

For Your Printing
SAIVA
PRAKASA
PRESS

THE Hindu Organ

FOR YOUR BOOKS
CONTACT
Saiva Prakasa
Book Depot

Estd. Sept. 11, 1889.

[The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus]
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

PHONE No. 356

[PRICE 10 CENTS]

VOL. LXXI

JAFFNA, FRIDAY MAY 15, 1959

NO. 6

AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION

BY V. VEERASINGHAM

The present Parliament has already spelled the doom democracy by its unconstitutional actions. It looks as if the days of parliamentary democracy also are numbered by the various compromises with regard to constitutional amendments — rather acts of collusion — agreed upon by the governing party and the Opposition. It is an open secret that the main opposition from the dawn of independence has been Russian inspired. In the present governing party also is a powerful section equally Russian inspired. These two have been very diplomatically designing a pincer movement directed against democracy that the hour of peril is at hand.

Conventions

Parliamentary democracy lives on Conventions. The attempt of the present Parliament to effect far reaching and drastic changes in the Constitution without a mandate from the people is a violation of Convention and sets a very bad precedent. When a party in power can wield a lot of influence to get itself elected again and the so called opposition also join hands, it is next to impossibility for any genuine opposition to the various constitutional amendments to vindicate the monstrosity of those amendments constitutionally. It is very necessary therefore that the proposed amendments should not come into force before the dissolution of this Parliament and the next elections be fought on the proposed amendments.

Vote Of No-Confidence

The most glaring of the compromises is the latest device to sit tight in their seats of power in spite of a vote of no-confidence. It is proposed to give to the President of the Republic the power to decide which vote of no-con-

fidence can dissolve a Parliament. This will prove the surest way either to presidential dictatorship masquerading as democracy or to party dictatorship of the worst type even if the President is elected by the people on party principles. The compromises agreed upon clearly indicate that the Parties have done so not in the interest of good government based on parliamentary democracy but of power for their parties under which cloak the marauding wolf of dictatorship initiates its onslaught on democracy.

Committee System

The Prime Minister's suggestion to reintroduce the Committee System to act as a deterrent against the visible deterioration of democracy the Opposition has brushed aside, on the plea that it would set back the clock of progress by fifteen years. Surely deterioration of democracy into dictatorship is not political progress. For moral deterioration, Ceylon has become a byword; in economic progress, Ceylon can boast only of rising cost of living and inflated incomes, both national and individual; standard of living measured in terms of real satisfaction has deteriorated; the call for communal electorates is a negative index of social progress.

Opposition parties give credit to parliamentary democracy for progress which in reality does not exist and fail even to consider the case for the Committee System which will prove an antidote to their mania for power and block the way to dictatorship. Let us hope that youths of eighteen will teach a lesson to these power-politicians.

U. S. Assistance Effort

Significant Trends

Washington, May 4
A special Commerce Department study, perhaps the broadest of its kind yet undertaken, throws new light on the U. S. Governments foreign aid endeavours.

The over-all figures show that the U. S. Government gave or lent a net total of \$5,100 million to other countries last year, about the same as in 1957. This outlay brought to \$72,000 million the total amount the U. S. Government has made available to other lands since the end of World War Two — well over half of it for all sorts of economic aid. Included in this postwar total is \$3,500 million put into such United Nations institutions as the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the International Finance Corporation.

Not generally realized for instance, is the fact that the U. S. Government extended more economic aid last year from sources outside the basic Mutual Security Program than under the program itself.

Economic Aid

Economic aid in the calendar year 1958 under the Mutual Security Program, came to about \$1,500 million — roughly the same as in other recent years. But aid from other U. S. Government programs in that same year came to about \$1,800 million.

Also prominent were sales of U. S. farm reserves for foreign currencies. The bulk of these currencies are granted or lent back by the United States for economic development projects in the countries acquiring the agricultural reserves.

Already, D L F (Development Loan Fund), has committed nearly all of its currently available \$700 million for projects

In The Year 2000

Atlantic City, May 4
In the year 2000 citizens of the United States will live in homes that are completely airconditioned by electricity, the American housewife will prepare a full meal from one package by pushing a single button, and mass transportation will be by means of jet-propelled bus-trains and nuclear-powered airplanes and submarines, two leading U. S. industrial authorities predict.

Jet Propelled Buses

Some 700 American high school junior and senior science students and their science teachers attending the first National Youth Conference on the Atom, heard startling forecasts from Francis K. McCune, vice-president for Atomic Business Development of the General Electric Company, and Charles H. Weaver, vice-president for Atomic Power Activities of the Westinghouse Electric Corporation.

In their forecast of life in the year 2000, McCune and Weaver predicted that by then the public will travel by jet propelled bus trains, using slides instead of wheels, at 200 miles an hour.

Private vehicles of the year 2000 will be of three basic types; electric automobiles that will cross the American continent without a single recharging; cars powered with internal combustion engines, but conducted like the electric autos, along highways in which control cables are imbedded; and "vertical takeoff and landing airplanes," automatically controlled and restricted to prescribed air channels at low altitudes, which will be "both safe and amazing fast."

—USIS

in approximately 35 countries around the world. But because of its recent start, it was able to disburse only a small portion of this last year. As time goes on, disbursements should rise.

[USIS]

World Policy Of U. S.

Nixon's Declaration

Aim Of U. S. Aid To India

Washington, May 4
Vice President Nixon said today the purpose of U. S. aid "is not to make any country dependent on us but to allow all countries to be independent of us, and of any foreign domination."

Nixon made the statement at the opening session of a two-day conference called "India and the United States—1959," which opened here today.

The conference, which is sponsored by the Independent Committee for International Economic Growth, has attracted some 500 specialists from labor, industry, banking, government and education. It is attempting a "clinical analysis" of the problems facing India and what the United States, both governmentally and privately, can do to assist the South Asian country.

American Aim

In his opening remarks, Nixon pointed out that the United States would still be concerned about India if there were no communism in the world or any threat to the United States.

He said he believed America's case can best be presented in terms of, not the defeat of communism, but the victory of plenty over want, health over disease, freedom over tyranny.

Nixon said that in his own opinion what happens to India in the next few years is more important to the free world than what happens in the current Berlin crisis.

India And China

The U. S. Vice President said that India and Red China are being watched anxiously by the

(Continued on page 6)



தமிழ்நாட்டில்
தமச்சிவாயவே ஞானமுங் கல்விமுங்
தமச்சிவாயவே நானறி விச்சையும்
தமச்சிவாயவே நானறிந் தேத்துமே
தமச்சிவாயவே நன்னெறி காட்டுமே
சிவசுந்தரபாரதி

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1959

Treasure These Thoughts

It is this cultivation by us of that which is within and which is true and real, that causes the destruction to take place of that other part of us which produces suffering and discord

CABINET MINISTERS ON STRIKE!

For the first time in the history of the world members of a Government are on strike, and where else could such a thing happen save in Ceylon where infantile politicians who are yet addicted to the pranks of school-boy days rule the roost.

Ten Ministers of the Government, and some Parliamentary Secretaries wrote to the Prime Minister ten days ago that they have come to the irrevocable decision not to attend meetings of the Cabinet if the Minister for Agriculture and Food, Mr. Philip Gunawardena, continued to have a place in it. They have unanimously demanded that the Prime Minister must dismiss Mr. Gunawardena. The reason they adduce is that they have discovered now that the Minister for Agriculture is busy systematically laying the foundations, aided by the immense power and prestige afforded by ministerial office, for the formation of an out-and-out Marxist government in this country when, in his judgement, the propitious moment occurs or is created by revolutionary technique. The decision to boycott meetings of the Cabinet was taken by these men ten days ago and in pursuance of it they kept out of one scheduled meeting of the Cabinet. The group thus acting includes the Finance Minister Mr. Stanley de Zoysa, the Education Minister Mr. W. Dahanayake, the Minister for Trade and Commerce Mr.

R. G. Senanayake, the Minister for Posts and Telegraphs Mr. Marikar, and others.

On receipt of "strike notice" from the members of the Government the poor Prime Minister set the ball of negotiation rolling. At his instance obviously the Governor-General tried his hand at it. He held more than one conference with this dissident group individually and collectively at most of which the Prime Minister was present evidently playing a minor role. The impasse remains unresolved ten-day-old as it is. While in the meantime much urgent governmental work remains undone. The pruning of the budget which demands the day to day and even hour to hour concentrated attention of the Cabinet as a whole is now being done by the redoubtable Prime Minister himself single handed with each concerned Minister piece-meal.

Two other Ministers who were visiting in foreign countries were ordered back in haste. They returned to the country on Wednesday last. They are the Minister for Home Affairs Mr. A. P. Jayasuriya and the Minister for Transport and works Mr. Maitripala Senanayake. The dissident group, who now call themselves Right-wing Socialists, claim that these two Ministers too agree with them and are bound to support them. However that may be, it is a well-known fact that Mr. Jayasuriya is protegee par excellence of the Prime Minister and is not therefore likely to do anything to let down his chief unless of course the succession to the Prime Ministership is offered to him as the price for assisting in dethroning Mr. Bandaranaike! This however seems an impossible contingency for down south at a public meeting recently a Buddhist Monk sang the praises of Mr. W. Dahanayake and adduced reasons why the Education Minister is the most fitted to be Prime Minister. Mr. Dahanayake was himself present but failed to fall a prey to the common failing prompted by conventional counterfeit of disowning greatness. Thus if Mr. Bandaranaike were dethroned it is bound to end in a tussle for succession in which traditional methods enshrined in Sinhalese chronicles may or may not come into play.

Last Wednesday there was to be a meeting of the Cabinet when the crisis was expected to

come to a head. It was postponed. Knowledgeable circles in Colombo reported that the postponement was at the instance of the Right Wing Socialists, the striking Ministers who desired to take the issue to the session of the Sri Lanka Freedom Party to be held at Kurunegala tomorrow. The Prime Minister's office however is reported to have made it clear that the postponement of the Cabinet meeting had nothing whatever to do with the Cabinet crisis. The Cabinet meeting became unnecessary because the Prime Minister was himself seized of the Budget and was discussing it with individual Ministers!

Political observers in Colombo foresee that if the Sri Lanka Freedom Party's meeting tomorrow thrashes out the mental malady of the Ministers the Right Wing Socialists are likely to carry the day in the Party for they are said to have captured power in it. Victory in the party convention will not mean however the victory of the Right Wing over the Left Wing in Parliament, for much will depend upon the signature campaign that is now on in an effort to separate the wheat from the chaff; but it is interesting to remember that both the Right Wing and the Left loudly proclaim "loyalty" to the Prime Minister!

The entire episode is likely however to prove a mere storm in a tea cup. A forthright threat of dissolution of Parliament will probably put an end to all this tall talk and tom-foolery and Mr. Bandaranaike will emerge not as the first among his peers, as all democratic Prime Ministers are, but as the chief among a body of sycophants and place seekers.

Having achieved that end what would he have succeeded in doing! The Prime Minister would without doubt have brought to successful issue the process of dethroning democracy and proved to the world that most Sinhalese politicians are by tradition and innate instinct incapable of the give-and-take, the spirit of compromise, inherent in this system of government. It is true that to bicker, equally as to compromise, is inevitable in democracy. In fact the more they bicker the better the resultant decisions of democratic governments become; but bickering has a place. It takes place between party

and party in the open, in Parliament and out of Parliament. Parties bicker in their own ranks. The party in power too bickers in its own ranks. They do bicker in Cabinet itself; but if and when as a result of Cabinet bickering decisions are arrived at they become joint decisions which every member of the Cabinet must be prepared to support in Parliament and in the constituencies, unless of course any particular Minister is fundamentally opposed to a particular decision that he cannot so support it. In which case the only honourable course open for him is to resign. That is well understood practice in the original home of democratic government and in all other countries where it has been adopted except in Ceylon.

Only in this country do Cabinet Ministers not only report openly to uneducated democracy all their bickerings in Cabinet but also attack each other in terms in which, in respectable countries even political opponents in opposing parties do not attack each other.

The future is in the lap of Gods. One does not know what is in store. The misrule resulting from a lack of cohesion in the Cabinet may lead to disastrous consequences. The spectacle that one sees in Ceylon today is the direct consequence of placing power, without any check or balance, in the hands of politicians whose consuming passion is the mere possession of power for its own sake.

Letters to the Editor.

Galle Port

Sir,
Mr. Dahanayake has warned the Public against enemies of the Galle Port. He has classified them under three heads.

1. his personal enemies
2. enemies of the Government
3. those who want only other ports to improve.

His personal enemies are, of course, ipso facto, the enemies of the Government as well! He does not mention, however, the names of 'other ports' which he alleges, his enemies want to improve.

I do not know under which category he would class one like me who dares to point out that his 'parochial patriotism' is likely to further drain the country's exchequer without permanently benefit-

(Continued on page 5)

Parameshwara College

Celebration Of Founder's Ideal

The annual celebration by the pupils and teachers of Parameshwara College in common with the general public in honour of the aims and objects of Sir P. Ramanathan, its great founder, will be held today, tomorrow and on Sunday next at the College.

This morning Sir Kandiah Vaithianathan will preside, and the celebration will commence with prayer at 9.30 a.m.

Mr. M. Gnanapragasam will deliver a lecture on "Service To Religion"

In the evening the Chair will be taken by Mr. M. Sri Khanta and the following lectures will be delivered:—

- (a) "Literary beauties of Periapuranam" by Pundit K. K. Natarajan at 6 p.m. and
- (b) "Sambandhar's Tamil" by Vidwan K. Vendar at 7 p.m.

At 8 p.m. there will be a musical performance by Isai Pulavar N. Shanmugaretnam.

On Saturday

On Saturday Sir K. Vaithianathan will again take the chair, the function commencing at 9.30 a.m. with prayer. The following lectures will be delivered.

- (a) "The great languages in which Science grew" by Mr. Manikka Idajkadar M. A., B. Sc.
- and (b) "Tamil Literary Tradition and Devotional Literature" by Mr. V. Selvanayagam, M.A. Lecturer Ceylon University.

The story of "Markandeyar" will be staged as a drama by the College pupils.

On Sunday

On Sunday morning the function will commence at 9.30 a.m. Sir K. Vaithianathan presiding.

Mr. K. Nesiah, M.A. Lecturer, University of Ceylon will speak on "The Language Problem in Ceylon and elsewhere" at 10 a.m.

Dr. C. J. Eliezer, Professor University of Ceylon will speak on "Science Society and culture" at 11.30 a.m.

In the evening on Sunday Mr. S. Natesan will take the chair and Sir K. Vaithianathan will speak on "கண்டு கண்டு உள்ளங் குளிர என் கண் குளிர்த்தனோ" at 6.30 p.m.

The function will come to a close with Bhartha Natya performance by College pupils at 8 p.m.

GLIMPSES OF THAMIL CEYLON OR
EELATH - THAMILAKAM—XVI

Kanterodai — Down The Ages Up To Modern Times—7

(Specially contributed to the Hindu Organ)

Traces of the Pallava occupation are found in North Ceylon and also at Kanterodai. Remains of a pillar with a lion's head which was excavated at Kanterodai, is now at the Jaffna Museum. Pallavarayan Kadu is the name of a division in the Punnakari District. The worship of Potharayer, a title by which Pallava kings were known, and the existence of such families as Nalambarayer and the name Nanni (asylum of truth), a biruda (royal title) of the Nalambaras of Dharmapuri, a Pallava offshoot, clearly testify to the sort of Pallava occupation. Manavamma might have taken the Biruda or Royal title of Sri Sila.

2 The archaic Tamil inscription found at the village of Sendalai and inscribed by one Perumbidugu Muttairayan Sivara on Maran, supposed to be a feudatory and general of the Pallava Kings, in which his conquest of Manalur is mentioned may refer to the conquest of Jaffna by Manavamma with the aid of a Pallava general.

3 In the Vakkaleri plates of the Chalukya Kirtivarman II of 757 A.D., it is said that Vinayadita Satyasraya, one of his predecessors, levied tribute from the rulers of Kaveri, Parasika, Simhala and "other islands". By the words "other islands" were meant Jaffna and its dependent islands and it can be inferred that a separate king was ruling over them.

The Pallava coins which have a humped bull on one side and a Chakra on the other side have been found in considerable numbers at Kanterodai and furnish strong evidence of a Pallava occupation of this part of North Ceylon.

Kathiramalai was the ancient name of Kanterodai and its environs, for several centuries. 5 It

was transformed to Kadiragoda when the Sinhalese people settled down there ages later. 'Malai' in Tamil and 'goda' in Sinhalese are synonymous. The village which was in the 15th century known as Kadiragoda; when the Sinhalese 'Nampota' was written went through such changes of name as "Kander-goda" and "Kander-cudde" during the time of the Portuguese (Portuguese Thombo p. 47) and was known as "Kanterodai" and "Odaikurichehi" by the time the Dutch became supreme in Jaffna.

by

V. MUTTU CUMARASWAMY

Kadiramalai, the capital of the Naga kings, has now dwindled into the insignificant village of Kanterodai though possessing untold archaeological wealth. Kadiramalai in the mouth of the illiterate became Kadralai and Karalai which was written Karoula (Ptolemy Book I Chap. 13).

8 Larger vessels probably rounded the promontory and found safe anchorage in the inner coast of Talacory or Kalmunai. From this spot smaller boats called "Sangara or Sangadam" mentioned in the Periplus, which could ply in shallow water, carried the goods through Valukkai Aru to Kadiramalai. Valukkai Aru which is now a narrow dry channel except during the rainy season, was a salt Creek navigated by small boats engaged in the removal of salt stored at Kanterodai even so recently as the Dutch times and Baldeus calls it a salt river.

9 Sangaddam is one of the river craft of South India which may be seen from the Godaveri river to Ceylon. The "Sangaddam" may be described as double palm dug out boats.

The description of Cos-

mos is quite appropriate to Kadiramalai. The ships of Arabia, Persia and the Malabar coast called at Matota and Talacory, and despatched their goods to Kadiramalai in smaller boats called Sangadam.

11 As its position is central, the island is the resort of ships from all parts of India, Persia, and Ethiopia, and in like manner many are despatched from it. From the inner countries, I mean China and other emporiums, it receives silk, aloes, cloves, clove wood, chandana, and whatever else they produce. Receiving in return the exports of these emporiums Taprobane exchanges them in the inner ports (to the east of Cape Comorin) sending her own produce along with them to each.

The fact that such a large quantity of Roman Coins have been found at Kanterodai, testifies to its ancient commercial importance. Recently the writer had the opportunity of examining a rare collection of coins, by a private collector Mr. S. Ponnampalam, a teacher of Skandavarodaya College. He has in his possession, a collection of Roman Coins, Pallava Coins, Kurumbar Coins, Sethu Coins, Pandyan Coins, Chola Coins, Dutch Coins and a Chinese Coin (possibly of the 10th Century).

Some of the coins he has donated to the Jaffna Museum. The writer together with Mr. S. Ponnampalam inspected many sites of archaeological importance. In one of the sites named "Kulakkodan watte" there was a large number of broken tiles and a kind of clay such as a slate which could be used as a pencil. The name of Kulakkodan stirs one's imagination. Could this site have been owned by Kulakkodan the King of the 5th century, who had built a temple at Trincomalee and improved Kantalai? On this site if the spade is applied much light will be shed.

There is a site known as

11 Thurumpar Thidar, which is really a mound of ruins where a low caste tribe known as Thurumpar live.

The Thurumpars of today are reputed to be well versed in chuniyam pelli etc. says R. C. Proctor in offering his comments on the article on "Nagadipa and the Buddhist Remains" by Dr. P. E. Pieris "I suggest that these people are the descendants of the lay custodians of the Buddhist temples, when they existed, that today they bear silent testimony to the terrible punishments inflicted on their forefathers for disloyalty to the King and State (Rajadroha). The Thurumpar were once scavengers but in modern times they are dhobies and many have embraced the Catholic faith.

At the Jaffna Museum, is found an exquisitely lovely image or relic of Hanuman, which was found at Kanterodai. Whoever had this practised the Hanuman Cult—that is they were Vaishnavites or Hindus. There are many objects at this museum which remind us of a by-gone Buddhist civilisation at Kanterodai. Stone finials from Kanterodai, fragments of Buddha images, plaques of artistic workmanship Virakkai of 8" across with a design of Swastika, two fragments of a Yantira Gata with hollows 3½" x 4" x 2" deep, were excavated at Kanterodai.

Kathiramalai continued to remain obscure for generations. Had it not been for the excavations and discoveries of the late Dr. P. E. Pieris with the help of Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam at Kanterodai in 1917, this would have remained an unknown village. In his "Early history of Jaffna" Dr. Pieris says:—"It stands to reason that a country which is only thirty miles from India and which would have been seen by the Indian fishermen every morning when they sailed out to catch their fish would have been occupied as soon as the continent was peopled by men who understood how to sail. I suggest that the North Ceylon was a flourishing settlement centuries before Vijaya was born". This is cited from an article, which describes the ruins of Kanterodai. "Kanterodai is a second Anuradhapura situated in the Tamil District."

To the moderner what is interesting is the Skanda

11 J. R. A. S. C. B. Vol. 26
— Page 38

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

Esy Juris No. 614

In the matter of the Intestate estate of the late Kathirithamby Thambimuthu of Kankesanturai

Deceased

Sinnathurai Nagaratnam of Kankesanturai

Petitioner

Vs.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Minors | 1 Sinnathurai Kandasamy of Kankesanturai |
| | 2 Sinnathurai Kathirithamby |
| | 3 Sinnathurai Murgupillai |
| | 4 Sinnathurai Vairavapillai |
| | 5 Ledchumiammah daughter of Sinnathurai The 2nd to 5th respondents are Minors by their Guardian-ad-Litem, the 1st respondent, |
| | 6 Chelliah Rajaratnam |
| | 7 Samiar Selvarajah and wife |
| | 8 Kanagammah |
| | 9 Periatthamby Kandasamy and Wife |
| | 10 Mahaledchumiammah all of Kankesanturai |
| | Respondents. |

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skandaraajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 22nd day of April 1959 in the presence of Mr. A. V. Sathasivam, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 1st respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-Litem over the minors the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th respondents for the purpose of these proceedings.

It is further ordered that Letters of Administration over the estate of the said deceased be issued to the petitioner; unless the respondents or any other person or persons shall on or before the 5th day of June 1959 appear before this Court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the 1st respondent do produce the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th respondents minors before Court on the 5th day of June 1959 at 10 a.m.

The 25th day of April 1959

Sgd P. Sri Skandaraajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd A. V. Sathasivam
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 26, 15 & 22)

Varodaya College which was built by Mr. Kandiah in 1874.

The Government of Ceylon has bought a site famous for its archaeological remains from a private individual, and enclosed it. A Government which is noted for its national Buddhist leanings, would be much rewarded if it were to undertake further excavation work at this site.

(To be continued)

1 Ancient Jaffna—Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam P. 242
2 Ancient Jaffna—Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam P. 238
3 P. 239
4 Ancient Jaffna—P. 239
Mudir. C. Rasanayagam
5 Ancient Jaffna P. 59

6 Y. V. M. p. 34
7 Ancient Jaffna—Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam P. 113
8 Ancient Jaffna—Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam P. 115
9 Origin & Spread of the Tamils—Dikshitar

10 Ancient Jaffna—Mudaliyar C. Rasanayagam P. 126

11 Tennent Vol. 1 p. 569, (quotation from Cosmes)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
CHAVAKACHCHERI
No. 79 Testy

In the matter of the intestate
estate of the late Sellachohy
widow of Arunar Vairam-
muttu of Meesalai South

Deceased
1 Kanapathippillai Ponniah
and wife
2 Visaladchi both of
Meesalai South
Petitioners

Vs

1 Sangarappillai Sivappira-
kasam and wife; 2 Muttupillai
of Meesalai South; 3 Velup-
pillai Gunaratnam of do
presently of Way and Works
C. G. R. Maullum Road
Colombo; 4 Velupillai Vijaya-
ratnam Inspector of Co. opera-
tive societies Vataiochenai
Baticalo; 5 Velupillai Nava-
ratnam Inspector of Co. opera-
tive societies Senkaladdy
Baticalo; 6 K. Sangarappillai
and wife; 7 Ratnam both of
Meesalai South; 8 C. Pathma-
nathan and wife; 9 Thanga-
ratnam both of Colombogam
Jaffna; 10 Selvaratnam daugh-
ter of Velupillai of Meesalai
South; 11 Yogaratnam daugh-
ter of Velupillai of do; 12
Velupillai Rajaratnam of do;
13 Theivanaippillai widow of
Velupillai of do; 14 Thambi-
pillai Nadarajah of Kokuvi
West Kokuvi; 15 Thambi-
pillai Kumaraswamy of 60/43
Ratnakara Place Dehiwella;
16 Sinnathamby Sithampara-
pillai and wife; 17 Umaiammah
both of Meesalai South; 18
S. N. Santhirasekaram and
wife; 19 Manikkam of Meesalai
South; 20 Thambiappillai Nama-
sivayam D. R. O's office
Vavuniya; 21 Chelliah Maha-
deva and wife; 22 Meenadchi
both of Meesalai South; 23 Pon-
nambalam Thambiah and wife;
24 Annappooranam both of
Meesalai South; 25 Rama-
lingam Sathasivam and wife;
26 Selvanayagam both of
Hindu College, Kokuvi; 27
Sinnar Iyakkuddy and wife;
28 Wallimuttu both of
Navatkoddian Thadduvan-
koddy; 29 Ponnambalam
Velupillai of Chavakachcheri
North 30 Sinnappillai widow
of Vallipuram of Meesalai
South; 31 Ponnambalam
Kumaraswamy of Galoya.

Respondents

This matter of the petition
of the petitioners praying that
the 13th respondent be
appointed Guardian ad litem
over the 10th 11th and 12th
respondents for the purpose of
these proceedings that letters
of administration be granted
to the 2nd petitioner the sister
of the deceased coming on for
disposal before S. Thambi
Durai Esqr., District Judge
Chavakachcheri on the 28th
day of March 1959 in the
presence of Mr. K. Kathirgama-
sekharar Proctor on the part
of the petitioners and the
affidavit and petition of the
petitioners having been read;

It is ordered that the 13th
respondent be appointed
guardian ad litem over the
10th 11th and 12th res-
pondents for the said purpose
and that letters of adminis-
tration be granted to the 2nd
petitioner unless the res-
pondents appear and show
sufficient cause to the con-
trary on or before the 5th day
of May 1959.

This 28th day of March 1959
Sgd. S. Thambi Durai
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd. K. KathirgamaSekharar
Proctor for Petitioners

Extended and reissued for
25-5-59

Sgd. S. Thambi Durai
D. J.

(O. 30 15 & 22)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 613

In the matter of the Last Will
and Testament of the late
Suppiah Kandiah of Koku-
vil East

Deceased
1. Kanagammuttu widow of A.
R. Shanmugaratnam of
Kokuvil East, Kokuvil
Petitioner

Vs

1. Sinniah Visuvanathan and
wife
2. Sivapakkiam both of Koku-
vil East Kokuvil
3. Thaiyaluayagi daughter of
Kandiah of do
4. Kandiah Nadarajah of do
presently of Courts Matale
5. Patasaththy daughter of
Kandiah of Kokuvil
6. Kandiah Rasenthiran of do
7. A. R. Shanmugaratnam
Kumareshan of do

Respondents

This matter of the petition
of the abovenamed petitioner
praying that the abovenamed
4th respondent be appointed
Guardian Ad litem over the
6th respondent who is a minor
for the purpose of proving the
Last Will bearing No. 4884
dated 23rd February 1959
attested by K. Kathirgama-
sekharar and left by the
deceased and to obtain pro-
bate coming on for disposal
before P. Sri Skanda Rajah
Esqr., District Judge, Jaffna
on the 22nd day of April 1959
in the presence of Mr. K.
KathirgamaSekharar Proctor
on the part of the petitioner
and the affidavit of the peti-
tioner and the affidavit of the
Notary Public and the wit-
nesses dated 13th February
1959 having been read;

It is ordered that the 4th
respondent be appointed
guardian ad litem over the
6th respondent for the said
purpose and that the said Last
Will bearing No. 4884 dated
23rd February 1959 made by
the deceased abovenamed and
attested by K. Kathirgama-
sekharar Notary Public copy
of which has been produced
before this court and is now
filed of record in this case be
and the same is hereby de-
clared proved and that the
petitioner abovenamed is the
executrix named therein and
that she is entitled to have
probate issued to her accord-
ingly unless the respondents
abovenamed or any other per-
son or persons interested shall
on or before the 5th day of
June 1959 show sufficient
cause to the satisfaction of
this court to the contrary.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

This 22nd day of April 1959
Drawn by
Sgd. K. KathirgamaSekharar
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 22 15 & 22)

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 585

In the matter of the intestate
estate of the late Arukkan-
chippillai Joseph of Veem-
ankamam Deceased
Gunagunthammah Sironmany
Joseph widow of Joseph of
25 Martyn Road, Jaffna

Petitioner

Vs

1. Lathisha Thavamalar
Joseph

2. Josephine Annaleela
Joseph

Minor 3. Matilda Sothimalar
Joseph

4. Beatrice Navamalar
Joseph

5. Chrysostum Ananda-
raja Joseph

6. Angeline Anandadas
Joseph

7. Esther Sugantha
Leela Joseph

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 612

In the matter of the estate of
of the late Sianappu
Sellappah of Kondavil.

Deceased

Sellammah widow of Sinnappu
Sellappah of Kondavil.

Vs

1 Velupillai Ganesiah and
wife

2 Manonmany

3 Thambiah Subramaniam
and wife

4 Ratneswary

5 Maheswary daughter of
Sellappah

6 Sellappah Nagarajah

7 Sellappah Balasubra-
maniam all of do.

Respondents.

This matter of the petition
of the petitioner praying that
she be declared entitled to
administer the estate of her
deceased husband and that
letters of administration issued
to her accordingly, coming on
for disposal before T. Muttu
sampillai Esqr., District Judge,
Jaffna on the 21st day of
April, 1959 in the presence of
Mr. C. Arulambalam Proctor
for the petitioner and the
petition and affidavit of the
petitioner having been read

It is ordered that the peti-
tioner abovenamed be and she
is hereby declared entitled to
administer the estate of her
deceased husband and that
letters issued to her accord-
ingly, unless the respondents
abovenamed or any others
shall show sufficient cause to
the contrary on or before the
5th day of June, 1959 at
10 a.m.

This 11th day of May 1959,
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge.

Drawn by,
Sgd. C. Arulampalam
Proctor for Petr.
(O. 32, 15 & 22)

8 Marriet Vasantha
Leela Joseph all of 25
Martyn Road, Jaffna
appearing by their
G-A-L

G-A-L 9 Lawrence Mariada-
san of Police Office,
Batticaloa

Respondents

This matter coming on for
disposal before P. Sri Skanda
Rajah, Esquire, District Judge
Jaffna, on the 26th day of Feb-
ruary 1959 in the presence of
Mr. M. Sithambaranathan,
Proctor on the part of the pe-
titioner and the affidavit and
petition of the petitioner hav-
ing been read.

It is ordered that the above-
named 9th respondent be ap-
pointed Guardian-ad-litem
over the minors the abovenam-
ed 3rd to 8th respondents to re-
present them in this action and
that the petitioner be declared
entitled to Letters of Adminis-
tration to the estate of the
abovenamed deceased as widow
of the said deceased and that
the same be issued to the Peti-
tioner unless the respondent or
any other person interested
shall appear before this court on
or before the 20th day of April
1959 and show cause to the
satisfaction of this court to
the contrary.

It is further ordered that
the abovenamed minors should
be produced in open court on
that day.

This 26th day of February 1959
(Sgd) P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
M. Sithambaranathan (Sgd)
Proctor for Petitioner
20 4 59

Time to show cause extended
till 18th May 1959
P. S. (Intd)
D. J.

(O. 27 8 & 15)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 574/F

In the matter of the intestate
estate of the late Vaira-
muttu Anandasabapathy of
Alaveddy, Jaffna, late of
Ragalla, Nuwara Eliya

Deceased

Thangammah widow of Vaira-
muttu Anandasabapathy of
of Alaveddy, Jaffna

Vs

1 Anandasabapathy
Bhuvanekavahu Sena-
thirajah of Alaveddy,
Jaffna

2 Anandasabapathy
Selvarajah of Ala-
veddy, Jaffna

Minor 3 Selvanayagi daughter
of Anandasabapathy
of Alaveddy, Jaffna, a
minor appearing by her
Guardian-ad-
litem the 1st Respon-
dent Respondents

This matter coming on for
disposal before P. Sri Skanda
Rajah Esquire, District Judge,
Jaffna, on the 21st day of
February 1959, in the presence
of Mr. S. Ilayatambi, Proctor
on the part of the Petitioner,
and the affidavit of the Peti-
tioner dated 20th August
1958, having been read;

It is ordered that the
abovenamed 1st respondent,
be and he is hereby appointed
guardian-ad-litem over the
minor the 3rd respondent,
and the petitioner be and she
is hereby declared entitled to
have letters of administration
to the estate of the above-
named deceased as the lawful
widow of the abovenamed
deceased and Letters of admi-
nistration be issued to her
accordingly, unless the Res-
pondents or any others inter-
ested in the estate, shall on or
before the 27th day of April
1959 show sufficient cause to
the satisfaction of this Court
to the contrary.

This 6th day of April 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

27-4-59
Order Nisi extended for
25-5-59

T. M.
Actg. D. J.

Drawn by
S. Ilayatambi
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 20 8 & 15)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 606

In the matter of the
intestate estate of the
late Karagammah wife
of Thollampalam San-
garappillai of Karai-
nagar East.

Deceased

Kandiah Kanapathippillai
of Karainagar East

Vs

1. Thillampalam San-
garappillai and, 2. Kan-
diah Venasithamby both
of Do.

Respondents

This matter coming on
for disposal before P. Sri
Skanda Rajah Esqr.
District Judge Jaffna on
the 11th day of April
1959 in the presence of
Mr. A. Kanagasabai
Proctor on the part of the
Petitioner and the affi-

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

No. P/310

Vallipuram Chellappah of Ud-
aiyavalavu Veemankamam
Tallipalai

Plaintiff

Vs

1. Sivaguru Kandasamy and
wife

2. Kathirasipillai of Maddu-
vil North Chavakach-
cheri

3. Arunasalam Thirunavu-
karasu and wife

4. Paruvathipillai of Atohu-
vely South

5. Kamalanathan Balasubra-
maniam Sunthararajah
and wife

6. Rasamany of do

7. Vairavipillai Muthutham-
by of do

8. Sadaiyar Sellathurai and
wife

9. Kathirasipillai of do

10. Sinnathamby Nallathamby
of do

11. Annappillai wife of Vythi-
lingam Saravananmuthu
of do

12. Sinnappu Thambiah of
Thumpalai Point Pedo

13. Thangammuttu wife of Thu-
raipappah Subramaniam
of Atohuvely South

14. Sinnammah widow of
V. Muthucumaru of do

15. Eliathamby Arumugam of
do

16. Sethupillai widow of Na-
ganathar Arumugam of
do.

To The Fiscal of the
Northern Province

It is hereby notified that
action No. P/310 has been in-
stituted in the District Court of
Jaffna under the Partition
act No. 16 of 1951 for the
Partition of the land called
"Thuvarampalam Thoddam
and Nilam" in extent 63 3/8
Lms. C. and situated Atohu-
vely South.

The defendants in the afore-
said action are summoned to
appear in Court on the 23rd
day of April 1959 at 10 O'clock
of the forenoon.

By order

G. A. V. Pillanayagam
Secretary

Time to show cause extended
to 26-5-59

Drawn by
T. Gunaratnam

Proctor for Plaintiff

Atohuvely
(O. 23 8 & 15)

davit and Petition of the
Petitioner having been
read.

It is ordered that
Letters of administration
in respect of the estate of
the said deceased be
issued to the Petitioner
as her brother and a son
of the heir, Unless the
said Respondents or any
other person or persons
interested shall appear
before this court on or
before the 22nd day of
May 1959 and show
sufficient cause to the
satisfaction of this court
to the contrary.

This 11th day of April
1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by

Sgd. A. Kanagasabai

Proctor for Petitioner,
(O. 28 8 & 15)

—Aströlogical—

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 17-5-59 TO 23-5-59

ARIES *Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]*

Some of your personal problems will be solved. You will have to work hard to get your things done. Ruin to enemies promised. Clashes with relatives shown week end.

TAURUS *Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]*

Health will be unsatisfactory. You will have to face some criticisms. Gains through lands and landed properties promised. Friends will be very helpful.

GEMINI *Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]*

You will be able to tide over opposition this week. Health will improve. Work will be heavier but you will get much financial benefits.

CANCER *Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]*

A good week for finances. Your new ventures will bring in good results. Ruin to enemies promised. But minor health upsets shown.

LEO *Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]*

Quarrels and misunderstanding with relatives likely. Health will suffer. But friends will be very helpful. Work will be heavier but good profit is assured.

VIRGO *Uttira 2, 3, 4, Attai Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]*

Health will improve steadily. Gains through lands and landed properties promised. Some minor disputes with relatives likely. Financially a good week.

LIBRA *Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]*

Financial gains promised. Old investments will bring in good results. Ruin to enemies and success in new ventures promised. But minor health upsets possible.

SCORPION *Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]*

Your superior officers will be very helpful. But some quarrels in the domestic circles likely. Fathers relatives will be on the war path.

SAGITTARIUS *Moolam, Pooradam, Uthiradam 1, [Thamizh Rasi]*

You will have no mental peace. Things will be in a muddle. You will be facing much criticism. Domestic upheavals also shown.

CAPRICORNUS *Uthiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittan 1, 2, [Makara Rasi]*

The first day of the week must be spent with care. Domestic troubles likely. But financially a good week. Mind your health.

AQUARIUS *Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, [Kumbha Rasi]*

You will be able to steer clear of obstacles during the latter half of the week. But Monday and Tuesday must be spent with care. Week end will bring some good news.

PISCES *Pooraddati 4, Uthiraddati, Revathi, [Meena Rasi]*

Health will be far from satisfactory. You will find it difficult to come to any decision in important affairs. Financially a good week. Spend Wednesday and Thursday with care.

Letters to The Editor

(Continued from page 2)

ting either Galle or the country as a whole.

I give below the opinions of others who had given serious thought to such a project.

Tennent (Vol. ii p. 490) wrote a hundred years ago thus—"the insufficiency and defects of Point de Galle are so evident as to render it idle to institute a comparative inquiry into the manifest advantages offered by Trincomalee."

(Vol. I page 52)

Galle—"in addition to being incommensurate and small is obstructed by coral rocks, reefs of which have been upreared to the surface, and render the entrance critical to strange ships..."

owing to the obstruction at its entrance Galle is extremely difficult of access in particular winds'

cess in particular winds'

Note. In 1557, the fine ship the 'Alack Eagle' was blown out of Galle Roads...with the pilot on board...such an event is not unprecedented in Galle."

Why should not the Education Minister leave the question to be studied by the Ministry concerned with the subject, while he concentrates on other problems such as organising the Pirivena Universities and getting the Needham Report published?

S. J. Gunasegaram

Thiruketheswaram Railway Station

Sir,—Thiruketheswaram is an important Hindu centre. As we are aware, thousands of pilgrims go from all parts of Ceylon and from South India to Thiruketheswaram throughout the year. The present railway siding is entirely inadequate. It is desirable to have the same replaced by a railway station. It would be good if representations are made to

Government by Hindu Associations, M. P's and Senators and the Hindu Religious Affairs Advisory Committee for the conversion of the present siding into a railway station.

It will be a very great boon to the public if this facility is granted.

The support of the Press in this connection would also be very helpful

S. Sivasubramaniam

Washington Student Group Pledge Support To Dalai Lama

Washington, May 5
A group of students at American University here have cabled the Dalai Lama a pledge of their "moral support" and "material aid" to Tibetan refugees in India. The students, who have formed the Tibetan Relief Mission, plan to raise funds to buy food and clothing for the refugees who fled before the communist advance in Tibet last month.

U. S. I. S.

Jaffna College Alumni Association

The Alumni Day Celebrations and the Annual General Meeting of the above Association will be held on Saturday 30th May, 1959.

Programme:

7 00 a. m. Tennis
9 30 a. m.—12 00 noon Oratorical and Singing Contests
12 30 p. m. Fellowship Lunch
3 00 p. m. Thanks giving Service
3 30 p. m. Business Meeting
4 30 p. m. Principal's Tea and farewell to Rev. and Mrs. S. K. Bunker
6 00—7 30 p. m. Entertainment and Prize distribution
8 00 p. m. Dinner

SHRI Y. D. GUNDEVIA, I. C. S.,

High Commissioner for India in Ceylon, is our Chief Guest at the Dinner.

Annual Membership Subscription: Rs. 2 00
Annual Miscellaneous Subscription: Rs. 3 00
Dinner Fee (individual) Rs. 6 00
" (married couple) Rs. 10 00

Please send your subscriptions before 26th May, 1959 to:

R. J. Thurairajah Esqr.,

Treasurer, J. C. A. A.,
Jaffna College, Vaddukoddai.

655, K. K. S. Road,
Jaffna, 13-5-59.
(M 29 15)

A. R. Rajanayagam,
Hony. Secy., J. C. A. A.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
CHAVAKACHCHERI
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 78

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late James Selvanayagam Thirurasasingham of Nunavil Deceased
Annapooranam widow of Thirurasasingham of Nunavil Petitioner

Vs
1. Chelliah Sinnappapillai and wife
2. Selvaranjitharane of Nunavil now at Andiambalama
3. Thambirajah Sundararajah of Nunavil presently at Chief Accountant's Office, C. G. R. Maradana
4. and wife Rajeswararane of Nunavil
5. Thirurasasingham Rajendrasingham of Nunavil
6. Thiviyarane daughter of Thirurasasingham of do Respondents

This matter of the Application of the Petitioner praying that Letters of Administration to the Estate of the deceased abovenamed coming on for determination before S. Thambiy Durai Esqr District Judge, Chavakachcheri on the 2nd day of March 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. Canagasabai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affilia it and Petition of the Petitioner having been read;

It is ordered that Letters of Administration be issued to the Petitioner as widow and in heir of the deceased abovenamed unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested in the Estate shall appear before this Court on the 20th day of April 1959 and show cause if any to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 2nd day of March 1959
Sgd S. Thambiy Durai
District Judge

Drawn by
V. Canagasabai
Proctor for Petitioner
Order Nisi extended and reissued for 5-5-59
Sgd. S. Thambiydurai
D. J.

Extended and reissued for 19-5-59
(O 35 15 & 22)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 453

In the matter of the estate of the late Paranjothy wife of K. Kanagarajah of Nallur Deceased

Kandasamy Kanagarajah of Nallur Petitioner

Vs

1. Kanagaranjitham Kanagarajah of Nallur, 2. Dr. P. Mahadevan, 3. and wife K. Mahadevan both of Uganda, 4. Mrs. K. Sivalingam, 5. Kandiah Gengarathan and wife, 6. K. Gengarathan both of Chundikuli Respondents,

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge of Jaffna, on the 29th day of April 1959 in the presence of Mr. C. T. Kamaraswamy, Proctor for petitioner and the petitioner's affidavit having been read; It is ordered that Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased be issued to the petitioner as her lawful husband unless the respondents or any other person appeared before this Court on this 15th day of June 1959 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

This 29th day of April 1959.

Sgd. P. Sri Skantharajah
District Judge
Jaffna.

(O 37 15 & 22)

Farewell to V.C. Chief Clerk

Mr. K. Cumarasamy Chief Clerk. Manipay V. C. was accorded a farewell, on the eve of his transfer to Karachi V. C., by the members of the Manipay V. C. and the public at Anaicottai. Mr. S. Subramaniam the Chairman of the Manipay V. C. presided. Mudaliar V. C. Mahesan, a former Chairman paid tribute to Mr. Cumarasamy's devotion to work.

The Chief guest was presented with a purse. Pandit Thirumaranagar, Pandit Saravanamuthu Dr. S. P. Ambalavanar and several others spoke.

World Policy.....

(Continued from page 1)

free world and he made the point that Red China is attempting economic progress without freedom while India is attempting the same thing with freedom.

In welcoming remarks, conference chairman Eric Johnston quoted Prime Minister Nehru's remarks in a recent speech that India had inherited many of her problems, but was not obliged to keep them. This, Johnston set forth as the attitude of the conference in general.

Indian Ambassador M. C. Chagla told the delegates his country and the United States share the common belief that "democracy is the only form of government devised by human ingenuity which can create a true welfare state without sacrificing the freedom of the citizens that live in it."

Pointing out that India is a poor country and that she is as anxious to bring prosperity to her people as Russia and China, Chagla added that the "whole philosophy of our people requires that we should attach the same importance to means as we do to the end to be achieved."

Chagla stressed that the Indian people have taken to heart the philosophy that "ignoble means tarnish the ends of objects which they openly attain and that is why, anxious as we are to make our progress rapid, we have set our face against all ideas of violence and coercion."

U.S.I.S.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 608

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Somanathar Selvanayagam of Chulipuram

Deceased
Sivapackiam widow of Somanathar Selvanayagam of Chulipuram

Vs. Petitioner
1 Selvanayagam Vethanayagam
2 Selvanayagam Perinpanayagam
Minor 3 Selvanayagam Ulaganayagam
4 Selvanayagam Muthunayagam
5 Selvanayagam Sathasivanayagam
6 Sivajoganayag daughter of Selvanayagam all of Chulipuram

Respondents
This matter coming on for disposal before Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the day of 15th April 1959 in the presence of Mr. M. K. Subramaniam & Somasundaram the Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 26th day of March 1959 and the affidavit of the attesting Notary dated 26th March 1959 having been read.

It is ordered that the last will and testament of the said Somanathar Selvanayagam deceased bearing No. 2750 dated 3rd August 1952 and attested by M. K. Subramaniam Notary Public the original of which has been produced and deposited in his Court be and the same be declared proved and that probate of the said Last Will and testament be issued to the petitioner as the executrix named in the said Last Will and testament, unless the respondents or persons interested in the estate shall appear before this Court on or before the 25th day of May 1959 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 15th day of April 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O 83 15 & 22)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 609

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Thamkimuthu Appupillai of Sandilipay

Deceased
Appupillai Balasubramaniam of Ganakiri Sandilipay presently of the Government Hospital Matale.

Petitioner.
And,
Luxumiammah widow of Appupillai of Ganakiri Sandilipay

Respondent.
This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 15th day of April 1959 in the presence of Messrs Subramaniam and Somasundaram Proctors on the

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 615

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Ledchumiamma widow of A. Thuraiappa Chettiar of Vannarponnai East.

Deceased.
Namasivayam Chellappa of Vannarponnai East
Petitioner.
Vs

1. Ratnamma widow of Namasivayam of Vannarponnai east 2. Rasamma wife of 3. Naranasamy Chelliah both of Sirigala Group Giriulla

Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before T. Muthusamippillai Esquire, Acting District Judge Jaffna on the 23rd day of April 1959 in the presence of Messrs. C. C. & S. Somasegaram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the petitioner.

It is ordered that that Letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased together with a copy of Will annexed be issued to the petitioner as sole legatee under the said will, unless the abovenamed respondents appear before this court on or before the 5th day of June 1959 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 23rd April 1959.
Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge.

Drawn by
Proctors for Petitioner.
(O. 31 15 & 22)

part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the petitioner abovenamed as the lawful heir to the estate of the deceased unless the respondent or any other person interested in the above estate shall appear before this Court on or before the 25th day of May 1959 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 15th day of April 1959.

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O 84 15 & 22)

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 619

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Murugupillai Chelliah of Vaddukoddai West of late Colombo.

Deceased
Annaledchumy widow of M. Chelliah of Araly North

Petitioner

Vs.

dead 1 Murugupillai Vallipuram
2 Murugupillai Kana. sabai
3 Sinnadurai Kailasapillai
4 Sinnadurai Sivasornathapillai
5 Sinnadurai Manivasagam

Minor 6 Mathivathanarane daughter of Sinnadurai

do 7 Tharmakunaranee daughter of Sinnadurai the 6th and 7th Respondents are minors appearing by their proposed Guardian-ad litem the 8th Respondent

8 Saravanamuttu Sinnadurai
9 Sinnammah wife of
10 Nagamuttu Rasea all of Vaddukoddai West

Respondents
11 Vallipuram Elankarajasingham

Minor 12 Vallipuram Mankalesaran

do 13 Vallipuram Ariyaputhiran

do 14 Vallipuram Parameswaran the 12th, 13th and 14th sub-

stituted Respondents are miners appearing by their proposed Guardian - adlitem the 15th substituted Respondent

15 Muthupillai widow of M. Vallipuram all of Vaddukoddai West.

Substituted in place of the deceased 1st Respondent

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner coming on disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 3rd day of May 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Rudrasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the abovenamed Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 8th Respondent be appointed Guardian-adlitem over the minors the 6th and 7th Respondents and the 15th substituted Respondent be appointed Guardian-adlitem over the 12th 13th and 14th substituted Respondents who are minors and that Letters of administration be issued to the Petitioner as the lawful widow of the said deceased unless the Respondents or others interested shall appear before this Court on or before the 15th day of June 1959 to show sufficient cause to the contrary.

Jaffna this 3rd day of May 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd. V. K. Rudrasingham
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 24 15 & 22)

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares: 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months and 36 months and interest allowed at 6% and 8% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

பாஸ்கரன் உறுது. பெயர் மலிகைஞ் சாக்கம்மாள்
சேகரநாதர் மகா சேய்க் குறைவினா துயில்க் வாழ்
நான் மறை யறங்க ளோம் நற்றமம் வேண்டி மல்க
வேணமேனென் னறது நீதி விசேஷம் எனக் கெட்கறம்.

Printed and Published by Ayampillai Sinnathurai, residing at 171/17 Koth Veethy Nallur, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripakana Sabha, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450, K. K. St. Road Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, May 15, 1959.

Editor R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.