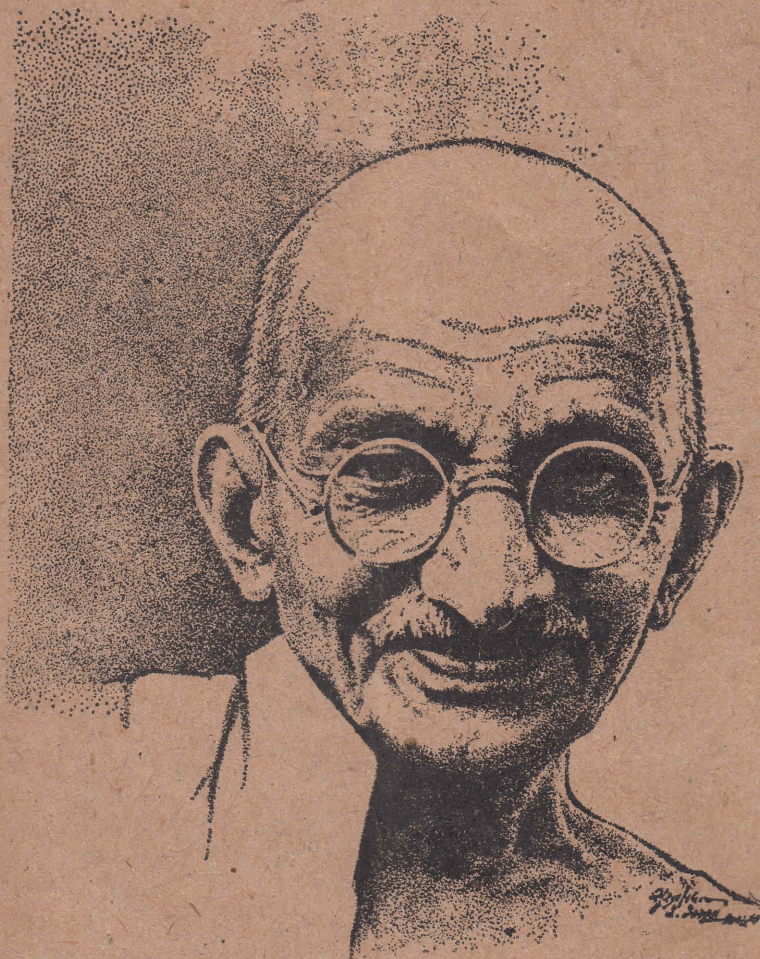


# GANDHIYAM



VAVUNIYA: SRI LANKA







# Gandhi

1. Gandhi lived amongst us, in our land, in our time and is a perfect guide to the highest ideals of the Indian way of life.
2. He is a supreme Brahmin in the field of the intellect, a fearless Khsatriya in the fight for freedom, a wise Vaishya in the use of economy of means to an end and a peerless Sudra in physical action. A perfect model at every level.
3. He has given deep thought to every aspect of life, spoken widely on many subjects, written down all his ideas in minute detail and lived the life he preached.
4. He is a bridge between Hinduism and Christianity, between East and West, between Harijan and Brahmin and between pauper and Prince.
5. Through his idea of limitation of material wants and simple life he revolutionised economic life. He taught us to conserve our energy for the higher ideals of life.
6. Through his idea of non-violence he revolutionised the sociology of life and opened the doors for everlasting harmonious interpersonal relationships.
7. Through his ideas on Truth he led the way to unlimited endeavour for moral and spiritual advancement.
8. Through the Ashram way of life he taught us to perfect ourselves individually and in small groups.
9. Through his ideas on village regeneration he taught us to rekindle the flame of Indian civilisation.
10. By his eternal vigilance and relentless fight for freedom he blazed the trail for personal dignity and self respect.

Gandhiyam has unshakable faith in the ideals and techniques of the Mahatma and will endeavour to take his message to the far corners of the world.



## Gandhiyam: Programme

Gandhiyam Society was inaugurated in 1976 at Vavuniya with the principal objective of eradicating poverty, ignorance and disease through Truth, Non-Violence and Simple life as expounded and lived by the Mahatma.

To eradicate poverty it was decided to set up and popularise One Acre intensively cultivated, integrated farms (Appendix A) where a three generation family of seven to eight persons could earn self-sufficient livelihood. In a second stage it is proposed to introduce agro-based cottage crafts to supplement income and help at self-sufficiency at village level.

To eradicate ignorance a start was made with pre-schools to impart to the very young Gandhian ideals of Truth, Non-violence and Simple life. In a second stage it is proposed to popularise Basic Education centered around a skill, so dear to the heart of the Mahatma.

To eradicate disease a start was made with mobile health clinics to effect health checks and dispense preventive treatment. In a second stage it is proposed to set up permanent health clinics specialising in preventive nature cure treatments in which the Mahatma has lavished a lifetime interest.

Through these three fields of activity it is proposed to reach every family in every village and awaken them to the realisation of their total material and spiritual potential and thence to Village Swaraj.



To eradicate poverty Small Farms: Antony, a refugee, now a farmer at Palaimoddai Gandhiyam Farm.



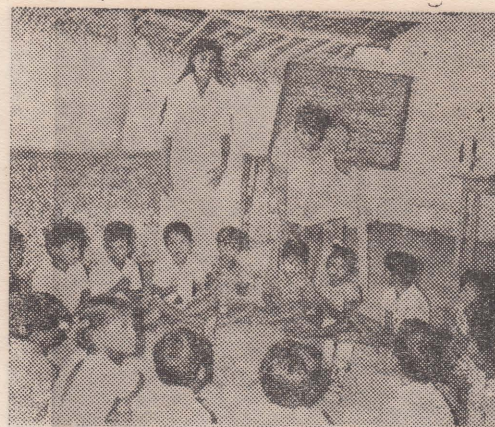
## Gandhiyam: Projects

Over the past three years Gandhiyam has tested the validity of its concepts in pilot programmes in the field. The results are very encouraging and Gandhiyam is confident that it could make the ideals of the Mahatma come alive for our good and for the good of the rest of the World.

To test the feasibility of One Acre Farms, Gandhiyam has set up two model farms one at Palaimoddai and the other at Nedunkerny. At Palaimoddai a Community Farm is run to study the social effects on the participants. At Nedunkerny individual effort is encouraged to study its impact on production. Highly revealing experiences have been gained and the technique of intensive integrated farming as a solution to economic problems is established beyond doubt. It now remains to take these techniques to each and every village. A start is being made with Maruthodai, Kallar, Kent Farm, and Maniarkulam in the Vavuniya District.

Pre-schools have been an unqualified success. One hundred pre-schools have been established so far, forty in Vavuniya, twenty in Batticaloa, twenty in Trincomalee and twenty in Kilinochchi. Nearly two hundred Women Village Workers trained at Gurukulam, Kilinochchi look after nearly 3,000 children. A cup of milk and Triposha is given to each child daily. Health checks are made and the children encouraged to develop their talents through song and dance. International Year of the Child celebrations at Vavuniya organised by Gandhiyam in 1979 was an eye-opener to the public on the wealth of talent buried in our villages. The occasion also testified to the total dedication and immense sense of responsibility and service of our Women Village Workers.

In the field of eradication of disease Gandhiyam has taken significant yet slow strides due to lack of facilities for transport. Still mobile clinics were conducted with voluntary help from medical personnel and vehicles taken on loan. Thirty six Refugee villages with a population of nearly 3,000 families were visited and preventive treatment effected. Milk Powder and Triposha is issued monthly on the basis of medical checks and serious outbreaks of diseases due to malnutrition have been averted.



**To eradicate ignorance pre-schools: Gandhiyam pre-school Pathiniar Mahilankulam.**

To eradicate disease nutrition, Community, a refugee at Gandhiyam Palaimoddai Farm.



## Gandhiyam: Refugees

The racial riots of 1977 left thousands homeless, maimed and mutilated. Thousands sought refuge. Tamil Refugee Rehabilitation Organisation handled the situation with rare expertise. Gandhiyam is glad to have been associated in this very touching human episode. Our volunteers both young men and women assisted in the rehabilitation of nearly three thousand families in thirty-six settlements. We ran mobile clinics, organised Fair Price Stalls, opened pre-schools, assisted in housing, digging of wells and distribution of seeds.

Unfortunately TRRO is closing down due to non recognition by Government, and for lack of funds and personnel. Gandhiyam has been called upon to shoulder the responsibility of assisting the Refugees to settle down to normal village life. We dedicate ourselves to do our best in this arduous yet most rewarding task. We are indeed happy that this situation has called into being very dedicated and self-sacrificing young men and women who are remaining with Gandhiyam to continue the work.

## Gandhiyam: Cyclone

In 1978 unprecedented cyclone devastated the East coast of Sri Lanka specially Batticaloa. Gandhiyam volunteers were among the first to arrive in Batticaloa with food parcels taken by boats from Trincomalee. We went to isolated villages like Kakkaddicholai and established Camps. Over the past two years these have blossomed into Gandhiyam pre-schools and some of our most happy moments are in sharing common interest with girls from these villages who have come for training at Gurukulam, Kilinochchi.



To eradicate disease nutrition. Coomarasamy, a refugee at Gandhiyam Palaimoddai Farm.



## Gandhiyam: Training Centre

Gandhiyam has been extremely fortunate in its first training centre. Gurukulam, a perfect Gandhian Ashram has been in existence at Kilinochchi for the past fifteen years. A more perfect setting for training of young girls is hard to come by. The Founder and moving spirit of Gurukulam, Mr. Kathiravelu, "Appu" to all inmates, enthusiastically took up the challenge. Two hundred girls have gone back to their villages through Gurukulam and they carry the indelible mark of the Ashram with them. Gandhiyam proposes to set up six District Centres (Appendix B) at Vavuniya, Batticaloa, Trincomalee, Mannar, Mullaitivu and Jaffna on the model of Gurukulam where the Women Village Workers will receive their training. Ambitious programme to make Gurukulam, Kilinochchi an International Centre on the Shantiniketan Model is also in hand. The Women Village Workers training at present consists of three months' intensive training in Village Health, Village Education with special emphasis on pre-schools and Home Economics with practical lessons in weaving, sewing, pottery, toy making and home gardening.

## Gandhiyam: Village Centres

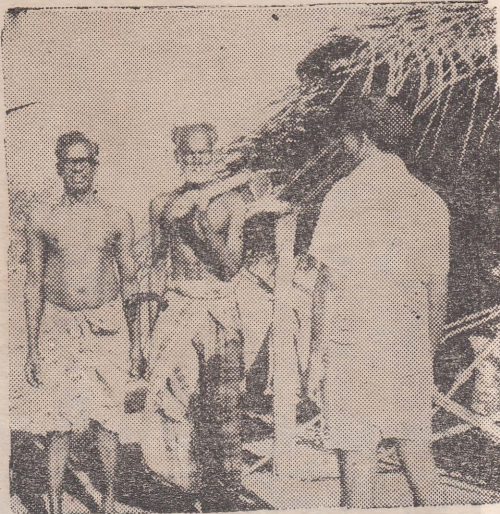
The experience of the past three years is now crystallising into a coherent pattern of development for the future. Gandhiyam proposes to establish in each village a Gandhian Village Centre (Appendix C) where pre-school, health clinic, Fair Price Stall and agricultural machinery for the use of the village will be maintained and rented at reasonable rates. The centre itself will be made a model farm and a self-sufficient unit of production. An Ashram atmosphere will be maintained to demonstrate to the village the ideals of the Mahatma.



Shramadana: Maniam and youth volunteers erect a hut for Pitchai.



## Gandhiyam: Master Plan



Discussion: Pitchai needs a roof over his head. Can Maniam help?

Alongside short term activities and day to day chores, Gandhiyam has steadily worked at a long term Master Plan, the key note of which is self-sufficiency in the next three years.

Gandhiyam has to reach a population of 2½ million in the first stage of its programme. At an average of five persons per family there are 500,000 families to be reached. At the rate of one Woman Village Worker per hundred families Gandhiyam has to train and post five-thousand Women Village Workers. Each village worker will look after a pre-school in the morning and attend to social work in the village in the evening. It is proposed to collect Rs. 2/- from each family per month. Re. 1/- will be given as allowance to the village worker and Re. 1/- will be credited to a Village Development Fund with which agricultural and industrial projects will be set up to give employment to youth, both men and women. A very carefully drawn up village self-sufficiency plan based on resources survey of villages by Women Village Workers will assist towards Village Swaraj as the Mahatma has visualised and described minutely in his writings.

## Gandhiyam: Supporters

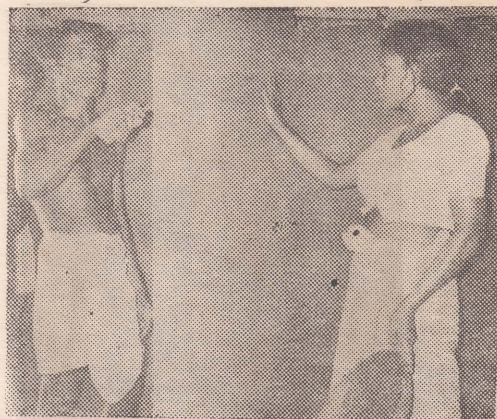
Much of the credit for the vast strides taken by Gandhiyam in the short space of three years is in a large measure due to generous help from supporters. NOVIB from holland has helped Gandhiyam a great deal. They have donated a jeep to help in Health Work; Four half trucks to assist our Branch Organisations in Batticaloa, Trincomalee, Vavuniya and Kilinochchi; Thirty-two



tons of milk powder for 100 pre-schools; Women Village Workers' allowances for one year; Pumps for lift irrigation at Palaimoddai and Kallar. CARE has donated all the Triposha we distribute in the villages. Asia Fund for Human Development, Australia through SEDEC, Colombo donated Rs. 150,000/- to build and equip our Training Centre at Gurukulam, Kilinochchi. OXFAM, England has assisted us to pay allowances of Women Village Workers and expenses for training for one year. World Vision International, America, has helped us to start self-help programmes in six villages. International Year of the Child has given assistance to equip our pre-schools.

Many overseas Tamil organisations in America, England and Canada have made significant contributions towards training and maintaining of youth volunteers whose dedication, self sacrifice and hard work is a source of pride and strength to our society.

Gandhiyam has drawn up a three-stage strategy for support. In the first stage with generous foreign aid we have built up an efficient office and field infrastructure. Pilot programmes have been set up and feasibility proved beyond doubt. In the second stage we propose to spread out to reach every family in every village. Training of workers and setting up of District Centres is our urgent need. We would like the Overseas Tamil organisations to take the lead in this phase. If nearly twenty thousand Tamil families living overseas will contribute £ 1 per family per month for the next two years we can certainly reach 500,000 families. In the third stage local collections from 500,000 families will make Gandhiyam a self-sufficient organisation. We would also have taken the Message of the Mahatma to every home and assisted them in the economic, social and cultural regeneration of their villages.



**Self Help: Pitchai and wife give final touches to their hut.**



## Gandhiyam: Organisation



Gandhiyam Pre-school Teachers Dance:  
IYC Festival, Vavuniya 1979.

Gandhiyam is painfully aware of a number of mushroom socio-economic organisations which sprout at times of crisis and fold up without leaving any trace of their origins. It is also aware of the great disillusion of large sections of public who have given generous support to these organisations. A critical study of these institutions reveal characteristic patterns. They have a glamorous front of famous personalities who never care to nor have the time to know what is going on in their names. Promoters were full-time workers for themselves and have no time for the work of the institutions. Regular workers were very lowly paid employees who literally took refuge in these institutions. No regular reports or accounts were published. No contact was maintained with supporters. No programme was drawn up. No training scheme for workers were set up. Gandhiyam has taken care to avoid many of these irregularities. It is still far from perfect but over the next couple of years it will become a model organisation of which its supporters can truly be proud of. In Gandhiyam, only genuine workers are part of the organisation. Long-term and short-term programmes are prepared, monitored and evaluated. Regular progress reports and accounts (Appendix D) are sent to supporters. Workers are trained and highly skilled paid office and field staff take continuing interest in its work.

## Gandhiyam: Personnel

**President:** The moving spirit behind Gandhiyam is its Founder President, Mr. S. A. David. An Architect and Town Planner by profession he has spent in all twelve years in Australia, England, Nigeria and Kenya working and studying development projects. He has travelled extensively in Europe, Scandinavia, America, Canada, Mexico, Japan, India and the Far East. He has visited Israel and studied in detail development planning and implementation techniques there.

During three years of residence in Mombasa, Kenya he had the good fortune to read widely Indian Philosophy and Gandhian writings.

On his return to Sri Lanka after being 12 years abroad he lived and worked in Navalar Farm, Nedunkerny for four years to gather first-hand knowledge of intensive farming techniques.



In 22 monthly issues of 'Ulavan' (Tamil) he has explained the Gandhian way of life and One Acre Farm. At Uppuveli, in Trincomalee, over a period of two years he has trained 20 youths in intensive farming.

He believes beyond doubt that intensive agriculture and Gandhian way of life is the surest and safest way to economic, social and moral advancement.

**Secretary:** If the President is the moving spirit, Mr. S. Rajasundaram, its Secretary, is Gandhian's physical energy. A tireless worker round the clock, he is largely responsible for its early success. An approved Medical Practitioner and owner of Vavuniya Clinic, together with his wife Dr. Shanthi Rajasundaram he has kept 'open house' for Gandhian workers and visitors. He and his wife have spent a better part of their lives working for the estate workers in the hill countries. As fate would have it they were in Vavuniya to receive and comfort thousands of estate labourers when they fled from the holocaust of 1977. They are a vital link between the Jaffna, Indian and Wanni Tamils. These dedicated couple have given their time, energy and money to nurse Gandhian through its formative years.

**Committee Member:** Mr. S. Subramaniam, is a typically successful Wanni farmer who was formerly Chairman of Urban Council, Vavuniya. He has intimate knowledge of people and lands in the Wanni and is an elder statesman with a passion for social work, to transform Wanni into a land of milk and honey. With all his power and wealth he still leads a simple Gandhian life.

**Committee Member:** Mr. T. Nallathamby is a Clerk in the Agrarian Service Department, Vavuniya. A social and religious worker he lives by the word of the Mahatma. Together with his wife, a trained pre-school teacher from the Gandhian Ashram at Wardha, the couple is a model of the Gandhian way of life. Active Ashrams and social institutions started by Mr. Nallathamby in Kilinochchi where he spent his early life bear witness to his dedication and organisational abilities. Gandhian looks forward to his retirement and full time work with the organisation from next year.



**Gandhian Pre-school Children Dance:  
IYC Festival, Vavuniya 1979. Little  
better than the teachers!**

1. Shal
2. Flower & fruit
3. Home garden
4. Chillies/onions
5. Paddy/pulses



## Gandhiyam: Organisation

**Administrator:** Mr. K. Rajasundaram strangely enough is a Policeman by profession. Retired as Asst. Superintendent of Police from Eastern Province, Sri Lanka, he has an innate attachment to Gandhian ideals and social work. An uncompromising disciplinarian he is slowly but steadily bringing order into chaos which characterised the preparatory work of Gandhiam. He will take charge of Gandhiam work in Batticaloa and Trincomalee areas of which he has personal knowledge.

**Accountant:** Mr. S. Kandappu is a veteran Auditor, Accountant and Administrator with nearly forty years of service in many Government Departments. He has many novel accounting and administrative innovations to his credit, during the time of his service with Government. Gandhiam administration and finances will benefit a great deal from his mature experience.

**Agricultural Advisor:** Mr. Thambirajah is a successful intensive cultivator in the Vavuniya District. Owner of a model two-acre farm where his two sons and two daughters work with him, his family is a prototype of the Gandhian ideal. Every local and foreign farmer who happens to come to Vavuniya never fails to study and admire his model farm. Gandhiam is indeed fortunate that Mr. Thambirajah has agreed to train model farmers for Gandhiam in his own farm.

Time is not opportune and space not sufficient to detail the qualities of many of our young men and women workers. Gandhiam can rest content that its future is in safe hands with so many young men and women working with total dedication with hardly any remuneration.



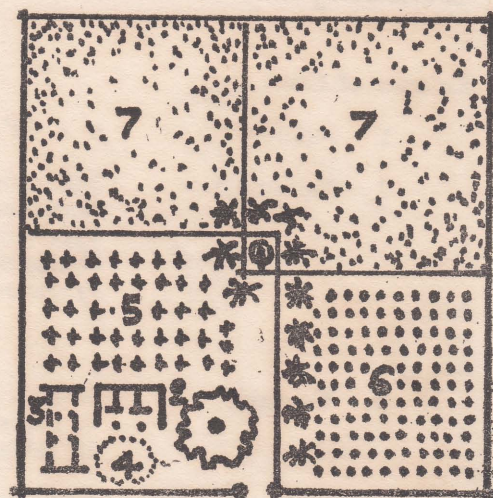
# One Acre Farm

## Appendix A.

Under arid climatic conditions, scarce capital, large population and limited land area, intensive cultivation techniques adopted by generations of our forefathers is the surest way to survival and success. In their farming practices they have skilfully integrated human, animal, vegetable, soil, water and atmospheric characteristics and shown the way to maximisation of production with minimum effort. They have also given due consideration to economic, social and cultural aspects of life and perfected the art of improving the material and spiritual nature of man. Millions have lived for thousands of years on our soil and still the soil continues to be rich. Mr. B. H. Farmer, who made a searching study of the colonisation schemes in Sri Lanka, found no better method for recommendation than the intensive integrated farm lots of Jaffna Peninsula.

For the preparation of land, for irrigation, for protection, for harvesting and storage, the one acre farm offers the best scope. For the full employment of a three generation family, men and women, young and old, the small farm gives ample opportunity. For the recycling of waste products from soil to plant, to animal, and to humans the small farm provides a convenient unit.

Expenditure and return on One Acre Farm even in terms of hard cash is very attractive indeed. In terms of ecology, social and cultural benefits One Acre Farm is a unique phenomena which has stood the test of centuries.



1. Well
2. Hut
3. Shed
4. Flower & herb
5. Home garden
6. Chillies/onions
7. Paddy/pulses



# One Acre Farm

## Expenditure:

	Rs.
Well 10' diameter by 25' deep	7,000.00
Large Bucket and accessories	1,000.00
2 Bulls	3,000.00
1 Cart	2,000.00
1 Plough	1,000.00
Mud and thatched hut	1,000.00
2 Cows	1,500.00
2 Goats	500.00
10 Poultry	500.00
Sheds	500.00
Cultivation	2,000.00
	<u>Rs. 20,000.00</u>

## Return:

	Rs.
Half acre apaddy — 50 bushels at Rs. 40/-	2,000.00
Half acre green gram — 500 lbs at Rs. 4/-	2,000.00
Quarter acre chillies — 1,000 plants at Rs. 5/-	5,000.00
Quarter acre — Onions :15 Cwt. at Rs. 100/-	1,500.00
Dairy, Milk and Calf	1,500.00
Goats	500.00
Poultry, Eggs and Meat	1,000.00
Vegetables and fruits	1,500.00
	<u>Rs. 15,000.00</u>

1. Well
2. Hut
3. Shed
4. Flower & herb
5. Home garden
6. Chillies/onions
7. Paddy/pulses



Setting apart Rs. 5,000/- for expenses leaves 50 per cent return on capital with capital ever increasing in value with efficient cultivation.

On half an acre of land transplanted paddy is raised during rainy season followed by green gram. On quarter acre of land thousand chilly plants are raised followed by onions. Home Garden one eighth of an acre of land produces vegetables and fruits for home consumption and sale in the local market.

Some of the modern educated, especially from agricultural schools tend to think that farming is hard work in sun and rain. An experienced farmer never works in sun and rain. He wakes up with the birds and the beasts, works in the early cool hours of the day and comes back into the shade as the sun warms up. Goes back to the field as the sun goes down and returns at dusk. There is plenty of time between 9 a.m. and 3 p.m. for cottage craft or for reading for knowledge or entertainment vast tomes like Ramayana and Mahabharatha. Many a professional Doctor, Engineer and Lawyer have worked on farms and studied their way to the pinnacle of their professions. Sound men of the soil, they stand out as a race apart healthy in body and mind.

If hundreds of these farms in villages can come together as co-operatives for buying and selling vast economies are possible. A fair share of this productive wealth can be expended on art, music, dance, literature, science, philosophy and religion. Innumerable temple gopurams built by our forefathers still stand as sentinels reminding us of our glorious past which rested squarely on the shoulders of the farmer. Our poets exclaim "Every profession other than farming is bound to come to grief some day" (Valluvar) which seems a truism even in this twentieth century.

Estimate of Cost

1.	Building	1000.00
2.	Equipment	500.00
3.	Furniture	100.00
4.	Staff	100.00
5.	Students, Board & Lodging	100.00
6.	Farm	100.00
7.	Cultivation	100.00
		125.00

3 Acres	Vegetables 2 x 4,000 plants x 2/-	16,000
2 "	Root crops 2 x 4,000 x 1/-	8,000
2 "	Fruits 2 x 200/-	400

Staff  
Students  
Cultivation  
Dairy  
Poultry

22,500  
22,500  
16,000  
8,000  
400



# Gandhiyam-District Centre (3 Acres)

Annexure B.

## Estimate of Cost:

1.	Building	6 × 32' × 16' × 20/-	60,000
2.	Equipment	Soil testing	10,000
		Water testing	30,000
		Type writer	5,000
		Duplicator	10,000
		Projector	10,000
			65,000
			125,000
3.	Furniture	30 Beds 200/-	6,000
		40 Chairs 50/-	2,000
		10 Tables 100/-	1,000
			9,000
4.	Staff	1 Manager 1,000/- × 12	12,000
		3 Assistants 500/- × 12	18,000
		3 Labourers 400/- × 12	14,000
			44,000
5.	Students, Board & Lodging	30 × 100/- × 12	36,000
6.	Farm	2 walls 10,000/-	20,000
		2 Pumps	10,000
		Sprayers	2,500
		2 Wheel tractor	22,500
			55,000
7.	Cultivation	2 Acres Vegetables 2 × 4,000 plants × 2/-	16,000
		2 " Root crops 2 × 4,000 × 1/-	8,000
		2 " Pulses 2 × 500/-	1,000



# Gandhiyam Village Centres (One Acre)

## Animal Husbandry

## Poultry

Dairy 5 cows @ 2,000/-	10,000	
Shed 30' x 15' x 20/-	10,000	
Utensils	1,000	
Feed 5 x 3/- x 365	5,500	
200 birds @ 50/-	10,000	
Shed 40' x 15' x 10/-	6,000	
Feed 200 x 20 cts x 365	15,000	82,500
Say 350,000/-		351,500

## Estimate of Return:

Soil tests 100/- x 2 per day x 200 days	40,000	
Water tests 200/- x 1 per day x 200/-	40,000	
Vegetables 2 x 4,000 x 5/-	40,000	
Root crops 2 x 4,000 x 3/-	24,000	
Pulses 2 x 2,000/-	4,000	
Dairy 5 x 6 bottles x 200 days x 1/50	9,000	
Poultry 200 x 200 days x 50 cts.	20,000	
100 birds @ 30/-	3,000	180,000

## Recurrent Expenditure:

Staff	44,000	
Students	36,000	
Cultivation	25,000	
Dairy	5,500	
Poultry	15,000	125,500



# Gandiyam Village Centres (One Acre)

Annexure C.

## Estimated Cost:

1.	Building	3 × 40' × 16' × 20/-	...	...	20,000
2.	Equipment	Tractor	...	125,000	
		Trailer	...	30,000	
		Disc	...	20,000	
		2 Pumps	...	10,000	
		4 Sprayers	...	5,000	
					190,000
3.	Furniture	4 Tables 100/-	...	400	
		12 Chairs 50/-	...	600	
					1,000
4.	Stores	Fair price stall-Capital	...	10,000	
		Health Clinic Drugs	...	5,000	15,000
5.	Staff	1 Manager 800/- × 12/-	...	9,600	
		3 Asst. 3 × 400/- × 12	...	14,400	
		2 Labourers 2 × 300/- × 12	...	7,200	31,200
6.	Farm Well				10,000
7.	Cultivation	3/4 Acre vegetable 3/4 × 4,000 plants × Rs. 2/-	...	6,000	
		1/4 Roots 1/4 × 4,000/- × Re 1/-	...	3,000	
		1/4 Pulses × 500/-	...	1,000	



# 8. Animal Husbandry

(a) 3 Cows × 2,000/-	...	6,000	
Shed 20' × 15' × 8/-	...	2,500	
Utensils	...	500	
Feed 3 × 3/- × 365 days	...	3,000	12,000
Poultry 100 birds at 50/-	...	5,000	
Shed 30' × 15' × 8/-	...	3,500	
Feed 100 × 20 Cts. × 365 days	...	7,500	16,000

For 10 centres

3,000,000 304,000

## Estimate of Return:

Fair price stall	...	15,000	
Hire of tractor 300/- per acre × 100	...	30,000	
-do- of trailer 50/- per day × 200	...	10,000	
-do- of pump 2 × 20/- per day × 300 days	...	12,000	
-do- of sprayers 4 × 10/- per day × 300 days	...	12,000	
Vegetables 3,000 plants × 5/-	...	15,000	
Root crops 300 plants × 3/-	...	9,000	
Pulses $\frac{1}{2}$ acre	...	2,000	
Dairy 3 × 6 bottles × 200 days × 1/50	...	5,400	
Poultry 200 × 100 × Cts. 50	...	10,000	
50 birds at 30/-	...	1,500	
			122,000

## Recurrent Expenditure:

Staff	...	30,000	
Farm crops	...	10,000	
Dairy	...	3,000	
Poultry	...	7,500	50,500

GRAND TOTAL

1,344,914.00



# Gandhiyam Society Ltd.

Annexure D.

## SUMMARY OF DONATIONS RECEIVED FROM 1.6.77 to 31.5.80

1977

S.E.D.E.C., Colombo	—	Pre-School	24,000.00
S.E.D.E.C., Colombo	...	Refugee Rehab.	5,000.00
Ootru Organisation	...	Refugee Rehab.	1,500.00
Valar Elam, London	...	Palamoddai Farm	10,500.00
Gandhi Seva Sangam	...	Administration	90.00
Membership Contribution	...	Administration	2,776.00
			<u>43,866.00</u>

1978

S.E.D.E.C., Colombo	...	Refugee Rehab.	25,000.00
Valar Elam, London	...	Palamoddai Farm	16,250.00
Oxfam, London	...	Refugee Rehab.	50,000.00
Oxfam, London	...	Pre-School	38,915.00
World Vision International	...	Kalathukulam	6,000.00
TRRO, Colombo	...	Refugee Rehab.	6,500.00
London Tamil Church	...	Medical Service	1,500.00
Rev. Fr. P. M. Emanuel	...	Medical Service	400.00
Members Contribution	...	Administration	3,935.00
Veerakesari Ltd.	...	Refugee Fund	10,000.00
Local Collection	...	Rehab. Fund	2,592.25
Sale of Empties	...	Administration	1,376.00
Dance Recital	...	Refugee Rehab.	3,735.50
Profit on Fair Price Stall	...	Administration	1,303.31
			<u>167,507.06</u>



## SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE

1979

Valar Elam, London	...	Palamoddai Farm	...	9,430.00
NOVIB., Holland	...	Palamoddai Irrigation	...	62,581.46
I.Y.C.-Secretariat	...	Pre-School Equipment	...	15,000.00
World Vision International	...	Kallathukulam	...	17,000.00
Illangai Tamil Sangam, USA	...	Refugee Rehab.	...	6,192.84
Local Collection	...	Refugee Fund	...	155.00
Sale of Empties	...	Administration	...	300.20
Membership	...	Administration	...	4,294.00
SCOT., London	...	Palamoddai Farm	...	32,517.00
Shirley Candappa	...	Administration	...	120.00
Norway Tamils	...	Seedlings for Refugees	...	16,303.69
NOVIB, Holland	...	Jeep for Health & Adm.	...	198,245.35
NOVIB, Holland	...	Village Development	...	156,607.07
Tamil Renaissance-London	...	Pre-School Blds.	...	1,657.87
Ella Mather Sangam	...	U.S.A.	...	13,823.23
				<u>534,277.71</u>
1980	I.Y.C., Colombo	Pre-School Equipment	...	10,000.00
up to	NOVIB., Holland	Village Development	...	479,606.31
May	Tamil Renaissance-London	Pre-School Blds.	...	3,037.40
	Martin Nada & Herman	Pre-School Equipment	...	1,400.75
	Illankai Tamil Sangam-Canada	Administration	...	3,337.33
	Membership	Administration	...	1,033.00
	Local Collection	Administration	...	210.00
	Sale of Empties	Administration	...	188.75
	Refugee Fund	Refugee Fund	...	500.00
				<u>499,313.54</u>
		GRAND TOTAL	...	<u>1,244,914.00</u>

GRAND TOTAL: 1,066,719.00



# Gandhiyam Society Ltd.

## SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE

Expenditure	1977	1978	1979	1980 up to May
Pre-Schools	10,125.00	23,459.00	51,065.00	50,947.00
Palamoddai Project	6,215.00	48,306.00	104,908.00	42,415.00
Refugee Rehabilitation	7,154.00	—	—	—
World Vision International	—	778.00	—	—
Stationery	727.00	1,393.00	1,880.00	3,133.00
Rent	600.00	1,125.00	2,482.00	1,525.00
Transport & Travelling	278.00	790.00	882.00	2,189.00
Bank Charges	30.00	161.00	58.00	—
Entertainment	112.00	183.00	308.00	236.00
Head Office Salaries	—	—	3,565.00	5,705.00
Vehicles	—	—	235,385.00	376,526.00
Kent Farm Project & other projects	—	—	—	19,795.00
Volunteers Allowance	—	—	135.00	3,000.00
Kallaru Project	—	—	—	2,000.00
Postage	—	189.00	697.00	632.00
Publicity	—	256.00	1,091.00	231.00
Sundry	148.00	227.00	728.00	1,878.00
Triplosa & Medical Service	—	1,658.00	1,049.00	451.00
Furniture & Equipment	—	—	160.00	2,795.00
Pre-School Equipments	—	—	15,062.00	8,003.00
Organisational	210.00	—	—	—
Shramadana Service	—	—	—	592.00
Milk Collection	—	—	—	90.00
Land Purchase Advance	—	—	12,500.00	—
Gurugulam	—	—	5,579.00	—
Audit Fees	—	—	500.00	—
Annual General Meeting	—	—	1,277.00	—
Seedlings to Refugees	—	—	1,141.00	—
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>25,599.00</b>	<b>78,525.00</b>	<b>440,452.00</b>	<b>522,143.00</b>

**GRAND TOTAL: ... 1,066,719.00**



Secretary,  
Gandhiyam,  
P. S. M. Building,  
Yavuniya, Sri Lanka.

### Reconciliation

Total Receipts—Annexure	...	...	...	...		1,244,914.00
Less: Liabilities	...	...	...	...		581.00
						<hr/>
Total Payments—						
Annexure 'B'	...	...	...	...	1,066,719.00	
Total Loans outstanding—						
Annexure 'C'	...	...	...	...	61,177.00	
Fixed Assets upto Sept. '79						
Furniture & Fix.	...	...	...	...	34,445.00	
W. V. I. Grants	...	...	...	...	25,250.00	
Goat Farm	...	...	...	...	6,587.00	
Shop Assets	...	...	...	...	6,000.00	
					<hr/>	72,282.00
Bank & Cash Balance	...	...	...	...		43,155.00
						<hr/>
					1,244,333.00	1,244,333.00
					<hr/>	<hr/>

### Annexure 'C'

Total Loans outstanding:					
Refugee Rehabilitation A/C through TRRO	...	...	...	52,369.00	
Volunteers loans	...	...	...	4,531.00	
W. V. I. 4 Development villages	...	...	...	4,277.00	
				<hr/>	61,177.00
				<hr/>	<hr/>

Name: .....

Address: .....

Profession: .....

Age: .....

(Gandhiyam A/c. No. 2353 People's Bank, Yavuniya)







Secretary,  
Gandhiyam,  
P. S. M. Building,  
Vavuniya, Sri Lanka.

Dear Sir,

I have read your booklet 'Gandhiyam'.

I wish to help you to carry on your good work.

I agree to contribute

Rs. 1,000/- single payment ☐

£1 per month for 3 years ☐

Rs. 100/- per month for 1 year ☐

Please send me regularly your reports and accounts.

Yours faithfully,

.....  
Name: .....

Address:.....  
.....

Profession:.....

Age:.....

(Gandhiyam A/c. No. 2353 People's Bank, Vavuniya)



Secretary,  
Gandhiyam,  
P. S. M. Building,  
Vavuniya, Srilanka.

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☐ £1 per month for 3 years

☐ Rs. 100/- per month for 1 year

Please send me regularly your reports and accounts.

Yours faithfully,

Name: .....

Address: .....

Profession: .....

(Gandhiyam A/c. No. 2323 People's Bank, Vavuniya)







