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FOR YOUR FUTURE

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NO. 19

THE OF THE PLACE POLICY EDUCATIONAL

(Extracts from a memorandum submitted by Mr. T. Muttucumaru, B. A. Hons. Lond)

"The culture of the purple is ensbrined in the national lan rages, Sinhalese and Tamil. It is in these languages our genius can be expressed. Sinhalese and Tamil have been neglected, but in free Lanka, they are bound to become the official languages, and the country's educational policy should be so shaped as to fit them for the purpose as early as possible.

I do not believe in making one language only the official language in separate linguistic areas".

-Ex-Premier Dudley Senanayahe

from history and present on linguistic differences. day life bring out the fun- If the Government of free Tamils:

one and indivisible unit, policy. the Ceylonese Nation.

Barghers, the Malaya and or Tamil) should be the others merging themselves medium of instruction as members of the perma. in all schools from the nent population were before the establishment of Secondary. "English" schools and the adoption of English as in whose midst they lived

(3) Sinhalese and Tamil have been at all times the Island, and

people never thought of by January, 1958, themselves as members of a majority or minority

following facts communities based mainly damental national unity and independent Ceylon Sinhalese and accept the essential need for Sinhalese Tamil unity for strenghening the soli-(1) The Sinhalese and darity of the Ceylonese in all subjects. Tamils living in this Is- Nation, practical statesland-home from the be- manship demands the ginning of history form framing and shaping of a the twin branches of the broad-based educational

(2) The Muslims, the 1. Swabhasa (Sinhalese Primary to the Post-

> 1. The other national Primary School.

tain their political superiority even after the introduction of domocratic
institutions of government divided the people Examinations in and after that the University has to (Continued on page 6)

LANGUAGES NATIONAL CEYLON'S

1958 should, to obtain a Certificate offer Sinhalese and Tamil as compulsories.

III. l. English, a strong third language in to a compulsory third language from Std, 6. to all pupils aspiring to enter the University.

2 Sinhalese, Tamil and English should have equal tion in the University.

3. Ceylon needs no Uni vorsity on a linguistic basis, but two or more Univorsities on a functional basis are an urgent

IV. One very important function of the University of Ceylon should be the creation of a rich Modern Vocabulary . common to both Sinhalese and Tamil by a cataloguing of all Tami languages. suitable school text-books

The University

feeling of inter-racial or and Portugal. international fellowship official language, using language may with advan- and understanding "by the Sighalese or Tamil as their tage be a second language living arrangements made home language or means of communications with the Sinhalese and Tamils the Sinhalese and Tamils second language in the or Burgher students entering the University would evidence it seems to be the or rather should find 2. Swabbasa should be themselves to be votaries community, until recent language should by law be plans for the immediate segregated one group from times when the British made the compulsory introductions of the Swarthe other on a liquistic or rulers desiring to main second language in all bhasa medium or to think communal basis.

TAMIL MANUSCRIPTS **EUROPEAN LIBRARIES**

A Suggestion For Their Study

(By REV. DR. X. I. THANINAYAKAM. status as media of instruc- of the University of Ceylon & Editor 'Tamil Culture')

I visited important libraries riquez, a missionary in Ceylon n London, Paris, Lisbon and and India (1560 - 1600). It Rome. I was on a search was catlogued as 'lingua for three specific MSS, and Malavar" which was also a did find them. But my name given to l'amil by the visit makes me feel that the Early Europeans. The library number of Tamil palm-lead and paper manuscripts and early printed books to be found in these libraries would in 1747. A copy of a Tamil furnish material for the study orochure printed in Roman of several scholars over a long characters in Lisbon in the period of time Such study. however should be preceded to be entirely lost is now encourage the pro manuscripts and books to be cico di Belem, suburb of duction of modern found in Europe Tanul Lisbon. A manuscript copy Literature in both the be found also with private found in the Municipal library faciliate the production of are preserved as family curios. The University or Uni- with South India and Ceylonversities that may come Portugal, Italy, France, Holinto being of Ceylon land, Denmark, England, should not merely be Germany, However, so un "institutions of higher Mss. travel that I should not education, but seats of be surprised if ancient Tami) learning making their Mss. turned up in Greece or decisive contributions to Norway, witness the first wards fostering a healthy Sinhalese grammars in Berlin gar judging by references in

Portugal

grammar written in a foreign language. From internal

spoken languages of the the medium of instruction in one common temple or do just at present is to people in every part of the in all subjects including higher learning. The autho- prepare the way for giving Evera who was a Braganca. Mathmatics and Science rities whether of the Mi- equal importance by 1960 subjects in all Junior and nistry of Education or of to Sinhalese, Tamil and have also interesting Malaya-(4) the mass of the Senior Secondary schools the University need not, English as University therefore, address them media of instruction and selves now to the business to see that the students II. The other national of either formulating of the University are not

During May and June 1954, work of F. Henrique Henalso contained a copy of the Tamil New Testament printed by the Danes at Tranquebar year 1554 which was believed reasured in the Musen Etnolos Cultural and Scientific Manuscripts and books are to of the same brochute is to This would collectors, and some of them of Oporto, an indication that very rare manuscripts may A search for manuscripts and turn up at places considered books should be instituted most unlikely to treasure country by country O'der them. The historical armanuscripts and books are to chives library of the Foreign be especially expected in Ministry has two Mss copies countries with longer political of J. Goncav. z's Explanation or ecclesiastical connections of the Gospels in Tamil. Samples of Tamil calligraphy exist in a number of political and religious documents sent from India, Ceylon and Malaya.

> In Lisbon I did not come across ola leaf Mss, but there should be a number in Portuetters written by early missionaries. Two cities I failed to visit for want of time are Combra and Evera. The In the National Library in libraries in these cities should have Tamil Mss and printed books by reason of their connections with Portuguese perconages that went out from these cities to India. The earliest Tamil printed brochure (1554) is a copy that belonged to a Bishop of Portugal and the Vatican am Mss. The historical documents available in Portugal contain material that throw new light on the extent to which Tamil was used in Ceylon, even in the courts of the Sinhalese kings and its use in South India and Malaya.

France Three libraries in Paris are worth study, the National

(Certifuer or rage)

WANTED

Wanted immediately a Manager for the Jaffna Co-op. Industrial Societies Union, Ltd, 228, Hospital Road, Jaffna. Salary Rs. 150/inclusive of all allowances per mensem. Cash security Rs. 1000/- Applicants with English S. S. C. preferred Knowledge of textile yarns, Book Keeping and typewriting are additional qualifications. Applicants over 25 years with a good knowledge of Tamil only need apply,

Applications close 25.8 54. (M. 108, 13.)



சமச்சிவாயவே ஞாகமுங்கல்வியும் கமச்சிவாபவே கானறிவிச்சையும் சமச்சிவாயவே நாநவின்றேத்துமே கமச்சிவாயமே கன்னெறிகாட்டுமே

BEAR provide.

Kindu Organ

Treasure These Thoughts

Knowingly or unknowingly cousciously or unconsciously, in whatever state one utters the Lord's Name, one is ultimatery, sure to reach God and attain Immortality. He and His Name are not different.

HAS JUDGMENT FLED?

THE tragedy of the present political situation of this Island nation is that reason and common sense dy? The Government have been dethroned by irrationality and stupidity, ing all reasonable steps to decorum and decency have stem the rising tide of been supplanted by impropriety and unseemliness or in short that lity to discharge. And hemanity has been over that is to nip in the bud thrown by brutishness, all activities that tend to book of 660 pages printed in in the linearies of Europe It hundred pages cost me some Never before in the history of this ancient Isle has democratic government was a very valuable Dicthere been such a period of mutual distrust and mali-ruin to the country. cious misunderstanding as that obtaining now, nor has there been ever before derground activities as the burden of guiding the are undermining the soli- destiny of the people of the 16 h century. darity of the people today. The lust for leadership has to realise that what actual-should have a number of rare been regarded as a par- ly counts in successful Mss or books because of the donable lapse in a politi, statemanship is the feetcian even in the civilised ing of the existence of world; but today the evil an easy conscience and Italy by Catholic missionaries mate y sufficient for the air- an organized study we are tendencies that are at inner satisfaction. If that tendant upon the quest for realisation is difficult to power have become so be achieved then surely dangerous as to make the we cannot help exclaim manuscripts should receive months. The copying of class I do not hold out a vision the widest publicity in the leaf manuscripts may take of flashy results. Every at-

context that die-hard communal associations of the type of Tri Sinhala Peramuna thrive, The growth of these obnoxious organisations has been so menacing that the people have been awakened to a sense of alarm And the leaders, the elected and the elegible, go about their business tongue-tied as if nothing has happened.

The Tri Siobala Pera muna, perhaps the off-shoot of that sub-terranean society that is disgracing the renowned name of the redoubtable Sinbalese King Data Gemunu-the Duta Gemunu Secret Societyhas thrown into insignificance even the Malan menace, the worst Communal agitation that has ever disseminated racial hatred in the world. We do admit that there have been communal organisations in the past but we can without fear of conthe mass mind to a feeling of frenzed fury The Sinhala Maha Sabha and the Tamil Congress name but two of the earlier communal unions, had FRIDAY, August 13, 1954 devoted their energy to the conservation of their individual cultural and political importance and seldom had departed from the line of defensive program. But in contemptible contrast, the Tri Sinhala Peramuna has chosen the offensive method of propaganda much to the discomfort of those saner leaders in the different racial groups of this country. The battle cry for political purposes in a heterogeneously peopled nation cannot but ring the death knell of democratic rule.

> But what is the remewhich is legitimately takred revolution has equally great responsibi-

Sri Lanka will not fail

Tamil Manuscripts in European Libraries

(Continued from page 1)

School for Oriental and Mo- should have at least a working dern languages and the knowledge of the language of asiatic Society library. The the country so as to win Asiatic Society library has a few early printed books. The Library of the School for his disposal to travel even to Oriental Languages has a great number of printed books on Tamilians and translations of Tamil classics into French. Any one studying the printed catalogue of the manuscripts in the Indian section of the Paris National Library will see that here is the El Dorado of the seekers after Tamil manuscriptsalso of Telugu, Malayalam and Sinhalese Mss. A great number of Manuscripts of University that has a Depart are to be found here. Very tradiction state that such been correctly identified or societies did not work up studied. Numerous cld- ss Departments, say the Madras of the Tamil classics are in University could undertak cluded in the collection. A number of Tamil ola Mss. works, e. g. woodlaams sait Wai assoma war may deserve publication. There are also works on Tamil medicine and astrology.

> Professor P. Meile of Pans told me that he knew of a Mss. of the Mahabaratham in Tamil which had been avel able for sale He also had heard of a Kambaramayanam Mss. in the library of Napoleon at Fontainbleau.

Vatican Library

The cataloguing of the er Tamil Mss , to or Malabar book or palm-teaves from India. The L brarian was kind enough to bring all the early printed books and ola them one by one, and it was here that I came across two been found up to then. On. to make greater use of the was the "Flos Sanctorum", a ma erial available for study damage the growth of South India in 1587; another is desirable that that material and threaten to bring tionary printed in Ambalaca; in the year 1679 Library also contained other more experienced curator-Mss, and books printed at ship. This was also the feel-Let us hope that the Franquebar. I came across

> Other Libraries in Italy number of specumen clas and books that used to be sent to

A Workable Plan

Library, the Library of the who goes in search for Mes sympatly and assistance. Sufficient funds should be at minor towns so as to verily even suspicions about the existence of manuscripts.

There are few European scholars today whose competence and scholarship in Tamil is so great as to be able to edit or catalogue these works. Nor is it work that may be completed by any single man A workable proposition would be for every dictionaries Tamil-Portuguese m at of Tamil to send during Tamil-French, Tamil-Latin, the summer vacation a scholar published and unpublished each to a particular country. The choice of the countries few of these manuscripts have may be agreed up n by an interuniversity board of Tamil to catalogue books and Mss in France, the Annan alar still remain without being University in Italy catalogued. Some of the the Ceylon University in Portugal, the Travancore ்ன ததமிழ், சறனிப்புத்தகம், சதி University in H land The நூல், தேவமாதா பின்னேத்தமிழ் Upiversities might also get the help of Tamil scholars outside the Dept of Tamil

The interest in Tamil

studies has not increased in England and the continent during the last ten years. With the severence of political ties that bound England and The Two Faced Independent! France to the Tamil speaking areas, the study of the Tamil language and literature in Europe will considerably lessen. Portugal which at one time was conspicuous for its interest in Tamil today has hardly one person who Tamil books and manuscripts knows the language. Paris was very inadequate The accumulated its Mass mainly index merely said Tamil book because of French schoolars who lived in French India These scholars were also pioneers in studying Tamil influe ce in Cambodia and other South East Asian count Mss. to my desk in the ries Present political trends Re ding Room. I exam ned are b und to produce changes in schulliship interests I: therefore tals to Tamil books of which no trace had scholars in India and Ceylon continues to be preserved in Library. Europe, because of the more The congenial climate and the ing of the late Dr Swaminatha Iyer who was aware of the thousands of ola Mss that were a prey to white ants or used for fuel-

Expenses

rup es should be approxi- last four centuries. For such passage (round trip) and com- assured of the fullest Cofortable living at the rate of operation of the scholars yet about forty rupees per day interested in some branch or An organised search for for approximately three other of Tam lians.

Reviewed News

Sri Lanka-No SEATO

The Western proposition of the SEATO has not gained the approval of Sri Lanka also Pakistan will have to sail with Western powers in single

Stalistical Scuttling

Valuable data collected by the Census Department have been destroyed not by white ants but by white collar officers, not for sport but to make room for fresh data. The Department can exist eternally by this collect. ing and destroying process of wasting time energy and the wealth of this Island!

India Willing But Portugal.....l

India has accepted the Portugal proposal of providing for impartial observers to report on the foreign pockets in India question but the Portuguese Premier's Radio speech has created misgivings. His view that Goa must remain in Portuguese control is not merely his view, it is also the view of those behind the

Mr. W. A. D. Ramanayake, who contested the Municipal Elections facing neither Right nor Left has now been placed in the peculiar position of having to face either way. The Mayoral Chair has such magic that it can change not only the mind of a City Father but even his make up.

and books could be microfilmed and studied after return home to Ceylon or India. Facilities for photostats and microfilms exist in all the best ubraries. A microfilm of a book of about four fitty rupees at the Varicol

My visit, I repeat, was for an express purpose. From what I have seen, however, I feel confident that an organised study of historical and literary Tamil Mss. and books wil lead to an increase of Tam l Literature available in print, and throw considerable new light on the social, economic, political and religious history of the Tamil A sum of seven thousand speaking provinces during the

REPORT OF CO-OPERATI WORK IN N. D.

At The Jaffna Conference

(Continued from last Issue)

Since the inception of the school on 7-7-52 12 batches of dailyl class students and 3 batches of Sunday students have completed their

The 13th daily class session is now in progress.

employees

35 F. P. D's attached to C. A. P. & S. Societies.

5 Employees attached to special type societies.

4 Administrative Secretaries attached to Fishing Societies

15 Supervisors and demonstrators of the Cottage Industries Depaetment.

119 others have received their training here.

Of the 271 enrolled, 229 the examinations held by the Departments. school and 44 have failed. It is of interest to note that 20 Textile Societies of those who passed the course have obtained employment within the movement.

Adult Education

The control and direction of adult education o the Northern Division has been entrusted to the School. The scheme was started by holding a 3 days training classes for prominent co-operators who society were expected to function later as Group Leaders Seven Pottery Societies. study circles were organised at 7 different places namely:-Pulopallai, Velanai, Pungudutivu, Kondavil, Kurumbaciddy, Jaffna Town and Inuvil. Of the seven two have completed their course in co-operation. There is room for more study circles in the Northern Division.

Industrial Societies

In this division there are 62 industrial societies consisting of 23 Textile societies. 5 pottery societies, 9 coir workers societies, 2 needle workers societies, 12 carpentry societies, 8 palmyrah prodage rocieties and 3 rigar workers societies.

The membership in these societies has increased from 1284 to 1567. The Share Capital has increased from Rs. 21,207/- to Rs. 25,874/-Reserves from Rs. 16854 to Rs. 17 517.

Most of these societies are Needle: Warkers' Societies:

Co-operative Training School | cieties have received financial assistance from the Commissioner of Cottage industries. A sum of Rs. 178830/- is outstanding to C. C. I from the year the Kopay Cigar class these societies on 30.6.54. Factory was able to provide Of this amount 50 percent is overdue. The causes of overdue are attributed to the following reasons.

(a) Loans are granted by In all 93 Co-operative stores the C. C I for different purposes for periods ranging from one to five years. Loans for the purchase of raw materials are granted for a Joffna Industrial Societies period of one year and the societies keep large stock of materials for their work and whatever money realised on the sale of finished goods is not remitted to C. C. I as it is required for the business of the society. Hence the loan is not repaid to C. C. I on the due dates

> (b) Societies find it difficut to dispose the finished articles immediately.

(c) There is delay in realhave completed their course, ising the full amount on arti-172 have been successful in cles supplied to Government

There are 23 societies with a membership of 485 in this Division Of these, societies formed among the traditional weavers are doing good work while the societies started with the members whose intention was to learn work and get government employment are stagnent as the members frequently leave the

There are 5 pottery societies with a membership of 222. The turnover in these societies amounted to Rs. 116553 as compared to the turnover of Rs. 105924 last

Carpentry Societies.

There are 12 societies with a membership of 272. Dur ing the year under review 7 of these societies have work ed at a not profit of Rs 310 The Neervely Kamadchiam pal Industrial Society has out up a building in its own Loan Repryments

Coir Workers' Society:

The number of societies remains the same. The mem bership has increased from 216 last year to 222 this year. The Share Capital too ba increased from Rs. 1747 last year to Rs. 2347 this year.

responsible for the organisa- realise their responsibility to tion of these two societies. wards the loan, the recovery These societies train pupils in of these loans will be imposvarious type of needle work sible without liquidation pro There are 47 pupil members ceedings being resorted to. with a share capital of Rs 167

Cigar Factories

of cigar workers with the purpose for which they were membership of 297. The established except the St members will be able to work Nicholas Beche de Mer only for 20 days in a month C. F. S. which has a ready and that too all the members market in Singaporecannot find work. During work for 46, Chundikuli for 37 and Vadamaradchy for 21. The influx of cheap beedies and locally munufactured cheap cigarettes are the ri- tion. No of members in vals to like eight industry in these societies is 2101 with Jaffoa and it is feared that this industry may gradually These socities continue to dwindle down,

Union

The number of societies affiliated to this Union is 20, This Union acts as an agent of the C. C. I in collecting the textile goods brought by the C. C. I under Industrial Products Act. The total sale for the period has increased from Rs. 24607 to Rs. 58365 this year. It also acts us an agent of the Govt. in supplying mats and onion kudoos Last year it supplied mats to the J. M. T. C. S.

Oarpentry and Smithy Union

This Union was registered during this year with a mem bership of 10 societies with the view to assisting carpentry societies. The Union has not started any work but it proposes to take the Carpentry workshop at Chunnakam during this year,

Fishing Societies (Jaffna District)

There are 39 societies with a membership of 999 9 of those societies were registered as Fishing societies and 30 as Credit and Sa'es societies. The 39 societies have between them a share capital of Rs 55933 and a reserve fund of Rs 24 354/- II loans were granted to the societies. one loan (value Rs. 15,000) for subsis ence. Utilising the above loan societies granted 132 loans to individual members to the value Rs 98,000.

30 loans amounting to Rs. 399,988 fell due of which Rs. 30,883 was repaid. The recovery amounts to not even 10 per cent of the amount overdue. This is due to the fact that joint sales are not done by the societies Joint

principles are thrown overboard and society ceases to function as a co operative registered during the year unit. Unless joint sales are IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF The two sub-inspectresses are carried out and members

It is regrettable to record that most of the Fishing so-There are three societies cieties are not fulfilling the

Hospitals

There are two registered societies in this division and he third one at Vadamaradchchy is under organisia a share capital of Rs 33973/. render genuine service to their members. The Moolai Co-op. Hespital being the leading one in the Division celebrated the Founder's Day during the year, and collected about Rs. 105,000/- by organising musical concert and raffle. Foundation has been laid for a special Ward. Total number of (indo r and cutdoor) patients treated by the Moolai Hospital is 43,895 Tellipallai Co-op. Vaidyiasalai started about 3 years ago is running a dispensary and it had treated 2226 patients during the year It conducted a musical festival and Carnival and had collected fonds for buildings and realised a net balance of Rs. 60,000/-

Jaifna Malayalam Tobacco Co-op. Sale Society Lid

The members of this society are greatly concerned about their inability to export the remaining portion of the 1952 crop worth about a milion rupees. The fu ure of the society is causing very great anxiety to its members and to the Jaffna Co-operative Provincial Bank which has advanced 15 lakhs of rupee to this society. Several reports have been already submitted to the various authorities in the two Governments concerned The society is helpless as this matter can only 6 loans (value Rs- 66.976 for be tackled at very high levels repairs 4 loans (value and it is earnestly soliciting Rs. 19,600) for purchase gear the assistance of our Government to dispose of the stock according to the New Delhi agreement of July 1953. It is now one year since the agreement was made between the two Governments and it is a pity that it could n.t be Drawn by implemented yet. The decision to issue licences to Indian Nationals only was not made known at the time when this agreement was arrived at-

(igarette Tobacco Growers' Societies

Five societies are engaged sales is the only effective in the new scheme of extenmodus operandi for the reco- sive cultivation of cigarette very of loans. Societies tobacco which commenced in The Tellipalai society carry out joint sales till the 1953/54, having a sum of 293 harvested 33,385 lbs. of green organised on the Cottege There are two needle loan is granted and on receipt members and 9 barns. The industries pattern. These so workers socreties which were of the loan all co-operative recent crop was adversely

ORDER NISI

POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 517

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late C. G. Joachim of Thumpalai Deceased

Regina Cicilia Violet widow of C. G. Joachim of Point Pedro Petitioner

1 M S, Anthonippillai and hia wife, 2. Anthonette Thresa Hazet Joachim, 3. Edward Albert Bernard Joachim, 4 Mathew Alosius Lessie Joachim, 5. Clered Francis Jerry Joachim. 6. Remus Edward Percival Joachim, 7. Felix Alosiyas Edward Joachim, 8. Thresa Rosemary Myana Joachim 9. Regina Drothy Joyce Joachim, 10. Ignatius Christopher Kingsly Joschim, 11. Anna Loarder Bernadette Rajeswary Joachim, Joseph Exavier Timothy Joachim, 13 Annammah widow of Gabrielpillai all of Thumpalai Point Pedro

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thamby. durai Esquire District Judge of Point Pedro on the 30th day of July 1954 in the presence of Mr. M. Sivapragaam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read,

It is bereby ordered that the 13th respondent be appointed guardian ad-litem over the minors 5th to 12th Respondents for the purpose of watching their interest in this Testamentary proceed. ings unless the respondents or any other persons appear and shew cause to the contrary on or before the 26th day of August 1954.

It is hereby ordered that the Petitioner be and she is nereby declared entitled to take out Letters of Administration to the estate of her late bushand C. G. Joachine and that Letters of Administration be issued to her as wife accordingly noless the Respondents or any other person appear and shew cause to the contrary on or 26th day of before the August 1954.

And it is further ordered that the 13th Respondent do produce the said minors 5th to 12th respondents in this court on the said date.

> This 50th day of July 1954 Sgd. S. Thambydurai District Judge

M. Sivapiragasam Proctor for Petitioner (0, 71 13 & 20)

affected quantitatively and qualitatively by the unseasonal heavy rains that fell in December and January last. The replanting done in most in:tances yeilded little fruit.

(Continued on page 4)

Report of Co-operative Work in N. D

(Continued from page 3)

delayed in consequence.

The harvest at the Uduvil society amounted to 24,553 1bs. of green leaf and Rs. 4, 937.55 of cured leaf was despatched to the company. At Neervely the society 1bs. of green leaf and the satisfactory to the members during the earlier part of the The Vemb.rai society in two year was not much of a Rs. 7,882.25

leaf during the season. The The matter that calls for onion kudoos, Hence there accurate grading by the godowns and the G. A. P & S Tobacco Company.

Society

t this the cultivators sold and others in mat weaving. them at attractive prices in As regards the use of the Colombo Market. As and not packed

despatching of ungraded special attention is the diffi- was no demand for onion In the matter of the Last tobacco to the Ceylon culty arising out of the koodus during the first half of Tobacco Company has created despatch of the ungraded the year whereas the producsome difficulties as to the cured leaf to the Tobacco tion of onion koodus had assessment of quality and Co., with the possible result steadily increased to such a payment has sometimes been of loss to the society con-quantity that there is no sequent on stricter or less storage space in the Union Societies did not want to buy these in advance and stock Palmyrah Products Sales them in anticipation of the oncoming barvest. Thus these societies have had a set The number has increased back in their activities. To harvested as much as 112,558 from 7 to 8 and most of them overcome this these societies are engaged in Onion Koodu are advised to have their own price received proved very making. As the onion cro, godowns to store these 'koodus' and sell them when demanded. To do this the harvests collected 39,981 1bs. success due to the unseasonal C. C I's financial assistance of green leaf. Remittances rains, the market price of the is solicited. Some of those from the company for cured onions shot up above the leaf despatched amounted to guaranteed price. As a result themselves in juggery making

These societies are agitatfertilisers 3,859 1bs. of the quantity produced was ing to form a separate Unionfertiliser mixture were issued hardly sufficient to go round At present they are members for use by the Tellipalat all the consumers, traders of the Jaffaa Co-op. Indussociety to its members. In bought them at the gardens trial Societies Union and so Uduvil the figure was 1,541 soon after harvest and they are advised to form a lbs, in the Neervely society transported them by lorri- special committee in the 6,181 lbs and in Vemberai es to Colombo in heaps Union to safeguard their in interests

-Astrological -

WEEKLY FORECASTS

-'SRI PATHY'

FROM 15-8-54 TO 21-8-54

tskui 1st part | MedhaRasi

This is a week full of worries, Friends will betray you. Health upsets possible. Domestic conditions too will not begin anything new.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

You will have to shoulder new responsibilities this week, will be favourable for new As a consequence you will be undertakings. Spend Thurs overburdened with work day and Friday with care.

.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Kası]

An arsettled week. But financial conditions should improve after Tuesday. Your friends will be very helpful Misunderstandings will be cleared.

Punarpoosa 4, CANCER Poosa, Ayilya Kataka Rasi

Expenditure will be on the

[Singha Rasi]

A good week for professional deals. Tuesday and be far from satisfactory. Do Health upsets, specially ab. But there will be no mental 5 8 54 dominal complaints likely peace or domestic harmony. O N Extended & Reissued nancial week.

> VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

The first balf of the week

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Except for the last two days this week promises to be favourable. New ventures will bring in good rea lts. Social Success and fame also promised. Spend the last two days with care.

SCORPION Visaka 4. Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Some improvements pro rise. Be careful in all your mised in your affairs, Your new venture during the first friends will help you out of upset your mind much. Do on the 13th day of July 195 begin anything new-

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kar- LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Poo radam, Uttiradam 1. [Thanu Rasi

> A somewhat unsettled Drawn by Wednesday must be spent week. Financial gains and N. A. Rajaratnam with care. Avoid quarrels, professional success promised Proctor for Petitic professional success promised Proctor for Petitioner Week-end will bring in fi- Avoid arguments with friends for 23-5-54. week end.

> > CAPRICORNUS Uttıradam 2,3, 4. Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

Beware of trouble in office hs week. Your mind will not be at rest. Domestic There will be no mental Beware of accidents Rest of conditions should improvepeace. Financial gains shown the week will turn favourable But ill health likely to cause some expenditure.

> AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4 Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 5 [Kumbha Rasi]

A good week professionally. You will be able to make much progress in your new undertakings, Social suc cess and happiness through children also promised.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Utraddtati, Revati. [Meena-Rasi

helpful week end-

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 516

Will and Testament of Velupillai Periyathamby of Karaveddy North.

Deceased Periyathamby Rasiah Karaveddy North.

Petitioner. Vs.

1. Periyathamby Vaithilingam of do.

2. Periyathamby Maniccam of do. Respondents. This matter coming on for disposal before A. W. Nadaraja Esquire, District Judge, Point Pedro, on the 1st day of July 1954 in the presence of Mr N. A. Rajaratnam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner dated 1-7-54 and 30 6 54 respectively and the affidavit, of the Notary who attested the Last Will No. 16659 dated

1st September 1946, dated 30 6-1954 and of the witnesses dated 29 6.54 having been read:

It is ordered that the said Last Will No. 16659 dated 1st September 1946 and now entitled to obtain Probate thereof as Executor appointed thereunder and that Probate thereof be accordingly issued to the Petitioner, unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 5th day of August 1954 at 10 0' clock in the forenoon & shew sufficient

this Court to the contrary. This 1st day of July 1954. Sgd A W. Nadaraja District Judge

Intd S T. D J. (0. 74. 13 & 20

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 518.

Will and Testament Kamadchiamma wife Singathamby of Poukandy Deceased.

Kanapathipillai Muttucumaru of Polikandy Patitioner. Via

Shanmugam Thangarajab Iyer of do presently of Van thanu Krishnan Kovil, Senkalady, Batticalca

2 Kandiah Murugesu of Polikandy 3 and wife Ponnamma of do

Respondents This matter coming on for disposal before V. M. Coomaraswamy Esqr. Additional Domestic conditions will District Judge of Point Pedro

two days. Gains through difficulties. But you will not jump at hasty conclusin the presence of Mr. N. A. Drawn by handed properties shown hater, have to wait for some time sions. Beware of scandal Rejaratnam Practor on the Sgd. N. A. Rajaratnam, Brothers and sistem will be for a beneficial time. Do not mongers. Friends will be very part of the peritioner and the Proctor for Petitioner. petition and affidavit of the (O. 73, 13 & 20)

"ORDER ABSOLUTE" IN THE FIRST INSTANCE DECLARING LAST WILL PROVE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF CHAVAKACHCHERI

Testamentary Jurisdiction No 41 T

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Veeragattiar Ramalingam of Chavakachcheri Deceased

Pooranam widow of Veeragattiar Ramalingam of Chavakachcheri

Petitioner

This matter coming on for final determination before S. Thambydurai Ergr. District Judge, Chave kachcheri on the 13th day of July 1954 in the presence of Mr S. SivaRajah Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitiorer and the affidavits of (1) Veerasamypillai Balasun= deram of Chavakachcheri presently at Badulla dated the 29th day of June 1954 and (2) Ambalam Nagalingam of Chavakachcheri dated the 1st day of July 1954 witnesses to the Last Will and Tistament dated the 2nd day produced and deposited in of November 1936 and attest-Court be declared proved, ed by V. Canagaratnam Nothat the Petitioner be declared tary Public baving been read;

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament of the deceased bearing date 2nd Novembel 1935 and attested by V. Canagaratnam Notary Public under No. 7742 the original of which is filed in these testamentary proceedings be and the same is hereby declared proved and that cause to the satisfaction of Probate thereof be granted to the Petitioner as the sole heir and Executrix named in the said Last Will and Testament.

> The 13th day of July 1954 Sgd. S. Thambydurai District Judge

Drawn by Sgd S. SivaRajah Proctor for Petitioner 0 67 6 & 13)

petitioner dated 13th Ju'y 1954 and 5th July 1954 respectively and the affidavit of the Notary who attested the Last No. 13331 dated 2nd November 1953 dated 7.h July 1954 and of the witt esses dated 5th July 1954 having been read.

It is ordered that the said In the matter of the Last Last Will No. 1-331 cated of 2nd November 1953 and tow of produced and deposited in Court be declared preved, that the petitioner be declared entirled to obtain probate thereof as Executor appointed thereunder and that probate thereof be ascordingly issued to the petitioner unless the respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 2nd day of September 1954 at 10 O'clock in the forencon and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Cours to the contrary.

This 13th day of July 1954 Sgd S. THAMBYDURAL District Judge.

28-7-54

SLOGAN-SHOUTING CANNOT SOLVE ANY PROBLEM

Shri Nehru's Advice To Students

Shri Nebru Premier of India in the course of an address delivered by him at Dalbousie had some caustic comments to make on the misguided outlook of students of the present generation Said he:

air their views on all matters prosperity for mack no." They think that by doing so their stature goes up, but attitude.'

merciless task-master in matters of work. Gardhiji trained us in the hard way he called 'the coat and neckoutside and then we worked and chiffon day and night but young men solved. This is utter foliy."

influence in the cause of understand that India is peace, but do not think that passing through a great will be the ordinary people we are a world Power & can struggle for the economic and you will see how the influence the course of world emancipation of 36 crores of common people of both events I want India and people. It is the height of the countries have so all our people to beware of indecency for some people to much love and affection two things. One is that we be soft and to wallow i should not become self luxury and sloth in their way you will be ambassatisfied and complacent with ourselves. The other is that we should not close the window of our mind and refuse to learn from the outside world. We cannot imitate others. But, we must try to learn what is good in them, to achieve progress in our country.

Referring to foreign affairs, Shri Nehru said that the whole map of the world was undergoing changes. The map of Asia was also rapidly changing and Asian courtries were becoming wide awake. Asian countries were trying to come into their own. "I do not say that Asian countries should come into their own through war. But I do say that these countries should not be made to do anything under pressure of any foreign Power or foreign ence. I want that infla Asian countries should co-operate with one another in building up new Asia."

"I am amazed to find the of a mighty atomic revo'ution attitude displayed by young and nobody can say what men of to-day who come out would happen. The mighty from schools and colleges, atomic energy could be used that they know everything on for evil purposes, with the the face of this earth. These potentiality to destroy the young men seem to think that entire world, or it could be just because they have had a harnessed for the good of all college education they can people, which would make for

they actually only belittle a period where we have to the Moratuwa Cycle Corps themse ves by displaying this face a fast changing world. We will establish its own all-wise and all-knowing have to uplift our 36 crores records in cycling. The of people. We and our councycling habit is not as try will be judged not by a widespread in Ceylon as Shri Nehru then recalled his handful of prosperous men but own training as a youth, and by the condition in which the said. "My training and poorest of the poor finds training of men of my general himself. The time has come tion lasted over 20 years now for hard, gruelling work All these long years we and no longer can softness of struggled to learn things under any kind be tolerated. Eighty Nevertheless, cycling as our great leader. Mahatma to ninety per cent of our Gandhi While Gandhiji people are backward and find a prominent place in had love for all, he was a needy. We should uplift Ceylon as in other counhem all."

Sort Nehru criticised what and we learnt by putting in tie"mentality of the people persistent efforts under his and said, "People with this guidance. Do not think that mentality would hardly have yourself to scouring every we learnt ail this by going to any place in the new India." jail, It was a period of com- Shri Nehru said that he and then undertake cycle parative test for us while we distiked men and women tours of India. Such were in jail. Real work was wearing gaudy clothes of silk trips will be most reward-

to-day think that by slogan in silk clothes might catch also help to establish and shouting all problems can be cold. But it would be a good experience for them and "In the field of foreign I nope they will learn to take affairs we tried to welld our life in a bard way and try to wealth."

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1703

In the matter of the intestate estate of William Black alias Aiyampillai Rajakarier of Chankanai East

Deceased

Marriet Sellammah widow of William Black of Chan kanai East Petitioner

1. Edwin Black of 12 Mel-

Respondents the contrary. SW 5

This matter coming on for disposal before Spencer Rajaratnam Esqr. District Judge Drawn by Jaffna on the 26th day of Sgd. S. Tirunavukkarasu July 1954 in the presence of Proctor for Petitioner "The world is on the eva Mr. S Tirunavukkarasu Proc- (O 75 13 & 20)

CYCLING AS A SPORT

In the course of his speech at the First Anniversary Celebrations of the Moratuwa Cycle Corps on Sunday H. E Shri C. C. Desai said: -

When I was invited to

participate in the annual

celebrations of the Mora-

tuwa Cycle Corps, I readily agreed because it is somewhat rarely that a diplomat gets an opportunity to mix in such youthful gatherings, The last time I attended a similar but more specific function was when a meeting was organised by the public of Colombo to congratulate the Palk Straits swimmer, Navaratnaswamy. I am sure "We in India are living in that in the years to come widespread in Ceylon as in my own country because you have a higher national income per person and therefore proportionately more cars than in Indiaa sport will necessarily tries. I am not aware of all the activities of this association but I hope you will first . devote nook and corner of Ceylon ing from the educational "I know women sitting here point of view. You will strengthen the friendly ties between Ceylon and India. The people you will meet on cycling tours tor each other. In a small sadors of goodwill when you tour India and similarly you can invite cycling parties from India.

> dated 6th July 1954 having been read:

It is ordered that the deceased be declared entitled to Letters of Administration over the estate of the deceased and that the same be issued to her accordingly unless the Respondents or any other person or persons College) 167 ft 8 ins. bourne Avenue Bamba- interested shall appear before this Court on or before 3rd 2. Dr. Albert Kanagasingam day of September 1954 and 9 ft 8 ins Black of 32 Nevern show sufficient cause to the Earls Court, satisfaction of this Court to mediatel; Jaffna Central Col-

This 26th day of July 1954 Sgd. S Rajaratnam District Judge

Retiring District Judge

In reply to the words of farewell spoken by Mr. T. Muttusamypillai, Crown Advocate, before the proceedings for the day commenced on Friday last at the Jaffna District Court, Mr. S. Rajaratnam, District Judge who was retiring from Judicial Service said:

"I am glad that the age limit has been fixed by the Government, so that one's strenuous labours may come to an end to seek the salvation of one's own soul and take up to matters in which one has a heart With God's gui-dance, I propose to do whatever I can in my retired life. How far I would be successful is not my own concern. The Giver of all good is there I wish you all success and I ask you gentleman to uphold the noble tradition of the Bar as you have done in the past."

Earlier Mr. Muttusamy pillai in his speech remarked:

"The time has come for the lawyers of the Jaffaa Bar to bid farewell to you when you will be laying down your office within the next few days. Dur ing the time you presided in this court; we have found in you one extrely devoted to God, pious and conscientious. You considered yourself first and foremost a servant of God and this inspiration & sense of duty had made you feel that every one who appeared before you should do his duty."

NEW D J.

Mr. P. SriSkandaRajah, Chief Magistrate, Colom bo has been approinted District Judge, Jaffna.

Inter-Collegiate Athletic Annual

Co'legiate Athletic Meet held affidavit of the petitioner for the eighth year in succes points. dated 6th July 1954 having sion with 73 points Jaffna Junio up with 39 points while points. petitioner as widow of the Mahajana Coll-ge came third with 27 points

> Five new Jaffaa Inter-Co'legiate Records were set up in the following events:-

Javelin Throw (Seniors': K. Paramsothy (Nadeswara

Pole Vau't [Intermediate): N Pararajasingham (Central) College.

lege 51.9 secs Long Jump (Junior): N

Sivendrarajah (Kokuvi: Hindu) 15 ft 101 ins.

Pt. Pedro 57 7 secs.

The following won

Sri Shivapadasundaram Day In Selangor

A public meeting of Stivites was held on Tuesday the 3rd August, 1954 at 5 p. m- at the Selangor Ceylon Tamils' Association Hall, Scott Road, Kuala Lumpur on the occasion of the anniversary of the demise of the late Sree S. Shivapadasundaram Avergal, B. A.

The meeting commenced with the singing of Thevaram with Mr. T. M ilvaganan, Retired Elucation Officer, Kuala Pilah in the chair.

The Chairman, Honourable Mr. K. Rama. nathan, B A, B L., member of the Federal Legislative Council, Mr. S K. Nagalingam and Mr. T. Shivapragasam, M. B. E. addressed the meeting and dwelt on the life and teachings of the lete Free S. Shivapadasundaram quoting extracts from his books "Saiva Samaya Saram" "Thiruperuvadivam" and "Saiva School of Hinduism" and stress. ing the important part he had played in making Saivites and others understand the Siddanta Philosophy by presenting it to the world in the most simple and understandable way both in Tamil and English.

It was further discussed whether in future the anniversary of his death or of birth should be celebrated. The Committee formed on the 22nd November, 1953 to consider ways and means of perpetuating the memory of the late Sree S. Shivapadasunderam Avergal was asked to consider this point as well and to cooperate with his admirers in Ceylon and India in any matter in this connection.

At the Annu I Jaffna Inter Individual Championships:-Senior: K. Paramsothy recently twenty colleges parti- (Nadeswara College) 11 points tor on the part of the peti- cipated Jaffna Central Col- Intermediate: N. Pararaja-Intermediate : N. Pararaja-

> Juniors: M. Sivendra-Hindu Cellege were runners rajah (Kokuvil Hindu) 10

> > The following were awarded the various Challenge Curs, Parson's Challenge Cup: (for best performance) K: Paramsothy of Nadeswara

> > College (for Jave, in Throw) Diana Challenge Cup for Relay Events: Juffaa Hindu College and Jaffua Central

Juno Challenge Cup: Jaffna Relay 4 x 110 yds (Inter. Central College.

Nadesan's Challenge Cup for Gir's Relay: Methodist Girls High School, Point Pedro.

Mr. M. Sri Khanta, M B.E. Relay 4 x 110 1ds (Girls': Government Agent, N. P., Methodist Girls High School, was the patron of the meet. Mrs. Sri Koanta distributed the the tropb es and certificates.

The Place of the National

(Continued from page 1)

must take the necessary In the matter of the Last steps for the early establishment of two or more Universities or University Centres (we introduce the term "University Centres" for fortunately or unfortunately Ceylon along with Wales and most recently Malaya has a University in the name of the whole country) on a functional basis rather than on a linguistic basis catering to the narrow needs of communities particular speaking particular languages Ceylon with a fastgrowing population of eight millions and over that has a living civilisation and three a thousand year old culture and traditions with a distinctive contributions to make to the world can have certainly two or more Universities or University Centres when a young country like Australia with almost the same but prac tically a static population has today seven Univer- for the purpose of protecting ated at Passaiyoor, Chundik ties.

All the seats of higher learning (Universities or University Centres) in Ceylon should have common aspirations of Interracial understanding and fellowship and common characteristic of the quachers and taught living together in the Common Halls of Residence and carrying on their quest alter knowledge as copilgrims. The University of Ceylon (Peradeniya, Colombo, or Jaffna Centre, should have all the Departments or Faculties (Arts, Science, Law, Medicine, etc.) but each Centre may specialise (or lay special stress) on a particular subject or group of subjects e. g. Oriental Languages and Religion and Culture (Sinhalese, Tamil, Pali and Sanskrit, Buddhist) Technological Sciences etc. etc. and there needs be no stipulation as to the linguistic medium of instruction in the University or University Centre.

From the above you will note please that the correct approach to bring about national solidarity through Sinhalese Tamil Unity is to discover ways means of making both Sinhalese and Tamil compulsory in all echools in the Island with English as a strong and very necessary third language for all students aspiring to enter the University or one or other of the learned professions.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1778 T

Will and Testament of the late Visuvonathar Kandiah of Manipay

Pavalammah widow of V. Kandiah of Manipay

Petitioner Vs

Kand ah Ramanathan 2 Parameswary daughter of Kandish

3 Pathmavathy daughter of Kandiah

4 Kandish Sivapuratharasan of Manipay and

5 Sinnappu Mutturbamby of Sandilippay

Respondents

disposal before A E. R. Corea 15 Sebas jammah wife of Esquire District Judge, Jaffna 16 Authonippillas Christopher on the 25th day of June 1954 17 Mariyal alias in the presence of Mr. F. M. Mathiaparanam Proctor 18 Muttiah Philippu of do for the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner and of the witnesses having been read:

It is ordered that the 5th Respondent be appointed Guardian ad-litem of the senting them in these Testa- trict of Jaffina mentary Proceedings, that the Last Will and Testament of the said deceased be depetitioner be declared enitled to Probate thereof and the same issued to the petitioner as his lawful widow and as Executiv named therein unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 30th day of July 1954 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

Sgd. A. E R. Corea District Judge

Time to shew cause extended to 15 8-1954

Intida S. R. D. J.

(068 6 &13)

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Iurisdiction No. 1784

in the matter of the intestate estate of the late Kamalampal wife of Sabaratnasinghe Jayaveerasingham of Vaddukoddai West

Murugesu Sionathamby Rajaratuam of Vaddukoddai West

- 1 Sabaratnasinghe Jayaveerasingham of Vannarponnaii
- 2 Rohini daughter of Jayaveerasingham
- 3 Theivayanai daughter of Jayaveeras ogham 4 Rajaratnam Thiruchendur (O. 66. 6 & 13)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. 11182

Madutheesu Thiruchelvam of First Cross Street, Passai-Plaintiff yoor, Jaffna

1 Madutheesu Athiriyan of do 2 Sometilena wife of

3 Sinnatamby Varassingam of do

4 Sebastiammah wife of 5 Mikkel Ariyaratnam of do 6 Gnanamuttu Soosaippillai of do

7 Mariammah wife of 8 Sposaimuttu Mannaval

of do 9 Swampiliai Kavurielpillai and wife

10 Lena of do 11 Pooranam wife of

12 Thamban Chinnathamby

13 Sirappina wife of This matter coming on for 14 Sellakkuddy Joseph of do

thammah wife of

Defendants It is hereby notified that action No. 11182 has been instituted in the District Court of Jaffoa under the Partition Act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition of the land minors 1st to 4th Respondents called "Oruvakkiakadu" situtheir interests and of repre- kuly in the Division and Dis

The defendants in the aforesaid ac ion are summoned to appear in court on the clired proved and that the 17th day of August 1954 at 10 O'Clock of the forenoon.

> By order of Court Sgd. A. Sivasithamparam C. C

This 5th day of August 1954. (0 72 13 & 20

all of Vaddukoddai West Respondents.

This matter coming on fer This 25th day of June 1954 disposal before A. E. R. Corea Esqr., Acting District Judge, Jaffna on the 13th day of July 1954 in the presence of Mr. S. Kandasamy Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 7th day of July 1954 having been read:

> It is ordered that the 4th Respondent abovenamed be and be is hereby appointed Guardian-ad litem over the minors 2nd and 3rd Respondents for the purpose of these proceedings and that the petitioner as the father of the deceased be and he is hereby declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said deceased unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before 16th August 1954 how sufficient cause to the Deceased, satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that Petitioner. the petitioner do produce the said minors before this court on the said date.

> This 13 h day of July 19:4 Sgd S. RAJARATNAM, District Judge. 237 54.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1774

In the matter of the intestate In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Murugesu Sianadurai of Araly South

Thangam widow of Murugesu Sinnadural of Araly South Vs Petiti ner Sinnadurai Subramaniam of Araly South

Respondent. This matter coming on for disposal before Spen cer Rajaretnam Esqr, Dis, trict Judge of Jaffoa he 14th day of June 1954 in the presence of Messis Subramaniam and Somasundram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidaof do vit of the petitioner dated 13th day of June 1954 having been read:

> It is ordered that the petitioner abovenamed be and she is hereby declared estitled as lawful widow of the deceased abovenamed to have etters of administration to he estate of the deceased above amed issued to her accordingly unless the respondent abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 19th day of July 1954 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 14th day of June 1954 Sgd. A. E. R. COREA,

District Judge The date of showing cause 13 extended to 27-8-54. Sgd. A E. R. COREA District Judge, 0.69.6 & 13)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1783

estate of the late Sithamparanachchy widow of Ponnampalam Karuva-Pannakam of thamby Changanai West

Deceased.

Karuvatthamby Ponnampalam of Pannakam Chan-Petitioner ganai

Karuvatthamby Subramaniam of Pannakam Changanai

Respondent. This matter coming on for disposal before A E. R. Corea E quire acting District Judge of Jaffna on the 5th. day of July 1954 in the presence of Mesrs Subramadiam and Somasundram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 21st day of June 1954 having been read

It is ordered that the petitioner abovenamed be and he is hereby declared entitled as son of the deceased abovenamed to have letters of admustration to the estate of the aboveramed deceased issued to him accordingly unless the respondent abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 16th day of August 1954 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary,

This 5th day of July 1954.

Sgd. S. Rajaratnam, District Judge. 10-70. 6 & 131

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918) BANKERS.

Anthorised Capital Amount of Calls made Rs. 800,000.00 Rs. 134,367.00

SHARES: 8000 shares or Rs. 100/- each. 75 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all times.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 mouths and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.

DRAFTS issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

INDIAN MONEY bought and sold LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

payments accepted.

S. KANAGASABAI Shroff.

வான் முகில் வழா து பெய்க மவி வளஞ்சரக்க மன்னன் கோன்முறை யாக செய்க குறைவிலா தயர்கள் வாழ்க நான்மறை யறங்க கோரங்க நற்றவும் வேள்வி மங்க மேனைம்கொள் சைய சீதி வின்வருக வலக மெல்லாம்.

Printed and Published by S. P. KANDIAH, F L. S. A. (Lond.) residing at 245, Navala Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai, Jaffma at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, Vacnarpounal, Jaffna, on Friday. August 13, 1954.