

THE Hindu Organ

Estd. Sept. 11, 1889.

[The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus]
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

PHONE No. 56

[PRICE 10 CENTS

VOL. LXVIII

JAFFNA, FRIDAY MARCH 8, 1957

NO. 147

THE BUDDHIST UNIVERSITY

It is a unique phenomenon—this enthusiasm of Minister Marikar for a Buddhist University at Kandy, which can transcend the limitations or rather the limits of Islam and can assume a cosmopolitan outlook. It shows that Islam of Minister Marikar's conception has moved very far from the days of its Founder when the Muslim was enjoined to spread his religion with the Koran in one hand and the sword in the other. But the Minister's enthusiasm is a genuine stuff. As Cardinal Newman threw himself into the arms of the Roman Church with some friends of his, Mr. Marikar himself may some day contemplate taking a similar step. But seeing that he is carrying on active propaganda of a questionable sort for the M. E. P. Government we may hold his enthusiasm a bit suspect. To cite one instance, he is reported to have stated that the Tamils can have no grouse because they enjoy 65 per cent of the places in the Public Services. This obviously is a gross exaggeration for propaganda purposes, seeing that the actual figure is about 25 per cent. He also has stated that even if the language policy comes to be reviewed Sinhalese will be the sole language of official correspondence.

Be that as it may, Mr. Marikar proposes to call a conference of Ministers to discuss plans for the establishment of a Buddhist University at Kandy. Why not an Islamic University at Beruwela or Colombo? A university, as its name implies, must provide instruction in many subjects. An institution that specialises in one subject only, like the London School of Economics, however high its standards, is only called a school or college or institute. The M. E. P. Government of course knows the expediency of placating the vast mass of Bikkhus who have a real hold on the illiterate masses. Besides there is an obvious political value

in appealing to mass Buddhist sentiment by such schemes as a Buddhist University, two Pirivena Universities, the building of a city in a jungle area like Anuradhapura and the possibility of making it the capital of Ceylon. Because the Sin-

By

N. SANGARAPILLAI,
B. A. (Lond)

halese Buddhists form the majority of the population it does not mean the Government should divert public funds to all sorts of pet schemes. Everyone will admit that the study of Buddhism—the varieties of its doctrine, its theology, history and philosophy—deserves the full encouragement of the Government. But this purpose can be served by the establishment of a separate faculty at Peradeniya, or by the founding of a College or seminary. Political expediency puts in all sorts of tall claims for Buddhism and Sinhalese study as a flattering unction to mass sentiment. Buddhism is the solvent of crime, intolerance and international troubles. Mr. Dahanayake in particular finds no use for the denationalised products of the Ceylon University, the Civil Servants and D. R. O's. and believes that all the constructive minds and administrators, ministers, scientists and technicians will be drawn from the Pirivenas. Of course his political stock stands very high among the Bikkhus and the masses.

But what practical purpose can the Buddhist University serve? Is that a mere training ground for the Bikkhus? In that case the Pirivenas will serve the purpose equally well. Or is the University to provide instruction and research in all subjects? In that case we shall have a plethora of Universities with the possible opening of others at Galle and Jaffna. What field can be open to specialists in

Buddhism who would be lacking general culture? Obscurantists who pose as the most progressive of patriots pretend to believe in strait laced narrow cloistered morality as the panacea of all evils. Morality, like intellectual culture, can thrive only in a free atmosphere. Dr. Malalasekara, for instance, urges the establishment of two model Buddhist colleges in Colombo, one for boys and the other, girls, as though Ananda and Nalanda were denationalised foreign imitations unfit for the Sinhala nation. It is very unfortunate that the Buddhist and Sinhalese Renaissance that came in the wake of Independence has bred the height of intolerance and thirst for domination. Tamils are not opposed to the revival and propagation of Buddhism and Sinhalese culture, but only to the intolerance and domination over other cultures and faiths that may follow in its wake.

Jaffna Hindu College

Y. M. H. A.

Srimath Satchithanatha Yogeewarar delivered an interesting and instructive lecture on 'கடவுளின் தத்துவங்கள்' under the auspices of the Jaffna Hindu College Young Men's Hindu Association. The lecture was much appreciated by the students and the teachers. Modern uses of electricity and radio activities were quoted during the course of his lecture, as the learned lecturer dwelt on the 'existence of God'. The lecturer further said that the Hindus worship only one God. Venayagar, Subramaniam, Sri Natarajar, etc are only the spiritual embodiments of his grace.

Mr. M. Mylvaganam, the President of the Association presided. Vote of thanks was proposed to the lecturer by Mas. S. Pathmanathan a student of the college.

THE PATH OF VEDANTA

What is the highest end of man? All are agreed that the one aim man has in all his actions is to attain happiness. The highest end of man must, therefore, be the attainment of eternal happiness: This can be held in the self only. The pleasure that is derived from contact with objects is illusory and momentary. It is mixed with pain, anxiety, fear and sin.

Perfect security and full peace cannot be had in this world, because this is a relative plane. All objects are conditioned in time, space and causation. They are perishable. Where then can you look for full security and perfect peace? You can find this in the immortal Self. He is an embodiment of peace. He is beyond time, space and causation.

A really learned man is one who ponders over the questions: "Who am I? What is this universe? What is Atma or Soul or

By

SWAMI SIVANANADA

Brahman? What is the relation between the individual soul and the Supreme Soul? What is the goal? How to reach the goal of life? Whence have I come? Whither will I go?" These questions naturally arise in the mind of every man at one stage of his life or another.

A worldly man kills himself by clinging to things unreal. That man who does not struggle to attain Self-realisation although he possesses knowledge of the scriptures, human body, youth, energy and other conveniences, verily commits suicide. His lot is very miserable. What greater fool is there than this man who neglects to reach the goal of life?

Moksha is the highest benefit. It is obtained through the knowledge of Self. Knowledge of Self is the benefit which one

gets in the interval, the ultimate and highest benefit being Moksha, even as the plantain leaves etc. are the secondary benefits derived before the highest benefit, i. e. the plantain fruit, is derived. Jnana is only the means to attain the highest Bliss. To attain Jnana, you must have one-pointedness of mind. It comes through Upasana. Upasana comes through purity of heart (Chitta Suddhi). Chitta-Suddhi comes through Nishkamya Karma-Yoga. To do Nishkamya Karma you should have the Indriyas under control. The Indriyas can be controlled through Viveka and Vairagya.

The Self or Atman is encased within the five sheaths. When one gradually develops his divine nature, these sheaths gradually wear away. His consciousness passes from the lower to the higher planes. He realises more and more freedom and bliss of the Self. His will becomes pure, strong and irresistible. He is able to control the senses and the mind by his strong will-power. Will-power is nothing but soul-force.

The one Atman appears to be many, as one appears to be many in various pots of water. Many suns are false. They are mere reflections only. So also the many Jivas are illusory. The one sun alone is real. Even so, Brahman alone is real.

Time is fleeting. The night is wasted in sleep and pleasure. The day is wasted in idle talk, amassing money and maintenance of the family. Days, months and years are rolling away. Hairs have become grey. Teeth have fallen. Yet you are attached to the perishable objects through Moha. Tell, how long will you be slaves of fleeting things of the world? How long will you repeat the same sensual enjoyments? How long will you worship mammon?

(Continued on page 6)

NOTICE

The offices of the Hindu Organ and Inthusathanam and the Saiva Prakasa Press will be closed on Friday the 15th inst. on account of Vannai Vaideshvaran Temple Car Festival.

MANAGER.



தமிழ் நாளிதழ். நமச்சிவாயவே ஞானமும் கல்வியும் நமச்சிவாயவே நானறி விச்சையும் நமச்சிவாயவே நானென் றேத்துமே நமச்சிவாயவே நன்னெறி காட்டுமே.

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, MARCH 8, 1957

Treasure These Thoughts

The creative religious forces of every age have not been found in the creeds or ceremonies, but in the hearts of the people. Wherever men are toiling together, seeking to solve the the problems of life, wherever humanity baffled or broken, yet with hope ever renewed, struggles for fulfilment, there is living religion.

THUGGERY IN DEMOCRACY

The Minister of Health, obviously inspired by the Premier's peroration at the Party Conference in Galle, challenged the Ayurveda College 'student strikers' to overthrow the present Government. This war cry coming on the wake of the unabashed exhibition of thuggery in the Colombo Town Hall during a protest meeting of the Ayurveda College students, throws some light on the despicable activities of political thugs who went all out to wreck a meeting in the name of 'democracy.' All the newspaper reports refer to the presence of a large number of Bhikkus in the gathering that gave battle to the protesting 'student strikers.' The M. E. P. that was given a place in the sun by the untiring efforts of the Bhikkus, cannot be expected to issue a statement condemning the cowardly acts of those who endeavoured to break the 'Anti-Health Minister' meeting. The people's Government was not able to protect the people from the onslaughts of law-

breakers. The people's Premier could not allow the people the right to express their opinion. Nay the people were bullied and beaten merely because they attempted to speak out their minds in a country that is being democratically ruled! And why? Because the pillars of support of the people's Government do not want that one little finger should be raised condemnably against the democratic administration.

The tall talk at Galle and the organised thuggery at the Town Hall reveal the real meaning of democracy as understood by powerful politicians. Premier Bandaranaike has begun to over-do his part as a political critic. His diatribes and invectives are no longer of the inspiring elegance that was seen in the early part of Mr. Bandaranaike's political career. As Premier, Mr. Bandaranaike has begun to pin his faith on tub-thumping tactics. In this excitement, the Prime Minister has suddenly become a daring dictator. True to the totalitarian tradition, protest meetings cannot be organised but to be disturbed by extremists who theoretically believe in the 'middle path'.

The Hero of Galle and the Champion of Sinhala Sri Lanka might have roared more tempestuously than the foamy waters that angrily lashed on the shores of the Southern capital but the fact remains that this roar was in fear of an uneasy conscience and this thunder was in fright of the reaction to indiscreet actions. The threat of a democratic Premier to transform his country into a vast prison, reminds the ordinary man of the intimidatory injunctions of Stalin and Hitler. Notwithstanding all these overt acts of obvious oppression, the claim is repeated ad nauseam that this Island is being ruled according to the accepted rules of democratic thought. Perish the thought!

Israel Evacuates At Last

After long-delayed reconsideration of decisions, Israel has begun to pull out her troops from Gaza. U. N. E. F. is taking over.

The Israel Parliament threw out motions of 'no confidence' in the Government over the withdrawal from Gaza.

LANGUAGE AND NATIONAL SERVICE

VIEW PROBLEM IN PROPER PERSPECTIVE

The most important points relating to the problem of languages have unfortunately not been considered by the public of Ceylon. It ought to be one of the chief tasks of the State and of every citizen of the country to utilise every agency for the promotion of national unity, co-hesion and welfare. If there is more than one language in the country and if there is more than one class of people, then it would be the path of duty and prudence to enlist support from all persons who use such languages for national work and co-operation. Applying this test, it does not appear prudent and rational to exclude the Tamil language from opportunity for service to the nation. Opportunity for service to the nation could exist if Tamil is

By

S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM

given recognition in all departments of national activity and its status as one of Ceylon's national languages is re-affirmed.

There is another important principle relating to national service and languages. All these years the people of Ceylon have been vehemently stating that they desire greatly to serve the country. It is difficult to understand how the maximum amount of service by the country could be done without knowledge of the two languages-Sinhalese and Tamil. Modern conditions require the knowledge of one international language on the part of Ceylon nationals. If an average Ceylonese desires to render the maximum amount of service to Ceylon as an indivisible whole, then knowledge of the national languages, Sinhalese and Tamil, and of English would be required. Such knowledge would be indispensable for the maximum amount of service and of the highest quality to the maximum number of people. Whether service be in politics or in parliament or in the Courts of Law or in the course of administration in Government Departments or in the field of

medicine or for religious purposes, knowledge of the three languages will be very useful from the point of view of the nation. A Tamil cannot serve Ceylon best by being ignorant of Sinhalese and English. A Sinhalese cannot serve Ceylon best by being ignorant of Tamil and English.

The whole language problem has to be looked at from the point of view of national service, efficiency and unity and of the sum total of Ceylon's capacity to contribute its quota to international welfare and progress.

It is high time that we start looking at the language problem in its true perspective. It is trusted that the contemplated talks and Round Table Conferences at least would give the correct lead in evolving sound and statesmanlike principles

Let us not be blown off our feet by the dust we ourselves have stirred. May God preserve Ceylon from being consumed by the heat that her devoted children have engendered in their zeal for the great motherland.

NEW STATE

GHANA IN AFRICA

The Gold Coast, hitherto a British possession, became an independent state on March 6, assuming the name Ghana. This new state includes the former British Togoland. Ghana will be a member of the Commonwealth.

Dr. Kwame Nkrumah is the Prime Minister of the new state. The New Parliament was declared open by the Duchess of Kent as the Queen's representative. 'Dignity, Peace and Friendship' are three words on which the Premier of the new state bases his foreign policy.

Dr. Nkrumah is the son of a village gold-

All Ceylon Thirukkural Test

Gold and Silver Medals Offered

The All Ceylon Thirukkural Test organised by the Tamil Maraik Kalagam will be held this year at 27 centres throughout Ceylon on 16-3-57. More than one thousand candidates have entered for the test which has four grades—Upper, Intermediate, Lower and Preliminary. The Preliminary grade which is open only for children of 10 years and less is introduced for the first time this year, at the request of many parents and teachers. Pandit, K. P. Ratnam, the president of the Kalagam, says that the response is very encouraging.

8 gold medals and 8 silver medals are offered by the Kalagam to candidates who obtain the first four places in each grade. There are also many consolation prizes of books.

The North Ceylon Tamil Teachers' Association has donated Rs.100/- to the Tamil Maraikalagam to meet the expenses of the test.

The prizes and certificates will be distributed at the Fifth Annual Thirukkural Conference of the Tamil Maraikalagam to be held in Colombo in connection with the Thiruvalluvar Day Celebrations.

UNSEATING from OPPOSITION BENCHES

The new alliance between the C. P. and the M. E. P. has brought about a new situation. The Opposition leaders no longer want the 'Changing C. P.' to be accommodated along with them in the front benches of the Opposition. But the Communist leaders refuse to be removed and propose to stick to their old places notwithstanding their new look. The Speaker's ruling is being awaited by the Opposition.

smith. During the struggle for freedom of his motherland Dr Nkrumah was imprisoned.

ISLAND'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

(Continued from last issue)

Food Crops.

(a) Staple food:- Rice, Wheat, Cholam, Rye, Corn etc.

(b) Vegetables:- All varieties, Onions, Tomato, Chillies etc.

(c) Grams or Grains:- Dhal (Parippu), Black gram, Green, Bengal, Horse and Other grams Coriander.

(d) Seeds:- Gingily Mustard, Ground-nut.

(e) Roots:- Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Arrow root, *Innalai Seepam* &

Karanai Klangu

(There are some more varieties available in South India and these can be produced here also).

(f) Fruits:- Plantain, Mango, Jak, Pineapple, Pears, Lime, Passion, Dodang (Sattugudi), Oranges, Suppotta, Pomegranate. Try for Grapes and Apple.

(g) Flowers:- Jasmine, Rose Chrysanthums etc. Try to prepare essence, start a perfume manufacturing industry. (See Sandalwood in wood section)

(h) Nuts:- Coconut, Arecanut, Ground Nut, Cashew Nut. Cashew Nut industry should be developed. The use of Cashew Nut oil as an antiseptic should be explored.

(i) Beverages:- Tea, Coffee, Cocoa,

(j) Herbs:- Medicinal plants, Gooseberry, Sarasaparilla, cure for snake and insect bites, Ayurvedic Medicines from leaves, barks, roots, flowers, stems etc., green and dry.

Commercial Crops.

Cotton, Tobacco, Chillies, Onions, Sugar Cane, Rubber, Tea, Coffee, Pepper, Spices, Condiments, Turmeric.

Barks:- Cinnamon Pyrethrum.

Leaves:- Eucalyptus. Wood:- Sandalwood, Teak Wood, Rose Wood, Jack Wood, Satin Wood etc.

The raw materials enumerated above are not at

all exhaustive. As a result of various surveys and experiments, and investigations on the nature and suitability of soil for growing different varieties of crops, it may be possible to obtain further raw materials. Such investigations and experiments should be one among other programmes of work envisaged by the country's six year plan.

Many industries, medium and cottage type have recently been started to process most of these raw materials. Chief reasons are:-

(a) A Scientists and Technical personnels are sent to foreign countries for higher, advanced and specialised courses of study and training.

(b) Many technicians are locally trained for manning the industries.

(c) Expert technical assistance is available un-

der the Colombo Plan and U. N. T. A. A. programme.

(d) Foreign financial assistance and supply of plant machinery, equipments, tools, agricultural implements are available for intrusive cultivation and for processing the raw produces.

(e) The National feeling has infused strength and courage to overcome the difficulties of, and, has given initiative and drive for, country wide industrialisation.

Industry.

Fish:- Fish is a staple food in this country. Deep Sea fishing and inland fishing can employ the mass and be a recreation to the educated, and improve the food situation. In coastal areas the possibility of salting, curing and preserving of fish prawns, crabs etc., has to be examined. Fish can-

(Continued on page 5)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

No. 5489

Thambiah Ayadurai of Alvai South.

Plaintiff.

Vs.

1. Suppar Kandiah of Alvai South, 2. Suppar Sinnadurai of do. 3. Sinniah Ponnudurai of Rapugastene Estate, Hatton, 4. Velupillai Kathiresu of Pulody South, 5. Velupillai Mailvaganam of do. 6. Suppar Thambiah of do. 7. Annaledchumy daughter of Sabaratnam of Division No. 9. Trincomalee, 8. Kanagarany daughter of Sabaratnam of do. The 7th and 8th Defendants are minors by their Guardian ad litem Kanagamany widow of Sabaratnam of Division No. 9, Trincomalee, 9. Karthigesu Ramanathan of Pulody South, 10. Thambiah Pararajasingham of Alvai South, 11. Velupillai Kandiah of do. 12. Sinnappu Thuraiappah and 13. wife Sinnappillai of do. 14. Thavamani wife of Thambiah Pararajasingham of do. 15. Ramasamy Sathanathan of Pulody South presently of Colombo. 16. and wife Annammah of Pulody South, 17. Velupillai Sdamparappillai of Pulody west, 18. Murugar Maniccam of Alvai South, 19. Kandiah Ponnudurai of do presently of Railway station, Puliankulam. 20. Velupillai Sivaguru and 21. wife Kanagamamah of Alvai South, 22. Thambiah Sivaganasundaram of Pulody South 23. Alvar Arumugam and 24. wife Manomany both of Alvai South, 25. Pasupathy Balachandran of Marketing Department Colombo I. 26. Sabapathippillai Kanagasabai of S. M. S. Office, Amparai. 27. Muttu Kankesu and 28. wife Rasammah both of Division No. 8, Trincomalee, 29. Pandaram Paramanathan and 30. wife Aochimuttu both of Alvai South, 31. Krishnapillai Sanmugarajah and 32. wife Maniccam both of Alvai South, 33. Marakatham daughter of Sabapathippillai of do. 34. Ratnam daughter of Sabapathippillai of do. 35. Sabanayagam daughter of Sabapathippillai of do. The 34th and 35th defendants are minors by their Guardian ad litem Theivanai widow of Sabapathippillai of Alvai South. 36. Suppar Rasiah of Pulody South, Dead. 37. Suppar Thuraiappah of Kumulamunai, Mullaitivu, 38. Velupillai Kandiah and 39. wife Kanagamamah, both of Pulody South, 40. Sinnathamby Muttiah and wife 41. Parameswary both of Alvai South. 42. Nagaratham widow of Sivasampu of do. 43. Murugesu Nallathamby and 44. wife Thangammah both of do. 45. Sinniah Kanagasabai of Pulody West, as Administrator of the estate of the late Alvar Suppar Alvar in Testamentary Case No. 163/Pt. D. C. Point Pedro. 46. Walliammai widow of Suppar Thuraiappah of Kumulamunai, Mullaitivu, as Legal Representative of the 37th Defendant-dead.

Defendants.

It is hereby notified that action No. 5489 has been instituted in the District Court of Point Pedro under the Partition Act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition/sale of the land/lands called Puliyaddikaladdi in extent 31, 1/8 Lms V. C. but according to Survey and possession in extent 36

ORDER NISI DECLARING WILL PROVED

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 272

Sinnathamby Subramaniam of Changanai east

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Arumugam Sinnathurai of Vavuniya and. 2. Kathiresu Ariyam of Vavuniya Bazaar, Respondents.

In the matter of the last Will and Testament of the late Meenachy widow of Nagar Vettivelu deceased of Changanai west Jaffna.

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasundram Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 16th day of January 1957 in the presence of Mr. S. Ilaiyatharbi Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the abovementioned petitioner and of the Witnesses to the last will dated 24th September and 1st October 1956 respectively having been read;

It is ordered that the Will of the abovenamed deceased dated 23rd February 1956 and numbered 1900 and attested by S. Sivagnanam Notary public be and the same is hereby declared proved unless the Respondents or others interested shall on or before the 18th day of February 1957 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner is the Executor named in the said Will and that he is entitled to have probate of the same issued to him accordingly unless the Respondents or others interested shall on or before the 18th day of February 1957 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 16th day of January 1957,

Sgd. N. Sivagnanasundram District Judge Jaffna.

18-2-1957 Order Nisi extended for 12th March, 1957

(Sgd) P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge (O. 338, 1 & 8)

Lms V. C. and 2,19/32 kulies and situated at Thunalai Veerasantharamudalikulichy in Kaddaively Parish in Vadamardchy Division in Jaffna District, Northern Province.

The Defendants in the aforesaid action are summoned to appear in Court on the 23rd of January 1957 at 10.0' clock of the forenoon.

The 20th day of December 1956

By Order of Court;

Sgd; A. Sivasanmugam, Clerk of Court.

Extended to 6.3.57

By Order of Court,

Sgd; A. Sivasanmugam Clerk of Court. (O. 336, 1 & 8)

S.S.C. Tamil Text Commentary

BOON TO BOTH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

Scholarly Commentary

ON

KUMBAKARNAN VATHAIPPADALAM

V

BY

Vidwan K. Vendanar

★

JAFFNA SAIVA PARIPALANA SABHAI PUBLICATION

AVAILABLE AT THE HINDU ORGAN OFFICE.

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 10-3-57 TO 16-3-57.

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Things will remain unsettled for some more time. There will be no mental peace. You will find it difficult to meet both ends meet. Avoid arguments and clashes.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Financial and domestic conditions should improve a bit. You will be able to steer clear of obstacles. But health a problem.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

A fairly good week. Paternal relatives will be very helpful. Happiness through friends of the opposite sex also shown. Gains through lands and landed properties indicated week-end.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

You will have to meet certain aggressive opposition this week. Be firm in your dealings and you are sure to succeed. Don't be in a hurry to misunderstand friends.

LEO Maha, Pooru, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Financially a good week. But clashes and troubles in office likely although you are sure to come out triumphant. Minor accidents also not ruled out.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

You will be not be able to have your own way in your affairs this week. There will be much opposition and criticism. Health too will not be very satisfactory. But financially a fairly a good week.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

First half of the week will prove to be troublesome. You will have to steer clear of obstacles. But things will improve after Wednesday.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anursha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Health upsets likely. Sunday and Monday likely to be tiresome. Avoid quarrels and misunderstandings. Rest of the week will be fairly favourable.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Than Rasi]

Some improvements in your health and personal affairs promised. But spend Tuesday and Wednesday with care. Second half of the week will be very favourable.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

First half of the week will bring in good results. Professional success and fame promised. Thursday Friday and Saturday morning must be spent with care. Avoid clashes.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3. [Kumbha Rasi]

Except for Saturday afternoon this promises to be a favourable week. New ventures will bring good results. Fame and social success promised. Some longstanding problems will be solved.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttaraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

A good week for professional or business deals. But you will have no mental peace. Personal affairs too will be in a muddle. Financial success promised week-end.

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 280

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sinnammah wife of Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram of Kopay South.

Deceased. Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram of Kopay South. Petitioner

Vs,

1. Pathmavathy daughter of Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram
2. Thanabalasundaram son of Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram
3. Thambiah Subramaniam, all of Kopay South.

The 3rd respondent is the proposed guardian ad.litem over the 1st and 2nd minor respondents.

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 1st day of February 1957, in the presence of Mr. W. Muttukumaraswamy Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the Petition and affidavit of the

Petitioner having been read and filed of record; from which it appears that the abovenamed 1st and 2nd Respondents are minors and that the deceased died intestate.

It is ordered that the 3rd Respondent abovenamed Thambiah Subramaniam be appointed guardian ad litem over the 1st and 2nd minor Respondents to wit: Pathmavathy daughter of Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram and Thanabalasundaram son of Ponnampalam Kanagasundaram to represent the aforesaid minor Respondents in the proceedings of this case and that Letters of administration in respect of the estate of the deceased abovenamed be granted to the petitioner unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person shall on or before the 4th day of March 1957 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The aforesaid 1st and 2nd minor respondents shall be produced before this Court on the aforesaid date.

This 1st day of February 1957.

Sgd. P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge.

Drawn by Sgd. W. Muttukumaraswamy Proctor for deft. (O. 334.1 & 2)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 281 T.

In the matter of the estate of the late Nagamuttu Iyer Kumarasamy Kurukkal of Kondavil.

Deceased

Ledohumy Ammah widow of Nagamuttu Iyer Kumarasamy Kurukkal of Kondavil Vs. Petitioner

1. Sabaratna Iyer Iswara Sarma and wife
2. Lalithambal both of Nallur
3. Sathasivakurukkal Subramania Iyer and wife
4. Visaladchy Ammal both of Kondavil
5. Sakunthala and
6. Susila Devi daughter of Kumarasamy Kurukkal of do, minors appearing by their Guardian ad.Litem the 1st Respondent

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 8th February 1957 in the presence of Mr. M. Mathiaparanam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 259.

In the matter of the Intestate estate and Effects of the late Punithavathy wife of Sivaguru of Koddady Jaffna late of Seremban in Malaya

Deceased.

Amirthalingam Subramaniam of Malayan Trading Company K.K.S Road Jaffna, the Attorney, of Chellammah widow of Sinnathamby of No. 125, 4½ Mile, Klang Road, Kuala-Lumpur.

Petitioner.

This Matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri SkandaRajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 31st day of January 1957 in the presence of Mr. A. Subramaniam, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read:-

It is ordered that the petitioner as the attorney of the said Chellammah widow of Sinnathamby, Sole heir of the deceased, be declared entitled to take out Letters of Administration to the estate of the deceased and that Letters of Administration be issued to him accordingly unless any person shall on or before 1st day of March 1957 appear and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

Jaffna this 31st day of January 1957.

Sgd P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge.

1-3-57

Tini to show cause extended to 29-3-57

Sgd P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge

(O. 340. 3 & 15)

affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read:-

It is ordered that the 1st Respondent be appointed Guardian ad.litem over the 5th to 6th Respondents and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased be issued to her as his widow unless the Respondents or any other persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 11th March 1957 and state objections to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said minors be produced in Court on that date.

The 8th February 1957 Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

(O. 335 1 & 8)

Notice of Application

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testy Juris No. 283

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of Aiyadurai alias Kuddithamby alias Ayadurai son of Subramaniam alias Chuppar of Taiping Federation of Malaya

Deceased

And

In the matter of the British Courts Probate (Re-sealing) Ordinance Chapter 84.

Notice is hereby given that after the expiry of fourteen days from date hereof, application will be made to the District Court of Jaffna under the British Courts Probates (Re-sealing) Ordinance Chapter 84 for the resealing of Probate in respect of the estate of Taiping. Federation of Malaya deceased granted by the Supreme Court of the Federation of Malaya in the High Court at Ipoh under Petition No. 80 of 1956.

Jaffna.

This 25th day of February 1957

A. V. Sathasivam

Proctor for Applicant

(O. 342. 8 & 15)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 579/T

Sidamparappinai Kandappu of Aththulu Karaveddy West Vs. Petitioner

1. Sittampalam Veluppillai of Karaveddy West
2. Parupathy widow of Sittampalam of do
3. Sittampalam Kadirgamu of do
4. Paththiny daughter of Sittampalam of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thamby Durai Esquire District Judge Point Pedro on the 30th day of January 1957 in the presence of Mr. S. Sabapathippillai Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the Last Will dated 20-2-56 and attested by S. Sabapathippillai Notary Public and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner dated 30th and 25th day of January 1957 and the affidavit of the Notary who attested the last will and of the witnesses attesting thereto, dated 24th day of January 1957 having been read.

It is ordered that the said Last will be declared proved, that the petitioner as the sole heir be declared entitled to obtain probate thereof as Executor appointed thereunder and that probate thereof be accordingly issued to the petitioner, unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on or before the 21st day of March 1957 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 30th day of January 1957 Sgd. S. ThambyDurai District Judge.

Drawn by Sgd. S. Sabapathippillai Proctor for petitioner (O 341 8 & 15)

Indian Elections— Indication Of Party Strength

(AS ON MARCH 7, 1957)

CONGRESS LEADING

State	Total Seats	Known Results	Con- gress	Com- munist	P. S. P.	Jan Sangh	Independents other parties
Assam	108	61	46	2	4		9
Bihar	318	5	4		1		
Bombay	396	65	48		2	1	14
Kerala	126	29	12	9	7		1
Madya Pradesh	288	145	116		4	9	16
Madras	205	35	24	1			10
Mysore	208	46	40		2		4
Orissa	140	25	13		1		11
Punjab	154	72	59	3	1		9
Rajasthan	176	18	17			1	
Uttar Pradesh	430	98	68		13		17
West Bengal	252	4	1		1		2

LOK SABHA

Of the 26 Lok Sabha seats for which results have been announced (including uncontested seats) 23 go to the Congress Party.

The Annual Elocution And Singing Contests

Conducted by the N. P. T. A.

Preliminary Contests in Elocution and Singing Contests held annually by the N. P. T. A. have already been worked out by the District Associations during the last week end.

The finals will be held on March 9th and 15th. The winners of places in the Preliminaries will be the finalists. Separate contests are held for boys and girls. According to the

Judges in the Preliminary Contests girls show marked superiority over boys. The most popular items for speeches by the Senior Group are: "Solution for our Educational Ills", "English as a Key to World Knowledge" "Renaissance of Our Culture" and "New Horizons for Women".

The following challenge Trophies will be awarded.

Name	Category	Shield
Sir P. Ramanathan	Eng. Elocution (Senior Girls)	Shield
Dr. Candiah	" " " " Boys	" " " "
Ganeshalingam	" Tamil " " Girls	" " " "
Muttukumaru	" " " " Boys	" " " "
Lady Ramanathan	" Group Singing " Girls	" " " "
Kathiravetpillai	" " " " Boys	" " " "
Candiah Upathyayar	" " " " Junior Girls	" " " "
Navalyoor Somasundara Pulavar	" " " " Boys	" " " "
M. S. Param	" Individual Singing Senior Girls	" " " "

Island's Industrial Development

(Continued from page 3)

ning can be an industry in this area. Cold Storage transport and supply to interior parts and export if possible are problems to be tackled next.

Fish horrhings should be reared in all wells, tanks, lakes, rivers, canals etc, wherever possible. Fish preservation can be a small scale industry in rural areas.

Sugar & Jaggery:- Experiments have proved that best canes with maximum sugar content can be grown in this country which is in par with that grown in India and Indonesia. In South India sugar cane crushing and preparing jaggery is a cottage industry. The capital outlay for the plant and the running cost are negligible. The ordinary villager earns a profit of Rs. 1000% per acre per annum.

(To be continued)

IN PARLIAMENT

M. E. P. Majority Defeats 'Declare Assets' Motion

M. E. P. (the much advertised democratic party) showed in the House of Representatives how democracy in theory differed from democracy in practice. By a voting of 28 to 15 the M. E. P. defeated Mr. Robert Guna-wardene's motion relating to 'corruption in public life'.

The motion read thus:

"Ministers, Members of Parliament, gazetted government servants, and their families, which term shall include husbands, wives and children, should be called upon to submit annually statements of their assets and liabilities to an independent Commission to be set up for the purpose, which shall scrutinize such statements with a view to bringing to book those guilty of corruption in public life."

(1) in paragraph (1) of that regulation—

(a) by the substitution, in sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph, for "than 150 units," of "than 150 units, or";

(b) by the insertion immediately after sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph, of the following new sub-paragraph;—

"(c) one additional teacher may be appointed to give instruction in Sinhalese in any Assisted Vernacular School in which the medium of instruction is Tamil," and

Another Instance

The new regulation under the Education Ordinance enabling the appointment of Sinhalese teachers to Tamil and Muslim Schools was another instance of the M. E. P. version of democracy! Tamil should not have equality of status but Sinhalese should be made available to Tamil-speaking students!

(2) in paragraph (2) of that regulation, by the substitution for "under paragraph (1)," of "under sub-paragraph (a) or sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (1)."

The regulation was accepted. Mr. C. Vanniasingham M. P. for Kopay vigorously opposed it.

Mr. Weerakoon said that the regulation was to provide for the appointment of a Sinhalese teacher to any Tamil or Muslim majority school over and above the regular quota of teachers in such a school.

The New Regulation

"The Code of Regulations for Assisted Vernacular and Bilingual Schools published in the Supplement to Gazette No. 7,722 of July 12, 1929, as amended from time to time, is hereby further amended, in regulation 38 c (inserted by regulation published in Gazette No. 9,508 of January 25, 1945) as follows:-

Situation Wanted

Has 46 years teaching experience in Pitman Short-hand and Typewriting seeks a billet in Jaffna or Batticaloa, Travelling expenses essential, B. N. F. W. Kurukulasuriya Beruwala. (M. 478, 8)

Visit **GOLD HOUSE** For Jewels

எஸ். கே. எஸ். சந்திரன் திருநெல்வேலி மாளிகை
யாழ்ப்பாணம்
PHONE: 161. GRAMS: JEWELLERS

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 276

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Muthumari alias Muthumariamamma wife of Vyravanathar Veluppillai of Araly South late of Klang in Malaya Deceased.

Thangam widow of Murugesu Sinnathurai of Araly South the attorney of Vyravanathar Veluppillai of Araly South presently of Klang in Malaya. Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Sinnadurai Subramaniam, wife
2. Manoumaniammal both of Arali South,
3. Veluppillai Kanagaratnam of do.
4. Veluppillai Thanabalasingham of Araly presently in Malaya
- Minor. 5. Sarojini Ammal daughter of Veluppillai
- " 6. Veluppillai Thiagarajah and
- " 7. Vyravanathar Namasivayam of Araly South.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 24th day of January 1957 in the presence of Messrs Subramaniam & Somasundram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner having been read;

It is ordered that the 7th. respondent abovenamed be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 5th. and 6th. respondents abovenamed for the purpose of representing them in the above proceedings and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the above named deceased be granted to the petitioner abovenamed as the attorney of the husband of the deceased, unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested in the above estate shall appear before this Court on or before the 25th day of February 1957 and show suffi-

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 284

In the matter of the intestate of the estate of the late Victor Rasanayagam Krishnapillai of Jaffna Town Deceased

Grace Nallammah Krishnapillai of Chundikuli
Vs PetitionerGrace Jeevamalar daughter of Krishnapillai of do
Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge Jaffna on the 25th day of February 1957 in the presence of Mr. D. Rajadurai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that letters of administration in respect of the estate of the deceased abovenamed be issued to the petitioner as widow of the deceased unless the respondent or any others who are interested shall appear before this court on or before 29th day of March 1957 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 25th day of February
1957Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O 343 8 & 15)sufficient cause to the satisfaction
of this Court to the contrary.

The 16th day of January 1957,

Sgd./Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge.

(O. 337. 8 & 15)

The Path of
Vedanta

(Continued from page 1)

When will you find time to meditate on the Lord and to do virtuous actions? Open your eyes now. Wake up from the deep slumber of profound inertia. Regain the lost Divinity. Thou art Divine. Thou art Truth. Thou art Soul. Realise this and be free.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
MANNAR

Testy Jurisdiction No. 834.

In the matter of the intestate estate of Bastiampillai Benedict late of Sinnakadai, Mannar, Deceased.

Beatrice Muthamma widow of Benedict of Sinnakadai, Mannar, Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Chelliah Reginald Edward Jayarajah and wife, 2. Patricia Chrisby both of Pettah, Mannar, 3. Basil Wijerajah Benedict of Sinnakadai, Mannar presently of Colombo
4. Kanaganayagam Xavier Thurasingham and wife, 5. Angeline Saraswathy both of Sinnakadai, Mannar, 6. Reginald Emmanuel Benedict of Sinnakadai, Mannar presently of Colombo, 7. Charles Manikarajah Benedict of Sinnakadai, Mannar presently of England, 8. George Anthonis Veerasingham Benedict, 9. Marcus Nallaratnam Benedict, 10. Joseph Balasundaram Benedict, 11. Rodney Manoraj Sebastian Benedict and, 12. Lourdes Christobel Sathia-wathy Benedict all of Sinnakadai, Mannar,

Respondents.

This matter of the petition of Beatrice Muthamma widow of Rastiampillai Benedict coming on for disposal before E. F. de Silva Esquire, Additional District Judge, Mannar on the 19th. day of February 1957 in the presence of Mr. Anantham Seemampillai, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 18th. day of February 1957 having been read:

It is ordered that the petitioner as the widow of the deceased abovenamed is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the intestate estate of the deceased abovenamed issued to her and that the 3rd. respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-Litem over the 9th. to 12th. respondents for the purpose of representing them in these proceedings unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person shall on or before the 21st. day of March 1957 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 19th. day of February 1957

Sgd/R. Paramakuru
Addl. District Judge.

(O. 339. 8 & 15)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 164

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Thaiyalnayagy wife of Poopalasingham of Tellippalai East Deceased

Aiyampillai Poopalasingham of Tellippalai presently of Gonadika Estate, Gampola Petitioner

- Minor 1 Poopalasingham Gnanasundaram
- " 2 Logeswary daughter of Poopalasingham
- " 3 Puvaneswary daughter of Poopalasingham
- " 4 Poopalasingham Maheswaran
- " 5 Maheswary daughter of Poopalasingham
- " 6 Poopalasingham Jagatheeswaran
- " 7 Thilakeswary daughter of Poopalasingham
- " 8 Poopalasingham Lokeswaran
- " 9 Poopalasingham Parameswaran all of Tellippalai East by their Guardian-ad-litem
- 10 Kulanthaivelu Sockalingam of do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge on the 6th day of February 1957 in the presence of Mr. M. Sithamparanathan, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the peti-

tioner dated 24.10.1956 and the affidavit of the Notary and the subscribing witnesses dated 16.12.1956 having been read

It is ordered that the abovenamed 10th respondent be appointed Guardian ad.litem over the minors the abovenamed 1st to 9th respondent to represent them in this action and that the Last Will and Testament dated 5th day of May 1956 and attested by M. Sithambaranathan, Notary Public, under No. 4529 and made by the abovenamed deceased. the Original of which has been produced and is now deposited in this court be and the same is hereby declared proved and that the Petitioner as Executor named therein be and is hereby declared entitled to have Probate thereof issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or any other person interested shall appear before this court on or before the 4th day of March 1957 and show cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 6th day of February 1957

P. Sri Skanda Rajah Sgd
District Judge

Drawn by

M. Sithambaranathan
Proctor for Petitioner
4.3.57Time to show cause is
extended till 18.3.57P. S. (Intd)
D. J.

(O 344 8 & 15)

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL
BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS.

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

SHARES: 8000 shares @ Rs. 100/- each. 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all times

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.

DRAFTS issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

வாங்குபிள்ளை கழகத்தின் பெயர் மலிவாகக் காக்காமல்
கோண்டுகிற யாருக்கும் குறைவிடா துயர் கள் வாழ்க
காக்காமல் யாருக்கும் குறைக்காமல் கண்டிப்பாக
மேன்மைகொள் சைவ சீத விவாகுக்க வகை செய்யலாம்.

THE HINDU ORGAN
&
INTHUSATHANAM

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

	(Post) Rs. cts.	(Delivery) Rs. cts.
English	9 00	6 00
Tamil	9 00	6 00
English & Tamil	13 00	10 00

Outside Ceylon.

	Rs. cts.
English	10 50
Tamil	10 50
English & Tamil	15 00

Manager

Printed and Published by Suppiah Ponnambalam Kandiah, residing at 245, Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripalana Sabha, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450; K. K. S. Road, Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, March 8, 1957.
Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM