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JAFFNA, FRIDAY AUGUST 5, 1955

NO. 18

FUTURE

WHAT IS SAIVA SIDDHANTH

Exposition At Shivapadasundaram Day Meeting

(Speech delivered by Mr. T. Mailvaganam at the Shivapadasundaram Remembrance Meeting held at Kuala Lumpur

made the following state- them ment:

"There are among our nations philosophical con they can work together".

These are the views of practically the first man the use we make of this all living things. of the Biggest Power occasion. in the world today and they are quite correct. In almost all spheres of sible for people who do well as in bigger discusto work together social, political, economic to international conferenphilosophical

think and believe dif- ception of it. ferently.

for each religion has sophy just as a Vedantin its own tenets and beliefs is a believer in Vedanta

THE American Pre- not understand its fundasident Eisenhower at mentals in different ways. the Big Four Summit In other words there meeting held recently at should be no cliques and Geneva is reported to have coteries within it giving interpretations foreign to its intrinsic nature.

Often in our daily dealhuman activity it is pos- ings with one another as not think or believe alike sions ranging from Com-In mittee or Club meetings intellectual fields ces, a lot of time and ener different races with differ- gy is wasted in arguments and leading to misunderstandreligious backgrounds can ings and worse consequenwork barmoniously to ces because opposing gether and produce bene parties use words and ficial results Malaya is phrases which mean one a good example of such thing to the speakers and co-operation and co-exis- quite a different thing to the opposers and yet another thing to But it is only in the audience. Therefore realm of philosophy and would endeavour to make religion as the great what exactly I mean by American leader rightly the term Siddhantin clear pointed out that people to you so that you and even of the same race I may have the same con- he cannot be said to be a

A Siddhantin is a be-This is as it should be liever in Siddhanta philowhich it zealously che philosophy. A Siddhantin rishes and upholds. This in its restricted sense and is not to say that follow- in the sense it is applied to ers of one religion should Shri Shivapadasundaram not be tolerant towards means an exponent or the views held by other competent authority on religionists. What it does Shaivaism. And Shaivaism mean is that people claim is the religion of those members of a particular of the Vedas and Saiva school of thought should Agamac and regard them as

having been revealed by God.

able only to the Thamils and to the few non-Thamile who have access to the Sauskrit Shivagamas which however are not available anywhere outside South India. Only the Vedas were available to the others and most of what is widely known as Vedas is translation by erudite European scholars. Even Shri Radakrishnan who is a master of Western Philosophy and whose special branch of Eastern Philosophy is Vedanta quotes others in dealing with the Vedas in his "Indian Philosophy" He has a fairly good know ledge of the other branches of Eastern Philosophy but master of Shaiva Siddhanta Philosophy. Hence Shaiva Siddhanta is little known outside South India and less in the West.

A German philosopher examines the religious of had no access to any books on Shaivaism and

(Continued on page 6)

intended for the spiritually Government that met at Russia any defence blueminded. Those who be- Geneva may be said to prints and inspection of lieve in the Vedas are mark a milestone in inter- armaments. The Soviet generally termed Hindus, national relations. The leaders in turn impressed Shaivites are also Hindus conference was never ex the other leaders with because they regard the pected to solve any pro- their pacific intentions Vedas as divine revelatiblems, to reach any decidand spirit of co-operation. But there are sions or to settle any Mr. Eisenhower's reference Hindus who are not Shai- differences. It was one of to the iron curtain and the vites because they either a purely exploratory satellite states was only do not know the Shivaga- character, and was only meant for the consumption mas or do not hold them meant to create a mental of American readers and as part of their sacred climate, to pave the way was not to be taken seribooks. According to the for settling outstanding ously. Siddhantin, those who do issues by free discussion not regard the Vedas and and negotiation at future three problems that conthe Shivagamas as the conferences. Mr Truman fronted the Big Four-I now come to the God revealed are not and many others took a German victions which are in many purpose for which we are Shaivites, even though pessimistic view of the European security, and irreconcilable meeting here today the they may believe in a God. probable outcome of the disarmament. These three Nothing we can do or commemoration of Sid- Theirs may be a religion conference because in their are inextricably bound up, say here will change dhantin Shivapadasun of some sort but it cannot view the differences bet- but will not prove ultithat. However it is not daram's service to Shai- be Shaivaism. The main ween the two blocs were mately intractable. Of always necessary that vaism. This is, of course, characteristic of Shaiva irreconcilable But thanks these, German reunificapeople should think alike actually the anniversary Siddhanta philosphy is the to the development of tion proved the most and believe alike before of his death, but it is positing of three distinct quelear weapons the Big thorny. West Germany immaterial what anni- entities, God, soul and Four leaders have begun has joined the Western versary it is-death or matter (Tripadartha) and to realise the futility of Bloc and is rearming. birth-but what matters is its basic virtue is love for pursuing an ideological Reunification of Eastern It must be realised that and mutual hatred and election should certainly

> By N. SANGARAPILLAI, B. A. (Lond.)

Big Four beads preferred instead to lay aside all suspicion and sit at a Round Table and discuss their problems in a spirit of conciliation and understanding There was evident none of the recriminations, the rigid postures of distrust and antagonism ferences abortive. Mr. ethically they are bank and insisted on a system side she is to join. The rupt. Unfortunately he of European security be. Russian view is that a Mr. Eisenhower played a rity must be evolved and the two Germanys must ing themselves to be who accept the Authority any reference to it; but the new spirit by his settle the question of retransparent sincerity in unification between themdenying any aggressive (Continued on page 2)

The Vedes are intended THE Conference of the intentions, by his readifor all, the Shivagamas are Big Four Heads of ness to exchange with

There were in the main

war with its inevitable Germany with the Wescompetition in armaments tern by a free General this philosophy is avail suspicion and fear. The create a feeling of insecurity in Russian minds which no guarantees offer. ed by the West will dissipate. The American position is to present rearmament and western alliance as a fait accompli and negotiate for reunification and the restoration of the former Eastern Gontier from a position of strength. But the Soviet leaders are not going to pack out of Eastern Germany to allow a united Germany to throw her that proved previous con- weight on the side of the West. But if war is to Dulles and Dr Adenaeur be eschewed as an instruhad believed that it was ment of policy what need the economic strain pro- is there for any blocs and duced by the concentra- security pacts? The Ametion on armament pro rican view is that Gerduction that persuaded many must be made the Soviet leaders to adopt strongest power in Central a conciliatory approach, Europe so that the balance and all that was needed to of power in Europe may make Russia climb down be restored. The Eden was to show a bit of firm. plan is to create a deminess. But the Soviet lead- letarised zone in Eastern ers knew their own minds Germany to decide which fore German reunification. system of European secu-



Bos of provent,

சமச்சிவாயவே ஞாகமுங்கல்வியும் கமச்சிவசயவே கானறிவிச்சையும் நமச்சிவாயவே நாநலின்றேத்துமே கமத்திவாயவே கன்னெறி ±1... டிமே Best poblant,

Windu Ornan

FRIDAY, AUGUST 5, 1955

Treasure These Thoughts

It is not giving up of anything external that matters in our approach to God. What is needed is a wholehearted devotion to Him, remaining in the condition in which He has placed us. Our heart must be with him and our actions performed in a spirit of ded.cation.

HOPEFUL RELAXATION

THE release by China, whether as a result of political persuasion and pressure or of voluntary accord has removed the hurdle at the outpost of the road to conciliation between the two contending ideological groups. A favourable atmosphere has been created for the talks between the ambassadors of America and China. If, however, a settlement can be arrived at on the question of Quemoy, Matsu and Formosa, the risk of war may be considerably reduced.

It is an agreeable development that a congenial climatic change has been effected in the sphere of problems international that have been puzzling the whole of mankinds for several years. The firm attitude of the Premier of Singapore and the notable success of the Triple alliance at the Malayan polls have a necessary bearing on the trend of world events, it cannot denied that the Big Powers have seen the writing on the wall with their naked eyes but it is doubtful whether they have made any effort to understand the portents noderlying the writing.

to those who endeavour to expected in a nuclear war' or end. When life loses its grasp it honestly is not a direct step in the attempt to arrive at international cannot be made by inter Then time has a stop. understanding. the Swedish Professor can developments in Goa, of weapons, and when the Knut Lundmark has ex Singapore and Malaya, be power reaches that of the small satellites to circle national understanding is in the day of crisis. the earth. Though scienti. arrived at.

LOOKING FOR A NEW WAY OF LIFE

Saving Humanity From Grip Of Fear

which fragments the human person to a qualitative civili persons.

Happily, there are many in in all walks of life and in all social groups and political the road to peace. parties who are coming to these conclusions. They reahas run off the strips and is heading for disaster, and they are looking for a new way.

The immediate need is a larger body of believers in a new creative era. As a nation we must stop wasting our thought and substance on negations.

All our major problems bave a commen source; the materialism of abundance War, the hydrogen bomb, the

BY

·WILFRED WELLOCK

Democratic-Communist confl ct, market and raw material shortages all arise from misconceived abundance. greater is the clamour for i. and the more numerous and as war is the outcome of the triumph of material forces over spiritual, so peace is the

fig progress has been made big enough or good enough to in the attempt of man to decide the fate of many travel far beyond the con- nations, let alone hilf the fines of the earth yet the fear of the Big Powers extending their sphere of contest for supremacy cannot be under estimated. Which Power should establish the first space staarise and create additional volves the fate of a continent Anthony Eden has invited or been long regarded as problems. It is here that and even a hem sphere, espe the Soviet leaders to dead'. Tamil continues to philosophers on the question of banning nuclear weapons becomes really valuable. How appropriately has Lord Russell said: be borne in mind, that when "It is clearly, therefore, the quality of life falls below the duty of men of science a point that is psychologically previous efforts as well as To say that the hand of ing the unscientific world matter of indifference whether Mr. Krishna Menon must larguage of diplomacy, Italia friendship will be extended as to the effects to be life and civilization continue have played a very signi- an the language of love, and

Already ested parties alone. Nor

THE root problem of our ja finer culture and a religion time is how to pass from which gets down to the roots quantitative civilization of spiritual being and human wholeness in the daily labour or the people. The revolution zation which makes whole we seek will enable men to attempt to force the issue put their souls into their labour. Such labour will transferm desire, thus a nation's economy, and make straight

Our choice is between the lize that Western civilization hydrogen bomb and a new way of life (which is yet old); between the materialist p inciple of getting and the ruled out. spiritual principle of finding life by giving it- As always the Kingdom of Heaven is a hand but to enter it we need the knowledge of Truth, also understanding and faith all of which come by meditation.

> We must, therefore, com bat the view that peace will strength come through Strength increases fear all enemy to rep y in kind. I also tempts its possessors to adopt a dictatorial attitude to wards the latter, which invariably has the opposite offect from hat intended.

As between States, fear The tends to run to power on and greater the abundance the both sides, it induces fear in change all of a sudden. one's enemy, and new efforts to increase power. Hence the powerful become the tensions vicious spiral of power, which and antagoni ms which poison interacts on ne ves and teminternational relations. But pers with incalculable r

There is thus a limit to the outcome of the triumph of amount of power which any spirit over matter. The latter nation should wield, especitriumph will come by way of ally as during a crisis power tends to reside in few hands. No nation and no person is world.

In this age of perpetual political strain, the danger of war arising from human timetations is greater than is generally realized. The hu man brain is incapable of rational functioning in a opinions of scientists and might be taken at any moment by an enemy who is likewise distraught and afraid lest be should not get in the first blow,

This further fact must also savour despair quickly sweeps The quest for peace across the spiritual barrenness of a spent civilization

Fear rises with the power

(Continued from page 1) selves. The question of reunification between themselves. The question Moulded the Culture of reunification and of the Eastern Frontier which may crop up at some future date cannot be settled without Russian co-operation. If a rearmed Germany should by resort to war, as she will not be so stupid, Germany will be reduced to a radio active desert. After a series of talks, perhaps after some temporary dead lock the German problem will be solved as the idea of force is

A satisfactory system of security and disarmament can be established only after the settlement of all outstanding political issues Western and Eastern The cold war is already halted. The Cominform must be dissolved and there should be free trade, communication and exround and challenges the change of ideas on both sides of the Iron Curtain. The Far Eastern questions must be satisfactorily solved, and the causes of conflict must be eliminated. That will take time as the mental habits outlooks

new spirit in international relations-that of discus sion and negotiation as opposed to conflict and power politics. The t this new spirit is active is events Although For at private talks. The Sino-American Conference that meets on the 1st is expected to settle the question of the release of civilian prisoners and the off - shore islands rumours of top leve talks between America and Russia. It looks as though a new era has dawned in European tour of the thousand years ago. Indian Premier and his ing. Mr Nebru's principle of co-existence which was derided by the West as unrealistic neutralism in a hard world of ruthless the reported launching of mula for a lasting inter- will be at the mercy of FEAR accepted as the only fruit- the expression of themes perful basis of international (Harijan) | dealings,

AFTER GENEVA Most Vigorous Of Modern Languages

How Tamil of Tamilakam

(From a speech de,ivered by Rev. Father X. S. Thani Nayagam Editor of Tanil Culture.)

"We are Ceylonese and the Tamil language belongs here in its own right, and even if Tamil ceased to be the living language in other paris of the world, we shall endeavour to make it continue to flourish in this island reserve".

There was a time when Buddhism counted many Tamils among its tollowers, even in Ceylen, and Tamil Budde ist monks contributed in no small measure to the enrichment of Tamil Literature and Pali literature, Vibaras were established in the Tamilspeaking areas of Ceylon and South India, and Tamil monks can e to teach as well as to learn in the Sinhalese kingdoms. It would always remain a source of pride to them that it'e greatest, if not the only classical epic of Theravada Buddhism existed in the Tamil language. The poetry of Manimekhalai (2nd Cent A. D.) had been forgotten by scholars because of its cannot didactic and doctrinal appeal, but it remained one of the Geneva has created a finest jewels of Tamil poetry.

"A language is always a mirror ci a people's genius. The Tamic language has been spoken basically in its present form for the last two thous, nd years, and it continues even evidenced by subsequent now to be the living language for thirty to forty million mosa was not on the about thirty milion people in agenda of the Big Four led a, more than two million Conference, yet it must people in Ceylon, nearly one hast have been discussed millon people in Malaya. Vietnam and Indonesia, and many thousands scattered over Fiji Mauritius, Madagascar. Africa and even Trin dad and the Martinique Islands. 'Tamil is as much a classical language as Greek, of Latin or Sanskett, with this Quemoy and Matsu and difference that while her a cease-fire in Formosa ancient contemperaries have tion? Such questions will situation where a decision in may be arranged. Sir changed beyond recognition the wisdom of the studied cially when similar action London and there are be one of the most vigorous of modern larguages and perhaps offers the only example in history of an ancient classical tongue, which has survived to this day and yet international affairs. The remains young as it was two

"If English be the languto find ways of enlighten- ascertainable, it becomes a the efforts of his lieutenant age of commerce, French the ficant role in creating this German the language of new spirit and understand. philosophy, then Tam I is the language of devotion. The devotional poetry in Tamil is so great in bulk and in depth and intensity of emotional fervour, that its continued study has given the lanpressed misgivings about overlooked when the for H Bomb the whole world power politics is becoming guage a certain aptitude for

(Continued on page 5;

COLONIZATION IN THE DRY ZONE EXPLAINED

[From the Administration Report of the Land Commissioner for 1954]

invested considerable luwews Left and Right amounts of capital in open- Banks. ing out new lands for the establishment of new settlements in the scantily popu- of land under Soraboralated dry zones of Ceylon. These schemes are generally situated under major irrigation projects. Before families largely from the populated areas can migrate to these colonization schemes, several Government Departments have to work in co-operation to provide the necessary facilities. The Surveyor-General's Department undertakes the engineering average size of a family surveys; the Irrigation may be taken to consist of Department constructs the 7 individuals, so that headworks and provides approximately 20,000 peoirrigation facilities, the ple have been found outlet Forest Department exploits into scantily populated the valuable timber from parts of Ceylon from the the forests that are to be thickly populated areas. cleared, and the Land Development Department is responsible for the clearing of the jungle, the tion in the Island, the tion schemes under major construction of roads, demand for land in coloni irrigation projects in the houses and other medical, zation schemes is very dry zone. The pace of educational and communal great It is no exaggera | migration depends on the buildings. The work of tion to state that as many availability of irrigable the various departments as a hundred apply for land. Provision of irrigaare co-ordinated by a each allotment that is tion facilities is expensive Standing Committee on advertised. During the and is dependent on the Land Development. When year 1954, there was an availability of technical all development is com- organized clamour that personnel for the construcpleted colonists from some of the allotments tion of irrigation projects. various parts of the Island in colonization schemes During the year the posare selected according to should be reserved for the sibility of opening out quotas allocated to the large number of educated Crown lands which are various Revenue Districts youth who are coming out suitable for commercial by the Minister and the from schools and are not crops in the hinterland colonists are selected by finding means of fruitful of the thickly populated the respective Revenue employment. A Com- districts was examined Officers and sent to the mittee was appointed con- It was found that about Officer of the District in missioner, the Director of land was available in the which the scheme is siturt. Agriculture and a represent thickly populated districts ed is responsible for the titive of the Education in fairly inaccessible areas. supervision and settlement Department to examine The possibility of establishof colonists in their new this demand and to recom- ing colonization schemes homes. During 195 , the mend to Government the for peasants on these lands, hes were settled in the adopted. The Committee colonization schemes, to schemes mentioned below had not concluded the plant tea, rubber and coco- deceased dated 30th April

of land under Kandalama.

seres of land under Irana- vision of land in coloniza- facilities that are provided madu. Extension Murusu- tion schemes cannot solve to families who move into moddai-Vaddakachchi)

acres of lard under Kanta- who leave schools every munal facilities such as

acres of land under Allai.

281 fautilies on 1.334 one who is already the areas not merely of the Sgd. S. Tironavukkatasu acres of land under Katu- head of a family with dry zone but also of the Prector for Petitioner potha. (O 51 5 & 12)

600 families on 2.553 During the last 20 years Government has acres of land under Huru-

26 families on 115 acres

Thus, a total of 2,834 from thickly thickly populated parts of the Island have been rescantily populated areas. consideration in selecting from the numerous applicants for land under granted by the Supreme Court colonization schemes. The

The Revenue sisting of the Land Com- 150,000 acres of Crown but early in its delibera- ed. It was suggested that tions it became alive families that migrate 313 families on 1,265 to the fact that pro- should be given the same the problem of unemploy- the dry zones, viz: cleared 818 families on 4,090 to forty thousand youth ence allowance and comvear. Giving land from roads, schools, medical Colonization Scheme to institutions, etc. The pro-165 families on 742 acres who is potentially the head started in 1955 in order to of land under under Mi Oya the family. The present facilitate the migration Diversion Scheme (Abapolicy of giving land to for peasant families from kolawawa).

NOTICE OF APPLICATION

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 63T

In the matter of the Estate of the late Mary Micheal Alias Mrs. A. Micheal Alias Mariapillai w.fe of Anthonippillai Micheal of No 35 Hicks Road, Kuala Lumpur.

And

In the matter of the British Courts Probates (Re-sealing) Ordinance Chapter 84.

Notice is hereby given that after the expiry of fourteen days from date hereof, application will be made to the District Court of Jaffna under the British Courts Probates Ordinance (Re - sealing) Chapter 84 for the re sealing of Probate in respect of the settled on new land in the estate of Mary Micheal Alias Mrs A Micheal Alias Maria-The size of the family is a pillai wite of Anthonippillai Micheal of of No. 35 Hicks Road, Kuala Lumpur deceased of the Federation of Malaya under Petition No. 124 of 1954.

> This 15th day of July 1955 Sgd A V. SATHASIVAM Proctor for Applicant.

(46 29 & 5)

average about five. At present families from

thickly populated areas With growing popula only migrate to coloniza- | ment among the thirty land with houses, subsistonly secure some means of by Government and pilot livelihood to an individual projects are likely to be assistance to be given to the scantily populated

Basel Mission Fort Brand Double Grooved Roofing Tiles

For buildings where the very highest quality of Roofing Tiles are required use Basel Mission Double Grooved Fort Brand Tiles. These Tiles absorb the least quantity of water during heavy rains and are unrivalled for strength.

FIRST IN THE FIELD, FIRST EVERSINCE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST IN THE LONG RUN.

> WILLIAM MATHER & SONS, Sole Agents, Jaffna.

(M 36 from 13-5-5-8)

ORDER NISI

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 61

Will aud Testament of Velupillai Chelliah of Deceased Nallur Nagammah widow of Velu pillai Chelliah of Na lur

Petitioner

I. Chelliah Markandan 2. Chelliah Thedchanamoorthy

3. Chelijah Vanniya. singam

4. Chelliah Sri Skandan &

5. Chelliah Jegatheeswary all of Nallur Minor 3. Seenivasagam Aruthe 3rd to 5th Respondents bing mino:s appearing by their Guardian-ad-litem the 1st Respondent

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge of Jaffna on the 14th day of july 1955 in the presence of Notary and attesting witnesses to the Last Will hav. July 1955 having been read; ing been read;

It is ordered that the 1st Respondent abovenamed be Court be and the same is nereby declared proved and that Letters of Probate to the said Last W.ll and Testament be issued to the Petitioner as the Executrix mentioned therein unless the any other person or persons shall appear before this Court on or before the 15th day of August 1955 and show suffi cient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. This 14th day of July 1955

> Sgd. P. Sri Ekanda Rajah District Judge, Jaffna

Draws by

JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 59

In the matter of the Last In the matter of the last Will and testament of Sinnathamby Seenivasagam of Moolai Deceased.

> Meenadchippillai widow of Sinnathamby Seenivasagam of Moolai Petitioner

> > And,

1. Seeniyasagam Somasundram of Moolai, presently in Colombo

2. Seenivasagam Thangammah

mainayagam

4. Seenivasagam Rasanayagam

5 Seenivasagam Ratnakulathery all of Moolai

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Eequire District Judge Jaffna on the 8th day of July Mr. S. Tunnavukkarasu Proc. 1955 in the presence of tor on the part of the Peti- Messrs Subramaniam and tioner and the affidavit and Somasundram Proctors on the petition of the Petitioner part of the petitioner and the dated 14th day of July 1955 affidavit of the petitioner and and the affidavit of the affidavit of four of the attesting witnesses both dated 7th

It is ordered that the 1st respondent be appointed guardian ad-litem over the and he is hereby appointed minors the 3rd, 4th and 5th Guardian-ad-litem over the respondents for the purpose 3rd, 4th and 5th Respondents of representing them in the following numbers of fami- policy that should be similar to the dry zone minors and that the Last above proceedings and that Will and Testament of the the writing dated 14th day of had not concluded the plant tea, rubber and coco-examination of this ques nut with the assistance of his plant tea, rubber and coco-uion by the end of the year. Communication of the grant tea, rubber and coco-tion by the end of the year. 121 families on 610 acres, thon by the end of the year Government was examining under No. 5659 now filed in this Court be and the same be declared the Last Will and testament of the abovenamed deceased and that the Petitioner be declared entitled to probate to the said Last Will and Testament and the same issued to her as the Respondents abovenamed or executrix named in the said Last Will and Testament. unless the respondents or persons interested in the bove estate shall on or before the 15th day of August 1955 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. This 8th day of July 1955

Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. Messrs Subramaniam & Somasundram Proctors for retitioner (0 48 29 & 5)

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF TAFFNA Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 48

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Vaithilingam Appiah Vannarponnai East.

Deceased daughter Sellamuttu Nagalingam of Vannarponnai East

Petitioner-

I Sellammah widow of Vaithilingam Appiah

of Vannarponnai East Minor 3 Appiah Paramasamy

of do 4 Kannish Subramaniam of New Road Koddady Jaffna.

Respondents. disposal before P. SriSkanda Estate shall appear before this the utility of the publication Rajah Esqr. District Judge, Court on or before the 15th of such correspondence. The Jaffna, on the 27 h day of day of August 1955 and show introduction gives the neces June 1935 in the presenceof Mr. T. Arumainayagam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petioner dated the 21st day of May 1955 and her Petitition dated 27th day of May 1955 and the affidavit of the Notary and the witnesses to the Last will dated 27th June 1955 having been Drawn by read.

Will and Testament of the (O 49. 29 & 5)

-Astrological -

above named deceased bearing No. 2372 dated 7th December 1951 and attested by S. Ratnasingham Notary Public the original of which is now deposited in Court, be and the same is hereby declared proved and Probate hereof be issued to the Petitiener as the Executrix named By Sri Svananda-Margarita in the said last will unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this c urt and show cause to the contrary on or before 15th August 1955

And it is further ordered that the abovenamed 4th 2 Appiah Perambalam both Respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian ad litem over the 3rd Res proceedings unless the Res Schneider of Geneva pondents or any other person question would naturally atise This matter coming on for or persons interested inthis in the mind of anybody as to cause to the satisfaction of sary reply thus: "One does this Court to the contrary produced before this Court written by a disciple to a on the said date.

Sgd P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge

T. Arumainayagam It is ordered that the Last Procter for Petitioner,

BOOKS REVIEW

The Towering Saint of the Himalayas

- Sri Swami Sivananda

"Synthese Universelle" 6 rue Fendi Geneva Switzer. same capacity. land) with an Introduction by Sri Swami Sudananda. Published by the Sivan .. nda Publication League Siva nanda Nagar Post Dt Dehra Dun)

PRICE PER COPY RS FIVE

This book consists main'y pondent for the purpose of of correspondence that passed watching the interest of the between Sri Swami Sivananda said 3rd Respondent in these and Srimathi Gita Margarita not normally expect the The said minor should be publication of private letters Guru, but Srimathi Schneide. 's letters stand on a different The 27th day of June 1955, footing. They have a spiritual value of their own and can be studied with advantage by all 2 Chinnish Thavarajah seekers of Truth and Everlasting Bliss."

> Ample justification for this s atem at is found in the book.

PERSONAL

Principal, Vaddukoddai Hindu College, who was away on leave to follw a post-graduate course at the University of Ceylon, has been awarded the Diploma in Education. He has resumed duties in the

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 45 T

n the matter of the intestate estate of the late Ledchu mippillai wife of Muttu Chinni h of Kerndavil-

Mattu Chinniah of Kerudavil

Petitioner having been read;

Vs

1 Sivapackiam daughter of Mottu Chinniah

Chinniah

4 Chinniah Nadarajah

5 Nitchinger Kandasamy all of Kerudavil

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Jaffna on the 6th day of June 1955 in the presence of S Poncudurai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Peti tion and affidavit of the Petitioner having been read

It is hereby ordered that the 5th Respondent be and is hereby appointed guardian ad-litem over the minors the 1st 2nd 3rd and 4th respondents abovenamed for the purpose of watching their interest in this testamentary proceedings un'ess the respondents appear and shew cause to the c nirary on . r before the 15th day of August 1955

It is hereby ordered that the petitioner be and he is tration to the estate of his late wife Ledchumippillai and be issued to him accordingly as husband of the said deceased unless the respondents aprear and shew cause to the contrary on or before the 15th day of August 1955.

And it is hereby further ordered that the 5th res pondent do produce the 1st to 4th respondents in this Court on the said date.

This 11th day of July 1955.

Sgd. R. SriSkanda Rajah District Judge

(0, 45, 29 & 5)

ORDER NISI

Mr. K. Kailayanathan, Vice- IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 58

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Kanapathippillai Sittampalam of Neervely North

Deceased.

Chellammah widow of K Sittampalam of Neervely North Petitioner.

1. Sittampalam Kanapathippillai,

2. Sittampalam Veluppillai both of Neervely North Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffas on the 8 h day of July 1955 in the presence of Messrs Deceased Subramaniam and Somasundram Preciers on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner

It is ordered that the Petitioner be declared entitled to Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same granted to her as the widow of the deceased unless the res-3 Goanamalar daughter of pondents abovenamed or any other purson interested in the above estate shal appear before this Court on or before the 15th day of August 1955 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

> This 8th day of July 1955 Sgd. P. SRI SKANDA RAJAH District Judge. 0 47 29 & 51

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 62

In the matter of the intes ate Estate of the late Sivapakkiavathy wife Suppiramaniam Theyendram of Moolai

Valliammai widow of Annamalai of Moclai

Petitioner

Vs Suppiramaniam Thevendram of Moolai Respondent

This matter coming on for hereby declared entitled to disposal before P. SriSkanda later. You will form some Week and will turn out to be a good week. Fame and suc-take out Letters of Administration District Judge Jaffna on Ju'y 15, 1955 in the presence of Mr. V Eliathamthat Letters of Administration by Proctor on the part of the Petitioner abovenamed; and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 14th July 1955 having been read:-

It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled as the sole heir and mother of the deceased abovenamed to have Letters of Administration to the above Estate issued to her accordingly unless the Respondent or any others shall on or before the 19th day of August 1955. show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

Sgd. P Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge July 15, 1955 (O 50 29 & 4)

SEI PATHY'-7-8-55 TO 13-8-55 FROM

irksome

tikai 1st part [MedhaRasi]

Avoid quarrels with relatives throughout the week. New ventures need carefo handling. There is some instandings with friends. Week nelpful in your affairs. The work. Friends will be very end will bring in some happy first 3 days will be very helpful week end. news from overseas.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Routine work will bring in good results this week. Any changes that come in now new friendships. Anoid argu- favourable again. ments with friends week end.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1. 2, 3 [Mithuna Rast]

A good week, for new undertakings. But you will have no mental peace be sure of good results. The improve. Ruin to enemies care. also shown.

Poosa, Ayilya Kataka Rasi

Your health will not be satisfactory this week You But you will not be able to health to children shown.

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kar | LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1. | SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Poo-[Singha Rasi]

WEEKLY FORECASTS

Expanditure will be on the cise. There will be unnecesdication of some misunder | 3101hers and sisters will be good results only after hard

> VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 Kanni Rasi

The first 3 days will be favourable for new under-

LIBRA. Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka I, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Except for the last two days this week will be quite favourable. Although you will have to work hard you can Financial conditions should last 2 days must be spent with

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Financial'y a good week will meet with much opposition and the section and deficulties. There Scandals and necessary will be some quarrels in the liames will upset you much. ice het. Fathers relatives domestic circle also. Ill You will have to shoulder will cause you some trouble heavier burdens.

Rasi

ary scandals and your peace problems likely this week I mind wil be d sturbed. New ventures will bring in

> CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2,3, 4. Thiruvonam, Avittam

Domestic affairs will, still takings. Toesday afternoon continue to be a problem. Wednesday and Thursday Do not give room for scandals. might prove to be helpful must be spent with care, misunderstandings. Socially

> AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4 Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 5 [Kumbha Rasi]

Rasi

A good week for finances. You will be able to realize some money than you gave up week end.

radam, Uttiradam 1. [Thanu

Some relief in your personal

1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

cess in undertakings promised.

Ruin to enemies shown this week. Whatever opposition you had in your affairs will slowly melt away. Fame and tipancial gains also promised.

PISCES Pooradaati 4, Utraddtati, Revati- [Meena-

SLEEP IS MORE THAN MERE RELAXATION

(Below is an article under the caption-The Mystery of Sleep-by Mr. David Gunston reproduced from the Madras 'Hindu'. It explains the In the matter of the Last significance of this essential requirement for living beings."

Italy a man who claimed not which are the periods of to have slept for years Being greatest growth. Girls take a doctor, he had sufficient about an hour longer to be knowledge of the body's completely relaxed after fallworkings to allow him to ing asleep, relax physically so completely that he got all the rest he would normally have obtained the record time for doing from sleep that evaded him.

maddening exceptions to an Normally, ru'e. human beings cannot get along without sleep It is one of the few things modern science has not been able to displace, even temporarily. It is as essential as food, and its demands come more quickly. The longest period that a normal person can remain awake is between 84 and 90 hours After that, some measure of sleep is absolutely essential

As a general rule, most people take about a quarter of an hour to fall asleep. The deepest and soundest sleep is during the first hour, which is usually before midnight. The deepness then wanes for some hours, and returns to its peak again shortly before awakening.

A newly-born baby needs 22 hours of sleep and it is odd to note that whereas a fat person will along quite well with seven hours a night, a thin person really requires nine. The great advantage sleep pre sents over ordinary rest les in the complete relaxation, mental as well as physical, it bring Blood pressure is reduced, the blood that normally goes to the brains flows to the skin. The limbs expand sightly, and only the circulation, respiration and digestion go on working and then at a reduced rate. Three bundred and twenty-seven body muscles relax, the body loses over five oz, in perspiration and its temperature drops by as much as two degrees around three o'clock in the (Incidentally, this explains why so many deaths occur in the small hours, the body being rormally at its lowest ebb then)

Owing to the muscular for mation of the human body, it has to keep tossing and turning in order to be fully rested during sleep The usual number of turnings-over is about 35 per night. With young people a turning or tossing movement is made every fifteen minutes, but the older one gets the fewer movements one makes during the night. For young people activity during sleep occurs during periods of the greatest growth. From January to

Not long ago there died in the summer and autumr,

The Italian doctor apart, without sleep is 115 hours, which is quite exceptional Fortunately for us at times of But be was one of those stress or even festivity, a single night's sleep is enough to bring about the necessary 3. Kandiah Easurapatham all recupera ion after a sleepless

> The first section of the brain to relax when we go to sleep is that which controls the will-power. Even while our other faculties are still conscious and we can hear, see, feel and think, the will power has already dezed off With our will-power well away, reasoning, memory and imagination slowly follow and the senses of sight and smell vanish completely. Hearing and feeling faculties go to sleep very lightly as a rule, which explains why, if a clock as if it suddenly shouted at us. That is why we can, at a pinch, sleep standing up, or sitting in a chair or railway carriage.

However, it is impossible to relax indefinitely in any fixed static position because of the need for moving and turning, so essential to complete rest, odd as that may from that experienced by most wild animals. These usually sleep by day any way, and can make do with intermittent brief periods of completely deep sleep, waking up and running about in between. Short saps, provided there are enough of them, provide all the rest ree led by even the most energetic wild creature. Curious y enough domestic animals seem to have effected a compromise between their original habits in the wild state and the quite different ones of their human masters. Cats, dogs. horses and the rest generally hive a fairly long spell of sleep at night, reinforced by odd short naps during the

One of the most remark able adaptations of ordinary sleep is the condition known as somnolence. Usually due to some disease, but occasionally to sheer hysteria this condition compels an affected person to take to his bed and hibernate, for all the world like some wild beast.

Many people have strange June, the period of slowest sleeping fads, like not being tads. If we are really pushed iteal creeds, our ideals of sergrowth, activity in sleep able to sleep on a ground to it, most of us can sleep vice, our national unity, philolessons but it increases during floor, or not being able to anyhow, anywhere.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 542

of Alvai North

Veluppillai Nallathamby Kan- Ceylonese poet and scholar diah of Alvai North

1. Indravathy daughter of Kandiah

2. Kandiah Nallanathan

of Alvai North

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposat before S. Thamby Durai Esquire Acting District Judge Point Pedro on the 25th day of July 1955 in the presence of Messrs Kandaiya and Mailvaganam Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 2nd day of July 1955 and the affidavit of the notary and the witnesses to the Last will dated 2nd day of July 1955 having been read It is ordered that the 4th suddenly stops ticking we are respondent be and be is just as likely to be disturbed bereby appointed Cuardainad-litem over the minors Viz the 1st 2nd and 3rd respondents that the said Last Will be admitted to Probate that the petitioner be declared Executor of the said Last Will and Probate issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or any other person shall on or before the 25 h day of August 1955 show cause to the satis seem-Homan sleep is different faction of this court to the

> It is further ordered that the said minors shall be produced before this court on the same date

This 25th day of July 1955

Sgd. S. Thamby Durai

Actg. District Judge

(0 54 5 & 12)

sleep unless the head of the bed is turned North Charles Dickens went so far as to carry a compass with him when away from home, so that his bed would be set

of all was that of the person who maintained that to sleep properly his body must be earthed just like a radio et. A thin wire tied round his big toe would be trailed out of his bedroom window and down into the soil below. No matter Where he was, this with the earth.

Most Vigorous.....

(Continued from page 2)

taining to mysticism and con templation.

"The influence and vitality Will and Testament of of Tamil Culture in Ceylon Ratnamma wife of Velu- has been such that it has proworth of which there is indis-Deceased putable evidence from the 18th century, and many a crossed the Straits and won fame and recognition in other Petitioner lands where Tamil is spoken

> "When one examines the present state of the Tamil' sceaking peoples and theil fidelity to the ideals that moulded their culture, one wonders if they have not lost a great deal of the virility and resource that character ised them of old. It is true they continue to live, to be theistic and to have a love of the language and literature that nurtured them, but enterprise, initiative, creative activity and philosophic thought are necessary to them, if they are not to be noted for inertia and apathy. Some of their ancient contemporaries are no more; the Chams and the Khmers with whom they traded and who under their inspiration erected colossal monuments are themselves pent forces in the world of oday. Unless we are alive o the needs for the conser vation and transmission of this culture it may well be that a lew centuries hence we shall have precious lit le of his heritage left behind in the country of our birth

As the basis and source of this apathy and inertia, I would point to the ignorance of the language, of the literature; of the arts, of the history, of the culture that exists among our people today, especially among those sections that combine wealth and influence and lop-sided Western education. Cultures disappear by those very causes by which they flourish, and the disappearance of the ideals that nourshed Tamil Culture will eventually lead to the disappearance of Tamil Culture

During the past fifty years there had been a revival of in terest in Tamil, and that revival should be attributed to the printing and popularisthat revival in Ceylon would Tamil-speaki g public, particularly those who established Pethaps the queerest belief the norms of appreciation and the standards of refinement,

"The dearth of philosophic thought is, perhaps, the greatest drawback in the popularising of true values in Ceylon. in the spate of talk and oratory about our past glories. we run very dry concerning wire bad to be in contact the problems that affect us in the domain of thought, concerning our beliefs, our code But mostly they are only of right and wrong, our polisophy is not the peculiar busi-

'Vara' An Appreciation

'Vara', the late Mr. M. Varafajasingham, Representative in Jaffna of the Ceylon Daily News, was not a journalist by accident. His was a deliberate choice. From the detached watch-post of a journapilai Nallathamby Kandiah duced a Tamil literature of list, Vara was able to see the kaleidoscopic political and social fronts and laugh within himself how vainglorious and ridiculous many of the objects appeared to be. An amiable and willing friend, Vara cannot be easily forgotten.

Shree Shivapadasundaram Day-Second Anniversary

At Kuala Lumpur

A public meeting of Saivites was held on Monday the 25th July, 1955 at 5.30 p. m. at the Vivekananda Ashrama. Kuala Lumour to commemorate the second anniversary of the demise of the late Shree Shivapada-Sundaram Avergal, B. A. Mr. T. Mailvahanan, Retired Education Officer. presided.

Messrs. T. Mailvahanan, S. K. Nagalingam, K. Ratnam and T. Sivapiragasam, M. B. E. addressed the meeting and dwelt in detail on the life and works of Shree Shivapadasundaram particularly his profound knowledge of the Saiva Sidthanta Philosophy, and the manner in which he worked hard during the major part of his life to instil the essentials of Saivaism in the minds of the public by writing suitable books first in Tamil and later in English.

ness of the angels; it is human business, everybody's business.

"The want of creative activity in writing and the fine arts that we remark today is mainly due to the lack of an interest in philotophic studies and in pute thought. The publishing houses are bringing our translations and adaptations of foreign works and ing of the Tamil classics. But commentaries on the ancient c assics, but original works, works in Tamil that deserve not be complete unless it works in Tamil that deserve reached every section of the translation into foreign tongues, books on the problems vital to man today are noticeably scarce.

"A lack of originality is seen in the Tamil radic, the Tamil films and the Tamil newspapers. It is also visible (or audible) in the platform cratory that is being developed in a manner so that the sense follows the sound. it is audible in the alien Tamil accent that is heard over Radio Ceylon; in the hybrid imitations that pass for Tamil dance, and in the poor norms of appreciation of Tamil music

(To be continued)

NOTICE

We hereby give notice that we have on the 16th of July 1955 applied to the Gavernment Agent, Northern Province, for the License shown in the schedule hereto annex. ed, for the licensing period ending 30th September, 1956 in compliance with Excise notification No. 200 of September 18th, 1930-

SCHEDULE:

Name and address of applicant: S. F X Annasamypillai & Son, Description of License applied for:

and state whether application is for renewal of existing license or licenses of for a new license or licenses. Renewal of existing license situation of premises to be licensed.

31, Main Street, Jaffna. Signature of applicant:

S, F X. ANNASAMYPILLAI & SON Sgd S. F X ANNASAMYPILLAI

16th July, 1955 (M. 99. 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 540 T

In the matter of the estate of the late Arumugam Ratnasingam of Puloly East. Point Pedro Deceased Kacapathippillai Vignesparan of Pu div West. Point Petitioner Vs.

1. Gnanakalambikai daughter of Ratnasingam - 2. Ratnasingam Siva-

> nesan 3. Arumugam Vettivelu all of Puloly East Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thambydurai Esquire. Acting District Judge Point Pedro on the 1st day of July 1955 in the presence of Mr. T. Ponnambalam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Petition and Affilavit dated the 1st day of July 1955 and 29 b day of June 1955 having been read.

It is ordered that the 3rd Respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian. a d-Litem over the minors the 1 sr and 2nd Respondents and that the Petitioner as brotherin-law of the deceased be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration and that Letters of Adminisaccordingly unless the Res-25th day of August 1955 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to

This lat day of July 1957

Sgd. S. Thambid real Actg. District Judge

Drawn by T. Ponnampalam Proctor for Petrtioner (0 52 5 & 12)

MEDITATION

The Way for Self Realisation

mind exis s. When the mind external there is concentration is studying the external of mind. object, it gets identified with it, loses itself. To use the simile of the old India meditation. The first is what Foreign Liquer retail off philosopher: the soul of man is called [dharana] concen is like a piece of crystal, but trating the mind upon an is near it. Whatever the my mind upon this glass, soul touches ... it has to take excluding every other objet its colour. That is the from my mind except this difficulty. That constitutes glass. But the mind is wavercrystal is the red flower.

> own colour, It is meditation not know and will never know. that brings us nearer to truth than anything else.

you run the risk of being itself, residing in its own you and something else. glory. No, all the other methods, and all that-really

Meditation has been laid have that one end in viewstress upon by all religions. In deep emotional excitement The meditative state of mind the soul tries to stand upon is declared by the yogis to be itself. Although the emotion the highest state in which the may arise from anything

There are three stages in

it takes the colour of whatever object. I try to concentrate the bondage. The colour is ing. When it has become so strong, the crystal forgets strong and does not waver so itself and identifi s itself with much, it is called [dhyana,] the colour. Suppose a red meditation, And then there flower is near the crystal and is a still higher state when the the crystal takes the colour differentiation between the in it have been given to and forgets itself, thinks it is glass and myself is lost-[t the soul by God's infinite red. We have taken the is samadhi or absorption]. Love to get itself rid of colour of the body and have The mind and the glass are forgotten what we are. All identical. I do not see any the difficulties that follow difference. All the senses stop come from that one dead and all powers that have been body. All our fears, all working through other chanworries, anxieties, troubles nels of other senses [are mistakes, weakness, evil, are focus ed in the mad] Then from that one great blunder this glass is under the power -that we are bodies. This of the mind entirely. This is is the ordinary person. It is to be realized. It is a tremedthe person taking the colour ous play played by the jogis. of the flower near to it. We Take for granted the external are no more bodies than the object ax sts. Then that which is really ou s de of us is not what we see. The glass that The practice of meditation I see is not the external object is pursued. The crystal certain y. That external someknows what it is, takes its thing which is the glass I do

S mething produces an impression upon me. Im-In India two persons meet. mediately I send the reaction In English they say, 'H w towards that, and the glass is do you de?' The Indian the result of the combination of these two. Action from yourself?' The moment you outside—X Action from stand upon semething else, inside-Y. The class is XY, When you lo k at X, you call miserable. This is what I it ex ernal world-at Y, in mean by meditation- the soul ternal world. If you try to trying to stand up n itself distinguish which is your mind That state must surely be and which is the world-there the healthiest state of the is no such distinction. The soul when it is thinking of world is the combination of

(Prabuddha Bharatha)

WHAT IS SAIVA.....

(Continued from page 1)

he has unbounded praise! It is generally accepted for Kural, which he must in Ceylon that next to praise on it.

have studied in some Sri la Sri Arumuga Navatrarion be issued to him European language and lar Shri Shivaradasundahas quoted more than 100 ram has studied the sacred pondents should appear before kurals to illustrate the books of Shaivaism systethis Court on or before the supreme value of Valla- matically and thoroughly var's work. It is evident and has given the Shaiva that if he had studied the public the benefit of his Shaiva religion he would studies and researches in have bestowed still higher the form of well written books in Tamir and Eng-

> The irony of it all is There are very few Shaiva that neither the teachings of philosophy - of Arumuga Navalar nor the real stuff. those of Shivapadasunda

had hoped to lift us We births. are all nominal Shaivites. We pay homage to our trated on material ad vancement-the lure of life. Day and the malams night awake and asleep, bodies and possessions, physical well-being, com fort, enjoyment wordly kudos and prolongation of

This is all the work of Anava and this body and the sooner shall we reach this world and all that is diseases-Anava, and all that happens to uspleasures and medicine dispensed by Physicianthe Lord Vaidyanathan to liberate us from the Anava.

cause for despair for Shai | man and commemorate vaism is the only religion this day.

ram are followed. They that teaches man to welsimply seem to be not for come even pain, for with the present day! And every minute experiencethe fact remains, that we pain or pleasure-we are are still in very low gaining over Anava. Moksa planes, far, far lower than is assured in the end but the plane to which they it may mean millions of

Shaivaism shows us that religion but that is per- we can considerably exfunctory and lukewarm pedite the liberation if we at the most; But most of thirst after His Grace and our energy and the fire follow the prescribed ##8 of our passion is concen- and desags even as we are leading a normal wordly

The more we bring ourwe are thinking of our selves to understand the significance of Thiruvalluvar's.

> பொருள்ளவவற்றை பொருளேன்றணரும் மருளானும் மாணப்பிறப்பு

His Feet.

The study of the books of Shri Shivapadasundaram the most malignant of all particularly his last book "Glories of Shaivaism" go a great way towards pains-is enabling us to make a determined effort to uplift ourselves spiritually.

We Shaivites, therefore have every reason to feel A true Shaivite has no gratitude to this great

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918) BANKERS.

Authorised Capital Amount of Calls made Rs. 800,000.00 Rs. 616 313.00

SHARES: 8000 shares on Rs. 100/- each. 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all times.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.

DRAFTS issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

INDIAN MONEY bought and sold LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff.

வான்முகில் வழாது பெய்க மனிவகஞ்சாக்க மன்னன் கோன்முறை யாச செய்க குறைவிவா அயிர்கள் வாழ்க நான்மறை யறங்க னோங்க சற்றவம் வேள்வி மங்க மேன்மையிகான் சைவ சீதி வினமகுக வலக மெல்லாம்.

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