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NO 12

## SOLAR ENERGY

### Hope Of The Future

Since the beginning of time the sun has been shining over the earth—health-giving and life giving. But it is only in comparatively recent times that successful attempts have been made to harness sunshine and make use of the enormous amount of power that the sun radiates.

There is a limit to world supplies of coal and oil. In the remote future they could become exhausted—but not so with sunshine.

As far back as 1878 a printing press was operated in France by means of solar energy—that is the concentrated heat from sunlight. Today France, with her research station at Mont-Louis in the Pyrenees, is one of the leaders in tackling the many problems involved. Israel, Japan and Russia are also trying to develop power from solar energy.

Even in Britain—renowned for her wealth of sunshine—a solar house has been built and is providing a comfortable and pleasant home for its architect owner and his family. The heating of this hot and its hot water supply are by solar energy with the help of supplementary electric power. This has proved so successful that the electricity used is very much less than for any comparable house not designed for making use of the sun's rays.

One of the main difficulties is an obvious one—the intermittent nature of sunshine even in favoured parts of the world. At the same time this does not matter a great deal if the solar energy is only required to operate equipment where storage is the aim—for example, in pumping water into tanks and in the purification and distillation of water where normal supplies may be contaminated.

In Asia considerable success has been achieved with solar energy in the drying of fruit and

vegetables on a commercial scale. An Israeli firm is marketing efficient solar water heaters which can be used both domestically and commercially.

In the United States of America solar energy is being used in some areas for refrigeration and for air conditioning. Metallurgists can use solar energy furnaces giving temperatures of more than 3,000 degrees Centigrade for the purification of metals which are liable to contamination in more conventional furnaces and this is especially useful in the realms of nuclear research.

But the outstanding problem is the cost. Sunshine is free. So is energy it contains. But the cost of collecting it is high.

There are vast regions of the earth where there is no water for hydro electric power and where the cost of transporting fuel is prohibitive. Most of these regions have ample sunshine but the cost of solar energy equipment is, so far, too great for it to be installed there, though it would be of the greatest benefit and could lead to the opening up of many valuable lands.

There are remote farmsteads and small communities where solar energy equipment could revolutionise the inadequate techniques which are still necessary because they cannot get power and fuel. Solar energy has been applied to good purpose to produce fuel from plant life and waste vegetable matter and this fuel can be used to operate an engine but not, as yet, at an economic rate or in sufficient quantities. Scientists have demonstrated small cooking stoves and steam generators worked by solar energy and they are said to be remarkably effective but their cost at the moment is high.

The running expenses of solar energy equipment

## Need for Intensive Health Propaganda

At a complimentary Dinner on Saturday in Manipay to Dr. J. H. F. Jayasuriya Chairman, Council of CNAPT organised and presided over by Dr. H. P. Chelliah President Valikamam West CNAPT, referring to a suggestion made by Gate Mudr. C. Thiagarajah that intensive propaganda was necessary in Schools by the Health and Education Department to combat the spread of Tuberculosis, Dr. Jayasuriya said that a Ceylon National Army of children for the prevention of Tuberculosis would really meet the situation and that he was exploring the possibility of forming such an army. He was very pleased to see and that the Valikamam West CNAPT was doing excellent service that it was today really one of the best branches in the Island.

Mubandiram E. P. Rasiah and Mr. D. W. Selvaratnam, D. R. O. also spoke.

are relatively low but, in every case, they are offset by the initial capital outlay and also by the fact that the equipment has failed to achieve the complete efficiency which is essential before it can compete with other forms of power—notably in areas where there is enough water for hydro-electric plants.

Research and experiment have mostly been along the lines of the concentration of sunshine by means of elaborate systems of mirrors and other reflectors. This is inclined to prove complicated and unwieldy. For instance, one of the sunshine collectors at the Mont-Louis establishment is made up of more than 3,000 separate mirrors, each one of which can be adjusted individually.

The hope of the future seems to be a photo-electric cell which converts

(Continued on page 6)

## Confirming Motion Could't Be Taken Up

### Resolve To Remove Mayor Delayed

The wording of the letter summoning the special meeting of the Jaffna Municipal Council to confirm the motion of no-confidence in the Mayor passed three weeks ago was challenged by the Mayor and his supporters as not being in conformity with the requirements of the Municipal Ordinance. The Commissioner who was responsible for the wording presided over the special meeting but upheld the objection. And a further suspense for all concerned was provided.

All the fifteen M. M. Cs where the determined opinion of ten-out of fifteen M. M. Cs cannot find a finality. What (Continued on page 5)

## North-Ceylon Music Society

### SRI THIAGARAJAH MAHA UTSAVAM

The North Ceylon Music Society of which Mr. S. U. Somasegaram, Education Officer is President, has organised the Sri Thiagarajah Maha Utsavam this year to commence on June 24. Urumpiray Saiva Tamil School Hall is the venue.

A three-day program provides for a full music concert in which well-known artistes are scheduled to take part.

Dr. K. Sivagnanaratnam Deputy Health Superintendent, Jaffna will deliver the presidential address on the first day. Mr. A. Thedchanamoorthy A.G.A., Jaffna will deliver the presidential address on the second day.

The final sessions will be presided over by Mr. S. U. Somasegaram, Education Officer, Jaffna.

A Festival Committee with Mr. M. Pasupathy, Accountant, Education Office, Jaffna as convener and Kalai Arasu K. Chornalingam, Secretary of the N. C. M. S. are in charge of the arrangement.

The Festival commences each day at 5 p. m. and closes at midnight.

## Objections One After Another

Mr. A. T. Durayappah based one of his objections on the requirements of section 19 sub-section 2 b of the ordinance and took exception to the wording of the letter summoning the meeting.

Messrs. A. Visuvanathan and Alfred Swampillai contended that the meeting was properly summoned and that the wording of the notice convening the meeting did not offend the provisions of the section referred to by Mr. Thuraiappah.

The Commissioner, however expressed his helplessness to give a ruling on the objections without having sufficient time to study the various arguments. The meeting was adjourned till June 27.

Mr. Duraiappah also objected to the notice given by the ten M. M. Cs who supported the earlier motion of no-confidence, to the Commissioner as being not a notice in law.

That the name of the mover of the confirming motion was not given was another ground for Mr. Duraiappah's objection.

A very intriguing situation has been created



தமிழர் பத்திரிகை  
தமிழர் பத்திரிகை இயக்குநர் அலுவலகம்  
தமிழர் பத்திரிகை நாளிதழ் விநியோகம்  
தமிழர் பத்திரிகை நாளிதழ் நேரத்துறை  
தமிழர் பத்திரிகை நாளிதழ் கட்டடம்  
தமிழர் பத்திரிகை

# Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 1960

Treasure These Thoughts

If the mind is fixed on God, the question of material wants, and considerations of honour and disgrace do not arise.

## RESPONSIBILITY RESTS WITH ALL

In a joint declaration that was recently issued by President Tito and Colonel Nasser the sentiment was rightly expressed that all nations, not just the Big Powers, shared the responsibility for maintaining peace, security and stability in the world. The division of the world into two contending camps with conflicting ideologies may have lulled the weaker nations into a state of helpless indifference and led the Big Nations to aggressive leadership. But the effect of this concentration of power and privilege in the summit has not been to the advantage of mankind. Nay it has brought the world to a desperate plight.

This reservation of responsibility for particular political leaders has a totalitarian tinge. In this country, the present political situation where the U. N. P. and S. L. F. P. are waging a relentless cold war on communal issues seems to be the result of power and privilege being exclusively claimed by influential parties. Both Mr Dudley Senanayake and Mrs. Srimavo Bandaranaike are confounding the unsophisticated voters with their jaundiced views on the legitimate claims of the Tamil-speaking people for their inalienable rights as partners in citizenship and administration of this country. Unfortunately by reason of number of candidates and membership, the U. N. P. and the S. L. F. P. have been appropriating to themselves the exclusive right to speak for

the people and the responsibility to maintain a Government. It does not matter much whether power is allowed to remain in one party or in two parties with identical policies but not with differences based on personal considerations.

The voters who are now becoming apprehensive of the threatening stature of the two major parties must demand from the leaders unequivocal written statements of policy on the fundamental issues on which they seek the support of the people. Will the U. N. P. and the S. L. F. P. issue statements under the signature of their leaders on the most important issue namely the rights of the Tamil speaking people?

The Tamil speaking people cannot allow the vesting of power in any single party of the Sinhala-speaking people. The right to rule the country and the responsibility to maintain peace and stability must be shared by all the people, in other words, by all parties that represent the people irrespective of the strength of number. Such a situation can be envisaged only by leaders who not merely believe in democratic principles but adopt democratic methods in governing the country.

Letter to the Editor.

## Denominational Schools

Sir,  
The statement issued on behalf of the Federal Party reaffirming its support to the continuance of denominational and aided schools is practical and is at the same time conducive to the promotion of great ideals. The religious, cultural and educational needs of our country and of all communities and creeds, without any exception, could be served well by denominational and state schools co-existing. Religion and education are the most important factors in our national life and a suitable educational system has yet to be evolved in keeping with our traditions, background and requirements and at the same time taking cognizance of prevailing and coming world trends. It is trusted that the leading political parties and personalities would place religion and education above controversial politics and combine and co-operate to give Ceylon a suitable educational system after the General Elections.

S. Sivasubramaniam  
103/2. Hultsdorf Street,  
Colombo 12

# Indo Pakistan Unity is Imperative To Counterthreat from the North

President Ayub Khan in a statement published in the *Foreign Affairs* pleaded for better and closer relations between India and Pakistan, particularly for the purpose of keeping away possible intruders from the North. He said:

"We have made some little progress with India in certain fields, but we are stuck over the problem of Kashmir. There is some reluctance on the part of the Indian leadership to move forward and discuss this problem in a spirit of realism and justice. They do not seem to realise that a running sore like this between two neighbours is a dangerous thing."

"I think there is room and need for India and Pakistan to live as friends. If we cannot live as good friends, at least we should have a decent, neighbourly relationship with each other. This is what we, on our part, are trying to develop. But this has so far remained a largely unilateral endeavour. We have had very little response from the other side. This does not dismay me. I still hope that one day realism will dawn in India too."

"As a student of war and strategy, I can see quite clearly the inexorable push of the north in the direction of the warm waters of the Indian Ocean. This push is bound to increase if India and Pakistan go on squabbling with each other. If, on the other hand, we resolve our problems and disengage our armed forces from facing inwards as they do to-day, and face them outwards. I feel we shall have a chance of preventing a recurrence of the history of the past, which was that whenever this sub-continent was divided — and often it was divided — someone or other invited an outsider to step in."

"Moreover, in the context of present day world politics, Pakistan has openly and unequivocally cast its lot with the West, and unlike several countries around us, we have shut ourselves off almost completely from the possibility of any major assistance from the Communist bloc."

"We do not believe in hunting with the hound and running with the hare. We wish to follow and are following, a clear and unambiguous path. "All these factors lead

to one conclusion — that the English-speaking world ought to feel a special responsibility to assist Pakistan in attaining a reasonable posture of advancement. It is not just a claim. It is in fact a dictate of history."

## MATRIMONIAL

Shanmugam — Rajeswary

The marriage of Mr. S. Shanmugam Accountant, son of Mr. & Mrs. S. Seenivasagam former Principal Kokkuvil Hindu College of Vannarpounai with Srimathi Rajeswari daughter of Mr. S. U. Somasegaram Education Officer, Jaffna and Mrs. Somasegaram was solemnized according to Hindu rites on June 8th at 8 A. M.

The wedding was attended by a large gathering of friends and relations. We wish the new couple all prosperity, happiness and long life.

Bala Subramaniam — Savithri Devi

The marriage of Dr. A. Balasubramaniam son of the late Mr. P. Appupillai retired P. W. I., Malayan Railways and Mrs. Appupillai of Sandilipay with Srimathy Savithri Devi daughter of Mr. S. R. Kanaganayakam, Advocate and former Senator, and Mrs. Kanaganayakam of Jaffna was solemnized according to Hindu Rites on June 6 at 9.30 p.m. at the brides residence at Sangarathai.

A very large gathering of friends and relations attended the wedding. We wish the new couple all prosperity, happiness and long life.

## A CORRECTION

Under "Appointed J. P." on page 2 of the issue of the 10th inst. "Dr. S. Subramaniam etc" in the last paragraph should read as "Mr. S. Subramaniam etc."

# Multi-Nation Plan For Distribution Of Food

Use of America's reserve foodstuffs for relief of the hungry people of the world under a multi-lateral program directed by the United Nations is urged by Vice President Nixon.

In a speech on Monday night, Nixon disclosed that President Eisenhower had been prepared to present such a program at the Paris Summit Conference.

The first step would have been to call a conference of all surplus-producing nations, including the Soviet Union, Nixon added.

"Since Mr. Khrushchev's action in Paris have ruled out the USSR's participation in such a program at this time," Nixon said, "the only course of action left open to us is to explore with other surplus producing nations their attitude toward joining us in such a program."

The Vice President, who cited the accomplishments of the United States in distributing reserve food under its own program (Public Law 480, under which food-short nations are provided with food they could not afford to purchase in the commercial market), said the proposed plan would be operated "in such a manner as not to disturb commercial markets."

# The Efficacy Of Mantras

According to the Hindus, Mantras are living forces capable of affecting us and those around us; but they are such forces only when they emanate from a spiritual fountain-head. Otherwise they are mere words or sounds. Mantras are like electric bulbs; they can shed light only when in proper contact with a battery behind. It is no surprise therefore that in these days of cheap printing the sacred Mantras can be learnt by anybody but they are quite useless, unless they are communicated to competent persons by some living source of spiritual power. It is not the fault of the bulb if it does not burn when it is not connected with a battery.

(Extract from the *Life of His Holiness The Sankarachariya Swamikal of Sringeri.*)

# THE ENGINEERING AND INDUSTRIAL COMPANY

JAFFNA

## Directors Present First Annual Report

This Company was formed with the primary objects of providing basic technical education and also facilities for employment in the subordinate technical grades to as many as possible of the ever-increasing members of the educated unemployed youth.

The Company was incorporated on 23rd June 1959. It commenced business on 27th July 1959. The Balance Sheet shows the Company's financial position as at 30th April 1960. The working during this period has resulted in a net deficit of Rs. 24,078/01. This is made up of Rs. 14,833/29, being the Excess of the direct charges on account of the School of Technology over its income and Rs. 9,244/72 being the expenditure on the Company's headquarters administration.

Although the authorised Share Capital is Rs. 1 million, the Directors hoped to issue shares to the extent of Rs. 1 lac during the first year. The issues up to 30-4-60, however, amounted to 7551 shares of the nominal value of Rs 75,510/-. Of this, only 44,255/- has been paid up. 2640 shares have been paid for in full and 4911 shares have been partly paid, 2330 half-paid and 2681 quarter-paid. The Directors have under consideration action to be taken in respect of a few share holders who have not responded to the calls made on them under the Articles of Association.

When the Board of Directors planned to issue capital to the extent of Rs. 1 lac during the first year, the intention was to restrict the Company's activities to two projects to begin with, namely, a School of Technology and a Mechanised Carpentry Workshop. It was estimated that the School would require an initial capital of Rs. 50,000/- to establish, with equipment sufficient to meet the requirements of the first year students, and that the Carpentry Workshop would require another Rs. 50,000/- for necessary buildings and machinery as well as for working expenses. The funds available during the year

being only Rs. 44,255/-, neither of the projects contemplated could be fully financed. The first project undertaken was the School of Technology which was generally agreed to be the more urgent and the one that would be most welcome to the unemployed youth and their parents. Most of the Share Capital that came in hand, had of necessity, to be spent on the School which opened on August 24th, 1959.

A Carpentry Workshop was also equally urgent, both for commercial production and as an essential adjunct to the School of Technology. However, the idea of putting up separate Workshop-Buildings had to be postponed for want of funds but carpentry machinery, electrically operated, worth about Rs. 2,000/- was installed in the School Workshop building as a small start, primarily to produce the carpentry goods required for the School.

The finances available were altogether inadequate to meet the growing needs of the School itself, particularly in regard to equipment, laboratory apparatus and teaching materials. A sum of Rs. 19,019/03 only could be spared for this purpose during the year. For a School of Technology, equipment is a sine qua non, since manual dexterity is the essence of the training. Unless students reach the requisite standard in practical work they will not be rated as qualified trainees. Moreover, as students complete the preliminary courses, they will naturally expect to go up to the higher levels of studies in their subjects which would mean more expensive laboratory equipment during the second and third years. In the opinion of the Directors the School must be provided with considerable additional equipment and further funds to the extent of at least Rs. 25,000 a year for the next two years must be invested in the School to make it reasonably self-contained in the matter of equipment and teaching materials.

When the School opened on August 24th, 1959, the number of students

admitted was only 18 but this number steadily increased and reached 97 by the end of January 1960, within six months. A few students, however, left the School for various reasons: some found jobs, and others fell off unable to follow the courses of studies for which their school careers had hardly equipped them, or unable to pay the School fees. In view of the paucity of numbers during the early part of the year, the Company had to subsidise the working expenses of the School to an appreciable extent. Although the collections by way of school fees and proceeds of sales of handbooks amounted to Rs. 22,963, even the working expenses of the School could not be kept within this income in spite of the fact that the School was fortunate in getting a number of highly qualified Instructors on comparatively low salaries. They volunteered to teach the School inspired more by a spirit of service than for pecuniary benefit for themselves.

There is every prospect of the number of students increasing, but this is expected to happen only gradually, during the next one or two years. If the number rises to, say, 150, the School will become self-supporting, so far as the working expenses are concerned. If the number would go up to 200, the target we aimed at, the School should be able to give a small return on the capital outlay.

The School, however, will not be able to make good the capital expended on it, for a considerable time. The Board of Directors consequently feel that in the School's own interests it would be appropriate to transfer it to a body, independent of the Company, to be run as a Charitable Trust. The School would then be able to solicit and obtain free gifts and aid in cash or in kind, from both local and foreign benefactors willing to give a helping hand to such a laudable undertaking. This matter is coming up for consideration by the shareholders in the form of a Special Resolution at the Annual General Meet-

ing on June 26th, 1960.

As already stated, the project relating to the Mechanised Carpentry Workshop could not be sufficiently expanded for lack of funds. Only a small beginning has been made. Apart from items of School furniture, the Workshop turned out, on trial orders, doors and windows of standard sizes, paththayams tables and mamotty handles. The limited experience gained so far has provided ample proof that a full scale mechanised workshop run on a commercial basis will be a very sound proposition. If the shareholders who have paid only part of the value of the shares allotted to them will readily respond to the further calls made on them, it would be possible to expand the activities of the workshop during the coming year. On the 7,551 shares already issued, Rs. 31,255/- has yet to be paid up. Further issues of shares must of course be expedited.

The Shell Company of Ceylon has agreed to set up a Shell Service Station at Chunnakam to be leased out to us. The site for this Service Station has been fixed up and work on it is expected to start within the next few months. A Motor Repair Workshop on the same site would be an additional attraction.

The expenditure on the Headquarters Administration amounted to Rs. 9,244/72. The Profit and Loss account sets out the make up of this expenditure. The Board of Directors functioned entirely in an unpaid capacity. Although there is provision in the Articles of Association to pay them certain monthly allowances and to meet their travelling expenses, the Board, at a very early meeting, decided not to pay remuneration of any kind to the Directors out of share capital. Even the Working Directors who devoted considerable time and attention to the Company's day to day affairs did so without payment of any kind, not even their travelling expenses. There is provision in the Articles of Association for payment of a 5% commission on the sale of shares. Even the benefit of this Article has not been availed of by the Directors who were mainly responsible for the sales of shares during the year.

A Company of this nature, with objects more or less philanthropic, can hardly be expected to make profits during the early years. The business

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 819

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Kandappu Ponniah of Payarikoodal Karainagar West

Deceased  
Aiyampillai Palasingam of Karainagar West  
Vs Petitioner

1 Thavamany wife of Aiyampillai Balasingam &  
2 Sinnappillai widow of Kandappu Ponniah both of Karainagr West Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 24th day of May 1960 in the presence of Mr. A. Kanagasabai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed be and he is hereby declared entitled to take Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased abovenamed and that Letters of Administration be issued to the Petitioner as his son in law unless the said Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 11th day of July 1960 appear and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 24th day of May 1960

Sgd.  
C. Thanabalasingham  
District Judge

Drawn by  
Sgd. A. Kanagasabai  
Proctor for Petitioner  
(O 57 24 & 1)

side of the Company's activities has yet to be developed. It is only when production expands in the Mechanised Carpentry Workshop and the other projects contemplated there will be income to cover the initial losses and to give in due course a reasonable return on the shareholders' capital. This will necessarily take some years. The only satisfaction shareholders can have for the present is that a fairly good start has been made with the School of Technology, an institution which we have no doubt will change the outlook of our youth and play an important part in their future advancement.

## Proposals For Zanzibar Constitution

Sir Hilary Blood has recommended that Zanzibar should have a Chief Minister, elected by the people of the Protectorate, and a majority of elected representatives on the Executive and Legislative Councils.

Sir Hilary, a former Governor of Mauritius and a former member of the Ceylon Civil Service, was appointed on April 1 this year, with the agreement of the Sultan of Zanzibar, to review the constitutional position in the Protectorate.

The Colonial Office said that neither the Sultan's Government nor the British Government had had time to study the report in detail or to formulate their views on Sir Hilary's recommendations. After a suitable interval to allow the people in Zanzibar to study the report, a meeting of the Zanzibar Legislative Council would be convened for a debate on the recommendations.

Sir Hilary recommends that the Executive Council

(Continued on page 6)

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA  
No. 824/Testy.

In the matter of the Intestate estate and effects of Sinnathamby Manickam of Naranthana Deceased  
Kengaimuthu widow of Sinnathamby Manickam of Naranthana North Petitioner

Vs  
1 Sinnathamby Vaithilingam and  
2 wife Parameswary of Naranthana

Minors 3 Susiladevi daughter of Manickam  
" 4 Ambihaledahumydevi daughter of S. Manickam  
" 5 Sarajadevi daughter of S. Manickam all of Naranthana  
6 Sinnathamby Arumugam of Mandaitivu Respondents

The matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 30th day of May 1960 in the presence of Mr. N. T. Sivagnanam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner from which it appears that the 6th Respondent is a fit and proper person to be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors 3rd to 5th Respondents and that the Petitioner who is the wife of the deceased is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased having been read:

It is ordered that the 6th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors 3rd to 5th Respon-

ORDER NISI FOR LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION WITH THE COPY OF WILL ANNEXED

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 801

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Karthigesar Appadurai of Karainagar east Deceased

Sabapathipillai Swaminathan of Karainagar east Vs Petitioner

1 Nagammah wife of Ramalingam Vaitilingam

2 Ramalingam Vaitilingam  
3 Thambapillai Selladorai  
4 Sevathy widow of Ratnasabapathy all of Karainagar East

5 Muttu Sithambarar Subramaniakurukkal and wife

6 Sempotsotby both of Inuvil Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 14th day of May 1960 in the presence of Mr. K. Arumugam proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner and of the witnesses to the Last Will and Testament dated the 18th day of March 1960 having been read; it is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased with the Copy of Will annexed be issued to him and that the said Will be declared proved unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 6th day of June 1960 and state objection or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 14th day of May 1960

Sd. C. Thanabalasingham  
District Judge Jaffna  
643-60

Time to shew cause extended to 4-7-60  
Sd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah  
District Judge  
(O 55 17 & 24)

dents and that the Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be issued to the Petitioner unless the Respondents abovenamed shall appear before this Court on or before the 18th day of July 1960 and show cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of this Court. The Petitioner to produce the minors before this Court on the said date.

This 30th day of May 1960  
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah  
District Judge  
(O 59 24 & 1)

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 797

In the matter of the Intestate estate of the late T. Thambipillai of Ariyalai, Jaffna Deceased

Kanagambikai widow of Thambipillai of 50, Nedunkulam Road, Ariyalai, Jaffna

Vs. Petitioner

1. Thambipillai Alalamsundram  
2. Thambipillai Ratnasundram  
3. Sivagnaneswary daughter of Thambipillai

Minors 4. Yogeswary daughter of Thambipillai

" 5. Suwarneswary daughter of Thambipillai and

" 6. Maheswary daughter of Thambipillai all of Nedunkulam Road, Ariyalai, Jaffna

4th to 6th Respondents are minors by their guardian-ad-litem the 1st Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skantha Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 25th day of April 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. C. Mahadeva, Proctor of the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be and he is hereby appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minors the abovenamed 4th to 6th Respondents for the purpose of watching the interest of the Testamentary proceedings and that the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased as the lawful widow of the deceased unless the Respondents or any other persons interested shall on or before the 6th day of June 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. Minors should be produced on the said date.

This 25th day of April 1960  
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah  
District Judge

Drawn by  
Sgd. S. C. Mahadeva  
Proctor for Petitioner  
3-6-60

Time to show cause extended for 27-6-60  
Intd. P. S.  
D. J.

(O 5617 & 24)

### NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. P-380

1. Thamotheampillai Rajaratnam

2. Thamotheampillai Sinnathurai

3. Thillaimuttu widow of Thamotheampillai all of Tellippalai East

Plaintiffs

Vs.

1. Sabapathy Sinnathurai and wife

2. Maheswary of Tellippalai east

3. Kandiah Sivathasan, Village Officer, Unit 40, Kaluwanchikudy

4. K. Appukuddy and wife

5. Rukmany both of Banting, Malaya

6. Kandiah Mahathevan of Tellippalai

7. Kandiah Nadarajah of Tellippalai

8. Seeniar Kandiah and wife

9. Ratnam of Chunnakam

10. Kandavanam Navaratnam and wife

11. Sarvambikai both of Tellippalai

Defendants

To:  
It is hereby notified that action No. P. 380 has been instituted in the District Court of Jaffna under the partition act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition/sale of the land called Pallakaladdy and Muthalaiyinanseema in extent 8 Lms V. C. and situated at Tellippalai east in Tellippalai Parish

The defendants in the aforesaid action are summoned to appear in Court on the 23rd day of June 1960 at 10 O'clock of the forenoon.

By order of Court,

P. Balasubramaniam (Sgd)  
Chief Clerk

This 15th day of June 1960  
M 48) 17 & 24)

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 671

In the matter of the intestate estate of Karthigesu Thalayasasingam of Puloly West.

Deceased,

1. Kandiah Alvapillai and  
2. wife Perianachipillai, both of Puloly South

Petitioners,

Vs.

1. Karthigesu Subramaniam,

2. Karthigesu Thirunavukkarasu,

3. Eledchumypillai widow of Elyathamby,

4. Alvainar Arumugam and

5. wife Wallipillai all of do.

6. Alvapillai Mahendiram of Puloly West,

7. Alvapillai Gnanaratnam of Puloly South,

8. Sinaiah Thanigassalam and

9. wife Kanthimathiammah of do.

10. Muttoumaraswamy Nadarajah and

11. wife Sornamma, both of Puloly East.

12. Sivacolunthu Sivakandas and

13. wife Manicamalai of Puloly West,

14. Kanapathipillai Karthigesu of Puloly South,

15. Kanapathipillai Perampalam of do.

16. Kanapathipillai Sandirasegaram of do.

Minor 17. Parupathipillai daughter of Kanapathipillai of do.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasundaram Esquire, District Judge, Point Pedro, on the 9th day of May 1960 in the presence of Mr. N. A. Rajaratnam Proctor on the part of the Petitioners, and the Petition and affidavit of the Petitioners having been read:

It is ordered that the 14th Respondent be hereby appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor the 17th Respondent abovenamed for the purpose of watching her interest in these proceedings and that the 2nd Petitioner abovenamed be declared entitled to obtain Letters of Administration of the above estate as sister of the deceased, unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 8th day of July 1960 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of the Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said minor 17th Respondent be produced on the 8th July 1960.

This 9th day of May 1960,

Sgd. N. Sivagnana Sundaram  
District Judge.

Drawn by  
Sgd. N. A. Rajaratnam  
Proctor for Petitioners,  
(O 58 24 & 1)

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Price Re 1/.

### Confirming Motion Couldn't be.....

(Continued from page 4)

puzzles the public is the fact that the Commissioner who presides over these special meetings has been unable to give rulings on objections then and there. The provisions of the Ordinance relating to the removal of Mayors require immediate amendment so that objections of the type raised in the meetings referred to above may be avoided.

### Sathanantha Wins Again

Alaveddy Sathanantha won the First Place and Shield for the Fifth Time in succession getting 81 points in the above sports meet held at the Union College grounds on 18-6-60 in which 36 schools participated. It won the first place by winning 50 points more than the second. This is really a great achievement for the school and deserves to be congratulated by all.

Mr. I. P. Thurairatnam, Principal Union College presided and Mrs. Sivaguru, distributed the Shield and the Prizes.

The Winners of the first two places will participate in the Provincial Meet to be held on 1st and 2nd July 1960.

### OBITUARY

We regret to record the untimely death of Mr. P. Nadesan, Chief Propaganda Health Inspector of Jaffna.

The death occurred suddenly on Monday June 20 at Mr. Nadesan's residence at Kokkuvil.

Mr. Nadesan took active part in all cultural, social and religious activities of Jaffna. As a Health Inspector he considerably improved the health conditions of the city. The Health Drive during High Festivals in Temples was first organised by him. He functioned ably as assistant religious activities Secretary of the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai.

The funeral was attended by large gathering of friends and relations.

### Eternal Vigilance Necessary

#### To Preserve Freedom

(Mr. V. V. Giri, the Governor of Kerala expressed the following views)

I can say without any hesitation that our Government is fully alive to the problems facing the country. It must, however, be remembered that the price of liberty is eternal vigilance and it is the supreme responsibility of the people without any distinction of caste, creed or colour or of differing political ideologies to stand together steadfast to a man and be prepared to do and die to keep the National Flag high and thus maintain the prestige, glory and prosperity of our nation.

The youth of the country have been charged with the supreme responsibility of stabilising the hard-won political freedom and laying it on strong economic foundations. We have made only the beginning and we are to travel a long way before India could claim, like other advanced nations, the realisation of the fundamental rights adumbrated in the Constitution.

### Saiva Religious Lectures

Lectures on "Arul Kuru" "அருட்குரு" were delivered by Saiva Religious Lecturer Mr. V. Kandiah of Araly South at Sivan Temple, Mayilini, Chunnakam, on 1st June, 1960 and at Pillayar temple, Collangkalady, Telipalai on 3rd, June, 1960.

The lecturer quoted many devotional songs and Saiva Sithantha authorities and stressed the indispensable necessity for speaking "Arul Kuru" for attaining **Modcham** which is the ultimate goal of the human birth. He expressed his earnest desire that Saiva Religious Lectures should deliver very often lectures on that subject to give incentive to the sleeping population for seeking such a Kuru in this life for achieving **MODCHAM**.

### Astrological

## WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 26-6-60 TO 2-7-60

**ARIES** Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st pari [Medha Rasi]

Health will continue to be a problem for some time. You will be quick to lose your temper. Financially a good week. Friends will help you out of difficulties.

**TAURUS** Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Financial conditions should improve. But there will be no mental peace. Troubles through secret enemies likely. Abdominal complaints likely.

**GEMINI** Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

You will be able to have your own way in things this week. Obstacles will melt away. Old investments will bring in good results. Gains through landed properties promised.

**CANCER** Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilja [Kataka Rasi]

Financially a fairly good week. Whatever money you make you will spend away. Minor health upsets shown. You will be able to triumph over your enemies week-end.

**LEO** Maha, Pooru, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

A good week for finances. You will be able gain much in your undertakings. Friends will be very helpful. But mind your health.

**VIRGO** Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atto Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Clashes with relatives likely. Labour will be heavy but you will not be sufficiently compensated. Mind your health. Eye troubles likely.

**LIBRA** Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Gains in agricultural pursuits promised this week. Old investments will bring in good results. But all is not well on the domestic side. Fathers relatives will be on the war path.

**SCORPION** Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Financially a good week. You will be able to steer clear of obstacles. Some emotional upsets likely week end.

**SAGITTARIUS** Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thana Rasi]

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday must be spent with care. Clashes with relatives likely. Health too will not be very satisfactory. Do not exert yourself much this week.

**CAPRICORNUS** Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

You will find it difficult to come to any decision on important affairs this week. Tuesday evening Wednesday and Thursday must be spent with care.

**AQUARIUS** Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

The first half of the week will be favourable for new deals. Old investments will bring in good results. Friday and Saturday must be spent with care.

**PISCES** Pooraddati 4, Utraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

You will find it difficult to make both ends meet this week. Clashes with friends and relatives likely. Work will be heavier than usual.

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT  
OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 826

in the matter of the last will and testament of the late Sellammah widow of Thambiah Ragunathan of Suthumalai.

Deceased

Kathipillai Sathasivam of Suthumalai,

Petitioner.

Vs

1 Somasundaram Tirunavukarasu of Anaikottai

2 Muttutambay Arunasalam and wife

3 Sellammah, both of Anaikottai, presently of 30, First Cross Street, Jaffna

4 Ponniah Karala singam presently of the Income Tax Department, Colombo,

5 Karalapillai Thuraisingam and wife

6 Puvaneswari, both of Neervely,

Minors 7 Sri Parwathithevi daughter of Ponniah

" 8 Ratnammah alias Mahamayadevi daughter of Ponniah

" 9 Ponniah Maheswaran, all of Suthumalai.

10 Sivapackiam daughter of Ponniah of Suthumalai.

The 7th to 9th Respondents abovenamed being minors appearing by their proposed guardian-ad-litem the 10th Respondent,

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, on the 1st day of June 1960, in the presence of Mr. W. Muttukumaraswamy Proctor on the part of the petitioner, and the affidavit of the petitioner and that of the attesting witnesses and Notary having been read and filed of record from which it appears that the deceased abovenamed executed a last will and testament and that the 7th to 9th Respondents are minors and that the petitioner has been appointed executor of the said last will:-

It is ordered that the 10th Respondent abovenamed Sivapackiam widow of Ponniah be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 7th 8th and 9th

### Hindudharma

This magazine conducted by the Hindu Students Union, University of Ceylon Peradeniya serves a very useful purpose. The appeal therein for help to build a temple or a shrine room deserves special attention on the part of the Hindus.

minor Respondents to represent them in this action (b) that the last will and testament bearing No. 1523 dated 1st July 1953 attested by W. Muttukumaraswamy Notary Public and executed by the deceased abovenamed be declared proved to be the last will and testament of the deceased abovenamed and that probate there of be granted to the petitioner abovenamed, unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person shall on or before the 18th day of July 1960 show cause to the contrary.

The aforesaid 7th 8th and 9th respondents and the 10th respondent shall attend Court at 10 a. m. on the aforesaid date.

This 1st day of June 1960  
Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah  
District Judge  
(O. 65 24 & 1)

**Solar Energy**

(Continued from page 1)

sunshine directly into electricity. Some progress has been made along these lines but the efficiency ratio had proved low and the cost very high. However, with technology on the move all the time, it is safe to assume that the promise of success which the photo-electric cell has already shown will eventually be fulfilled.

There are innumerable difficulties still to be overcome and a large field of research and experiment still to be explored but, on present achievement, it is safe to prophesy that an economically practical use will soon be made of the limitless energy of our old friend—the sun.

U. K. I. S.

**ORDER ABSOLUTE IN THE FIRST INSTANCE**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 668 T.

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Panchadharakkurukkal of Puloly East Point Pedro

Kamalambihalammah widow of Panchadharakkurukkal of Puloly East Point Pedro

Petitioner

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasundram Esqr District Judge Point Pedro on the 6th day of April 1960 in the presence of Mr. M. Esurapadham Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Last Will No. 21160 dated 10.9.1928 and attested by S. Subramaniam Notary Public and now deposited in this Court and the affidavits of the said Petitioner dated 6-4-1960 having been read and the Notary who attested the said will and the witnesses thereto being dead

It is ordered that the said Last Will be and the same to hereby declared proved that the Petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled to obtain Probate of the said Last Will as Executrix appointed thereunder and that Probate of the said will be accordingly issued to the Petitioner.

This 6th day of April 1960

Sgd. N. Sivagnanasundram District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. M. Esurapadham Proctor for Petitioner (O. 64 & 1)

**Proposals For.....**

(Continued from page 4)

should consist of a Chief Minister, four other elected Ministers and three ex officio members and that the British Resident should continue to preside over meetings of the Council. The present Executive Council comprises four ex officio members, three other official members and three representative members.

It is proposed that in the Legislative Council there should be 29 members—21 elected, three ex officio and five appointed by the Sultan on the recommendation of the British Resident. The present Legislative Council consists of four ex officio, nine official, six elected and six representative members appointed by the Sultan on the advice of the British Resident.

Sir Hilary Blood does not recommend any change in the present system of franchise.

Zanzibar has been a British Protectorate since 1890. It has a population of about 300,000 living in 1,020 square miles of territory.

**Order Nisi**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 828

In the matter of the estate of the late Kanapathipillai Vadivelu of Neeraviady Road, Jaffna.

Deceased.

Kanapathipillai Ramalingam of Neeraviady Road, Jaffna.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Kanapathipillai Subramaniam,
2. Sinnammah widow of Kanapathipillai, and
3. Paruvathy widow of Vadivelu all of Neeraviady Road, Jaffna.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 3rd day of June 1960, in the presence of Mr. A. Arulambalam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner, and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 3rd day of June 1960 having been read: it is declared that the Petitioner, as brother and heir of the deceased, is entitled to have Letters of Administration over the estate of the abovenamed deceased

**ORDER NISI**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 825/T

In the matter of the intestate, estate of the late Annamuthu Widow of Kandiah Nagalingampillai of Tirunelvely, Jaffna.

Deceased.

Sellamuthu Sinnathamby of Tirunelvely, Jaffna.

Petitioner.

Vs

- 1 Suntharam Selvaratnam of Poiyiddy presently of Achohelu, Neervely.
- 2 Ap athurai Nadarajah and wife.
- 3 Thavamalar both of Circular Road, Vavuniya.
- Minor 4 Sinnathurai Sivanesan
- 5 Sinnathurai Lakshimikanthan,
- 6 Kamaladevi daughter of Sinnathurai appearing by their Guardian ad litem,
- 7 Kanagammah widow of Sellamuttu Sinnadurai, all of Tirunelvely, Jaffna.

Respondents

This Matter coming on for disposal before C. Thanabalingam, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 31st day of May, 1960 in the presence of Mr. S. Visuvalingam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the abovenamed petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner be and he is hereby declared entitled to as one of the lawful heirs of the deceased abovenamed to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased issued to him accordingly, unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 15th day of July, 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary

It is further ordered that the 7th Respondent abovenamed be appointed Guardian ad litem over the 4th, 5th and 6th Minor Respondents abovenamed to represent them for all the purposes of this action unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall, on or before the 15th day of July 1960 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the said minors in Court on the said date.

This 31st day of May, 1960. Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by Sgd. S. Visuvalingam. Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 64 24 & 1)

issued to him, unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person, shall, on or before the 15th day of July 1960, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 3rd day of June 1960. Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

Drawn by A. Arulambalam Proctor for Administrator (O. 68 24 & 1)

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APPLICATIONS CLOSE ON 25th JUNE, 1960

Victor J. Rasaiah Principal.

24-6

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**FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS**

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff.

சான்றிதழில் வழங்கிய பெயர் மலிவாகக் காட்டாமல் கட்டாயமாக பெயர் குறைவிடா துரிதமாக வாங்கி காண்பதை யதற்கு சேவை செய்து கொடுக்க மனம் உடையவர்கள் வரவேற்கப்படுகிறார்கள்.

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Editor: E. N. SIVAPRakasam.