, and in another a strike caused a loss of 11,157 man-days. These two strikes alone accounted for 36,814 man-days or 53 per cent. of the total number of man-days lost on plantations.

## Strikes classified by Cause

11. The stoppage of work resulting from strikes for the years 1952 to 1955, classified according to causes, is shown in the statement below.

12. It is of significance to note that while the proportion of strikes due to "loss of employment" has been steadily increasing, the proportion of strikes resulting from demands for wage increases has shown a corresponding decline.

Causes	Strikes in Ceylon by Cause							
	1952		1953		1954		1955	
	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes
1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work ..	13	17.33	17	19.54	31	27.19	35	32.70
2. Wage increases. Higher rates for piece, work, &c. ..	14	18.67	15	17.24	9	7.90	4	3.74
3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.) ..	26	34.67	23	26.44	30	26.32	19	17.76
4. Estate rules, working arrangements, discipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c. ..	12	16.00	13	14.94	24	21.05	21	19.63
5. Food matters. Welfare ..	3	4.00	5	5.74	5	4.39	7	6.54
6. Right of Association and Meeting ..	1	1.33	1	1.15	3	2.63	4	3.74
7. Factorial disputes and domestic matters ..	1	1.33	0	0.0	2	1.75	4	3.74
8. External matters (e.g., arrest by Police, immorality, &c.) ..	2	2.67	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
9. Assaults by employer, agent or others ..	3	4.00	4	4.60	4	3.51	8	7.48
10. General demands ..	0	0.0	3	3.45	0	0.0	5	4.67
11. Sympathetic Strikes ..	0	0.0	6	6.90	6	5.26	0	0.0
Total ..	75	100.00	87	100.00	114	100.00	107	100.00

13. Figures in respect of the United Kingdom and India are also shown for purpose of comparison.

#### Industrial Disputes in United Kingdom and in India classified by Causes

	1952		1953		1954	
	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes	No. of Strikes	Percentage to Total Strikes
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>						
1. For wage increases ..	115	6.7	97	5.5	716	5.8
2. For other wage disputes ..	611	35.6	694	39.8	811	40.8
3. For hours of labour ..	58	3.4	45	2.6	47	2.4
4. For employment of particular classes or persons ..	260	15.2	227	13.0	242	12.2
5. For other working arrangements, rules and discipline ..	618	36.1	640	36.7	735	36.9
6. For Trade Unionism ..	32	1.9	30	1.7	30	1.5
7. For sympathetic action ..	16	0.9	13	0.7	8	0.4
8. For other causes ..	4	0.2	—	—	—	—
Total ..	1,714	100.0	1,746	100.0	1,989	100.0
<b>INDIA</b>						
1. Wages and allowances ..	283	30.3	201	27.5	240	30.0
2. Bonus ..	94	10.1	76	10.4	54	6.7
3. Personnel ..	326	35.0	276	37.8	296	37.0
4. Leave and hours of work ..	72	7.7	35	4.8	80	10.0
5. Other ..	158	16.9	142	19.5	131	16.3
Total ..	933*	100.0	730†	100.0	801‡	100.0

\* Excludes 30 causes not known.

† Excludes 42 causes not known.

‡ Excludes 39 causes not known.

## Lock-outs

14. There was only one lock-out during the year under review, as against 7 during the preceding year. The lock-out of 182 workers lasting one day was on a plantation, as a result of workers arriving late to muster. This terminated by the workers undertaking to attend muster thereafter between 7 and 7.15 a.m.

## Conclusion

15. It is very important to stress the effects of the strikes on the economy of the country. The stoppage of work resulting from strikes affects the workers and the management in the first instance and the country ultimately. The workers lose their wages for the days they are out of work; the management loses the goods or services that would have been produced if not for the stoppage; and the country is poorer by the value of these goods and services. It is therefore necessary that all possible efforts are made by the parties involved to avoid strikes as far as possible.

*Contributed by:*

The Statistics Branch of  
the Labour Department.

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## STATISTICS OF THE MONTH IN BRIEF

### Note

THE following is a summary of the principal statistics listed this month. Further details will be found in the tables and appendices appearing in this issue.

### Cost of Living

The Colombo Consumers' Price Index Number for the month of February, 1956, was 99.8, as against 101.5 for January, a drop of 1.7.

### Wages Rates

#### (a) *Basic Wages*

The basic wages of workers in all trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied remain unchanged.

#### (b) *Special Allowances*

The special allowances payable to workers in all trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied will be slightly lower than that for the months of January and February, 1956.

### Strikes

There were altogether 14 strikes during the month of December, 1955, involving 3,287 workers and a loss of 9,543 man-days. Six of these were in Tea Estates, involving 2,204 workers and a loss of 6,624 man-days, and one in a Tea-cum-Rubber Plantation involving 55 workers and a loss of 416 man-days. Of the remaining 7 strikes, one was in the Coconut Manufacturing Trade, one in the Rubber and Tea Export Trade, one in the Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade, and four in the Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade, involving in all 1,028 workers and a loss of 2,503 man-days.

## Arrivals and Departures of Indian Estate Labourers

In February, 1956, the departures of Indian estate labourers exceeded the arrivals by 277 as compared with 321 in January. The total excess of departures over arrivals was 598 for the first two months in 1956.

### Registrants for Employment or Better Employment

The total number of registrants for employment or better employment according to registers of the Employment Exchange as at the end of December, 1955, and January, 1956, was as given below.

	December, 1955			January, 1956		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical	11,977..	2,521..	14,498..	12,117..	2,589..	14,706
Skilled	7,856..	688..	8,544..	8,310..	707..	9,017
Semi-skilled	15,368..	4,774..	20,142..	15,909..	4,940..	20,849
Unskilled	25,941..	1,885..	27,826..	27,719..	1,895..	29,614
Total	61,142	9,868	71,010	64,055	10,131	74,186

The number of persons placed in employment during these two months is shown below.

	December, 1955			January, 1956		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and Clerical	117..	19..	136..	149..	18..	167
Skilled	68..	3..	71..	50..	1..	51
Semi-skilled	81..	9..	90..	116..	11..	127
Unskilled	326..	6..	332..	494..	—	494
Total	592	37	629	809	30	839

## NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

### I. L. O. News

Mr. T. P. P. Goonetilleke, retired District Judge, has been appointed a Member of the I. L. O. Ad Hoc Committee on Forced Labour. He attended the first meeting of the Committee on March 12, 1956, at Geneva.

Mr. Rene Livchen, Director, I. L. O. Asian Field Office, Bangalore, was in Ceylon from February 13 to 16, 1956, on a Technical Assistance Mission. During his stay he discussed with Permanent Secretaries, Heads of Departments and other Government officials the extent to which I. L. O. could render technical assistance to Ceylon.

Mr. C. B. Kumarasingha, Deputy Commissioner of Labour, was the Ceylon Government Delegate to the 131st Session of the Governing Body of the I. L. O. held at Geneva from March 6 to 10, 1956.

## Trade Unions Registered in December, 1956

Registered No.	Name of Trade Union
711 ..	North Ceylon Private Hospital Employees' Union
712 ..	Public Health Inspectors' Union of Ceylon
713 ..	All-Ceylon Union of Tamil Teachers
714 ..	Industrial Teachers' Union (Department of Education)
715 ..	United Motor Drivers' Union of Ceylon
716 ..	The Ceylon Relief Scheme Workers' Union

## Registrations cancelled in December, 1956

Registered No.	Name of Trade Union
544 ..	Government Medical Laboratory Assistants' Union
652 ..	Government Temporary Stenographers' and Typists' Union

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## THE SHOP AND OFFICE EMPLOYEES (REGULATION OF EMPLOYMENT AND REMUNERATION) ACT, No. 19 OF 1954

THE following NEW REGULATIONS made under the Shop and Office Employees (Regulation of Employment and Remuneration) Act, No. 19 of 1954, and published in *Government Gazette* No. 10,899 of March 2, 1956, came into force with effect from that date :—

The Shop and Office Employees (Regulation of Employment and Remuneration) Regulations, 1954, published in the *Supplement to Gazette* No. 10,724 of October 15, 1954, are hereby amended as follows :—

- (1) in regulation 4, by the substitution for the words “ place of entertainment ”, of the words “ place of entertainment, or of any shop situated at an airport or of any office maintained by an airline at an airport ” ;
- (2) in Part IV, by the substitution for the caption to that Part, of the following new caption :—

“ PROVISIONS RELATING TO CERTAIN CLASSES OF SHOPS AND OFFICES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED THERE ”.

- (3) by the insertion, immediately after regulation 37, of the following new regulation :—

“ 37A. Every person who is employed in or about the business of any shop or office as a travelling inspector, travelling agent, travelling salesman, canvasser or in any other similar capacity shall be exempt from those provisions of section 3 (1) of the Act which relate to the normal maximum period during which a person may be employed in any shop or office ” ; and

- (4) by the insertion, immediately after regulation 39, of the following new regulation :—

“ 39A. Any premises in which is carried on the business of—

- (a) laundering, or
- (b) dyeing or dry-cleaning wearing-apparel or other articles,  
or
- (c) taking of photographs,

shall be a shop for the purposes of the Act.”.

**TABLE I—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS**

**A**

**Colombo Working Class**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939=100*

Year	Food	Fuel and Light	Rent	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Final Index Number
Group Weights	52.40 ..	6.28 ..	15.96 ..	8.36 ..	17.00 ..	(Nov. 1938-Apr. 1939 = 100)

**INDEX NUMBERS**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100*

1939	.. 112 ..	102 ..	97 ..	112 ..	104 ..	108
1940	.. 115 ..	103 ..	97 ..	128 ..	111 ..	112
1941	.. 129 ..	108 ..	96 ..	153 ..	116 ..	122
1942	.. 183 ..	171 ..	93 ..	194 ..	144 ..	162*

*Index Number  
Nov., 1942  
= 100*

*Base : November, 1942 = 100*

Group Weights	63.66 ..	7.26 ..	7.06 ..	8.78 ..	13.24	
1943	.. 103 ..	94 ..	105 ..	138 ..	118 ..	107 .. 197*
1944	.. 102 ..	94 ..	105 ..	156 ..	127 ..	109 .. 200
1945	.. 110 ..	94 ..	112 ..	165 ..	158 ..	121 .. 221
1946	.. 113 ..	111 ..	124 ..	180 ..	155 ..	125 .. 229
1947	.. 126 ..	121 ..	136 ..	213 ..	157 ..	138 .. 252
1948	.. 138 ..	101 ..	148 ..	189 ..	157 ..	142 .. 260
1949	.. 144 ..	97 ..	129 ..	156 ..	148 ..	141 .. 258
1950	.. 154 ..	102 ..	129 ..	155 ..	154 ..	149 .. 272
1951	.. 155 ..	112 ..	129 ..	197 ..	160 ..	154 .. 283
1952	.. 153 ..	104 ..	131 ..	192 ..	168 ..	153 .. 281

\* Average for 11 months only.

**B**

**Colombo Consumers' Price Index**

*Base : Average Prices 1952=100*

Year	Food	Fuel and Light	Rent	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Final Index Number
Group Weights	61.89 ..	4.29 ..	5.70 ..	9.42 ..	18.71	

**INDEX NUMBERS**

1953	.. 105.97 ..	99.82 ..	101.32 ..	82.82 ..	97.17 ..	101.6
1954	.. 106.13 ..	103.35 ..	101.53 ..	79.52 ..	94.43 ..	101.1
1955	.. 105.09 ..	102.34 ..	101.53 ..	80.50 ..	94.62 ..	100.5
1955—						
January	.. 107.09 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	80.26 ..	93.58 ..	101.5
February	.. 105.50 ..	103.46 ..	101.53 ..	80.29 ..	93.37 ..	100.5
March	.. 104.15 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	79.85 ..	93.63 ..	99.6
April	.. 105.91 ..	103.46 ..	101.53 ..	80.29 ..	94.24 ..	101.0
May	.. 106.06 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.96 ..	93.87 ..	101.0
June	.. 104.71 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.92 ..	93.76 ..	100.1
July	.. 104.57 ..	100.23 ..	101.53 ..	80.64 ..	95.16 ..	100.2
August	.. 103.67 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.66 ..	95.93 ..	99.9
September	102.94 ..	101.61 ..	101.53 ..	80.64 ..	96.14 ..	99.4
October	.. 104.60 ..	102.31 ..	101.53 ..	80.84 ..	95.24 ..	100.3
November	105.53 ..	103.00 ..	101.53 ..	80.16 ..	95.03 ..	100.8
December	106.38 ..	103.81 ..	101.53 ..	80.43 ..	95.53 ..	101.5
1956—						
January	.. 106.46 ..	101.27 ..	101.53 ..	80.53 ..	95.77 ..	101.5
February	.. 103.80 ..	101.27 ..	101.53 ..	80.42 ..	95.40 ..	99.8

**TABLE II—WAGES INDEX NUMBERS**

**Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Male Workers in Government Employment**

**A**

BASE : 1939=100

Year	Tea and Rubber Estate Workers			Unskilled male Workers in Government Employment in Colombo		
	Average Minimum Daily rate of Wages	Minimum Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages	Average Monthly Rate of Wages	Wage Rate Index No.	Index No. of Real Wages
	Rs. c.			Rs. c.		
1939 .. —	.. 41	.. 100	.. 100	.. 16.64	.. 100	.. 100
1940 .. —	.. 41	.. 100	.. 93	.. 16.64	.. 100	.. 96
1941 .. —	.. 45	.. 110	.. 92	.. 18.45	.. 111	.. 98
1942 .. —	.. 68	.. 166	.. 111	.. 24.23	.. 145	.. 97
1943 .. —	.. 83	.. 202	.. 102	.. 28.98	.. 174	.. 96
1944 .. —	.. 87	.. 212	.. 101	.. 34.03	.. 204	.. 110
1945 .. —	.. 1.00	.. 244	.. 110	.. 41.92	.. 252	.. 123
1946 .. —	.. 1.15	.. 280	.. 123	.. 68.52	.. 412	.. 194
1947 .. —	.. 1.20	.. 293	.. 123	.. 75.74	.. 455	.. 195
1948 .. —	.. 1.29	.. 315	.. 122	.. 78.16	.. 470	.. 195
1949 .. —	.. 1.31	.. 320	.. 121	.. 77.81	.. 468	.. 196
1950 .. —	.. 1.53	.. 373	.. 136	.. 83.11	.. 499	.. 198
1951 .. —	.. 1.90	.. 463	.. 161	.. 89.79	.. 540	.. 206
1952 .. —	.. 1.92	.. 468	.. 163	.. 89.79	.. 540	.. 207

**B**

BASE : 1952=100

1953 .. —	.. 1.95	.. 101.56	.. 99.96	.. 90.97	.. 101.31	.. 99.71
1954 .. —	.. 1.99	.. 103.65	.. 102.52	.. 91.04	.. 101.39	.. 100.29
1955 .. —	.. 2.06	.. 107.29	.. 106.76	.. 94.94	.. 105.74	.. 105.21
1955 .. January	.. 2.08	.. 108.33	.. 106.73	.. 91.04	.. 101.39	.. 99.89
February	.. 2.08	.. 108.33	.. 107.79	.. 91.04	.. 101.39	.. 100.89
March	.. 2.05	.. 106.77	.. 107.20	.. 91.04	.. 101.39	.. 101.80
April	.. 2.05	.. 106.77	.. 105.71	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 106.12
May	.. 2.08	.. 108.33	.. 107.26	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 106.12
June	.. 2.08	.. 108.33	.. 108.22	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 107.07
July	.. 2.05	.. 106.77	.. 106.56	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 106.97
August	.. 2.05	.. 106.77	.. 106.88	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 107.29
September	.. 2.05	.. 106.77	.. 107.84	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 108.28
October	.. 2.07	.. 107.81	.. 107.49	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 106.86
November	.. 2.07	.. 107.81	.. 106.95	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 106.33
December	.. 2.07	.. 107.81	.. 106.22	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 105.60
1956 .. January	.. 2.09*	.. 108.85*	.. 107.24*	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 105.60
February	.. 2.09*	.. 108.85*	.. 109.07*	.. 96.24	.. 107.18	.. 107.39

\* Provisional.

TABLE III

The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island

Year		Technical and Clerical	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Unskilled	Total
1939	..	3,712	11,964	5,034	5,967	26,677
1940	..	4,734	13,130	4,800	4,981	27,645
1941	..	5,274	8,882	2,351	3,951	20,458
1942	..	6,589	9,411	1,882	1,451	19,333
1943	..	2,282	2,872	1,312	1,869	8,335
1944*	..	295	358	227	173	1,053
1945	..	2,258	11,025	3,267	4,816	21,366
1946	..	5,636	10,012	7,527	13,369	36,544
1947	..	2,883	7,325	8,113	16,423	34,744
1948	..	4,474	13,027	12,443	36,712	66,656
1949	..	5,132	11,994	13,591	39,015	69,732
1950	..	5,627	10,525	13,523	35,447	65,122
1951	..	5,515	8,186	12,520	26,486	52,707
1952	..	6,883	7,522	13,79	24,823	53,023
1953	..	8,374	6,462	13,676	23,034	51,546
1954	January	8,489	6,505	13,897	23,468	52,359
	February	8,622	6,376	13,873	23,700	52,571
	March	8,785	6,404	13,909	23,954	53,052
	April	8,619	6,092	13,329	23,191	51,231
	May	8,972	6,190	13,582	23,308	52,052
	June	9,371	6,392	13,968	24,528	54,259
	July	9,904	6,850	14,515	25,539	56,808
	August	10,266	6,976	14,673	25,845	57,760
	September	10,761	7,387	15,073	26,873	60,094
	October	11,098	7,576	15,532	27,448	61,654
	November	11,531	7,869	15,988	27,620	63,008
	December	11,728	7,919	16,287	27,370	63,304
1955	January	12,249	8,055	16,841	27,657	64,802
	February	12,906	8,256	17,397	28,108	66,667
	March	13,528	8,222	17,879	27,728	67,357
	April	13,303	8,031	17,410	26,577	65,321
	May	13,445	7,886	17,660	26,298	65,289
	June	13,394	7,925	17,864	26,573	65,756
	July	13,684	7,988	18,404	26,898	66,974
	August	14,059	8,234	19,065	27,249	68,607
	September	14,212	8,305	19,283	27,374	69,174
	October	14,437	8,410	19,672	27,230	69,749
	November	14,480	8,572	20,118	27,433	70,603
	December	14,498	8,544	20,142	27,826	71,010
1956	January	14,706	9,017	20,849	29,614	74,186

\* Up to 1944 there was only 1 Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

TABLE IV

The number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the  
Employment Exchanges

## CLASSIFICATION BY EXCHANGE AREAS

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Kalutara	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	A Tissawella	Haputale	Matara	Total
1939	26,677	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,677
1940	27,645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,645
1941	20,458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,458
1942	19,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,333
1943	8,335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,335
1944	1,053	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,053
1945	10,784	378	2,128	1,239	2,363	259	431	841	120	46	65	—	1,497	—	—	—	—	21,366 <sup>a</sup>
1946	25,805	1,117	808	993	3,397	726	352	816	119	438	727	—	611	—	—	—	—	36,544 <sup>†</sup>
1947	21,589	2,289	1,643	2,133	4,955	564	430	481	170	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,744
1948	42,209	7,235	2,414	3,995	4,577	1,066	851	1,526	607	704	1,189	—	283	—	—	—	—	66,656
1949	44,552	5,041	4,125	5,429	3,195	953	1,052	2,185	727	1,170	607	—	696	—	—	—	—	69,732
1950	41,988	3,696	3,501	6,082	2,904	943	1,208	1,991	553	928	980	—	348	—	—	—	—	65,122
1951	33,125	3,422	2,886	4,350	2,209	537 <sup>†</sup>	886	1,587	569	904	418	1,207	284	323	—	—	—	52,707 <sup>†</sup>
1952	32,124	3,028	3,263	3,381	3,730	547	1,162	1,435	909	663	422	992	252	437	678	—	—	53,023
1953	30,203	2,561	3,316	3,949	3,030	735	1,190	1,294	1,002	417	344	333	239	548	477	526	1,382	51,546
1954—																		
Jan.	30,091	2,131	3,238	4,401	3,013	798	1,808	1,379	992	420	404	443	254	538	591	500	1,360	52,359
Feb.	29,846	2,218	3,148	4,601	3,080	780	2,105	1,351	929	429	388	430	239	576	635	479	1,337	52,571
March	29,859	2,623	3,069	4,796	3,179	754	2,149	1,291	920	427	367	414	268	493	666	446	1,331	53,052
April	28,757	2,736	2,948	4,877	3,058	664	1,827	1,175	843	405	353	330	340	510	668	416	1,274	51,231
May	28,712	2,938	3,005	5,117	3,082	650	1,777	1,181	853	390	394	294	676	535	721	409	1,313	52,052

TABLE IV (contd.)

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Kalutara	Galle	Kandy	Nawalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Batticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Avisawella	Haputale	Matara	Total
June ..	29,220	2,992	3,180	5,265	3,281	870	2,093	1,224	935	382	378	311	926	581	827	473	1,321	54,259
July ..	30,069	2,962	3,358	5,450	3,512	1,015	2,244	1,293	1,027	343	399	338	1,299	647	945	512	1,395	56,808
August ..	30,907	2,927	3,374	5,615	3,121	1,065	2,261	1,339	1,034	360	384	277	1,387	704	968	496	1,441	57,760
Sept. ..	32,226	2,887	3,392	5,672	2,956	1,664	2,252	1,536	1,188	373	378	261	1,515	733	1,022	499	1,490	60,094
Oct. ..	32,851	2,828	3,369	5,796	3,237	1,888	2,250	1,743	1,258	402	349	278	1,570	768	1,135	447	1,485	61,654
Nov. ..	33,484	2,845	3,443	5,919	3,026	1,925	2,299	1,892	1,391	428	384	299	1,535	839	1,277	444	1,578	63,008
Dec. ..	33,410	2,909	3,484	6,024	3,148	1,708	2,220	1,992	1,471	440	388	297	1,567	884	1,377	396	1,589	63,304
1955—																		
January ..	33,891	3,363	3,632	6,104	3,253	1,487	2,341	2,079	1,545	452	462	314	1,585	887	1,412	371	1,624	64,802
February ..	34,401	3,742	3,708	6,071	3,710	1,490	2,344	2,156	1,659	537	514	331	1,569	942	1,429	365	1,699	66,667
March ..	34,525	3,947	3,767	6,139	3,907	1,309	2,349	2,366	1,692	596	462	328	1,452	980	1,419	360	1,729	67,357
April ..	33,773	4,021	3,668	6,022	3,481	1,115	2,275	2,386	1,644	591	495	276	1,230	903	1,417	331	1,603	65,321
May ..	33,548	3,773	3,830	6,128	3,844	1,014	2,307	2,383	1,661	561	462	225	1,111	934	1,437	336	1,735	65,289
June ..	33,849	3,623	4,028	6,376	3,665	913	2,311	2,291	1,677	636	508	203	1,119	926	1,500	338	1,793	65,756
July ..	34,631	3,572	4,179	6,424	3,906	898	2,343	2,251	1,741	647	501	221	1,033	999	1,486	335	1,837	66,974
August ..	35,555	3,460	4,361	6,377	4,440	852	2,431	2,249	1,801	650	424	316	764	1,095	1,573	362	1,897	68,607
September ..	35,907	3,384	4,532	6,393	4,337	795	2,470	2,267	1,804	628	449	307	744	1,163	1,627	384	1,974	69,174
October ..	36,162	3,378	4,631	6,351	4,577	771	2,496	2,248	1,874	599	425	310	715	1,171	1,575	389	2,077	69,749
November ..	36,683	3,409	4,721	6,279	4,812	656	2,635	2,205	1,907	613	430	295	711	1,154	1,572	383	2,138	70,603
December ..	36,451	3,395	4,740	6,381	4,877	638	2,767	2,199	1,962	619	455	261	776	1,104	1,582	392	2,411	71,010
1956—																		
January ..	37,116	3,529	4,772	6,488	5,318	664	2,898	2,247	2,073	513	481	318	1,027	1,173	1,579	364	3,626	74,186

\* Total includes 127 registered at Matugama, 164 at Chilaw, 272 at Matale, 97 at Avisawella and 555 at Veyangoda.

† Total includes 141 registered at Matugama, 254 at Chilaw, and 240 at Avisawella.

‡ These Exchanges functioned only during 1945 and 1946.

§ Revised figures.

**TABLE V—The number of Persons placed in employment since 1939**

Year		Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-Skilled		Unskilled		Total
1939	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	2,583
1940	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	5,089
1941	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	9,071
1942	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	8,129
1943	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	4,170
1944	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	1,875
1945	..	369	..	1,104	..	411	..	2,653	..	4,537
1946	..	1,303	..	3,012	..	1,341	..	10,130	..	15,786
1947	..	915	..	1,417	..	911	..	4,161	..	7,404
1948	..	1,355	..	1,563	..	1,311	..	6,118	..	10,347
1949	..	1,807	..	1,616	..	1,767	..	9,590	..	14,780
1950	..	2,059	..	1,509	..	1,438	..	5,773	..	10,779
1951	..	2,019	..	1,546	..	1,867	..	5,874	..	11,306
1952	..	3,107	..	1,802	..	1,887	..	5,657	..	12,453
1953	..	1,528	..	669	..	1,371	..	2,820	..	6,388
1954	..		..		..		..		..	
	January	35	..	87	..	71	..	285	..	478
	February	22	..	96	..	42	..	390	..	550
	March	74	..	102	..	57	..	555	..	788
	April	52	..	50	..	54	..	317	..	473
	May	54	..	76	..	89	..	552	..	771
	June	118	..	108	..	67	..	691	..	984
	July	112	..	52	..	85	..	542	..	791
	August	89	..	70	..	72	..	305	..	536
	Sept.	166	..	71	..	82	..	328	..	647
	Oct.	128	..	58	..	91	..	226	..	503
	Nov.	133	..	68	..	136	..	306	..	643
	Dec.	114	..	41	..	76	..	163	..	394
1955	..		..		..		..		..	
	January	110	..	37	..	74	..	410	..	631
	February	100	..	79	..	43	..	131	..	353
	March	107	..	80	..	119	..	195	..	501
	April	130	..	41	..	56	..	198	..	425
	May	166	..	113	..	69	..	265	..	613
	June	195	..	83	..	101	..	200	..	579
	July	166	..	127	..	149	..	506	..	948
	August	356	..	92	..	179	..	647	..	1,274
	September	290	..	79	..	99	..	390	..	858
	October	191	..	175	..	116	..	248	..	730
	November	219	..	87	..	91	..	269	..	666
	December	136	..	71	..	90	..	332	..	629
1956	..		..		..		..		..	
	January	167	..	51	..	127	..	494	..	839

**TABLE VI—The Number of Persons registered and the Number Placed in Employment during the Month of January, 1956**

Employment Exchange	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-skilled		Unskilled		Total	
	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed
	Colombo	805	103	534	41	986	74	1,426	138	3,751
Negombo	113	7	55	4	87	5	180	12	435	28
Kalutara	73	6	31	—	132	19	86	4	322	29
Galle	125	4	77	—	176	5	263	3	641	12
Kandy	164	14	78	—	259	3	444	1	945	18
Nawalapitiya	30	2	6	—	34	—	101	24	171	26
Kurunegala	74	3	21	—	114	1	188	24	397	28
Jaffna	175	2	19	—	110	2	107	4	411	8
Ratnapura	59	7	47	1	96	1	84	13	286	22
Badulla	18	2	4	—	26	—	54	68	102	70
Batticaloa	29	3	14	1	27	3	35	14	105	21
Kalmunai	12	—	17	4	21	1	67	4	117	9
Trincomalee	33	3	30	—	31	3	344	96	438	102
Anuradhapura	40	3	17	—	49	6	179	35	285	44
Avissawella	19	3	7	—	30	1	70	5	126	9
Haputale	8	—	7	—	15	2	27	48	57	50
Matara	90	5	319	—	145	1	861	1	1,415	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4,516</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>10,004</b>	<b>839</b>

TABLE VII—STRIKES IN CEYLON SINCE 1939

Year	Plantations			Others		
	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost
1939	18	Not available	Not available	4	Not available	Not available
1940	36	9,732*	do.	8	do.	do.
1941	27	4,156	do.	15	do.	do.
1942	8	949	do.	14	do.	do.
1943	22	2,436	5,234	31†	4,550	4,359
1944	26	3,648	4,048‡	66‡	12,399	25,937
1945	28	3,514	4,285	53	28,875	153,388‡
1946	87	15,259	31,830‡	69	39,237	250,866
1947	53	11,849	199,657	52	43,485	544,174
1948	33	23,100	49,933‡	20	1,065	2,497‡
1949	66	477,412	681,340	28	2,874	14,576‡
1950	82	22,808	85,837	28	5,471	22,617
1951	67	306,091	521,040	35	6,726	17,484
1952	36	5,355	9,414	39	6,168	46,990
1953	33	363,600	430,586	54	14,482	31,996
1954	59	86,450	391,200	55	15,381	85,569
1954 January	—	803	1,586	4	581	1,287
February	3	487	3,191	3	100	780
March	2	354	1,030	2	121	786
April	3	93	209	6	1,685	1,145
May	3	385	444	4	378	1,391
June	5	750	1,300	5	869	4,057
July	4	144	338	7	2,174	6,084
August	9	531	1,206	4	212	212
September	2	230	28,026	4	5,836	64,769
October	4	143	329	1	17	17
November	5	70,266	84,135	8	1,050	2,848
¶ December	13	12,264	269,406	7	2,358	2,193
1955 January	6	553	1,395	5	822	963
February	2	329	1,015	5	3,755	5,303
March	5	405	1,387	6	2,207	13,806
April	6	592	901	4	325	913
May	7	1,355	5,156	3	160	296
June	4	1,066	1,788	3	878	826
July	3	1,253	27,401	4	1,067	705
August**	10	1,824	8,077	1	50	900
September	5	914	3,438	3	879	9,164
October	3	504	11,344	1	20	20
November	2	383	971	5	102	617
December	7	2,259	7,040	7	1,028	2,503

\* Number of workers involved in one strike is not available.

† Number of man-days lost in one strike is not available.

‡ Number of workers involved and man-days lost in respect of one strike are not available.

¶ 5 Strikes which ended early in January, 1955, have been included under December, 1954, since these strikes lasted for the greater part during 1954.

\*\* Amended figures.

From January, 1952, strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the statistics except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceed 50.

Notes.—The number of strikes shown against each month relate to the number of strikes that ended during the month.

**TABLE VIII—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
DECEMBER, 1955, BY INDUSTRIES OR TRADES**

Industry or Trade	Number of Strikes		Number of Workers involved		Number of Man-days lost	
Plantations—Tea ..	6	..	2,204	..	6,624	
Rubber ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Tea-cum-Rubber ..	1	..	55	..	416	
Coconut ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Coconut-cum-Rubber ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Total ..	7		2,259		7,040	
Engineering ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Printing ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Motor Transport ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Tea Export ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Rubber and Tea Export ..	1	..	117	..	58	
Coconut Manufacturing ..	1	..	80	..	400	
Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar ..	1	..	10	..	50	
Match Manufacturing ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Plumbago ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Cinema ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Dock, Harbour and Port Transport ..	4	..	821	..	1,995	
Building Trade ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Local Government Services ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Service Institutions ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Factories, Workshops, &c., run by the State ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Textile ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Relief Schemes ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Wholesale and Retail Distribution ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Beedi Manufacturing ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Hotel ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Tile Manufacturing ..	—	..	—	..	—	
Total ..	7		1,028		2,503	
Grand Total ..	14		3,287		9,543	

**TABLE IX—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
DECEMBER, 1955, BY CAUSES**

Cause	Number of Strikes		Number of Workers Involved	
	Plantations	Others	Plantations	Others
1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work ..	3	.. 1	1,146	.. 10
2. Wage increases. Higher rates for piece work, &c. ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.) ..	—	.. 3	—	.. 255
4. Estate rules, working arrangements, dis- cipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c. ..	3	.. 2	868	.. 646
5. Food matters. Welfare ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
6. Right of association and meeting ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
7. Factional disputes and domestic matters ..	1	.. —	245	.. —
8. External matters, e.g., arrest by Police, &c. ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
9. Assaults by employer or agent or others ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
10. General demands ..	—	.. 1	—	.. 117
11. Sympathetic strikes ..	—	.. —	—	.. —
Total ..	7	7	2,259	1,028

**TABLE X—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF INDIAN  
ESTATE LABOURERS**

Year	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Excess of Departures over Arrivals
	Old	New	Total	Repatriated on Govt. account	Left Ceylon Un-assisted	Total		
1939	25,425	3,834	29,259	2,975	31,714	34,689	—	5,430
1940	2,955	363	3,318	5,560	12,578	18,138	—	14,820
1941	3,234	350	3,584	8,410	11,243	19,653	—	16,069
1942	6,585	229	6,814	5,398	33,183	38,581	—	31,767
1943	42,677	2,076	44,753	1,368	59,577	60,945	—	16,192
1944	49,354	2,623	51,977	786	59,683	60,469	—	8,492
1945	82,598	3,844	86,442	572	85,428	86,000	442	—
1946	75,269	3,325	78,594	282	75,657	75,939	2,655	—
1947	52,177	2,400	54,577	242	58,381	58,623	—	4,046
1948	47,621	2,926	50,547	151	47,115	47,266	3,281	—
1949	42,188	2,237	44,425	302	46,538	46,840	—	2,415
1950	49,385	1,525	50,910	267	55,360	55,627	—	4,717
1951	53,218	1,503	54,721	203	58,591	58,794	—	4,073
1952	55,530	1,717	57,247	317	58,132	58,449	—	120
1953	40,761	1,160	41,921	379	45,963	46,342	—	4,421
1954	26,550	577	27,127	223	25,143	25,366	1,761	—
1955	902	—	902	75	3,166	3,241	—	2,339
1955—								
January	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	30
February	—	—	—	7	75	82	—	82
March	1	—	1	8	162	170	—	169
April	15	—	15	1	144	145	—	130
May	31	—	31	—	156	156	—	125
June	68	—	68	2	249	251	—	183
July	48	—	48	—	275	275	—	227
August	108	—	108	1	278	279	—	171
September	154	—	154	5	353	358	—	204
October	143	—	143	7	473	480	—	337
November	144	—	144	6	502	508	—	364
December	190	—	190	38	469	507	—	317
1956—								
January	201	—	201	8	514	522	—	321
February	213	—	213	7	483	490	—	277

## APPENDIX I

**Statement showing the Minimum Rates of Wages payable to Workers  
in different Trades for which Wages Boards have been established**

*Month : March, 1956*

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage</i>		<i>Special Allowance</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>c.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>c.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>c.</i>
<b>Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 25	..	1 09	..	2 34
Female worker not under 15 years	..	1 05	..	0 82	..	1 87
Child worker .. .. .	..	0 80	..	0 75	..	1 55
<b>Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 10	..	1 09	..	2 19
Female worker not under 15 years	..	0 90	..	0 82	..	1 72
Child worker .. .. .	..	0 65	..	0 75	..	1 40
<b>Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
Male worker not under 16 years	..	1 40	..	1 09	..	2 49
Female worker not under 15 years	..	1 30	..	0 82	..	2 12
Child worker .. .. .	..	1 05	..	0 75	..	1 80
<b>Coconut Growing Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
The raising and maintenance of a coconut plantation ; and						
The manufacture of copra—						
Kangany .. .. .	..	0 90	..	1 09	..	1 99
Male not under 18 years	..	0 75	..	1 09	..	1 84
Female not under 18 years	..	0 60	..	0 82	..	1 42
Worker under 18 years	..	0 50	..	0 75	..	1 25
<b>Coconut Manufacturing Trade</b>						
The manufacture of desiccated coconut :						
The manufacture of coconut oil ; and						
The manufacture of fibre and coir products—						
Within the Colombo area—						
Kangany .. .. .	..	1 44	..	1 27	..	2 71
Male not under 18 years	..	1 24	..	1 27	..	2 51
Female not under 18 years	..	1 0	..	0 95	..	1 95
Worker under 18 years	..	0 75	..	0 88	..	1 63
Outside the Colombo area—						
Kangany .. .. .	..	1 20	..	1 27	..	2 47
Male not under 18 years	..	1 0	..	1 27	..	2 27
Female not under 18 years	..	0 80	..	0 95	..	1 75
Worker under 18 years	..	0 60	..	0 88	..	1 48

“ Colombo area ” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes.

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	
<b>Engineering Trade</b>					
<i>Daily Rates</i>					
Unskilled labourer ..	1	40	1	30	2 70
Semi-skilled, Grade I ..	1	65	1	40	3 05
Semi-skilled, Grade II ..	1	45	1	40	2 85
Skilled worker ..	2	00	1	40	3 40
Kangany ..	1	80	1	40	3 20
Watcher ..	1	70	1	40	3 10
<i>Trade Learners and Apprentices</i>					
1st year ..	0	50	0	42	0 92
2nd year ..	0	66	0	52	1 18
3rd year ..	0	85	0	79	1 64
4th year ..	1	10	0	94	2 04
<b>Printing Trade</b>					
<i>Monthly Rates</i>					
Class A worker ..	110	0	77	0	187 0
" B " ..	82	50	59	0	141 50
" C Grade I worker ..	55	0	50	0	105 0
" C " II " ..	50	0	45	42	95 42
" D worker ..	44	0	41	0	85 0
" E " ..	42	0	38	79	80 79
" F " ..	20	0	21	20	41 20
" G " ..	44	0	41	0	85 0
Class A—1st year learner ..	30	0	24	10	54 10
" B " " ..	22	50	18	70	41 20
" C Grade I, 1st year learner ..	20	0	20	50	40 50
" C " II " " ..	18	0	18	70	36 70
" D—1st year learner ..	16	0	16	90	32 90
Class A—2nd year learner ..	40	0	31	80	71 80
" B " " ..	37	50	30	0	67 50
" C Grade I, 2nd year learner ..	25	0	25	42	50 42
" C " II " " ..	22	50	23	21	45 71
" D—2nd year learner ..	20	0	21	0	41 0
Class A—3rd year learner ..	50	0	39	50	89 50
" B " " ..	45	0	35	90	80 90
" C Grade I, 3rd year learner ..	30	0	30	50	60 50
" C " II " " ..	27	0	27	72	54 72
" D—3rd year learner ..	24	0	25	10	49 10
Class A—4th year learner ..	65	0	50	80	115 80
" B " " ..	56	25	44	42	100 67
" C Grade I, 4th year learner ..	37	50	37	79	75 29
" C " II " " ..	33	75	34	31	68 06
" D—4th year learner ..	30	0	31	0	61 0
Class A—5th year learner ..	80	0	62	60	142 60

**Cigar Trade**

A piece rate of Rs. 8·0 has been fixed for every 1,000 cigars rolled.

Month : March, 1956

Class of Worker	Month : March, 1956		
	Basic Wage Rs. c.	Special Allowance Rs. c.	Total Rs. c.
<b>Plumbago Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
<b>Underground workers—</b>			
Basses .. .. .	2 75	1 15	3 90
Kanganies } .. .. .	2 25	1 15	3 40
Loaders } .. .. .			
Overseers } .. .. .	2 08	1 15	3 23
Shift bosses } .. .. .			
Blasters } .. .. .	2 0	1 15	3 15
Drillers (hand and machine) } .. .. .			
Shaft drivers } .. .. .			
Stoppers (excavators) } .. .. .			
Timber men } .. .. .	1 50	1 15	2 65
Muckers } .. .. .			
Trolley-men } .. .. .			
Unskilled labourers } .. .. .	2 25	1 15	3 40
Onsetters or Donakatarayas } .. .. .			
<b>Underground and surface workers—</b>			
Electricians } .. .. .	2 50	1 15	3 65
Enginemmen } .. .. .			
Fitters } .. .. .			
Hoistmen } .. .. .			
Mechanics } .. .. .			
Pumpmen } .. .. .			
Winchmen } .. .. .	2 25	1 15	3 40
Checkers } .. .. .			
Electricians (assistants) } .. .. .	1 50	1 15	2 65
Fitters (assistants) } .. .. .			
Windlassmen (dabare workers) } .. .. .			
<b>Surface workers—</b>			
Carpenters } .. .. .	2 50	1 15	3 65
Masons } .. .. .			
Overseers } .. .. .	2 25	1 15	3 40
Blacksmiths } .. .. .			
Boilermen } .. .. .	2 0	1 15	3 15
Drill sharpeners } .. .. .			
Firewood carriers and splitters } .. .. .	1 60	1 15	2 75
Carters } .. .. .			
Watchers } .. .. .	1 50	1 15	2 65
Bakkikarayas or Banksmen } .. .. .			
Cooks } .. .. .	2 0	1 15	3 15
Smithy boys } .. .. .			
Unskilled labourers } .. .. .	1 24	1 15	2 39
.. .. .			

*N.B.*—Workers under 18 years of age performing any of the above tasks are entitled to a special allowance of only 79 cents.

**Workers employed in curing and dressing—**

(A) As overseers and kanganies .. .. . 2 0 .. 1 35 .. 3 35

(B) On different jobs:

**Within the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years .. .. . 1 25 .. 1 35 .. 2 60  
 Female worker not under 18 years .. .. . 1 0 .. 1 06 .. 2 06  
 Worker under 18 years .. .. . 0 50 .. 0 99 .. 1 49

**Outside the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years .. .. . 1 0 .. 1 35 .. 2 35  
 Female worker not under 18 years .. .. . 0 84 .. 1 06 .. 1 90  
 Worker under 18 years .. .. . 0 40 .. 0 99 .. 1 39

“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Tea Export Trade</b>						
<i>Daily Rates</i>						
<b>A. Male workers not under 18 years—</b>						
(a) Grade II .. .. .	1	40	1	30	2	70
(b) Intermediate Grade .. .. .	1	60	1	40	3	0
(c) Grade I .. .. .	1	80	1	40	3	20
(d) Box makers and repairers .. .. .	1	60	1	40	3	0
(e) Watchers .. .. .	1	70	1	40	3	10
<b>B. Female workers not under 18 years .. .. .</b>	1	15	1	18	2	33
<b>C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years .. .. .</b>	0	80	0	82	1	62
"    15    "    16    "    .. .. .	0	90	0	87	1	77
"    16    "    17    "    .. .. .	1	0	0	92	1	92
"    17    "    18    "    .. .. .	1	15	1	02	2	17

**Rubber Export Trade**

*Daily Rates*

<b>A. Male workers not under 18 years—</b>						
(a) Grade II .. .. .	1	40	1	30	2	70
(b) Intermediate Grade .. .. .	1	60	1	40	3	0
(c) Grade I .. .. .	1	80	1	40	3	20
(d) Watchers .. .. .	1	70	1	40	3	10
<b>B. Female workers not under 18 years .. .. .</b>	1	15	1	18	2	33
<b>C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years .. .. .</b>	0	80	0	82	1	62
"    15    "    16    "    .. .. .	0	90	0	87	1	77
"    16    "    17    "    .. .. .	1	0	0	92	1	92
"    17    "    18    "    .. .. .	1	15	1	02	2	17

**Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

Tope kangany .. .. .	110	0	—	110	0
Toddy tavern watcher .. .. .	60	0	—	60	0
Arrack tavern watcher .. .. .	60	0	—	60	0
Tope watcher .. .. .	50	0	—	50	0
Collecting station manager .. .. .	75	0	—	75	0
Selling toddy at tavern .. .. .	75	0	—	75	0
Selling arrack at tavern .. .. .	75	0	—	75	0
Collecting toddy from trees in the toddy section of the trade .. .. .	75	0	—	75	0
Collecting toddy from trees in the arrack section of the trade .. .. .	50	0	—	50	0
Collecting toddy from trees in the vinegar section of the trade .. .. .	50	0	—	50	0
Distilling toddy at distillery .. .. .	75	0	—	75	0

*Daily Rates*

<b>Bottling, corking and labelling arrack bottles—</b>					
(a) for a male worker not under 16 years of age	2	25	—	2	25
(b) for a female worker not under 16 years of age	1	85	—	1	85

**Unskilled labourers—**

Male workers not under 16 years .. .. .	2	10	—	2	10
Female workers not under 16 years .. .. .	1	70	—	1	70

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes.

Month : March, 1956

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs. c.
<b>Motor Transport Trade</b>					
<i>Monthly Rates</i>					
Class A worker	100	0	41	0	141 0
" B "	90	0	41	0	131 0
" C "	85	0	38	50	123 50
" D "	100	0	41	0	141 0
" E "	70	0	36	0	106 0
" F "	67	50	41	0	108 50
" G "	60	0	37	40	97 40
" H "	50	0	37	40	87 40
" I "	60	0	37	40	97 40
" J "	90	0	37	40	127 40
" K "	45	0	28	25	73 25
<i>Daily Rates</i>					
Class A worker	4	0	1	75	5 75
" B "	4	0	1	75	5 75
" C "	3	25	1	75	5 0
" D "	4	0	1	75	5 75
" E "	2	75	1	50	4 25
" F "	2	75	1	75	4 50
" G "	2	50	1	75	4 25
" H "	2	25	1	75	4 0
" K "	1	50	1	03	2 53

N.B.—Monthly rates for permanent workers and daily rates for temporary workers.

**Match Manufacturing Trade**

*Daily Rates*

*Grade I—*

Male 18 years and over	1	80	1	40	3 20
Female 18 years and over	1	44	1	30	2 74
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	85	0	84	1 69
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	1	15	1	02	2 17

*Grade II—*

Male 18 years and over	1	40	1	40	2 80
Female 18 years and over	1	12	1	30	2 42
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	70	0	84	1 54
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	0	90	1	02	1 92

*Grade III—*

Male 18 years and over	1	24	1	30	2 54
Female 18 years and over	1	0	1	18	2 18
Young person over 14 and under 17 years	0	60	0	84	1 44
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years	0	80	1	02	1 82

*Grade IV—*

Watcher	1	50	1	40	2 90
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**Cinema Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

*Within the Municipal areas*

**A—Non-clerical—**

Unskilled	32	25	33	60	65 85
Semi-skilled	37	50	36	20	73 70
Skilled, Grade II	50	0	38	02	88 02
Skilled, Grade I	60	0	38	02	98 02

**B—Clerical—**

Grade III	45	0	34	0	79 0
Grade II	50	0	37	0	87 0
Grade I	100	0	42	0	142 0

Month: March, 1956

Class of Worker	Basic Wage		Special Allowance		Total	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
<b>Cinema Trade (contd.)</b>						
<i>Outside the Municipal areas</i>						
<b>A—Non-clerical—</b>						
Unskilled	..	..	32	25	..	65 85
Semi-skilled	..	..	35	0	..	71 20
Skilled, Grade II	..	..	42	0	..	80 02
Skilled, Grade I	..	..	55	0	..	93 02
<b>B—Clerical—</b>						
Grade III	..	..	40	0	..	74 0
Grade II	..	..	45	0	..	82 0
Grade I	..	..	100	0	..	142 0

### Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade

#### Monthly Rates

##### Manual Work—

Special Grade	..	..	65	0	..	31 75	..	96 75
Skilled Grade	..	..	55	0	..	27 75	..	82 75
Semi-skilled Grade	..	..	45	0	..	24 75	..	69 75
Unskilled, Grade I	..	..	37	0	..	24 75	..	61 75
Unskilled, Grade II	..	..	31	0	..	24 75	..	55 75

##### Women Workers—

Female kanganies	..	..	35	0	..	24 75	..	59 75
Female labourers	..	..	30	0	..	24 75	..	54 75

##### Non-manual Workers—

Special Grade	..	..	75	0	..	37 0	..	112 0
Grade I	..	..	55	0	..	27 75	..	82 75

### Building Trade

#### Daily Rates

##### Unskilled—

##### Male labourers—

Not under 18 years	..	..	1	40	..	1 30	..	2 70
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##### Female labourers—

Not under 18 years	..	..	1	10	..	1 30	..	2 40
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##### Unskilled labourers—

##### (irrespective of sex)

Under 18 years of age	..	..	0	90	..	1 30	..	2 20
Semi-skilled, Grade II	..	..	1	65	..	1 40	..	3 05
Semi-skilled, Grade I	..	..	1	80	..	1 40	..	3 20
Skilled	..	..	2	0	..	1 40	..	3 40

## APPENDIX II (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers*			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 62½	0 54½	1 17	0 52½	0 41	0 93½	0 40	0 37½	0 77½	½
1	1 25	1 9	2 34	1 5	0 82	1 87	0 80	0 75	1 55	1
2	2 50	2 18	4 68	2 10	1 64	3 74	1 60	1 50	3 10	2
3	3 75	3 27	7 2	3 15	2 46	5 61	2 40	2 25	4 65	3
4	5 0	4 36	9 36	4 20	3 28	7 48	3 20	3 0	6 20	4
5	6 25	5 45	11 70	5 25	4 10	9 35	4 0	3 75	7 75	5
6	7 50	6 54	14 4	6 30	4 92	11 22	4 80	4 50	9 30	6
7	8 75	7 63	16 38	7 35	5 74	13 9	5 60	5 25	10 85	7
8	10 0	8 72	18 72	8 40	6 56	14 96	6 40	6 0	12 40	8
9	11 25	9 81	21 6	9 45	7 38	16 83	7 20	6 75	13 95	9
10	12 50	10 90	23 40	10 50	8 20	18 70	8 0	7 50	15 50	10
11	13 75	11 99	25 74	11 55	9 2	20 57	8 80	8 25	17 5	11
12	15 0	13 8	28 8	12 60	9 84	22 44	9 60	9 0	18 60	12
13	16 25	14 17	30 42	13 65	10 66	24 31	10 40	9 75	20 15	13
14	17 50	15 26	32 76	14 70	11 48	26 18	11 20	10 50	21 70	14
15	18 75	16 35	35 10	15 75	12 30	28 5	12 0	11 25	23 25	15
16	20 0	17 44	37 44	16 80	13 12	29 92	12 80	12 0	24 80	16
17	21 25	18 53	39 78	17 85	13 94	31 79	13 60	12 75	26 35	17
18	22 50	19 62	42 12	18 90	14 76	33 66	14 40	13 50	27 90	18
19	23 75	20 71	44 46	19 95	15 58	35 53	15 20	14 25	29 45	19
20	25 0	21 80	46 80	21 0	16 40	37 40	16 0	15 0	31 0	20
21	26 25	22 89	49 14	22 5	17 22	39 27	16 80	15 75	32 55	21
22	27 50	23 98	51 48	23 10	18 4	41 14	17 60	16 50	34 10	22
23	28 75	25 7	53 82	24 15	18 86	43 1	18 40	17 25	35 65	23
24	30 0	26 16	56 16	25 20	19 68	44 88	19 20	18 0	37 20	24
25	31 25	27 25	58 50	26 25	20 50	46 75	20 0	18 75	38 75	25
26	32 50	28 34	60 84	27 30	21 32	48 62	20 80	19 50	40 30	26
27	33 75	29 43	63 18	28 35	22 14	50 49	21 60	20 25	41 85	27
28	35 0	30 52	65 52	29 40	22 96	52 36	22 40	21 0	43 40	28
29	36 25	31 61	67 86	30 45	23 78	54 23	23 20	21 75	44 95	29
30	37 50	32 70	70 20	31 50	24 60	56 10	24 0	22 50	46 50	30
31	38 75	33 79	72 54	32 55	25 42	57 97	24 80	23 25	48 5	31

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX II (B)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>Men</i>			<i>Women</i>			<i>Child Workers*</i>			<i>No. of Days</i>
	<i>Basic Wage</i>	<i>Special Allowance</i>	<i>Minimum Wage</i>	<i>Basic Wage</i>	<i>Special Allowance</i>	<i>Minimum Wage</i>	<i>Basic Wage</i>	<i>Special Allowance</i>	<i>Minimum Wage</i>	
	<i>Rs. c</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
½	0 70	0 54½	1 24½	0 65	0 41	1 6	0 52½	0 37½	0 90	½
1	1 40	1 9	2 49	1 30	0 82	2 12	1 5	0 75	1 80	1
2	2 80	2 18	4 98	2 60	1 64	4 24	2 10	1 50	3 60	2
3	4 20	3 27	7 47	3 90	2 46	6 36	3 15	2 25	5 40	3
4	5 60	4 36	9 96	5 20	3 28	8 48	4 20	3 0	7 20	4
5	7 0	5 45	12 45	6 50	4 10	10 60	5 25	3 75	9 0	5
6	8 40	6 54	14 94	7 80	4 92	12 72	6 30	4 50	10 80	6
7	9 80	7 63	17 43	9 10	5 74	14 84	7 35	5 25	12 60	7
8	11 20	8 72	19 92	10 40	6 56	16 96	8 40	6 0	14 40	8
9	12 60	9 81	22 41	11 70	7 38	19 8	9 45	6 75	16 20	9
10	14 0	10 90	24 90	13 0	8 20	21 20	10 50	7 50	18 0	10
11	15 40	11 99	27 39	14 30	9 2	23 32	11 55	8 25	19 80	11
12	16 80	13 8	29 88	15 60	9 84	25 44	12 60	9 0	21 60	12
13	18 20	14 17	32 37	16 90	10 66	27 56	13 65	9 75	23 40	13
14	19 60	15 26	34 86	18 20	11 48	29 68	14 70	10 50	25 20	14
15	21 0	16 35	37 35	19 50	12 30	31 80	15 75	11 25	27 0	15
16	22 40	17 44	39 84	20 80	13 12	33 92	16 80	12 0	28 80	16
17	23 80	18 53	42 33	22 10	13 94	36 4	17 85	12 75	30 60	17
18	25 20	19 62	44 82	23 40	14 76	38 16	18 90	13 50	32 40	18
19	26 60	20 71	47 31	24 70	15 58	40 28	19 95	14 25	34 20	19
20	28 0	21 80	49 80	26 0	16 40	42 40	21 0	15 0	36 0	20
21	29 40	22 89	52 29	27 30	17 22	44 52	22 5	15 75	37 80	21
22	30 80	23 98	54 78	28 60	18 4	46 64	23 10	16 50	39 60	22
23	32 20	25 7	57 27	29 90	18 86	48 76	24 15	17 25	41 40	23
24	33 60	26 16	59 76	31 20	19 68	50 88	25 20	18 0	43 20	24
25	35 0	27 25	62 25	32 50	20 50	53 0	26 25	18 75	45 0	25
26	36 40	28 34	64 74	33 80	21 32	55 12	27 30	19 50	46 80	26
27	37 80	29 43	67 23	35 10	22 14	57 24	28 35	20 25	48 60	27
28	39 20	30 52	69 72	36 40	22 96	59 36	29 40	21 0	50 40	28
29	40 60	31 61	72 21	37 70	23 78	61 48	30 45	21 75	52 20	29
30	42 0	32 70	74 70	39 0	24 60	63 60	31 50	22 50	54 0	30
31	43 40	33 79	77 19	40 30	25 42	65 72	32 55	23 25	55 80	31

\*A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

**APPENDIX II (C)**

**Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers *			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	0 55	0 54½	1 9½	0 45	0 41	0 86	0 32½	0 37½	0 70	½
1	1 10	1 9	2 19	0 90	0 82	1 72	0 65	0 75	1 40	1
2	2 20	2 18	4 38	1 80	1 64	3 44	1 30	1 50	2 80	2
3	3 30	3 27	6 57	2 70	2 46	5 16	1 95	2 25	4 20	3
4	4 40	4 36	8 76	3 60	3 28	6 88	2 60	3 0	5 60	4
5	5 50	5 45	10 95	4 50	4 10	8 60	3 25	3 75	7 0	5
6	6 60	6 54	13 14	5 40	4 92	10 32	3 90	4 50	8 40	6
7	7 70	7 63	15 33	6 30	5 74	12 4	4 55	5 25	9 80	7
8	8 80	8 72	17 52	7 20	6 56	13 76	5 20	6 0	11 20	8
9	9 90	9 81	19 71	8 10	7 38	15 48	5 85	6 75	12 60	9
10	11 0	10 90	21 90	9 0	8 20	17 20	6 50	7 50	14 0	10
11	12 10	11 99	24 9	9 90	9 2	18 92	7 15	8 25	15 40	11
12	13 20	13 8	26 28	10 80	9 84	20 64	7 80	9 0	16 80	12
13	14 30	14 17	28 47	11 70	10 66	22 36	8 45	9 75	18 20	13
14	15 40	15 26	30 66	12 60	11 48	24 8	9 10	10 50	19 60	14
15	16 50	16 35	32 85	13 50	12 30	25 80	9 75	11 25	21 0	15
16	17 60	17 44	35 4	14 40	13 12	27 52	10 40	12 0	22 40	16
17	18 70	18 53	37 23	15 30	13 94	29 24	11 5	12 75	23 80	17
18	19 80	19 62	39 42	16 20	14 76	30 96	11 70	13 50	25 20	18
19	20 90	20 71	41 61	17 10	15 58	32 68	12 35	14 25	26 60	19
20	22 0	21 80	43 80	18 0	16 40	34 40	13 0	15 0	28 0	20
21	23 10	22 89	45 99	18 90	17 22	36 12	13 65	15 75	29 40	21
22	24 20	23 98	48 18	19 80	18 4	37 84	14 30	16 50	30 80	22
23	25 30	25 7	50 37	20 70	18 86	39 56	14 95	17 25	32 20	23
24	26 40	26 16	52 56	21 60	19 68	41 28	15 60	18 0	33 60	24
25	27 50	27 25	54 75	22 50	20 50	43 0	16 25	18 75	35 0	25
26	28 60	28 34	56 94	23 40	21 32	44 72	16 90	19 50	36 40	26
27	29 70	29 43	59 13	24 30	22 14	46 44	17 55	20 25	37 80	27
28	30 80	30 52	61 32	25 20	22 96	48 16	18 20	21 0	39 20	28
29	31 90	31 61	63 51	26 10	23 78	49 88	18 85	21 75	40 60	29
30	33 0	32 70	65 70	27 0	24 60	51 60	19 50	22 50	42 0	30
31	34 10	33 99	67 89	27 90	25 42	53 32	20 15	23 25	43 40	31

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trades**

No. of Days	The Coconut Growing Trade				The Coconut Manufacturing Trade								No. of Days
					Within Colombo area				Outside Colombo area				
	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	0 99½	0 92	0 71	0 62½	1 35½	1 25½	0 97½	0 81½	1 23½	1 13½	0 87½	0 74	1
2	1 99	1 84	1 42	1 25	2 71	2 51	1 95	1 63	2 47	2 27	1 75	1 48	2
3	3 98	3 68	2 84	2 50	5 42	5 2	3 90	3 26	4 94	4 54	3 50	2 96	3
4	5 97	5 52	4 26	3 75	8 13	7 53	5 85	4 89	7 41	6 81	5 25	4 44	4
5	7 96	7 36	5 68	5 0	10 84	10 4	7 80	6 52	9 88	9 8	7 0	5 92	5
6	9 95	9 20	7 10	6 25	13 55	12 55	9 75	8 15	12 35	11 35	8 75	7 40	6
7	11 94	11 4	8 52	7 50	16 26	15 6	11 70	9 78	14 82	13 62	10 50	8 88	7
8	13 93	12 88	9 94	8 75	18 97	17 57	13 65	11 41	17 29	15 89	12 25	10 36	8
9	15 92	14 72	11 36	10 0	21 68	20 8	15 60	13 4	19 76	18 16	14 0	11 84	9
10	17 91	16 56	12 78	11 25	24 39	22 59	17 55	14 67	22 23	20 43	15 75	13 32	10
11	19 90	18 40	14 20	12 50	27 10	25 10	19 50	16 30	24 70	22 70	17 50	14 80	11
12	21 89	20 24	15 62	13 75	29 81	27 61	21 45	17 93	27 17	24 97	19 25	16 28	12
13	23 88	22 8	17 4	15 0	32 52	30 12	23 40	19 56	29 64	27 24	21 0	17 76	13
14	25 87	23 92	18 46	16 25	35 23	32 63	25 35	21 19	32 11	29 51	22 75	19 24	14
15	27 86	25 76	19 88	17 50	37 94	35 14	27 30	22 82	34 58	31 78	24 50	20 72	15
16	29 85	27 60	21 30	18 75	40 65	37 65	29 25	24 45	37 5	34 5	26 25	22 20	16
17	31 84	29 44	22 72	20 0	43 36	40 16	31 20	26 8	39 52	36 32	28 0	23 68	17
18	33 83	31 28	24 14	21 25	46 07	42 67	33 15	27 71	41 99	38 59	29 75	25 16	18
19	35 82	33 12	25 56	22 50	48 78	45 18	35 10	29 34	44 46	40 86	31 50	26 64	19
20	37 81	34 96	26 98	23 75	51 49	47 69	37 5	30 97	46 93	43 13	33 25	28 12	20
21	39 80	36 80	28 40	25 0	54 20	50 20	39 0	32 60	49 40	45 40	35 0	29 60	21
22	41 79	38 64	29 82	26 25	56 91	52 71	40 95	34 23	51 87	47 67	36 75	31 8	22
23	43 78	40 48	31 24	27 50	59 62	55 22	42 90	35 86	54 34	49 94	38 50	32 56	23
24	45 77	42 32	32 66	28 75	62 33	57 73	44 85	37 49	56 81	52 21	40 25	34 4	24
25	47 76	44 16	34 8	30 0	65 4	60 24	46 80	39 12	59 28	54 48	42 0	35 52	25
26	49 75	46 0	35 50	31 25	67 75	62 75	48 75	40 75	61 75	56 75	43 75	37 0	26
27	51 74	47 84	36 92	32 50	70 46	65 26	50 70	42 38	64 22	59 2	45 50	38 48	27
28	53 73	49 68	38 34	33 75	73 17	67 77	52 65	44 1	66 69	61 29	47 25	39 96	28
29	55 72	51 52	39 76	35 0	75 88	70 28	54 60	45 64	69 16	63 56	49 0	41 44	29
30	57 71	53 36	41 18	36 25	78 59	72 79	56 55	47 27	71 63	65 83	50 75	42 92	30
31	59 70	55 20	42 60	37 50	81 30	75 30	58 50	48 90	74 10	68 10	52 50	44 40	31
31	61 69	57 4	44 2	38 75	84 1	77 81	60 45	50 53	76 57	70 37	54 25	45 88	31

*Note.*—“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo; “Male” refers to male workers not under 18 years of age; “Female” to female workers not under 18 years of age and “Young Persons” to workers under 18 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (B)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Tea Export and Rubber Export Trades**

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>Male Workers not under 18 years of age</i>					<i>Female Workers not under 18 years of age</i>	<i>Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age</i>				<i>No. of Days</i>
	<i>Grade II</i>	<i>Inter-mediate Grade</i>	<i>Grade I</i>	<i>* Box Makers and Repairers</i>	<i>Watchers</i>		<i>over 14 under 15 years</i>	<i>over 15 under 16 years</i>	<i>over 16 under 17 years</i>	<i>over 17 under 18 years</i>	
	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>		<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
1	1 35	1 50	1 60	1 50	1 55	1 16½	0 81	0 88½	0 96	1 8½	1
2	2 70	3 0	3 20	3 0	3 10	2 33	1 62	1 77	1 92	2 17	2
3	5 40	6 0	6 40	6 0	6 20	4 66	3 24	3 54	3 84	4 34	3
4	8 10	9 0	9 60	9 0	9 30	6 99	4 86	5 31	5 76	6 51	4
5	10 80	12 0	12 80	12 0	12 40	9 32	6 48	7 8	7 68	8 68	5
6	13 50	15 0	16 0	15 0	15 50	11 65	8 10	8 85	9 60	10 85	6
7	16 20	18 0	19 20	18 0	18 60	13 98	9 72	10 62	11 52	13 2	7
8	18 90	21 0	22 40	21 0	21 70	16 31	11 34	12 39	13 44	15 19	8
9	21 60	24 0	25 60	24 0	24 80	18 64	12 96	14 16	15 36	17 36	9
10	24 30	27 0	28 80	27 0	27 90	20 97	14 58	15 93	17 28	19 53	10
11	27 0	30 0	32 0	30 0	31 0	23 30	16 20	17 70	19 20	21 70	11
12	29 70	33 0	35 20	33 0	34 10	25 63	17 82	19 47	21 12	23 87	12
13	32 40	36 0	38 40	36 0	37 20	27 96	19 44	21 24	23 4	26 4	13
14	35 10	39 0	41 60	39 0	40 30	30 29	21 6	23 1	24 96	28 21	14
15	37 80	42 0	44 80	42 0	43 40	32 62	22 68	24 78	26 88	30 38	15
16	40 50	45 0	48 0	45 0	46 50	34 95	24 30	26 55	28 80	32 55	16
17	43 20	48 0	51 20	48 0	49 60	37 28	25 92	28 32	30 72	34 72	17
18	45 90	51 0	54 40	51 0	52 70	39 61	27 54	30 9	32 64	36 89	18
19	48 60	54 0	57 60	54 0	55 80	41 94	29 16	31 86	34 56	39 6	19
20	51 30	57 0	60 80	57 0	58 90	44 27	30 78	33 63	36 48	41 23	20
21	54 0	60 0	64 0	60 0	62 0	46 60	32 40	35 40	38 40	43 40	21
22	56 70	63 0	67 20	63 0	65 10	48 93	34 2	37 17	40 32	45 57	22
23	59 40	66 0	70 40	66 0	68 20	51 26	35 64	38 94	42 24	47 74	23
24	62 10	69 0	73 60	69 0	71 30	53 59	37 26	40 71	44 16	49 91	24
25	64 80	72 0	76 80	72 0	74 40	55 92	38 88	42 48	46 8	52 8	25
26	67 50	75 0	80 0	75 0	77 50	58 25	40 50	44 25	48 0	54 25	26
27	70 20	78 0	83 20	78 0	80 60	60 58	42 12	46 2	49 92	56 42	27
28	72 90	81 0	86 40	81 0	83 70	62 91	43 74	47 79	51 84	58 59	28
29	75 60	84 0	89 60	84 0	86 80	65 24	45 36	49 56	53 76	60 76	29
30	78 30	87 0	92 80	87 0	89 90	67 57	46 98	51 33	55 68	62 93	30
31	81 0	90 0	96 0	90 0	93 0	69 90	48 60	53 10	57 60	65 10	31
31	83 70	93 0	99 20	93 0	96 10	72 23	50 22	54 87	59 52	67 27	31

\* Applicable to Tea Export Trade only.

## APPENDIX III (C)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Engineering Trade**

No. of Days	Un-skilled	Semi-skilled		Skilled	Kan-ganias	Watch-ers	Trade Learners and Apprentices				No. of Days
		Grade I	Grade II				1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	1 35	1 52½	1 42½	1 70	1 60	1 55	0 46	0 59	0 82	1 2	½
1	2 70	3 5	2 85	3 40	3 20	3 10	0 92	1 18	1 64	2 4	1
2	5 40	6 10	5 70	6 80	6 40	6 20	1 84	2 36	3 28	4 8	2
3	8 10	9 15	8 55	10 20	9 60	9 30	2 76	3 54	4 92	6 12	3
4	10 80	12 20	11 40	13 60	12 80	12 40	3 68	4 72	6 56	8 16	4
5	13 50	15 25	14 25	17 0	16 0	15 50	4 60	5 90	8 20	10 20	5
6	16 20	18 30	17 10	20 40	19 20	18 60	5 52	7 8	9 84	12 24	6
7	18 90	21 35	19 95	23 80	22 40	21 70	6 44	8 26	11 48	14 28	7
8	21 60	24 40	22 80	27 20	25 60	24 80	7 36	9 44	13 12	16 32	8
9	24 30	27 45	25 65	30 60	28 80	27 90	8 28	10 62	14 76	18 36	9
10	27 0	30 50	28 50	34 0	32 0	31 0	9 20	11 80	16 40	20 40	10
11	29 70	33 55	31 35	37 40	35 20	34 10	10 12	12 98	18 4	22 44	11
12	32 40	36 60	34 20	40 80	38 40	37 20	11 4	14 16	19 68	24 48	12
13	35 10	39 65	37 5	44 20	41 60	40 30	11 96	15 34	21 32	26 52	13
14	37 80	42 70	39 90	47 60	44 80	43 40	12 88	16 52	22 96	28 56	14
15	40 50	45 75	42 75	51 0	48 0	46 50	13 80	17 70	24 60	30 60	15
16	43 20	48 80	45 60	54 40	51 20	49 60	14 72	18 88	26 24	32 64	16
17	45 90	51 85	48 45	57 80	54 40	52 70	15 64	20 6	27 88	34 68	17
18	48 60	54 90	51 30	61 20	57 60	55 80	16 56	21 24	29 52	36 72	18
19	51 30	57 95	54 15	64 60	60 80	58 90	17 48	22 42	31 16	38 76	19
20	54 0	61 0	57 0	68 0	64 0	62 0	18 40	23 60	32 80	40 80	20
21	56 70	64 5	59 85	71 40	67 20	65 10	19 32	24 78	34 44	42 84	21
22	59 40	67 10	62 70	74 80	70 40	68 20	20 24	25 96	36 8	44 88	22
23	62 10	70 15	65 55	78 20	73 60	71 30	21 16	27 14	37 72	46 92	23
24	64 80	73 20	68 40	81 60	76 80	74 40	22 8	28 32	39 36	48 96	24
25	67 50	76 25	71 25	85 0	80 0	77 50	23 0	29 50	41 0	51 0	25
26	70 20	79 30	74 10	88 40	83 20	80 60	23 92	30 68	43 64	53 4	26
27	72 90	82 35	76 95	91 80	86 40	83 70	24 84	31 86	44 28	55 8	27
28	75 60	85 40	79 80	95 20	89 60	86 80	25 76	33 4	45 92	57 12	28
29	78 30	88 45	82 65	98 60	92 80	89 90	26 68	34 22	47 56	59 16	29
30	81 0	91 50	85 50	102 0	96 0	93 0	27 60	35 40	49 20	61 20	30
31	83 70	94 55	88 35	105 40	99 20	96 10	28 52	36 58	50 84	63 24	31

## APPENDIX III (D)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in the Match Manufacturing Trade**

No. of Days	Grade I				Grade II				Grade III				Grade IV	No. of Days
	Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Watchers	
	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years		
1/2	1 60	1 37	0 84½	1 8½	1 40	1 21	0 77	0 96	1 27	1 9	0 72	0 91	1 45	1/2
1	3 20	2 74	1 69	2 17	2 80	2 42	1 54	1 92	2 54	2 18	1 44	1 82	2 90	1
2	6 40	5 48	3 38	4 34	5 60	4 84	3 8	3 84	5 8	4 36	2 88	3 64	5 80	2
3	9 60	8 22	5 7	6 51	8 40	7 26	4 62	5 76	7 62	6 54	4 32	5 46	8 70	3
4	12 80	10 96	6 76	8 68	11 20	9 68	6 16	7 68	10 16	8 72	5 76	7 28	11 60	4
5	16 0	13 70	8 45	10 85	14 0	12 10	7 70	9 60	12 70	10 90	7 20	9 10	14 50	5
6	19 20	16 44	10 14	13 2	16 80	14 52	9 24	11 52	15 24	13 8	8 64	10 92	17 40	6
7	22 40	19 18	11 83	15 19	19 60	16 94	10 78	13 44	17 78	15 26	10 8	12 74	20 30	7
8	25 60	21 92	13 52	17 36	22 40	19 36	12 32	15 36	20 32	17 44	11 52	14 56	23 20	8
9	28 80	24 66	15 21	19 53	25 20	21 78	13 86	17 28	22 86	19 62	12 96	16 38	26 10	9
10	32 0	27 40	16 90	21 70	28 0	24 20	15 40	19 20	25 40	21 80	14 40	18 20	29 0	10
11	35 20	30 14	18 59	23 87	30 80	26 62	16 94	21 12	27 94	23 98	15 84	20 2	31 90	11
12	38 40	32 88	20 28	26 4	33 60	29 4	18 48	23 4	30 48	26 16	17 28	21 84	34 80	12
13	41 60	35 62	21 97	28 21	36 40	31 46	20 2	24 96	33 2	28 34	18 72	23 66	37 70	13
14	44 80	38 36	23 66	30 38	39 20	33 88	21 56	26 88	35 56	30 52	20 16	25 48	40 60	14
15	48 0	41 10	25 35	32 55	42 0	36 30	23 10	28 80	38 10	32 70	21 60	27 30	43 50	15
16	51 20	43 84	27 4	34 72	44 80	38 72	24 64	30 72	40 64	34 88	23 4	29 12	46 40	16
17	54 40	46 58	28 73	36 89	47 60	41 14	26 18	32 64	43 18	37 6	24 48	30 94	49 30	17
18	57 60	49 32	30 42	39 6	50 40	43 56	27 72	34 56	45 72	39 24	25 92	32 76	52 20	18
19	60 80	52 6	32 11	41 23	53 20	45 98	29 26	36 48	48 26	41 42	27 36	34 58	55 10	19
20	64 0	54 80	33 80	43 40	56 0	48 40	30 80	38 40	50 80	43 60	28 80	36 40	58 0	20
21	67 20	57 54	35 49	45 57	58 80	50 82	32 34	40 32	53 34	45 78	30 24	38 22	60 90	21
22	70 40	60 28	37 18	47 74	61 60	53 24	33 88	42 24	55 88	47 96	31 68	40 4	63 80	22
23	73 60	63 2	38 87	49 91	64 40	55 66	35 42	44 16	58 42	50 14	33 12	41 86	66 70	23
24	76 80	65 76	40 56	52 8	67 20	58 8	36 96	46 8	60 96	52 32	34 56	43 68	69 60	24
25	80 0	68 50	42 25	54 25	70 0	60 50	38 50	48 0	63 50	54 50	36 0	45 50	72 50	25
26	83 20	71 24	43 94	56 42	72 80	62 92	40 4	49 92	66 4	56 68	37 44	47 32	75 40	26
27	86 40	73 98	45 63	58 59	75 60	65 34	41 58	51 84	68 58	58 86	38 88	49 14	78 30	27
28	89 60	76 72	47 32	60 76	78 40	67 76	43 12	53 76	71 12	61 4	40 32	50 96	81 20	28
29	92 80	79 46	49 1	62 93	81 20	70 18	44 66	55 68	73 66	63 22	41 76	52 78	84 10	29
30	96 0	82 20	50 70	65 10	84 0	72 60	46 20	57 60	76 20	65 40	43 20	54 60	87 0	30
31	99 20	84 94	52 39	67 27	86 80	75 2	47 74	59 52	78 74	67 58	44 64	56 42	89 90	31

## APPENDIX III (E)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the  
number of days worked during March, 1956, to workers in  
the Building Trade**

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>Unskilled</i>			<i>Semi-skilled</i>		<i>Skilled</i>	<i>No. of Days</i>
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Young Persons</i>	<i>Grade II</i>	<i>Grade I</i>		
	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Rs. c.</i>	
½	1 35	1 20	1 10	1 52½	1 60	1 70	½
1	2 70	2 40	2 20	3 5	3 20	3 40	1
2	5 40	4 80	4 40	6 10	6 40	6 80	2
3	8 10	7 20	6 60	9 15	9 60	10 20	3
4	10 80	9 60	8 80	12 20	12 80	13 60	4
5	13 50	12 0	11 0	15 25	16 0	17 0	5
6	16 20	14 40	13 20	18 30	19 20	20 40	6
7	18 90	16 80	15 40	21 35	22 40	23 80	7
8	21 60	19 20	17 60	24 40	25 60	27 20	8
9	24 30	21 60	19 80	27 45	28 80	30 60	9
10	27 0	24 0	22 0	30 50	32 0	34 0	10
11	29 70	26 40	24 20	33 55	35 20	37 40	11
12	32 40	28 80	26 40	36 60	38 40	40 80	12
13	35 10	31 20	28 60	39 65	41 60	44 20	13
14	37 80	33 60	30 80	42 70	44 80	47 60	14
15	40 50	36 0	33 0	45 75	48 0	51 0	15
16	43 20	38 40	35 20	48 80	51 20	54 40	16
17	45 90	40 80	37 40	51 85	54 40	57 80	17
18	48 60	43 20	39 60	54 90	57 60	61 20	18
19	51 30	45 60	41 80	57 95	60 80	64 60	19
20	54 0	48 0	44 0	61 0	64 0	68 0	20
21	56 70	50 40	46 20	64 5	67 20	71 40	21
22	59 40	52 80	48 40	67 10	70 40	74 80	22
23	62 10	55 20	50 60	70 15	73 60	78 20	23
24	64 80	57 60	52 80	73 20	76 80	81 60	24
25	67 50	60 0	55 0	76 25	80 0	85 0	25
26	70 20	62 40	57 20	79 30	83 20	88 40	26
27	72 90	64 80	59 40	82 35	86 40	91 80	27
28	75 60	67 20	61 60	85 40	89 60	95 20	28
29	78 30	69 60	63 80	88 45	92 80	98 60	29
30	81 0	72 0	66 0	91 50	96 0	102 0	30
31	83 70	74 40	68 20	94 55	99 20	105 40	31

“ Unskilled Male ” means a male unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age.

“ Unskilled Female ” means a female labourer not under 18 years of age.

“ Unskilled young Person ” means a labourer (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age.

## APPENDIX III (F)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, in Monthly-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade**

No. of Days	Class A Class B Class D	Class C	Class E Class G	Class F	Class H	Class K	No. of Days
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
½	2 87½	2 50	2 12½	2 25	2 0	1 26½	½
1	5 75	5 0	4 25	4 50	4 0	2 53	1
2	11 50	10 0	8 50	9 0	8 0	5 6	2
3	17 25	15 0	12 75	13 50	12 0	7 59	3
4	23 0	20 0	17 0	18 0	16 0	10 12	4
5	28 75	25 0	21 25	22 50	20 0	12 65	5
6	34 50	30 0	25 50	27 0	24 0	15 18	6
7	40 25	35 0	29 75	31 50	28 0	17 71	7
8	46 0	40 0	34 0	36 0	32 0	20 24	8
9	51 75	45 0	38 25	40 50	36 0	22 77	9
10	57 50	50 0	42 50	45 0	40 0	25 30	10
11	63 25	55 0	46 75	49 50	44 0	27 83	11
12	69 0	60 0	51 0	54 0	48 0	30 36	12
13	74 75	65 0	55 25	58 50	52 0	32 89	13
14	80 50	70 0	59 50	63 0	56 0	35 42	14
15	86 25	75 0	63 75	67 50	60 0	37 95	15
16	92 0	80 0	68 0	72 0	64 0	40 48	16
17	97 75	85 0	72 25	76 50	68 0	43 1	17
18	103 50	90 0	76 50	81 0	72 0	45 54	18
19	109 25	95 0	80 75	85 50	76 0	48 7	19
20	115 0	100 0	85 0	90 0	80 0	50 60	20
21	120 75	105 0	89 25	94 50	84 0	53 13	21
22	126 50	110 0	93 50	99 0	88 0	55 66	22
23	132 25	115 0	97 75	103 50	92 0	58 19	23
24	138 0	120 0	102 0	108 0	96 0	60 72	24
25	143 75	125 0	106 25	112 50	100 0	63 25	25
26	149 50	130 0	110 50	117 0	104 0	65 78	26
27	155 25	135 0	114 75	121 50	108 0	68 31	27
28	161 0	140 0	119 0	126 0	112 0	70 84	28
29	166 75	145 0	123 25	130 50	116 0	73 37	29
30	172 50	150 0	127 50	135 0	120 0	75 90	30
31	178 25	155 0	131 75	139 50	124 0	78 43	31

## APPENDIX IV (A)

**Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during March, 1956, to Daily-Paid workers in the Motor Transport Trade**

<i>No. of Days</i>	<i>Class</i>		<i>No. of Days</i>										
	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>J</i>	<i>K</i>		
	<i>Rs. c.</i>												
<b>½</b>	2 61	2 43	2 29	2 61	1 96	2 1	1 80	1 62	1 80	2 36	1 36	<b>½</b>	
<b>1</b>	5 22	4 85	4 57	5 22	3 93	4 2	3 61	3 24	3 61	4 72	2 71	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	10 44	9 70	9 15	10 44	7 85	8 4	7 21	6 47	7 21	9 44	5 43	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	15 67	14 56	13 72	15 67	11 78	12 6	10 82	9 71	10 82	14 16	8 14	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	20 89	19 41	18 30	20 89	15 70	16 7	14 43	12 95	14 43	18 87	10 85	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	26 11	24 26	22 87	26 11	19 63	20 9	18 4	16 19	18 4	23 59	13 56	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	31 33	29 11	27 44	31 33	23 56	24 11	21 64	19 42	21 64	28 31	16 28	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	36 56	33 96	32 2	36 56	27 48	28 13	25 25	22 66	25 25	33 3	18 99	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	41 78	38 81	36 59	41 78	31 41	32 15	28 86	25 90	28 86	37 75	21 70	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	47 0	43 67	41 17	47 0	35 33	36 17	32 47	29 13	32 47	43 47	24 42	<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	52 22	48 52	45 74	52 22	39 26	40 19	36 7	32 37	36 7	47 19	27 13	<b>10</b>	
<b>11</b>	57 44	53 37	50 31	57 44	43 19	44 20	39 68	35 61	39 68	51 90	29 84	<b>11</b>	
<b>12</b>	62 67	58 22	54 89	62 67	47 11	48 22	43 29	38 84	43 29	56 62	32 56	<b>12</b>	
<b>13</b>	67 89	63 7	59 46	67 89	51 4	52 24	46 90	42 8	46 90	61 34	35 27	<b>13</b>	
<b>14</b>	73 11	67 93	64 4	73 11	54 96	56 26	50 50	45 32	50 50	66 6	37 98	<b>14</b>	
<b>15</b>	78 33	72 78	68 61	78 33	58 89	60 28	54 11	48 56	54 11	70 78	40 69	<b>15</b>	
<b>16</b>	83 56	77 63	73 19	83 56	62 81	64 30	57 72	51 79	57 72	75 50	43 41	<b>16</b>	
<b>17</b>	88 78	82 48	77 76	88 78	66 74	68 31	61 33	55 3	61 33	80 21	46 12	<b>17</b>	
<b>18</b>	94 0	87 33	82 33	94 0	70 67	72 33	64 93	58 27	64 93	84 93	48 83	<b>18</b>	
<b>19</b>	99 22	92 19	86 91	99 22	74 59	76 35	68 54	61 50	68 24	89 65	51 55	<b>19</b>	
<b>20</b>	104 44	97 4	91 48	104 44	78 52	80 37	72 15	64 74	72 15	94 37	54 26	<b>20</b>	
<b>21</b>	109 67	101 89	96 6	109 67	82 44	84 39	75 76	67 98	75 76	99 9	56 97	<b>21</b>	
<b>22</b>	114 89	106 74	100 63	114 89	86 37	88 41	79 36	71 21	79 36	103 81	59 69	<b>22</b>	
<b>23</b>	120 11	111 59	105 20	120 11	90 30	92 43	82 97	74 45	82 97	108 53	62 40	<b>23</b>	
<b>24</b>	125 33	116 44	109 78	125 33	94 22	96 44	86 58	77 69	86 58	113 24	65 11	<b>24</b>	
<b>25</b>	130 56	121 30	114 35	130 56	98 15	100 46	90 19	80 93	90 19	117 96	67 82	<b>25</b>	
<b>26</b>	135 78	126 15	118 93	135 78	102 7	104 48	93 79	84 16	93 79	122 68	70 54	<b>26</b>	
<b>27</b>	141 0	131 0	123 50	141 0	106 0	108 50	97 40	87 40	97 40	127 40	73 25	<b>27</b>	
<b>28</b>	149 46	138 86	130 91	149 46	112 36	115 1	103 25	92 65	103 25	135 5	77 65	<b>28</b>	
<b>29</b>	157 92	146 72	138 32	157 92	118 72	121 52	109 10	97 90	109 10	142 70	82 5	<b>29</b>	
<b>30</b>	166 38	154 58	145 73	166 38	125 8	128 3	114 95	103 15	114 95	150 35	86 45	<b>30</b>	
<b>31</b>	174 84	162 44	153 14	174 84	131 44	134 54	120 80	108 40	120 80	158 0	90 85	<b>31</b>	

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