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Estd. Sept. 11, 1889.

[The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus]
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

PHONE No. 856

[PRICE 10 CENTS]

VOL LXXI

JAFFNA, FRIDAY MARCH 25, 1960

NO 51

FIFTY-MEMBER PARTY FORMS GOVERNMENT

DUDLEY'S DARING DECISION

F. P. FROWNS AT 'SUPPORT GOVT. SUGGESTION'

As head of the largest single Party, Mr. Dudley Senanayake, has agreed to form a Government. Though the U N P. has a voting strength of only fifty yet it is freely assumed that certain small groups and Independents will ultimately support the Party in power either directly or with reservations.

The major parties, however, are firm in regard to their fundamental policies. The Opposition now consists of the S L F P. (46) F. P. (15) L S S P. (10) M. E. P. (10) C. P. (4) J. V. P. (2) and counts 87 M. A. S. in Parliament of 151 M. A. S.

Mr S. J. V. Chelvanayakam, Leader of the F. P.

issued the following statement.

"I met Mr. Dudley Senanayake at Sir Edward Jayetilleke's house at the latter's house at the latter's invitation last night. At that meeting I explained to Mr. Senanayake that our Party could not support any Government with which we had no agreement on our Party's aims and objectives."

Rajaji's Personal Stand on Language

At the National Convention of the Swatantra Party of India, Shri C. Rajagopalachari, the President explained his personal stand on the language issue. He said that he wanted the retention of English only in the Central Secretariat at Delhi and that the regional languages should be encouraged and developed. In his view no language should be afraid of any other language as all languages were the daughters of Saraswathi.

PREMIER'S PRESS STATEMENT

"As the leader of the largest party in the new Parliament I have been asked to assume the responsibility of forming a Government. We have no hope of improving their conditions of life except at the expense of the Ceylonese nation."

"I have accepted this duty with profound awareness of the complexity of the problems involved and also of the necessity of overcoming them without sacrificing principle for expediency."

"At the very outset it is my duty to thank everyone who helped to make this general election orderly and peaceful."

"The previous Prime Minister Mr. Dahanayake, certainly kept his promise to the public when he said that this election would be the quietest you have experienced."

"The public of Ceylon will commend him on this and also the statesmanlike and patriotic manner in which he accepted his defeat and offered his assistance spontaneously to the United National Party to form a government."

"The gratitude of the public is also due to the Commissioner of Elections, the public servants and the police, who worked so hard to conduct the elections smoothly."

"The most significant feature in the mandate given by the people to the new government is the positive and overwhelming verdict against the Marxist parties and those who tried to inflame racial and communal passions to gain political power."

"The great majority of people have really shown that the unity and harmony of this country are of abiding value. The people also proved that they will not be misled by the false propaganda of politicians who have constantly attempted to make out that the masses of this

country have no hope of improving their conditions of life except at the expense of the Ceylonese nation."

"There is no gainsaying of the fact that certain circumstances prevented the verdict in favour of the United National Party from being as numerically decisive and effective as we would have wished. But that is the people's decision and we must accept the judgement with grace and humility."

"It would be unreal to minimise the difficulties that confront us, but it would be even more unwise not to see that this period of testing may well prove to be advantageous to the welfare of this nation as a whole."

"From the complexity of this situation we may yet be able to bring about the re-unification of the people of Ceylon without which no government can hope to carry on the urgent task of national development."

"My party and I therefore approach the problem with courage and

(Continued on page 5)

VOTERS MARKED THUS: VIVID PICTURE:

Party	Seats contested	Seats won	Seats lost	Deposit lost	Total votes
United National Party	127	50	77	2	911,157
Sri Lanka Freedom Party	100	46	63	21	645,603
Federal Party	19	15	4	1	176,452
Lanka Sama Samaja Party	104	10	91	52	324,654
Mahajana Ekantha Peramuna	89	10	79	52	324,251
Lanka Prajathenthrawadi Party	101	4	97	87	141,505
Communist Party	53	3	50	38	146,759
Jatika Vimukti Peramuna	2	2	—	—	11,201
Samajawadi Mahajana Peramuna	40	1	39	39	22,443
All Ceylon Tamil Congress	8	1	7	1	38,275
Bosath Bandaranaike Peramuna	2	1	1	1	9,749
Samastha Lanka Jatika Peramuna	1	1	—	—	11,115
Sinhala Jatika Sangamaya	23	Nil	All	20	12,782
Ceylon Independent Congress	24	1	23	19	9,735
Udarata Cetayura	14	1	13	13	4,127
Buddhist Republican Party	7	1	6	7	1,389
Ceylon Democratic Congress	5	1	4	4	8,877
Sri Lanka Dharma Raja Party	3	1	2	2	744
Tamil Speaking Front	2	1	1	—	8,699
Ceylon Socialist Party	1	1	—	1	17
Muslim Republican Party	1	1	—	1	106
Eelath Tamil United Front	1	1	—	—	4,231
Independents	167	7	160	127	345,161
Total	800	151	649	401	3,129,246

Students Should Develop Self-Control

Addressing a group of students in Calcutta, Shri C. Rajagopalachari, Leader of the Swatantra Party wished that students should diligently pursue their studies and should not attempt to become assistant political leaders. Explaining his view point further, C. R. added that the old had experience and the young had none and that indiscipline was not independence, courage or patriotism. Rajaji finally advised the students to develop self control and follow the path of *Brama-charya*.

VOTERS' VERDICT (NORTH & EAST)

FEDERAL PARTY IN FIFTEEN SEATS

LONE MEMBER FOR T. C.

LEFTISTS LOSE IN ALL ELECTORATES

By an overwhelming majority, the voters of the Northern and Eastern Provinces returned the Federal Party. The L. S. S. P. which ran a large number of candidates in these areas failed to win a single seat. The challenge of the Tamil Congress in eight constituencies was thrown out except in the Udupiddy Electorate where Mr. M Sivasithamparam won by a comfortable majority. The leader of the Congress, Mr. G. G. Ponnambalam, was defeated. Mr. S. J. V. Chelvanayagam won by a thumping majority, securing 13,545 votes as against the LSSP challenger who obtained 5,042 and the T. C. nominee who got 1,448 votes.

Mr. C. Suntharalingam's defeat at Vavuniya also was a surprise. There the independent candidate, Mr. T. Sivasithamparam, won and in his speech thanking his electors appealed to Mr. Suntharalingam for guidance.

NORTH	EAST
10. FP	5. FP
1. TC	1. LPP
2. Independent	4. Independent
S L F P I	

In the Parliament of 151 members there are Tamil 16 M. Ps. and 10 Muslim M. Ps

* LOST DEPOSIT

<i>Kays</i>	G G Ponnampalam TC 5312
	S Kathiravelu Pillai FP 5,101
V A Kandiah—F P 10,820	*A Visuvanathan LSSP 767
A Thambiyah—Ind 7,574	Majority 889
*V V Nallathamby —LSSP 719	<i>Nallur</i>
Majority 3,246	Dr E M V Naganathan FP 9,651
<i>Vaddukkodai</i>	C Arulampalam TC 6,808
A Amirthalingam —FP 11,524	*A Thuraijasingham LSSP 1,870
S Sunderasivam —LSSP 3,614	*M Karthigesan CP 757
A Vaidyalingam —CP 3,180	*R C Manmatharayan Ind 291
Mudliyar M P Sangarapillai —TC 2,955	*S Sinnadurai Ind 224
*C S Ratnasabapathy —Ind 260	Majority 2,943
Majority 7,910	<i>Kopay</i>
<i>Kankasanturai</i>	M Balasunderam FP 10,279
S J V Chelvanayagam —FP 13,545	T Gunaratnam TC 4,936
V Karalasingham —LSSP 5,042	S K Nallathamby Ind 3,494
*R N Sivapirakasam —TC 1,448	Majority 5,346
Majority 8,503	<i>Udupiddy</i>
<i>Uduvil</i>	M Sivasithamparam TC 7,365
V Tharmalingam —FP 9,033	P Kandiah CP 5,427
P Nagalingam LLSP 3,811	R R Dharmaratnam LSSP 4,573
V Ponnampalam CP 3,541	K Jeyakody FP 3,860
*J D Aseervatham Ind 1,552	Majority 1,938
*S H Perinpanayagam Ind 1,241	<i>Point Pedro</i>
*M Sivanesan Ind 1,008	K Thuraiatnam FP 5,679
*V Veerasingam Ind 312	N Nadarajah TC 2,521
Majority 5,222	T Jayadevan LSSP 2,101
<i>Jaffna</i>	K Senathirajah CP 1,552
Alfred Durayappah Ind 6,201	*S Sundaralingam Ind 1,226

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 27-3-60 TO 2-4-60

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Opposition will melt away. Friends will be very helpful. Gains through lands also promised. But some minor health upsets likely. Troubles through fathers relatives also shown

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohani, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idana Rasi]

Health upsets likely. Troubles in the office also shown. There will be no mental peace. But old investments will bring in some good results.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

A good week. You will be able to steer clear of all opposition and have your own way in things. Fame and social success also promised.

CANCER Fumarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

Success in new undertakings promised. There will be some opposition but you will be able to succeed in your affairs after some hard fight.

LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Health upsets likely. There will be some troubles in the office. New ventures will be delayed. Sunday and Monday must be spent with care.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Attachittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Domestic affairs will be in a muddle. Health too will be unsatisfactory. You will have to work hard for your success. Spend Monday night Tuesday and Wednesday with care.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

The first half of the week will be favourable for new deals. But spend Wednesday night Thursday and Friday with care. Rest of the week will turn favourable again.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Health a problem. Abdominal complaints likely. Financially a good week. Relatives will be very helpful. Friday and Saturday night will have to be spent with care.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thanu Rasi]

You will find it difficult to have your own way in things this week. Clashes with relatives also shown. Vehicles will cause you some expenditure.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

Financially a good week. Gains and favours from superiors promised. But there will be no mental peace. Do not begin anything new.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Sathayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

Professionally a good week. You will gain much through your old investments. Social success and fame promised. Go ahead with your plans.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

Health upsets possible. Changes in routine likely. Expenses will rise but you will get enough to meet them.

*Mrs K Sivakolunthu Ind 1,000	Majority 1,876	Ind 8,421
Majority 3,158	<i>Vavuniya</i>	Majority C Rajadurai 5,416
<i>Chavakachcheri</i>	T. Sivasithamparam Ind 5,370	Macan Markar 14,472
V N Navaratnam —FP 13,907	C Suntharalingam Etom 4,231	<i>Paadirippu</i>
V Kumaraswamy TC 6,930	*P Muttiah Ind 1,469	S M Rasamanickam FP 10,799
*A S Kanagaratnam LSSP 473	*S Subramaniam F P 1,388	S U Ethirmanasingham T S F 6,517
Majority 6,977	Majority 1,039	Majority 4282
<i>Kilinochchi</i>	<i>Trincomalee</i>	<i>Kalmunai</i>
A Shivasunderam FP 3,741	N R Rajavarothiam FP 8,872	Gatē Mudaliyar M S Kariappar L P P 5,743
Anton Ponnambalam Ind 2,582	*R M Thusthakeer Ind 1,311	S Z M Moulana F P 5,520
P Arumugam Ind 1,386	*A Piyadasa S L F P 1,265	*M C Ahamad Ind 1,280
V Ananda Sangary LSSP 1,114	*S Lal Gooneratne L P P 998	*MAL Kariapper Ind 1,153
*C Saravanam tu Ind 136	Majority 7,561	*C Cader Ind 219
Majority 1,159	<i>Kalkuddah</i>	Majority 223
<i>Mannar</i>	P Manicavasagam FP 7,318	<i>Nintavur</i>
V A Alegacone FP 6,463	A I Macan Marikar U N P 5,587	M I M Abdul Majeed Ind 10,017
Shahul Hameed Mohammed (Ind) 4,587	V Nalliah T S F 2,182	M M Mustapha L P P 5,390
S M John Mark Ind 2,155	Majority 1,731	Hadjir M Mirza Ind 2,655
*N M Abdul Caffoor Ind 440	<i>Batticoloa 2 Seats</i>	*M Sheriff Cader Ind 215
	C Rajadurai F P 28,307	Majority 4,627
	A H Macan Markar Ind 22,893	<i>Pottuvil</i>
	T Mayilvaganam	M A Abdul Majeed Ind 9,874
		M F Abdul Jawad LPP 2,138
		V Sandarasegara Ind 1,910
		Majority 7,736

FIRST SOVIET STATISTICS FOR TWENTY YEARS

Facts Found Between The Figures

The census figures recently announced in Moscow are the first authentic and up-to-date Soviet statistics for 20 years. Two things stand out: first, the tremendous and growing weight of the "Russian" factor, and second, the decline of many small nationalities.

Ethnographically, the Russians appear everywhere as the winners in the process of industrialisation and economic development; the non-Russian nationalities are the losers. The proportion of Great Russians has increased in virtually all the non-Russian republics.

In Latvia more than a quarter of the population are now Russians and in Estonia more than a fifth. In Kazakhstan the Russians easily outnumber the Kazakhs, who are now a minority of less than 30 per cent in the country that bears their name. In Kirghizia the Kirghiz have lost the absolute majority they had 20 years ago, and it may only be a question of time before Russian and Ukrainian colonists exceed them.

Although the Soviet Union has annexed many millions of non-Russians since the last census, the Great Russian element has preserved its absolute majority. But what is particularly interesting is the fact that in addition to 114.4 million Great Russians by nationality, or nearly 55 per cent of the total, the census reveals the existence of a large group of people who are not actually Russian but claim Russian as their mother tongue.

This group of "assimilated Russians" is over two million strong—as large as the population of Ceylon. Half of these assimilated Russians are former Ukrainians and Byelorussians, but they also include up to one and three-quarter millions Jews, hundreds of thousands of Poles and Germans, and members of the numerous small nationalities.

Even Koreans and Chinese have adopted the Russian language. Incidentally it is interesting that the number of Chinese has dropped by more than a tenth since the last census and by two-thirds since the first Soviet cen-

sus in 1926. Although China is now a Communist country, the Soviet Union obviously shows no inclination to open the gates to Chinese immigrants. More than ever before the Kremlin sticks to what might be described as its policy of a "White Soviet Far East."

Most of the changes mentioned so far are due to the ever-increasing spread of the Russian language. To some extent they are helped by State measures, and more still by State omissions, such as failure to provide education in the mother tongue. Thus the large Ukrainian minorities in the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan, which still total over four million people, are without any Ukrainian schools. Lack of schooling also explains why so many Poles and Germans have become more fluent in Russian than in their own language.

But the census also shows in statistical terms the consequence of Stalin's more brutal genocide and deportation measures. Some of the returns reflect much suffering and misery, loss of property and human life, and long journeys under primitive conditions from the Baltic coast, the Ukraine and the Northern Caucasus to Siberia and Central Asia.

For instance, comparing pre-war figures with the present statistics one makes an interesting discovery. Nearly half a million Balts are "missing" There are now 189,776 Latvians, 487,973 Estonians and 26,141 Lithuanians fewer in the Soviet Union than there were in 1940. The real losses are greater, and they are disguised by the natural increase in population since end of the war.

The Moslem and Buddhist nationalities have also suffered grievously. The Kalmyks, the census show, lost about a third of their pre-war strength. The Crimean Tatars, it is true, may have declined even more, but this cannot be stated with certainty. They cannot be traced statistically, for the census lumps them together with a large number of other Tatar groups from

whom they differ considerably.

The number of Balkans shows no change at all, and that of the Chechens and other deported Moslem peoples shows an insignificant increase. But as these nationalities have a very high birth-rate their numbers should have grown as substantially over the last 20 years as they did between the previous censuses. The fact that they have not shows that they have suffered considerable losses.

The figures of the Soviet Census Statistical Office do not indicate to what extent the deported nationalities have remained in their places of banishment and how far they have already been resettled in their pre-war homes under the restitution decree passed in 1957. Most of them were deported to Kazakhstan; and it seems significant that the ethnographical breakdown for the Kazakh Republic is incomplete. More than a million people have not been tabulated.

At first glance a more favourable picture is obtained if one looks at the larger and rapidly growing Moslem peoples of Central Asia. These nationalities have increased in 20 years by about two million, but the influx of European settlers has been much greater and the proportion of the native population has dropped in every Soviet Asian republic. Fourteen million Moslems now face at least eight million Europeans, and this European expansion has not yet reached saturation point.

In the light of the returns it is only too understandable why the Soviet Government has hesitated for so long to hold the census. Many embarrassing facts were bound to be disclosed. The return will give many ethnic groups in the U. S. S. R. a good impression of their shrinking relative importance.

Indeed, the census shows that the Russians, and to a lesser extent the Ukrainians, are the world's last colonists. While the rest of the world is involved in the great process of emancipation, the Communist imperialists keep minority races fettered.

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SELF-DETERMINATION AND THE SOVIETS

Soviet spokesmen are finding it increasingly difficult to make public statements about national self determination without calling attention to the fact that their gerime has two sharply differing policies on the subject.

On his recent tour of Asia, for example, Premier Khrushchev spoke often and eloquently in support of every nation's right to choose its own political course—though his listeners were fully aware that the Soviet Union has consistently refused to accept similar recommendations for achieving German reunification.

At a press conference in Djakarta, Indonesia, Khrushchev ruled out the idea of United Nations supervision of free elections in East and West Germany as "interference in the affairs of other countries."

A few days later, however, he urged that the people of the Push-tunistan area along the Afghanistan-Pakistan border be allowed to vote on whether to remain a part of Pakistan or to unite with Afghanistan.

Cancellor Konrad Adenauer of the German Federal Republic challenged Khrushchev's differing policies for Europe and other parts of the world. Referring to the Soviet stand on divided Berlin, Adenauer said:

"What is equitable to all peoples and for all people in Africa and Asia is also equitable for a people which lives right in the heart of Europe."

The polite but unenthusiastic reception given Khrushchev on his February visit to Indonesia, some observers have pointed out, undoubtedly was influenced by that Republic's past experiences with the Soviet Union's "Non interference" policies. They recalled an attempt in 1948 to establish communist rule over Indonesia by a Moscow-trained and supported revolutionary known as Muso. They also noted that Soviet President Klementi Voroshilov had been openly challenged on his claim that "The soviet union has been consistent in its stand for the complete abolition of colonialism" when he visited Indonesia in 1957.

The Indonesian news agency pta reported, at

that time, that Voroshilov's public repudiation of "colonialism" prompted an immediate appeal from Ind nesian Muslims that the Soviet Union back up its statements by permitting the "Turke-tan" area of the USSR to have its own Independent Government. This area was absorbed by the Soviet Union almost 40 years ago and its peoples are now under Communist rule in the Soviet controlled republics of Kazakhsan, Uzbekistan, Tadzikistan, Kirghizia and Turkmenistan.

No national Communist regime, one commentator recalled, was ever established on the basis of a majority vote in free elections. Only one free vote on delegates to a proposed constituent assembly has been held in the Soviet Union since the Communist take over of November 7, 1917. This election scheduled within a few days after the Communist power seizure, produced a four to one vote against the Bolsheviks (Communists)—an outcome the Communists met by forcibly dispersing the elected constituent assembly before any anti-regime action could be taken.

Since that time, Soviet and other Communist regimes have permitted voting only for single, party approved slates of candidates.

Citizens of Communist ruled countries vote "yes" or not at all.

Premier's Press Statement

(Continued on page 5)

confidence that we would be able to establish a Government which will be able to carry out an effective programme of national development.

"During the election campaign issues are raised by various parties that tend to divide the nation into conflicting sections of opinions. In a democratic country, however, these differences should be resolved as far as possible after the campaign is over.

"The new Government begins its work. It is with speed and sincerity, that I ask for the cooperation of every Ceylonese to give this country the peace and stability needed to produce the fruits of freedom."

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(F.190 15-1 — 15-4)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 669

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Valliammai widow of Ponnampalam Rasanayagam of Palaly south Vasaviam.

Deceased Ponnampalam Rasanayagam of Govt Factory Kelonaw—presently Colombo

vs Petitioner Minor 1 Rasanayagam Chandragupta of Palaly South

2 Chinniah Cathiripillai of Do presently Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge Jaffna on the 3rd day of December 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Nadarajah Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the above-

named 2nd Respondent be appointed Guardian ad litem over the minor the 1st Respondents for the purpose of watching the interests in these administration proceedings and that Letters of administration over the estate of the abovesaid Deceased be issued to the Petitioner as her husband, unless the said respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 21st day of January 1960 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered the 2nd Respondent do produce the said minors in court on the returnable day of this Order Nisi.

This 3rd day of December 1959

Sgd P. Sri Skanderajah
District Judge.

10-3 1960

Time to show cause extended to 7th April 1960

Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah
D. J.

(O, 236 25 & 1)

A REQUEST

Dr. K. Kasinathan Retired Madras Gazetted Officer of Sithankerny thanks all his relations and friends who kindly attended the temples, prayed for him and blessed him on his sixtieth birthday ceremony on 6-3-60. He also thanks the members of the Sithankerny Sivan Temple Management Committee for kindly accepting the gift offered by him on the above occasion. He also makes a request from the Village Community to arrange to restore the Managers of the Sithankerny Maha Ganapathy Pillaiyar Temple authorized by it in a deed No. 3397 drawn by the Notary Vaithianathar Arunasalam on 2-4-'84 and thus make it possible for him to proffer a similar offering to this temple also.
(M 227 25)

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF Point Pedro

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 663

In the matter of the intestate estate of Velupillai Kadiripillai of Udupidy

Deceased Kandiah Sabapathy of Udupidy

Petitioner

vs Thangammah wife of Kandiah Sabapathy of Udupidy

Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasunderam, Esquire, District Judge, Point Pedro, on the 10th day of February 1960 in the presence of Mr. N. A. Rajaratnam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the Petitioner as Son-in-law of the deceased be declared entitled to take out Letters of administration to the estate of the said deceased and that Letters of Administration be issued to him accordingly unless the Respondent or any other person shall on or before the 8th day of April 1960 appear and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 10th day of February 1960.

Sgd N SivagnanaSundaram
District Judge

Drawn by
Proctor for Petitioner,
(O 238 25 & 1)

Constant Thought Of God

Course To Self-Purification

Self purification can come only by constant thought of God. When we remember God, the almighty Power, we feel how insignificant we are. Now our ego sense disappears and our minds become pure. Let us know that God's power alone is working in the world. What can we do? We are absolutely nothing. Have you seen a glow-worm which shines in darkness and thinks it is a great thing. When the sun shines you cannot find where the glow-worm is. So in the presence of God, the Sun of suns, we are like glow-worms. We will become humble and meek, and feel we are the servants and God is our all-powerful master. Otherwise, we forget Him. The ego sense comes up, and we think of evil and resort to bad actions for which we will reap bitter fruits later. When we remember God we will walk always on the right path.

Therefore let us not forget Him. Continuous consciousness of God is the same as living in His presence. Such a life is perfectly holy and blessed. As it is, we are too much engrossed in worldly life. We think we are only the physical body. We do not know that we are the immortal Soul. We have forgo ten what we really are. It is not by externalising our mind that we can achieve anything real, but we must turn inwards by constant prayer to God and remembrance of the Divine within. We must surrender to Him, so as to dispel the darkness of nescience and awaken the light and peace eternal. We will then be able to do all our actions in a spirit of love. Disharmony can go only by the power of love.

Love is a great solvent. Suppose there is an object that does not dissolve in water or in any other liquid. We put in a solvent which enables the object to dissolve. So love is the solvent that causes the individual soul to dissolve in God. Why is it that we do not love our neighbour? It is because our narrow love has not changed into universal love. We can make our little self expand into the universal Self. God is not in the heaven above, but He is in our hearts.

We may call Him God, Truth or Reality. To find Him we must dive deep within ourselves. He is there ready to receive us. We have lost touch with Him. Truly, if all of us discover Him within us, what a happy world can we create!

Let us think and talk of God and awaken God awareness in all people we meet and may they become lamps lit with light divine. Let us not waste our lives for the fading enjoyments of low desires. Let us not fall an easy prey to temptation and forget God. We sit ostensibly for prayers, but our mind wanders in ever so many directions. Let us fix our thought on God and pray for strength, purity, love and peace.

From 'Swami Ramana Speaks'

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
No. Teaty 765

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Marian Kurunathan alias Kurunathy Moses of Palaly.

Deceased.

- 1. Sebastii Anthoinimuttu.
- 2. Marian Raiyappu both of Palaly.

Petitioners

VS

- 1. Sinnathamby Arumugam of Navaly South
- 2. Marian Sebastii of Palaly North.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge of Jaffna, on the 26th day of February 1960 in the presence of V Navaratna Rajah, Proctor on the part of the Petitioners and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated 25th February 1960 having been read.

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament dated 8th July 1958 and attested by V. Rasanayagam, Notary Public under No. 1062 and now deposited in this Court be declared proved and that Probate

RACIALISM

By
Dr. S. RAMANATHAN

From press reports it is evident that Racialism has come to stay even in Great Britain, the home of democracy. A movement is afoot to preserve Britain for the whites only and not to allow coloured people to settle down there. One wonders what these people will have to say if the coloured people reciprocate these views too and insist on keeping whites out of their lands. That the white man will maintain his supremacy even by force is apparent. It is a pity that none of these whites ever produced a Jesus, a Mohammed nor a Buddha, all of whom never tolerated Racialism. It was left to Sri Ramakrishna to show man that Race and Religion did not matter much but that it was the soul (atman) that counted. The attempts of the United Nations organisation to establish fundamental Human Rights and to promote peace on earth seem to have failed. The coloured Races too have to form a similar organisation to safeguard not only their own Rights but also fundamental Human Rights in keeping with their great religious ideals. But before doing so the coloured people must learn to respect and regard each other as their equals and not be influenced by superiority and imperiority complexes. Racial and Religious intolerance has been the curse of the human Race not only in Ceylon but all over the world. We need right thinking and right action that was reached and practised by Lord Buddha.

is issued to the Petitioners as the Executors named in the said Will, unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 4th day of April 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 26th day February 1960.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by
V. Navaratna Rajah
Proctor for Petitioners

(O.235 25 & 1)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 767

In the matter of the instestate estate of the late Thampu Kanapathipillai of Tinnavelly East.

Deceased

Muttuppillai widow of Thampu Kanapathipillai of Adiapatham Road, Tinnavelly east
Petitioner.

Vs.

1 Kamalam wife of

2 Kathiravelu Nadarajah of d.

Minor 3 Kanapathipillai Kanasingam of do

4 Thangamma widow of Kanadiah of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skantha Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 2nd day of March (O.234 25 & 1)

1960 in the presence of Messrs. C. C & S. Somasegaram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the petitioner.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 4th respondent be appointed guardian ad-litem over the minor the abovenamed 3rd respondent and that letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be issued to the petitioner as the legal widow of the abovenamed deceased, unless, unless the abovenamed respondents or any others interests shall appear before this court on or before the 11th day of April 1960 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary. It is further ordered that the said minor should be produced in court on the said date.

This 2nd March 1960

Sgd T. Muthu-samippillai
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd C. C. & S. Somasegaram
Proctors for Petitioner

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months and 36 months and interest allowed at 6% and 8% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

சான்றிதழ்கள் வழங்கு பெயர் மலிவாகக் காக்கப்படும்
சேவகருவையாக செய்க குறைவிலா தயர்ச்சி வாழ்க
எவ்வகையதற்கு வேண்டா தீர்மானம் வேண்டி மலிவாக
மேல்கொடுக்க உபகரண சீதி விவரஞ்செய் உலக மேல்கொடுக்க.

Printed and Published by Ayampillai Sinnathurai, residing at 269 Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450; K. K. S. Road Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, March 25, 1960.

Editor: E. N. SIVAPRakasam