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NO. 3

THE THRONE SPEECH

BY S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM

The eagerly expected Throne Speech is a heartening document. In the circumstances prevailing in Ceylon now, it would be very difficult to imagine a better Address than the one delivered by His Excellency The Governor General. Both in substance and in style a high standard of statesmanship has been reached. The document is reminiscent of communications from some of our respected leaders of the past like Sir Ponnambalam Arunachalam, Sir James Pieris, Mr. J. T. Blazé and Mr. E. J. Samarawickrema.

Various important matters affecting the country have been wisely referred to in the language of restraint. Further, things have been left unsaid which is to the good except in reference to Ceylonese of Indian descent, which subject could have been touched upon owing to its great importance.

The acceptance by the Government of the principle of religion being an essential part of education and the Government's policy regarding educational institutions is very gratifying. It is also heartening to find reference made to the necessity for improving communal harmony and for discussions to bring about greater good-will between the two major communities in the Island. The reference to the necessity for constitutional changes is also sound and timely. Even in India, parties there are feeling the necessity for changes in the Indian Constitution which is greatly the handiwork of Indian themselves, whereas the Ceylon Constitution is the result of the recommendations of outsiders. The following statement of Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit given in the course of an interview to a British Periodical (The Listener) last month is instructive:

"I am one of those who

feel that certain modification will be necessary in our constitution before we can really make it effective. There are too many foreign concepts lumped together for the ordinary man to understand and be able to function through".

Our late Prime Minister Mr. Bandaranayake during his life time expressed his opinion re the great desirability of amendments to the Constitution and as we are aware has appointed a Committee for that purpose.

Even if there is a change of Government, the present Throne Speech could well serve as a statement of sound principles which will lead Ceylon to her rightful place among the nations of the world. The principles adumbrated in the Throne Speech should be disseminated preferably with further elaboration throughout the length and breadth of the Island through the medium of the three languages, English, Sinhalese and Tamil in all possible manner. Foreign countries also could be apprised of the principles contained in the Address. The future of the country depends to a great extent on the sincere and wholehearted application of the principles in the Throne Speech.

It is gratifying and appropriate that it has fallen to the lot of one of our tried leaders, the present Governor-General, Sir Oliver Goonetilleke, an effective link between the past and the present, to be associated with the Address. It is trusted that with his co-operation and the co-operation of the majority of the people of Ceylon of all communities, the principles enunciated in the Throne Speech would be gradually and successfully put into effect for the lasting good of our country.

SRI RAMA KRISHNA

BY
SOURI RAJAN

Maha Siva Rathri falls during the dawn that precedes the days of the Gods and Sri Ramakrishna was born during this season that brings light to the world. Just as the Light dispels physical darkness so does the Divine Light of Gnana dispel the darkness of ignorance and Sri Rama Krishna brought to the world the light that dispels the darkness of ignorance. The source of Light was the Supreme Parameshwara whose concern of the welfare of humanity is the best. If one wants to gain an idea of this Vedic way of Life one has only to study the life of Sri Rama Krishna who embodied the truths expressed in the Vedas and Upanishads. Yet he was not an educated man. His knowledge of spiritual wisdom came to him spontaneously. He was a mature soul ever watchful of the progress of humanity and seated on the threshold of Light. He will not give up his self-appointed task till the last soul has entered the Light. He is the Saviour of Souls whose welfare is His sole concern. Race and Religion, Caste and Creed, Colour and Culture matter little to Him. It is the soul that He is concerned with and to see it safe at the feet of the Lord is his sole aim. No one who follows Him will be lost. He was the embodiment of Brahma Vidya that confers Brahma Gnana. He is in the long line of Vedic seers who have lived for the world and not of it. He was a divine guide to those of us in this sceptic age and made us feel that Religion is not what we believe but what we do—Karma in its widest sense. He made us worship God as Our Divine Mother and to see in all women Her reflection. By this he weaned us away from sin and temptation. If the modern world needed a spiritual Teacher it was a Ramakrishna to whom

HINDUISM

(BY SRI SWAMI SIVANANDA)

The term 'Hinduism' implies a very wide range of belief and has a very wide application. It is very elastic. It includes a number of sects and cults, allied but different in many important points. It is more a League of Religions than a single religion with a particular rigid creed. It is rather difficult to answer the question "What is Hinduism?". Hinduism has within it all the features of a universal religion. It is a fellowship of faiths. It is also a federation of philosophies.

Sanatan Dharmists, Arya Samajists, Deo Samajists, Jains, Sikhs, Brahmo Samajists are all Hindus only.

The Hindus are divided into three great classes, viz., Vaishnavas or those who worship Lord Vishnu; Saivas who worship Lord Siva; and Saktas who adore 'Devi' (mother aspect of God).

The Vaishnavas are usually distinguished into four principal Sampradayas or sects. Of these the most ancient is the Sri Sampradaya founded by Ramanuja Acharya about the middle of the twelfth century. The followers of Ramanuja adore Vishnu and Lakshmi and their incarnations. They are called Ramanujas or Sri Sampradayis or Sri Vaishnavas. The teachers are Brahmins. The disciple may be of any caste. They all repeat the Ashtakshara

God was to be found in all creation. He was above all sects and He found unity in variety in all religions. He despised none but showed us the good in each of us. He was a Universal Teacher a Jagad Gura fit to be followed by any and everyone. He was Narayana and had for his disciple Nara or Vivekananda the relationship of God and Man. He is regarded as the Avatar of Vishnu and is in line with Sri Rama and Sri Krishna. Hail master. Hail Sri Rama Krishna.

Mantra, OM Namō Narayana'. They put on two white lines and a central red line on the forehead as the caste mark.

Vedantacharya, a follower of Ramanuja, made certain reforms in the Vaishnava faith. This gave rise to the formation of two antagonistic parties of Ramanujas, one called the northern school of Vadakalais, the other the southern school, Tenkalais. The Tenkalais regard Prapatthi as the only way to salvation. The Vadakalais think that it is the only one of the ways. The Bhakta is like the young one of a monkey which has to exert itself and cling to its mother (markata-nyaya, monkey-theory) whereas, according to the southern school, the Bhakta or devotee is like the kitten which is carried about by the cat without any effort of its (kitten's) part (Marjara-nyaya, cat-theory). The northern school accepts the Sanskrit Vedas. The 'southerners' have compiled a Veda of their own called '4000 verses-Nalayira' written in Tamil and held to be older than the Sanskrit Vedas, but really based on its Upanishad portion. In all their worship they repeat selections from their Prabandhi, Tamil verses.

The Vadakalais regard Lakshmi as the consort of Vishnu, infinite, uncreated and equally to be adored as a means (upaya) for release. The Tenkalais regard Lakshmi as a created female being, though divine. According to them She acts as a mediator or minister (purushakara) and not as an equal channel of release.

The two sects have different frontal caste marks upon the forehead. The Vadakalais make a simple white line curved like the letter 'U' to represent the sole of the right foot of Lord Vishnu, the source of the Ganges. They add a central red-mark as a symbol of Lakshmi. The Tenkalais make a white mark

(Continued on page 5)



சென்னை நகரம்

தமிழகத்தின் தலைநகரம்
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தமிழகத்தின் தலைநகரம்

சென்னை நகரம்

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, APRIL 22, 1960

Treasure These Thoughts

Whatever time you get up, spend some time in prayer and meditation before you take up other work.

PREMIER-MAKING PLANS

When the Leader of the M. E. P. in the course of his characteristic contribution to the debate in the House of Representatives on the Address of Thanks to the Governor-General for his Speech from the Throne threw a thunderbolt and refused to help any party assume power, the true intentions of the different political parties in the present context of confusing circumstances became clear. What effect this bombshell has made on the efforts of some of the leaders of the Opposition parties who, incompatibility of their views and policies notwithstanding, have been fervently hoping to evolve a formula of expediency for the only purpose of convincing the people and the Governor-General that a stable Government could be formed by the S. L. F. P. with the assistance of Marxist-minded parties, will be seen today. The recalcitrant attitude of the M. E. P. Leader to the general planning of the Opposition, however, has helped the people understand the nature of the moves in the political chess-board.

The U. N. P., the S. L. F. P., the L. S. S. P., the M. E. P. and the C. P. have each a record of activities in the political sphere that cannot be erased from the mind of the common man. That any of these parties can ever form a faithful alliance with other parties, the ordinary man will never accept as feasible. Premier-making in these peculiar circumstances cannot bring credit. The only sensible solution of the problem lies in the formation of a National Government outside the basis of party politics for a certain period.

WHO CAN COMMAND CONFIDENCE?

Since writing the above editorial we have received the news of the defeat of the Government by a decisive majority. The voting when analysed merely endorses the view that no single party by itself in similar circumstances can command the confidence of the House of Representatives. The political moral we draw is that only a United Front can form a Government with reasonable confidence. Of course there is also the other step of dissolution.

Before The Bribery Commission

So far the following have been called upon by the Parliamentary Bribery Commission to appear before them.

Mr. D. B. Monnekulama M. P. (SLFP) Kurunagala

Mr. C. A. S. Marikkar M. P. (SLFP)

Mr. H. Abeywickrema Member of the SLFP who was defeated at the General Election

Mr. M. P. de Zoysa M. P. (SLFP) Ratigama

Mr. H. de Swardene M. P.

Senator A. P. Jayasuria (SLFP)

Mr. R. E. Jayatilleke (LPP)

Letter to the Editor.

Library For Saivaparipalana Sabhai

Sir,—It is very desirable to have a good library and reading room for the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai, which is one of the oldest and most important Hindu institutions in Ceylon. It is trusted that the Sabhai would take early steps to establish same and that the Hindu public would give full support to such an undertaking.

Let this item of religious and cultural service be done during the Current Year for the Hindus of Ceylon along with other items.

S. Sivasebramaniam

Colombo,
12-4-60.

COMMON AMENDMENT MOVED

By Mr. C. P. de Silva

United Attack On U. N. P.

PHILIP'S PECULIAR POSITION

April 19 — another eventful 19 — saw the M. E. P. Leader giving the entire Opposition very anxious moments. The debate on the Address of Thanks began with the Common Amendment being presented by Mr. C. P. de Silva for the S. L. F. P. — F. P. — L. S. S. P. — C. P. — J. V. P. Front.

The burden of the Opposition song was that the U. N. P. Government had no majority in the House of Representatives. After Mr. C. P. de Silva opened the case for the Opposition the C. P. chief (Party of 3 out of 151) suggested that the U. N. P. should hand over the Government to the Opposition. Perhaps the Communist Chief did not want the peculiar composition of the Opposition to be analysed in support of his astounding theory.

It was however left to the Leader of an important section of the Opposition, much more important, judging from party strength than the C. P., to warn the House that in the process of overthrowing a minority Government another minority Government should not be allowed to rule labouring under the same handicap.

The Federal Party was the only Party that attacked the U. N. P. on real ground. The fight for fundamental rights of the Tamil speaking people being the aim of the Party, the F. P. speakers confined their attention to the grievances of the Tamil speaking people and to the failure of the U. N. P. to redress them or even to promise some measure of redress. Mr. S. J. V. Chelvanayakam traced the history of the struggle of the Tamil speaking people for their rights.

Mr. M. Balasundaram, M. P. (Kopay) explained at length why the Federal Party was not in favour of supporting the present Government which he said was 'conceived in indecent haste and begotten in constitutional impropriety.' Speaking on the demand of the Tamils for official status for their language, Mr. Balasundaram referred to the pious promises of the late Mr. D. S. Senanayake regarding the status of the Tamil language and exclaimed that the father

Senanayake would be turning in his grave if he heard that son Senanayake was even opposed to the reasonable use of Tamil.

Mr. Chelvanayakam moved the F. P. Amendment No. 1 which was as follows:—

"but regret that Your Excellency's speech has failed to recognise and concede the just and democratic demand of the Ilankai Tamil Arasu Kadchi for the establishment of an autonomous Tamil linguistic states within the framework of a Federal Union of Ceylon which is the only and rational and proper constitution for a bilingual country like ours and which demand has been endorsed by the overwhelming majority of the Tamil speaking peoples of the Northern and Eastern Provinces"

This was seconded by Mr. N. R. Rajavarothayam M. P. Trincomalee.

Dr. E. M. V. Nagathan M. P. (Nallor) moved the F. P. Amendment No.

2 which read as follows:—

(a) that whilst Your Excellency's speech very rightly deplores the estrangement that prevails between the two major communities in this Island and also proposes to have early discussions with a view to improving communal harmony, Your Excellency's Government had the Throne Speech delivered in Sinhalese and English and pointedly omitted the Tamil language which omission was an affront to a people who determinedly and proudly claim equality of status for their language and is inconsistent with any desire to promote communal harmony; and

(b) that the promise held out in Your Excellency's speech that Your Excellency's Government proposes to take early steps to provide a guarantee of fundamental rights to the minorities after depriving the entire Tamil-speaking people of their most fundamental of all rights namely the language freedom and after denying to nearly a million Tamil-speaking people their sacred right to citizenship and the franchise in this the land of their birth and adoption and without even providing for the representation of their interests in the House of Representatives by utilizing the existing provision in the Constitution for appointment of Members to represent unrepresented interests is a cruel mockery of the charter of human rights and liberty."

Dudley Covt. Defeated

By 86 votes to 61 the was accepted by 93 votes Common Amendment to to 61, one remaining neutral. to the Address of Thanks was adopted. 8 M. P. s abstained from voting.

Dissolution or de Silva Govt? This doubt will be The Amended Address cleared in a day or two.

JAFFNA COLLEGE UNDERGRADUATE DEPARTMENT ADMISSIONS

ACADEMIC YEAR 1960 — 1961

The new Advanced Level and Degree Classes will be termed as follows.

G. C. E. (Advanced Level) in Arts, Science and Economics—June 6th, 1960.

Last date for applications—May 23rd.

B. A., B. Sc. Part I — June 30th 1960.

Last date for applications — June 21st.

B. Sc. Economics Part I — July 11th 1960.

Last date for applications — June 21st.

Applications should be made on forms obtainable from the Office.

Vadukoddai,

18th April, 1960.

(M10 22)

Registrar.

Principles Of Leadership

Prize-winning author and lecturer Pearl S. Buck will deliver the second annual Gandhi Memorial lecture at Howard University Saturday, April 23. The lecture will be open to the public.

Under the general subject, "Principles of leadership," Miss Buck will discuss the necessity for great leadership, as well as the essential qualities and traits of a leader and the role the people play in selecting him. She is expected to contrast the circumstances which produced various types of leaders, including Hitler and Gandhi.

Miss Buck is winner of Pulitzer Prize (1932) and the Nobel Prize in literature (1938). Her works include articles, short stories, novels, biographies and an autobiography, *My several worlds*, (1951). Among her most outstanding works were *The good earth* (1931) and *Dragon Seed* (1942). Her most recent work is *Command in the morning*, a novel published in 1959.

The Gandhi lectures were inaugurated at Howard in 1959 to perpetuate the memory of the late Indian leader. Last year's speaker was Congressman Chester Bowles, former U. S. Ambassador to India and Nepal. The lecture series has been endowed by the Taraknath Das Foundation of New York city, an agency which finances Asian studies throughout the world.

The foundation was established in 1930 by the late Dr. Das, an Indian-born American citizen who served as a University Lecturer on Far Eastern Affairs, International Relations, Oriental History and world politics.

Festivals At Thiruketheeswaram

The annual Festivals at the ancient Temple at Thiruketheeswaram will commence this year on Monday the 25th April, and conclude on Tuesday 10th May, with the water-cutting ceremony in the celebrated Palavi Theertham. The Hindu Schools and Hindu Associations throughout Ceylon are participating in these Festivals, each taking a

day's celebrations. The opening festival on the 25th will be performed by the Saivites of Trincomalee, which is equally renowned for its equally ancient Siva Temple now under reconstruction, and holy waters from which will be brought by them with due ceremony and reverence for the opening day ceremony.

The Festivals are being arranged almost solely for the benefit of students of the Hindu Schools and Colleges throughout Ceylon. Twelve festivals are in the direct charge of some of the principal Hindu Colleges and five are in charge of Saiva Devotees of Trincomalee, Batticaloa, Kandy and Mannar Districts and the Chettiar community of Colombo.

Thiruketheeswaram Temple authorities are making elaborate arrangements for the reception of a large concourse of devotees daily during the festival period from all parts of Ceylon. The usual police, medical and sanitary arrangements will be made by the appropriate Government authorities.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 755

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sivakamipillai widow of Ramanathar Sithamparapillai of Karainagar North

Deceased.

Ampalavanar Ponnampalam of Karainagar North

Petitioner

Vs.

1 Parupathy widow of K. Eliathamby

2 Thangamuttu widow of Kartigesu Ramupillai both of Karainagar North

3 Ampalavanar Kasipillai of Malaya by his attorney his wife Sellamma of Karainagar West

4 Theivagai widow of Kovinathar Arumugam of Bentong Malaya

5 Kanapathipillai Kanagasabai and wife

6 Sellamuttu of Karainagar North

7 Ampalavanar Arumugam of Malaya by his attorney the petitioner

8 Kanthappu Arumugam of Karainagar West

9 Kanthappu Subramaniam of Malaya

10 Vaitilingam Kanasapathipillai

11 Vaitilingam Ratnam

12 Parupathipillai wife of Ampalavanar Ponnampalam all of Karainagar North

13 Kovinathar Krishnapillai Anti Malarial Inspector Rlyway Kuala Lipis Malaya and wife

14 Kanmaniammal of Kuala

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 771

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sivamany wife of Kanagasabapathy of Vaddukoddai East, Jaffna Deceased

Thamboo Senathirajah of Vaddukoddai East Vs. Petitioner

1. Packiam wife of Senathirajah of do

2. Vallipuram Kanagasabapathy of Industries Dept. Colombo

Respondents

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner coming on for disposal before L. SriSkandarajah, Esqr; District Judge, Jaffna on the 28th day of March 1960, in the presence of Mr. N. Ehamparam. Proctor on the part of the Petitioner; and the affidavit and Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed be and he is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the deceased issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 13th day of May 1960, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 28th day of March 1960

Sgd. P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge (O 2 22 & 29)

Lipis, Malaya

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 9th day of February 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. Candiah Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read,

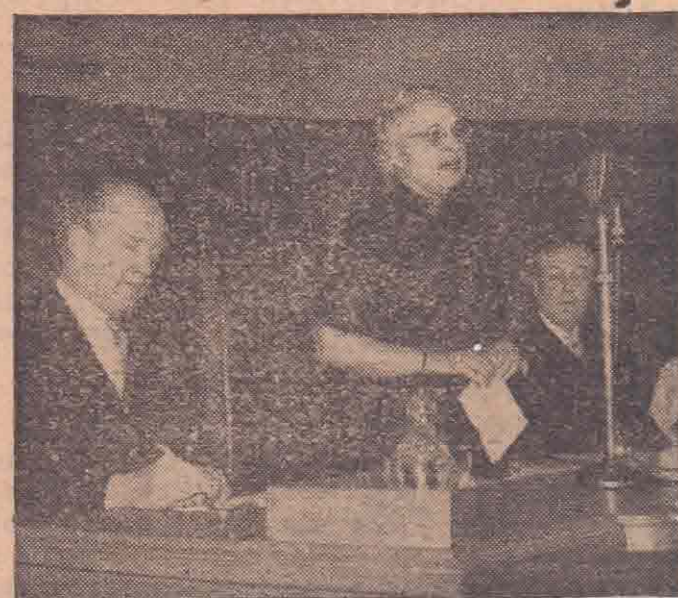
It is ordered that the abovenamed petitioner be and he is declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased as one of the heirs unless the Respondents or any other persons interested shall on or before the 16th day of May 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 9th day of February 1960.

Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge

Drawn by Sgd: S. Candiah Proctor for Petitioner (O 7, 22 & 29)

"TEACHERS FOR THE COMMONWEALTH"



The Indian High Commissioner in the United Kingdom. Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, addresses delegates to the "Teachers for the Commonwealth" conference when it met under the Chairmanship of Sir David Eccles, British Minister of Education, in Church House, London recently. On left is Mr. C. J. M. Alport, Minister of State; Commonwealth Relations Office, and on the right, Sir David Eccles. Some 300 representatives of British teachers' associations, local education authorities and other educational bodies, as well as High Commissioners of Commonwealth countries or their representatives, heard Sir David begin by saying "Our purpose is to consider together what can be done to encourage and assist recruitment of more United Kingdom teachers for service in Commonwealth countries most in need of help".

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Courses covering 4 terms of 52 weeks commencing on January 18, 1960

in

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(b) Radio Service Work (City & Guilds Examination)

(c) Surveying and Levelling (Surveyor General's Licence Examination)

(d) Course for Draughtsmen for the School Certificate and the Surveyor General's Examination for Authorised Draughtsmen.

(e) B. Sc. (Econ) — First Year — G. C. E. Advance Level Economics — 3 terms. (University of London Examination).

Applications from students who have followed the S. S. C. or equivalent course may be considered.

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Victor J. Rasaiah Principal.

"The Citadel", Chundikuli, JAFFNA.

Growth Of Asian And African Nations

Various Efforts Made By America

That the countries of Africa and Asia "should grow in freedom and gain in strength" is essential to America's vital interest, U. S. Secretary of State Herter said today.

"In addition to offering assistance, this country seeks to build a bridge of understanding to emerging nations," Herter told the 38th annual convention of the National Association of Broadcasters here. In his address, the Secretary of State said:

"The United States is making particular efforts to build closer relations with the new African nations. The welfare and security of these peoples is of very great concern to us, as they assume the responsibilities of independence. It is our hope that they can devise regional arrangements to insure the peaceful settlement of disputes and to avoid a wasteful and dangerous arms race. This would indeed be a step toward insuring peaceful change."

In its international relations, said Herter, "the United States seeks to reduce the possibility of violent action, and to assure that needed adjustments will be peacefully made, in five principal ways:

"One: We strengthen the collective arrangements that deter aggression.

"Two: We strive for agreement on arms control measures which would reduce the risk of war.

"Three: We are negotiating with the Soviet Union to promote the settlement of political issues which divide us.

"Four: We are strengthening our program for helping the less developed countries to achieve needed progress.

"And five: We support the United Nations in efforts to promote the orderly solution of problems, thus reducing the chance of conflict."

Secretary Herter said "significant progress" has been achieved in bringing the Soviet and allied

positions on testing closer together as a result of President Eisenhower and British Prime Minister Mac Millan's joint proposal for banning nuclear weapons tests made last week.

"If this proposal is accepted, it would mean that a safeguarded treaty could be reached which would halt tests in the atmosphere, in the oceans, and in the higher altitudes and underground for large explosions, and bring into effect a temporary voluntary moratorium on small tests which we believe cannot now be reliably detected and identified," he said.

U. S. I. S.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
No. 756/ Testy.

In the matter of the intestate Estate of the late Nannithamby Ariyanayagam Thambirajah of Nunavil West.

Deceased.

Thambirajah Suntharajah of Nunavil west presently of Chief Accountants Office C. G. R. Maradana

Petitioner.

Vs.

- 1 Basammah widow of N. A. Thambirajah of Nunavil West
- 2 Grace Thavamany widow of S. Subramaniam of do
- 3 Thambu Arupiragasam and wife Manoranichiamalai of do
- 4 Thambirajah Singharajah of do presently of Civil Hospital Chavakkalcheri
- 5 Sanagarapillai Selvarajah and wife Podmany of Nunavil West
- 6 Thambirajah Thuraiyajah of police Station Sambalapatiya
- 7 Thambirajah Ratnarajah of Nunavil West
- 8 Thambirajah Ariyanayagam Rajah of Nunavil West
- 9 Minor 12 Kanagamaray daughter of N. A. Thambirajah of Nunavil west a minor appearing by her guardian ad litem the 1st respondent

Respondents.

This matter of the petition of the Petitioner abovenamed praying that the 1st respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the 12th Respondent who is a minor and that letters of administration to the Estate of the late N. A. Thambirajah of Nunavil West be granted to the abovenamed petitioner as one of the sons and heirs of the said deceased coming on for determination before P.

ORDER "NISI" DECLARING WILL PROVED, & c.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 775

Gurusamy Chetty Nagalingam Chetty of Chunnakam

Vs. Petitioner

1. Paramsothy widow of O. S. Rutnam Chetty
2. Ramavadiyoo wife of Ramachandran and
3. Ramachandran all of Chunnakam

Respondents

In the matter of the Last Will and testament of the late Sivanandy Chetty Rutnam Chetty deceased, of Chunnakam

This matter coming on for disposal before J. Muttusami-pillai Esqr. Acting District Judge Jaffna on the 14th day of March 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. Kanagasabapathy. Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the above-mentioned petitioner and of the witnesses to Last Will dated 30th January 1960 having been read:

It is ordered that the Will of the abovenamed deceased dated 4th October 1959 and numbered 3382 and attested by S. Kanagasabapathy, Notary Public be and the same is hereby declared proved unless the respondents or any or the person or persons interested shall, on or before the 2nd day of May 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further declared that the said Petitioner be declared settled to have Probate of the said Last Will and testament of the above-named deceased as Executor mentioned in the Last Will and that Probate be issued to him unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 2nd day of May 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 14th day of March 1960

P. SriSkandaRajah
District Judge, Jaffna

(O 5 22 & 29)

District Judge Jaffna on the 10th day of February 1960 and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read;

It is hereby ordered that the 1st respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over her daughter the 12th respondent who is a minor for the purpose of administering the estate of the said deceased and that letters of administration to the estate of the said deceased be granted to the abovenamed petitioner as a son and heir of the said deceased unless the respondents or any other persons or person interested in the estate of the said deceased shall appear before this court on 4th day of May 1960 and show sufficient cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of this court.

This 30th day of March 1960

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge.

(O. 6 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 787

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Rasammah widow of Sivasampu of Uduvil Deceased

Velupillai Rasiah of Uduvil

Petitioner

Vs

Thavamany wife of Velupillai Rasiah of do

Respondent

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner coming on for disposal before P. SriSkandaRajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 1st day of April 1960 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the abovenamed Petitioner having been read

It is ordered that Letters of Administration be issued to the Petitioner to the intestate estate of the abovenamed deceased unless the Respondent or other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on or before the 16th day of May 1960 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

This 1st day of April 1960

Sgd. P. SriSkandaRajah
District Judge
Drawn by
Sgd. M R Karalasingham
Proctor for Petitioner
(O 4 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 776

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late R. S. Ratnasabapathy Iyer Kathiresa Iyer of Kokuvil

Deceased

1. T. Yogeswara Satma and wife

2. Lalithambal both of Kokuvil

Petitioners

Vs

1. R. S. Ratnasabapathy Iyer Venkadesa Iyer

2. Ratnammah widow of R. S. Ratnasabapathy Iyer both of do

Respondents

This matter of the Petition of the Petitioners praying that they be as brother-in-law and sister of the deceased be declared entitled to Administer the Estate of the deceased abovenamed and that letters of administration be issued to them accordingly, coming on for disposal before T. Muttusami-pillai Esqr. Acting District Judge, Jaffna on the

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 779

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Kathiravelu Sabapathipillai alias Thambiayah of Karampan Jaffna.

Deceased

Ponnudurai Narendranathan of Karampan

Petitioner

Vs

1. Thailnayagi widow of Sabapathipillai.

2. Sabapathipillai Pathmanathan both of Karampan.

Respondents

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on this 28th day of March 1960 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the affidavit of the Petitioner and the attesting witnesses to the Last Will and testament dated 29th April 1956 and attested by P. Ramalingam Notary Public under No 10454.

It is ordered that the said Last Will and Testament No. 10454 dated the 29th day of April 1956 and attested by P. Ramalingam Notary Public be declared proved and that Probate be issued to the Petitioner as the Executor named therein unless the Respondents or others interested shall appear before this Court on the 9th day of May 1960 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

This 28th day of March 1960.
Sgd: P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd: M. R. Karalasingham
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O. 3 22 & 29)

18th day of March 1960 in the presence of Mr. M. Mathiapa anam Proctor for the Petitioners and the Petition and affidavit of the Petitioners having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioners abovenamed be and they are hereby declared entitled to administer the Estate of the deceased and that letters of administration be issued to them accordingly, unless the Respondents or any others shall show sufficient cause to the contrary on or before the 9th day of May 1960 at 10 A. M.

This 30th day of March 1960
Sgd. P. SriSkandaRajah
District Judge

Drawn by
M. Mathiapa anam
Proctor for Petitioners
(O 8 22 & 29)

HINDUISM

(Continued from page 1)

like the letter 'Y' which represents both the feet of Lord Vishnu. They draw a white line half down the nose

Both the sects brand the emblems of Vishnu, the discus and the conch, on their chest shoulders and arms.

The Tenkalais prohibit their widows from shaving their hair.

The usual surnames of the Ramanuja Brahmins are Aiyangar, Acharya, Charlu, Acharlu.

Ramanandis: The followers of Ramanand are the Ramanandis. They are well known in upper Hindustan. They are a branch of the Ramanuja sect. They offer their worship to Lord Rama, Sita, Lakshman and Hanuman. Ramananda was a disciple of Ramanuja. He flourished at Benaras about the beginning of the 14th century. His

NEW SENATOR

Mr. L B S Jinasena was elected a Senator in place of Mr U B Wanninayake who resigned earlier. There was no contest.

followers are numerous in Gangetic India. Their favourite work is the Bhaktimāla. Their sectarian marks are like those of the Ramanujas. The Vairagis are the ascetics of the Ramanandis.

Vallabhacharis or Rudra Sampradavis: The Vallabhacharyas form a very important sect in Bombay, Gujerat and Central India. Their founder was born in the forest Champarany in 1479. He is regarded as an incarnation of Krishna. The Vallabhacharis worship Krishna, Bala Gopala. Their idol is one representing Krishna in his childhood till his twelfth year. The Gosains or teachers are family men. The eight daily ceremonies for God in the temples are Mangala, Singara, Gwala, Raja Bhoga, Uthapan, Boga, Sandhya, Sayan.

LAND FOR SALE

Land to an extent of 68 acres. 50 acres fit for Paddy cultivation. 4 acres of coconut; Balance fit for extensive cultivation. Can be irrigated from Jiant Tank (Murunkan); One Mile from the Mannar-Medawachchiya Road. Apply to S Kumaravelu. Jaffna Junction. Anuradhapura.

(M 235 1 to 22)

Chinese Premier In Delhi

Mr. Chou En-lai, the Chinese Premier arrived in New Delhi for talks with the Indian Premier on the Sino Indian border dispute. The welcome at the Air Port was confined to officials and parliamentarians only. Earlier Hindu Mahasabha workers who staged a protest were arrested but were released after the Chinese Premier had left the Air Port.

VALLIAMMAL.

—Widow of the late N. Canagasabai of Customs and Nallore Jaffna—

Beloved mother of K. Ratnasabapathy General Treasury Colombo, K. Nagendra P. W. D. Colombo and C. Vamadeva P. W. D. Jaffna, expired — 106, Norris Canal Road Colombo.

Family thank all who consoled them in their grief, sent wreaths, messages of sympathy and attended the funeral and those who called on them.

(M. 8 22)

Human Aspects Of The Tibetan Question

In his presidential address at the Afro-Asian Convention held in New Delhi, Shri Jayaprakash Narain pressed for a positive line to be taken by the Afro-Asian Government before the U. N.

In the course of his address Mr. Narayan said that he did not agree that for fear of disturbing the atmosphere on the eve of the forthcoming Summit Conference nothing should be done in regard to Tibet. He was emphatic that any hush-hush policy in regard to international wrongs would be certain in the end to defeat the very purpose for which the Summit leaders were meeting. "Any attempt by the great powers to divide the world between themselves and to establish peace on the foundation of mutual acceptance of their respective areas of influence would be bound to meet with disaster".

Narayan concluded saying that there was hope for Tibet and hope for all the oppressed nations of the world because there was hope for freedom, justice and peace. Mr. Narayan made a very brief reference to colonialism in Africa. He said as far as Asia was concerned political imperialism had become almost a thing of the past. "There are little pockets like Goa in India, some islands in Indonesia, where imperialism lingers on, but for the rest it has passed into history. More subtle forms of economic imperialism perhaps still survive over large parts of Asia, but here, too, a slow process of transformation is visible".

Mr. Narayan said that it was wrong politically and ethically to turn the back on Tibet on the ground that it was a domestic or internal question of China. He hoped that Asian-African Governments would take a more positive line when the Tibetan question came up before the United Nations again.

In a reference to Mr. Khrushchev's beastly utterance in regard to Communism's future Mr. Narayan said that history would soon prove that Communism, instead of being the final flowering of human civilisation was a temporary aberration of the human mind, a brief nightmare to be soon forgotten. He said that Communism as it grew up in Russia and was growing up in China now represented the darkness of the soul and imprisonment of the mind, colossal violence and great injustice. Mr.

Mr. Narayan said that Africa, however, was in the throes of a revolutionary upheaval which was bound to change the face of that mighty continent and effect the course of world history. He congratulated the countries of Africa which had recently won their independence. But he was confident that before long the sufferings and struggles of these nations, too, would be crowned with success. He pointed out that the struggle in Africa was complicated by the problem of race conflict on account of white and other non-African settlers. He was convinced that no matter what forms these conflicts took and how long they lasted, the races concerned had to live together now and for ever in the future.

(Madras Hindu)

— Astrological —

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 24-4-60 TO 30-4-60

ARIES Aswini, Bharani, Karkidai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Health a problem throughout the week. You will be quick to lose your temper. Financially a good week. Friends of the opposite sex will prove to be very helpful.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

There will be no peace of mind. Quarrels and misunderstandings in the domestic circle likely. But friends will help you out of difficulties. Gains through hands promised.

MEENAMBI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Purnamasa 1, 2, 3 [Mithun Rasi]

A good week. Some of your personal worries will disappear. Work will be heavier than usual. But you will be sufficiently compensated.

CANCER Purnamasa 4, Pousa, Anuradha [Karkidai Rasi]

You will gain much fame this week. Social success and ruin to enemies also shown. But there will be no peace of mind.

LEO Maha, Poonra, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Health upsets shown this week. Domestic harmony also will be far away from you. But financially a good week. Spend the first day of the week with care.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Ashta Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

The first half of the week will prove to be troublesome. Spend Monday Tuesday and Wednesday morning with care. Rest of the week will be comparatively favourable.

LIBHA Chittirai 3, 4, Swathi, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

The first half of the week will be favourable for new deals. Financial gains promised. But spend Wednesday afternoon Thursday and Friday with care. Last day will turn favourable again.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anuradha, Karkidai [Pisichika Rasi]

A good week for finances. Ruin to enemies and success in new ventures promised. But be careful in your dealings with relatives for some time. Vehicular losses also shown.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Poonra, Uttiradam 1, [Thann Rasi]

Health will be far from satisfactory this week. New ventures will be delayed but successful. Brothers and sisters will be very helpful.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2, [Makara Rasi]

You will be quick to pick up quarrels this week. Eye troubles likely. Father's relatives will cause you some annoyance. Be careful in all your dealings.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Poonra, Karkidai 1, 2, 3, [Kumbha Rasi]

Health upsets likely this week. Domestic affairs also will not be satisfactory. Financially a good week. Friends will be very helpful.

PISCES Poonra, Karkidai 4, Thiruvathirai, Revathi, [Meena Rasi]

You will have to work hard for your success this week. Expenses will rise. There will be many obstacles in your undertakings but you will be able to steer clear of them.

NEW PAIN-KILLER

U. S. Patent Made Available To All Nations

The manufacturing process for a new pain-killing drug, far more powerful and safer than morphine, has been made available without restriction by the U. S. Government to all nations of the world.

The drug named Phenazocine, was discovered by two scientists at the National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases.

The Institute reported that there have already been about 70 requests for information from all parts of the world.

Although the new drug has been patented by its discoverers, Drs. Everette I. May and Nathan B. Eddy, they assigned full rights to the patent to the U. S. Government.

The Government in turn decided to make the drug's advantages freely available throughout the world. This was carried out by making a full disclosure of the drug's synthesis in two scientific papers published in the October 1959 issue of the Journal of Organic Chemistry.

With the information in the two papers, drug manufacturers in other nations may produce the pain-killer, subject only to the laws of their own governments, and without restrictions, licenses, and fees imposed by the U. S.

However, drugs manufactured abroad may not be imported into the U. S. Six private American companies have been licensed for U. S. manufacture and distribution.

Phenazocine (pronounced Fen-a zo-seen) was first publicly announced in January 1958. It was tentatively named Nih 7519 in view of the fact that it was the 7519th compound screened since the Institute set up an analgesic (pain-killing drug) research program 20 years before.

During 1959, Phenazocine was tested in more than 3,000 patients, and was found superior to morphine in several respects.

It is more powerful, achieving its pain-killing results with one-third to one seventh the dose required with morphine. Phenazocine has been effective to date against severe pain of various organs, such as cancer and labor pains, in a 90 per cent of the clinical trials. This is a higher ratio than

experienced with morphine.

It is less addicting than morphine, but it also showed an increase in ability to cause addiction. Phenazocine is the first that develops less physical dependency in the patient.

It can easily be manufactured from chemicals. Opium is not needed.

Phenazocine the Institute warns, while less addicting than morphine, nevertheless is a narcotic drug. It should be manufactured and distributed under strict controls, should be made available only through a physician's direct supervision.

The Institute also pointed out that Phenazocine should not be used in patients with arthritis, except in extreme cases.

It is regarded by the Institute scientists as "a real advance—a step in the right direction along the research pathway which may eventually lead to the ideal analgesic."

U. S. I. S.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 789

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Thambiah Ponniah of Manipay

Deceased

Pakkiam widow of T. Ponniah of Manipay

Petitioner

Vs.

Minor { 1 Ponniah Peranathan
2 Ponniah Sarojadevy
3 Ponniah Pathmeswaran
4 Ponniah Rasakulenthiran
5 Ponniah Mahathevy, all of Manipay

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge on the 7th day of April 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran, Proctor for the Petitioner and the affidavits of the petitioner and of the Witnesses having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor 2-5 Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interests and of representing them in these Testamentary proceedings and that the

ORDER "NISI" DECLARING WILL PROVED

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 774

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Nagapooshany widow of Muttucumaru Kandiah of Moolai Jaffna.

Deceased

Kandiah Muttucumaroo of Moolai presently of Colombo

Petitioner

Vs

1. Maheswary daughter of Kandiah of Moolai
2. Kandiah Ratnasabapathy of do
3. Easwary daughter of Kandiah of do
4. Kandiah Ambalavanar of do
Minor 5. Rajeswary daughter of Kandiah of do
The 5th Respondent minor appearing by her G. A. L. the 2nd Respondent

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before T. Muttusamipillai Esqr Acting District Judge Jaffna on the 14th day of March 1960 in the presence of Mr. V. Elyathamby Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Petition dated 14-3-60 and affidavits of the Petitioner and the Notary and witnesses dated 12-3-60 having been read—

It is ordered that the abovenamed 2nd named Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor the 5th Respondent for the purpose of this action and that the Last Will bearing No 2836 made by the deceased abovenamed on the 4th day of January 1960 and attested by Mr. V. Elyathamby Notary Public the original of which has been produced and is now deposited in this Court be and the same is hereby declared proved and the petitioner abovenamed is the executor named therein and that he is hereby declared entitled to have Probate there of issued to him accordingly unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 2nd May 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 14th day of March 1960

Sgd. C. Thanapalasingam
Addl District Judge.
(O. 9 22 & 29)

Last Will and Testament of the abovenamed deceased be declared proved and Probate there of be issued to the petitioner as Executrix named therein unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 23rd day of May 1960 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

The 7th day of April 1960

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Court.

Drawn by
S Rajendran
Proctor for Petitioner
(O 10 22 & 29)

JAFFNA HINDU COLLEGE

EXHIBITION & FUN FAIR

(In Aid of the Jubilee Block and Degree Classes Building Fund)

2-4-60 TO 24-4-60

COLLEGE 70th YEAR: O. B. A. 55th YEAR
COLOMBO O. B. A. GOLDEN JUBILEE YEAR.
COLLEGE HOSTEL GOLDEN JUBILEE YEAR.

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DAILY RAFFLE ON ENTRANCE TICKETS
GRAND PRIZES

TRADE STALLS AVAILABLE KINDLY CONTACT.

Hindu College,
Jaffna, 14.3.60.

K. V. Mylvaganam
S. Srinivasan
Joint Secretaries.

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months and 36 months and interest allowed at 6% and 8% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

சான்றிதழ் வழங்கு பெயர்: மலிகாஜ் சான்றிதழ்
சான்றிதழ் பெயர்: குமாரசாமி தயிலாஜ்
சான்றிதழ் பெயர்: சான்றிதழ் பெயர்: சான்றிதழ்
சான்றிதழ் பெயர்: சான்றிதழ் பெயர்: சான்றிதழ்

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Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.