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NO 44

Swami Sivananda On The Need For Practising Religion

Religion is the link between man and God. It establishes a relation between man and God. It should give shelter even for the worst type of sinners. It must be perfectly tolerant, broad and catholic.

Religion lays down the laws of life. It teaches us how to lead a divine life. Man cannot progress spiritually without the help of religion, just as a tree cannot grow without water and manure. Religion helps us in climbing the steps of the ladder of emancipation. It is the most important factor that helps the earnest spiritual aspirant in understanding the principles of the oneness of life and universal love.

There is a supreme Lord, who is all-pervading, immortal, infinite, omnipotent, omniscient, eternal, perfect, ever-pure, self-existent, all-merciful, all-blissful. We can attain eternal bliss, immortality and everlasting peace by realising Him. All religions admit this unanimously. This is an essential part of all religions.

Those who want to lead the divine life should be free from lust, greed, anger, hatred, jealousy, pride and selfishness, egoism, hypocrisy, etc. All religions admit this also unanimously. This is an essential part of all religions.

To realise God one should develop love. He should have ethical perfection, self-restraint, the spirit of self-sacrifice, good conduct, devotion to saints and God. He should study the holy scriptures and have perfect faith in the existence of God, in the teachings of the scriptures and in the words of the spiritual preceptor. All religions admit this too unanimously.

To come face to face with God one should pray

and meditate regularly. He should seek the company of saints. He should serve the saints, as also the poor and the sick. He should lead a simple life and avoid all luxuries. He should fast when the senses become turbulent. He should control the senses, reduce his wants and subjugate the mind. All religions admit the need for such disciplines unanimously. This is an essential part of all religions.

To commit adultery is a sin. To rob others' property is a vicious action. To tell lies is

bad. To hate others is wrong. To kill another is a crime. All these evil deeds bring down man to the level of a brute and throw him in the infernal regions. All religions stress this unanimously.

You must be able to differentiate the essentials from the non-essentials in religion and philosophy, through the power of pure reason and discrimination. Then only you can be happy. The essentials of all religions are one and the same. Religions differ only in non-essentials.

You may dress your body in simple clothing in

(Continued on page 6)

Seekers Of My Vote Please Answer

(BY A TAMIL CITIZEN)

(1) Will you guarantee freedom from fear, freedom from disease, freedom from starvation.

(2) Will you help and insist on discipline, law and order and maintain peace

(3) Will you promptly take action against those who take the law into their hands.

(4) Will you put down mob violence, looting, incendiarism, rape maiming, burning alive etc.

(5) Will you put down ruthlessly thuggery and hooliganism based on racialism, caste, creed, colour, prejudices

(6) Will you look on when unarmed helpless citizens are attacked savagely for no fault of theirs by organised thugs.

(7) Will you dispatch army and police personnel against imaginary rebellion and revolt and thrash and assault innocent citizens especially minorities to cow them down.

(8) Will you allow the military to set fire to building temples etc. of minority communities.

(9) Will you incite the majority against the minority and wait till the minority is thoroughly thrashed for asking for their rights.

(10) Will you allow racialism to hold sway over innocent masses under the guise of nationalism.

(11) Will you expect the police and the military not to attack rioters if the rioters happen to be your supporters.

(12) Will you fabricate history to suit your purpose.

(13) Will you permit candidates former M. P.s. and Ministers to abuse and run down communities by calling them pariahs etc.

(14) Will you allow the Tamils to use their language to educate their children and transact all Government business in that language.

POWER POLITICS

TESTROCKET TARGET

BY COL. J. J. SUSTAR

The Soviet scientists stated last Thursday that the nose cone of their testrocket fell only 1.34 miles from the "pre-terminated point" in the mid-Pacific area. The American scientists believe that the difference between the bull's eye and the actual landing point was much bigger, although they admit that the target area was hit.

Considering that the target area covers some 34,800 sq miles (approximately the size of the state of Maine in the U. S. A., or of Hungary) we can see that the accuracy is not too impressive, and that there is a serious discrepancy between the Soviet claim and the American belief. So far the world public has no positive evidence that would support the correctness of either of the above statements.

The significance of the Soviet test does not seem to lie in the precision of the aim; that's only a matter of development and probably will be improved in a comparatively short time. However, if the rocket can be sent to a distance of some 8,000 miles, this is a threat by itself. But a rocket with this range is definitely not a tactical weapon. Its primary task, therefore, is to hit the strategic areas and not the pin-point targets; and for this purpose the Soviet ICBM seems to be sufficiently accurate. We have to keep in mind that the strategic targets for any eventual attack by the Soviet Union would not be, for instance the Ford or GM plants in Detroit, or the Capital Building in Washington, B. C. In a future war the mark will be the population of the United States. The target would be the whole country, and again for such a purpose, the Krem-

lin's weapon is accurate enough. The continental United States covers an area of about 2,975,000 square miles which is almost 86 times bigger than the Soviet target area in the Pacific. Theoretically, the Kremlin leaders could create terrific havoc if they succeed in a surprise launching of some 86 of their ICBM's over to the United States. And creating havoc, panic, breaking down the morals of the American people as well as disrupting the order, transportation and communication facilities would have an effect similar to that of the German ill-famed V-2 during the last war. Nobody even knew where the rocket would fall; there was the accuracy in hitting a definite target, but psychologically, that was worse than any material damage done by the explosion itself.

On the other hand, and despite all this, the outlook is not at all so gloomy. The above could happen, if the Soviets were allowed the chance to use their weapon in a surprise move. This can be prevented by a supreme warning and communication system the Western allies have developed. Also the American rockets and missiles (that may not be today of such long range as the Soviet ones) with their almost perfect accuracy are the guarantee for the free world's safety.

The Atlas, the Thor I. R. B. M., the Titan I C. B. M. and the Minuteman have proved to be very satisfactory. Their distribution to at least twelve, now existing, intercontinental missile bases secures an immediate retaliation, if not the preventive use, against anybody who would dare to start or provoke an attack against any of the free nations in the world.

NOTICE

The Saiva Prakasa Press and the Offices of the 'Hindu Organ' and 'Inthusathanam' will be closed on Thursday the 11th inst. on account of Thaipooam festival.

MANAGER



தமிழ்நாட்டின் தாயகம்... மகிழ்ச்சியுடன்... மகிழ்ச்சியுடன்... மகிழ்ச்சியுடன்...

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1960

Treasure These Thoughts

Man thinks that he has a free will so long as he has ego. When ego disappears he comes to know that free will is false and God's will alone is true

NOT AN ALL-ISLAND DAY!

THE disintegration of the M. E. P. and the subversive activities that followed, however, have helped the people of this country realise the exact significance of what is glibly termed "Independence Day". While it cannot be denied that the last of the long line of foreign rulers left the shores of Lanka of their own accord, it must be admitted that the people of this country were not enabled to have their own rule in accordance with the accepted interpretation of democratic concepts. Circumstances that obtained in the world at the time of the conclusion of the Second World War and the trend of events in India toward the attainment of Independence influenced the decision of the British Statesmen so greatly that the departing rulers did not have the patience and prudence to satisfy themselves whether all the outstanding matters that should be settled before granting Independence to this country had been settled. The British Statesmen who became acquainted with the several problems that were confronting the people of this country in the transfer of power, particularly those affecting the future of the

minorities, either did not have the courage to remind the majority community of their limits in the bid for power or could not make up their minds to recognise the rights of the other communities of this country. Hence the farce of freedom.

The Sinhalese Premiers who assumed power made every attempt to invest this pseudo-independence with some form of reality but had failed in their attempt year after year. The climax was reached in 1956 when an odd assortment of political parties became the self-styled leaders of the people—Mahajana Eksath Peramuna—in the same way as those Sinhalese statesmen to whom the Britishers transferred power tried to make out that Lanka had attained full freedom. Three years of tragic happenings have exposed the hollowness of the pretentious claims of the Sinhalese statesmen. And what do we find today? The term 'Independence Day' means nothing. The Fourth day of February has acquired a sinister significance judging from the decision of several parties to dissociate themselves from the 'Dahanayake' method of celebrations. To the Tamil Speaking people February 4 has continued to mean only one thing—the day that reminds them of the double disappointment that overtook them in 1947 & 1948,—the betrayal by the British statesmen and the blunt refusal of the Sinhalese to recognise the traditional rights of the Tamil Speaking people. As for the former, the betrayal ended there; but the latter who appropriated power solely to themselves did not remain content with that but went on to oppress their 'legal partners' so much that besides February Four there have come to be regarded many other dates as days of heavy mourning.

BLIND MAN DESIGNS WALKING AID

A simple machine that can be used to teach convalescents to walk again or to tone up muscles that have not been used for some time has been designed by a partially blind Londoner, Mr. J. L. Dennis, of London Road, Croydon. It consists of an endless belt over rollers mounted on a slotted angle bar frame.

U. K. I. S

COMMUNIST AID

What Uncommitted Nations Think

Increasing numbers of uncommitted countries are beginning to show scepticism about the sincerity of the Communists declared adherence to the principles of peaceful co-existence and non-interference in other nations' affairs and to question the motives behind Soviet aid and desire for cultural links.

The Lebanese newspaper, "Anrar" on January 21 declared: "Russian assistance is always given in the form of loans and has never been granted as a gift or donation, as the West does without boasting."

"These loans have to be paid back from the products of the borrowing country and its raw materials, and Russian loans cannot be used except for the purchase of Russian goods and machinery, which are expensive. Moreover, 'play' with the prices of goods exchanged entails heavy losses to the economies of small countries."

The newspaper pointed out that Soviet bloc aid was small compared with that given by the West. The total amount of loans agreed by the Soviet bloc from 1954 to the end of 1958 reached £70 million, of which only a small proportion was actually used.

The total assistance given by the industrialised countries of the world to underdeveloped nations amounted to £1,500 million a year in the period, 1955-58. Nearly half this total was provided by private capital, "none of which comes from the Soviet bloc" said 'Anrar.'

The newspaper also stressed that, apart from making grants and loans to individual countries, Western Governments contributed through the United Nations and through projects like the Colombo Plan and the Central Treaty Organisation.

"We can thus infer", it concluded, "that claims of the Soviet bloc that its assistance surpasses that of the West are absolutely false, like its allegation that it gives this assistance unconditionally."

"We only speak truth when we say that economic and political condition fetter those countries which accept Soviet assistance. There are many instances of this, but

it is sufficient to mention discontinuation of assistance to Yugoslavia because she refused to follow Russia's policy."

The question of Communist political subversion was raised by another Lebanese paper "Jumhourich", on January 22. Discussing the revelations for a former Soviet Embassy official in Rangoon who had described Soviet efforts to win the sympathy of the people and to form organisations to disseminate Communist propaganda, it remarked, "The methods used by Communism in the Middle East are the same as those used in Burma and various Soviet Embassies the world over. They all work with one aim in view, namely, to disseminate Communist propaganda and to work for the interest of Communism."

On January 19 a Moscow Radio broadcast in Arabic declared that Soviet aid "aims at industrialisation of underdeveloped countries and has no economic or political strings attached". This was contrasted with "niggardly charity estimated at tens of millions of dollars" given by the West.

In fact, the situation is the reverse. Overall Communist aid is small and consists mainly of a few spectacular projects which are carefully chosen by Communist Governments to bring the maximum political benefit and are fully exploited for propaganda purposes. The bulk of Western aid, on the contrary, is given in the form of private investment where there is no thought of propaganda or political gain.

Where aid is given through Governments it is often contributed through such cooperative agencies as the Colombo Plan where credit does not accrue directly to individual donors. Finally much important aid is given in virtually anonymous forms through the United Nations, which makes no political distinctions in chosen recipients of its aid and brings no propaganda or political benefit to donating countries.

United Nations aid is given through two main channels—the Expanded Programme of Technical Assistance (EPTA), established in 1950, and the

EAST AND WEST

Must Live Together

Dr. Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan, Vice-President of India, said that, in the nuclear age, the time has come when East and West have to live together or die together. He stressed that the fundamental divergences between the East and West were not so great—"East and West have come together never again to part".

(Continued on page 5)

Special Fund set up last year.

EPTA concentrates on comparatively small projects intended to improve economic conditions in underdeveloped countries. Since 1950 it has sent some 8,000 experts into the field, awarded 14,000 fellowships for study abroad and spent a total of 235 million dollars.

The wide distribution of this aid is demonstrated by the allotments for 1-58, when Asia and the Far East received 34 per cent, Latin America 27 per cent, the Middle East 18 per cent and Africa 12 per cent. Experts ranged from an Australian air transport specialist who served in Greece to a Philippines fisheries expert who served in the United Arab Republic.

The Special Fund specialises in "pre investment surveys" on projects which would demonstrate wealth-producing potential of unsurveyed natural resources and on training and research institutions. It now has 31 projects before it.

Those sanctioned so far include a survey of the Volta River flood plain in Ghana, a general development survey in Guinea, investigation of siting conditions in Bangkok port channel in Thailand, a Middle East technical university in Turkey and a pilot project for drainage of irrigated land and soil survey from aerial photographs in the United Arab Republic.

The only factor limiting the activities of these United Nations programmes is finance. Significantly, the Soviet Union has contributed very little. For 1960 the Soviet Union, with a population of some 240 million, has offered only two million dollars. This must be compared with 40 million dollars offered by the United States (about 170 million inhabitants) and eight million promised by Britain (50 million).

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 7-1-60 TO 13-2-60

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Some improvements in your personal affairs promised this week. Professionally also a comparatively better week. But still there is no mental peace. Relatives will still be troublesome.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Domestic as well as professional affairs will be in a muddle this week. There will be no peace of mind. You will have to be careful in all your dealings. Avoid clashes.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

Some improvements in your personal affairs promised this week. Financial conditions too should improve. But there will be no mental peace. Work will be heavier than usual.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Peasa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

You will be confronted with some obstacles. But you will be able to steer clear of them. New ventures will be delayed unnecessarily. Health upsets likely week end.

LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Health will continue to be a problem. Your personal affairs too will be in a muddle as you will find it difficult to decide things either way. Ruin to enemies shown.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atti Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

There will be some misunderstandings with relatives and friends this week. Health will be a problem till the end of the week. New ventures will be delayed but successful.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

You will have to be careful in your dealings with your friends this week. The first day of the week must be spent with care. Financial gains promised end of week but you will have to meet some heavy expenditure too.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Some improvement promised in both your professional and personal affairs this week. But spend Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday morning with care. Rest of the week will turn favourable again.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thamir Rasi]

An unsettled week. You will have heavy responsibilities to shoulder. Health still a problem. But gains through foreigners and strangers promised. Spend Wednesday, Thursday and Friday with care.

APRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

A stormy week. You will have neither physical or mental rest. Be careful in all your dealings and avoid clashes. The last day of the week the worst out of the lot.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

A good week again. You will be able to have your own ways in things. Financial gains and ruin to enemies also shown. Socially an extraordinarily favourable week.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

You will have to work hard for your success this week. Friends will be very helpful. But there will be no mental peace. New ventures will bring success after initial delays.

ORDER "NISI"

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 741 T.

1. Puvanerwari widow of Nagesu Subramaniam of Vaddukkodai East

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Subramaniam Selvarani
2. Subramaniam Savithirthevi of Vaddukkodai East minors appearing by their guardian-ad-litem
3. Nagesu Sinnathurai of Vaddukkodai East.

Respondents

In the matter of the Estate of the late Nagesu Subramaniam deceased, of Vaddukkodai East.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq., District Judge, Jaffna on the 20th day of January 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. V. Somasundram, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the above-mentioned petitioner dated 30th November 1959, having been read.

It is ordered that the said Nagesu Sinnathurai the 3rd respondent, be appointed guardian ad litem over the 1st and 2nd respondents and that the said Puvaneswari widow of Nagesu Subramaniam, the petitioner, be entitled to have Letters of Administration be issued to her unless the respondents or others shall on or before the 22nd day of February 1960, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 20th day of January 1960

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

(O 205 5 & 12)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. P/368

Mrs. Pathmalosany Muthiah of Tellipalai East, Jaffna.

Plaintiff.

Vs.

1. R. Vivekanandan and wife
2. Subadra Devi
3. Maheswary widow of Subramaniam
4. Chelliah Somasunderam and wife
5. Selvanayagy all of Tellipalai East.
6. Saravananuttu Muthiah of Jaffna

Defendants,

It is hereby notified that action No. P. 368 has been instituted in the District Court of Jaffna under the partition act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition/sale of the land called Paththalavalai in extent 9 lachcham Varagu Culture and situated at Tellipalai East, Tellipalai Parish Valikamam North Division, Jaffna District Northern Province.

The defendants in the aforesaid action are summoned to appear in Court on the 8th day of March 1960 at 10 O'clock of the forenoon:

By order of Court, Sgd. P. Balasubramaniam Clerk
This 28th day of January 1960.
(M. 196 5-2)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. P/390

Nagamattu Rajaratnam of Eachchamodai, Chundikkuli

Vs Plaintiff

1. Arumugam Ponnambalam, Teacher Suthumalai
2. Arumugam Sathasivam of Madduvilnadu Poonakary Defendants

It is hereby notified that Action No. P/390 of the District Court of Jaffna has been instituted in the District Court of Jaffna under the Partition Act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition of the land called "Periapulam and Periakamam" situated in the Village of Madduvilnadu in Poonakary in the Jaffna District.

The defendants in the aforesaid action are summoned to appear in court on the 10th day of March 1960 at 10 O'clock of the forenoon.

By order of court, Sgd. P. Balasubramaniam C. C.

This 30th January 1960
(O 203 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF CHAVAKACHCHERI

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 87

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Murgesa Vairamuttu of Maddavil South late of Point Pedro Deceased

Visalochchippillai widow of Murgesa Vairamuttu of Maddavil South presently of Point Pedro

Vs Petitioner

1. V M Vairamuttu Arambanathar Odakarai Point Pedro presently at No. 57 Velaiakarathern, Trinchnapoly
2. Ponnappillai daughter of Vairamuttu of Odakarai, Point Pedro
3. Saraswathippillai daughter of Vairamuttu of do
- Minor 4 Sivanesy daughter of Vairamuttu of do
- 5 Elayappu Balasingham of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for determination before S. Thambiy Durai Esqr, District Judge, Chavakachcheri on the 15th day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Siva Rajah Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the 5th Respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the 4th minor Respondents for the purpose of watching her interests in these proceedings and that Letters of Administration to the Estate of the deceased abovenamed be granted to the Petitioner as widow of the said deceased unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested in this Estate, shall appear before this Court on or before the 8th day of February 1960 and show cause, if any, to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 15th day of December 1959
Sgd N. Sivaganasundaram District Judge

Drawn by Sgd S. Siva Rajah Proctor for Petitioner
(O 201 29 & 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 724

In the matter of the estate of the late Kumarapperumal Nagalingam of Moolai Jaffna

Deceased

Kanthamuttu Sivasithamparam of Vaddukkodai West

Vs

1. Annamuttu wife of Kanthamuttu Sivasithamparam of do
2. Muttappillai widow of Kumarapperumal Nagalingam of do

Respondents

This matter of the petition of the abovenamed petitioner coming on for

disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esqr District Judge, Jaffna on the 3rd day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. Nagalingam, Proctor for petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the said petitioner having been read; it is ordered that the above-named petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration of the estate of the said deceased issued to him unless the said respondents shall appear before this court on or about the 25th day of January 1960 and show cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 3rd day of December 1959

Extended to 15-1-60

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

(O. 204 5 & 12)

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F. 187 23-10-23-10-60)

Language Expert Premier of Nigerian Federation Passes Away

London, February 1— One of Britain's leading authorities on Indian languages, Dr. L. D. Barnett, has died at the age of 88.

Dr. Barnett retired in 1936 from the Keeper-ship of the British Museum's Department of Oriental Printed Books and Manuscripts. But he was still active among the Museum's Indian books and manuscripts and in 1947 returned to work as an Assistant Keeper in his old department.

During his time at the Museum — last year was the 60th anniversary of his British Museum service — he catalogued or helped in cataloguing works in Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit, Tamil, Kannada, Bengali, Hindi, Urdu, Marathi and Telegu.

Dr. Barnett also dealt with such other languages as Kashmiri, Baluchi and Sinhalese and was concerned with works in Tibetan, Mongol, Siamese, Burmese, Indonesian, Malay and Javanese.

(UK S)



The Rt. Hon Alhaji Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, Prime Minister of the Federation of Nigeria. The Federation of Nigeria is to become completely independent on October 1, 1960, and Alhaji Balewa heads the newly elected government which will be in power when independence comes. In the New Year Honours, the Nigerian Premier has been made a Knight Commander of the Order of the British Empire (K. B. E)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 730

In the matter of the Last Will and testament of the late Appapillai Shivagurunathan of Kopay South — Deceased

Shanmugasunderam widow of A. Shivagurunathan of Kopay South

Vs Petitioner

1. Shivagurunathan Nambiya-rooran

2. Umadevi daughter of Shiva-gurunathan, minor represented by her Guardian-ad-litem

3. Arumuga Chettiar Aruna-salam of Kopay South

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 10th day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading of the Last will of the above named deceased dated 14th December 1958 and attested by Mr. M. A. Karalasingham Notary Public under No. 4378 and now deposited in this Court and the affidavit of the petitioner and of the attesting Notary and of the witnesses thereto.

It is ordered that the above-named third respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-Litem of the Minor the above-named 2nd Respondent.

It is further ordered that the said last will be and the same is hereby declared proved.

It is further ordered that the petitioner be and is hereby declared the executrix for the said last will and that as such she is entitled to obtain

BOOK REVIEW

Britain An Official Handbook

Prepared by the Central Office of Information London

Price per Copy Rs 10/65

Available from Messrs Cave & Co. The British Council and the United Kingdom Information Services

This is a handbook which gives various useful information about Britain and the British people. It would be particularly useful for Teachers and Students, Government and the Business World.

probate thereof and the same be accordingly issued to the Petitioner unless the above-named Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 25th day of January 1960, and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the Minor the 2nd respondent in Court on the same date.

This 10th day of December 1959.

Sgd. T. Muttusampillai District Judge

Date extended to 22-2-60

Id. P. S.

D. J.

Drawn by M. R. Karalasingham Proctor for Petitioner (O 195, 22, 29 & 5)

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF Point Pedro

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 680 T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Nallathamby Vinayagamoorthy of Valvettiturai,

Deceased.

Meenadchiammah widow of Nallathamby Vinayagamoorthy of Valvettiturai,

VS

Minor 1. Valambikai daughter of Vinayagamoorthy of do

„ 2. Nakulambikai daughter of Vinayagamoorthy of do

„ 3. Neelampikai daughter of Vinayagamoorthy of do

„ 4. Vinayagamoorthy Kuladas of do

5. Nallathamby Kulan-daivelu Cathamuttu of do and now of Valveddy

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasundram Esquire, District Judge, Point Pedro on the 8th day of January 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. Appadurai, Proctor for Petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the 5th Respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minors 1st to 4th Respondents and letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his lawful widow unless the Respondents show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary on the 26th day of February 1960.

This 15th day of January 1960

(Sd) N. Sivagnanasundram District Judge

Drawn by (Sd) S. Appadurai Proctor for Petitioner (O 202 5 & 12)

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(F.190 15-1 — 15-4)

ORDER ABSOLUTE IN THE FIRST INSTANCE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF CHAVAKACHCHERI

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 89

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Mr. M. M. Ponnambalam Rajakone of Usan

Deceased

Annaledchumy widow of Rajakone of Usan.

Petitioner.

This matter coming on for determination before N. Sivagnanasundaram Esquire, District Judge, Chavakachcheri on the 18th day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. SivaRajah Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner and the Affidavit of the Notary who attested Last Will and Testa-

ment and the subscribing witnesses thereto having been read.

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament bearing dated the 28th day of January 1959 attested by S. SivaRajah of Chavakachcheri Notary Public the original of which is now deposited in Court, be and the same is hereby declared proved and the Petitioner abovenamed be and she is hereby declared entitled to Probate as Executrix named therein and Probate be issued to her on her taking the Oath of Office and paying the Estate Duty, if any.

This Order Absolute in the first instance is made returnable on the 8th day of February 1960

Sgd. N. Sivagnanasundaram District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. S. SivaRajah Proctor for Petitioner. (O 200 29 & 5)

JAFFNA COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

OPENING OF THE BICKNELL MEMORIAL PAVILION

The Bicknell Memorial Pavilion will be declared open by Dr. S. Kanapathipillai, Ipoh, Malaya, on Saturday, the 13th February, 11:60.

The following will be the programme for the day:—

- 7-00 a. m.—Tennis and Basket-ball (Present Vs Past)
- 8-30 a. m.—Break-fast.
- 10 00 a. m.—Presentation of books to the Bicknell Memorial Section of the Library by Mr. M. Ramalingham
- 12-30 p. m.—Fellowship Lunch
- 3-00 p. m.—Dedication and Opening of the Pavilion
- 3-15 p. m.—Soccer
- 4 30 p. m.—Garden Party
- 6-00 p. m.—Public Meeting
- 8-00 p. m.—Complimentary Dinner to Dr. Kanapathipillai

All Alumni (ae) and their spouses are cordially invited.

Those wishing to join the complimentary Dinner are requested to send their dinner fees of Rs. 3/- to the Treasurer of the Association Mr. R. J. Thurairajah, Jaffna College, Vaddukodai before 10th of February.

A. R. Rajanayagam
Secretary, J. C. A. A.

655, K. K. S. Road,
Jaffna.
(M 201. 5)

Court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary on or before the 26th day of February 1960

The 22nd day of
December 1959.

Sgd. S. Sivagnanasundaram
District Judge.

Drawn by
Sgd. S. Rasaratnam
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O. 206 5 & 12)

East And West

(Continued from page 2)

The Vice-President spoke of East-West relations, when he addressed an information conference, in Sweden arranged by the Swedish UNESCO Council, in connection with the UNESCO 'East-West Project'.

Dr. Radhakrishnan went on to say that militarism and nationalism are outdated notions. The new idea that is coming is an international community, based on reason and comradeship. We have to learn to subordinate national interests to those of human welfare.

World Government is what we must aim at, he said. Just as the individuals in a nation give up their right of protecting themselves or avenging themselves with violence and place their security in the hands of a State Police and a code of justice, so nations should learn to part with some of their sovereignty in the interests of the general good of humanity.

World citizenship and world religion are what is needed, he went on, and both East and West have much to give each other in all these respects. In the sphere of fostering a community of ideals essential in the new world, UNESCO is playing a big part, he said.

(Continued from last column)

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Mr A A Rahim | 25,083 |
| Mr A L Jacob | 32,001 |
| Mr Namboodiripad | 30,291 |
| Mr P C Balakrishnan Nambiar | 79,234 |
| Mr Mathura | 77,380 |
| Mr T O Bawa | 34,484 |
| Mr M A Anthony | 38,681 |
| Mr K R Vijayan | 27,200 |
| Mr R Raghava Menon | 26,545 |
| Mr F Gopalan | 30,829 |
| Mr G Chandrasekhara Pillai | 61,1001 |
| Mr P M Shamsudin | 50,231 |

**Expound The Law
And Justify It To The Public**

Lord Evershed Reminds Lawyers

"Legislation is bound to be more complicated and we cannot blame the legislators for the complicated laws they enact. It is the duty of the lawyer not only to expound the law, but also to justify it to the public," said Lord Evershed, Master of Rolls and President of the Appeal Court in England at the luncheon given in his honour by the Judges and Lawyers of Jaffna District at the Town Hall on Tuesday February 2.

Lord Evershed and Lady Evershed were received at the Jaffna Air Port by Mr. M. Sri Kantha Government Agent, Mrs. Sri Khantha, Mr. P. Sri Skandarajah, District Judge, Dr. (Miss) Indira Srikantharajah and several lawyers.

At the District Court

Jaffna Lord Evershed was accommodated on the Bench when the District Judge sat to hear cases. Later the distinguished visitor was introduced to lawyers.

Speaking at the luncheon in reply to speeches of welcome by Mr. P. Sri Skandarajah and Mr. A. V. Kelasingam, Lord Evershed remarked that he and his wife hoped that their visit to this very beautiful Island would not be their last visit. In the course of his speech Lord Evershed added:

"While the lawyers' duty in the administration of justice is to guarantee stability, the judges have to decide according to law and not according to their private opinion with regard to matter before them."

POSITION OF PARTIES

(IN KERALA)

United Front

| | |
|---------------|----|
| Congress | 62 |
| P. S. P. | 20 |
| Muslim League | 11 |

Communist Front

| | |
|------------------------|----|
| Communists | 25 |
| Independent Communists | 31 |
| R. S. P. | 3 |
| Karnataka Samiti | 1 |
| Independent | 1 |

**KERALA ELECTION
KEY-NOTE**

**Notable Success of Indian
National Congress**

The results of the Kerala Polls have compelled World attention. The Communist Party has already been faced with a heavy setback. Many Ministers in the Communist Government lost their seats to Congress candidate. However the Chief Minister Mr. E. M. S. Namboodiripad defeated the Congress candidate and retained his seat.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Results So Far Congress | Mr C A Mathew | 35,158 |
| | Mr M Gopalankutty Nair | 37,483 |
| Mr. P.T. Chacko | 30,745 | |
| Mr. P. Kumaran | 33,587 | |
| Mr. R. Senkar | 3,323 | |
| Mr. M.P Govindan Nair | 29,020 | |
| Mr Vyala Idicula Sreemathy K R | 34,500 | |
| Saraswathi Ammah | 31,964 | |
| | Mr N S Krishna Pillai | 31,389 |
| | Mrs Leela Damodara Menon | 34,539 |

Continued on previous Col.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF MANNAR

Testy Case No. 849

In the matter of the intestate Estate of the late Anthony Duraisamy, late of Silavaturai

Deceased
Anthony Muthuthambay of Uppukulam, Mannar
Vs. Petitioner
Ponnamma widow of Duraisamy of Silavaturai in Masali south
Respondent

This matter coming on for final disposal before R. Paramaguru Esquire Addl. District Judge, Mannar on the 6th day of July 1959 in the presence of Mr. M. M. Aboothahir Proctor on the part of the petitioner abovenamed and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 6th May 1959 having been read:

It is ordered that the petitioner he and he is hereby declared entitled as brother of the deceased abovenamed to have Letters of Administration to the above Estate issued to him accordingly unless the Respondent abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 11th day of August 1959, shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of the Court to the contrary.

Sgd. R. Paramaguru Addl. District Judge
The 6th day of July 1959
23-9-59 Date of shewing cause extended to 6-10-59.
Sgd. T. J. Rajaratnam Addl. District Judge
6-10-59 Date of shewing cause extended to 3-11-59.
Sgd. R. Paramaguru Addl. District Judge
3-11-59 Date of shewing cause extended to 1-12-59.
Sgd. R. Paramaguru Addl. District Judge
1-12-59 Date of shewing cause extended to 12-1-60.

Sgd R. Paramaguru Addl District Judge
12-1-60 Date of shewing cause extended to 23-2-60
Sgd R Paramaguru Addl District Judge
(O 207 5 & 12)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 659

In the matter of the intestate estate and effects of the late Vallipuram Sinnathamby of Alvai West Deceased. Sinnachchipillai widow of Vallipuram Sinnathamby of Alvai West
Vs. Petitioner
1 Sinnathamby Visagaratnam of Alvai West
2 Sinnathamby Nagaratnam of do
3 Sinnathamby Arumugam of do
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Chambydurai Esquire District Judge Point Pedro on the 22nd day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajaratnam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner dated 9th December 1959 having been read:

It is ordered that the 3rd Respondent be appointed guardian-ad litem over the minors the 1st and 2nd Respondents that the petitioner as the widow of the deceased be declared entitled to take out letters of administration in respect of the above estate and that Letters of Administration be issued to her accordingly unless the Respondents or any other person shall appear before this

Swami Sivananda On The Need.....

(Continued from page 1)

any way you like. You may eat simple food in any way you like. You may dress your hair any way you like. These have nothing to do with religion. Real religion and philosophy are beyond the senses and intellect. Real religion begins when one has gone above the body consciousness. Real religion begins when one has gone beyond the petty customs, manners and conventions.

Be catholic and liberal in your views. Expand your outlook. Ignore trifles. Rise above the petty customs, ceremonies, touchism, don't-touchism, kitchenism and markism. Look only to the internal fundamentals or essentials. Ignore all non-essentials. Unite and live in harmony with all. Put out anything that separates and divides you from your neighbours. Then you will find the unity of religion, the unity of philosophy the unity of Self. Then and then alone you will be in bliss and knowledge.

The basic ideas and principles of all the great religions are always noble. But practice needs sincerity, which is rarely found among us. Many preach Buddhism, but no one gives up desires and Himsa. Many preach Christianity, but no one practises love and forgiveness. Many preach Islam, but no one recognises the brotherhood of man. Many preach Hinduism, but no one realises the divinity in all. Hence the world is wicked. It is not for want of truths and teachings, nor on account of religions; but alas! because of the lack of true followers of these ideals taught by the religions. If everybody, instead of merely preaching or promulgating these old, old truths, practises them, then alone can real benefit come to the world. Practice instils the truths into the hearts of men whereas preaching merely amuses the ears. Preaching has become the livelihood of some, while practice has become their object of scorn.

May you all have a comprehensive understanding of the essentials of all religions! May you all learn to discriminate between the essentials and non-essentials of all religions! May you all recognise the essential unity of all religions and thus lead a life of perfect tolerance, happiness and bliss!

V. C. ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR 1958

Northern Region (Upper)

There are 40 Village Committees in this region. Eight Village Committees incurred expenditure in excess of their revenue during the year.

Rs. 351,60 was allocated as a grant-in-aid for 43 Village Works, while Rs. 59,400 was in respect of 34 Village Wells.

Rs. 30,230 was allocated as grants for 49 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres.

Rs. 50,781 was spent on the maintenance of 890 1/2 miles of motorable roads, while Rs. 70,577 was spent on maintenance of 1,049 cart roads.

Vaddukoddai V. C. was given a grant of Rs 30,000 for a Slum Clearance Scheme consisting of 10 houses.

The following loans were drawn from the L. L. and D. F. for electricity schemes:-

| | |
|----------|-------------|
| Uduvil | Rs. 90,000 |
| Mallakam | Rs. 202,000 |
| Nallar | Rs. 11,490 |

There are 414 Community Centres and grants amount to Rs. 39,700 was allocated for running these Centres.

Northern Region (Lower)

There are 29 Village Committees in this region. Seven V. C. incurred expenditure in excess of revenue during the year.

Rs. 205,439 was allocated as grant-in-aid for 30 Village Works and Rs. 61,008 for 29 wells. Rs. 70,000 was given as grants

for repair to roads, &c. damaged by floods.

Rs. 13,500 was allocated as a grant-in-aid for 20 Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics.

180 Community Centres are registered and a sum of Rs. 17,350 was allocated as a grant-in aid.

Rs. 20,000 was given as grant-in-aid for each of two Slum Clearance Schemes at Pesalai in Mannar West and Erukelampiddy.

A loan of Rs. 122,435 was drawn by Mannar West for an electricity scheme.

Eastern Region

There are 41 V. C. in this region. Nine Village Committees had incurred expenditure in excess of revenue during the year.

Grants amounting to Rs. 468,597 were allocated for 50 Village Works and Rs. 72,400 for 34 Village Wells

Rs. 11,456 was allocated as grant-in-aid to 20 Maternity and Child Welfare Centres.

179 miles of motorable roads were maintained at a cost of Rs. 42,421 and 400 miles of cart roads at a cost of Rs 46,501,

A loan of Rs. 87,000 was drawn by Mannar North East V. C. for an electricity scheme. Bulk supply will be obtained from the Galoya Scheme.

153 Community Centres are registered in the Region, Grants amounting to Rs. 16,225 were allocated to them.

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APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

சான்றிதழ் வராத பெயர் மலிவாகச் சரிசெய்தல்
சேர்க்கைப்படி செலவு குறைபிலா தயிர்செய்தல்
சேர்க்கைப்படி சேர்க்கை சந்தர்ப்பம் பெறலி மலி
செய்தல்களை வசதி சீர்தயிர்செய்தல் உலா செல்தல்கள்.

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Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.