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Communization Campaign In Hungary

On the eve of the Third Anniversary of the October 1956 Freedom Revolution, the people of Hungary face total communization of their homeland.

The Communist Party will eventually control all segments of the Hungarian population, a blueprint published last month in Nepszabadsag, the Communist Party organ in Budapest, indicated.

Continued expansion of heavy industry and an overall boost in industrial production 65 to 70 percent during the Seven-Year Plan, which ends in 1965, is first on the agenda. The production of consumer goods still remains in second place.

The Party Organ admitted recently that popular anger results often because Ministries announce that consumer goods will be available and they are not forthcoming.

"We lack in our stores several hundred Articles which are demanded day in and day out", Nepszava, the Budapest Trade Union daily, acknowledged.

Total Collectivization of Agriculture in Hungary by 1965 is called for by the New Party program, which will be discussed at a Party Congress scheduled to begin November 30—the first since the Freedom uprising.

Early this year the Communist regime launched a wide-scale collectivization program, pressured over 350,000 peasants into collective farms, and increased the collectivized area from 13.5 percent to 37 percent. With the state farms, this makes up more than half of Hungary's arable land.

The use of coercion in the collectivization campaign this year was openly admitted in Hungary. Villages were surrounded by Police Cordons, peas-

ants were badgered by "People's Educators," and recalcitrants were induced to sign after becoming intoxicated. In some areas of Hungary, however, following such use of force, the peasants later cancelled applications for membership in the collectives. The resentment of the farmers, plus a shortage of machines and fertilizers, is creating chaos in many villages, the Communist press has admitted.

Under the New Communization program the trade unions will lose the few freedoms they managed to hold after the 1956 Revolution. Nepszabadsag's report on the projected program said "tendencies in the trade unions... since 1956 which aimed at independence... have been overcome."

The Hungarian Writers' Federation, which sparked the uprising in Budapest in the fall of 1956 and which was dissolved the following April has been quietly reestablished—but this time under firm Communist control. It is head-

ed by an Orthodox Communist Author.

The Hungarian Minister of State warned the writers at their first meeting that they must "make the basic tenets of the Communist Party" their own. He added that their primary task is to "turn Hungarian Literature into Communist Literature," and said the idea that writers can be independent "must be discarded."

Almost all of Hungary's prominent writers who are not in prison have consistently refused to write since the suppression of the revolt. Twenty-five are still imprisoned, and seven have been executed or committed suicide in prison in the last three years. The regime has said it will not extend clemency to those writers still in prison.

The Government of Hungary is still ruling with terror, says a report issued in New York last month by the assembly of captive European nations and the Hungarian Committee. Renewed campaigns are under way against university students, clergymen, factory workers and intellectuals, the report charged, and Hungary's churches are "caught in a vise

(Continued on page 6)

INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL ACHIEVEMENTS

REVIEW OF PROGRESS IN 1958-59

The year 1958-59 expected to materialise in 1964-65.

witnessed further progress in India's development effort. Perhaps the most significant single event was commissioning of the steel plants at Bhilai and Rourkela and of the coke oven plant at Durgapur. Oil exploration gathered momentum and the first Refineries Corporation in the public sector was set up. The country produced the first military truck and the first tractor in its Ordinance Factories and will soon manufacture the first Indian aircraft. In food production, output in 1958-59 touched 73 million tons an all time record.

2143 mega units of penicillin were produced at the Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd, Pimpri during the year 1957-58. The annual capacity of the Pimpri Factory is 24 million mega units. Messrs. Standard Chemical Works, Calcutta and Messrs. Alembic Chemical Works, Baroda, have been licenced to produce 10 million mega units each of penicillin per year. The Standard Chemical works are expected to go into production of penicillin by the middle of 1960. M/s. Alembic Chemical Works are expected to start the production of penicillin by the end of this year.

Streptomycin is going to be manufactured at Pimpri to the extent of 45 tons per year by the middle of 1961. The Drugs Project envisage the production of 140 million mega units of penicillin, 85 tons of streptomycin and 100 tons of other antibiotics per year. This production target is

Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd., Pimpri, is also going ahead with the production of Tetracyclines to the extent of 1.5 tons per year out of their own researches. When the Pilot Project is successful, it is proposed to step it up to 25 tons.

The production of bicycles has risen from about 0.49 million in 1955 to over one million in 1958. The licensed capacity, so far, was for the manufacture of 1,277,500 bicycles per annum. In the small scale sector, approval has been given for a capacity of 385,500 bicycles. The Government has licensed several ancillary units to produce bicycle components such as free wheels and chains for supply to bicycle manufacturers.

Chittaranjan Locomotive Works have undertaken the manufacture of ten 1500 volt D. C. locomotives. The Government of India have also invited global tenders for progressive manufacture of 42 A. C. freight type locomotives at Chittaranjan Locomotive Works.

During the first six months of the current year, 4311 small cars were produced in the country. It was estimated that the total production for the whole year might reach 12,000 units.

It is proposed to establish a factory for the manufacture of thermometers in Himachal Pradesh where the climatic and other conditions are highly favourable for setting up the factory.

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N. B. Second Term begins on October 26, 1959.

F. 187 23-10-23-10-60)



திருச்சிதம்பலம்.

தமச்சிவாயவே ஞானமுதல் அமர்ந்து
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தமச்சிவாயவே நன்னெதி கட்டுமே

திருச்சிதம்பலம்.

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1959

Treasure These Thoughts

There is no ill luck greater than the ego-consciousness. Lucky is he who is free from its clutches.

FORTYSEVEN—

FORTYSEVEN

With full knowledge of the ominous fact that the strength of the Government is in no way greater than that of the Opposition, Premier Dahanayake has appealed to the Ruling Group to sink their differences and act as one family. Already a member of the Government Group has been removed from office by the Governor-General. Notwithstanding the precarious position of the Government in the matter of numerical strength, the Premier has thought it fit to persevere with his team and to meet the challenge of the growing Opposition.

Should the Prime Minister await the fate of the no-confidence motion to make up his mind to go to the country? The high-flown tribute that was paid to the late Mr. S. W. R. D. Bandaranaike by Mr. W. Dahanayake confirmed the commonly accepted view that the astounding success of the M. E. P. in the General Election of 1956 was in fact due to the personality and capacity of the leader and not to the Peramuna's prestige as a political group. With the resignation of the M. E. P.—V. L. S. S. P. Ministers, the M. E. P. that got the mandate of the people ceased to exist. The weakened Government within a few months of this disintegration was enervated by the assassination of Mr. Bandaranaike. The passing away of Mr. Bandaranaike in tragic circumstances had deprived the party in power of not only the ser-

vices of the leader for whom the people voted but also the support of the electors. A studied analysis of the working of political parties in democratic countries will show how the issues of a General Election are judged by the voters with special regard for the personality of the leader. Where two opposing parties seek the suffrage of the people, the verdict invariably is based on the acceptability of the leader of either party. The support that is given to the leader of the party to enable him become the Premier will continue to be there only so long as the Premier remains in office.

Now, events in this country after the General Election of 1956 have moved fast. The leader of the M. E. P. who was accredited by the people to be the Premier of Lanka first ceased to be the leader of the M. E. P. and then by a cruel fate lost his life. Thus the authority that was given to the late Mr. Bandaranaike could not have been acquired by his successor in office as Premier. The true aspect of democracy requires that the institution of Government must derive full authority from the people.

It must be admitted that Mr. Dahanayake did not aspire to become Premier when the sad news of the tragic death of Mr. Bandaranaike became known. He was offered the Premiership which he had to accept in the circumstances. However, his close association with the working of a democratic government must have made Mr. Dahanayake seek, of his own accord, and without being compelled to do so by the verdict of a no-confidence motion, a fresh mandate for his party from the people. No democratic leader can say 'Now that I have got the Premiership let me enjoy it.'

The demand of the dissolution of the present Parliament is made not merely because lofty conventions that have been set up in the preservation of the prestige of democratic constitutions require such a step but also for the reason that the fact of the Government and the Opposition being poised forty seven—fortyseven in the House of Representatives of one hundred members reveals the unrepresentative character of the present Government.

PRESTIGE OF THE PRESS ENHANCED

The Press simply cannot be suppressed. For this plain truth to be brought home to Premier Dahanayake, several members of the Government Group could not help whole heartedly supporting the efforts of the Opposition in this direction.

To a people who had stood aghast at the atrocious assassination of the former Premier, the denial of the fundamental right to be served by the Press came as a stab in the dark. The decision of the Dahanayake Cabinet to silence the Press only proved the untenability of the claim of the present Government to continue in office without obtaining a mandate from the people. The totalitarian challenge to the Press was gallantly taken up. Illustrative was the triumph of public opinion.

As far back as in 1791 one of the ten Amendments to the Constitution of the U. S. A. included the statement that 'Congress shall make no law... abridging the freedom of speech or of the press'. Even in the Soviet Union, Article 125 of the Constitution of 1936 says that freedom of speech and freedom of the press are 'guaranteed by law' though in practice it is *non est*. However in Lanka, Premier Dahanayake who proclaimed day in and day out that he was merely following in the footsteps of his predecessor in office thought it fit to do away with the Press and entrust the work to the Competent Authority of his creation with the assistance of the Radio. Thus was established the 'Political Note Book' the *Pravda* of the second Peoples! Premier of Lanka. The chequered history of the activities of the Premier's Press need not be referred to here except by inviting the attention of the newspaper-reading public to the warm welcome it had in the columns of the *Manchester Guardian*. We can only sympathize with Premier Dahanayake that within the all too short space of a fortnight he has been found utterly wanting in the capacity to guide the destinies of this country as a democratic statesman; Premiers may come and Premiers may go but the Press will go on forever.

Letters to the Editor

Trincomalee And Theertha Yathra Of Arjuna

Sir,

I have read the comments which appeared in the Hindu Organ of 25-9-59 on my previous contribution on the above subject, which appeared in your issue of 7-8-59. Your correspondent appears to have misunderstood me. I never said that Arjuna visited THIRU KONAMALAI. Nor did the great Alvar say that Thiru-konamalai or any other shrine in EELAM, was visited by Arjuna. I only said that the Alvar made a reference to Thiru-konamalai in the course of describing Arjuna's pilgrimage in South India. The reference comes in the description of Sethu in the Pandyan country. Because it is sited between EELAM on the one side and the Pandyan on the other, Sethu is compared to the beam of a pair of Scales on which Eelam and the Pandyan Country are hung on either side as scale-pans for weighing the two adjacent places of sanctity viz, Thiru-Kona-Malai hill in Eelam and Agasthiyar's Pothigai hill in the Pandyan country. That was all the reference, and nobody said that Arjuna extended his pilgrimage to Eelam. Evidently, it was because of sanctity at that time that the Alvar thought it meet to equalise Thiru Konamalam with Pothigai, the abode of Rishi Agasthiyar.

Your correspondent infers that the Alvar's reference may be to Thiru-Kutalam, which is also in the Pandyan country. This is untenable, because the two scale-pans will then both go to one side of the beam, and the simile becomes inapt. It is therefore quite clear that the reference is to Thiru-Konamalam which is on this side of the Sethu Theertham.

The Great Alvar's, like the immortal Kamban, never literally followed the Sanskrit original. He only took the main story and wove his own similes and imageries in describing persons, places, scenes, etc. I seriously doubt that this reference will be found in the Sanskrit original.

There is another proof to support the fact that the reference was to Thiru-konamalai. In the commentary compiled in Jaffna by the late scholar Sri N. S. Ponnambala

Pillai, nephew and disciple of our Navalar Peruman, the same meaning is given to this reference as the one quoted by me.

Just a word about Princess Alli whom, your correspondent states, the great Alvar has failed to mention. I agree there is no mention of Alli (who is spoken of as a Pandyan princess), but Arjuna's visit to the court of Pandyan Chitravakanan, before arrival at Sethu, and his love affair with the Pandyan King's daughter, Princess Chitrakathai is described in stanzas 21 et seq. of the same chapter. As the two fell deeply in love with each other, the princess was given in marriage to Arjuna and the offspring of that marriage was a young prince called Pappuruvahanan. Probably it is this episode which has been popularly dramatised as the Alli Nadakam. The princess is said to have been the only child of the Pandyan King, and being the sole heir, she later succeeded to the father's throne as Queen Alli and ruled the Pandyan Kingdom which included the fishery coast of South India also. She never ruled in Eelam.

Yours etc.

A. Sabaratnam

Balangoda,
15-10-59

VAYUNIA EYE-ELECTION

Sir,

The move on the part of the Ceylon Democratic Congress to put up a candidate for the bye-election for the Vayunia Constituency merits the support of all Tamil speaking people. A member belonging to the Democratic Congress, if returned, ought to prove a source of strength to Tamil solidarity and to Tamil welfare and at the same time be conducive to collaboration with other communities in Ceylon. As is known, the Ceylon Democratic Congress is not a unioommunal organisation but its membership is open to all Communities. Parliamentary Representation of the Vayunia Constituency by a member of the Congress would be very helpful in furthering the interests of the Constituency. It would also bring the

(Continued on page 5)

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 25-10-59 TO 31-10-59

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Your mind will be wavering without making any decision in matters this week. Emotional upsets also shown. Friends of the opposite sex will be helpful. Some domestic upsets likely week end.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mrugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Friends will be very helpful this week. Ruin to enemies and financial gains also promised. But there will be no mental peace. Work will be heavier than usual.

GEMINI Mrugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

Favours from brothers and sisters promised this week. Work will be heavier than usual. New ventures will be delayed but successful. Mind your health.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

Clashes with relatives likely this week. You will be annoyed unnecessarily. But financially a good week. Ruin to enemies and triumph over competitors promised.

LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

A good week for financial deals. Gains through lands and landed properties promised. Friends will be very helpful. But health upsets likely.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Attai Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

An unsettled week again. Clashes and misunderstandings with friends and relatives likely. Do not rely on any strangers. Be careful in all your financial transactions.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Health will be far from satisfactory. You will have no mental peace. Financially a good week. Gains in agricultural pursuits promised.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Work will be heavier than usual this week. Quarrels with relatives also shown. Expenses will soar. Be careful in all undertakings.

SAGITTARIUS Molam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1, [Thanu Rasi]

The first two days will have to be spent with care. Misunderstanding with friends likely. Rest of the week will be fairly favourable. You will make some money but there will be no savings.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2, [Makara Rasi]

The first two days will be favourable for new deals. Tuesday and Wednesday must be spent with care. Rest of the week will be favourable. But fathers relatives will cause you some trouble.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

Domestic conditions continue to be unsettled. Misunderstandings and heavy expenditure likely. But agricultural pursuits will be successful.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati, [Meena Rasi]

Health a problem. Illness of some serious nature or minor accident possible. Financially a good week. But domestic conditions will be far from satisfactory.

RUSSIAN ROCKET TO THE MOON

(By Dr. S. RAMANATHAN)

One of the facts that the Rocket that went to the Moon gave, is that there is no Vacuum in Space. It is well known that no artificial Vacuum can be made on earth without the least trace of air in some form or other. The conception of Ether being a matrix in Space filling the whole universe including the inter planetary space is in keeping with Ancient Indian Philosophy which regards Ether as an all pervading finest state of matter from which gaseous air evolved. But there is said to be a still finer form of Akasa known as Chitakasa in which pure Chit or thought functions and thought waves move in it. It is said to be recognized by our minds being raised into super conscious or thurya state. And beyond is the sacred plane of divine consciousness or Thiru Chittampalam from where one can witness the Nathana Nadana or Supra Cosmic Dance of Shiva as Nadaraja. What the Scientist has done with his intellect the Yogee attempted with his intuitive consciousness which takes him beyond the physical plane. When the Scientist sees only energy the Yogee sees Sakthi with which Siva the pure spirit is inseparably united. The former is not conscious of the latter's consciousness. One can understand what we call matter in its ultimate analysis resolving into pure energy or its evolving from the finest state of Ether into gaseous combusting liquid and solid states but what strikes one is presence of

consciousness in this world. From where does this Chit or consciousness come from or is it there without our being aware of it normally but we become of it by tuning our own consciousness to make it contact the existing consciousness. This is a subject worthy of deep pursuit. Our Yogees recommend the discipline of Ashtanga Yoga which leads to Kundalini Yoga with its six centres of super consciousness Atharas and the five Avasthas in which our consciousness function from the awakening state to the Supra consciousness of Thurya and even beyond Thuryatheetha. It is by these means that we come to the ultimate Reality which is Sat, Chit and Ananda. Those who have realised are silent as no words can describe it.

Order Nisi

In the District Court of Point Pedro

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 648

In the matter of the intestate estate and effects of the late Sinnathamby Alvappillai of Karaveddy West. Deceased. Nagamuttu widow of S. Alvappillai of Karaveddy West.

Vs.

Petitioner.

1. Nagamuttu widow of Sinnathamby.
2. Sinnathamby Rasiah.
3. Sinnathamby Subramaniam all of Puloly West.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thambydurai, Esquire; District Judge, Point Pedro on the 26th day of August, 1959 in the presence of Messrs. Ratnasingham and Subramaniam, Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the petitioner as widow of the deceased be declared entitled to take out Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased and that Letters of Administration be issued to her accordingly unless the respondents above-named or any other person shall on or before the 23rd day of October, 1959 appear and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary. This 26th day of August, 1959.

Sgd. S. Thambydurai District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. Ratnasingham and Subramanyam Proctors for Petitioner. (O.143 16 & 23)

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ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 696 T

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of of the late Norah Selvanayagam Gunaretnam of Manipay.

Deceased.

Samuel Christmas Gunaratnam of Manipay

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Victor Selvanayagam Philipphiah of Uppuveli, Trincomalee.
2. George Albert Hector Philipphiah of 18 park lane, Newsle Road, Welikade Colombo.
3. Samuel Reginald Ariyanayagam Philipphiah of Panakude Estate, Eraur, Chenkaladi, and.
4. Charles Wilmot Singanayagam Philipphiah of 23 Jayawardena Avenue, Dehiwela.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skandarajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 29th day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran, Proctor for the Petitioner and the affidavits of the Petitioner and of the Witnesses having been read.

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament of the abovenamed deceased be declared proved and that probate thereof be issued to the petitioner as the Executor named therein unless the abovenamed Respondents or any other persons shall appear before this Court on the 9th day of November 1959 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

The 29th day of September 1959.

Sgd P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge.

Drawn by S Rajendran Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 145 23 & 30)

FUTURE OF ROAD SERVICES IN CEYLON

Consultation With London Transport Authority

The "blue-print" for which are the "mainstay" of Ceylon's nationalised transport services collated in consultation with the London Transport Authority had proved most successful, the Chairman of the Ceylon Transport Board, Mr. Vere de Mel, said in London on October 14.

Mr. de Mel, with the Board's Chief Operations Manager, Mr. E. E. Grenier, is in the United Kingdom at the invitation of the London Transport Authority to discuss plans for the future road services in Ceylon.

They have had discussions with the team of London Transport Authority experts who visited Ceylon to advise the Government in the early days of the national Board and are to discuss with executives of London Transport additional aid. They will be in London until the end of October.

At present four employees of the Ceylon Transport Board are undergoing training with London Transport. Three are on six months' engineering courses and the fourth, Mr. Fassee, the Assistant Supplies Officer, is studying the duties of his London counterparts. Several other Ceylon Transport employees are studying in the United Kingdom under the Colombo Plan.

Mr. de Mel and Mr. Grenier have spent some time studying the operation of transport services in Liverpool and at three major centres in Scotland. They also visited the headquarters and factories of Messrs. Leyland Motors, Limited, who have supplied a large proportion of the buses operated in Ceylon.

While they were there it was officially announced in Ceylon that negotiations had been completed for an order of 60 additional buses, worth about £90,000, from the Leyland factories. Body-building material is also to be supplied from the United Kingdom.

It is likely that many more buses will be ordered from Britain. Mr. de Mel said. "At present we have a fleet of about 3,000 buses and over the next five years intend to replace about 1,500 of them."

These include some of the 200 London buses

of present services in Colombo.

Mr. de Mel said that, following the advice of London Transport experts, the Ceylon Board had started on the establishment of workshops just outside Colombo for overhaul, repairs, new construction and the assembly of vehicles.

"London Transport," he said, "has put itself out greatly to give us assistance—officers are always available for consultations. We are extremely grateful for their hospitality."

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 693

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Periyathamby Sabapathy of Kopay South.

Deceased.

Rasammah widow of Periyathamby Sabapathy, Teacher, Government Junior School, Kopay South.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Indrarassen son of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 2. Kurunathan son of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 3. Sivapalan son of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 4. Ranganathan son of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 5. Thiruchendoorthevi daughter of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 6. Ragunathan son of Periyathamby Sabapathy
 7. Vallipuram Soma-sundaram all of Kopay South.
- The 1st to 6th Respondents are minors appearing by their guardian-ad-litem the 7th Respondent.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 17th day of September 1959, in the presence of Mr. W. Muttukumaraswamy Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner having been read and filed of record from which it appears that the abovenamed deceased died intestate and that the abovenamed 1st to 6th Respondents are minors.

It is ordered that (a) the 7th Respondent abovenamed be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 6th minor respondents to represent them in this action and (b) that the petitioner abovenamed be

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 691

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sellar Mailvaganam of Inuvil

Deceased

Easwariammah widow of Sellar Mailvaganam of Inuvil

Petitioner

Vs

Minor 1. Thevanayagi daughter of Sellar Mailvaganam and 2. Sellar Sinnathurai of Inuvil

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 15th day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. Venasitamby, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 2nd respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor 1st respondent for the purpose of watching her interests and representing her in this case, and that letters of administration in respect of the estate of the said deceased be issued to the petitioner as his widow, unless the said respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on or before the 26th October 1959 and show sufficient cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of this court.

This 15th day of September 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge,
Jaffna

Drawn by
Sgd. V. Venasitamby
Proctor for petitioner
(O 143 16 & 23)

appointed administratrix of the estate of the deceased abovenamed and (c) that letters of administration be granted to the petitioner accordingly unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person interested in the estate of the abovenamed deceased shall on or before the 26th day of October 1959 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the abovenamed respondents shall appear before this Court on the aforesaid day at 10 O'Clock in the forenoon.

Jaffna, this 17th day of September 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge,
(O 140 16 & 23).

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 692

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late John Murugesar Selvanayagam of Somasundaram Lane, Chundicully, Jaffna

Deceased

Selvanayagam Selvarajah of Somasundaram Lane, Chundicully Jaffna, presently of the National and Grindlay's Bank, Ward Street, Kandy

Vs. Petitioner

1. Alfred Rajasingam Jesudasan and wife
 2. Grace Selvamany Jesudasan, both of Mission House, Alvai, Point Pedro
 3. D. K. Kandiah and wife
 4. Selvamalar Kandiah, both of Anaikottai, Manipay, Jaffna
 5. S. P. K. Solomon and wife
 6. Selvapoopathy Solomon, both of Post Office, Hatton
 7. S. J. Thiraisingam and wife
 8. SelvaMaheswari Thiraisingam, both of 'Mutu-malikai' Urumperai
 9. Miss Selvaranjitham Selvanayagam of No. 5 Somasundaram Lane, Chundicully, Jaffna
 10. Miss Selvarani Selvanayagam of Thalalyali, Kockuvil
 11. Mabel Ratnapoopathy widow of John Murugesar Selvanayagam of No. 5 Somasundaram Lane, Chundicully, Jaffna
 12. Theivendra Selvanayagam, Excise Inspector, Excise Station, Kalutara
 13. Samuel Karunenthira Selvanayagam and
 - Minor 14. Sarajini daughter of Selvanayagam, both of No. 5 Somasundaram Lane, Chundicully, Jaffna
- The 14th Respondent is a minor appearing by her guardian-ad-litem the 11th respondent

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 17th day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. W. Muttukumaraswamy Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner abovenamed and the affidavit of the Notary and the witnesses having been read and filed of record from which it appears that the deceased abovenamed left behind a Last Will and Testament bearing No. 1688 dated 12th July 1954 attested by W. Muttukumaraswamy Notary Public, a certified copy of which is filed of record and that the 14th respondent abovenamed is a minor:—

It is ordered that that (a) the 11th respondent abovenamed be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the said 14th minor Respondent to represent her in this action (b) that the aforesaid Last Will and Testament bearing No. 1688 dated 12th July 1954 attested by W. Muttukumaraswamy Notary Public and executed by the deceased abovenamed be declared proved to be the Last Will and Testament of the deceased abovenamed (c) that probate thereof be issued to the petitioner abovenamed and (d) that the Petitioner be appointed Executor of the said Last Will and

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 695

In the matter of the last will and testament of the late Teresa wife of Dr. Gnana-piragasam Ambrose Amirthanayagam of Main Street, Jaffna.

Deceased.

Dr. Gnanapiragasam Ambrose Amirthanayagam of Main St. Jaffna.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Amettee wife of Rambukwella of Kiriapone
2. Rambukwella of do
3. Guymere Amirthanayagam, Assistant Government Agent Galle Kacheheri
4. Florence wife of Fr. Bastiampillai of Kochchikade Negombo and
5. Dr. Bastiampillai of do
6. Gratian Amirthanayagam of Hayley's Limited Colombo and
7. Rohini daughter of Dr. G. A. Amirthanayagam of Main St Jaffna

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 21st day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. T. Arianayakam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner and of the Witnesses to the Last Will dated the 21st day of September 1959 having been read; It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to have Probate of the said Last Will and Testament of the abovenamed deceased as sole Legatee and universal heir and also as Executor named in the said Last Will and that the said Last Will No. 144 dated 22nd June 1958, and attested by T. Arianayakam Notary Public, Jaffna, declared proved and that Probate thereof be issued to the petitioner accordingly—unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 26th day of October 1959 and state objection or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

Jaffna this 21st day of September 1959

(Sgd) P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge, Jaffna
(O 141 16 & 23)

Testament unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other persons interested in the estate of the deceased abovenamed shall on or before the 26th day of October 1959 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the abovenamed 11th and 14th respondents shall appear before this Court on the aforesaid date at 10 O'Clock of the forenoon.

Jaffna, this 17th day of September 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O 139 16 & 23)

British Election Result

BY COL. J. J. SUSTAR

The Conservative victory in the British elections is important, not so much because the world knows what to expect from London in the few years, but rather because we know what complications have been avoided for the near future.

These complications or perhaps, better to say, the changes to take place in the British policy, as intended by Messrs. Gaitskell and Bevan, were illustrated plainly in the Labourites' pre-election charges of various "political crimes" committed by the Tories during their office. The 1956 Suez intervention, the actions in Cyprus, Malta and Africa, but above all, "violating the spirit of the (UN) Charter by preventing the admission of Communist China to the United Nations", are some of them. And the proposed "disengagement in Central Europe, the Middle East and the China Sea" actually represents and supports the Soviet policy of "status quo", and implies that the Labour Party would not hesitate to abandon the cooperation in international politics built up so arduously during the post war period, especially among Great Britain herself, the United States, France and Germany. We know for instance, that already during W. W. II. the mutual trust between the U. S. A. and

G. B. was badly damaged by some of the American promises to Moscow; this has hardly been fully repaired yet. And the old historical French fear of Germany's aggressiveness in Europe was just about mended by the agreements concerning the Saar area, the coal and steel industry there, the new European Economic Community; and so on.

The British Labour's pre election promise of disengagement in Central Europe would have deeply influenced not so much the British policy of balance of power as the very recovery and political cooperation among the free European nations.

The disengagement in the Middle East would have flung the door wide open for Soviet penetration, more intensive than ever. The correctness of this conclusion will soon be evident from renewed attacks by Moscow's political and propaganda machine against the Western policy in those areas.

And in the Far East, the biggest danger to the British interest would manifest in the Labourites "disengagement" in Hong Kong. This fact touches directly the sore spot in the British-American relations, going back (as I mentioned above) in his exchanges with Stalin, strongly supported the idea of prompting London to return Hong Kong to

OBITUARY

We deeply regret to record the death yesterday of Mrs. Sivakolunthu Muttuthamby wife of Mudaliyar C. Muttuthamby at "Tamilakan" Anaipanthi after a brief illness.

Cremation takes place at 3.30. p.m. today at Villoorry crematorium.

Parliamentary Elections

KOPAY CONSTITUENCY

To assist, among other things in, in the promotion of intercommunal harmony and collaboration and of Tamil welfare and greater co-operation among the various sections of the Tamil peoples I am offering my services as a candidate at the forth-coming Bye-election for the Kopay Constituency and intend (D. V.) to continue offering such services at subsequent and successive elections as well till God's grace brings about an improvement in the affairs of the Tamils and of Ceylon.

The suffrage of the voters of the Kopay Electorate, their support and the support of the Tamil and general public of Ceylon is respectfully solicited.

S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM
Proctor
Cumarasuriy Walavu
Kopay.

103/2 Hultsdorf Street
Colombo 12
19th October 1959.
M 136 23)

China He also intended to recommend the recognition of the Chinese Communist party as legal Now, naturally, the Labour Party's conviction that the non admission of Communist China in U. N. membership is violation of the Charter, aims openly at the American stand in this issue.

Briefly, should the Labour Party have won the elections, the Western alliance would have fallen to pieces and a phenomenon of completely new concept of political and economic cooperation would have been created. Such fact would not have necessarily meant an ultimate and decisive victory for the left wing political forces, however. The United States, France and the other Western and neutral powers would still be strong enough to pursue their political ideas, but the British place in the whole set up would be vacant, which fact would cause many difficulties and problems.

The Conservative Party also wants cooperation and peaceful competition with

Letters To The Editor

(Continued from page 2)

Ceylon and Indian sections of the Tamil speaking population closer to each other. So far as Parliamentary representation of the Tamil speaking people is concerned, it is best under prevailing circumstances to have a combination of members of all parties, groups and independents rather than sole representation by any single party or by a dominance of any single party, even as Ceylon requires a composite Cabinet and not Government by a single party today.

The election of a member of the Ceylon Democratic Congress by the Vavunia Constituency would further promote Indo-Ceylon friendship which is also one of the prime needs not only of Ceylon but of the Tamil community as well.

Years ago the Indian Congress paid the Ceylon Tamils the compliment of returning to the State Council Mr. Rajakulendran a Ceylon Tamil, as a member for a Ceylon Indian Constituency in an up-country area. It is befitting that Ceylon Tamils now return this debt of gratitude even though years have elapsed

It would be very purposeful on this occasion to remember that when the proposals for the Soulbury Constitution which is one of the chief causes of the ills of Ceylon and the Tamil Community came up before the State Council, two Indian Tamil members (Messrs. Nadesa Iyer and I. X. Pereira) voted against them while the Ceylon Tamil members (except Mr. G. G. Ponnambalam, who was in England at that time working against heavy odds for the rejection of the Soulbury Constitution) voted for their acceptance.

It is most important to bear in mind that the Ceylon Indian Community which on population basis

the Soviet blocs; however, Mr. Macmillan intends to maintain, or even build up, the British leadership in international politics, without surrendering even a fraction of it to anybody, specially not to a rival that represents diametrically different ideologies and traditions.

merits, I believe, more than fifteen seats in Parliament has not a single member to represent it. Surely this reason alone is very conclusive for the Ceylon Tamils in all parts of Ceylon to procure the election of a suitable Indian Tamil nominee of the Ceylon Democratic Congress by the Vavunia Constituency.

These are some weighty circumstances why the move of the Ceylon Democratic Congress merits whole hearted support from Ceylon Tamils as a matter of high policy and paramount consideration.

S. Sivasubramaniam.

103/2, Hultsdorf Street,
Colombo. 12.

FOUNDER—JAFFNA LIBRARY SERVICE

Sir,

A fitting tribute to the late Mr. K. M. Chellappah who first mooted the idea of a Free Library Service for Jaffna was paid by the Mayor, and other speakers, on the day of opening of the said Library in a new building. However it becomes necessary to know more about the past history of the movement. Mr. K. M. Chellappah did not only organise the Free Library Service for Jaffna but at the time of handing it over to the then Jaffna Urban Council, had in his hand a substantial sum as balance funds, which he distributed to some villages and exhorted them to start similar Free Library Service in the respective villages. It must be remembered that for doing all this, he had organised a Free Library Association with Mr. C. Coomaraswamy, then District Judge of Jaffna as President and Dr. Mc. Intyre, M. D. as the Vice President. Mr. K. M. Chellappah was the Hon'y Secretary and the moving figure who did everything necessary. The Office-bearers, lawyers of Jaffna, and others had contributed generously towards the establishment of the Free Library Service. Mr. K. M. Chellappah was the prime mover and to him goes much of the credit. But without an Association like the one referred to above all this would not have been possible.

Yours etc.

S. A. Vaithalingham

Jaffna, 21-10-59

Historic Television Broadcast From London



President Eisenhower and Mr. Harold Macmillan are seen here during their historic television broadcast from the State drawing room of the Prime Minister's official residence, No. 10, Downing Street, London. The broadcast took the form of an impromptu talk between the two statesmen and the broad themes covered included relations between Britain and the United States, which they said are probably closer than ever, the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, the problems of the underdeveloped countries and the parts that Britain and America as well as Russia, can play in helping them and increasing contacts between the Western democracies and the Communist states.

WORK FOR THE WELL-BEING OF ALL

(BY SRI SWAMI SIVANANDA)

Modern science has showered incalculable blessings upon mankind in the form of comforts and conveniences. Space has shrunk. Man is able to race with Time. Nature's forces have been made to subserve man's needs. All that man needs has been placed at his finger tips, so that he has to exert the least to enjoy the most.

Plenty and prosperity are within the grasp of science. Factories are springing up in their hundreds every day. Improved scientific agricultural methods have raised the production of foodstuffs.

Yet, go round the world and ask any man: "Brother, are you peaceful? Are you happy?" For, are not these happiness and peace, the goal of every man's activities? He replies. "I have no happiness. The softest bed and an air-conditioned room do not give me peaceful sleep. The objects of enjoyment are there around me but the fear, anxiety and worry that eat my vitals prevent me from deriving any happiness even from them". This is not a poor man's tale. It is the wealthy man's woe; it is the leader's lament.

This itself proves that happiness is not in sense-enjoyments. Man is able to enjoy the objects only if he is already happy and peaceful at heart. That happiness and peace are to be sought elsewhere. They are hidden deeper in the heart. They can be had if man opens the chambers of his heart with the key of Divine Life.

Divine life is not a new religion, nor a new creed. Yet, in the present day world, it is a novelty, a rare commodity. It has been crowded out of man's consciousness by the multitude of sensual objects. Man today is completely ignorant of the existence of this treasure within himself.

That treasure is love. Divine life is divine love. Cosmic love is divine life. Supreme compassion towards all beings is divine life. All these divine qualities are based on the understanding that in all life, there is one Divine

Being. To express this realisation in daily life is divine life.

This is the missing link in human affairs to-day. This is the missing link at home, in the office or factory, in parliaments and conferences, in the United Nations and other world-organizations. When this supreme truth of the substratum of all life is realized, fear, anxiety and worry will vanish from man's heart. He will love all. He will have compassion for all. In good will and understanding, he will be united with the entire mankind. There will be spontaneous and willing unity and co operation. There will be eagerness to share what one has, with others. No one will distrust another; no one will be afraid of another; no one will hate another. There will be an end of all disharmony, restlessness and war mongering. Peace and happiness will reign in man's heart and all over the world. Then and then alone have the scientific inventions and material advancement any meaning.

O man! Enthroned God in your heart. Realize that God pervades the the entire creation. Let this realization blossom as divine life in you. Serve all. Love all. Banish fear, worry and hatred from your heart. Fill it with love and compassion. Co-operate with all and work for the well-being of all

May God bless you all with health, long life, peace, prosperity and Kaivalya Moksha!

—The Vision

Communization Campaign In Hungary

(Continued from page 1)

that the Communists have been screwing down further, relentlessly, with each passing month."

Meanwhile, the Hungarian regime refuses to admit UN Representatives attempting to learn the true facts about conditions.

Last July Sir Leslie

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Edward Rajaratnam Thambapillai Reginald of 35, Kandy Road Chundikuli Jaffna

Deceased

1. Grace Saraswathy widow of E. R. T. Reginald of 35, Kandy Road, Chundikuli

Vs. Petitioner

1. Godwin Chandra Rajah

Minor 2. Shirley Chandra Leela

" 3. Ella Chandra Logini

" 4. Kamala Chandra Rajini

" 5. Winston Chandra Kumar all children of E. R. T. Reginald of 35, Kandy Road, Chundikuli

6. The Reverend George Jeyaratnam Thambapillai of The Vicarage Rakwana

Respondents

This action coming on for final disposal before P. Sri Skandarajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 13th October 1959 in the presence of Mr. T. Arianayakam Proctor on the part of the petitioner dated 12th October 1959 having been read it is ordered that the abovenamed 6th respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 2nd to 5th Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interest and of representing them in this case and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate as his lawful wife and directing that such Letters of Administration be issued to her accordingly—unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 9th November 1959 and state objections or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the 6th Respondents do produce the minors namely the 2nd to 5th Respondents in Court.

(Sgd) P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge, Jaffna

Drawn by me (Sgd) T. Arianayakam Proctor for Petitioner

(O 145 23 & 30)

Monro, who had been named the previous December by the U. N. General Assembly as "watchdog" for human-rights violations against the Hungarian people, reported that "my best was not good enough to penetrate the iron curtain of non-cooperation."

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 688

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Ponnampalam Sivaratnam of Analaitive died at Pollanaruwa.

Deceased

Sivapackiam widow of Ponnampalam Sivaratnam of Analaitive

Petitioner

Vs.

Minors 1. Malathy daughter of Sivaratnam, Minors 2. Nesarathy daughter of Sivaratnam and, G. A. L. 3. Sanmugam Ponnampalam all of Analaitive.

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esqr District Judge Jaffna on the 23 day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. A. Kanagasabai Proctor for (O 142 16 & 23)

Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 3rd Respondent be appointed Guardian Ad Litem over the minors 1 & 2 Respondents for the purpose of representing them in the above proceedings and that Letters of administration in respect of the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his lawful widow, unless the said Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 26th day of October 1959 & show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said 3rd Respondent do produce the said minors in court on the said date.

This 23 day of September 1959 Sgd P. Sri Skanda Raja District Judge

Drawn by Sgd A. Kanagasabai the in presence of Mr. A. Proctor for Petitioner. Kanagasabai Proctor for (O 142 16 & 23)

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months and 36 months and interest allowed at 6% and 8% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff.

சான்றிதழில் வழங்கு பெயர் மலிகளஞ் சுபகமன்சன் கோங்குறை யாச செம்ச குறைவிலா தயிர்கள் வாழ்வு காண்பதை யற்கு கோங்கு சுற்றவும் வேண்டி மல்க மேன்மைகொள் சைவ நீதி நிலங்குசு வலக மெய்வரம்.

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Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.