

THE PROBLEMS OF POVERTY Mahabaratha—Battle Of Life

(BY MUHANDIRAM E. P. RASIAH)

Poverty is the inability to get products which are essential to one's health and happiness. Poverty is today the greatest economic problem — poverty caused by unemployment, under-production of food-items and increase of population.

The effects of poverty are acutely felt, when there is plenty in one part of the world, while in the other part there is a grave shortage of food — articles leading people to starvation. Never was man more desperately in need of food than now, as the population of the world has increased from 855,000,000 since 1900 to 2,350,000,000 now.

Coming closer, about 36 ships laden with 2,000,000 tons of food-stuffs are standing outside the Port of Colombo for months without the cargoes being unloaded.

While the State has to pay demurrage at the rate of about Rs. 50,000/- per day — an obvious waste of the country's funds — there has also to be considered the loss caused to Ceylon by the rotting of the cargoes, shortage of food for distribution and the resulting hardship to the people from prices soaring high. All these go to intensify the problems of poverty here.

The real solution of this problem is a rapid and immense increase in production. Nature has been the prime producer for countless ages, but aided by man, Nature was able to achieve only a low volume of production. When man began to take a hand in Nature's production by cultivating the soil, developing domestic strains out of wild cereals and domesticating the wild beasts of the jungles and getting work out of them in fields and gardens, the first step towards raising the volume of production appears to have been taken.

To further achieve the increase of output, early man, without any traditional knowledge handed down to him, had managed to acquire agricultural and pastoral technique, starting completely from scratch. "Marvellous though were the achievements of the first cultivators in raising the production of the things men needed, yet the methods adopted, by force of necessity, vitiated and even largely frustrated the only worthwhile purpose of higher production; for, man-power (and woman-power) was, as it still is, throughout most parts of the world, the sole or main source of power for production. To produce enough by man-power, men must be healthy and happy; to be healthy and happy, men must have plenty of food and some comforts. Are these available to all?

Today nearly one half of the people of the earth take rice three times a day. A typical Japanese eats 400 lbs of rice a year, while a typical American eats only 6 lbs. a year; yet the production of rice in U.S.A. amounts to annually 1,160,000,000 tons or one percent of the world's production of 11 million tons a year. It is in a position to ship rice to China (or did until recently) and 30 other countries of the world. Also it has more rice mills than any other country in the world.

An Afghan-American has developed a variety of rice you can cook speedily—the rice boiling tender in one minute.

The Greeks have started growing paddy on hard, sun-baked lands "that haven't been tilled since Xerxes camped on them"

These are all to solve the problem of poverty; but about 75 percent of the world's agriculture is being still conducted the way it has always been

conducted. This should not be—agriculture must be modernised. This could be achieved by mechanising agriculture and doing intensive cultivation. It is far more economical to cultivate intensively 10 acres and get 600 bushels of paddy rather than to cultivate 60 acres and get 600 bushels. Therefore the way to produce much more food with fewer land workers would be to resort to the aid of science and engineering, the mechanisation of cultivation, the development of better strains of seed, control of pests and weeds, correct use of fertilisers—organic and chemical—and farm-machinery.

The many plans presented for meeting the problem of poverty and destitution, cannot possibly succeed unless something be done to create the wealth with which to put such plans into effect.

To sum up, it should be said that the basic solution is

- (1) to raise the output per head of farm-workers so that there may be enough food for all at a price all can afford
- (2) It must not be forgotten that the sea is daily eating into Ceylon which is shrinking considerably, while on the contrary the population is increasing. So the desirability of family-planning or birth-control (or by whatever name you may call it) seems another remedy worth exploration.

We have the technical "know-how" and we are also getting to understand the means of providing the necessary human incentives; what we have to do now is to create the will and resolution to provide the education, the organisation & finance to enable all people to benefit from the great technical, mechanical and scientific advances which man has made since he merged from the cave.

(By DR. S. RAMANATHAN)

Bagavan Vyasa having arranged the Veda into Rig, Yajur, Sama and Athervana out of his love for humanity, gave us the Mahabarata to teach Dharma, Artha, Kama and Moksha which are the birth right of every individual irrespective of caste, colour or creed. For every woman Draupada is the representative of her sex, devoted to the Lord, struggling to perform her duties under many a trying and difficult circumstances. She represents the human soul, wedded to the five senses, with her sixth sense subdued, working out her emancipation through Bakthi. The five Pandava brothers represent each an aspect of human activity, in the practice of Virtue. Of all of them Arjuna is the ideal hero, master of archery, a great yogi showing humanity that one's life is a ceaseless battle in which one has to face a hundred enemies in the form of temptations, which block the path of perfections. Arjuna was chosen by the Lord to teach us the Brahma Vidya and Yogasasthra as expounded in the Gita. As a preliminary preparation for the war against evil, Arjuna is advised by Vyasa to obtain the Pasupathastra from Lord Shiva Himself. This makes it clear that in this life one has to seek that weapon which helps to win the battle of life from Shiva Himself who alone can confer Moksha by destroying the mala or ignorance or sin that keeps jeeva separate from Shiva. To obtain this weapon of Pasupathastra Arjuna had to perform tapas (penance) till Shiva Himself appeared as a primitive hunter, fought with him, showed his limitations, revealed Himself to Arjuna and conferred the boon of Pasupathastra showing that without the grace of Shiva one cannot win the battle of life and obtain Moksha for which one has to struggle hard. Arjuna was the only human being who ever had the fortune to be blessed with the Visvarupa Darsana of the Lord giving an insight of the grand cosmic

vision that transcends time and space. This is the reward of the pursuit of true yoga under the guidance of the master Yogin Sri Krishna. One need not wonder at this as Arjuna was the only young man present at the Swamyamvara of Draupadi able to bend the bow given by Siva (Sivadanu). Danu is the body that one has to care for and keep it fit and train just like a bow which if to be made the best use of must be able to fire an arrow at the target aimed. For us the body is the bow, the arrow is the soul and the target is Brahma. The care of the body is very important in yoga. In this prayoga the prana-

(Continued on page 2)

Letter to the Editor

Towards Peace And Good-Will

The reported decision on behalf of the Federal party not to embark on Civil Disobedience etc. but to await the decision of the party Executive is very welcome.

It could serve as a contribution towards the cause of peace and goodwill in the country, which are paramount needs at all times. May we trust that this decision would be a fore-runner to several other steps that would gradually lead to the complete restoration of normalcy, resulting in peace, order and constitutional progress.

Many citizens feel that the time is very opportune at this juncture for attempts to be made for a rapprochement between the Government and the Federal party, to bring about further improvement in the situation without delay. It is trusted that suitable intermediaries, patriotic enough, from all communities will be forthcoming to bring about the much desired settlement which could include among other items the release of the Federal leaders and Party members now under detention.

S. SIVASUBRAMANIAM



தமச்சிவாயவே ஐரவரூபக் கல்விநிலம்
கமச்சிவாயவே நானதி விச்சைபுலம்
தமச்சிவாயவே நானதிநீர் தேத்துநீரே
தமச்சிவாயவே நானதி காலநீரே

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, AUGUST 29, 1958

Treasure These Thoughts

Adversity is not undesirable. It is only when we are down and out in life we realise the true value of it.

FROM LEBANON TO FORMOSA!

Before the world could fully appreciate the attempt of the General Assembly of the United Nations to avoid a grave development of the uneasy situation in the Middle East by accepting a scheme for the steady restoration of harmony in that area, fresh troubles have been fomented in the Far East. Chinese Reds in launching a continuous bombardment of the Nationalist-held offshore Islands in the Quemoy group have torpedoed all efforts in the direction of world peace. More-over the general impression that the fundamental policy of the Communists is to maintain a state of tension, shifting the target from zone to zone, has been confirmed. At a time when the offer of the Western Nations to suspend nuclear tests as a preliminary step in the quest for a feasible arrangement for establishing permanent peace has been made it is regrettable that 'aggressive offensive' should have been taken by an Asian nation. The time has arrived for the U. N. to assert itself as the most representative body capable of safeguarding humanity and to deal with aggression both direct and indirect. From the recent happenings in the Middle East and from the threatening atmosphere in the Far East, one cannot but infer that there is a vicious movement to start a conflagration under some pretext with a view to establishing the rule of violence. This challenge to humanity has to be accepted. The evil forces must be annihilated lest mankind is overtaken by disaster.

Mahabaratha—

(Continued from page 1) va mantra is the bow string that gives power. The lesson we learn from Mahabaratha is that our life on earth is a battle in which we are engaged in preserving our body and mind against inimical forces and that the aim of life is the union of our soul with the supreme soul in true Advaita Union. For this our guide is the Lord within us and we have to obtain the Grace of Shiva by prayer, penance and penitance for this. Life is a continuous struggle and without effort nothing can be gained.

ORDER NISI

No. 430/T In the matter of the intestate estate and effects of Arumugam Vallipuram of Jaffna Deceased. Arumugam Velupillai of Puliyangkoodal, Velanai West Petitioner Va. Kumarasamy Sanmugarajah alias Nagarajah, of Anuradhapura, Respondent. This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 3rd, day of March 1958 in the presence of Mr. N. T. Sivagnanam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner, from which it appears that the Petitioner who is the heir and brother of the deceased is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the above-named deceased, having been read: It is ordered that the Letters of Administration to the estate of the above-named deceased be issued to the Petitioner unless the Respondent above-named shall appear before this Court on or before the

J. H. C. Board of Directors

ANNUAL MEETING

At the annual general meeting of the Jaffna Hindu College Board of Directors held on Sunday 24-8-58 the following were elected office bearers for the ensuing year. President: Mr. C. Coomaraswamy C. B. E. Vice-President: Dr. K. Rajah. General Manager of Schools: Mr. T. Muttusamipillai Crown Advocate. Hony. Secretary: Mr. A. Arulambalam J. P. Administrative Secretary: Dr. T. P. Thamotheram. Hony. Asst. Secretary: Mr. V. Manicavasakar J. P. Hony. Treasurer: Mr. A. Thanabalasingam. Hony. Auditor: Mr. S. P. Kandiah F. I. S. A. (Lond) Visitors and Board of Survey: Dr. T. P. Thamotheram & Mr. T. Rajasundram J. P. Committee members besides the office bearers: Dr. T. P. Thamotheram, Dr. V. T. Pasupathy and Mr. C. Arulambalam, J. P.

28th day of July 1958 and show sufficient cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of this Court. This 3rd. day of March 1958 Sgd. P. Sri SkandaRajah District Judge. 25-8-58 Extended and re-issued for 1-9- 8 Intd. P. S. R, D. J. O. 61 25 & 29)

DEGREE COURSES AT JAFFNA HINDU COLLEGE APPEAL FOR FUNDS

The Board of Directors of the Jaffna Hindu College has decided to provide courses for students preparing for Degrees in Arts and Science Examinations. A minimum of Six Lakhs of rupees is required to put up the necessary Lecture Theatres and Science Laboratories and equip them adequately. Old Boys, Friends, and Well-Wishers are kindly requested to subscribe liberally towards the said cause and remit their donations to The Honorary Treasurer, Jaffna Hindu College Board of Directors. It may be mentioned that the Board is a Recognised Public Charity and donors will be entitled to Relief under the Income Tax Ordinance. Arrangements may be made by those having a Bank Account to remit their donations in monthly instalments through their respective Banks. Foundations have been laid and building operations have been started and funds are urgently required. We solicit the support of all well-wishers of the College. T. Muttusamipillai General Manager of Schools, Jaffna Hindu College Board of Directors. Jaffna, 26-8-58

(M. 112 29-26-9)

ORDER NISI IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 513 In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sinnachippillai widow of Ampalam Kanagar of Maviddapuram Deceased Kundappillai Subramaniam of Maviddapuram Petitioner VS Mailvaganam Ponnuthurai of Do Respondent This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge on the 11th day of August 1958 in the presence of Mr. R. N. Sivaprakasam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read. It is ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed is declared entitled to have Letters of Administration of the estate of the abovenamed Deceased as her brother and the same be issued to him accordingly, unless the said Respondent or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 8th day of September 1958 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary. This 11th day of August 1958 Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge (O. 95 20 & 5)

ORDER NISI IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 500 T In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Mutukumar Vijayaratham of Uduvil late of Koslande, Badulla Deceased, Kanagammah widow of M. Vijayaratham of Uduvil Jaffna. Petitioner Vs. 1. Vijayaratham Thavarajasingham 2. Vijayaratham Nagaratham 3. Vijayaratham Saraswathy 4. Vijayaratham Gunaratham 5. Vijayaratham Poo-palasingham 6. Sivakoluntu Subramaniam, all of Uduvil, Jaffna Respondents. This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 11th day of August 1958 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran, Proctor for the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner having been read:- It is ordered that the abovenamed 6th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor 3rd to 5th Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interests and of representing them in these Testamentary Proceedings and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his lawful widow unless the abovenamed Respondents appear before this Court on the 22nd day of September 1958 and show sufficient cause to the contrary. The 11th day of August 1958. Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge Drawn by S. Rajendran Proctor for Petitioner (O. 86 29 & 5)

Ceylon Co-operators Visit Japan

Sponsored by the U. N. E. S. C. O., a Ceylon Delegation of five Co-operators, led by Mr. A. Arulambalam J. P., will be leaving for Japan tomorrow. The Delegation is expected to be in Japan for one month.

ORDER NISI IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 603 T In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Parupatipillai wife of Kanagasabai of Puloly West Deceased Kandappu Krishnapillai of Puloly West Petitioner Vs 1. Visuvanather Arambamoorthy 2. Velupillai Alvappillai 3. and wife Sivakamipillai 4. Arumugam Kathiresu 5. and wife Ponnammah 6. Kandappu Periatamby 7. and wife Annammah 8. Konattai widow of Visuvanather 9. Veeragattiar Kandiah 10. Sinnappillai widow of Sinnathamby 11. Veeragattiar Periatamby 12. and wife Seethevippillai 13. Veeragattiar Somasundram 14. Punniamoorthy Kanagasaram 15. and wife Parupatipillai 16. Subramaniam Kandasamy 17. and wife Wallippillai 18. Kandappar Alvappillai 19. Kandappar Ratnam 20. minor Wallippillai daughter of V. Arambamoorthy 21. minor Parupatham daughter of V. Arambamoorthy all of Puloly West Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thamby Durai, Esquire, District Judge Point Pedro on the 18th day of February 1958 in the presence of Mr. S. Sabapatipillai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Last Will dated the 25th day of July 1957 and attested by S. Sabapatipillai Notary Public and the Petition and Affidavit of the Petitioner dated the 18th day of February 1958 and 8th day of February 1958 and the affidavit of the notary who attested to the Last Will and of the witnesses attesting thereto dated the 18th day of February 1958 and 5th day of February 1958 having been read:- It is ordered that the 1st Respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 20 and 21 Respondents, that the said Last Will be declared proved, that the Petitioner be declared entitled to obtain Probate of the said will as Executor appointed thereunder and that Probate thereof be accordingly issued to the Petitioner, unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before the Court on the 25th day of April 1958 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. It is further ordered that the 1st Respondent do produce the minors the 20 21 Respondents before this Court on the said date. This 18th day of February 1958 Sgd. S. Thamby Durai District Judge Drawn by Sgd. S. S. Pillai Proctor for Petitioner Time to show cause extended to 8th August 1958. Intld. M. E. A. D. J. (O 89, 1 & 29)

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 31-8-58 TO 6-9-58

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Some improvements in your personal affairs promised this week. Health also should improve. Financially too a good week.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Work will be heavier than usual this week. You will not be able to benefit immediately by your projects. Domestic affairs also will be unsatisfactory. Mind your health.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

A good week again. Financial gains and ruin to enemies promised. But expenses will rise. Go ahead with your ventures.

CANCER Funarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kalaka Rasi]

Financially a good week. Friend of the opposite sex will prove to be very helpful. Your mind will not be at rest. Avoid clashes with superiors in the office.

LEO Maha, Poova, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday morning must be spent with care. You will have to be careful in all your dealings. Rest of the week will be fairly favourable.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

The first two days will be favourable for new deals. Tuesday evening Wednesday and Thursday will have to be spent with care. Rest of the week will turn favourable again.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

Troubles in the office likely this week. Quarrels and misunderstanding with friends also shown. Financially a fairly good week. Old investments ought to bring in some gains. Friday and Saturday must be spent with care.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusna, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Domestic affairs will be far from satisfactory this week. Expenditure will be rising. Be careful in all your dealings for some time. Mind your health.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thannu Rasi]

A good week. Some of your personal problems will be solved. Health too should improve. Go ahead with your ventures.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

Health will not be very satisfactory. Eye troubles likely. You will have to be careful in your official affairs. Troubles through secret enemies shown.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

A good week except for minor domestic upsets. Financial gains and gains through landed properties promised. Avoid clashes with relatives week end.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]

You will be able to clear some misunderstanding this week. Your brothers and sisters will help you out of difficulties. New ventures will bring in good results.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 495/T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Akilandanayaki, wife of Sothinagaratnam of No. 29 Jaffna-Point Pedro Road, Jaffna. Deceased. Sothinagaratnam Kanagasabai of No 29, Jaffna-Point Pedro Road, Jaffna. Petitioner.

Vs

Ambalavanar Saravannamuttu of Victoria Road, Jaffna Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 4th day of August, 1958 in the presence of Mr. S. Canagasabai, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the amended Petition and the affidavit of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the Petitioner be and he is hereby declared entitled as the only son of the deceased to have letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased issued to him accordingly unless the respondent or any other person interested in the estate shall on or before the 8th day of September 1958 appear before this Court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 4th day of August 1958

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd S. Canagasabai
Proctor for Petitioner
(O 82 29 & 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
512

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Sinnathamby Nadarajah of Suthumalai.

Deceased. Nagaratnam widow of S. Nadarajah of Suthumalai

Vs:

Petitioner
Mi. or 1 Nadarajah Sanmugaratnam
" 2 Nadarajah Kumarasivam
" 3 Nadarajah Raghavan
" 4 Nadarajah Jegannathan,
" 5 Nadarajah Balakrishnan, all of Suthumalai, minors appearing by their Guardian-ad-litem
6 Sinnathamby Supramaniam of Suthumalai.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge on the 7th day of August 1958 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner abovenamed and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 6th Respondent abovenamed be appointed Guardian-ad-litem of the 1st to 5th minor Respondents

It is further ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed be and she is hereby declared entitled as widow of the abovenamed deceased to have Letters of Administration to the above estate issued to her accordingly, unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 8th day of September 1958 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of the Court to the contrary.

This 7th day of August 1958
P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
M. R. Karalasingham
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O 94, 29 & 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 501

In the matter of the estate of the late Nagalingam Pararupasingam of Velanai west.

Deceased
A. Nagalingam Arumugam of Velanai west
Petitioner.
Vs

1. Maruthaiyinnar Balasubramaniam and; 2. Wife Rasaledchumy of Velanai west; 3. Mankayarkarasi widow of Murugesu Sinnathurai of Colombuthurai west; 4. Ramalingam Ponniah and wife; 5. wife Visaledchy both of Kuala Lumpur; 6. Thuraiappa Ponnambalam of Velanai west. 7. Ponnambalam Thambiah and wife; 8. Chellamma of Mandaitivu; 9. Kandiah Sabaratnam and wife; 10. Visaladchy of Vaddukkoddai west.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 28th day of July 1958 in the presence of C. C. & S. Somasegaram Proctors on the part of the petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the petitioner.

It is ordered that the petitioner abovenamed be declared entitled to have

Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased as one of the heirs of the said deceased and that such letters of administration be issued to the petitioner accordingly, unless the abovenamed respondents or any others interested appear before this court on or before the 29th day of August 1958 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 28th day of July 1958
Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O 84, 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy/499

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Velupillai Kanapathipillai of Karainagar East, Jaffna. Deceased

Nagamamah widow of Velupillai Kanapathipillai of do
Petitioner.
Vs

1 Kanapathipillai Kandiah
2 Kanapathipillai Subramaniam
3 Kanapathipillai Thiruchittampalam
4 Parameswary daughter of Kanapathipillai and
5 Sakunthalathevy daughter of Kanapathipillai all of Karainagar

East, Jaffna.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 28th day of July, 1958 in the presence of Mr. K. Arumugam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 19th July 1958 having been read; It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 2nd 3rd 4th and 5th respondents for the purpose of watching their interest and of representing them in this case and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have Probate of the said Last Will and testament of the abovenamed deceased as Executrix named in the said Will and also as his wife and that the said Last Will be declared proved and that Probate of the said Last Will be issued to the petitioner accordingly unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 1st September, 1958 and state objection or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the minors in Court on the said date.

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah.
District Judge.

28th July, 1958
(O 89, 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
510

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Kathiresar Subramaniam Vijayaratnam of Vannarponnai East

Deceased.
Vijayaratnam Balasubramaniam of Tirunelveli
Petitioner

Vs:

1. Sothimuthu widow of K. S. Vijayaratnam, 2. Vijayaratnam Balasooriyar, 3. Thilainayagi daughter of Vijayaratnam, minor appearing by her Guardian-ad-litem the 1st Respondent, 4. Vijayaratnam Balachandran, 5. Kaveriammah widow of Thuraiappah

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 5th day of August 1958 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the Last will of the abovenamed deceased dated 7th July 1951 and attested by K. Ratna-

singham, Notary Public, under No. 1404 and now deposited in this Court and the affidavit of the Petitioner and the attesting Notary and of the witnesses the etc.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem of the minor the 3rd Respondent.

It is ordered that the said Last Will be and the same is hereby declared proved.

It is further ordered that the petitioner be and is hereby declared the Executor for the said Last Will and that as such he is entitled to obtain Probate thereof and the same be accordingly issued to the Petitioner unless the abovenamed Respondents or any other interested shall appear before this Court on the 8th day September 1958 and show cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the minor the 3rd Respondent in Court on the same date.

Jaffna this 5th day of August 1958
P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
M. R. Karalasingham
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O 93, 29 & 5)

ORDER "NISI" DECLARING WILL PROVED,

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 503.

Nagammah widow of Manickam Navaratnam of Mallakam

Petitioner

vs.

Minor 1. Nageewari daughter of Manickam Navaratnam

Minor 2. Navaratnam Sivapalan and

3. Arulambalam Saravanamuttu all of Mallakam.

Respondents.

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Manickam Navaratnam of Mallakam

Deceased

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq., District Judge, Jaffna, on the 30th day of July, 1958 in the presence of Mr. S. Kanagasabapathi, Proctor on the part of the petitioner, and the affidavit of the abovementioned petitioner and of the witnesses to the last will dated 6th and 20th days of June 1958, having been read.

It is ordered that the Will of Manickam Navaratnam deceased dated 3rd March 1958 be and the same is hereby declared proved unless the respondents or any other person or persons shall, on or before the 5th day of September 1958, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said third respondent, be appointed guardian-ad litem over the minors the 1st and 2nd respondents and that the said Nagammah widow of Manickam Navaratnam the petitioner, is the executor named in the said Will and that she is entitled to have Probate of the same issued to her accordingly unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 5th day of September 1958, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said Petitioner do produce the minors in court on the said day.

This 30th day of July 1958.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

M. 91 22 & 29)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

1 Visvalingam Kanagaretuam and wife
2 Paramjothy Annah both of Saravanai

Plaintiffs

vs.

No. P/256
1 Sinnathamby Thirunavukarasu
2 Balambikai daughter of Sinnathamby
3 Padmadevu daughter of Sinnathamby all minors appearing by their Guardian.

a-ditem the
4 Sinnammah widow of M. Sinnathamby all of Saravanai

Defendants.

To:

It is hereby notified that action No. P/256 has been instituted in the District Court of Jaffna under the partition act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition/sale of the land/lands called "Karananthodam" in extent 43 Lms. V. C. & 2 Kls. and situated Saravanai

By order of Court, Sgd; R. E. M. Nava Ratnam Clerk of Court. This 12th day of August 1958 (O 87 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 502 T.

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Packiam wife of Arumugam Murugesu of Karativu North

Deceased

Arumugam Murugesu of Karainagar North

Petitioner

VS

- 1. Murugesu Varnakulasingham
2. Thavamany daughter of Murugesu
Minor 3. Parameswary daughter of Murugesu
" 4. Murugesu Arumugam
" 5. Murugesu Nadarajah
" 6. Murugesu Navaratnam
" 7. Ampigathevi daughter of Murugesu and
" 8. Murugesu Arulpirakasam all of Do

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq. District Judge Jaffna on the 28th day of July 1958 in the presence of Mr. A. Kanagasabai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner and the affidavits of the witnesses to the Last will filed of record having been read.

It is ordered that the above named 2nd Respondent be appointed Guardian ad litem over the minors 3 to 8 Respondents for the purpose of watching the interest of the said minors in these administration proceedings, and that the Last Will and Testament dated 26th April 1958 executed by the said deceased and now produced in court by the Petitioner be declared proved and that the Petitioner the husband of the deceased as the Executor named therein is hereby entitled to have Probate thereof, issued to him accordingly, unless the said Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 1st day of September 1958 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary. It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the said minors in court on the said date.

This 28th day of July 1958. Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge. O. 85 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 498

In the matter of the estate of the late Sinnappu Sinnathamby of Chunnakam

Employed in Malaya.

Deceased
Sithamparam widow of Sinnappu Sinnathamby of Chunnakam

Petitioner

Vs

Sinnathamby Anandesundram of Chunnakam

Respondent

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq. District Judge Jaffna on the 25th day of July 1958 in the presence of Mr. A. Nithianandam Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner abovenamed is declared entitled to have Letters of administration of the estate of the abovenamed deceased as his widow and the same be issued to her accordingly, unless the respondent or others interested shall on or before the 29th day of August 1958 appear before this court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 25th day of July 1958 Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

Drawn by

Sgd A. Nithianandam Proctor for Petitioner (O 88. 22 & 29)

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 505

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Thamotharampillai Ponniah of Thavady.

Deceased

Rasammah widow of Thamotharampillai Ponniah of Thavady

Vs

- 1. Vijayaladchumy daughter of Thamotharampillai Ponniah, Minor 2. Ponniah Kamalanathan of Thavady, Jaffna the 2nd Respondent is a minor appearing by his proposed Guardian ad-litem the 3rd Respondent 3. Sinniah Seevaretnam of Kaddudai Jaffna

Respondents

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 31st day of July 1958 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Rudrasingham Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner,

It is ordered that the above named 3rd Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad litem over the minor the 2nd Respondent and that Letters of administration be issued to the Petitioner as the Legal widow of the said deceased unless the Respondents or other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on or before the 1st day of September 1958 and show sufficient cause to the contrary. The minor is to be produced on the said date.

Jaffna this 31st day of July 1958.

Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

Drawn by Sgd V. K. Rudrasingham Proctor for Petitioner (O 90 22 & 29)

ORDER NISI IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 508/T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Saraswathy wife of Sinnappu Kandiah of Alaveddy North

Deceased.

Sinnappu Kandiah of Alaveddy North.

Petitioner

Vs:

- 1. Kandiah Maheswary Minor 2. Kandiah Sri Kanthan
" 3. Kandiah Sarojini Devi and
" 4. Kandiah Yogeswari all of Alaveddy North 2nd-4th named Minors by their Guardian ad-litem.
5. Saravanamuttu Naga-lingam of Alaveddi North.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 4th day of August 1958, in the presence of Mr. S. Canagasabai Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the petition and the affidavit of the Petitioner having been read;—

It is ordered that the Petitioner be and he is hereby declared entitled as husband of the abovenamed deceased to have Letters of Administration to the Estate of the abovenamed deceased issued to him accordingly unless the respondents or any other person or persons interested in the estate shall on or before the 8th day of September 1958 appear before this Court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. It is further ordered that

Notice of Application

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA No. 485 Testy.

In the matter of an application for the re-sealing of the Letters of Administration granted to Ledchumippillai widow of S. Mandalanayagam and wife of S. Sinnathambar presently of Cheras Road, Kuala Lumpur by the Supreme Court of the Federated Malay States, Kuala Lumpur.

Notice is hereby given that after the expiry of fifteen days from the date hereof, application will be made to the District Court of Jaffna under the British Courts Probate (re-sealing) Ordinance for the re-sealing of the Letters of Administration of the estate of the late Sinnappu Mandalanayagam deceased, of Teluk Anson, Perak granted by the Supreme Court of the Federated Malay States, Kuala Lumpur.

This 7th day of July 1958 M Sithambaranathan (Sgd) Proctor for S. Kandanavannam attorney of Ledchumippillai widow of Mandalanayagam and presently wife of S. Sinnathambar

(M. 78. 22 & 29)

the 5th named respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-litem of the 2-4 Minor Respondents, and the said Minors to be produced before this Court on that date.

This 4th day of August 1958. Sgd P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

Drawn by Sgd S. Canagasabai Proctor for Petitioner. (O 81. 29 & 5)

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918-)

BANKERS.

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00

Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all time

Current Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

Fixed Deposits received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6% respectively.

Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff.

சுயநிதித் தொகுதி பெயர் மலிகைக்கு சர்க்காரம்மன்
செய்துள்ள யதிக செய்கு குறைவிக்க தந்தால் வரவு
சர்க்கார யதிக செய்கு சர்க்காரம்மன் செய்தால்
செய்துள்ள யதிக செய்கு குறைவிக்க தந்தால்