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OF

CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

SELECTED TABLES AND DIAGRAMS.

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MAR 4 1922

L. J. B. TURNER, M.A., C.C.S.,
Superintendent of Census and Director of Statistics.

Colombo:

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NOTE.—The tables should always be used in conjunction with the diagrams, the latter being only useful as a rough guide to the eye in picking out the main characteristics of the tables.

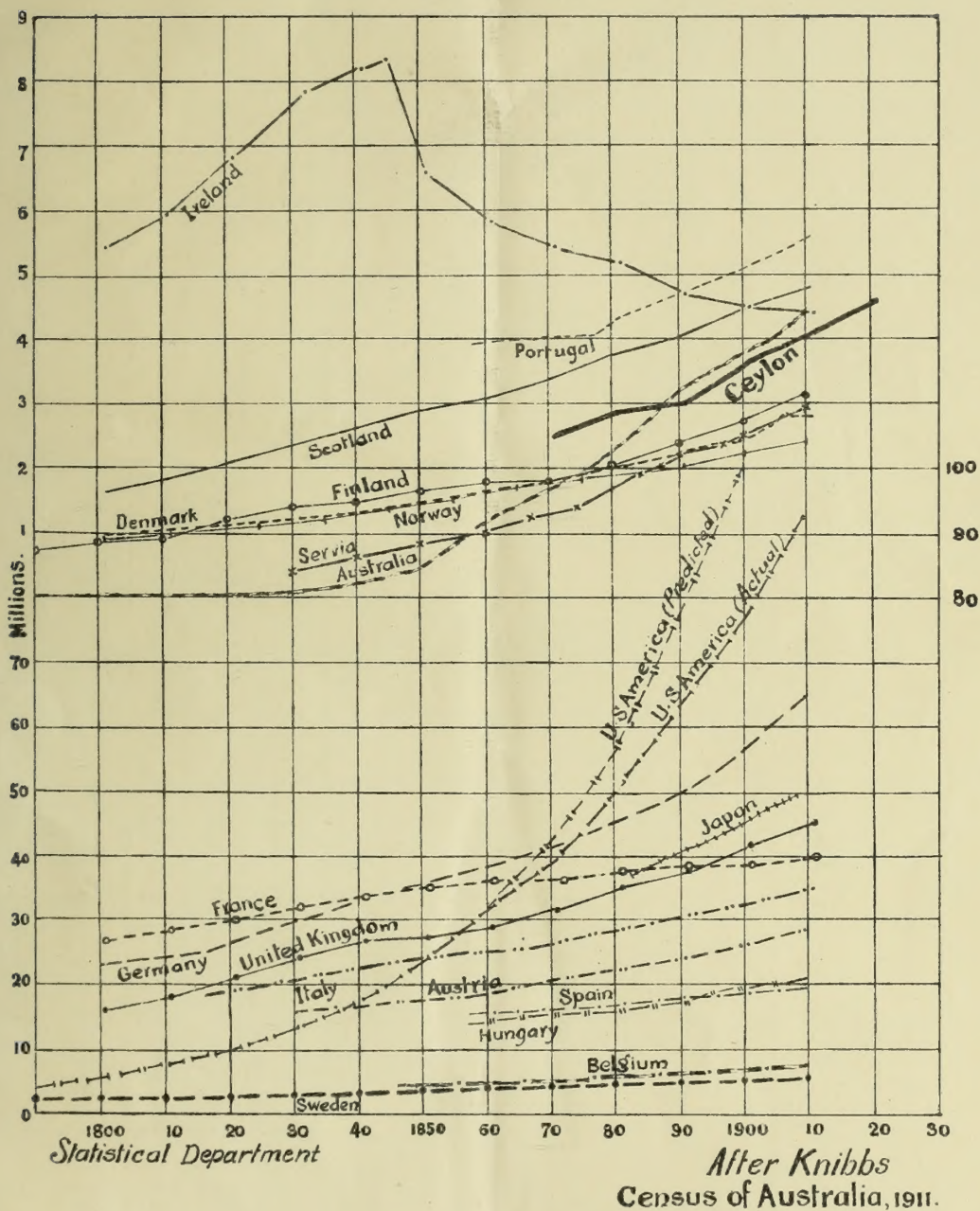
I.
TABLE No. I.—Population in Millions of Various* Countries.
 After Knibbs, Census of Australia, 1911.)

Country.	Years.																									
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.												
Australia	† 0	† .002	† 0	† .01	† .03	† .07	† .19	† .41	† 0	† 1.65	† 0	† 2.23	† 0	† 3.65	† 0	† 3.77	† 0	† 4.43								
Austria	—	—	—	—	0.15	0.59	0.16	0.58	0.17	0.53	0.20	0.39	0.23	0.14	0.26	0.15	0.28	0.57								
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	6	4.34	6	4.83	—	—	—	—	0	5.52	0	6.69	0	7.42							
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Denmark	—	1	.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Finland	0	.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Servia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
United Kingdom	0	2.19	0	2.35	0	2.40	0	2.58	0	2.88	0	3.14	0	3.48	0	3.86	0	4.17	0	4.52						
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
of America	0	3.93	0	5.31	0	7.24	0	9.64	0	12.87	0	17.07	0	23.19	0	31.41	0	38.56	0	50.16	0	62.62	0	76.21	0	93.35

* The population of India is not shown in the diagram; from 1891 the figures in millions, including Burma, are: 1891, 287.18 (approx.); 1901, 294.36; 1911, 315.16; 1921, 319.08.
 † These columns show the number of years to be added to the date at the head of the column to give the Census Year.


Diagram No. I.

The Populations of Various Countries.



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II.

TABLE No. II.—Graduation of the Total Population of Ceylon.

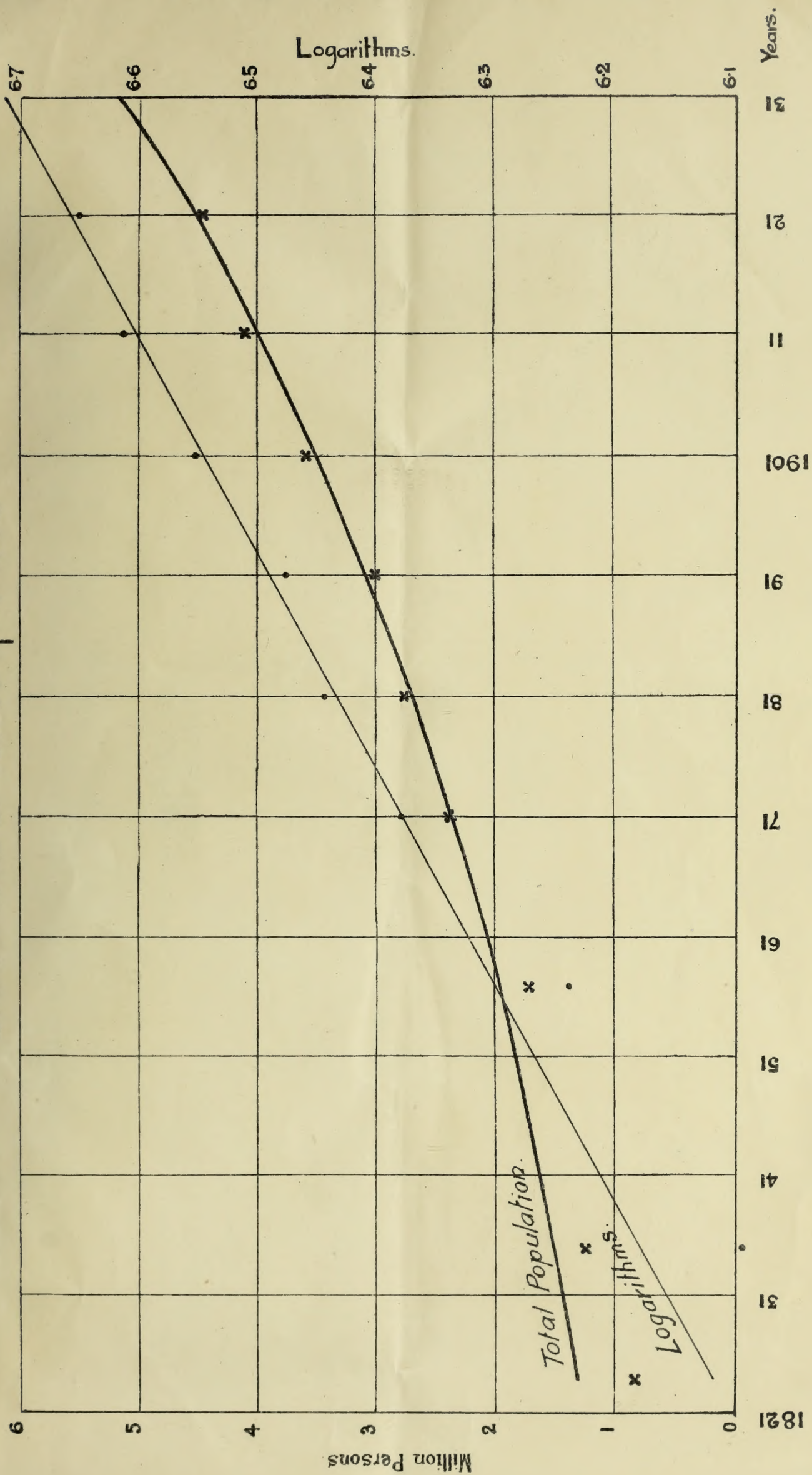
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Year.	Total Census Population.	Total Population corrected to March 10.	Logarithm of Total Population corrected to March 10.	Graduated Logarithm "Rectilinear Norm."	Graduated Population.	Difference of Columns 3 and 6.	Percentage of Difference on Column 3.
1824	852,000*	852,000†	5.9304	6.1190	1,315,000	463,000	54.3
1835	1,242,000*	1,242,000†	6.0941	6.1803	1,515,000	273,000	22.0
1857	1,729,000*	1,729,000†	6.2378	6.3030	2,009,000	280,000	16.2
1871	2,406,000	2,405,000	6.3811	6.3810	2,404,000	1,000	.0
1881	2,764,000	2,766,000	6.4419	6.4368	2,734,000	32,000	1.1
1891	3,013,000	3,014,000	6.4791	6.4925	3,108,000	94,000	3.1
1901	3,574,000	3,575,000	6.5533	6.5482	3,534,000	41,000	1.1
1911	4,111,000	4,111,000	6.6139	6.6040	4,018,000	93,000	2.3
1921	4,501,000	4,500,000	6.6532	6.6597	4,568,000	68,000	1.5
1931	—	—	—	6.7155	5,194,000	—	—

* Rough estimates; first formal Census was held in 1871.

† Census figures retained uncorrected.

NOTE.—The figures in columns 2, 3, 6, 7 are given to the nearest 1000, on the assumption that the observed population is understated by at least 1/10000. The error in the decimal place in column 8 is less than 1. The figures in column 5 are represented by the straight line in the diagram marked "Logarithms"; those in column 6 lie on the thicker curved line marked "Total Population." The dots in the diagram, which lie near but not on the straight line, show the data of column 4, and the crosses those of column 3. Columns 7 and 8 show the deviations from the graduated figures. In times of prosperity the deviations are in excess—1871, 1881 (coffee flourishing); 1901, 1911 (development of tea); after periods of depression they are in defect—1891 (coffee failure), 1921 (trade slump). The diagram indicates a rough periodicity of the deviations, now above, now below the rectilinear norm, the approximate period corresponding to 29 years.

Graduation of Total Population.



... 100 ...

...
100	10000	10000
200	20000	20000
300	30000	30000
400	40000	40000
500	50000	50000
600	60000	60000
700	70000	70000
800	80000	80000
900	90000	90000
1000	100000	100000

III.

TABLE No. III.—The Number of Annual Births and Deaths, Ceylon.

Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Year.	Births.	Deaths.
1901 ..	134,252 ..	98,813	1911 ..	156,398 ..	143,380
1902 ..	141,893 ..	99,680	1912 ..	138,303 ..	134,383
1903 ..	148,027 ..	96,084	1913 ..	162,827 ..	120,008
1904 ..	145,253 ..	93,940	1914 ..	162,177 ..	136,831
1905 ..	150,785 ..	108,160	1915 ..	160,950 ..	109,818
1906 ..	141,847 ..	136,271	1916 ..	174,930 ..	120,162
1907 ..	130,403 ..	119,377	1917 ..	183,975 ..	113,389
1908 ..	160,713 ..	117,982	1918 ..	183,384 ..	149,407
1909 ..	148,891 ..	122,969	1919 ..	161,403 ..	168,323
1910 ..	157,554 ..	110,195	1920 ..	163,720 ..	132,955

Annual Births & Deaths Ceylon.



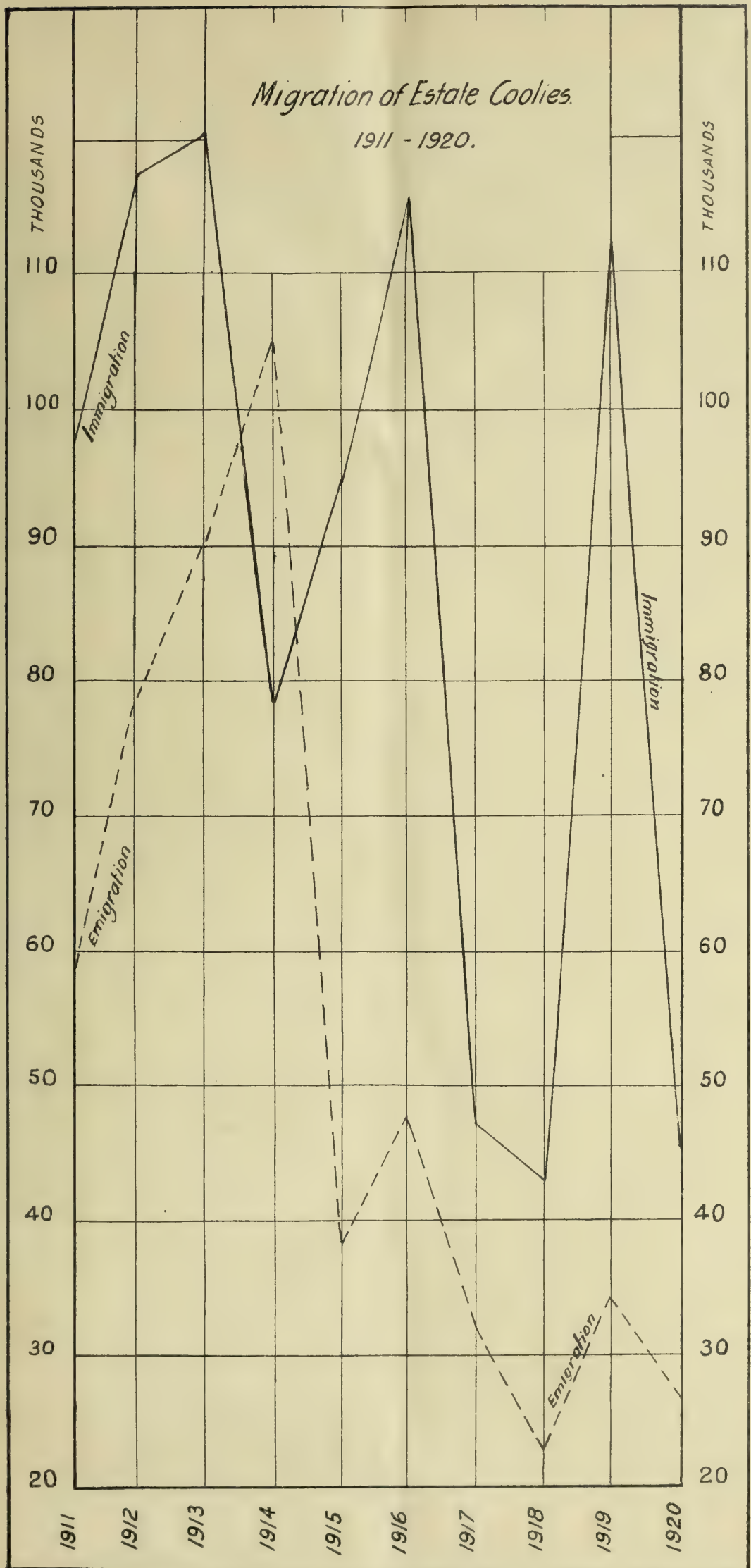
Statistical Department

IV.

TABLE No. IV.—The Number of Arrivals and Departures of Estate Coolies since 1900.*

Year.	Arrivals.	Departures.	Year.	Arrivals.	Departures.
1900	207,994	112,936	1911	97,536	58,916
1901	120,603	118,343	1912	117,475	77,840
1902	87,763	63,917	1913	120,354	90,374
1903	77,966	47,715	1914	78,668	105,391
1904	77,302	56,246	1915	94,828	38,298
1905	160,080	65,513	1916	115,713	47,588
1906	88,945	59,659	1917	47,296	32,119
1907	55,724	63,671	1918	43,184	23,161
1908	86,401	78,740	1919	112,401	34,268
1909	78,845	61,287	1920	45,946	27,581
1910	118,613	64,660			

* Figures from 1911 only are shown in the diagram.



TABLE

1919

1920

1921

1922

1923

1924

1925

The following table shows the amount of the fund for the year 1921 and the amount of the fund for the year 1922.

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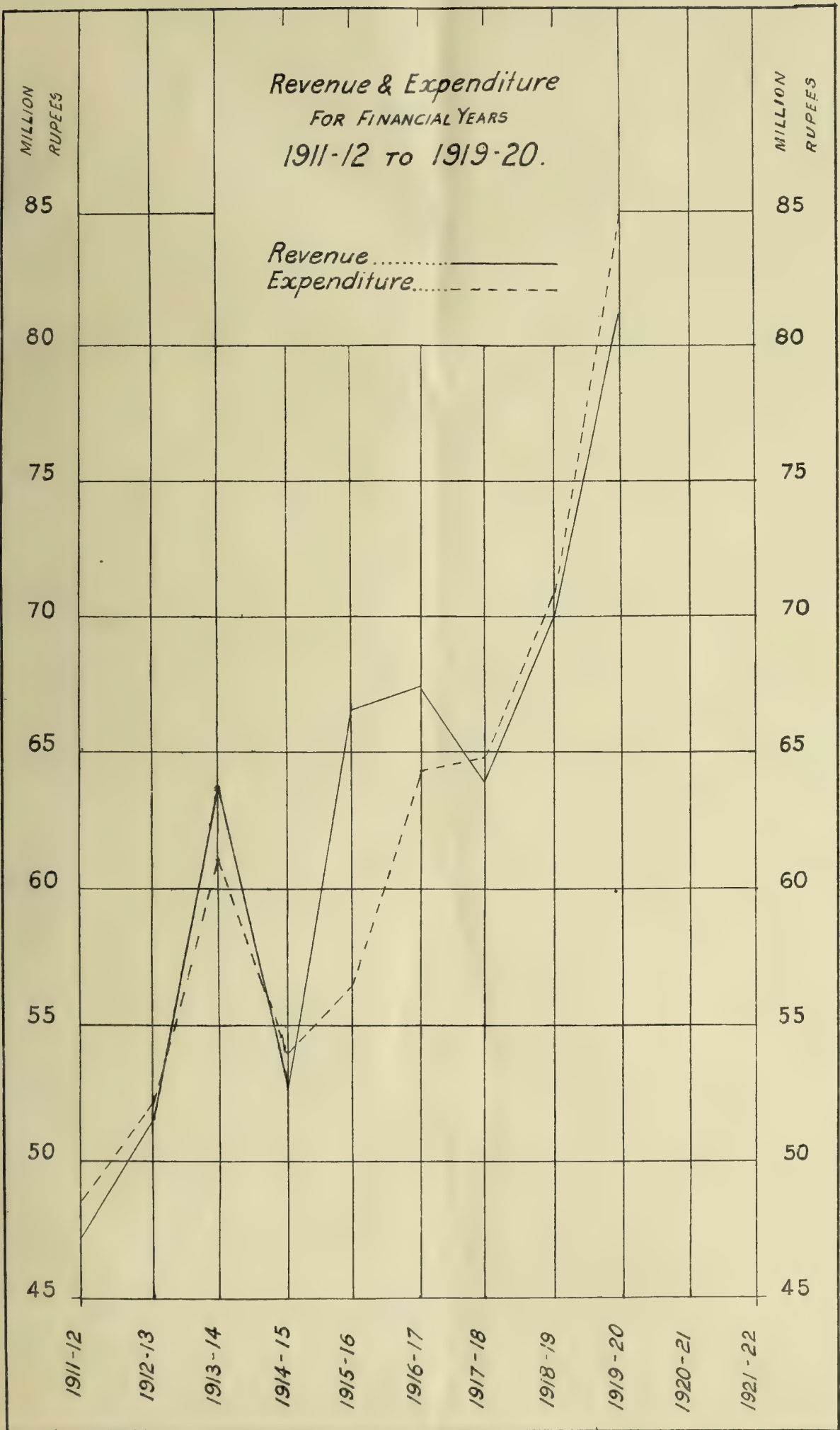
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V.

*TABLE No. V.—Total Revenue and Expenditure of the Colony
since the Financial Year 1911-12.*

Year.	Revenue.		Expenditure.	
	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.
1911-12	47,246,222	5	48,643,687	39
1912-13	51,172,535	41	51,596,410	54
1913-14*	63,757,271	38	61,012,278	80
1914-15	52,532,067	89	53,578,015	83
1915-16	66,574,263	64	56,104,514	76
1916-17	67,369,957	82	64,335,670	29
1917-18	63,933,628	65	64,944,548	82
1918-19	70,070,941	80	70,843,680	57
1919-20	81,200,418	2	84,883,269	89

* The financial year 1913-14 is from July, 1913, to September, 1914 (15 months). The figures are proportionate for 12 months.



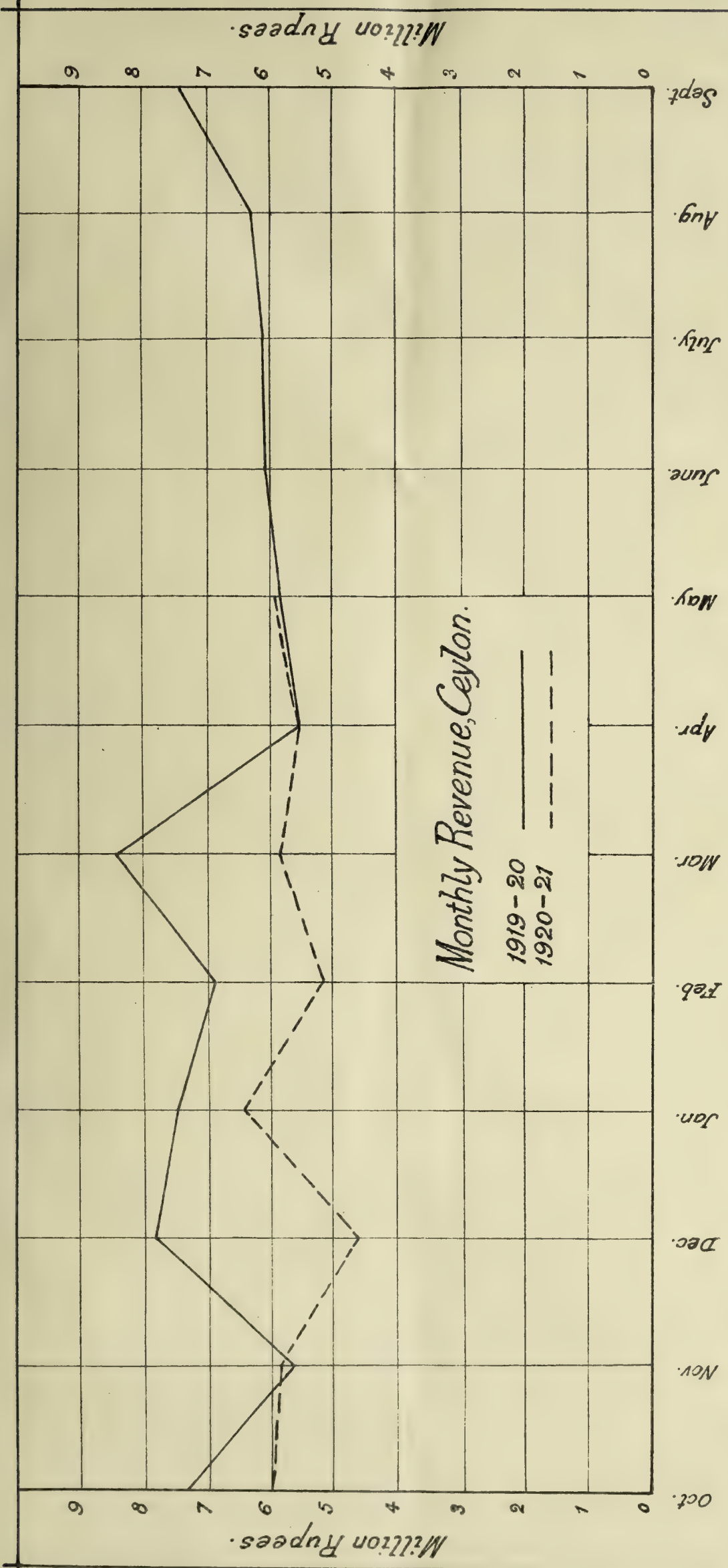
VI.

TABLE No. VI.—Monthly Revenue of Ceylon since October, 1919.

	1919-20.	1920-21.
	Rs.	Rs.
October ..	7,357,965	6,012,849
November ..	5,680,297	5,843,278
December ..	7,865,674	4,664,469
January ..	7,491,041	6,454,004
February ..	6,933,963	5,199,181
March ..	8,409,626	5,838,231
April ..	5,532,665	*5,552,778
May ..	5,831,981	*5,895,271
June ..	6,113,917	—
July ..	6,167,476	—
August ..	6,330,186	—
September ..	7,465,627	—

* Approximate.

Diagram No. VI.



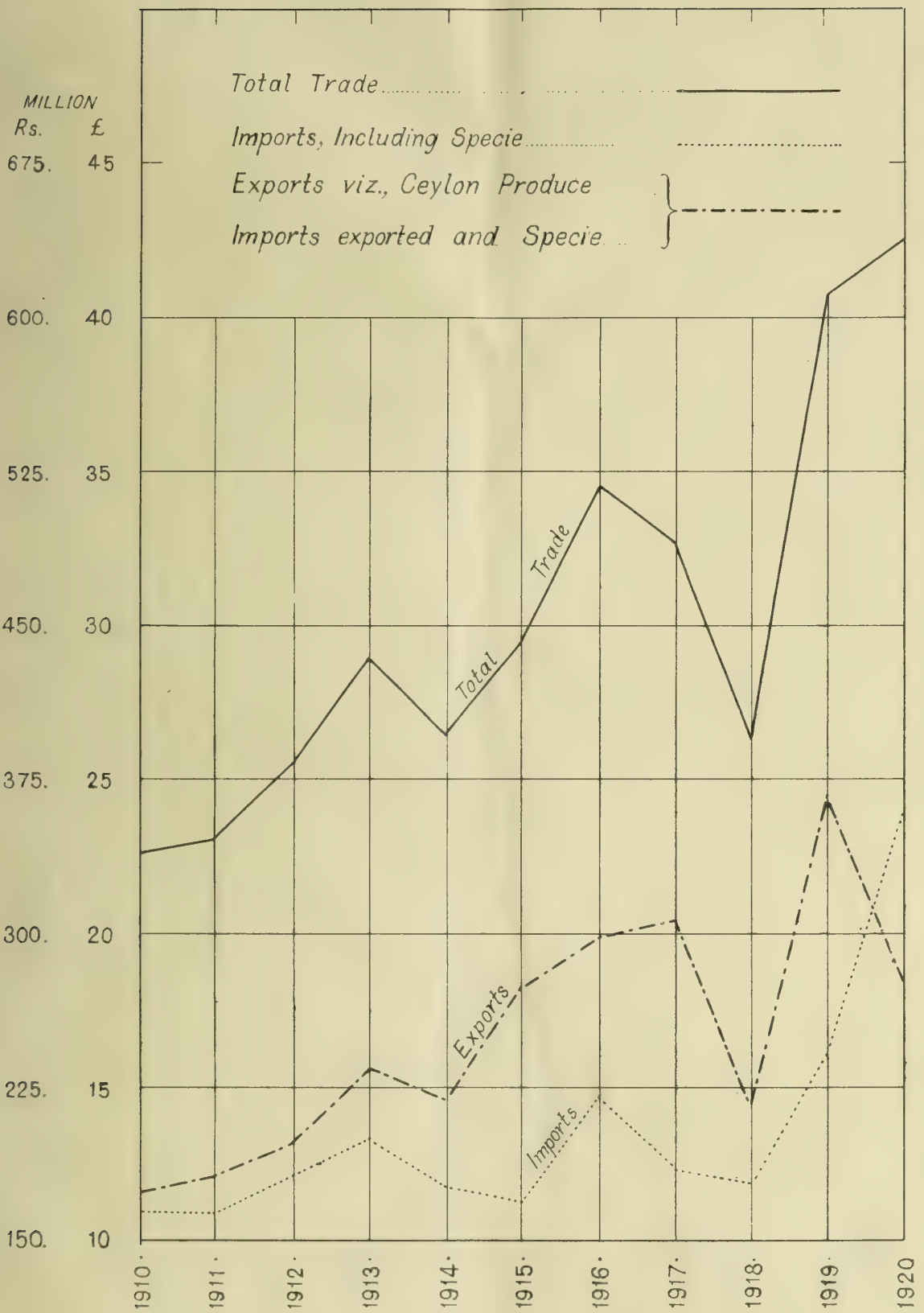
VII.

TABLE No. VII.—Value of the Total Trade of Ceylon, Total Exports, and Total Imports for the last Eleven Years.

Year.	Total Trade.	Exports, viz., Ceylon Produce, Imports exported and Specie.		Imports Including Specie.
		Rs.	Rs.	
1910	338,582,425	173,717,722	164,864,703	
1911	346,434,756	182,028,968	164,405,788	
1912	380,954,893	198,954,902	181,999,991	
1913	434,504,351	234,863,554	199,640,797	
1914	396,341,202	219,374,046	176,967,156	
1915	441,823,218	273,377,180	168,446,038	
1916	517,572,055	297,541,155	220,030,900	
1917	492,091,178	306,944,957	185,146,221	
1918	390,870,517	213,133,834	177,736,683	
1919	609,777,169	367,057,479	242,719,690	
1920	637,222,648	276,295,469	360,927,179	

NOTE.—These figures exclude the value of coal for the use of steamers.

Diagram No. VII.



VIII.

TABLE No. VIII.—Value of Total Exports, Ceylon, since 1870.

Year.	Rs.	Year.	Rs.
1870	57,055,965	1896	77,957,774
1871	54,522,795	1897	77,674,073
1872	47,085,900	1898	85,372,622
1873	81,593,865	1899	101,576,907
1874	65,916,405	1900	94,962,276
1875	80,631,150	1901	89,909,288
1876	67,643,925	1902	99,402,890
1877	85,950,765	1903	108,764,335
1878	66,572,055	1904	104,265,926
1879	74,414,070	1905	102,490,059
1880	71,139,210	1906	112,516,914
1881	50,890,260	1907	129,570,001
1882	51,167,010	1908	130,170,406
1883	49,963,500	1909	147,019,740
1884	47,416,930	1910	173,717,722
1885	50,319,000	1911	182,028,968
1886	41,443,500	1912	198,954,902
1887	47,522,400	1913	234,863,554
1888	40,613,830	1914	219,374,046
1889	46,924,505	1915	273,377,180
1890	51,127,340	1916	297,541,155
1891	58,799,744	1917	306,944,957
1892	62,271,924	1918	213,133,834
1893	68,977,776	1919	367,057,479
1894	72,027,176	1920	276,295,469
1895	77,495,557		

Diagram No. VIII.

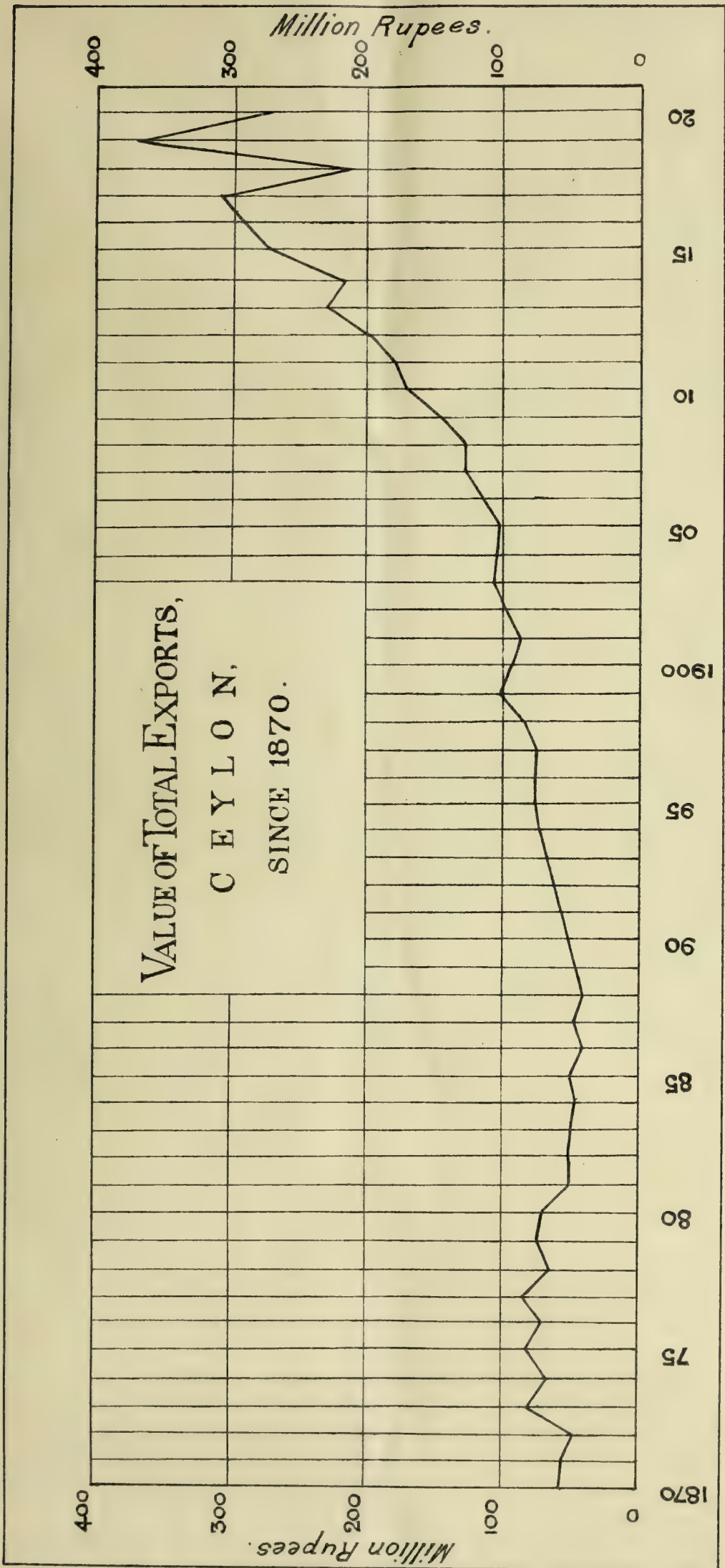


Photo. Litho. Survey Dept. Ceylon. n. 6. 21.

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IX.

TABLE No. IX.a.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Rubber for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity. lb.	Value. Rs.	Year.	Quantity. lb.	Value. Rs.
1909 ..	1,741,488 ..	7,204,899	1915 ..	48,803,816 ..	78,996,940
1910 ..	3,802,624 ..	19,634,006	1916 ..	54,509,267 ..	103,511,925
1911 ..	6,855,709 ..	28,356,056	1917 ..	72,329,190 ..	130,967,789
1912 ..	14,847,735 ..	52,178,051	1918 ..	46,289,969 ..	62,252,430
1913 ..	25,367,028 ..	61,269,262	1919 ..	100,822,149 ..	132,071,409
1914 ..	34,353,099 ..	57,220,155	1920 ..	88,552,542 ..	89,961,103

TABLE No. IX.b.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Black and Green Tea for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity.		Total Value. Rs.
	Black Tea. lb.	Green Tea. lb.	
1873 ..	23 ..	— ..	58
1909 ..	186,843,452 ..	6,043,093 ..	81,012,348
1910 ..	175,628,852 ..	6,441,242 ..	79,200,489
1911 ..	177,936,938 ..	8,657,117 ..	84,900,295
1912 ..	183,926,460 ..	8,093,131 ..	83,816,552
1913 ..	186,211,407 ..	5,298,007 ..	87,787,914
1914 ..	189,188,678 ..	4,394,914 ..	89,725,995
1915 ..	210,478,694 ..	5,154,033 ..	122,457,825
1916 ..	199,252,132 ..	4,004,215 ..	105,266,462
1917 ..	190,077,088 ..	5,154,504 ..	95,663,480
1918 ..	179,473,544 ..	1,344,200 ..	83,176,162
1919 ..	205,773,988 ..	2,786,955 ..	116,502,140
1920 ..	181,566,097 ..	3,204,134 ..	80,781,537

TABLE No. IX.c.—Value of the Exports of Coconut Products (Oil, Copra, Coir, Desiccated, and Fresh) for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Rs.	Year.	Rs.
1909 ..	31,188,825	1915 ..	41,914,790
1910 ..	39,857,832	1916 ..	41,771,253
1911 ..	37,145,141	1917 ..	33,782,601
1912 ..	31,651,959	1918 ..	35,485,816
1913 ..	50,292,193	1919 ..	86,298,731
1914 ..	48,198,148	1920 ..	70,120,435

Diagram No. IX.

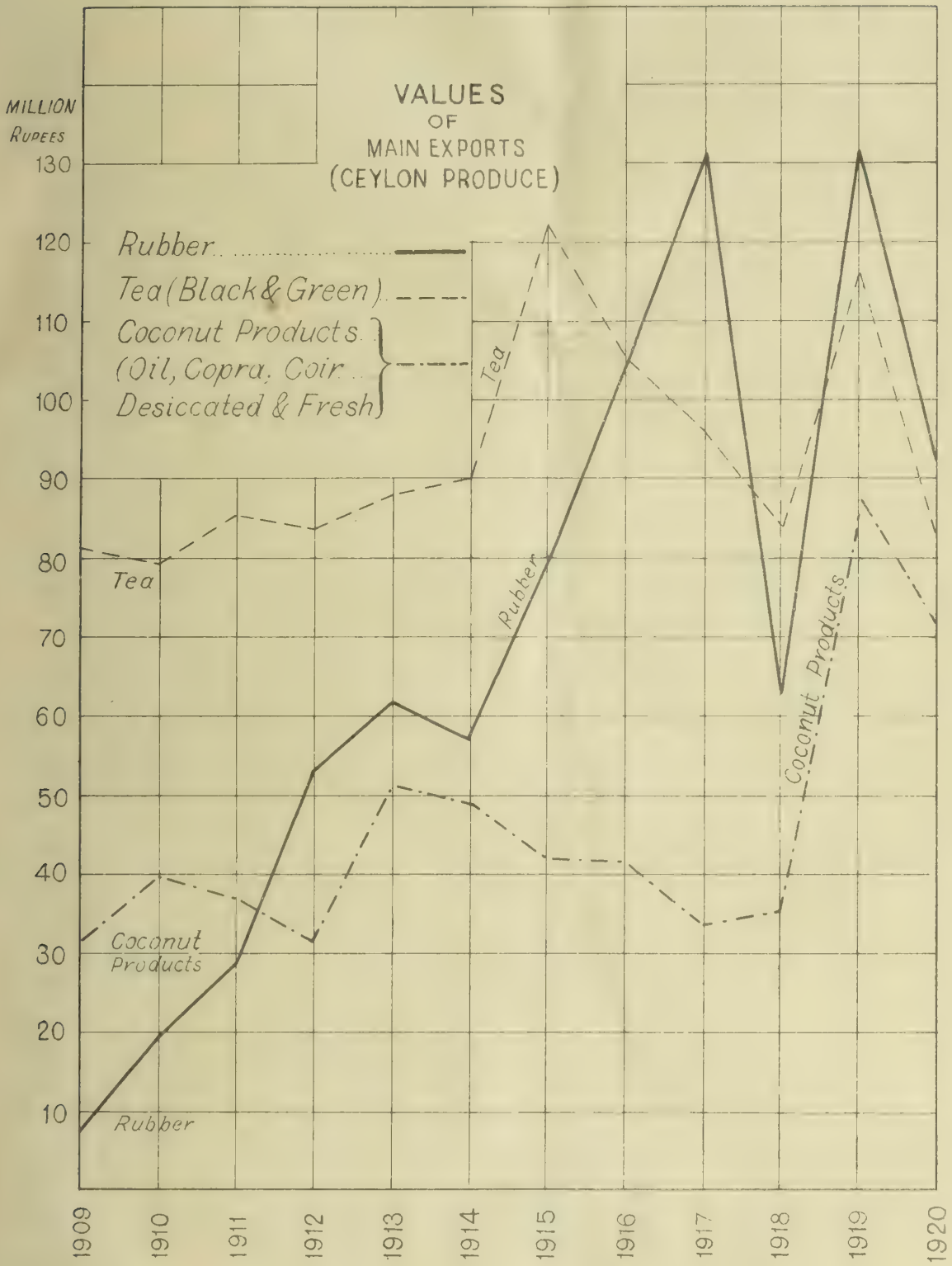


TABLE No. X. a.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Copra, for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.
1909	784,522	10,007,696	1915	1,208,529	17,656,852
1910	758,711	12,697,725	1916	1,309,939	21,898,455
1911	821,814	13,172,830	1917	1,078,704	13,215,495
1912	614,089	10,082,629	1918	1,272,321	12,757,641
1913	1,117,292	20,939,266	1919	1,759,525	32,357,044
1914	1,411,947	23,247,919	1920	1,357,870	28,405,273

TABLE No. X. b.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Coconut Oil for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Gallons.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Gallons.	Value Rs.
1909	7,464,116	13,141,508	1915	6,241,013	12,959,018
1910	7,711,573	17,326,252	1916	4,019,767	8,934,650
1911	6,284,644	13,145,566	1917	5,409,588	10,080,669
1912	4,999,916	10,586,876	1918	6,564,208	15,692,559
1913	6,806,912	16,737,710	1919	8,412,432	25,674,442
1914	6,051,559	13,392,316	1920		19,894,606

TABLE No. X. c.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Desiccated Coconut for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.
1909	230,791	4,406,924	1915	349,009	8,646,872
1910	242,286	5,635,009	1916	306,149	8,705,425
1911	292,210	7,023,201	1917	272,059	9,361,004
1912	278,806	6,689,235	1918	203,366	5,179,529
1913	303,808	7,866,722	1919	675,060	24,928,166
1914	311,864	7,838,655	1920	518,735	18,329,756

TABLE No. X. d.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Cocoa for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.
1909	81,122	2,767,882	1915	83,483	3,128,942
1910	71,281	2,404,307	1916	73,245	2,825,059
1911	61,419	2,370,773	1917	72,697	1,805,793
1912	71,754	2,718,041	1918	73,528	2,352,160
1913	68,526	3,017,199	1919	58,884	3,125,667
1914	54,633	2,062,942	1920	56,397	2,515,305

TABLE No. X. e.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Plumbago for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.
1909	643,853	9,979,722	1915	436,351	7,919,770
1910	630,551	7,944,943	1916	668,214	22,494,943
1911	538,973	6,656,317	1917	523,940	21,797,398
1912	654,650	8,346,787	1918	304,340	4,840,630
1913	570,807	9,047,290	1919	133,428	1,732,080
1914	284,562	4,254,201	1920	184,100	2,100,114

TABLE No. X. f.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Coir for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Fibre, Coir.		Coir, Rope, Coir, Yarn, Coir, Other.		Total Value.	
	Bristle Cwt.	Matrass Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.		
1909	150,354	21,500	110,976	168	2,582,084	
1910	178,675	20,309	110,176	68	2,959,173	
1911	190,705	17,010	110,187	91	2,635,411	
1912	238,840	20,163	109,086	77	3,048,387	
1913	253,999	20,423	115,084	230	3,337,143	
1914	227,931	17,031	109,123	109	2,826,415	
1915	195,743	21,491	97,343	15	2,146,235	
1916	77,128	138,316	15,109	80,912	64	1,844,823
1917	41,270	96,451	14,140	26,336	125	804,442
1918	79,875	121,710	19,867	28,804	203	1,464,284
1919	107,009	132,382	14,413	112,076	477	3,046,456
1920	84,947	167,621	15,338	72,438	751	2,546,686

TABLE No. X. g.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Cinnamon Chips and Cinnamon Quills for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Cinnamon Chips.		Cinnamon Quills.		Total Value.
	Cwt.	Rs.	Cwt.	Rs.	
1909	26,228	31,800	29,386	2,729,637	2,793,288
1910	26,817	29,386	28,062	2,086,283	2,834,976
1911	23,835	20,623	29,092	2,413,619	1,616,664
1912	16,808	12,759	38,767	1,997,680	1,255,694
1913	18,840	24,899	23,383	967,769	1,349,505
1914	10,287	26,408	42,347	3,695,895	2,147,115
1915	12,560	22,561			

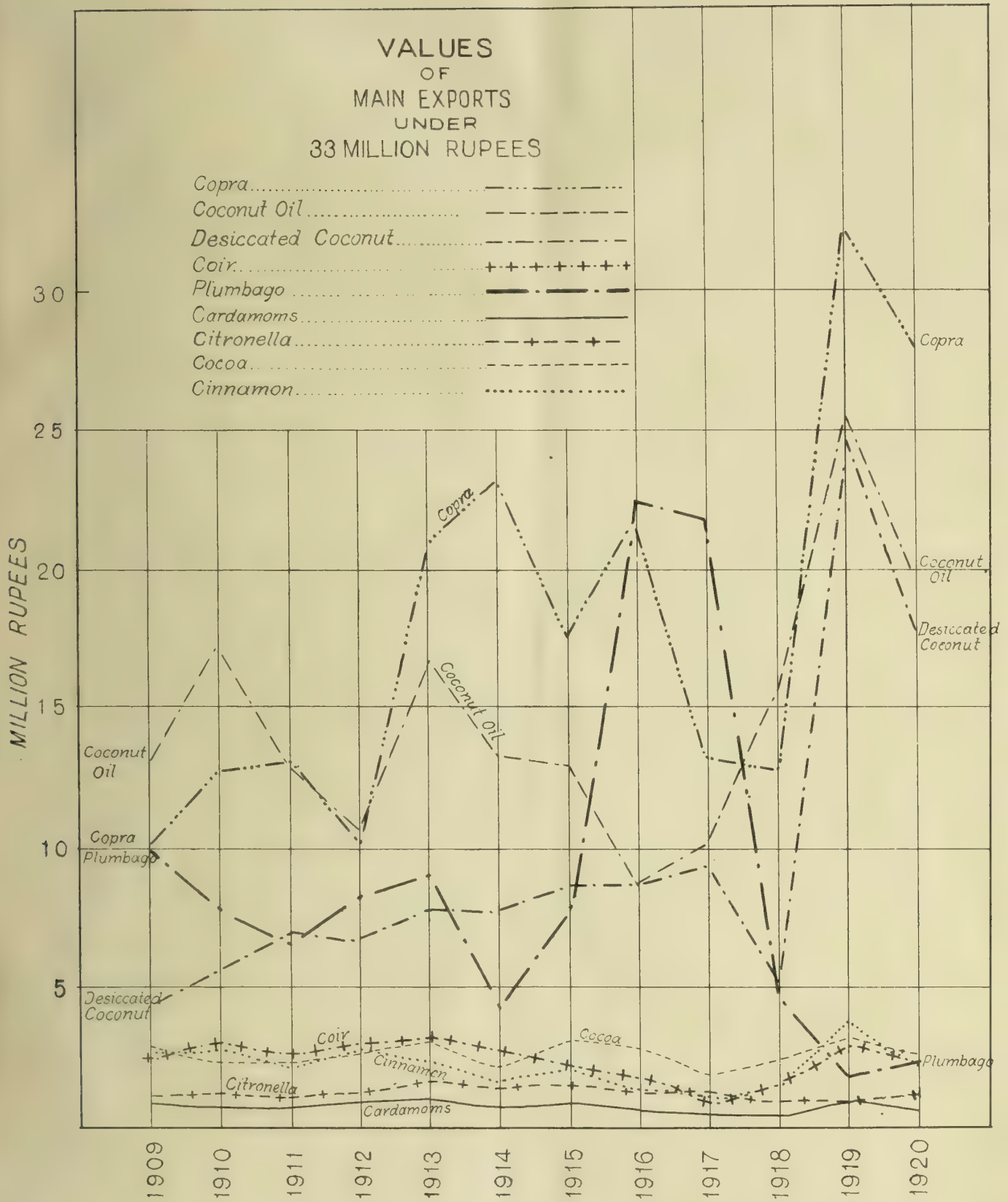
TABLE No. X. h.—Quantity and Value of the Exports of Citronella Oil for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity lb.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity lb.	Value Rs.
1909	1,551,140	1,133,383	1915	1,698,684	1,499,034
1910	1,763,134	2,241,312	1916	1,366,014	1,297,843
1911	1,533,744	1,079,475	1917	1,197,507	1,173,164
1912	1,487,276	1,190,100	1918	1,030,167	875,060
1913	1,640,705	1,652,712	1919	992,850	896,243
1914	1,443,550	1,378,519	1920	1,022,809	1,141,528

TABLE No. X. i.—Quantity and Value of Exports of Cardamoms for the last Twelve Years.

Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.	Year.	Quantity Cwt.	Value Rs.
1909	7,332	797,818	1915	5,190	839,431
1910	5,843	680,873	1916	3,901	501,889
1911	5,025	670,682	1917	3,369	369,309
1912	4,846	820,150	1918	3,549	304,706
1913	4,051	932,353	1919	4,870	908,500
1914	3,496	707,885	1920	3,754	493,438

Diagram No. X.

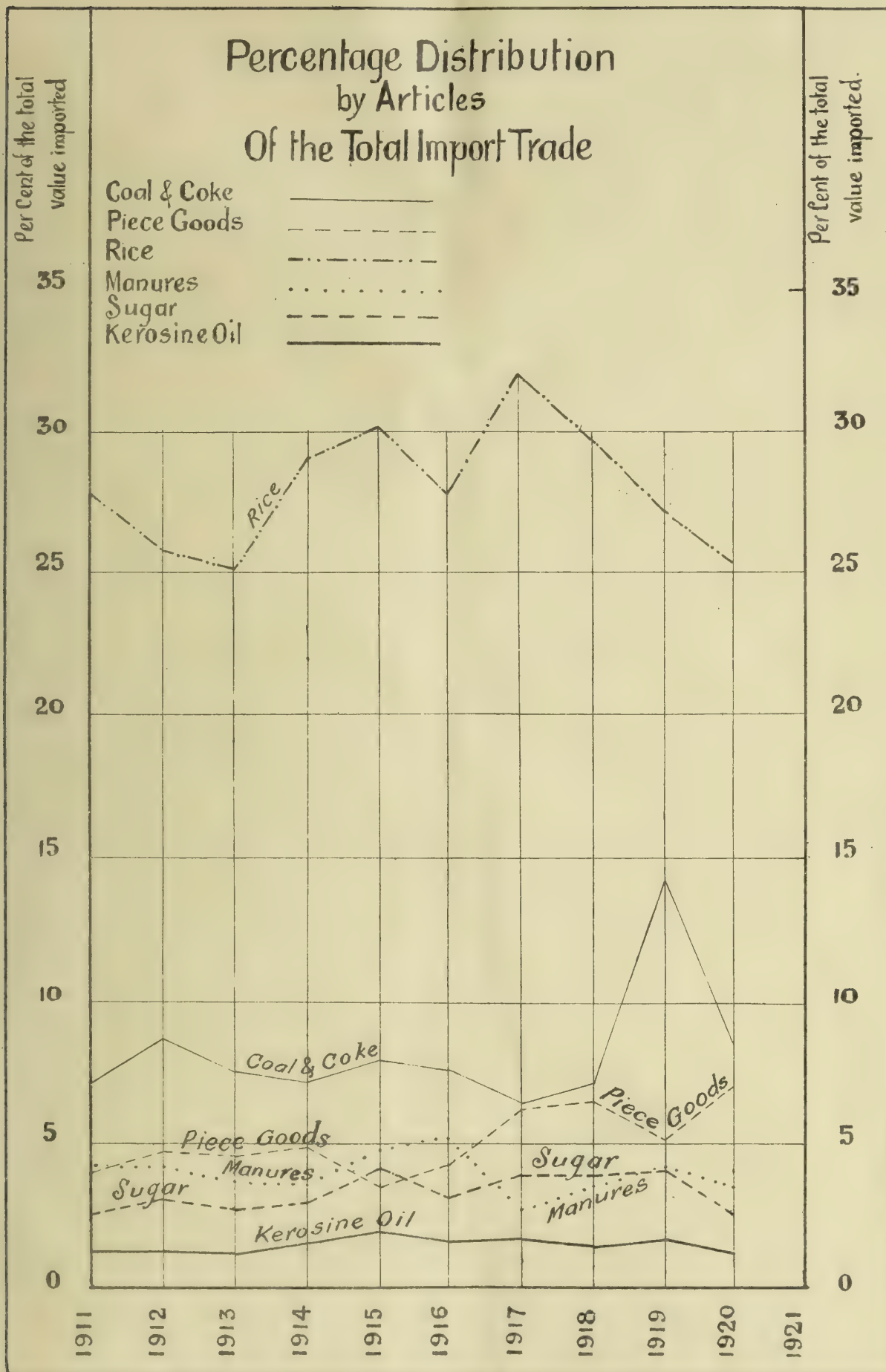


XI.

TABLE No. XI.—Percentage Distribution* by Articles of the Total Import Trade of the Colony for each Calendar Year since 1911.

Articles.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
Coal and coke ..	7.2	8.6	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.6	6.4	7.2	14.4	8.5	
Cotton manufactures :—											
Piece goods :—											
Bleached ..	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.1	
Dyed ..	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	
Printed ..	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.0	
Cutlery and hardware ..	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	—	1.2	1.3	
Curry stuffs ..	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	—	—	
Fish, cured or salted ..	1.3	1.0	1.1	—	1.2	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	
Grain and pulse :—											
Paddy ..	1.4	1.1	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	—	
Rice ..	27.6	25.8	25.2	29.1	30.1	27.8	32.1	29.7	27.3	25.4	
Other, including flour ..	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	4.5	3.9	
Haberdashery ..	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	—	
Machinery and mill work (including sewing machines) ..	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	—	1.0	1.4	
Manures (including poonac used as manure) ..	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.8	5.1	2.7	3.7	4.2	3.6	
Oil, kerosine ..	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	
Poonac (excluding castor and rape seed poonac used as manure) ..	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Railway plant and materials ..	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar, raw and refined ..	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	2.6	
Tea chests ..	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.9	—	—	—	
Specie :—											
Gold ..	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.3	—	—	—	—	1.4	9.3	
Silver ..	2.1	2.0	4.6	1.3	2.6	3.7	—	—	—	1.6	
Other principal articles each generally less than one per cent. and minor articles not mentioned above ..	34.3	35.8	35.9	36.2	33.1	37.1	34.8	41.3	33.0	34.2	

* The table shows the ratio per cent. of the imports of the article mentioned to the total imports for that calendar year.



Statistical Department.

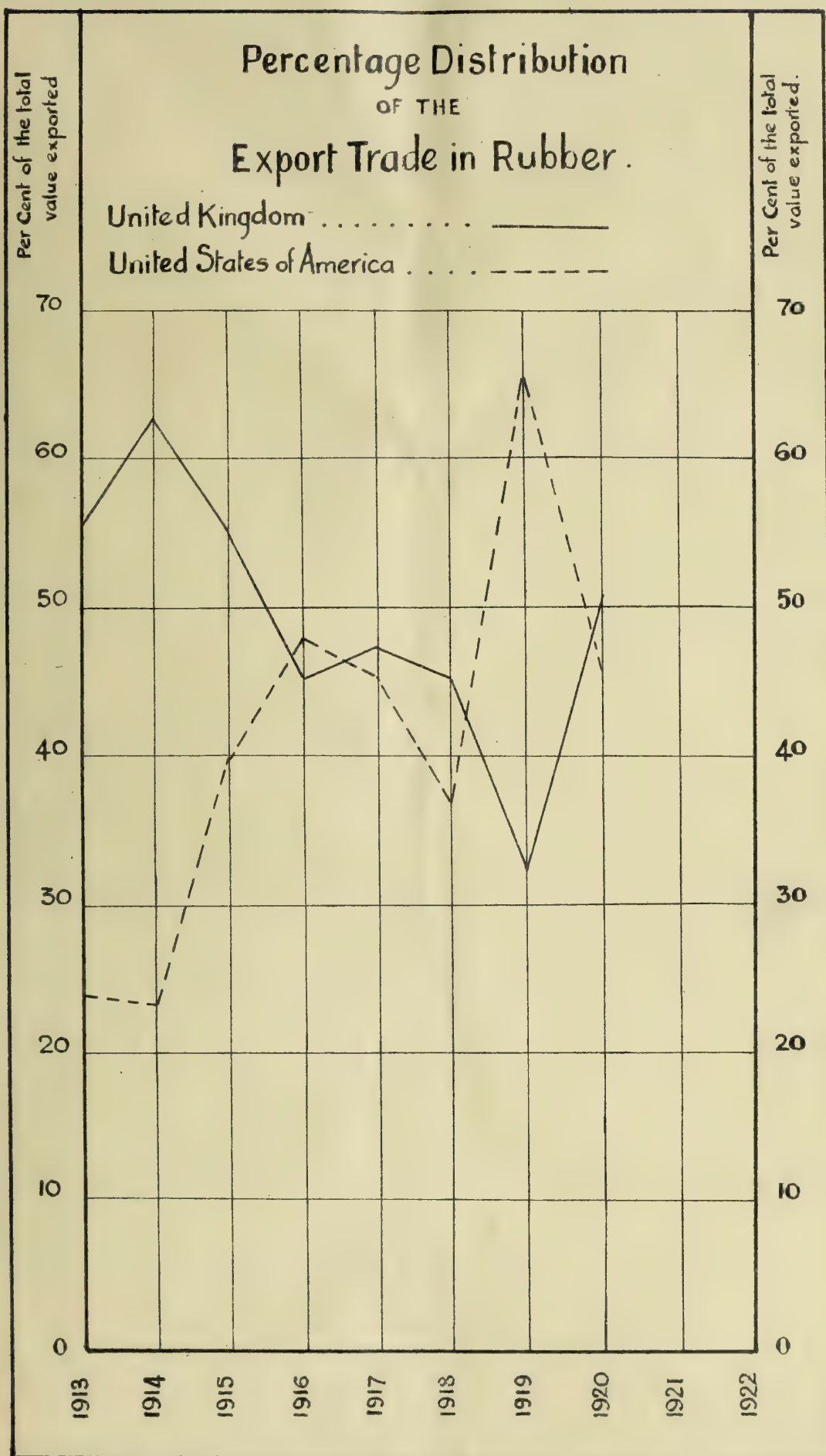
Note - Only articles of which considerable quantities were imported have been selected.

XII.

TABLE No. XII.—Percentage Distribution* of the Export Trade in Rubber since 1913.

Country.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
United Kingdom ..	55.4	62.9	55.1	45.3	47.6	45.5	32.4	50.4
British Colonies:—								
Canada ..	—	—	—	—	1.8	11.9	—	—
Victoria ..	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	—	—
Foreign Countries:—								
Belgium ..	15.0	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
France ..	—	—	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.2	—	—
Germany ..	1.6	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.2
United States of America	23.9	23.2	39.7	48.1	45.3	37.2	65.8	44.5
Others (usually less than 1 per cent.) ..	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.9

* The table shows the ratio per cent. of the quantity of Rubber exported to each country to the total exports of Rubber for that calendar year.



Statistical Department

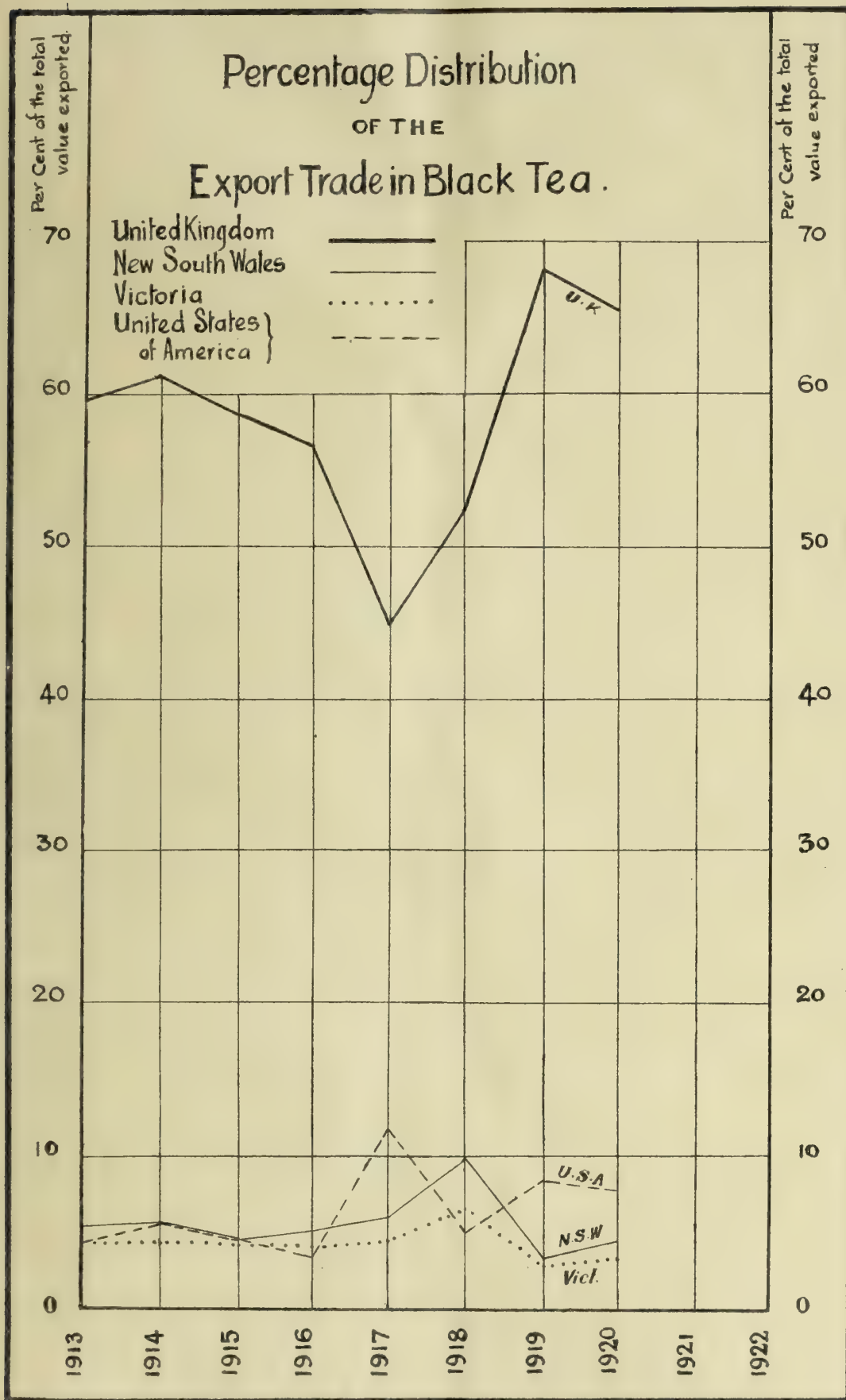
Note— Only countries to which considerable quantities were exported have been selected.

XIII.

TABLE No. XIII.—Percentage Distribution* of the Export Trade in Black Tea since 1913.

Country.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
United Kingdom ..	59·6	61·0	58·8	56·8	45·0	52·6	68·3	65·9
British Colonies :—								
British India ..	—	1·1	1·3	1·0	2·6	4·4	2·1	1·4
Canada ..	2·9	3·5	2·6	1·8	6·1	1·2	3·4	3·3
Cape Colony ..	—	—	—	—	1·6	2·1	1·1	1·1
Egypt ..	—	—	2·1	3·2	2·2	4·5	1·1	2·4
New South Wales ..	5·3	5·7	4·7	5·1	6·0	9·9	3·5	4·5
New Zealand ..	2·8	3·5	2·9	2·5	3·4	1·6	1·0	3·4
Victoria ..	4·3	4·2	4·1	3·9	4·3	6·6	2·9	3·1
Foreign Countries :—								
China, exclud. Hong Kong	4·4	3·1	3·2	4·7	2·3	—	—	—
France ..	—	—	—	1·1	1·4	2·1	1·9	—
Russia in Asia ..	3·4	2·6	3·4	2·6	1·9	—	—	—
Russia in Europe ..	6·4	3·8	7·4	9·3	3·8	—	—	—
United States of America	4·5	5·6	4·7	3·5	11·8	5·0	8·4	7·9
Others (each usually less than 1 per cent.)	6·4	5·9	4·8	4·4	7·7	10·0	6·3	7·1

* The table shows the ratio per cent. of the quantity of Black Tea exported to each country to the total exports of Black Tea for that calendar year.



Statistical Department.

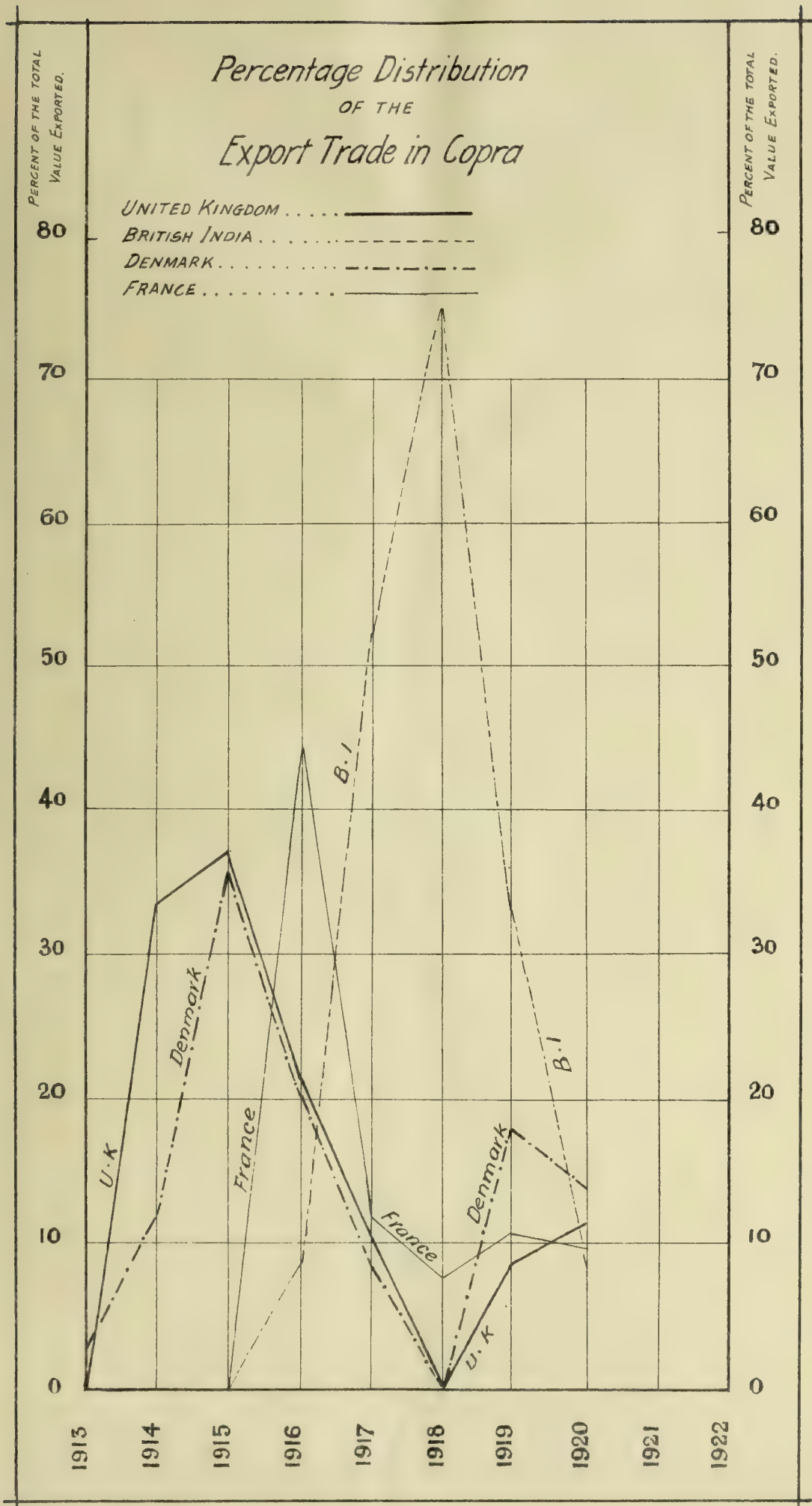
Note - Only countries to which considerable quantities were exported have been selected.

XIV.

TABLE No. XIV.—Percentage Distribution* of the Export Trade in Copra since 1913.

Country.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
United Kingdom ..	—	33·2	37·2	21·4	10·4	—	8·6	11·2
British Colonies :—								
British India ..	—	—	—	8·4	52·4	74·7	32·9	8·4
Egypt ..	—	—	—	—	—	1·3	3·5	—
Other British Posses- sions in Asia ..	—	—	—	—	7·8	4·1	—	—
Foreign Countries :—								
Austria ..	2·7	5·2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium ..	1·6	4·7	—	—	—	—	9·9	10·5
Denmark ..	2·3	11·8	36·0	20·2	8·4	—	17·8	13·8
France ..	—	—	—	44·4	11·5	7·5	10·5	9·6
Germany ..	72·9	27·4	—	—	—	—	—	7·1
Holland ..	—	4·5	15·7	—	6·7	—	9·4	29·1
Italy ..	—	—	—	—	—	7·3	3·8	3·2
Norway ..	—	—	7·1	1·4	1·4	—	2·7	6·1
Russia in Europe ..	19·8	10·8	2·2	3·4	—	—	—	—
United States of America ..	—	1·6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others (generally each less than 1 per cent.) ..	·8	·8	1·8	·8	1·4	5·1	·8	·9

* The table shows the ratio per cent. of the quantity of Copra exported to each country to the total exports of Copra for that calendar year.



Statistical Department.

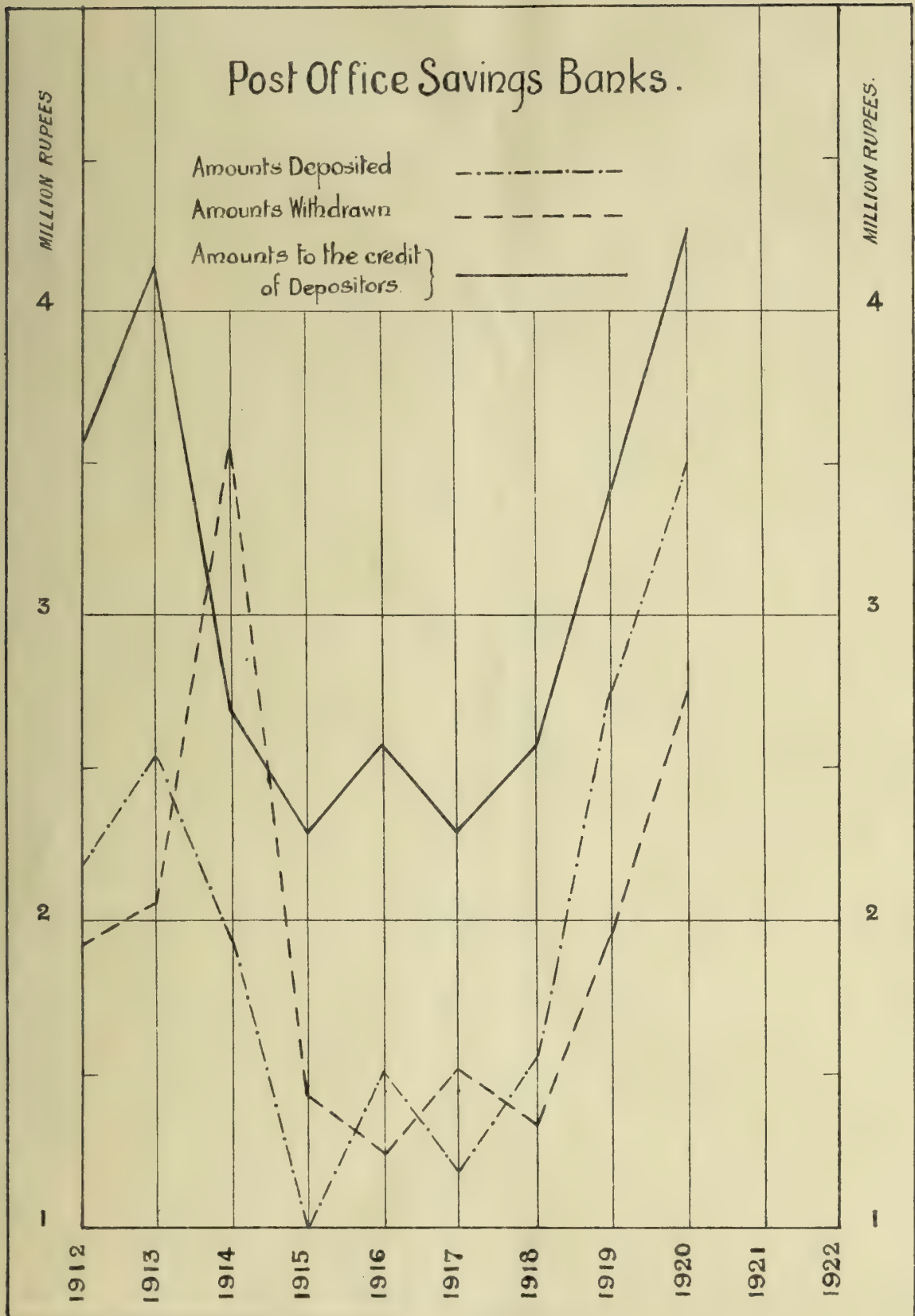
Note. Only countries to which considerable quantities were exported have been selected.

XV.

TABLE No. XV.—Amounts Deposited, Withdrawn, at Credit of, in the Post Office Savings Bank.

Year.	Amount Deposited.		Amount Withdrawn.		Amount to the Credit of Depos- itors at the end of each Year.
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1912	2,180,021	..	1,924,226	..	3,571,597
1913	2,537,521	..	2,056,051	..	4,168,654
1914	1,944,528	..	3,536,534	..	2,656,936
1915	1,005,335	..	1,428,432	..	2,282,265
1916	1,512,112	..	1,243,677	..	2,578,844
1917	1,186,933	..	1,520,749	..	2,286,133
1918	1,558,403	..	1,329,630	..	2,563,588
1919	2,744,202	..	1,952,374	..	3,412,641
1920	3,508,792	..	2,732,443	..	4,266,218

Diagram No. XV.



Statistical Department.

XVI.

TABLE No. XVI.—*The Number of Cases of the Principal Crimes in Ceylon.*

Year.	Murder and Homicide.	Grievous Hurt.	Burglary.	Cattle Theft and Praedial Produce.
1907	171	478	2,022	1,370
1908	180	472	2,010	1,196
1909	157	468	1,620	836
1910	186	608	1,131	676
1911	156	539	1,039	708
1912	172	485	1,266	912
1913	172	593	1,203	666
1914	209	613	1,609	796
1915	256	631	2,027	998
1916	168	641	1,899	911
1917	163	727	1,892	891
1918	170	816	2,301	914
1919	200	747	2,317	1,325
1920	176	770	2,144	1,068

Diagram No. XVI.

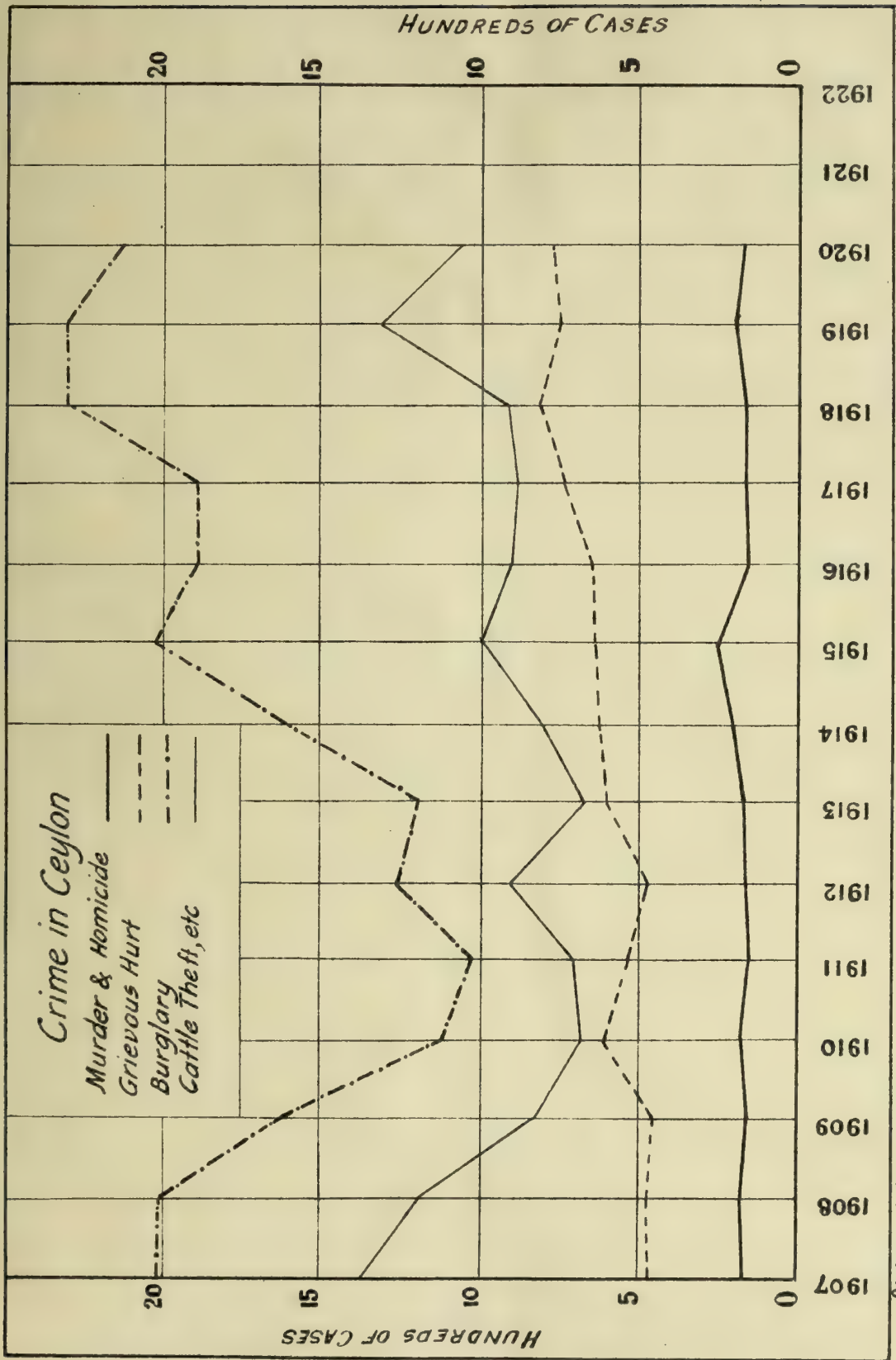


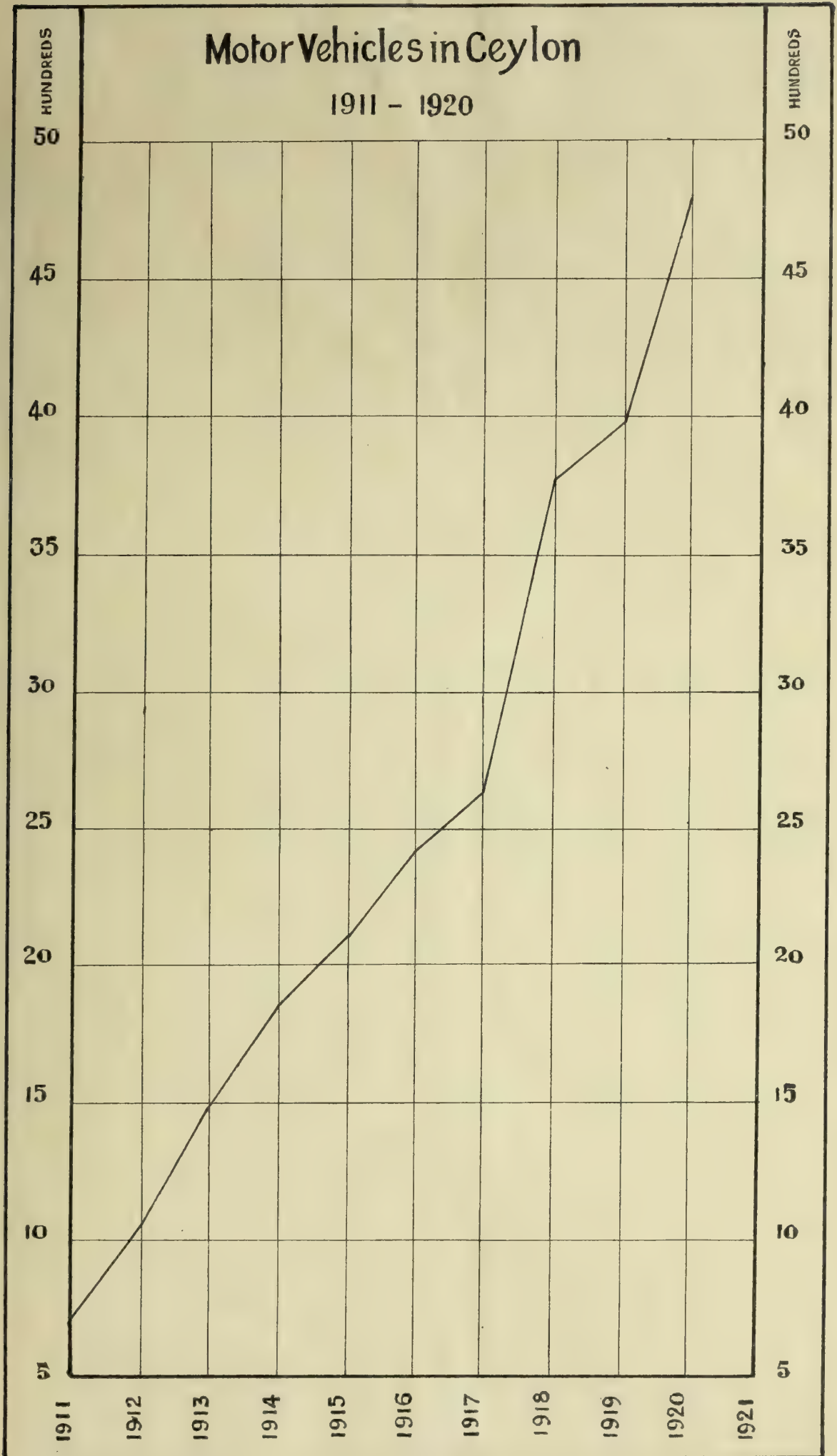
Photo Litho Survey Dept. Ceylon. 9. 5. 21.

Statistical Department.

XVII.

TABLE No. XVII.—The Number of Motor Vehicles in Ceylon, including Motor Cars, Motor Bicycles, Motor Lorries, &c.

Year.	Number.	Year.	Number.
1911	745	1916	2,439
1912	1,071	1917	2,646
1913	1,491	1918	3,773
1914	1,853	1919	3,980
1915	2,104	1920	4,805



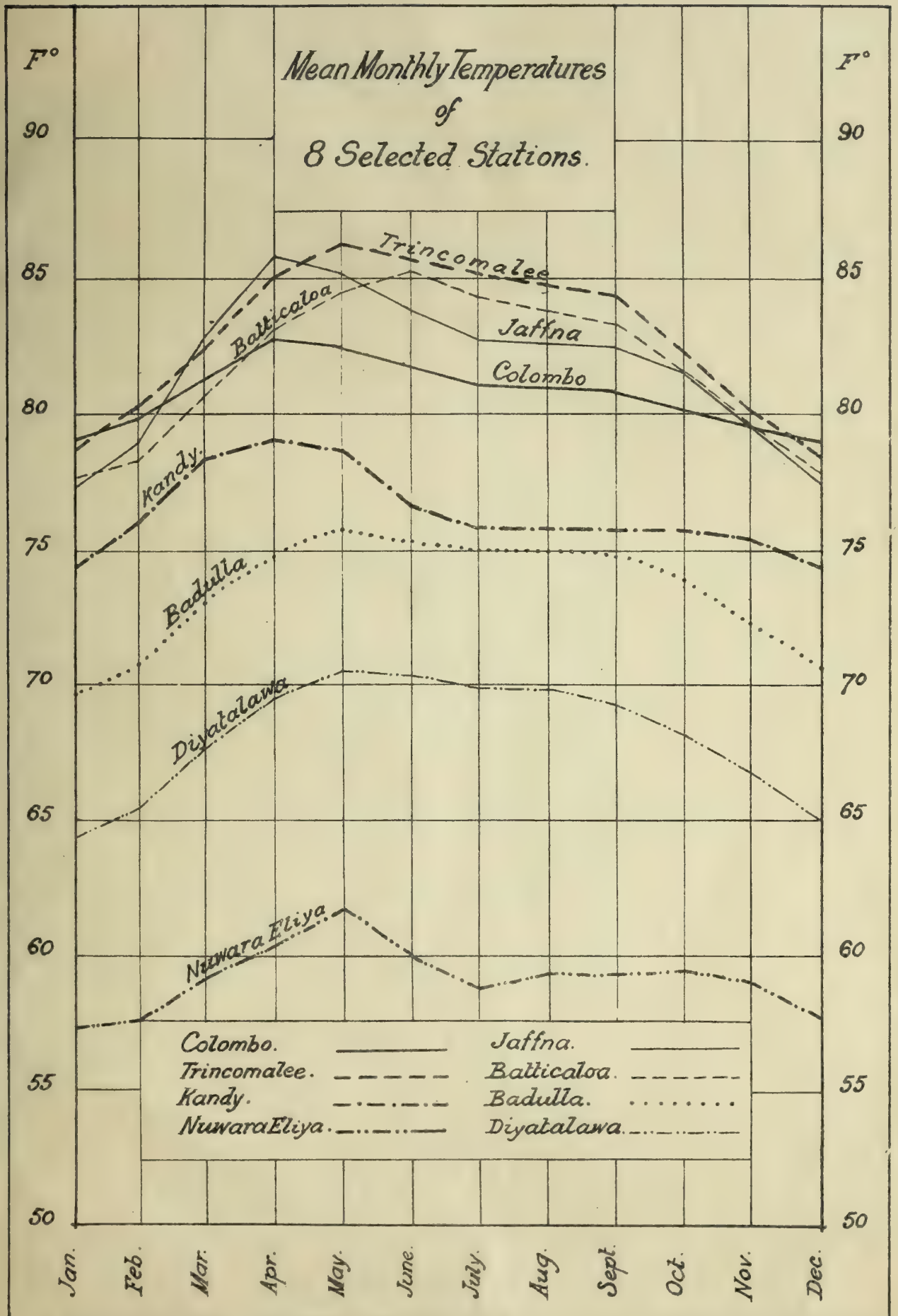
Statistical Department.

XVIII.

TABLE No. XVIII.—Mean* Monthly and Yearly Temperatures of Eight Selected Stations.

Station.	Eleva- tion.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
	Ft.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°
Colombo	24	79.0	79.8	81.4	82.8	82.4	81.6	81.1	81.0	80.9	80.2	79.6	79.0	80.7
Jaffna	14	77.4	79.0	82.8	85.8	85.2	83.8	82.9	82.7	82.6	81.6	79.5	77.6	81.7
Trincomalee	99	78.7	80.3	82.6	85.2	86.2	85.6	85.2	84.8	84.4	82.4	80.1	78.7	82.9
Batticaloa	26	77.7	78.4	80.8	83.2	84.6	85.3	84.4	83.9	83.4	81.6	79.6	78.0	81.7
Kandy	1654	74.4	76.0	78.3	79.0	78.6	76.6	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.4	74.5	76.3
Badulla	2225	69.8	70.8	73.2	74.0	75.8	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.0	72.4	70.8	73.5	
Diyatalawa	4129	64.5	65.6	67.8	69.6	70.7	70.5	69.9	70.0	69.4	68.4	67.0	65.1	68.2
Nuwara Eliya	6188	57.4	57.6	59.2	60.4	61.8	59.9	58.8	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.1	57.8	59.2

* Over a period of about 40 years on the average.



XIX.

TABLE No. XIX.—Mean* Monthly Rainfall of Twelve Selected Stations.

Station.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.	
	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†
Colombo ..	3.29	9	1.83	4	4.14	11	7.07	15	13.13	20	7.31	20	6.11	18
Jaffna ..	2.14	6	1.13	2	1.00	2	2.03	5	1.85	3	0.71	1	0.98	2
Trincomalee ..	6.07	11	2.13	4	1.53	4	1.93	5	2.49	5	1.30	3	2.15	4
Batticaloa ..	9.83	13	3.38	6	2.99	6	1.84	5	1.72	4	1.02	3	1.27	4
Hambantota ..	3.35	7	1.51	4	2.13	5	3.26	7	3.19	8	2.34	9	1.59	7
Galle ..	4.34	12	2.73	7	4.11	10	9.38	15	11.43	21	8.11	21	6.05	19
Ratnapura ..	5.15	11	4.51	9	8.49	15	12.39	19	18.19	22	19.73	24	12.91	22
Kurunegala ..	3.26	7	1.62	4	4.74	8	9.26	15	6.51	13	8.22	19	3.97	15
Kandy ..	4.91	10	2.32	5	3.75	8	6.83	14	5.68	13	9.33	22	7.41	22
Badulla ..	9.55	14	3.14	6	4.35	8	7.51	13	4.58	9	2.27	6	2.05	6
Diyatalawa ..	5.94	14	2.67	9	4.33	12	5.36	16	4.87	15	2.00	9	2.27	9
Nuwara Eliya ..	5.60	12	2.12	6	3.32	9	5.59	14	6.86	15	12.73	23	11.83	23

Station.	August.		Septem-ber.		October.		Novem-ber.		December.		Annual Average.* Inches.
	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	In.	†	
Colombo ..	2.78	13	5.56	17	13.34	22	10.77	18	4.71	13	80.0
Jaffna ..	1.57	4	2.91	5	9.19	13	14.37	17	10.82	14	48.8
Trincomalee ..	4.25	8	4.69	8	8.08	16	13.89	19	14.12	19	62.6
Batticaloa ..	2.24	6	2.77	6	6.39	13	12.85	18	16.81	19	63.1
Hambantota ..	1.26	6	2.31	7	4.80	11	6.68	13	5.52	10	37.9
Galle ..	5.44	19	7.51	18	13.51	21	11.27	18	6.62	15	90.5
Ratnapura ..	11.80	22	15.02	21	19.11	23	14.24	19	8.95	15	150.5
Kurunegala ..	3.37	14	5.07	15	15.43	21	11.01	17	7.72	14	80.2
Kandy ..	5.54	19	5.98	18	11.73	22	10.48	19	9.17	17	83.2
Badulla ..	3.25	8	3.45	8	9.60	16	10.53	18	12.60	19	72.9
Diyatalawa ..	3.60	10	3.86	12	10.53	21	9.50	21	8.35	21	63.3
Nuwara Eliya ..	7.90	21	8.28	20	11.03	23	8.96	19	8.74	17	93.0

* Over a period of about 40 years on the average.
† Number of wet days in the month.

~~DIAGRAM No 1~~
**MEAN MONTHLY RAINFALL
OF 12 SELECTED STATIONS**

Figures along the curve denote the number of wet days
Annual averages (in inches) are shown to the right of the name of each station

