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Man Made Satellite

(By Muhandiram E. P. Rasiah, J. P.)

It was in 1866 that a steamship laid successfully the first cable across the Atlantic Ocean linking Europe and America by telegraph in Morse code. Voices could not be transmitted. Later, wireless telegraphy was invented and used for communication across the Atlantic; but radio waves, bouncing off the ionosphere and reflected back to earth, were erratic.

The submarine cables had many disadvantages. They could snap and not respond well to phone messages on account of difficulties of transporting the rapid vibrations of the human voice over the long distance. That is why, it took such a long time as 1956, for the first telephone cable to be opened from North America to Europe. These cables had to be fitted with amplifiers about every 40 miles to boost the signals.

Communication by Satellite

On April 8, 1955 a powerful rocket boosted an 85 lbs cylinder into orbit around the Earth. Practically none took any serious notice of it; but events have shown that it was as important as the coming into public use of the telegraph, the telephone, radio etc. On that day, the orbiting of the world's first successful commercial communication satellite called "Early Bird" had been effected. Without the use of transatlantic cables, it was possible to transmit clearly telephone, radio, television and other messages instantaneously between Europe and America. It marked the first great step in a world-wide network of orbiting communication satellites that would eventually link up people throughout the world. It was a giant step forward in global communications.

S. C. O. R. E.

"Early Bird" had quite

a few ancestors that paved its way. In 1958, an Atlas Rocket carried into space a tape-recorder which broadcast back to earth the first voice from outer space, that man had produced and was called the Project S. C. O. R. E. Other experimental communication satellites that followed, basically fell into two groups — Passive satellites, called "Echo I and Echo II." The active satellites — "Courier" which contained electronic devices for receiving then amplifying signals and finally relaying them back to earth.

Telstar and Telephones

On July 19, 1962, Telstar I, was rocketed into orbit. It was the first to be built and launched entirely by private enterprise. A Research Organisation, "Bell Telephone Laboratories" created it and the American Telephone and Telegraph Corporation sponsored it, paying the National Aeronautics and Space Administration about 3 Million dollars to do the actual launching. This Telstar I contained solar cells that converted sunlight into electricity thus eliminating the need for heavy storage batteries.

It was the first satellite to relay live television pictures across the Atlantic. Telephone communications came through it as clear as if the speakers were only next door. It was in this direct line that "Early Bird" made its debut.

Early Bird

On that memorable day in April 1965, a Delta Rocket blasted off the launching pad at Cape Kennedy in Florida and hurtled into space this small satellite — 28 ins. by 31 ins. in length. It was manoeuvred by ground control into position, its speed being synchronised with that of the Earth's

(Continued on page 2)

KALI

BY SOURI RAYAN

The effects of Kali are being felt by the world where Dharma has sunk very low. It is Dharma which keeps it together and prevents it into disintegration leading to chaos. "In Kali yuga it is wealth and not birth that determines social position; deceit and cunning are the passport for success and woman is attached to her husband merely for the sake of social pleasure and wearing of outward symbols is the sign of Religion," says the Vishnupura and the advent of an avatar, probably Kalki, is indicated. The world in general and Hindus in particular need profound and learned men and women to guide them. In Mahatma Gandhi they had a good guide who by precept and practice showed them how they should live. His main planks were Satya (Truth) and ahimsa (non-hurting) with love and good will to all. His murder by a Hindu is a lasting slur on orthodox Hindus; fortunately no Hindu approved of the murder. To kill an old unarmed man at a prayer meeting was nothing great to boast of. This too is a sign of Kali. The great teacher Sri Krishna, gave His message to the world through Arjuna at the battlefield of Kurukshetra where Dharma prevailed over adharma but at what cost. The Hindu Society never recovered from this blow. The Buddha with his interpretation of Dharma did much to help mankind to walk the path of Righteousness. He was followed by Jesus of Nazareth with His gospel of love and self-purification. But it was left to Prophet Mohamed to give the world the religion of Islam with its ideal of human brotherhood though his followers later were not keen on following the religious principles of Islam. In modern times Sri Ramakrishna and his disciple Swami Vivekananda have done much to bring harmony of religions with the ideal of

PRACTICAL RELIGION

H. H. Jagadguru Sri Chandrasekhara Bharati

[Late Pontiff of Sringeri]

(Continued from last issue)

The nature of Dharma and Adharma is beyond the comprehension of our minds and we have necessarily to depend upon the Sastras for their definition. We have to depend upon them for telling us also to whom a particular course of conduct is Dharma and to whom the very same course may be Adharma. That is, we want a definition of Swadharma.

If every one of the members of a family carries out the duties allotted to him and conducts himself in conformity with the directions of the head of the family, such a family will certainly be an ideal one.

If, on the other hand, every one of them begins to behave according to his own whims and fancies, the family will be ruined in no time.

A State in which all the citizens are permitted to do all kinds of work indiscriminately is no State at all.

Only if its officers thereof and others in it perform correctly and without confusion the duties attached to their respective offices and stations in life, can the Government run smoothly.

Similarly, God who may be conceived as the Head of the family or as the Head of the Great Kingdom known as the universe has enunciated the system of Dharma for its smooth running. As members of that kingdom, it is our duty to conform to it.

adwaita philosophy; yet few people care to follow religious teachings and many seek the pursuit of pleasure as the end all of life; morality and ethics do not appeal to them. Sex is the main theme of their aim in life. A new outlook in life is badly needed based on Dharma.

The Veda is the primary authority which defines Dharma. It is conceived of as the Word of God. If we apply the ordinary test that the authority of a statement depends upon the worth of the individual who makes it, how will it be possible to characterise as false or incorrect any statement proceeding from the omniscient God Himself?

This implies that the authority of the Veda is dependent on God. As it may imply that God enacted it at a particular moment of time, some are afraid that the eternal truth of the Veda will be impaired thereby. They say therefore that the authority of the Veda is inherent in itself as being Truth and is not dependent on or derived from any person, be it God Himself. They hold that, in fact, the Veda is eternal and was never created by anybody and that God is no more than its promulgator.

Simply because Sanatana Dharma is universal, it does not follow that the guidance given by it is uniform for all. The varieties in temperament, prenatal tendencies and other differentiating factors are so countless that it will be impossible to prescribe any uniform course of conduct applicable to all.

A cup of cold water that gives comfort to an ordinarily healthy but thirsty man is positively harmful to a man laid up with fever.

If a doctor allows one man to drink it and prohibits another from doing so, no partiality can be attributed to the doctor. Nor can the cold water be blamed for relieving the one and hurting the other.

Our religion therefore prescribes a code of conduct applicable to all

(Continued on page 2)



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Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1966

SYMBOL OF
PATRIOTIC SERVICE

'RAMANATHAN' That is the name of that fearless patriot who had distinguished himself as a symbol of sincere service to his nation and his country men. It is a name that has a reputation not merely among the Tamils. The Sinhalese, the Muslims, the Burghers, and the foreigners who lived in this lovely Isle during Sir Ramanathan's life time knew his glorious capacity for patriotic service. Thus it is a fully admitted fact that Sir Ramanathan was one of the greatest of the great leaders who had during the past dedicated their life time to the service of their country irrespective of considerations of community or caste, religion or race.

Yet we are greatly surprised to see that the remembrance of this leading patriot has not been given adequate expression in this country. The Ramanathan Day should in the strict sense of genuine nationalism be a public holiday and an occasion for Island wide celebrations. We are now familiar with several remembrance Days for leaders of lesser achievements being celebrated on a national basis. Here is ingratitude of a very serious nature. Here is utter negligence of our respect for and recognition of the true leaders who had made it possible for us to call this our own native land.

The soul stirring speech that was delivered on Ramanathan Day by Mr. Wilmot Perera a nationalist leader who takes particular pride in repeating in the press and on the public platform his worship of the hero that was Ramanathan, we hope, will serve as a reminder to the people of the North that a sense of patriotism can be created in the self only when the patriotic services of the noble

Man Made

(Continued from page 1)

rotation, so that the satellite appeared to hang motionless 22,300 miles up in space, above the equator. During the first ten days, 55 commands from the ground were sent to the satellite, which triggered 269 separate operations of its jet propulsion system.

Thus Early Bird became an active commercial transmitter of radio, telephone, television and other type of communications and users paid for this service, much as they would for any utility. It is equipped to transport at least 240 high quality two-way telephone calls at the same time; or a two-way television program or 6200 teletype messages at one time. With this Early Bird, T. v. waves can be sent straight through the trouble-some ionosphere to the satellite to be received and amplified there and re-laid back in a straight line to the other side of the globe, gobbling up thousands of miles at the speed of Light, 186,000 per second

The power needed within the satellite is supplied by two 21 cells re-chargeable batteries and 6000 solar cells, which make up most of the outer surface of Early Bird and convert the sun's rays into the power needed for the forty five watt electrical system of this

leaders of the past are truly remembered.

Leadership is not conferred on a person merely because he has been returned to Parliament. It is a great quality that is acquired by long, enduring and devoted service to the cause of the country's welfare in every sphere of life—religion, culture, education, freedom and contented living. No leader after the noble band of illustrious patriots the Panambalam brothers, the Senanayakes, the Corea, the Pereras—has reached even a quarter of the eminence and worth of his predecessors. Yet we talk of patriotism and make bold to forget or even to disown names like Ramanathan, Arunachalam, Corea. No, this cannot be. Let us all learn to live up to the teachings of our Religious scriptures and try to remember with gratitude the true services of our distinguished patriots of the glorious past.

Satellite.

Technical Achievement

The Ground Stations for sending and receiving communications via Early Bird are amazing monuments to the technical achievements of Electronic Engineers. At Andover, in U. S. A. under a huge 18 storeyed dome called Radome, is located the heart of the operation. It is the giant hornshaped Antenna that weighs 380 tons. Protecting the Antenna is the dome made of dacron fabric and rubber through which signals penetrate with no difficulty. Electronic devices do much of the day to day work in sending, receiving, tracking messages without relatively few technicians.

Early Bird is in regular commercial use now, relaying phone calls, television programs, teletype and other forms of communications. For the last nearly two years, this man-made satellite, up above in space, rolls on unaffected by time, wear and tear but almost self-propelled

Development of Satellite Communication

Realising the usefulness of developing communication satellites, the U. S. Government has granted a Charter to a private firm—The Communication Satellite Corporation—to develop and direct the commercial use of international communication by satellites, instead of by cable. Already two more powerful Early Birds are under construction.

British Scientist's View

According to the British Scientist, Arthur Clark,

"He foresaw a capability to flash back and forth across the face of the Earth, full colour television transmissions; a capability to visit all museums, read any book in any library attend all first nights, call up almost instantly the knowledge of the ages stored in the memory circuits of giant computers..."

The uses of these remarkable satellites are growing far beyond trans-oceanic telephone calls. True, the world took little notice of the Early Bird on April 6, 1965 or on April 6, 1966, but for the scientists, it marked the A. I. year in the age of Commercial Communication by orbiting satellites.

Ramanathan was Educationist Patriot and Everything

Hindu University Was His Heart's Yearning

Speaking at the Ramanathan Day Celebrations at Chunnakam. Mr. Wilmot A. Perera paid a glowing tribute to the glorious achievements of Sir Ramanathan by correct leadership and said that his name alone would be sufficient inspiration for any student of politics.

Mr. S. Thanikasalam, Director of Education N. D., presided.

Continuing Mr. Perera said: It was a great privilege to pay his tributes to a great Ceylonese who occupied a very prominent place among those who fought for the freedom of our country from alien rule. It was very rarely that one could find in the history of any parliamentary assembly an individual's association with that assembly covering a period of fifty years.

Sir Ramanathan was twenty eight years old when he was nominated as an unofficial Member of the Legislative Council and even when the principle of elections was introduced he was elected Member to represent the Educated Ceylonese. His opponent was another distinguished Ceylonese, the late Sir Marcus Fernando. He fought his election campaign on a very high plane.

Sir Ramanathan was a great parliamentarian known for the fearless expression of his views and would always be remembered in this land of short memories for the vigour and infinite courage with which he championed the cause of the Sinhalese, both in the Legislature and outside it during the dark days of 1916—the Sinhalese—Muslim riots. His braving the submarine infested seas and journeying to England to place before the Secretary of State for Colonies the case of the Sinhalese, demonstrated the depth of patriotism and the earnestness of his will and courage.

He loved his country and her peoples intensely. He was a speaker of great distinction, both in English and in Tamil and, was known as a silver-tongued orator.

Sir Ramanathan's contribution to education in Ceylon would be probably more enduring than his achievements in any other field. Not only was he responsible for founding institutions for the education of the Hindu students

but had also taken a leading part in the proposals for the establishment of the University of Ceylon, being a member of the Riddle University Commission. It was Sir Ramanathan who founded the "Ceylonese" in 1911 and which was later brought up by the late Mr. D. R. Wijewardene to become the "Ceylon Daily News".

Sir Ramanathan was a man of profound culture and equally versed in the philosophies of the East and West

Mr. S. R. Kanaganayagam a former Senator, said that the Tamil-speaking people should not merely take pride in owning Sir Ramanathan as their beloved and sincere leader, but to live up to his ideals. He had donated his wealth distinctly for the establishment of a university for the education of the Hindu students in a Hindu atmosphere. His spirit was hovering over Ramanathan College and Parameshwara College with such an anxiety that the only way to be grateful to the services rendered by him was to make a pledge to establish a Hindu University before the next anniversary celebrations.

Practical Religion

(Continued from page 1)

man-kind and prescribes also special laws for those among them who are born in this sacred land subject to the religious discipline based on the caste system.

If the Sastras are our only guide for telling us that a particular line of spiritual conduct is beneficial, we cannot throw them overboard when they tell us in the same breath for whom it is beneficial.

Our religion and in fact, any system which aims at a regulation of conduct must be based upon the principle of Adhikara or individual competency.

A HINDU LEADER

(By S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM)

About 72 years ago, there was born at Moolai in the district of Jaffna, a pious Hindu. He was the late Mr. T Mailvahanan, retired Education Officer, Malaya, and the First President and Founder of the Malayan Branch of the Thiruketheeshwaram Temple Restoration Society. His father was the late Mr. K. Thambiah. Mr. Mailvahanan belonged to an orthodox Hindu family which for generations was noted for staunch adherence and devoted services to Hindu Religion. The family occupied a high place in Jaffna Society and was well and widely known. Mr. Mailvahanan had his education at the Victoria College, Jaffna, and was a pupil of the late Shri S. Shivapathasundarampillai. His innate religious faith was augmented by the training and guidance he had from his Guru. The Guru had great regard for the pupil even as the pupil had great respect for the Guru. When the Thiruketheeshwaram Temple Restoration Movement commenced, Shri Shivapathasundarampillai who was the first President of the Restoration Society and one of its founders, intuitively wrote to Mr. Mailvahanan among others to establish a Branch Society in Malaya and suggested that the Hindus of Malaya should take an important part in the Thiruppani work. Mr. Mailvahanan along with other devout Hindus, including Mr. V. K. Chinniah who is the present President of the Society in Jaffna and also President of the Ceylon Malayan Association and Mr. A. Arumugam formed the Malayan Branch of the Society. The Malayan Branch agreed to build out of the funds from the Malayan Hindus one of the main shrines of the famous temple, namely, the shrine of the Gowri Ambal. In accordance with the arrangement, the Malayan Hindus started collecting funds and the preparation for the construction of the same are being diligently and piously continued. The noble gesture of the Hindus of Malaya proved a great incentive to the Hindus in Ceylon and encouraged them in their own efforts.

(To be continued)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy 1791

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Kamaleswary wife of Suppiah Ambalam of Inuvil Deceased

Suppiah Ambalam of Inuvil

Vs Petitioner

Minor 1 Selvaranjini daughter of Ambalam

(dead) 2 Sivaguru Kana-pathipillai of Inuvil

3 Arumugam Mailvaganam of Inuvil
3rd Respondent as guardian-ad-litem of the 1st named minor respondent
Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 13th day of July 1966 in the presence of Mr. V. NavaratnaRajah, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 13th day of July 1966 having been read.

It is ordered that the 3rd Respondent be and he is hereby appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st named minor Respondent.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner be and he is hereby granted Letters of Administration to the estate of his deceased wife, unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 31st day of August 1966 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 18th day of July 1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by
Sgd. V. NavaratnaRajah
Proctor for Petitioner

2-11-1966
Time to show cause is extended till 12-12-1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge,

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Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

SRIPATHY

FROM 27 - 11 - 66 TO 3 - 12 - 66

ARIES Aswini, Barsani, Kartikai 1st part [MedaRasi]

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

You will have to face some disappointments this week. Things will be delayed unnecessarily. Your subordinates will be helpful. Mind your health for some time.

You will be unable to make both ends meet. Work will be heavier than usual. Old investments may bring in some small gains. Eye trouble likely. Spend Sunday afternoon, Monday and Tuesday with care.

* * *
TAURUS Kartika 2, 3, 4 Rohini, Mirugasirisha, 1, 2, [Idapa Rasi]

* * *
SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrisohika Rasi]

Beware of secret enemies this week. Troubles in the office shown. Expenses will be heavy. Domestic conditions also will be far from satisfactory. Beware of scandal-mongers.

Gains through lands and agriculture promised. Professionally a good week. Domestic harmony will prevail. But troubles through secret enemies shown. Spend Tuesday evening Wednesday and Thursday with care.

* * *
GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4 Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

* * *
SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1 [Thanu Rasi]

You will succeed in your new undertakings. Rain to enemies promised. Father's relatives may cause you some annoyance. Financially a good week.

You will have to work hard for your success this week. Troubles through secret enemies shown. You may have to do some travelling that will tax you. Spend Thursday evening, Friday and Saturday with care.

* * *
CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poo-sa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

* * *
CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2 [Makara Rasi]

Troubles through relatives shown. Children's health may cause you some anxiety. Financially a fairly good week. You will be able to triumph over your enemies.

An excellent week for finances. Friends of the opposite sex will be very helpful. Domestic harmony will prevail. But minor health upsets likely.

* * *
LEO Maha. Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

* * *
AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4 Satayam, Pooraddati, 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

Domestic affairs will still be in a mess. There will be no mental peace. Health upsets also shown. Financially a fairly good week.

Financial gains promised. But there will be some delay in getting things done. Any disturbances that occur this week may prove to be a storm in a tea cup.

* * *
VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

* * *
PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati [Meena Rasi]

Sunday morning must be spent with care. Rest of the week will be favourable for new deals. Some disappointments likely. Financially a good week.

Elder brothers and sisters will be helpful. New ventures will be delayed but successful. Domestic harmony will prevail. Financially an unsettled week.

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy/1777

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Sinnay Velupillai of Kondavil Deceased

Pavalam widow of Velupillai of Kondavil

Vs. Petitioner
Minor 1 Velupillai Sabaratnam
" 2 Velupillai Selvaratnam
" 3 Poopathy daughter of Velupillai

" 4 Rajeswery daughter of Velupillai
" 5 Velupillai Nagaratnam
" 6 Rathi daughter of Velupillai all of Kondavil minors appearing by their guardian-ad-litem
7 Kuddy Kandiah of Changanai Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 7th day of December, 1965, in the presence of Mr. V. Navaratna Rajah, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1923

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Sangaran Sinnathamby of Thyiddy, Kankasanturai Deceased

Sinnakunchu widow of Sinnathamby of Thyiddy, Kankasanturai

Vs. Petitioner
Minor 1 Sinnathamby Ravi, a minor appearing by his Guardian - ad - Litem

2 Kathiran Sinnathamby of Thyiddy, Kankasanturai Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 4th day of August 1966 in the presence of Mr. A. Kumaraguru Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit dated 2-8-66 and petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 2nd respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-Litem over the minor the 1st respondent and that the petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased and that the same be issued to her accordingly unless the respondents or any other person or persons shall on or before the 7th day of October 1966 appear before this Court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the 1st respondent minor on the 7th day of October 1966 at 10 a. m.

This 11th day of July 1966
Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge.

7-10-66
Time to show cause and to produce the minor extended till 9 - 12 - 66
Sgd N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge

271 25 & 2

30th July, 1966 having been read.

It is ordered that the 7th respondent abovenamed be and he is hereby appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 6th named respondents.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of her deceased husband and that such Letters of Administration be issued to her accordingly, unless the Respondents or others interested shall on or before the 9th day of February 1966 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the said minors in Court on the said date.

This 7th day of December 1965

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge, Jaffna

Drawn by
Sgd. V. NavaratnaRajah
Proctor for Petitioner
14-10-66

Time to show cause is extended till 12-12-1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram
District Judge.

203 18 & 25

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy 1547

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Nagammah widow of S. Sundarampillai of Karampon in Kayts

Deceased Vairamuttu Ekambaram of Karampon West, Kayts Vs Petitioner 1 Murugesu Vairamuttu and wife, 2 Rasammah both of Karampon West, Kayts

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 14th day of May 1966, in the presence of Mr. V. Navaratnam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the Petitioner dated 24th June 1963 and the affidavits of the witnesses and the Notary dated 23rd May 1963 having been read.

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament of Nagammah widow of S. Suntharampillai, deceased dated 31st July 1950 and attested by K. Sinniah of Colombo Notary Public under No. 594 and now deposited in this Court, be and the same is hereby declared proved unless the respondents shall on or before the 1st day of August 1966 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further declared that the said Vairamuttu Ekambaram petitioner, is the Executor named in the said Will and that he is entitled to have probate of the same issued to him accordingly unless the respondents shall on or before the said 1st day of August 1966 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 14th day of May 1966.

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge, Jaffna

2-8-1966

The date for showing cause against the Order Nisi is hereby extended to 3rd October 1966.

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge, Jaffna,

3-10-1966

The date for showing cause against the Order Nisi is hereby extended to 5th day of December 1966.

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram, District Judge, Jaffna.

(210 25 & 7)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1912

In the matter of the Intestate estate of the late Chellappah Sanmuganathan of Urumpirai East

Deceased Parameeswary widow of Chellappah Sanmuganathan of 138 Arasady Road, Kanderamadam

Vs Petitioner Minor 1 Vimaladevi daughter of Chellappah Sanmuganathan 2 Sellathurai Mahalingam both of do 3 Sinnappu Chellappah of Urumpirai East

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 27th day of July 1966 in the presence of Mr. C. Subramaniam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner dated 26th July 1966 having been read.

It is ordered that the above named 2nd and 3rd respondents be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minor the abovenamed 1st respondent and the petitioner as the legal widow of the abovenamed deceased be declared entitled to have Letters of administration the estate of the abovenamed deceased and that such Letters of administration be issued to the petitioner accordingly, unless the abovenamed 2nd and 3rd respondents or any others interested shall appear before this court on or before the 30th day of September 1966 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said minor 1st respondent should be produced in court on the said date.

This 27th day of July 1966.

N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge

30-9-1966

Time to show cause extended for 9th November 1966. And further extended to 21st December 1966.

N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge

Drawn by Proctor for Petitioner (204 25 & 2)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

1957/Testy.

In the matter of the Intestate estate and effects of Kanakambikai widow of S. A. Ponnampalam of Sengarathai, Vaddukoddai

Deceased Suppiah Ratnasigam Kanaganayagam of 61, 1st Cross Street, Jaffna

Vs Petitioner 1 Ponnampalam Thayaparan of 61, 1st Cross Street, Jaffna 2 Subramaniam Kandiah of Sithankerny, Vaddukoddai

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 5th day of October 1966 in the presence of Mr. N. T. Sivagnanam, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and Affidavit of the petitioner dated 3-10-66 having been read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 2nd Respondent be

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. T. 1955

In the matter of the Intestate estate and effects of the late Sinnathamby Subramaniam of Sayudai, Maviddapuram, Jaffna

Deceased Ledchumi Devi widow of Sinnathamby Subramaniam of Sayudai, Maviddapuram

Vs Petitioner 1 Umamaheswary daughter of Sinnathamby Subramaniam

Minor 2 Yoheeswary daughter of Sinnathamby Subramaniam

3 Parimaladevi daughter of Sinnathamby Subramaniam

4 Sathibaladevi daughter of Sinnathamby Subramaniam

5 Kaladevi daughter of Sinnathamby Subramaniam all of Maviddapuram

6 Sinnathamby Kandapillai of Sayudai, Maviddapuram

Respondents. This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram Esquire, District Judge, of Jaffna on the 3rd day of October 1966 in the presence of Mr. S. Balasingham Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of petitioner dated 3rd October 1966 having been read, it is ordered that the 6th respondent abovenamed be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th respondents for the purpose of representing them in this testamentary action and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the deceased as his widow and that such letters of administration be issued to her accordingly unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested, shall appear before this court on the 5th day of December 1966 and state objections or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the 6th respondent do produce the minors in Court on the said date.

This 3rd day of October 1966.

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge, Jaffna,

Drawn by S. Balasingham Proctor for Petitioner (205 18 & 25)

appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st Respondent minor to represent him in these testamentary proceedings.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and same be issued to the Petitioner accordingly unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on or before the 5th day of December 1966 and show cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the said minor in Court on the 5th day of December 1966.

Jaffna, this 5th day of October 1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. N. T. Sivagnanam Proctor for Petitioner 206 18 & 25

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Tetsamentary Jurisdiction No. 1933

In the matter of the Estate of the late Nagesu Kanagasabai of Vaddukoddai East, Jaffna, who died at Kandy, Deceased.

Achohippillai widow of Nagesu Kanagasabai of Vaddukoddai East

Vs. Petitioner 1 Kanagasabai Atputhavathany of do

2 Kanagasabai Sri Kandarajah of do

3 Kanagasabai Atputharany of do

4 Kanagasabai Sriskantha of do

5 Kanagasabai Sri Balakumar of do

6 Kanagasabai Atputhakumary of do

7 Kanagasabai Atputhasanthiny of do

8 Nagesu Murugesapillai of do

Respondents

This matter of the petition of the abovenamed petitioner coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 31st day of August 1966 and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read in the presence of Mr. V. Nagalingam, Proctor for Petitioner and the 8th respondent having been already appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors 1-7 respondents, it is hereby ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to letters of administration of the estate of the deceased and that such letters be issued to her unless the abovenamed respondent or any one else interested in the estate shall appear before this Court on the 23rd day of December 1966 and show cause to the satisfaction of the court to the contrary.

This day of October 1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge

(208 25 & 2)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy 1960

In the matter of the Intestate estate of the late Appapillai Kathiravelu of Seerani Nagammal Kovilady, Sandilipay

Deceased Marimuttu Sanmuganathan of Seerani Nagammal Kovilady, Sandilipay

Vs. Petitioner 1 Marimuttu Sivamani of Seerani Nagammal Kovilady Sandilipay

2 Ratnam daughter of Marimuttu of do

3 Sivacolunthu wife of Vattipuram Elaiyarajah of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. M. J. Rajendram Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 1st day of August 1966 in the presence of Mr. V. Navaratna Rajah, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 28th day of August 1966 having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed be and he is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the deceased and the same is hereby issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 23rd day of December 1966 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 31st day of August 1966

Sgd. N. M. J. Rajendram District Judge, Jaffna

Drawn by Sgd. V. Navaratna Rajah Proctor for Petitioner 203 25 & 2

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FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, J. P. Shroff.

செயலகம் கிழக்கு தெரு, வடமேற்கு மூலம் மீனாட்சி கோட்டைப் பகுதி, ஜாப்பா, இலங்கை

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