

# THE Hindu Organ

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JAFFNA, FRIDAY JUNE 2, 1961

NO. 7

## KARMA YOGA (OR DUTY FOR DUTY'S SAKE)

(by Swami Sivananda)

KARMAYOGA is the path of action. It is the path of disinterested service. It is the way that leads to the attainment of God through selfless work. It is the Yoga of renunciation of the fruits of actions.

KARMAYOGA teaches us how to work for work's sake unattached and how to utilise to the best advantage the greater part of our energies. Duty for Duty's sake is the motto of a Karma-Yogin. Work is worship for the practitioners of Karma Yoga. Every work is turned into an offering unto the Lord. The Karma Yogin is not bound by the Karmas, as he consecrates the fruits of his actions to the Lord. Yogah Karmasu Kausalam-Yoga is skill of action.

Generally, a work brings as its effect or fruit, either pleasure or pain. Each work adds a link to our bondage of Samsara and brings repeated births. This is the inexorable Law of Karma. But, through practice of Karma Yoga, the effects of Karmas can be wiped out. Karma becomes barren. The same work, when done with the right mental attitude, right spirit, and right will through Yoga, without attachment and expectation of fruits without the idea of agency or doership, with a mind balanced in success and failure (Samatwan Yoga Uchyate), does not add a link to our bondage. On the contrary, it purifies our heart and helps us to attain salvation through the descent of divine light or dawn of wisdom.

A rigid moral discipline and control of senses are indispensable for the practice of Karma Yoga. Brahmacharya is, indeed, essential. Cultivation of virtues such as tolerance, adaptability, sympathy, mercy, equal vision, balance of mind, cosmic love, patience, perseverance, humility, genero-

sity, nobility, self-restraint, control of anger, non-violence, truthfulness, moderation in eating, drinking, and sleeping, simple living, and endurance is very necessary.

Every man should do his duties in accordance with his own Varna and Ashrama, caste, and station in life. There is no benefit in abandoning one's own work in preference to another's work.

Some people think that Karma Yega is an inferior type of Yoga. They think that carrying water, cleansing plates, serving food to the poor and sweeping the floor are mental works. This is a mistake. They have not understood the technique and glory of Karma Yoga. Lord, Lord Krishna, the of the three worlds, acted the part of charioteer of Arjuna. He also acted the part of a cowherd.

## A Boon For The Deaf

A Remarkably delicate new surgical operation which restores hearing in 80 per cent. of those deaf persons for whom it is suitable, is described by the distinguished ear specialist, Mr. Terence Cawthorne, in a recent issue of the "London Clinic Medical Journal".

Termed stapedectomy, the procedure is advocated by Mr. Cawthorne as the operation of choice for relieving deafness due to the disorder known as otosclerosis. This condition is the commonest cause of deafness in active adult life.

In one study of persons attending a hearing aid distribution centre in Britain, 43 per cent. of the patients were diagnosed as suffering from the disease.

In deafness due to otosclerosis, sounds are

## Tamil Alphabet

(By TAMIL MANAVAN)

When one studies the origin of language one becomes aware of the way how early primitive man communicated with one another. When two of them met and discussed about a third person or object they called him or it as அவன் or அது and the speaker referred to the object near him as இது or இவன் and that near the spoken to was referred to as உவன் or உது, the basic sound being அ, இ and உ and later when doubt arose, then it was எவன் or எது in which ஏ was the basic sound. When the doubt was cleared it was ஒம் or sound ஒ these five sounds அ, இ, உ, எ and ஒ gave the basis of alphabets with these as 'livers' or உயிர் as vowels other letters were formed from consonants e.g. க + அ = க etc. The basic sounds are apparent in the English form too i.e. That for அ. This for இ You for உ. The alphabet is mere symbol for the sound it represents and language developed later on into the spoken one for which grammar was defined later.

prevented from reaching the normal organ of hearing at full strength because the transmission system which guides sound from the ear drum to the hearing organ is not working freely.

Normally the drum vibrates in response to the sound waves connected with reaching it from the air and is the bony box enclosing the organ of hearing by a chain of three tiny bones. The innermost of these is called the stapes, because of its likeness to a stirrup. It fits into an oval window let into the bony labyrinth in which the hearing organ is located.

In otosclerosis, now spongy bone grows in patches on the bony labyrinth and is liable to spread to the stapes, thus hindering its movement.

(B. B.)

இருவரும் தீயாகி நீருமாகி இயமானது எறியும் காற்றாகி அருகைய திங்களாய் நாயிருதி ஆகாமாய் அட்ட முத்தியாகிப் பெருகலும் குற்றமும் பென்னும் ஆனும் பிரபலமும் தம்மருவும் தாமையாகி தீயிருக்கடை அடிகள் சிந்தையாதே.  
(Devaram)

He is the huge earth, He is the fire and the water, He is the soul and the violent wind, He is the unsteady moon, the sun and akas, He is of all these eight forms; He is the great good and the fault, female and male, other's forms and His own He verily is. He is the past, the present and the future; Oh! wonder of wonders, how the Lord with the bristling, braided hair appeared.

## President Kennedy And Premier Khrushchev

### The Vienna Meeting

(By W. N. EWER)

The announcement of the coming meeting in Vienna between Mr. Kennedy and Mr. Khrushchev was warmly welcomed here in London. The President had already told Mr. Macmillan of his intention and Mr. Macmillan had expressed his full approval of the idea.

This will not be a "summit" meeting in the normal usage of the word. It will be a personal meeting between two Heads of Governments for a survey of the situation and for an exchange of views - not for negotiation or for an attempt to reach a settlement of this or that question.

The meeting will be comparable in a way to Mr. Macmillan's visit to Moscow in February, 1959, which the Prime Minister himself described as one of exploration.

The Vienna meeting has a special importance because it is the first top level American-Soviet contact since the Summit fiasco in Paris last summer; the first meeting between President Kennedy and Premier Khrushchev. Each will no doubt be anxious to form his own personal assessment of the other. And as we know, personal impressions can at times have their influence on political relations. The two statesmen will have a wide field to survey.

For in the world of today there are few international questions which do not concern both the United States and the Soviet Union. There will be no agenda so it would be unprofitable to speculate what problems they will discuss, what leave aside,

There is, I am afraid, no doubt that the general outlook is somewhat less hopeful than it appeared in February when Mr. Kennedy soon after taking office decided that it would probably be useful if it were possible for him to have a personal meeting with Mr. Khrushchev—not in any way as a substitute for the "quiet diplomacy" which he favours, but as a supplement to it.

Then there was an expectation in some quarters that the change of administration in Washington might bring a change in the Soviet attitude towards the United States. There was much hopeful talk of a coming "thaw". And there was some confidence that this would show itself—and soon—in the Geneva conference on nuclear tests. Here was a matter on which it was thought both sides really desired agreement. The gaps which still needed bridging did not look impossibly wide.

Both in Britain and in the United States people

(Continued on page 3)





சென்னை, 2.6.61

மகாசிவாயே ஜகந்நாத கல்யாண  
கமகலாயே நம: நம: விசுவநாத  
மகாசிவாயே நம: நம: சிவநாத  
மகாசிவாயே நம: நம: சிவநாத

## Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1961

Treasure These Thoughts

Those who love Truth  
love everyone. Those who  
worship Truth worship  
everyone. Truth cannot be  
conditioned by a being.

### SCHOOL-GOING CHILDREN TAXABLE?

It is understood that a proposal to levy an additional tax on income-tax payers whose children of the age group of five to eighteen years attend school is being considered by the Minister of Education. The purpose for this proposed levy is said to be the finding of adequate finances for the development of education.

When the Minister of Education introduced the Assisted Schools and Training Colleges (Supplementary Provisions) Bill it was declared that the new legislation on education would usher in a bright era for parents and pupils and enable them enjoy the real fruit of free education. The Bill was passed and under the provisions of the Act all movable and immovable properties that belonged to the proprietors of Assisted Schools became vested in the Crown. Here was a free acquisition of immeasurable assets for the purpose of providing free education.

The first stage of the new scheme of education having been completed, fresh proposals are being examined by the Minister of Education to find the necessary money for further development of educational facilities. And again the income tax payer is in danger of becoming the inescapable target of additional levies. The anomalous term 'income' perhaps provides for the interpretation that the income-tax payer is an inexhaustible source of revenue for the Government.

Whatever the intentions of the Ministry of Educa-

tion for proposing to call upon the already burdened Income Tax payer to strain himself to breaking point may be, the real meaning of 'free education' has become fully expressed. The misgivings in the minds of the perplexed parents about the true implications of free education have become confirmed beyond any doubt. The parent has only to sit down at his table and keep count of the number of levies he has to meet year in and year out to assess the exact equivalent of free education in terms of his indirect and direct payments.

However, we are of opinion that the Minister of Education will do well to place his proposal before the Welfare Boards of Schools for consideration and for suggestions of suitable methods for finding the necessary finances without compelling parents to pay heavily for what is termed 'free education'.

### Examination For Kirama Sevakas

The above-mentioned examination will be held on July 22, 1961 at the respective Kachcheries by the Department of Examinations to select 3178 applicants for appointment.

#### Jaffna District

Delft	3
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Valigamam West	17
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## President Kennedy And Premier Khrushchev

(Continued from page 1)

began to look on the tests talks as a test in themselves, as a sort of barometer which would indicate the political weather ahead. Unhappily it is a barometer which has been falling steadily since the middle of March.

It was then that instead of continuing to edge forward towards agreement, the Soviet delegation took a long stride back. Mr. Tzarapkin produced his proposal for applying the new "dogma of three heads" to the administration of the international control machinery. As the Soviet Union knew, this was bound to be unacceptable to Britain and the United States.

It had injected an impossible condition into the negotiation for an agreement. This was followed

by strong hints that the Soviet Union might break off the negotiation if the West did not accept the unacceptable. Then came another hint. Russia might regard any further French tests as a valid reason for "resuming its liberty of action." This attitude was taken although the December French test had been practically ignored as of little or no importance at this stage.

For the first time in the long story of the Geneva conference hopes of agreement have fallen in the two Western delegations to near vanishing point. The impression has been created that perhaps, after all, the Soviet Government does not now want a test ban agreement.

I have dwelt on this one feature of the back-

ground to Vienna for two reasons. First, as I have said, because it was in this field that hopes were highest a few months ago. Second, because this was a barometer which we were all watching either hopefully or anxiously.

The Geneva barometer is falling. Nor, I fear, or the other weather signs contradict it. There are storm clouds in many places. Thunder rumbles from the Kremlin are not as loud as they once were, but they are again audible. June is not February.

But that, one feels, makes the Vienna meeting even more important. It is in circumstances such as these that it becomes doubly and trebly essential to reduce misunderstandings—in the literal sense of the word—to an absolute minimum. For misunderstandings can lead to miscalculations. And miscalculations can be very dangerous.

U K I. S.

### Astrological

## WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 4-6-61 TO 10-6-61

**ARIES** Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Financially this will continue to be a favourable week. But work will be heavier than usual. Be careful in your dealings with friends. Mind your health.

**TAURUS** Kartikai 2, 3, 4 Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

A good week. Brothers and sisters will be very helpful. New ventures will bring in good results. Friends of the opposite sex will help you out of difficulties. Ruin to enemies also shown.

**GEMINI** Mirugasirisha 3, 4 Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

Sunday morning must be spent with care. Rest of the week will be fairly favourable. You will have to work hard for your success. Minor troubles in the office not ruled out.

**CANCER** Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

You will have no mental peace. Some troubles through secret enemies also likely. You will have to face some unwanted criticisms. But professionally a good week. Spend Sunday evening, Monday and Tuesday with care.

**LEO** Maha, Pooru, 1, Uttira [Singha Rasi]

The first half of the week will be favourable for new deals. Ruin to enemies and triumph over competitors promised. But there will be no mental peace. Tuesday night, Wednesday and Thursday must be spent with care.

**VIRGO** Uttira 2, 3, 4, Attha Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Domestic worries will disappear. Financial gains and favours from elder brothers and sisters promised. But spend the last two days with care.

**LIBRA** Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Domestic affairs will be in a muddle. You will not be able to have your own way in things. Mind your health. Old investments will bring good results.

**SCORPION** Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

You will have to work hard for your success this week. Troubles through secret enemies shown. Domestic affairs will be in a mess. Father's relatives will cause you much annoyance.

**SAGITTARIUS** Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thamir Rasi]

A good week for finances. Ruin to enemies shown. But minor health upsets likely. Petty troubles in the office also not ruled out.

**CAPRICORNUS** Uttiradam 2, 3, 4. Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

You will find it difficult to decide things either way. Domestic affairs will be in a muddle. Health too will be far from satisfactory.

**AQUARIUS** Avittam 3, 4, Salayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

You will be able to steer clear of obstacles this week. Younger brothers and sisters will help you out of difficulties. But expenses will soar.

**PISCES** Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

Financially a good week. You will find opposition melting away. New ventures will bring in good results. But mind your health.



## The Late Mr. E. S. Balasubramaniam.

### A TRIBUTE

from Muhandiram E. P. Rasiah, J. P.

My friend and colleague, Mr. E. S. Balasubramaniam passed away, after a brief illness, on the 23rd inst. at his residence at Vannarponnai west surrounded by his kith and kin.

The late Mr. Balasubramaniam, the scion of an aristocratic family of Kollankalatty, Tellipallai had his secondary education in the Jaffna Hindu College. His performances in the class-room and in the soccer-field were outstanding.

### Govt. Service

Joining the Excise Department as a clerk, he showed such interest in field work that he was selected for appointment as an Inspector of Excise in preference to many other applicants. He was blessed with a strong physique and a stout heart, which helped him to make a mark in that Department. He earned a reputation as an excellent detective, able prosecutor and a terror to Excise offenders.

I had the honour of being associated with him as his class mate in the Hindu College and as a colleague in the Excise Department. In our school-day pranks, he voluntarily took upon himself the entire blame whenever caught red-handed by our teachers, and thus saved me and his other mates from summary punishment. Likewise, in the Excise Department too he displayed similar qualities as saviour of the weaklings and cowards. In many a raid of ganja dens and the arrest of smugglers, when we were surrounded by pugnacious crowds, armed with swords and clubs, while others faltered, Balu was in the front-line giving fight to our assailants.

I must say that I owed my life, to his daring interventions on many an occasion during raids at Valvettiturai, Nelliady, Kochchikkadde, Paiyagalla and Moratuwa, where murderous weapons were aimed at me.

### Private Life

As a man he was frank, forthright and outspoken. He was a good Tamil & a devout Hindu. His word was as sound as a bond and he never failed a friend.

Death preludes re-birth

— and would I be wrong in saying that the Being whom we knew as Balu will live on, maybe as a perfected soul projected to life on a distant plane. Or, may be that the wave-length has vitalised some human conception some where in this wide-world, to be re-born as a perfected soul to do good to mankind. Till then let his soul rest in peace.

Om Shanti! Shanti!!  
shanti!!!

### Condolences

Let me conclude this my humble tribute to the departed soul, offering my heartfelt condolences to Mrs. Balasubramaniam and her two sons, to Mr. K. C. Thangarajah and Dr. K. C. Sanmugaratnam, his brothers-in-law.

### Recording Conversation Of Wild Life

An army of 70,000 naturalists is to be sent into the fields and woods of Britain armed with tape recorders to record the conversations of wild life.

It is hoped that the "speech" of every living creature—mammals, birds, insects and even fish—will be recorded on tape in a new scheme being backed by the Council for Nature, which is setting up a library of animal calls at the British Institute of Recorded Sound. Tape recordings of the sounds, with commentaries explaining them, will be available free to scientists all over the world.

A spokesman for the Council says that these recordings will open up an entirely new field to naturalists. "Many of these sounds have never even been heard clearly before", he said.

There are smaller, similar projects in other parts of the world, but nothing approaching this scale. Most existings are of bird song; but there are 140 species of mammals in Britain, numerous fish, and countless insects, all of which make sounds. Fish, naturalists claim, make a barking noise.

(B. B.)

## A Unique Experiment In Animal Genetics

Ewes in the Union of South Africa have given birth to lambs conceived in Britain. The lambs went there in the form of fertilised eggs, transplanted from their Border Leicester mother into the uterus of a live doe rabbit—their "incubator" for the 6,000-mile air journey.

On arrival the eggs were transferred again to non-pregnant ewes of a native African breed. After a normal pregnancy these foster-mothers have now lambed.

Thus Cambridge scientists, Mr. Lionel Rowson and Dr. Cyril Adams, have shown how the transplantation technique they have developed can be used to boost sheep exports.

They say that 40 to 50 fertilised eggs can be carried by one rabbit, thus slashing the high transport charges which have hindered exports of live sheep in the past. They also point out that some countries which do not allow imports of live sheep because of disease risks—New Zealand is one—might see no objection to bringing in stock by this new means.

What the scientists do is to stimulate the mother ewe to produce more than the normal number of eggs by means of a hormone injection. She is then mated in the ordinary way, and after about 48 hours the eggs are recovered and transferred to the incubator rabbit.

On arrival overseas three to four days later the eggs are transplanted again by a simple surgical technique to the foster-mothers. Journeys lasting nine to ten days may be possible.

Efforts by the Cambridge scientists to achieve the same results with cattle—using a non-surgical technique—are still going on.

Success would mean that a top-class cow might be made to produce 10 or more offspring in a single season by removing her fertilised eggs for incubation inside poorer quality foster-mothers.

It might also be possible to transfer beef-breed eggs to dairy cows in herds where replacements are not normally bred, thus producing pure beef calves

out of dairy cows instead of cross-breeds

Thus, for cattle, like sheep, new export outlets might be opened up.

("Farmers Weekly",  
London)  
B. B.

## Experiment To Combat Mosquito

An experiment arranged by the World Health Organisation and the New Zealand Government in the Tokelau Islands in the Pacific has shown promising results in man's fight against the disease-carrying mosquito.

The experiment was carried out by Dr. Donald Colless of the University of Malaya (an Englishman) and Dr. Marshall Laird of McGill University, (a New Zealander).

Spread over two years the experiment was designed to test whether a microscopic Malayan parasite fungus, when transferred to the Pacific, could be used to infect the larvae of the mosquito that transmits filariasis.

There was a possibility that once the fungus had taken hold it would perpetuate itself, infecting successive generations of larvae, reducing the size of the adult mosquito population and so limiting the spread of filariasis among human beings.

In 1958 the two scientists introduced their infective material brought from Singapore in mosquito breeding places on one of the Tokelau atolls. In 1960 Dr. Laird returned to investigate the results. He recently went back to the WHO headquarters with a report which, for a scientist, was optimistic — "The experiment is not discouraging."

(U K I S)

### ORDER (NISI)

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF  
JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 974

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Arumugam Arunasalam of Changanai Deceased

Arunasalam Sivasubramaniam of Changanai West

As Petitioner

Arunasalam Nadarajah of Changanai West

Respondent

This matter coming on for

## Ayurvedic Exam. Results-1961

The North Ceylon Board of Indigenous Medicine declares that the following students of the Lanka Ayurvedic College, Jaffna, have passed in order of merit, the Annual Examination held in last March.

### Special Course

P Rajeswary- 1st Divi  
S Rajaratnam- 2nd "

### General Course- Fourth Year

K Vallipuram- 1st Divi.  
S Vaithilingam- 2nd "  
M Kathiresu- 2nd "

### Third Year

A Arumainayagam- 1st Divi.  
N Pathmanathan- 2nd "  
T Senathirajah- 3rd "

### Second Year

S Santhipillai- 2nd Divi  
S Sivazambu- 2nd "  
M Pillendram- 2nd "  
I Balasubramaniam- 3rd "  
M Kurusivanar- 3rd "

### First Year

V Macilamany- 2nd Divi.  
S Thirunavukkarasu- 2nd "  
S Puvaneswary- 2nd "  
K Visuvalingam- 2nd "  
K Rathakrishnan- 2nd "  
M Thevamathurom- 2nd "  
S Mahalingam- 2nd "  
S Vinayagamoorthy- 3rd "  
S Santhirakanthy- 3rd "  
S Muthulingam- 3rd "  
N Rasamany- 3rd "  
S Pararajasegram- 3rd "  
C Emmanuel- 3rd "  
K Thangarajah- 3rd "  
K Gunaratnam- 3rd "  
M Sivakadaebam- 3rd "

disposal before N. Kirishnadasan Esquire District Judge of Jaffna on the 11th. day of May 1961 in the presence of Mr. M. K. Subramaniam Proc. tor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner and the affidavit of the Notary and witnesses as to the due execution of Will having been read;

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament of the deceased bearing No. 4721 dated 25th. June 1959 and attested by M. K. Subramaniam Notary Public of which the original has been produced and deposited in this Court be and the same is hereby declared proved and it is further declared that the abovenamed petitioner is the sole executor named in the said Will and that he is entitled to have probate of the said will issued to him accordingly unless the respondent or any other person interested in the above estate shall appear before this Court on or before the 14th day of June 1961 and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 11th day of May 1961

Sgd. N. Kirishnadasan  
District Judge

Drawn by  
Proctor for petitioner

(O 21. 2 & 9)



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(F 419)

## ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT  
OF JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 978

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Cathireser Sabapathy alias Sabapathipillai Ponnyah of Chankana East, Chankana East, Jaffna (Ceylon).

Deceased

Somasundaram Sivagnanam of Chankana East

Vs Petitioner

1. Theivanayaki widow of Cathireser Sabapathy alias Sabapathipillai Ponnyah of Chankana East

2. Devi wife of Somasundaram Sivagnanam of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Krishnadasan Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 16th day of May 1961 in the presence of Mr S. Appadurai, Proctor for Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated 10th May 1961 and the consent papers of the Respondents filed of record in this case having been read:—

It is ordered that the Petitioner be and he is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of administration issued to him to the Estate of the abovenamed deceased unless sufficient cause be shown to the contrary by any person, other than the Respondents on or before the 28th day of June 1961.

This 16th day of May 1961

Sgd. N. Krishnadasan  
District Judge

(O 19 26 &amp; 2)

## ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF  
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 972

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Nagalingam Mahadevan of Kopay South.

Deceased

Sivapackiam widow of Nagalingam Mahadevan of 5th mile post, Jaffna Point Pedro Road, Kopay South.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1 Mahadevan Thanabalasingam

2 Santhamalar daughter of Nagalingam Mahadevan, both, near 5th mile post, Jaffna-Point Pedro Road, Kopay South.

3 Sinnathamby Nagalingam, F. M. S. Pensioner, Ilavala.

Respondents.

The abovenamed 1st and 2nd respondents are minors appearing by their proposed guardian-ad litem the 3rd Respondent.

This matter of the petition of the petitioner abovenamed coming on for disposal before N. Krishnadasan, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 2nd day of May 1961, in the presence of Mr. W. Muttu-cumaraswamy, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner, and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read and filed of record from which it appears that the deceased abovenamed died intestate.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 3rd Respondent Sinnathamby Nagalingam be appointed guardian ad-litem over the abovenamed 1st and 2nd minor Respondents to represent them in this action and that the petitioner abovenamed be appointed administratrix of the estate of the deceased abovenamed that Letters of Administration over the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner accordingly, unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person interested in the above estate shall on or before the 14th day of June 1961 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that

ORDER NISI DECLARING  
LAST WILL PROVEDIN THE DISTRICT COURT OF  
CHAVAKACHCHERITestamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 99

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Rasammah R. Johns of Chavakachcheri.

Deceased.

Job Henry Alvapillai Alagaratnam of Chavakachcheri.

Vs

1 Felicia Pearl-Thavamany wife of J. H. A. Alagaratnam

2 Vallipuram Nalliah and wife

3 Ruby Poomany of Chavakachcheri South.

4 Arthur Clement Jebaratnam Eliezer of Chavakachcheri South presently of 73 Hill Street, Dehiwela

5 Professor Christie Jeyaratnam Eliezer of Chavakachcheri South presently of University, Kuala Lumpur.

6 Ponniah Thillainathan and wife

7 Packiaratnam of Chavakachcheri South.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for determination before N. Sivagnanasundram Esqr., District Judge, Chavakachcheri on the 17th day of April 1961 in the presence of Mr. S. K. Thiravianayagam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner together with two Affidavits of the Notary who attested the Last Will and the subscribing witnesses thereto and Last Will and Testament dated 15th January 1957 and attested by J. B. Edirmannasinghe of Colombo Notary Public having been read:

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament bearing No. 604 dated 15th January 1957 and attested by J. B. Edirmannasinghe of Colombo Notary Public the original of which is now deposited in Court be and the same is hereby declared proved and that the Petitioner as the Executor named in the said Last Will be and he is hereby declared entitled to have Probate thereof issue to him unless the Respondents above named or any other person or persons interested in the said Estate shall appear before this Court on or before the 6th day of June 1961 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon shall appear before this Court and show cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 17th day of April 1961.

Sgd N. Sivagnanasundram  
District Judge.

Drawn by  
Sgd S. K. Thiravianayagam  
Proctor for Petitioner  
(O 22 2 & 9)

the 3rd Respondent shall attend Court and also shall produce before this Court the abovenamed minor Respondents on the aforesaid date at 10, O'Clock in the forenoon.

Jaffna, this 2nd day of  
May 1961.Sgd N. Krishnadasan,  
District Judge  
Jaffna

(O 20 26 &amp; 2)

## ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF  
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction  
No. 973

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Manikkam Arumairajah of Wyman Road, Nallore Jaffna

Deceased

Pavalakkody widow of Manikkam Arumairajah of Wyman Road Nallore Jaffna

Petitioner

Vs

Minor 1. Arumairajah  
Muhundan

2. Rewathy daughter  
of Arumairajah

3. Arumairajah  
Skanthan

4. Vinayamoorthy  
Mannikkam all  
of do

Respondents

The 1st, 2nd and  
3rd respondents  
are minors appearing  
by their guardian ad litem  
the 4th Respondent

This matter coming on (O 18 26 &amp; 2)

for disposal before N. Krishnadasan Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 5th day of May 1961 in the presence of Mr. T. Gunaratnam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 3rd of May 1961 having been read; It is ordered that the abovenamed 4th respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the minors the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interest and of representing them in this case and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate as his lawful widow and directing that such Letters of administration be issued to her accordingly unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 14th June 1961 and state objection or shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 5th day of May 1961.

Sgd N Krishnadasan  
District Judge Jaffna.

## THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

## BANKERS

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00  
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months and 36 months and interest allowed at 6% and 8% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

## FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,  
Shroff.

காணொலில் வழங்கு பெயர் மலிகனாது கரணமன்சன்  
காணொலில் வழங்கு பெயர் குணநிலை தயாராக வாங்கு  
காணொலில் வழங்கு பெயர் கரணமன்சன் கரணமன்சன்  
காணொலில் வழங்கு பெயர் கரணமன்சன் கரணமன்சன்

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Editor: B. N. SIVAPAKARAM.