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FOR YOUR FUTURE

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NO 30

DEALING WITH DEFECTIVE AND DELINQUENT CHILDREN

Importance of Mental Health Education

Mr. K. Kanagaratnam speaking at the inaugural meeting of the Women's Conference in Colombo on Mental Health said:

the social side of the pro- human development. blem of modern education and the new responsibilities that achievements have brought in their train have been emphasized at the numerous Congresses and Conferences held since the last war by various groups of experts in the discussion of the problems of childhood on an international plane. In this respect, the present era marks a turning point in the history of education.

The Problem of the Child

In our country education has been imparted for many years in a most hapluzard mannar No special attention was directed to understand and adjust the psychologial problems of the child. In the same class room, children of varying degrees of intelligence and mental calibre were placed under a teacher who was not trained to diagnoso the psychological children's health and to deal with cases of any kind of abnormality, with the result that a good number of the youth who would under correct methods of dealing have been useful in situations suited to their mental cap city, be came mistis in their later life and disearded as mere The International Congress of Montal Health held in London in 1948 lations:

- services in Education dewherever possible;
- couragement given to ed to the Courts alone relation between the child and scientists in the field of which for an effective its social environment." On education in their efforts struggle against delinquento base educational practor, now take possible and

The multiple aspects of tice on the principles of

Mental Aptitude

The new educational

policy recently brought into effect in this country lays great emphasis on assessing the mental aptitudes and adaptability of the child and giving him such education as well fit him into society to contribute his share to the national wealth of this country. The Selective Test which is proposed to be held when the child reaches the age of 14 in conjunction with the enmulative records kept in schools indicating the mental growth of the child stage by stage would help immensely in finding suit able yocations for the child and make it useful to society. It does, not however, made adequate provision for the needs of the defective or delinquent child, and in this respect, I daresay a good deal will have to be done both by educational authorities and societies interested in the mental health of the child.

What Does Delinquency Denote?

The British Minister of Education stated at a conference held in London on 2nd March 1949 that waste of human society, every delinquent child is ey of education, for which growth. the family, the school, and passed the following reso- the whole social system are responsible. He further stated that the vital task (a) That since the value which the school must acof including mental health complish in co-operation with the family and sociepartments is recognized, ty may be summed up in such inclusion be encour-aged and strengthened of Character. It is the discovery of the socio-educative aspect of a (b) That similar en-question formerly entrust-

H ndu Tempora'i'ien Bill

All-Ceylon Hindu Conference Being Convened in Support

At a meeting of the Committee of Management of the Paripalana Subai, laffna, the oldest and the most representative Hindu Society in Ceylon held on 15-7-51, presided over by Mr R. Sivagurunather, Dr. C. Jurusamy moved, a resolution that an All-Ceylon Conference of all the Hindu Societies and prominent citizens of this island, who are in fevour of The Hindu Temporalities Bill, should be summoned under the auspices or the Saiva Paripalana Sabai with a view to making a joint request to Government for immediate i troduction of the Hindu Temporalities Bill The resolution was passed by an overwhelming majority and steps are being taken to hold the All Ceylon Findu Conference in the lit week of Augusti

necessary co-operation between all those specialists and technicians who are able to participate in this deeply human and universal task of understanding children and assisting their development in ac cordance with their needs Education, and consequently the schools, must nelp not only to facilitate the social re-integration of delinquent children but also prevent the development of anti-social behaviour. That implies, first ly, a knowledge of the psychological mechanism which gives rise to such behaviour, and, secondly, a knowledge of the educational methods which Creative Victory Notive directly affect that mechanism so as to prevent or rectify its funtioning. In other words, in or order to train the child it is essen tial to be familiar with its outire nature incluing the evidence of the bankrupt laws that govern its

Training of Emotion

Much is still uncertain tollows: in the field of psychu-social or psycho-educational science, but the great progress of the last 50 years permits us to de fine the situation in the forlowing terms; "Confirmed juvinile delinquency and, to a leaser degree, every form of anti-social behaviour expresses a pathological, emotional

(Continued on page 4)

GLOBAL HUMANITY IDEAL

FOR PEACE & PROSPERITY

HOWEVER lofty our superstructure back on to our programmes, the practical procedure has always to wrestle with the realities of the situation. We must know that we do not have any ideal cohesive society today. We have some motley and some rigid societies but no cohesive ones of our comprehension. So the construction work will be necessarily slow. The main task to day before power. burnanity is to give a determined direction of all human affairs towards the goal of such construcbion. We must somehow get out of the prisonhouse of insanity in the long run by far the into which we find our- most important, but the selves today. We must other two are the most anyhow gain time by urgent, because, if we were staving off the destruction that seems to come in-

The lust for personal, sectional, creedal, or nain various degrees the creation flow. aspirations of the different societies of the world This being the case the three main drives viz. economic, political and religious, which work for establishing relations among societses, are all reduced to the service of sectional victories.

But if we are to construct a humanity we must purge all the three drives of any sectional Mankind of A New Type victory - motive and use them for that creative victory defeats which none.

'In politics, establish a constitutional co operative system of world government. In economics, find working compromises (varying according to the practical requirements of the different places and times) between free enterprise and socialism. In the life of the spirit put the secular

theories and great religious foundations,

This roughly will be the working form of renunciation as applied in the different drives for bringing about creative union among different societies. In other words none of the three working methods of saving humanity from destruction can function properly without making renunciation its very motive

Spiritual Rebirth

In the opinion of Toynbee:

'Of the three tasks the religious one is, of course, to fail in these in the short run, we might lose for ever exorably rolling down upon our opportunity of achievus How to do it? We can ing a spiritual rebirth give here only some broad which cannot just be whistled for at our convenience, but will only come, if it come at all at the unburrying pace at wich the deepest tides of spiritual

> A new kind of men, as it were will have to arise to work for this new task which this old world at this late hour has given birth to. The motto of their life will be in the inspiring words of Swami Vivekauanda,

"Help and not fight", "Assimilation and not Destruction", "Harmony and Peace and Not Dissension."

They will be neither westerners nor easterners, but men, soulful hearty men born out of the uni-The crisp answer which tive spiritual experience of Arnold J. Toynbee gives of the entire human race. to this problem is as They will be "heirs of Confucius, and Lao-Tse, as well as Socrates, Plato and Plotinus; heirs of Gautama Buddha, as well as Dentero-Isaiah and Jesus Christ: beirs of Zarathustre and Muhammad as well as Elijah and Elisha and Peter and Paul: beirs of Sankara and Ramanuja as well as Clement and Origen; heirs of the Cappa-

(Continued on page 3)



Mindu Organ

FRIDAY, JULY 20, 1951

Treasure These Thoughts

'Like the majority of men born to a belief, they demand the most vigorous proofs of any adverse belief but assume that their own needs none."

THREAT OF A 'HOLY WAR'

KAESONG THE NEUTRAlised truce centre on the 38th Parallel has given a respite to the war-weary world statesmen-Kashmir has moved into the ken of international star-gazers with surprising speed. Pakistan and India differ from each other in their conception is only frivolous trumpery of humanity in the same manner as the Communists and the rest of the world do in the context of global peace. The All India Muslim League of the late Mr. Jinnah's days effected the partition of India by firing Islamic imagination with rabid communal fervour, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan trained in that very same trend of political diplomacy has failed to accept the hand of fellowship so very generously and magnanimously extended by Premier Nehru ever since the creation of the new Muslim State. Instead he has been taking recourse to the familiar formula of the filibuster taxing the endurance of even the man of monumental patience-Nehru. And now the two sister nations stand with swords drawn to settle a difference which they themselves could adjust by sober talks at a conference table.

'India's policy continues in his 'stop this talk of ing the precincts of the country and said that the affecting the people whom tions at Lake Success. war' assurance to the Sylvan shrine of Lord 'last will' of the Govern. they were not representing Pakistan Premier. statesman will dare deny atmosphere. the genuineness and sin- Bhajana cerity of Nehru's assur- night and day and the with some trimmings-was ance, nor can any inter- touching chanting national arbiter hold India Muruganamam has trans- gama criticised what he tarily strengthened, it is mony took place on July full of praise for the Fibecause the preparations 19th. of Pakistan demand such A vast concourse of pila defensive action.

be massing men and terday.

against dictment one country which for the last several decades has strived hard to remove and during the short period after the gaining of freedom had actually succeeded in removing all distinctions of race and religion in the administration of the nation should be accused of endanger. ing the Faith of even a few people is a challenge to the integrity of all those nations which are having India along with them in the U. N. This -HERBERT SPENCER cheap and notorious method of appealing to the sentiment of a people by making mention of the existence of a danger to a particular faith did have its effect once when the Partition of India was demanded. But India never more will allow such tactics to be employed against her by either friend or foe. The talk of a Holy War in the days of the Charter of Human Rights

Jaffna Municipal Council

Crowded Agenda at Monthly Meeting

As many as 56 different items were disposed of at the July meeting of the the U. N. P. Jaffna Municipal Council held with Mr. C. Ponnambalam, Mayor in the Chair.

The report of the subcommittee consisting of Mr. E. T. Hitchcook (Chairman) and Messers J. J. Sebastiampillai and T. S. Durnirajah regarding the Grand Bazaar stalls was adopted.

A grant of Rs 3000/- to the Jaffna Health Association for the purpose of establishing a Central Health Institute passed.

At Holy Kataragama

Non-Stop Prayer Meetings

parties serve

grims from all parts of Sri Lanka, India, and Malaya The mention of a Holy kept on pouring into

material is almost an in- In the House of Representatives

United Nations. That the OPPOSITION IN FULL FURY

Government Manoeuvring For Vantage Point

The Ceylon Indian Con- member for Galle for saygress representative oblig | ing that children had been ing the Opposition started neglected whereas the fact the 'Budget Battle' from was that the State had Maskeliya. His ing the First Parliament. settle the T. C. Chief.

The Communist Member for Matara could look for an example of a counwith the cost of living.

Mr. Rosslyn Koch was of opinion that there were a large number of persons in this country who were Government to resign at not being taxed.

hiowita) described, the Fi- ment after a General Elecnance Minister as a 'Gogia tion. Pasha in finances' and saw in the present budget the tiya) who crossed the floor beginning of the end of

'Prosperity Budget'

It was no mirage, it was actual prosperity-that was how Dr. M. C. M. Kaleel (Colombo Central II) felt about the Appropriation Bill examining it dispassionately.

The Muslim M. P. told the Ex-Minister of Health that his calculations about the need for 3000 more doctors were all wrong and that it was un-national for the Sinhala Maha Sabha Leader to lose sight of the 3000 Ayurvedic Physicians already there.

earlier Budgets.

The same old thing but of how the M. P. for Matu-

nance Minister.

Distortion of Facts

Mr. V. Kumarasamy War against India for Kataragama until the M. P. Chavakachcheri made by the Minister who ruary, for instance, dealt which Pakistan is said to climate was reached yes crushtingly replying to the crossed over 'of subtle with some fundamental Opposition twitted the sabotage'-

the other side. 'The Mi- opened several Milk Feed. rage Budget' was a poor ing centres all over the comparison to the Sir Island and exclaimed that Baron Budget of old ridi- the Opposition perhaps culed the member for wanted the Government main to bathe the children with theme was that the U. N milk. The Member for P. had by its several acts Chavakachcheri also referof 'aggression' against the red to the existence of Ceylon Indians, brought Ponnaphobia and declared upon itself retribution in that no amount of artifithe shape of a defeat dur-|cial agitation would un-

Mrs. Florence Senanayake (Kiriella) challenged only to the U. S. S. R the Finance Minister to support by means of statistry that was not worried ties his statement that the Island has been progress- by the National Council

The Leftist Member for Badulla appealed to the the end of the Budget debate to enable the for Mr. Reggie Perera (De- mation of a new Govern-

> Mr-K. Herat (Nikeweraa few minutes earlier expressed his gratification at the presentation of the best budget ever.

> Mr. Henry Peiris Panadura) opened fire at the Ministry of Industries and referred caustically to the Caustic Soda Factory of sites.

P. M. Misled

ship of State.

on the Companies (Dona- directions. tions) Bill that helped the U N. P. fund and gave support to the accusation held in Brussels last Feb-

WORLD YOUTH "PARLIAMENT"

Forty Countries Sending Delegates

A BOUT 500 young men women from some 4() countries will go as delegates to the first meeting of the Assembly of WAY (the World Assembly of Youth) which will be held at Cornell University Ithaca, New York State, in Angust.

These delegates are drawn from every type of organisation-social, tural, political, religiousand from all kinds of jobs. They include students, agricultural workers, apprentices, girls from shops and offices, fastory oporatives and skilled workers

in many crafts.

The history of WAY began in London, when, in 1948, an international youth conference, arranged of Social Service, was held in Church House, Westminster. This conference, to which countries that were members of Nations United invited, resolved to set up an organisation which would provide all young people, without distinction of race, creed or political allegiance, with a forum for the exchange of ideas, and through which they could take action in the interests of youth, re-gionally and internationally.

The Charter

The spirit of freedom project and the selection and democracy is reflected in the Charter of WAY, under the terms of which Colonial or other dependent territories have exact-The Member for Kuru- ly the same status and negala made the debate voting rights as sovereign reach great heights of states. Already WAY has rhetoric when he made a been granted consultative witty oration in which he status on the International watched the interests of Labour Organisation, the the Ex Minister who start- Economic and Social ed the 'Crossing over' and Council of the United Napitied the P. M. who, he tions, and on the United Mr L. Rajapakse (Ham- thought, was being misled Nations Educational, bantota) accused the Gov- Mr. Nissanka raised a Scientific and Cultural to be to preserve and Religious societies vying ernment of allowing per- constitutional poser about Organisaton. It has apensure peace and avoid with one another in sacred sonal differences to affect the appointed members pointed a permanent obwar' says Premier Nehro motive succeeded in charg- the administration of the intervening in a voting server to the United Na-

Although the first years No Skantha with invigorating ment was as bad as the to keep affort the listing of an international organisation must be occupied The Government suffers to a large extent with from not only imbecility foundation work, with the but also paralysis said the establishment of its headguilty of aggressive intentions. If the frontiers of gama into a 'spiritual opera'. Fire-walking cere tarily strengthened it is proper took place.

gama criticised what he called the 'personality that was directed against the Industries side of the Charter and other proce-Galle critic in a speech quarters now in Brussels, Mr. C. V Velupillai dural matters, WAY has (Talawakelle) commented been active in on any

> Rural Conference A rural youth conference

(Continued on page 3)

World Youth "Parliament"

(Continued from page 2)

problems affecting those who work on the land. the interdependence of V. C. industry and agriculture; derstanding of the problems affecting these two to Mr. K. Periathamby. great divisions of workers

Councils, such questions was elected Chairman of as illiteracy, vocational the Atchuvely Village guidance, the status of Committee without a con women and girls, workers' test. exchange, paid holidays are ventilated, and methods of tackling them are Moo'ai Co-op Hospital thought out. Many such fundamental issues will form the subject of study and discourse at the Assembly. The chosen theme, "The Universal Declaration of Human Punniyanachy Trust '51 before a crowded House ereate a symptomy out of Rights", with its special application 10 youth problems, will be discussed in detail in 12 "Workshops', for which national Tenders for the lease of the committees are preparing paddy fields vested by Law their delegations; and in more spontaneous "Forums".

Basis For Free Society WAY is anxious that through this careful exa- from the Manager, Saiva mination of a great Charter Prakasa Press, Jaffna. liberty, the youth upon which a free society Office, Saiva Prakası Press, may grow and reach a Vannarponnai. common ground upon which to carry on their work in the future.

Such is WAY-a young organisation, but firmly rooted, and beginning to encouragement and inspira-play a responsible part in tion necessary to carry on world youth affairs. The heavy programme of enthusiasm, and understanding gained three years. at Cornell, will give it the

New V. C. Chairmen

Mr. N. Ramalingam was elected unopposed Chairman of the Kaithady V. C.

Mr S. Muthiah secured It was the beginning of an a majority of one vote in attempt to awaken in the election of the Chairyouth a consciousness of man of Chempianpattu

The coin decided the to encourage a deeper un- contest at Kuddathanai giving the Chairmanship

Mr. S. Veerasingam, re-Here, as in the earlier tired School-Headmaster,

Dr. (Miss) Aley Thomas M. B; B S. has arrived from Tiruvalia, Travancore to take up work at this Hospital as its Lady Doctor.

The Secretary, Jaffna Saiva Paripalana Sabai calls for District.

Particulars with regard to the above can be obtained

Tenders close on 30-7-51 at organisations will discover 3 p m, and they may be dethe essential principles posited at the Manager's

> K. SHANMUGAM, Hony. Secy. Saiva Paripalana Sabbai

Jaffna 17-7-51.

friendships practical work for the next

U. K. I. S

GLOBAL HUMANITY IDEAL

(Continued from page 1)

docian Fathers of the clotted in any little island Orthodox Church as well or diffused in any partias our African Augustine cular far away continent, and our Umprian Bene-there is no hope for humadicts; beirs of 1bn Khaldun nity at all, for that world as well as Bossuet; and is already dead. Hope, to heirs of Lenin and Gandhi be geonine, must sparkle and Sun Yat-Sen as well as everywhere. In a living the eternal Lord? Only Cromwell and George world, hope of humanity Washington and Mazzini. They will indeed be the Every soul, every grain of heirs of Ramakrishna-Vi- sand, every drop of water vekananda who represent reflects the Infinite, nay, the synthesis of the diverse is the very centre of it. spiritual attainments, of Every blade of grass is the the entire human race banner of the Infinite. As down the ages

Hops Wust Not Be Localised

Explaining his reasons for resigning his post as the Minister for Labour in the British Cabinet Mr is in order, a symphony. of Commons:

island."

hope of humanity remains construction of global hu- (M. 54, 17 & 20)

is in every individual Sri Ramakrishna said, what is, is here too. But this cannot be known without renunciation.

Give up, and the world Aneurin Bevan is reported Clasp, and it is a bideous to have said on April 23, chaos. If we want to the chaos that the world is "This great nation (mean- to-day we, must humbly ing the British, has a learn our every individual's message for the world. lesson to make our lives, which is distinct from that pieces of applied regunciain the above Sabai and which of America or the Soviet tion. There is no other are situated in the village of Union. There is only one way, absolutely none. Maravan Pulo in the Jaffna hope for mankind and that What has been said in the remains in this little first sloke of the Isha Upanished is indeed the only We say, as long as the plank for the purposive

manity:

Whatever there is changeful in this ephemeral world-all that must be enveloped by the Lord. By this renunciation (of the world) support yourself. Do not covet the wealth of any one.

When shall we cover this ephemeral world with when our renunciation will be genuine and pervasive.

Then and then alone will the global humanity be constructed, andt here will be peace, prosperity. joy, -a victory that defeats none but enlivens and ennobles aught that breaths in this our demented world

(Vedanta Kesari)

R. K. M. Valdyeshwara Vldyalaya, Jaffna

Wanted graduates and English Trained teachers, a Tamil trained lady teacher with S. S. C. English; a clerk with a good knowledge of accounts and type-writing. Apply to the Manager before

-Our Astrological Feature ---

WEEKLY FORECASTS

28-7-51

tikai 1st part [MedhaRasi]

Your friends will be of dle part of week. Week end promises financial gain.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohins, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Success in new undertak ings promised. Ruin to enemies and mental harmony also shown. You will be able to inaugurate important changes in business affairs week end.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam I, LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati 2, 3 [Mithuna Rust]

Your health and financial conditions should improve from this week. A good week for any real with fereigne s. Gain though friends of the opposite sex also promised.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayibya [Kataka Rasi]

Be tactful and patient to upheavals and ill health shown ruled out-

[Singhu Rasi]

The first half of the week mies also shown. Second be given parties a carehalf promises some improve

VI GO Utlira 2, 3, 4, Atta. Chittira 1, 2 Kanni Rasi

promises some financial gains, cated.

Visaka I. 2. 3. [Thula Rasi]

- 10

This week is favourable for social and personal affairs Your expenditure will be on the rise but you will have some mental peace and happinoss. Take care of health last day of the week

SCORPIO Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

You will find the 'tension' the opposite sex week end-

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kar- LEO Maha, Poora Uttira 1, SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Utlirada'n 1. [Thanu Rusi

This will be an excellent much help to you this week. likely to upset you a lot week. Mental worries and Domestic upsets possible mid- Things will not turn up as official troubles indicated expected. Scandals and Postpone new ventures for roubles through secret ene some time. Heal a must also

> CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2,3, 4. Thirwonam, Avittam 1, 2. Makara Eusil

There will be some quarrels and misunderstanding with Make ne of first half of the marriage partners this the week for any important week Don't do anything deals. Wednesday afternoon cash or decide anything in a Thursday and Friday must be hurry. Troubles through spent with care. Wick end paternal relatives also indi-

> AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4. Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 5 [Kumbhu Rasi]

> A good work linancially, But you will have no mental peace Demestic frombles will upset you. Week and promises some substantial ELCCES-

> PISCES Fooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Bevati- Meena Kasi

Health needs better care with your married partner first easing in your affairs this for some time. But financial day of the week. Domestic week. Fame and success in success shown. You will have new undertakings promised, to work hard throughout this Official troubles also not Don't rely much on friends of week. Week end promises some great success.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Several members of the Public of Jaffna town have individualy and collectively brought



pressure on me to come forward. us a candidate for the coming Jaffna Municipal Council election assuring their wholehearted support.

After careful consideration I have agreed to come forward as a candidate for the Fort ward (No. 1) My services are offered to the Tax payers without any obligations. All

possible force in me will be used to fight and root out 'Bribery, Corruption and Maladministration"

R. T. CHELLIAH

THE GENESIS OF THE SIVA GNANA BODHAM

(BY A SCIENCE GRADUATE)

(Continued from our issue of 17-7-51)

Knowledge then, whether it is acquired by the reading of books or by methods of research or observation and reasoning, is the less that is not put to legitimate use. Nay, Murugesu Kandagnany it is worse than use ass, werse than ignerance when it is misapplied, and has to be shunned like the atom bomb or

A learned "researchman", attack in the mud of brahmino phobia (butred of brahmin), once lectured to us on the significance of the little chairs lines and a state of a state முறையின் உடுபாகும். அவக ஆவிக்கு அங்கு அறம் news are, pacing particular emphasis on the two words amic awayshis thought the virtues) in the second line, and seriously argued that he took his stand on the words of Manickavachakar to prove that what God revealed were the virtues and not the Vodus. When reminded that the virtues are clearly stated in the first line as the inner essence of the four Vedas (** a werd a Courge), he shifted his ground and went into heroics to explain that the four Vedas referred to here are not the Eig Vedam, the Samt-Vedam,&c, but the allegedly long-lost four Vedas of the ancient Tamils swalloaed up by the South Sens Needless to say that the four (stear) mentioned in these lines were also interpreted as four were ancient Tamil men and not the four Rishis Sanakar, Sonatkommer, &c. whose names are recorded in our sacred thursature both in Tamil and in Sanscrit, and that the fig tree (484) is not the stone fig tree (484) on the slopes of Srt Kanlasson but another tig tree now at the bed of the Indian Ocean ! Would that an earthquake or other violent upheav I will resurred and lift this wonderful fig tree. &c. out of the waters!

We have sometimes had occasion to complain about the twisting and torturing of hely Sansorit texts by a certain school of philosophers to sait their pet theories. But their distortions pule into imagnificance in comparison with the wholesale distortions and indirect contations of holy Tamil texts by this new school of "researchmen" at the other end of the pole to make them fit in with their newly invented theories. It is indeed the height of importmence to assert or even to suggest that Manickavachakar support these theoriets who deny the authority of the Vedas and Agamas. On open ing our copy of the Tirovachakam we read;

mule Par . mr (a) Br ... ஆகம்க அசிக்க அண்ணிப்பான் நாக் வாழ்க... went am Quitipli... ... Ruin Comy Our tight LOW LOUIS OF SELECTED HOP Guina Caracan gur en pue que acio sommiluca... மாத்தா மனம் ஆய்ய பிச்ச மறையோடும்... பாசமாம் பறம அறுத்தப் பாரிக்கும் ஆரியனே...

Blested be the Sri Panchaksharam! Blessed by Him Fest who appears as (or reveals) the Agamas and pulls me near (him)! Praise be to the Past of the Lord (Isan)! Penise he to the golden Feet of God (Sivan)! Old True One that abides in my heart as the Om, O I Subtle One whom the Vedus called and seached tor in vaio, Ohl Utterer of the Vedas (Marajone) beyond the

teach of words and mind, Oh! Nobia (Aryan) Saviour that destroys bondage.

It will be noted that the first word here is the Sri Panchalisharam W have written at some length else ers on this exantiram which is identical with the sacred Franciscon, the Om or O nearest of the Athurva Sikha, the Mandokya, the Chandogya and other Upanishads, and it is unnecessity to lifte on the same toome here again. Vide "Elements' pp. 57 - 63 and "Vedanta Moola Saram" pp. 35 - 68. We need only repeat here once again that the See Panchalaharam forms the central Mantiram of the Vedas, being tound just in the centre of the central (Y ijus) Vedam

மும் மன நடிக் சமான சம் விருக்கிய எழு எண்டத்தில் செய்யம் திறம் ஈடுக்காய்டம் சேர்த்த எழுசக்கித்தில் அய்ம கழுச் உள்ளது அடிக்க அழிக்கு சமுப் போம்மக் உடக்கா மனுவிக் பொருள் அவரன் எவன் மைர்து.

Who, Ohl child, is He who is indicated by the Mantiram majustically seased in the centre avoiding both the begiruing and the end of the central Samhita (section) out of the seven Sumbities of the central Kandam (chapter) on of the seven Kandas of the central Vedam (Yajur) out of the three Vedes (Rig, Yajur and Samam, intended for regular channels, consessed)

கோர்க் வா. இதும் கெய்ப் பொருளாவது சாதன் காம எடக்கியாய்கே.

The true import of the four Vedas is the Lord's name, the Sri Panchaksharam.

(To be continued)

ORDER ABSOLUTE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF MANNAR

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1320

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of Thangammah wife of Murugesu Kandagnany of Vaddukoddai Deceased

Vaddukoddai East

This matter coming on for

final disposal before V.S. Jayawickrama Esquire District

Judge of Jaffna on the 24th day of May 1951 in the presence of Mr. A. Subramaniam Proctor of the petitioner dated 9th day of May 1951 and the affidavit Will and Testament of the said Thangammah wife of Murugesu Kandagnany bearing No produced and deposited in this Court be and the same is here by declared proved and it is further declared that the said Murugesu Kandagnany is the sole executor named in the

Sgd. V. S. Jayawickrama District Judge, This 24th day of May 1951 (O 54 17 & 20)

issund to him accordingly.

Order Absolute in the of developments guiding him mental and social well being, First Instance

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 996

In the matter of the Last Will of free experiment. Teaching

Pavaneswary widow of Kathir ren of all ages, in accordance dudai, Manipay

Petitioner

This matter coming on for final determination before R.R | er should display all his Selvadurai Esquire District qualities of mind, heart and Judge on the 5th day of Februr spirit in order to act as a ary 1949 in the presence of Mr. source of inspiration to his P. Nagalingam Proctor on the pupils. The teacher must part of the patitioner and the also pussess besides an aca-Tambapillai Sanmugam both of Kaddudai Manipay the attesting witnesses having been

It is ordered that the Last Will of the late Ambalayanar Thamboo dated 20th October 1945 and now deposited in this Court be and the same is mg of teachers for difficult that Probate of the said Last Will be issued to the petitioner who is the executor named in the said Will accordingly 6th February 1949.

Sgd. S. S. J. Goonesekere District Judge, Jaffna

Time to show cause extended to 27-7-51

Sgd V, S. Jayawickrema, District Judge Jaffna S. Rajendram Proctor S. C.

(O 55, 17 & 20)

DEALING WITH DEFECTIVE AND DELINQUENT CHILDREN

(Continued from page 1)

the methods employed, help to ensure that the child shall Petittoner grow up into a normal perconstity both as an indivirions and attitude to society in such a way as to enable nim to acquire the experience needed at his particular stage of development and give him and error, that is, a process and Testament of the late experience has proved con-Ambalavanar Thamboo of cusively that is essential for gamar Nagalingam of Kad- with their corresponding abilittes, to express their person ality in creative work. It is laise essential that the teachnatural aptitude tested by experience in children's instrtutions where the human proed for the selection and train-

the b her hand, education as a merely to fit passively into factor contributing to the the pattern of society, but psychological development of also to make an active contaithe child can, according to bution to social progress,

School Health Work

In this connection, the dual and as a member of so- importance of school health nicty. It is therefore essent work cannot be over emphatial that the importance of sixed, It will not only proemotion and the training of mote mental health but also the emotions should not be will deter psychological proon the part of the petitioner overlooked. Since it is this blems in children at an early abovenamed and the affidavit emotional element that stage when they are likely to governs a child's social rela- respond to treatment. Health work in schools in this counof the attesting Notary and and since delinquency arises try is almost absent and unwitnesses dated 14th day of from emutional mai-adjustless adequate provision is ment, the training of emotions made for this kind of work; is of primary importance in a it will not be possible for the child's education. Each phase teacher alone to detect and in the child's growth raises its deal with defective and delin-183 dated 10th day of June own particular problems for quent children, for it is only 1940 and attested by M. K., the educator, but also, and team work between teachese Subramaniam Notary Public with as many variations as and school health workers the original of which has been there are children, the pro that can produce the desired blem of disturbances ex- results. The present educaperienced during earlier tional and social set up of stages. To meet this situat this country requires the cotion, the school should have operation of the various agenqualified teachers as well as cies so that specialists and good class rooms and equip- child education experts may titled to have probate thereof ment to ensure that the child meet constantly for the puris educated in accordance pose of improving the effecwith its age and by methods tiveness of education. I therebased on the latest psycholo- fore welcome the formation great knowledge. The teach of a Mental Hygiens Society or should be able to provide Dr. Brook Chisholm, Director the child with all the help, of the World Health Organiaffection and protection he zation, defined health as "a needs at his particular stage state of complete physical,

Mental Hygiene

A Mental Hygiene Soenough freedom so that he ciety as proposed by you will may learn to control his therefore play a very immanners by a process of trial portant part in co-operating with the Educational authorities to make all backward and defective children develop their potentialities in creative Kaddudai, Jaffna Deceased psychic, and hence also for power by correct handling, social health, to allow child- and also to make them fit in due course as worthy and mentally healthy citizens of the country. In this connection I would refer to the Brambling House in Great Britain which plays an suportant part in dealing who delinquent children. The Brambling Honsa Open Air School and Children's Centre was designed as en affidavit of the petitioner and demic training including a experimental attempt to that of Mr. P. Nagalingam attesting Notary and that of onnampalam Chinnadurai and optional attesting a complete on combine the physical, intelapproaches to children's problems. This arrangement makes it possible to do blems arising from children's away with the usual distincpersonalities are constantly tion between delinquint, the cropping up. The special acroous, the re-ded and the methods now generally adopt- ill child and to regard all sorts of varied conditions such as dervousness, obronic headhereby declared proved and and mal-adjusted children aches, stealing, theumatic should be extended to cover paints, bed weiting, shyness, teachers for education as a asthma, institude, school whole; a comprehensive edu- lai ures, etc. merely as sympcation of the type envisaged toms that something is wrong would train the child not with the child-

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