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JAFFNA, FRIDAY APRIL 29, 1955

NO. 4

BANGKOK AND BANDUNG

Divergent Approaches

STENSIBLY the two of the futility of aggres-A. T. O. which met in co-operation. The best February at Bangkok and solvent of communism is the Afrasian which has the removal of a sense of just concluded its sessions frustration from at Bandung-are working minds of the masses. In President of the Madurai for the same objectives— countries like Britain Tamil Sangham was pre-the maintenance of peace, and U.S. A. where the sent, in connection, with by divergent routes and standard of living of the the forthcoming Golden divergent approaches. The common man is fairly Jubilee Celebrations of the S.E.A.T.O's approach is high communism does said institution, during purely western. It regards not thrive, for people will coming September. communism as essentially not like to throw away hostile whose aggressive their well-being by a intentions can be deterred violent revolution. Amerionly by a superior armed ca does not set about strength. The Afrasian counteracting communism conference on the contrary on right lines pins its faith to a policy of American aid only serves co-existence and aims at to bolster up an effete olithe removal of internation- garchic al tension by friendly ap- without benefiting the nations furiously thinking nist propaganda,

N. SANGARAPILLAI, B. A. (Lond.)

deterioration of their prestige and colonial power. S.E.A.T O is primarily an organisation of the white nations which have been n pholding colonialism everywhere or done nothing to discourage it except when faced with a crisis. American aid.

proach may convince it have joined power blocs (Continued on page 6) capable of looking after them-

conferences -the S.E. sion and of the value of Too often administration proach and discussion. For masses, as in Chiang Kai the true inwardness of the Shek's China in the past, S. E. A. T. O. one must go and in Viet Nam and back to the French deb- South Korea. The result acle in Viet Nam. That is the masses easily be debacle set the white come victims of commuabout devising measures instance in South Vietfor arresting further nam the Government is corrupt, inefficient and torn by dissension, while Vietnam the in North people are united under an able leadership. The permanent division Korea and Vietnam into democratic and communist states will be a pereternally.

Bandung Conference is The Asiatic states which a historic event and is a and S. Sivasubramaniam I am a positive person, not an have joined it have done pointer that the centre so because they are satel- of gravity in international lites or are lured by politics is shifting slowly but surely to Asia. The nations that met at power to co opt. Communism is an in-Bandang represent 1500 ternational creed whose millions. If they all that he will be visiting given all kinds of things to Oceans and seas. Leave that adherents show the pro- stand together no combi- Ceylon again in August the world have to tag on to alore. Secondly, do honourselytising fervour of an nation of military strength to worship at the Sacred this kind of group or that and able members of this concient Islam or the Jesuit can prevail over them. Shrines of Ceylon includ- be the hangers on of this ference realise that NATO mission and are prepared In international councils ing Thiruketheeshwaram, to take the cross. As they will be a force to be Trincomalee and Katrasuch it may prove a dan- reckoned with. They have such it may prove a dan reckoned with. They have gama and to promote fur ger to the peaceful deve-awakened from their ther cultural relationship lopment of a country slumber and can no longer between the two countries. But the creation of power be duped by slogans of blocs as the only means of the West. In such a vast of countering its subver- assemblage of nations dif- have struck a jurring note

Mathurai Tamil Sangam

Golden Jubilee Committe Formed In Colombo

A Committee was formed at a meeting held recently in Colombo wherethe in Sir P. T. Rajan, Vice

> Sir Rajan in the course of his talk addressing the gathering said that the objective of the Tamil Sangam is to resurrect the great and glorious contri-Tamil speaking learned savants was also to be formed to give their considered views on the cultural and intellectual requirements of the people, The Golden Jubilee Celebrations were expected to last for a week and Sir Rajan invited people from Ceylon to participate in the function and trusted that Ceylon would fully ing war deliberately or movjoin in the celebrations.

petual source of conflict participation and to make alternative for any country and foreign armies will suitable arrangements, an unless it wants war but to have to be maintained ad hoc Committee was formed with Mr. M. President, Subbiah as Messrs. V. K. F. Nathan Secretaries. and as

sive intentions may well ferences are bound to and justified their align- bondage into freedom only to is a member of NATO and defeat its own purpose arise. The states who for ment. Even they may degrade themselves in this But a policy of co-exis their own security or sometime see the error way. I do not criticise these tellow members in Nato on tence and a friendly applicable by American aid of their course. But the Powers. They are probably

Premier Nehru On Afrasian Conference

Here are some extracts selves and know what is best from Mr. Nehru's 3,000- for themselves. But I will word speech:

"If we have to stand by and become a camp-follower ourselves we will stand by of others? I have absolutely ourselves whatever happens no intention of doing that... -India stood alone against the mighty British Empire Mr. Mohammed Ali's We will defend ourselves seven principles: I do not with whatever strength we deny the right of any country have and if we have no arms to defend itself. The fifth we will defend ourselves point in Pakistan's proposal without arms. I am dead deals with self-defence singly certain, no country can congreat Powers together cannot cannot be denied. Then why atom and the hydrogen bombs I know what my people are.

butions of the Tamil appreciation of the world it. I do not challenge Mr. speaking people to the situation that Turkey spoke Mohammed Ali's right to progress of mankind. The of, has led the world to the enter into pacts-I disagree Tamils served the world brink of a third world war, with him-but under the by their religion and cul- I cannot speak for the future cover of words to ask this ture. An Academy of but you have to day two conference to accept the mighty colossi neither of principles of those pacts is other.

> Moral force: "I submit that moral force counts and atom and hydrogen bombs of of it nearer to them than Russia, the U S. A. or would have been the case another country, count.

Co-existence: "Are we choosing unconsci usly towards war which the cold war To facilitate Ceylon's implies? I say there is no accept the concept of peaceful co-existence, la some countries the very word, Peace is looked upon with horror. It is most amazing "anti" person. Are we, the it in the slightest.

not tie myself to this degradation. Am I to lose my The need to abolish war: freedom and individuality

or collectively. Self-defence quer India. Even the two is a natural right and that conquer India, not even the is it out there? It has been put there because of these pacts that have been organised in Western and Eastern Asia. If that is the positions The so called realistic I am not prepared to accept which can put an end to the something which should not be done. The pacts have brought insecurity and not security to the which have entered into them. the moral force of Asia and They have brought the danger Africa must, in spite of the of atomic bombs and the rest otherwise. They have not added to the strength of any country. They may have produced some idea of security. But it is false security. It is a bad thing for any country to be fulled into

"The delegate of Turkey referred to NATO. I have nothing to say against NATO. It is open to the European countries to join it for selfdefence. I cannot challenge Messrs V. Kumaraswamy, countries of Asia and Africa, should like to point out to M. C., K P. Haran, C. devoid of any positive posi- this A sembly that this con-Kandiah Chettiar with tion except being pro Com- ception of NATO has extended munist or anti-Communist? itself in two ways. It has Has it come to this, that the gone far away from the Atlan-Sir P. T. Rajan said leaders of thought who have tic and has reached other Party or the other, carrying to-day is one of the most out their wishes and occasion-ally giving an idea? It is nialism? I am not saying that most degrading and humiliat- indirectly but directly and ing to any self-respecting peo explicitly. Here is the little ple or nation. It is an intoler- territory of Goa in India able thought to me that the which Portugal holds. We great countries of Asia and get letters from the NATO Africa should come out of Powers. Mind you, Portugal

Continued on page 5;

NOTICE

MUSIC SOCIETY

The 1955 Examination will be held during the 3rd week in August. Date of closing applications will be notified in the Press during June 1955. There will be two centres only - Colombo and Jaffna.

> S P. Nadarajah, Hony. Secretary N. C. O. M. S.

(M. 28, 29)



ரமச்சிவாயவே ஞானமு**ங்**∗வ்வியும் தமச்சிவாயவே கான நிவிச்சையும் கமச்சிவாயவே காகலின்றேத்தமே மமச்சிவாயவே கன்னெறிக . டுமே

FRIDAY, APRIL 29, 1955

Treasure These Thoughts

Let there be many windows in your soul that all the glory of the universe may beautify it. Be not afraid to thrust aside half truths and grasp the whole.

A GOOD LEAD

THE remarkable enthuprevailed siasm that throughout the four-day Saiva Conference at the in sacred endeavour and Saiva Paripalana Sabbai should not stop until the Ashrama Navalar Hall was goal of action has been indicative of a great reached. religious awakening. Apart from the inspiring speeches that marked the occasion, the seven resolutions that were adopted without a single dissentient voice gave the Conference a realistic touch.

Resolutions by themselves cannot bring any good. The resolve to carry decisions to their logical conclusion is what matters. The Saiva Paripalana Sabbai as the premier Saiva organisation 50 cents a measure from owes a duty to the public. It is to be hoped that the enthusiasm that was in evidence during the deliberations of the conference would be maintained in the practical work that ed by Mr. Peiter Kennehas to follow.

Time and again have we repeated in these columns for the expression of selfthat the pernicious prac- importance by both the tice of should be prevented parti- the Opposition-"I have cularly where students were brought credit to Ceylon concerned. That the Saiva P. M.—'I told you so long public have been driven ago'-SWRD.

to demand legislation to prohibit this vicious pro NORTH CEYLON ORIENTAL paganda shows the extent of the harm that has been done by those who lure young men and women into other religious faiths by exploiting a human weaknessseeking a livelihood by any means. Poverty and unemployment are conditions that are wel comed by political revolutionaries and prosely. tizing religious bodies. Saiva Organisations there surest way of dealing with this cankerous disease.

> The need for a Theological College has been stressed at almost every to establish the institution ganda. has been taken so far The fact that it was the President of the Saiva Paripalana Sabbai who moved the resolution on this subject affords encouragement the as Manager of the Shri Saddanatha Swami Temple has already offered an extent of land belonging to the temple for the institution to be established,

A good lead has been given. The Saiva public must not feel secure in the thought that attending Conferences and Conthe spade work to be done, all Saiva organisations, religious workers and the public should get together

In the House of Representatives

Rationed Rice Price Reduced

No-Confidence Motion Rejected

The price of rationed rice has been reduced to May 30.

By 37 votes to 14 the No confidence motion moved by Mr. S. W. R.D. Bandaraniake and secondman, was rejected by the House.

The debate was noted proselytizing Premier and the Leader of

RELIGIOUS PROPAGANDA SHOULD BE ISLAND - WIDE

INSTRUCTIVE LECTURES AT SAIVA CONFERENCE

these dangers and have day's conference Shri K V. to work hard to remove Jegannathan stated that pagiment of music. the causes that help Sekilar Swamikal occupied exploitation. The esta- a unique place in Saiva blishment of Saiva Schools literature as it was his great for Saiva children is the effort under divine guidance that had enabled the world to know the history and achievements of the sixty. padai and said that the three Saints.

Brahma Shri Ratneswara conference but no action Iyer spoke on 'Saiva Propa-

> Shri T. Ponnambalam deli vered a lecture on 'aug a u us seir' to the accompaniment of music.

Saiva propaganda should not be confined to Sri Lanka and Bnarat only but should extend to the whole world observed Mr. M. Sri Kantha peaking from the chair on He added that Friday-Saiva leaders should not strike a discordant noie among themselves but work as a team in the interest of both humanity and Saivaism. In conclusion Mr. Sri Kantha suggested that religious activities should be started in places like Karachventions would do. For chi and Paranthan and other colonisation centres,

> Srimathi S. Asalambikai speaking next deplored the indifference of the Government in not offering state assistance to Saiva Institutions.

Shri Vadivetsami delivered a lecture on 'Wor-

session on Friday Mr. S. and that even from a com-Natesan expressed astonish monsense point of view it was ment at the agitation for nor acceptable if either the performing pooja in Tamil procedure were altered or and observed that in India changes were introduced. what was behind the movement was anti-Brahmin propaganda. Continuing his speech Skandapuranam' Pandit V. T Mr. Natesan said that the nanded over to the Nayan- it was af oft repeated fact the various spe kers shake the very foundations both routine and literary use views expressed of the great religion.

cipal, Karamagar Hindu Co and Agamas.

Kurukkal next explained the puranam. significance of Saiva Festivils. Pandit K. Navaratnam andM. V. Somasundaram then Hindu Ladies' College spoke said that by Lord Shiva's delivered lectures on 'Thayu- on Karaikal Ammaiar and Grace the conference bad manavar' and 'Thirupasuram' referred to the high place she been a great success, He respectively.

Delivering a lectute on முருகன் பெருமை, Mr. T. Muttusamipillai, Crown Advo cate, gave an analytical exposition of Thirumurukatu-Glory of Muruga could be seen in every line of Nakirar. The significance of Muruga in his characteristic pose as Arumuga Swami was ex plained by the lecturer with reference to Screenpai umu, Bouinaje and as si and Gassius in a lucid description The Grace of Muruga was best understood, said the lecturer in the incomparable Tirupukal of Arunakirinathar Concluding his discourse, Mr. Muttusamypillai said that Muruga worship was an ex hilarating spiritual exercise

Presiding at the conference on Sunday Mr. Muttusam, pillai, President of the Saiva Paripalana Sabbai cleared a wrong impression that had been created by an inaccurate report in the press that he had, on an earlier occasion, advocated the exclusive use of Tamil for purposes of Pooja in Temples by stating that all that he said then was hat those who knew Sanscrit could do so in that language and those who knew only Tamil could sing devotional hymns of the Thirumurai.

Brahma Sri T. K, Sitarama Sastrigal explaining the sig nificance of Mantras said that the prescribed procedure was Presiding at the afternoon by the Vedas and Agamas

Speaking on 'Kachchiappar

occupied in Saiva Literature thanked all.

Speaking on 'Seklar' in the | Shri T. Kumarasamypillai because of her rare spiritual fore have to be wary of afternoon session of the first delivered a lecture on 'Mei- achievement by means of kandathevar to the accom devotion to the Lord Shiva.

> Dwelling on Saiva Ways of Life' Mr. V. Nalliah said that the code of Saiva culture could be seen in the innumerous pages of Saiva Literature, particularly in the Thirumurais-

> Dr. V. Ponniah, Lecturer Training College speaking on Thirnvalluvar said that it was most appropriate that this subject should be included in the agenda of the Saiva Conference because he could definitely show that Thirukural was essentially a work depicting the essentials of Saiva Siddhanta.

> Dr. T. Nallainat an speak-ing on 'Siva Poo,a' referred to the urgent reed for a Theological College in Jaffna and suggested that the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai should take the initiative in this matter and offered to donate an extent of land belonging to the Shri Saddanatha Temple at Nallur for this purpose, The suggest on was taken up by the Conference and the President Mr. T. Mu tusamy pillai immediately moved a resolution to the effict.

Speaking on 'அன்பின் நிருவுக', Mr. R. N. Sivaprakasam said that the unparalleled spiritual achievement of Saint Kannapper was the result of the ab ence of self in its extreme form and added that the word 'awu' freely used in common parlance could not have any significance unless time-honoured and hallowed there was the correct stiris ual wrge behind it.

Pandit V. Sangrapillai explained the story of 'arms's and adminuti' to the accompaniment of music.

Mr. T Muthusamypillai the chairman in his concluding address stated that it was cratifying to note that the Sambhan, former Editor of conference had been an un-Saiva traditi n that was the Inthusathanam said that qualified success and that mars was worthy of being that Tamil schoars from dealt with the subjects carried on w thout any India praised Jaffoa for the assigned to them in a change that threatened to the purity of language in masterly way bon h all by them and observed that the reason were not necessarily the views for this clarity of use of of the Sabhai. He paid Mr. A. Thiagarajah, Prin- Tamil in Sri Lanka was a tribute to the incefatigable that Skandapuranam had efforts of Pandit V. T. S.m. lege speaking next took strong been regularly recited and bhandban in or anising the objection to the Anti-Saiva explained in Temples and conference so suc es ally in movement that aimed at Madams in Jaffna. Continui g the unavoid ble a sence of the destroying faith in the Vedas the speaker pail a tribute to Joint Secretary Mr. A. Thanathe glorious achievement of balasingham and thanked all the Great Navalar in being those had been of assistance Brahma Sri K. Balasundara the first to publish the Skanda to the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai in this matter.

Pandit V. T. Sambhandan Srim thy A.S. vayogam of the in proposing a vote of thanks

COSMIC CONSCIOUSNESS

(By SWAMI SIVANANDA)

description awe, supreme joy and universe is all his. He is are lustrous. They are unalloyed felicity. This one with the Supreme pools of joy and bliss. state of cosmic conscious. Lord, with the Universal He feels that the entire ness is below the absolute Knowledge and Life. He world is bathed in the sea consciousness (Nirgana- gets the eye celestial and of satisfying love, which Brahmic consciousness) experiences bliss beyond is the very essence of life. the things seen, or the tion. knower, knowable and

He experiences a sense of love envelops, supports ful state of cosmic consuniversality, a cons- and guides every particle cionsness.

The state of cosmic ciousness of eternal life, flowing in his veins. His consciousness is beyond He who has cosmic cons- face shines It induces ciousness feels that the radiant light. His eyes wherein the seer, sight, understanding and descrip- He feels that the whole

knowledge or the subject sciousness develops the Chair, table, tree have a and object become one cosmic sense and has cosmic significance. He 23, 24, 29, 30, 32, 38, 39, 45, In cosmic consciousness universal understanding. there is yet the seer and He is conscious of being alien to any place. in the immediate presence Cosmic consciousness is of God. During illuminaperfect awareness of the tion the flood-gate of joy oneness of life. The Yogi feels that the universe is filled with one life, that the deep, ever-lasting fountain of joy exists in there is no such thing as blind force or dead matter immortal life underlies that the life all beings that the eternal cipline are accessed. and that all is alive, all beings that the eternal, cipline are necessary to vibrating and intelligent. all-embracing, all-inclusive awaken the exalted, bliss-

every atom of creation. now but words for him, without meaning. He feels the elixir of life, the nectar of immortality world is his body, that all A Yogi of cosmic con- bands and all feet are his.

Cosmic consciousness is

-Astrological -

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SERI PATHY'.

FROM 1-5-55 TO 7-5-55

tikai 1st part [MedhaRasi]

improvements in your financial position. You will be able to triumph over your competitors. Work will be heavy and there will be some changes in your routine work.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 Idapa Rasi

up quarrels with your friends tures will bring in unexpected this week. There will be good results Opposition will some misunderstanding. Con- melt away and you will be dition in the domestic circle hearing some good news will also be far from satis" about someone in whom you factory. Do not begin any lare interested, thirg new.

Thirwoodhir ai, Puncarpusam I. Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi] 2. 3 [Mithuna Ran]

You will be able to steer clear of most of your difficoulties this week. New year tures will bring in the desired results. Financial conditions should improve and you will chear purch of your debts.

CANCER Funarroosa 4, Pooses, Auitya Kujaka Rusi

be improving. But you will grassing satisfactorily. Gains ed. Friends will be very not be able to save anything, through landed properties helpful. Thursday, Friday New ventures will take much promised. But there will be and Saturday may cause you of your time. Opposition will some upsets to the domestic some annoyances. But it melt away. Go ahead with field. Ill health in the will not be of any serious

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kar- LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Poc-[Singha Rasi]

New ventures should be This week will bring some handled with care. Conditions both in the office and home will not be very satisfactory. You will have to exercise much patience and be very uninterfering if you are to avoid clashes.

> VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

A good week. Health You will be quick to pick should improve. New ven-

An ansettled week. You will be misunderstood your friends. There is a like ishood of your being made a scapegoat. You may fall out with some of your friends or relatives before week and.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

A good week professionally. Financial conditions will New ventures will be pro- gaining something unexpectfancily circle may upset you nature,

radam, Uttiradam 1. Thanu Rasi

You will find it difficult to make any decisions in important affairs this week Financial difficulties also But improvemen s shown. in the domestic field promised. Opposition will melt away and you will be hearing some good news before week end.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2,3, 4. Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

The first two days of the week likely to upset you much Scandal mongere will be the cause of your worries. Rest of the week will be quite favourable. Domestic harmony and fame promised.

GEMINI Meregasirisha 3, 4, LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4 [Kumbha Rasi]

> Your friends will be very helpful to you this week. Social success also promised You will be able to gain some outstanding success before week emil. Tuesday and Wednesday likely to upset you a bit-

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Utraddtati, Revati. [Meena-

Go ahead with your ventures this week You will be

Sin, sorrow, death are North Ceylon Oriental Music Examination

August 1954 Results

Jaffna Centre

GRADE I

VOCAL

(N Series)

10, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 62, 63, 69, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 95, 97,

13 Vocal 2nd Divi-sion with distinction in practical-

55 Vocal with Distinction in practical

N 60 Vocal 1st Div with distinction in theory and Violin 2nd Div

N 86 Vocal and Violin 2nd Div with Distinction theory.

65 Vocal 2nd Div

VIOLIN

7, 27,35, 67, 74, 75, 76, 91,

N 61 Passed Violin 2nd Div with distinction theory.

Violin 2nd Div

Violin 2nd Distinction in Theory

VEENA

9, 21, 72, 89, 96

12 Veena 2nd Div.

Colombo Centre

GRADE I

VOCAL

(CN Series)

1, 8, 12, 14, 15, 18, 21, 26, 28, 47, 53, 54,

CN 3 Vocal 2nd Div. with distinction in theory.

CN 20 Vocal 2nd with distinction in theory.

CN 51 Vocal 2nd with Distinction in theory.

CN 52 Vocal 2nd with distinction in theory.

VOCAL and VIOLIN (CIV Series)

2, 16, 27,

VIOLIN

(CN Series)

6, 24, 25, 46

VEENA

(CN Series)

30, 44

CN 7 Veena and Jalatharangam 1st Div Vocal

|2nd Div. with Distinction in theory.

CN 49 Veena 1st Div. with distinction in theory and practical.

CN 50 Veena 2nd Div. with Distinction in theory.

Jaffna Centre

GRADE II

(C Series)

VCCAL

1, 10, 16, 18, 22, 23, 38, 44, 47 48, 53.

VIOLIN

17, 21, 26, 29, 37, 40, 57,

VEENA

6 Violin 2nd Div Distinction in theory

8 Vocal and Violin 2nd

9 Vocal And Violin

30 Violin and vocal

31 Vocal and violin

39 Vocal 2nd Div (with Div with distinction in practicals

Colombo Centre

GRADE II

(C C Series)

VOCAL

2, 4, 10, 12, 17, 22, 24, 25, 27, 33, 34, 35, 38.

VIOLIN

7, 9, 11, 31,

VEENA

5 Vocal & Violin

6 Veens & Vocal 8 Vocal & Veena

18 Vocal with distinction in theory

21 Vocal and Veena 1st Div with distinction in practical and theory.

23 Vocal 2nd Div 29 Flute in ist Division.

30 Veens 1st Div

32 Veema 1st Div 36 Vocal 2nd Div

37 Vocal 2nd Div with distiuction in theory

Jaffna Centre

GRADE III

VOCAL

(O Series)

2, 4, 6, 7, 14, 22, 23, 24, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,

(Continued on page 5)

ORDER NISI

JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 11

of the late Cecil Muttammah widow of S. N S Aseerwatham of No. 75, Main Street, Jaffna Deceased

John Earnest Frederick Aseerwatham of Main Street, Jaffoa

Vs. Petitiones

Elizabeth Rasammah Thiseveerasinghe widow of J A I. Tisseveerasinghe of Main Street, Jaffna Respondent. This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge Jaffna on the 24th day of March 1955 in the presence of Mr M. M. Sultan, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner be declared entitled to Letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same be granted to him as the sole heir of the abovenamed deceased unless the Respondent or any other person or persons interested or persons interested in this in this matter shall appear matter shall appear before this before this Court on or before the 25th day of April 1955 and show cause to the cause to the satisfaction of satisfaction of this Court to this court to the contrary. the contrary.

This 24th day of March 1955 Sgd. S. Thambithurai District Judge.

Drawn by, Sgd. M. M. Sultan Proctor for Petitioner (O. 2. 22 & 29-4.55.)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 22

In the matter of the estate of Vaithilingam of Mathagal

- 1. Chellammah Markandoo
- 2. Thevy daughter of Markan- the contrary. doo and
- 3 Markandoo Balasubramamicors by their Guardian the 4th Respondent
- 4. Kanapathippillai Thambayah of Tellippalai Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esqr. District Judge Jaffua on the 15th day of Order Nisi extended March 1955 in the presence of Mr. T. Sangarappillai Proctor for Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been Sgd. T. Sangarappillai

read. It is ordered that the hovenamed 4th Respondent (O 223, 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

> Testamer tary Jurisdiction No. 8

In the matter of the estate in the matter of the estate of the late Pitchikkurukkal sign as N. BALESWARY. Balasubramaniakurukkal of Vannarponnai West Jaffna Deceased.

> Balasubramaniakurukkal Pitchikorukkal of Van narponnai West, Jaffna Petitioner. Vs

Balasubramaniakurukkal Thiyagarajakurukkal of Vannarponnai West

Respondent.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 25th day of February 1955 in the presence of Mr. M. M. Sultan, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner.

It is ordered that the Petitioner be declared entitled to Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same be granted to him as one of the heirs of the abovenamed deceased unless the Resnondent or any other person Court on or before the 29th day of April 1955 to show

This 25th day of February 1955

Sgd: P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge.

Drawn by, Sgd: M. M. Sultan Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 1, 22 & 29)

be appointed Guardian ad litem over the minors 1 to 3 Respondents to protect their February 1955 in the pre-interests in the administra-sence of Mr. T. Sangaraption proceedings and that the Petitioner abovenamed as ber lawful widower is the late Nagammah wife of hereby declared entitled to Markandoo have Letters of administration Deceased to the estate of the above-Vaithilingam Markandoo of him accordingly, unless the Mathagal Jaffna

Nathagal Jaffna

Positional Residence of the American Said respondents or others or others or others or others or others or others. named deceased issued to Petitioner interested shall on or before pondents for the purpose of the 24th day of April 1955 daughter of show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to

It is further ordered that niam all of Mathagal the Petitioner do produce the said minors in court on the said date.

This 15th day of March 1955

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

25-4 55 for 16-5 55

D. J. Jaffna

Drawn by Proctor for Petitioner

Change of Name

I Nadarajah Pooranam of Kopay South, hereby inform the Government of Ceylon and the General Public that henceforth I shall be known as Nadarajah Baleswary and

N. Baleswary

11 - 4 - 55 (M. 24, 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 10

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sinnakuddy Vairamuttu of Chuli puram late of Cameron Highlands Perak in the Federation of Malaya

Deceased. Sivakamiththai widow of Sinnakuddy Vairamuttu of Chulipuram Petitioner.

1 Vairamuttu Sanmugam of Chulipuram presently of Anti-Malarial of Cameron Highlands

2 Vairamuttu Thambiaiya of Chulipuram presently of Secretariat, Kuala Lumpur Veluppillai Sanmugam of presently Anti - Malarial

Office, Cameron Highlands 4 and wife Annappillai of Cameron Highlands

5 Sangarappillai Ratnavadivel of Chulipuram present ly Dressor Montac bin Pahang and

6 wife Rasammah of Montcabin and

Varimuttu Sangaranathan and

8 Vairamuttu Thanaledchumi both of Chulipuram by toeir Guardian ad-litem

9 Sittampalam Kanapathippillai of Chulipuram Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esqr., District Judge, Jaffna on the 28th day of pillai Proctor for Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 9th respondent protecting their interests in these administration proceedings and that Letters of Administration in respect of the estate of the said deceased be issued to the petitioner as his lawful widow, unless the respondents or any other person interested in the above estate shall appear on or before the 30th day of May 1955 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the 9th respondent do produce the said minors in court on the said date (30-5 55).

This 28th day of Feb. 1955 Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajab, District Judge.

Drawn by Sgd. T. Sangarappillai Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 222, 22 & 29)

A STUDY OF

THE SVETASVATARA UPANISHAD

(By A Science Graduate)

(Continued from our issue of 22-4-55)

Fifth Adhyayam (Contd.)

Kalais are subdivided into five kinds (u@#a@wa@), called Nivritti, Pratishta, Vidya, Santi and Santyatita (கிவிர்த்தி. பிரதிட்டை, வித்தை. சார்தி, சார்தியதிதை). Vritti literally means growth and the prefix Ni indicates negation, Nivritti thus connotes non-growth or extinction and the term Nivritti Kalai is applied to that phase of the Kalai (and the Divine Sakti which emergises it) which starts the emancipation of the soul from its Kevala (Game) or lonely state immersed in pristine impurity (Anavam) by creating the world. Its presiding Deity is Brahma. Pratishta-kalai confirms tor makes lasting or protects) the world so created and has Vishnu as its presiding Deity, Vidya-kalai tends to make known to (or inform or introduce to) the scul a future state of existence by destroying the world which was created and sustained as above. Rudran presides over this function. Santi-kalai with Mahesvaran makes the soul to enjoy the fruits of its deeds peacefully by immersing it in them, while Santyatita-kalai with Sadasivam gives it extreme peace in the Sakala (#am) or embodied state. These terms commencing with Nivritti and ending with Santyatita are also used to denote the functions of the Divine Sakti in regard to the soul in its Suddha (###) or purified state, and are applied respectively to (1) the liberation of the soul from its worldly attachments, (2) sustaining it in the liberated state, (3) imparting the Truth to the liberated soul. (4) keeping it contented in the enjoyment of the Truth, and (5) inducing the supreme transcendental state when even the idea of enjoyment of the Truth ceases. This last is the final state of beatitude called Siva-Sayujjiam. It will thus he seen that the statement that the Lord unites the soul with the Kalais refers to His fivefold functions (பஞ்சு இருந்தியம்) of creation, protection, dissolution, immersion and salvation (um Lisa, காத்தல், அழித்தல், மறைத்தல், அஞுனல்).

The concluding statement of the Adhyayam that those who know God discard (get rid of) their bodies reminds us of the following couplet and triplet verses, among others, from the Tamil;

பிறவிப் பெருங்கடல் கீக்தவர், கீக்தார் Smoonin su Centent (Tiru Kural)

Those who cling to the Feet of the Lord swim (and cross over) the vast ocean of births (and deaths). Those who do not so cling cannot swim (and cross it).

கண்டத்தைக் கொண்டு கருமம் முடித்தவர் பிண்டத்தில் வரார் என்ற உர்தியற. பிறப்பு இறப்பு இல்வ என்ற உர்இபற. (Tiru Unthiyar)

Those who put an end to their Karumani (bondage) with the aid of what they have seen (i e., the Divine Gura, God), they do not return to the body (bodily or worldly existence). To them there is neither birth nor death,

(To be continued)

GLORIES OF SHAIVISM

THE LAST BOOK WRITTEN BY

S. SIVAPADASUNDRAM B. A.

Can be obtained from:

MANAGER, Saiva Prakasa Press. VANNARPONNAL.

Price Rs. 1-50 per Copy

Resolutions Adopted Unanimously At The All Ceylon Saiva Conference

1 In as much as it is the birthright of every student to be taught the religion of such student's parents, this conference resolves that (a) Government should insist on provision being made in all Govt. and Assisted schools for teaching every student the religion of his parents, (b) Government should not give any State aid to any denominational school which fails to provide such facilities and (c) clauses to this effect should be included in the new Regulations which are being framed for Govt. and Asstd. Schools.

2 This Conference resolves that facilities for the study of Saivaism and Saiva Siddhantha should be provided and that (b) the Ceylon Univ rsity should be requested to provide for the teaching of Saivaism and Saiva Siddhantha as an alternate subject to Western Philosophy in the Graduate Course.

3. In order to ensure the religious progress of Saiva Students, this Conference resolves to request the Ceylon University to establish a Saiva Hostel and a Saiva Shrine at the University.

4. This Conference while appreciating the inclusion of 'Buddhism' as a subject for the Ceylon Civil Service, requests the Civil Service Commission to likewise include 'Saiva Siddhanata' as a subject for this examination.

5. This Conference resolves to request the Government to introduce early legislation to by Kamban, Sekkilar and prevent the conversion of Kachiappa Sivachariar that students under the age of no epic-writer of the Chola twentyone from one faith to

that a Theological College should be established for imparting instruction in Vedas and Agamas.

that full support should be Sekkilar to have chosen the given to the Tirnketheswaram Temple Society in its efforts to restore the Ancient Temple and expresses its gratitude to the Government for its continued support to the Restoration Movement.

Premier Nehru...

(Continued from page 1)

this point for telling us "you should not do this and that. I will not mention these Powers. They are some of the so-called big Powers, It does not matter what powers they are. But it is gross impertinence and the new Republic of India has told pioneer, casting his rival them that it is gross im- epic-writers into the shade. pertinence.

Sekkilar As An Epic Writer

At the beginning of the nineth century, the Chola dynasty which up to this while comprised feudatory kings who made extensive conquests and established a well - governed empire. The Chola rale was mild and enlightened that the subjects were happy and prosperous-The result was an all cound peace, prosperity and intellectual development all of which in combination produced a galaxy of literary dignitaries whose works belong not to an age but for general conflagration. all ages. The brilliancy of art and literature of the

By S. Thananj yarajasingham

period has led Tamil scholars to compare it with the Periclean age of Atheas, the Elizabethan age of England and the 'Golden age' of the Guptas. In short the Chola period of Tamil literature marks a creative epoch of epic-writers.

Thirut-thakka-Thevar, the author of the epic named Jivaka Chinthamani' strayed from the path of literary poetic predecessors by choosing the vicultham metre to sing his epic instead of the usual blank verse in which the ancient epics of Chilappathikaram and Manimekalai were written. The efficacy of the viruttham metre to sing an epic was equally felt period reverted back to the old blank verse. Thirut thakka-Thevar was followed by Kamban who had been 6. This Conference resolves immortalised by his epic, 'Ramayanam'. After Kamban ranks Sekkilar as an epicwriter of no mediocre ability.

Kavya was the popular of the literary forms during the Chola period and 7. This Conference resolves hence it was but natural for epic form to extol the virtues of Saivaism through the lives of Saiva saints, who were sixty three in number Moreover the biography of saints, if presented in any other literary form would not have been so attractive enough as to draw the attention of the highly enlightened Chola people. Three of the four epica produced during this period are indebted both in in form and content to sanskrit literature, Sekkilars features in its treatment of Tamil nad Saiva saints and in its not having borrowed any of the story forms from sanskrit literature. In this respect Sekkilar ranks a

(To be continued)

How The U. N. Melps

"It is the threat of Communist expansion combined with the implications of war in the hydrogen age which makes the world so dangerous a place today." said Sir Pierson Dixon, the U. K. permanent representative to the U. N. in the course kings who were ruling small of a speech delivered by territories, rose to great him in Toronto on power through a series of April 18, He analysed the present dangers as follows:

> The possibility of a further Communist stroke of aggression, open and clearly identifiable, like that in Korea in 1950. This might lead only to limited war, but small wars easily turned into a

The risk of the Western world losing the cold wara risk that the Communists might gradually succeed in taking over other people's territories by subversion or exploiting hunger and backwardness, and possibility of Communist parties and their dupes achieving power.

The danger of slipping into war by a mistake as a spark might start a local tradition set for epics by his fire which could spread to vast proportions.

> He thought that the second and third were the greater risks.

"The United Nations helps the Western world to meet the dangers which confront us and helps us in our search for security and peace.

the United Nations cannot provide us with security by itself. Armed strength us with security against tended. losing the cold war. But it can and does help us to

epic has certain unique make a reality of what is the Philippines not just a specious slogan, interesting genuinely at peace.

may in the long run in lin the Formosa Straits."

ORDER NISI

Testamentary Jurisdicties, No. 27

In the matter of the estate of the late Hirlbux Narmal late of Lachchmamgarah in North India

Deceased

Narmal Moorthylal of Kach chmamgarah in North India presently of 176, Kankesanturai Road, Jaffna Vs Petitioner Rukmany widow of Haribux Narmal of Lachchmam garah in North India presently of 176. Kankesan turai Road, Jaffoa

Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before A. E. R Corea Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 24th March 1955 in the presence of Mr. M. M. Sultan, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having being read,

It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same be granted to him as the sole heir of the abovenamed deceased unless the Respondent or any other person or persons interested in this matter shall appear be fore this Court on or before the 29th day of April 1955 and shew cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the

This 28th day of Februar, 1955 3, Chellammah widow of

Sgd. S. Thambithorai Di trict Judge Drawn by Sgd M. M. Sultan Proctor for Petitioner (0 3, 22 & 29)

GOVT. VACANCIES VAVUNIYA KACHCHERI

N 1005-Post of Temp. Irrigation Officer, Vavuniya-Rs. 100-8-132 p. a. For particulars see Part 1-Section II: Govt. Gazette, 29-4-55. (G. 54. 29).

We have to admit that crease the chances of world peace.

The United Nations which is essential for must therefore be presecurity from aggression served not only for the must be created and main- use it will be to us now tained by our regional and in the immediate hereby declared proved undefensive alliances". "The future but because in the less the respondents or any United Nations can only end it may be possible for provide the moral backing. it to come into its own before the 25th day of April It cannot by itself provide and work as it was in- 1955 show sufficient cause to

The question is whether China's tactical regard for Asian feeling can be used But the cold war cannot to lead her into moderate go on for ever. If we behaviour over Formosa successfully meet and and the off-shore islands. overcome all these dangers Here the proposed meet-...then Russia and China ing among the Colombo may eventually decide to Powers, China, Siam and shall on or before the 25th peaceful co existence. But by the same token, of this court to the contrary. They may decide to co- how much greater is the operate in creating a world need for the United States to win or keep friends in Asia by making plain its The Hydrogen bomb anxiety to avoid a clash

OBITUARY

Mr. N. Kathiravelu We regret to record the death of Mr. N. Kathiravelu, retired Post - Master, of Chundikuli, Jafina, on Saturday April The remains were cremated on the followday at the Thundi crematorium, Colombogam, in the presence of a large gathering

The funeral rites were performed by his eldest son, Mr. F. K. Balaretnarajah, Assistant Engineer, P. W. D.

of relatives and friends.

Mr. Kathiravelu has left behined his wife, four sons and five daughters to bemoan his loss, including several grandchildren. He was eighty years of age. He led a very religious life and was a regular worshipper at the Nallur Kandasamy temple. He supported all religious causes and was a regular reader of the Hindu Organ' and the 'Inthusathanam'

ORDER NISI DECLARING WILL PROVED &c

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 14

1. Cathiravelu Gunaratnam

2. Cathiraveiu PanchaRatnam of Chunnakam

Petitioners

I. Cathiravelu Canagaratnam 2, Thanalechchimi daughter of Cathiravelu

Cathiravelu all of Chunnakam Respondents

In the matter of the last will and Testament of the late Govindapillai Cathiravelu of Chunnakam

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq. District Judge, Jaffna on the 7th day of Merch 1955 in the presence of Mr. S. Kanagasabapathy, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the above-mentioned petitioner dated 9th February 1955 having been read.

It is ordered that the Will of the abovenamed deceased dated 10th June 1949 and num. bered 647 and attested by Mr. T. S. Kanagaratnam N. P. be and the same is person or persons shall on cr the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further declared that he said Petitioners be declared entitled to have probate and the last will and testament as executors mentioned in the said last will and the same issued to them accordingly thless the respondents or others interested holds day of April 1955 show suffipossibilities, cient cause to the satisfaction

This 7th day of March 1955

Sgd. A E. R. Corea District Judge 30-3-55

Always Investigate The Cause Of Headache

fortable sensation in the purgatives. A light diet head, usually an aching is advised during the but not a definite pain headache. With it there may be aching eyes, dizziness, and nausea. It is classed as a minor malady as it is not serious enough to endanger life. However, it is one of the most troublesome disorders of mankind, Beadache and the common cold make one eye more miserable and unable to work than any other kind of ailment.

Headache has always affected man. Skulls of pre-historic people have been found with holes bored in them. These holes were ground through the bone with stone implements to let the evil spirits escape and in that

raine, sometimes known as less so in typhold. Headwhich last from one to symptom of sinus infecthree days. The patient tion, formerly called catarh. has nausea, and some It is present in the more As a rule migraine begins persistent headache may during late adolescence indicate the development and the attacks recur of a brain tumour. periodically until about the age of fifty when they C 0280. women more often than suggest high blood pressure

can generally be cared by gated.

Authorised Capital

Amount of Calls made

Shares assued all times.

6 '5 respectively.

INEXAN MONEY bought and sold

arrangements.

prymentia accepted.

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL

BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS.

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CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and

DRAFTS i sucd on the National and Imperial Banks to

LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part

instalments of Re. 1/- yer share will earn

Rs. 130%- for each at the end of the period.

at 1% per annum on the average monthly

12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and

Colombo and the Principal cities of India.

Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special

balance when it does not fail below Rs. 500/...

Headache in an uncom-, an enema and by watery

'Eye strain Headaches' come from glasses that do not fit, or from not wearing glasses when they are needed. They also come from working in a glare or in a poor light and from long work that strains the

'Fatigue Headaches' come from overwork. The remedy is sleep and rest. Headache may result from hunger Hunger headaches VOCAL can be relieved by eating lightly, perhaps a glass of soup or by taking a cup of tea or coffee.

Headaches are often way to 'cure' the headache. symptoms of disease. For instance, the headache of There are many kinds the first stage of smallpox of headaches and they is very severe. It is also have many causes. Mig. severe in malaria, and far 'sick headache,' generally ache is a symptom of comes in periodic attacks meningitis. It may be a times vomits; he is dizzy severe forms of high blood and sensitive to light and pressure and in Bright's has a throbbing bendache. diseases. Prolonged and

A tendency to headache Migraine affects coming on after fifty years or Bright's disease. Therefore the cause of headache 'Constipation Headaches' should always be investi-

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North Ceylon Oriental Music Examination

(Continued from page 3)

38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43 51A 5 Vocal 2nd Div.

VIOLIN

1, 3, 8 19, 53,

VOCAL & VIOLIN

11, 12, 17 29 21 Flute

46 Violin distinction in

54 Violin 1st Div with distinction

Colombo Centre

GRADE III

(CO Serces)

2, 4, 9, 14, 16, 20, 24, 29 31 19 2nd Div.

VOCAL & VIOLIN

15, 17

VIOLIN

18, 25, 28

1 Vocal distinction in theory.

3 2nd Div. 6 Veens and Vocal 7 Flute

26 Jalatharangam Ist Div. with distinction

27 Veena 1st Div, with distinction.

Jaffna Centre

GRADE IV

(M Series)

2 Violin 1st Div, Vocal 2nd Div with distinction in theory

5 Vocal 2nd Div

VOCAL

6, 8, 14, 11, 26, 29, 31, 32

VOCAL & VIOLIN

10, 11 13, 22 12 Flux

40 Veera & Vocal

Colomba Certre

GRADE IV

(C M Series)

VOCAL

1, 2, 7, 13

3 Versal 2nd Div with dir virgition in therapy

14 Vocal 2nd Div with distinction in theory

4 Vocal & Violia

VOCAL : 200 DIV

9. 10. 11

8 Vocal Lt Div with dis-

BANGKOK AND BANDUNG

(Continued from page 1)

area of agreement has sive spoke with one voice.

Of the personalities who filled the stage Mr. Nehru played a dominant role without hitting the headlines of the press, smoothing out differences and guiding the decisions of the assembly by his tact, foresight, and farsighted statesmanship The Indonesian and Burmese Pre miers also made their contribution as sobering influences. Mr. Chou En Lai, the Chinese Premier came off brilliantly and produced a favourable impression in many quarters by his moderation and conciliation, by his reasoned defence of Chinese policy and faith in coexistence and repu-

Jaffna Centre

GRADE V

(S Series)

VOCAL

3, 4, 5, 13, 18, 24, 25 30,

19 Vocal distinction in theory

21 Vocal & Violin

Colombo Centre

GRADE V

(C S Series)

2 Vocal 2nd Div Violin

4 Vocal lat Div wi.h dis" 2ad Div

b Weena 7 Vicena

& Voicel

and subversive been striking. All have intentions. Ceylon can be agreed to co-operate for justly proud of her Premutual economic develop- mier's contribution to the ment and cultural inter discussion at the conferchange and to promote ence. His suggestions for international peace The the revision of the U. N. main emphasis was laid constitution that falls due on the condemnation of this year are timely and colonialism and racial valuable. It is regrettable discrimination in coun-that his proposal for the tries under western domi- settlement of the Formoso nation. On this they all crisis has bad a still birth. But he has not given up hope and like the proverbial stork in Tamil literature he is biding his time. But a bit of forethought would have told him that in the present strained relations between U. S. A. and China no settlement is possible. It is only China's weakness on the sea and in the air that has held back a conflagration. To propose a conference of eight powers without U.S.A. is like acting Hamlet without the

Prince of Denmark

By maintaining Chiang

in Formosa U.S.A. makes a tacit admission that Formosa is Chinese territorry. The Premier's violent outburst against Comdiation of any aggres- munism and Russian colonialism was in bad taste. irrelevant and served no purpose. His experience inction in theory and prace of Communism in Ceylon may have proved him to give a piece of his mind, but that was plainly out of place at Bandung, Neither Russia nor China can disband the local communist party. In the end Sir John had to admit that he had changed his opinion of China The states on the Eastern frontier of Russia cannot be properly called colonies for they are independent members of U. N. O. and are not exploited by Russia. At first Russia may have imposed communism on them by force. but they are now acting as free agents, But even if they are not really free, I Jalatharangam 2nd Div it is irrelevant to insist on the point in a conference concerned with Asiatic and African peoples. On binction in theory and Violin the whole the conference must be pronounced a success as marking a milestone in the international position of Asiatic and African nations.

வான்முகில் வழாது பெய்க மலிவளஞ்சாக்க மன்னன் Cara compute Gent Gmpder pulisa arga கான்மன ந யறங்க கோக்க கற்றவம் வேன்வி மல்க மேன்கும் அரசு சைய சிதி வின்களுக வுலக மெல்லாம்.

Printed and Published by S. P. KANDIAH, F. I. S. A. (Lond.) residing et 246. Navaba Road. Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai, Jaffna at their Piess, the Saiva Prekasa Press, Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, April 29, 1955.

FUR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO S. KANAGASABAL Shr off.