

For Your Printing

SAIVA
PRAKASA
PRESS

14 JUN 1957
JAFFNA
THE
Hindu Organ

FOR YOUR
FUTURE

CONSULT
SRIPATHY (JR.)
C/o. HINDU ORGAN

Estd. Sept. 11, 1889, 1

[The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus]
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

PHONE No. 356

[PRICE 10 CENTS

VOL. LXIX

JAFFNA, FRIDAY JUNE 14, 1957

NO. 9

Insane Governments That Flout International Law

(This is the message sent by Shri C. Rajagopalachari to the World Peace Council.)

I am not able to attend your gathering, but I send my warm greetings and best wishes and, with your permission, this message.

Let us not be downhearted. If we do not believe that there is an almighty Power above us, then there is much reason to be downhearted. We see how obstinate, deaf and perverse the powers have been.

These insane governments, with fear and distrust as instruments for maintaining their programme, are determined to flout international law, ignore the welfare of mankind and proceed with their mad scheme of out-doing one another in threats and, in the process, to spread poison that must in the course of time envelop the world and bring civilisation and human evolution itself to an ugly end.

They use their position of strength to violate the rights of nations and the general ignorance of their people is exploited in order to discard the warnings of the most eminent men of science.

We see that every time agreement seems to be within reach distrust intervenes and hopes are destroyed. If there be no God, there is no hope. But if we believe that there is a power governing us mightier than these rulers of the world, we may be sure that we shall ultimately win.

We are in the right and the powers are in the wrong, they must ultimately surrender to reason and stop this insane and evil programme. But we must do our part.

We want wars to end; we want armaments to be given up; we want goodwill among all nations; we want these nuclear weapons to be banned

altogether, and no more additions to their manufacture to be made by any nation; we want no test explosions which spread radioactive poison even without a war.

We want all this. But let us not be tempted and deceived into working for large aims, and to the process letting the present poisonous programme go on unabated.

The time is ripe for our concentration on the immediate first step, the stopping of these tests. We would be fooling ourselves if we believed that the whole is easier than the part. That the world will be destroyed if a hot war opens out with nuclear weapons is certain. But that is in the womb of insanity.

These tests are a present and actual war against the health of mankind. The programme of mutual deterrence works as a continual source of grave cumulative unmedicable poison. We must end this war that has already been declared. We must achieve this first stage in our defence of humanity. If we do it, we can proceed with hope to the remaining issues.

Do we really hope? And do we really believe that we are right? If we do, then let us put our whole soul into the work. We cannot then fail.

Are we determined to put the full energy of our souls into the fight? This is the question. If while we are engaged in this work we keep thinking of contributing to solutions of international disagreements we shall lose our immediate objective in the attempt to solve other problems.

We should not think of individual or organisational prestige or the interests of this country or that,

If we give up all such distracting interest or concern and give ourselves up whole and entire to the good cause, then only, and then surely we shall win.

Our enemies are so utterly in the wrong and they know it although they may talk a different language. They know that they are doing something fundamentally unreasonable, something that their own people do not like.

The people are unable to stop it only because they have reduced themselves to the position of a family in the hands of an ignorant family physician whom they do not know how to replace. If we play our part intelligently and with faith, the people must wake up to good sense and rebel against the insanity of their masters.

The men of science have during recent weeks done glorious service. They have spoken out from all parts of the civilised world. They have opened the eyes of all intelligent men and women and roused the peoples of the world from complaisance and torpor. Half-truths and specious arguments have been exposed.

All honour on the eminent sons of science in West Germany who came out with an unanswerable declaration on the subject and pledged themselves to non-co-operation in any nuclear weapons programme. The action of these illustrious men has evoked world-wide attention and appreciation and quickened the conscience of other scientists all over the world.

More than any other single event in recent times, the declaration of the German scientists has put the nuclear Powers and their technical assistants to shame and greatly

Protest Against Parliamentary Secretary's Visit

M. E. P. M. P's Speeches Not Welcome

The Mannar incident notwithstanding, the M. E. P. allowed the Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister of Labour, Mr. M. P. de Zoysa to try his luck in Jaffna. And the Junior Minister did make the visit to the Peninsula but not in the usual comfortable manner. It meant full work for the Police Force and strenuous efforts for the demonstrators.

The All Ceylon Minority Tamils whose ranks it was expected to be disrupted, however stood solidly for the solidarity of the Anti-Sinhala Only front and those who were anxiously waiting for a rift in the Tamil speaking people were put to shame.

The demonstrators among whom the members of the Youth Front were prominent had to be bodily removed by the Police to make way for the car in which the visiting M. E. P. Junior Minister was being escorted. Baton charge by the Police was, for the first time in Jaffna of a vigorous nature resulting in stone throwing from the crowd that collected here.

The Junior Minister then issued a statement to the effect that the organisers of the minority Tamils Conference did not insist on his participating in the Conference and cancelled the main item of his program for the day.

strengthened the anti-A and H forces of the world.

Europe has begun to realise the folly of the strength that was thought to come from nuclear power. Enlightened thought in the Scandinavian countries has recently expressed itself against the spreading nuclear programme of the Powers. Japan, India, Ceylon—all Asia—has asserted and declared its

(Continued on page 6).

To Thiruketheswaram On Foot

The annual pilgrimage to Thiruketheswaram Temple on foot through Pooneryn started from Nallur Kandasamy Temple on Monday morning after prayers at the shrine.

Halting at Pooneryn, Pallaverayarkaddu, Mulangari and Vellankulam, the pilgrims reached the Thiruketheswaram Temple on Wednesday night.

All along the route there was chanting in chorus of Thirumurais.

At Thiruketheswaram, the Gurupoojah of Saint

(Continued on page 2)

Thirukural Conference in Colombo

The study of *Thirukural* and the application of the teachings to everyday life would be the surest way to safeguard the Tamil language said Sir Kandiah Vaithianathan, declaring open the exhibition of *Thirukural* publications at the Vivekananda Society Hall. Pandit K. P. Ratnam delivered the presidential speech.

Maha Vidwan S. Thandapani Thesikar, Mr. K. S. Arulnandy, Dr. K. Kanapathipillai and Mrs. Nesarimalar Velauthapillai were among those who spoke on the significance of Thiruvalluvar's works. Mr. K. V. Salvadurai welcomed the speakers.



தமிழ்நாட்டின்

தமிழ்நாட்டின் மூலநாயகம் கல்விக்கும்
நாகரிகமும் நான்கு விக்கையுமும்
தமிழ்நாட்டின் நான்கு நேத்துமே
தமிழ்நாட்டின் நான்கு நேத்துமே

தமிழ்நாட்டின்

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, JUNE 14, 1957

Treasure These Thoughts

Death is neither a curse nor a boon. It is only the destruction in the natural way of a body which is perishable. The soul that dwells within is deathless.

WHO SHOULD SET THE EXAMPLE?

NOWHERE in this country does the common man want civil strife in any circumstances. And the common man is the genuine representative of the people. Hence it may be deduced without contradiction that the public not merely desire but demand peace and harmony throughout the Island. Notwithstanding this earnest wish of the people, there is a growing disruption that threatens to destroy the unity of the different races and communities of this lovely little Isle. Who then is responsible for this traitorous conduct that has brought about a national calamity? Designing politicians and power-hungry political parties cannot disown the responsibility for the present state of affairs.

The Premier's appeal to the Federal Party, affords amusement particularly in the absence of any reference to the activities of the M. E. P. Government during the Buddha Jayanthi Year in aggravating the dissensions on the question of the Official Language. In concluding his message, the M. E. P. Prime Minister called for the hand of co-operation in the name of Buddha from those who have been ejected from their rightful place by the un-Buddhist iniquity that is the *Sinhala only* Act.

The need for co-existence on the ethical basis of mutual understanding and co-operation seems to have struck the mind of the M. E. P. Leader that conceived the oppressive legislation on official language only now just as

the Premier's erstwhile colleagues have decided to force the administration to put the *Sinhala only* Act into practice in its most orthodox form. The Tamil speaking people have not forgotten the circumstances that preceded the passing of the Official Language Act and the part that was played by collaborators like Mr. K. M. P. Rajaratna in piloting the legislation despite the storm of legitimate protest and the consequent civil disturbances of June 1956. And Mr. Rajaratna was a true and trusted colleague of the Premier and one of his selected Parliamentary Secretaries. It may be that the Premier who finds himself in a quandary of his own seeking is unable to admit the fact that the passing of the *Sinhala Only* Act is an offence against the accepted concepts of democracy. Those who committed this offence have only one course of action, namely to express regret in public and immediately introduce legislation assuring Tamil Language a parity of status that cannot be withdrawn by any subsequent Government except with the consent of sixty six per centum of the Tamil speaking people. Any appeal to the people for co-operation, harmony and goodwill will have the support of the entire people if the causes and circumstances that have created this regrettable situation are removed forthwith. In our opinion, the Premier will do well to plead with his Party and his erstwhile supporters for the need to look at the problem of language from the point of view of human rights. It will not do for even the Prime Minister to make frequent references to the fact of the Buddha Jayanthi and to feelingly ask for fraternal conduct without setting about in all seriousness to right the wrong done to the Tamil speaking people.

Letter to the Editor

Wrong Opinion

Sir,

Your esteemed correspondent Mr. N. Sangarapillai in the issue of your paper of 7th June in the 3rd sentence of his communication attributes a wrong opinion to me. It will be helpful if he will be pleased to indicate, by giving the necessary quotation, as to how he arrived at his conclusion which he has published in reference to my opinion.

S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM

The Conference Method

The desirability of following the method of discussion and settlement is being increasingly felt by large sections of the people of Ceylon irrespective of race and creed amidst the troublesome conditions prevailing in country. It is satisfactory to note that the chief protagonists of the controversy Messrs. Bandaranaike, Chelvanayagam and Dudley Senanayake think in terms of discussion and negotiation, in addition to leaders of other prominent parties including Messrs. Thondaman, Peter Keneman, Dr. Colvin de Silva and Mr. G. G. Ponnambalam, who have spoken on behalf of their respective organisations. The Prime Minister and Mr. Chelvanayagam have naturally each of them empha-

By
S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM

sized his own respective points of view in their statements and speeches.

It is not practical to expect either of these leaders who are responsible to their parties to make statements or speeches without stressing their respective points of view. What both of them are aiming at is the good of the country with differences in policy and programme.

There are large sections of the people of the country who are of the opinion that the schemes placed by the Prime Minister and Mr. Chelvanayagam are not exhaustive, exclusive, and conclusive. They feel that many other important matters could well be discussed at this time if the

beginnings of the foundations for a lasting and genuine settlement are to be laid.

In the circumstances, it would facilitate matters greatly if All Party Conferences could be held with the widest possible scope for discussion without restricting the talks to the programme laid down by the Prime Minister and Mr. Chelvanayagam. The greater includes the less. The programme placed by the Prime Minister and Mr. Chelvanayagam could both be discussed at Conferences of a general nature whose ambit will not be circumscribed.

A single Conference at centre one is not sufficient to meet the requirements of the present situation. To cope adequately with the gravity of the issues involved, it would be very useful to hold a series of conferences at different centres.

It would also be very desirable and apposite if the services of competent intermediaries are forthcoming immediately to establish contact between the leaders of the contending parties and early steps are taken by such intermediaries.

It is not practical to expect the leaders of contending parties to make the first advances in circumstances as those prevailing now. Other citizens also have their obligations to the country and they must make their contributions towards the solution of national problems without throwing the entire burden on Messrs. Bandaranaike and Chelvanayagam.

JAFFNA COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The Annual Alumni Day Celebrations and the Annual General Meeting of the above Association will be held on

SATURDAY, the 15th JUNE 1957.

P. D. Finn Esqr. O. B. E.

(General Manager, the Shell Company of Ceylon Ltd.)

Will be the Chief Guest at the Dinner

Programme

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| 7 00 a. m. | Cricket and Tennis |
| 9 30 a. m. | Thanksgiving Service |
| 10 30 a. m. | Oratorical Contest |
| 1 00 p. m. | Fellowship Lunch |
| 3 30 p. m. | Business Meeting |
| 4 30 p. m. | College President's Tea |
| 6 00 p. m. | Farewell to Messrs. C. O. Elias and K. V. George |
| 8 00 p. m. | Annual Dinner (for subscribers only) |

Hospital Bungalow,
Inuvil, Chunnakam.
(M. 44 14)

E. J. Jeyarajah,
Hon. Secy.

M. E. P.'s DILEMMA

Fast Against Four Points

Hunger striking has become a hobby with some. The prominent among such persons are Messrs. K. M. P. Rajaratna and F. R. Jayasuriya. But the speed with which they call off the hunger strike has become not a hobby but an art with them. The four points which to the Tamil-speaking people are no points at all, however, have become the point at issue for the Rajaratna-Jayasuriya combination.

Premier gets Perturbed

The activities of the Asian Foundation have set the S. L. F. P. thinking. And now the Premier has taken steps to inquire into these activities.

Deep underground work is being suspected by the S. L. F. P. Hence the Party's nervousness. But where other Parties get nervous over the activities of the S. L. F. P., the Premier gives his party encouragement.

To Thiruketheswaram On Foot

(Continued from page 1)

Thirugnanasambandar was held on Thursday.

Sir Kandiah Vaithianathan, President of the Thiruketheswaram Temple Restoration Society, received the pilgrims at Mantai and sprinkled water at their feet. The members of the Society took the pilgrims in procession with Temple honours to the Shrine where a special Poojah was held. Sir Vaithianathan spoke feelingly about the religious fervour of the pilgrims and observed that such pilgrimages on foot reminded him of the achievements of the Saiva Saints of old and expressed the view that peace and harmony could be achieved if such pilgrimages were undertaken.

Mr. M. Gnanapragasam and Mr. S. Paranirupasingham of Parameshwara College, Mr. M. Selvadurai J. P., Ayurvedic Physician, A. Perampalam and Ponnaveili Udayar were among the fifty pilgrims.

The arrangements for the Guru Poojah and Festival were made by the Principal (Mr. S. Cumarasamy), the staff and the students of Puttur Sri Somaskanda College.

MEETING THE CRISIS.

INTER COMMUNAL AND ALL PARTY CONFERENCES

The process of clarification of the present unfortunate political situation appears to have begun. The statement of the Federalist Party leader Mr. S. J. V. Chelvanayagam last made regarding the Civil Disobedience Campaign was a model of..... clarity, dignity, and determination, though one may not agree with everything that was said. The latest statements by Mr. Bandaranaike and Mr. Dudley Senanayake reflect the views of a considerable section of the Sinhalese people and are in their own way not without weight, though one may

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S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM

not agree with everything that was said. On several matters there could be two sides to a question, sometimes more than two sides, particularly in politics. The statesmanlike address of Mr. Thondaman at the Ceylon Workers' Congress and his cogent and illuminating letter addressed to the Prime Minister also constitute valuable material for thought and joint consultation by people of all races and their leaders. Reading the four statements and the letter, all together, it is obvious that immediate contact should be established between leaders of the different communities and conferences held. Such procedure will increase rather than decrease the prestige not only of persons and parties concerned, but of the entire country which is faced with a grave crisis.

Shri Jawaharlal Nehru recently said that India was facing a grave crisis. A similar situation has arisen in Ceylon. A special responsibility rests in the circumstances on the members of the Sangha to use their good offices during this year of Buddha Jayanthi and bring about a reconciliation. Similarly elders like the Governor-General Sir Oliver Goonetilleke, Sir W. Duraiswamy, Mr. T. B. Jayah, Sir Panabokke Adigar, Mr. C. W. W. Kannangara, Sir Wilfred de Soysa and Sir Arunachalam Mahadeva have a duty to perform. The Goodwill Group including Venerable Nara-

willa Dharmaratne Thero, Rev. Celestine Fernando, Mr. C. J. Orloof, Senator Azeez and Mr. C. Coomaraswamy, who interviewed the Prime Minister some time ago, might well continue their efforts in this direction.

There are other agen-

cies also on whom the responsibility lies. The need of the hour is contact and conferences among all sections of the people and in all parts of the Island. Every town and village in the Island could hold its Conferences with a view to solve the present difficulties without leaving the entire burden on the shoulders of the respected leaders of our different communities. The burden is too heavy to be exclusively carried by the Government or any particular political party or leader or group of leaders in this hour of crisis.

CANCER SOCIETY'S REPORT ON SMOKING

The American Cancer Society in a report said that men who smoke cigarettes are 10 times more likely to die of lung cancer than non smokers.

The society's report said that it found that the lung cancer death rate was 1,000 per cent higher in smokers than among non-smokers. Smoking also increased the chances of fatal heart attacks by 70 per cent, the report said.

These were final figures from a huge four year study of 188,000 men between the ages of 50 and 70. About 60 per cent were regular cigarette smokers, the others were non-smokers. During the four years, 11,870 died, the report said

The findings were announced at the American Medical Association's annual meeting by Dr. E. Cuyler Hammond, Director and Dr. Daniel Horn, Assistant Director, of the Cancer Society's statistical research branch.

They said smoking increased the chance of premature death from all causes. The more cigarettes, the higher the risk; reducing smoking reduced the risk, they said.

The lung cancer death rate among those who smoke 40 cigarettes a day was 74 times greater than among non-smokers.

Drs Hammond and Horn puffed away their pipes as they addressed a Press Conference later. They said they had switched to pipes from cigarettes after they began their research.

Dr. Horn considered heavy smoking to mean

(Continued on page 6)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 586

Anny widow of Kandan Saravanai of Valveddy

Petitioner. Vs.

1. Kunchan Sinnathamby, 2. wife Sinnerarchy, alias Mahaly, 3. Vyravan Sellan, 4. wife Cheethevy, 5. Kathiran Nagan, 6. wife Sinnappillai, 7. Iyangan Sellan, 8. wife Sinnamany. All of Valveddy.

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thambydurai, Esqr., District Judge, Point Pedro on the 29th day of April 1957 in the presence of Mr. K. Ratnasingham, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read

It is hereby ordered that the petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled to obtain letters of administration to the estate of the deceased and that letters of administration be issued to the petitioner accordingly unless the respondents shall appear before this court on or before the 28th day of June 1957 and shew cause if any to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary

This 29th day of April 1957.

Sgd. S. Thambydurai, District Judge

Drawn by Sgd K. Ratnasingham Proctor for Petitioner (O. 227 & 14)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 309

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Murugesu Kanapathipillai of Karainagar West. Deceased. Arumugam Somasunderam of Karainagar West.

Vs. Petitioner.

Mahaledchumy wife of Arumugam Somasunderam of Karainagar West.

Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasunderam Esquire Addl. District Judge Jaffna on the 9th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. A. Kanagasabai Proctor for the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 24th day of April 1957 having been read;

It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 17th day of June 1957 appear before this court and show cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 9th day of May 1957 Sgd, P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge (O. 217 & 14)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 313 T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Rasammah wife of Arumugam Vaithilingam of Kaddudai Deceased

Arumugam Vaithilingam of Kaddudai Petitioner Vs.

1. Vaithilingam Thirunavukkarasu of Colombo and
2. Vaithilingam Thangarajah of Murugan

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 23rd day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran Proctor for the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner having been read:-

It is ordered that Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as her lawful husband unless the Respondents or any other person appear before this Court on the 28th day of June 1957 and state objection to the contrary.

The 23rd day of May 1957 Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge

Drawn by S; Rajendran Proctor for Petitioner. (O 26 14 & 21)

S.S.C. Tamil Text Commentary

BOON TO BOTH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

Scholarly Commentary

ON

KUMBAKARNAN

VATHAIPPADALAM

V

BY

Vidwan K. Vendanar

★

JAFFNA SAIVA PARIPALANA SABHAI PUBLICATION

AVAILABLE AT THE HINDU ORGAN OFFICE.

FOREWARNING AGAINST FLU

Ever since the great epidemic of 1918-19 in which more than 15 million died of influenza, the threat of another pandemic has deeply concerned epidemiologists the world over.

Mindful of this clear and present danger, the World Health Organisation in 1947 conceived and set up a World Influenza Center in the quiet residential district of Mill Hill, on the outskirts of London. Its twofold purpose: to chart the course, location and size of budding epidemics, and to collect and analyze samples of influenza viruses from all corners of the earth.

Over the past decade,

the London Center has developed an early warning network of 50 co-operating laboratories in 44 countries, from Australia to Alaska. Their task is to keep the Center constantly posted on new outbreaks of influenza and on progress in vaccine research. They also send in virus strains to be cultured, freeze stored and stockpiled for later comparison.

Because of the increased burden of more widespread reporting, particularly in the Western Hemisphere, a second International Influenza Center was set up in the United States, and recently transferred to the Public Health Service's communicable disease division in Montgomery, Alabama.

Samples of garglings and sera are sent by physicians to "watch dogs" stations in the U. S. and its territories for virus isolation and identification. Virus samples are then dispatched to the Center for study.

The problem of keeping track of influenza is vast: countless mutants appear each year. In the U. S., for example, 32 strains of Type A alone were found in 1956. And although causing only sporadic outbreaks in some of the states, the virus turned up in the Northwest and also in the Caribbean

While still not the complete solution to the influenza puzzle this international alertness program has demonstrated a highly important point: In the absence of an all-purpose vaccine being forewarned against influenza is—at present—the best means of being forearmed.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 314

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Kandiah Sree Kanthan of Urumpirai.

Deceased.

Kandiah Kamalarajan of Urumpirai.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Sreekanthan Srikumaran
2. Sreekanthan Ravendran and
3. Kamaleswary widow of Sreekanthan all of Urumpirai.

(The 1st and 2nd respondents are minors appearing by their guardian-ad-litem the 3rd respondent). Respondents

This matter of the petition of the petitioner praying that the 3rd respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st and 2nd respondents, that he be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and that letters issued to him accordingly coming on for disposal before P. Sri SkandaRajah Esq., District Judge, Jaffna on the 24th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. A. Thanabalasingam proctor for the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the 3rd respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st and 2nd respondents, that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and that letters of administration issued to him accordingly, unless the respondents or any others shall show sufficient cause to the contrary on or before the 27th day of June, 1957 at 10 a. m.

It is further ordered that the 3rd respondent do produce the minors the 1st and 2nd respondents in court on the said date.

This 31st day of May, 1957.
Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah
District Judge

Drawn by,
Sgd. A. Thanabalasingam
Proctor for Petr.
(O. 23 14 & 21)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 3.7

In the matter of the estate of the late Chinniah Sivasubramaniam of Innuvil

Deceased

Aochimuttu widow of Chinniah Sivasubramaniam of Innuvil

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Vallipuram Shanmugarajah and wife
2. Theivanayagy both of Innuvil
3. Sivasubramaniam Sivakumaran of Innuvil minor by his guardian ad litem the 1st respondent

Respondents

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 318

In the matter of the estate of the late Kandappoo Veluppillai of Karainagar North, Jaffna.

Deceased

Rasammah widow of Kandappoo Veluppillai of Karainagar North

Petitioner

1. Velauthar Kandappu and
2. wife Ponnupillai both of Karainagar East

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanharajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 27th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. S. Candiah, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner be declared to Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same be granted to her as the widow of the abovenamed deceased unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested in this matter shall appear before this Court on or before the 3rd day of July 1957 and show cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 27th day of May 1957
Sgd. P. Sri Skanharajah
District Judge.

Drawn by
Sgd. S. Candiah
Proctor for Petitioner
(O 25 14 & 21)

This matter of the petition of the petitioner coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 27th May 1957 in the presence of Mr. M. Mathiaparanam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 1st respondent abovenamed be appointed guardian ad litem over the minor 3rd respondent for the said purpose and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of her husband, the said deceased, and that Letters issued to her accordingly unless the respondents abovenamed or others shall appear before this court on the 1st day of July 1957 and show cause to the satisfaction of the Court to the contrary.

The minor to be produced in court on the said date.
The 27th day of May 1957
Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah
District Judge

Drawn by
M. Mathiaparanam
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 24 14 & 21)

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 16-6-57 TO 22-6-57

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

The first half of the week will be favourable for new deals. But things will not progress well after Wednesday. You will find it difficult to come to any decisions. Beware of litigations.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Gains and favours from superiors promised this week. Most of your personal problems will be solved. Happiness through children shown. You can go ahead with your plans.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

Misunderstandings with friends and quarrels with relatives likely during the first two days of the week. Your mind will be unsettled. But things will improve after Wednesday. Opposition will melt away. Financial gains also promised.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

You will lose your temper in a hurry this week. Monday evening Tuesday and Wednesday will upset you much. Don't rely on your friends if you want to get things done. Maternal relatives likely cause you some annoyance.

LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

This is an unsettled week. Work will be heavier but you will gain much financially. Thursday, Friday and Saturday must be spent with care.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Improvements in financial conditions promised this week. Most of your personal problems also will be solved. Friends will be very helpful. Go ahead with your ventures.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Expenditure will be on the rise this week. Domestic affairs will be in a muddle. Health will not be very satisfactory. Some solutions to outstanding problems promised week-end.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

You will be able to steer clear of difficulties this week. Financial gains and ruin to enemies promised. But health will have to be given particular care for some time.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Than Rasi]

Some changes in your routine work likely this week. All is not well on the domestic side. Health too will be unsatisfactory. Abdominal complaints likely.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

Things will revert to normal from this week. You will be able to regain most of what you lost earlier. Fame and success in litigation also promised.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 5 [Kumbha Rasi]

Work will be heavier than usual this week. Some of your personal problems will be solved. New oppositions will rise but you will be able to tide over them.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

You will find the problems that confronted you all these days, solving themselves this week. Success in undertakings also promised. You will gain much financially too.

Great Revolutions of Modern Times

By
S. Kumarakulasingham B A.

(Continued from last Issue)

E. & F. The Fascists and the Nazis

The first world war was supposed to have been fought to end war but as it happened the peace of Versailles in combination with certain other late developments ended peace soon and the period intervening — the Inter-War period (1919,30) was a period of turmoil. The period is noteworthy for the political changes which made dictatorship the fashion of the day and also for the rise of Economic nationalism. Post war Italy was bordering on anarchy. Italy was never strong economically and even in the military sphere her contribution to the war effort of the Allies was nothing great. Yet there was great dissatisfaction over her share of the spoils. Labour unrest was in the increase. Government was inefficient and corrupt for Parliamentary Democracy never took root in Italy, and added to these were the threat of communism and an army of disillusioned educated youth yearning for either jobs as adventure such as environment was an ideal breeding ground for political opportunism and in 1922 and Benito Mussolini and his band of Fascist marched on Rome and forced the King to hand over the Govt to him. The momentary indecision and weakness of the King led to the establishment of dictatorship of the Fascist party. Soon party dictatorship became one man rule and the "Il Duce" as Mussolini styled himself made free use of not only his oratorical talents but also of bullets to achieve his ends. He was sharp enough to exploit the ultranationalist feelings of Italians and his foreign policy of militant Imperialism was just what pleased Italians. The party symbol a bundle of rods (Fasces) was no idle choice. It was the symbol of authority in ancient Rome. Mussolini became a European terror with his conquest of Abyssinia and by this time a greater destructive genius than he viz. Adolf Hitler was in the saddle in Germany. The factors which brought Hitler into power were similar to those that helped Mussolini but at the same

time conditions were different. In the Germany of the early 30s there was in general discontented elements chief of them being the army veterans and a succession of coalition governments failed to solve the problems created by the severe economic depression which was a worldwide phenomenon at the time and which was chiefly the main outcome of the famous Wall Street Crash of 1929. A general feeling of frustration gripped Germany and in this context the restrictions imposed on Germany were very humiliating to a proud race. Circumstances favoured the Nazi Party and in 1933 Hitler and his Nazis got a majority in the national legislature Hitler went further than Mussolini and in his capacity as Chancellor of the German Republic asked for an 'Enabling Act' i.e. for an act enabling him to exercise dictatorial powers for 4 years so that he may have a free hand in solving the country's problems. It was readily granted and the Enabling Act enabled Hitler to do several things as well as he wanted it but ended the WEIMAR Republic. The Swastika — the Nazi party emblem soon became familiar throughout the world. Hitler's regime is an example of modern dictatorship in the sense that all modern scientific inventions were made use of for the establishment of the Nazi Party in power. Upto 1936 Hitler's record was not bad (though his anti-semitism) was there from the beginning. 1936 is a turning point in European History and the next two years were years of recurring crisis. These were the years of so-called appeasement but the Hitler-Mussolini combination proved too strong for even the British foreign office. These events are recent ones and hence there is no need to dwell on them at length. Suffice it to say that the Second World War destroyed almost all the good work done by Hitler and Mussolini and thus the Fascist and Nazi dictatorships only succeeded in proving that in the long-run dictatorships will somehow or other lead to war. In other words the

Kanesathasan—

Sarojadevy

The marriage of Mr. S. Kanesathasan son of the late Mr. A. Saravanamuthu and of Mrs. A. Saravanamuttu of Tellipalai with Sarojadevy daughter of Mr. & Mrs. Selvaratnam of Ayanarkovilady was solemnized according to Hindu Rites at the Maviddapuram Kandasamy Temple on Sunday June 9 at 10 a.m. A largely attended reception was held at the bride's residence the same evening.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 311

In the matter of the estate of the late Ramalingam Karthigesu of Chulipuram, West, Jaffna.

Deceased.

Vairamuttu Varatharajah of Chulipuram West, Jaffna.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Kanagammah wife of Vairamuttu Varatharajah of do.
2. Vairamuttu Subbiah.
3. and wife Kanaga-pooshanam of do.

Respondents.

This matter of the petition of the above-named petitioner coming on for disposal before P. Sri SkandaRajah Esqr District Judge, Jaffna on the 20th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. V. Nagalingam, Proctor for petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the said petitioner having been read; it is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration of the estate of the said deceased issued to him, unless the said respondents or anyone else shall appear before this court on or before the 26th day of June 1957 and show cause to the satisfaction of the court to the contrary.

This 20 day of May 1957.

Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge. (O. 29, 14 & 21)

temporary benefits of dictatorships should not blind one to the faults inherent in dictatorship.

(To be continued)

Ayurvedic Exam. Results

The North Ceylon Board of Indigenous Medicine has declared that the following students from the Lanka Ayurvedic College, Jaffna, have passed in the annual examinations held in last March. The order is according to merit.

Special Course (L. A. M. P!)

P. Edward	3rd Division
Fourth Year (D. A. M)	
M. Subramaniam	2nd Division
N. Rudrasingam	3rd Division
V. Thangakanapathy	3rd Division

Third Year

V. Mylvaganam	3rd Division
V. Thirunavukkarasu	3rd Division
R. Kandiah	3rd Division

Second Year

S. Vallipuram	3rd Division
M. Vinasithamby	3rd Division
S. Rajavelu	3rd Division

First Year

S. Shanmugasagaram	3rd Division
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NOTICE

The Power of attorney dated 11th March 1953 granted by us to our mother Sunthamma is hereby cancelled and revoked.

Witness to the signatures and identity of M. Rajaratnam and R. Thangaratnam who having read over the contents of this document signed same in my presence at Singapore on this 7th day of June 1957

M. Rajaratnam
R. Thangaratnam

R. Murugason
Advocate and Solicitor
Singapore
(M. 47. 14)

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 310

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Ragupillai Chellappah of Punnalakkadduvan

Deceased

Kathirasippillai widow of Ragupillai Chellappah of Punnalakkadduvan

Petitioner

Vs.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| Minors | 1 Chellappah Cumarasamy of Punnalakkadduvan |
| | 2 Chellappah Manickavasagar of do |
| | 3 Sathiapamah daughter of Chellappah of do |
| | 4 Sabunthalathevy daughter of Chellappah of do |
| | 5 Chellappah Uruthira-moorthy of do. The 4th and 5th being minors by their proposed guardian-ad-litem the 1st abovenamed |

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 16th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. C. Ramalingam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read;

It is ordered that the 1st respondent be and he is hereby

OBITUARY

MRS. CANDIAH

We regret to record the death of Mrs. Nallammah Candiah wife of Mr. R. Candiah J. P., Upper Balangoda Estate, Balangoda and Katpaga Villa, Kopay. The remains were cremated at Galkissa Cemetery on Friday 7th June 1957 in the presence of a large gathering of relatives and friends.

appointed guardian-ad-litem of the 4th and 5th respondents who are minors for the purpose of these proceedings and that the petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled as the widow of the deceased sbovenamed to have Letters of Administration of the said deceased issued to her accordingly unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 21st day of June 1957 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 16th day of May 1957

Sgd. P. SriSkandaRajah District Judge

(O. 28, 14 & 21)

Cancer Society's Report On Smoking

(Continued from page 3)

more than 40 cigarettes a day. Dr. Hammond did not go this far, saying there was not enough evidence yet for such an estimate.

Dr. Hammond said additional statistical studies would be made. Next to be investigated would be the occupations of those who had died.

The New York Times said that in some circles the two doctors' views were regarded with some reservation since

neither is a doctor of medicine. Dr. Hammond is a Doctor of Science in Biology, Zoology and Hygiene. Dr. Horn is a doctor of philosophy in psychology.

Shortly after the report was made, the tobacco industry's research committee issued a statement reiterating its stand that "the causes of cancer and heart disease are not yet known to medical science."

The Committee said the Hammond-Horn report did nothing to change this fact. It added that "the study itself is open to criticism as to methodology, selection of subjects and unsupported assumptions."

Insane Govt's.....

(Continued from page 1)

mind in unmistakable terms

To the friends from England in this conference, need I point out that it is far better for Britain to retire from this cold war and take a noble part in saving mankind from being poisoned and civilization from being destroyed, than to be a satellite drifting helplessly?

You are a proud race with a great history. Your pride will find true fulfilment outside the cold war and in world service and not in your present nuclear alliance.

A new chapter of greatness calls Britain to release herself from this infective insanity and waste. May she find her way to a greatness greater than ever was hers before.

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 320 T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Gnana. ratnam wife of Ramaswaram Thirunathan of Jaffna Town Deceased
Ramaswaram Thirunathan of Jaffna Town Petitioner

- Vs
- 1. Thirunathan Kirupakaran
 - 2. Thirunathan Ranjini Devi
 - 3. Thirunathan Rajakumar
 - 4. Thirunathan Raja Devi, all of do and
 - 5. Nagaratnam widow of K. Marimuttu of 6/6 Kannathiddy Lane. Jaffna Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda. Rajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 28th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran Proctor for the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the above-named 5th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad.litem over the minor 1st to 4th Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interests and of representing them in these Testamentary Proceedings and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the above-named deceased be granted to the Petitioner as her lawful husband unless the Respondents or any other person appear before this Court on the 3rd day of July 1957 and show sufficient cause to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the 5th Respondent do produce the minors 1st to 4th Respondents in Court on the said date,
28th May 1957

Sgd. P. Sri Skantharajah District Judge.

S. Rajendran Proctor for Petitioner, (O. 27 14 & 21)

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. 302 T

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Ishak Haji Bawa of Kankesanturai Road, Jaffna Deceased

Zulekh Bai Abdul Sakoor widow of Ishak Hadji Bawa of 65, Kankesanturai Road, Jaffna Petitioner

Vs

- 1. Amma Bai wife of Aboobucker Abdul Rahaman
- 2. Kalsum Bai daughter of Ishak Haji Bawa
- 3. Ishak Bai Bawa Haji Sattar
- 4. Ishak Haji Bawa Abdul Rasak
- 5. Ish k Haji Bawa Abdul Hafiz
- 6. Aboobucker Abdul Rahaman proposed Guardian-ad litem of the minors the 2nd to 5th Respondents Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah. District Judge, Jaffna on the 20th day of May 1957 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham. Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the Last Will of the abovenamed deceased dated 12th March 1951 and attested by K. ThiruChittampalem, Notary Public under No. 3812 and now deposited in this

GO/T. TENDERS JAFFNA KACHCHERI

N 2185 — Purchase of Kerativu—Sangupiddy Ferry toll rent for period 1. 10. 57, to 30. 9. 58. Closing date for tenders 9. 7. 57. For full particulars see Govt. Gazette 14. 6. 57. (G. 3 14 6. 57.

Court and the affidavit of the Petitioner and of the attesting Notary and of the surviving witness thereto.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 6th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem of the minors the abovenamed 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th Respondents.

It is further ordered that the said Last Will be and the same is hereby declared proved.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner be and is hereby declared the executor for the said Last Will and that as such she is entitled to obtain Probate thereof and eth same be accordingly issued to the Petitioner unless the abovenamed respondents or any other interested party appear before this Court on the 17th day of June 1957 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the minors the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th respondents in Court on the same date.

Jaffna this 20th day of May 1957

(Sgd.) P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge

(O 26 7 & 14)

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FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff.

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முன்மைகொள் கைவி நீதி விளங்குக வலக மெல்வாம்.

Printed and Published by Suppiah Ponnambalam Kandiah, residing at 245, Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripalana Sabha, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450; K. K. S. Road, Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, June 14, 1957, Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM