

THE Hindu Organ

[The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus]
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "INTHUSATHANAM"

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[PRICE 10 CENTS]

VOL - LXX

JAFFNA, FRIDAY NOVEMBER 28, 1958

NO. 33

COST OF LIVING AND LIVING STANDARD

National Sense of Values A Necessary Factor

(BY S. KUMARAKULASINGAM B. A.)

We are all proud of the transition of our economy to a modern Import and Export economy but even a superficial examination of living conditions in Ceylon would reveal that while the majority have no regular monthly incomes to speak of, the more fortunate minority find it difficult to make both ends meet in spite of the fact that the so-called comforts of modern civilisation, which have become normal wants in western households are luxuries from the average Ceylonese point of view. The growing population, payment for all goods and services in cash, the fact that most of these goods (foodstuffs as well as manufactured goods) are imported, agriculture (production as well as distribution) on old lines and of course growth in the number of wage earners and money incomes, are some of the causes behind this rising Cost of Living.

The Government (especially our Food Minister) has been taking various steps to bring down the prices of essential foodstuffs. The Food Minister proposes to hand over to the C. W. E. the monopoly of trade in essential foodstuffs. This at best will ensure better distribution but cheaper prices cannot be guaranteed for the prices of imports depend more on outside influences. The Government would do well to examine the claims of private traders that they could provide cheaper rice and flour. It may be noted that cheaper rice (without government subsidy) would also mean cheaper sugar. Unfortunately our Food Minister is a politico-economist of the Marxist brand and there is little hope of his considering this matter impartially.

There are certain things which the people can do

by themselves. A good part of our diet consists of accessories (or curries as we call them). Many items go into preparation of these curries. Even non-vegetables are mainly curry items. The cost of non-vegetables has become prohibitive and it would be very welcome if Ceylonese give up non-vegetables completely. This besides reducing the cost of food would also be in keeping with the Religious atmosphere of the country not to say anything about its health value. Further we should try to manage with less of curry and curriestuffs - less of coconut, chillies, onions and the like are bound to help us financially. The Scotsmen of the North - the Jaffna man has become partly Irish - he has taken readily to potatoes and rightly so, for soon Ceylon can be self-sufficient in potatoes. It would be better if he goes one step more Irish by using potatoes as a main item in a meal, and also becomes partly Australian and use flour on a large scale (as was done in war-time).

Temperance campaigns, anti gambling and tobacco drives are also (in a sense) steps to bring down the cost of living. The snag is, these push up expenditure in some households but bring incomes to some others. Thus from the economic angle these have to be viewed as part of the bigger problem of national economic development.

In places like Colombo, house-rents take away good slices of incomes. Colombo will have to develop on the lines of Tokyo and London. The suburbs will have to be developed as well. The Government must take effective steps to bring down the cost of building materials and all encouragement must be given to private build-

ing enterprises. Closer control over rents, shifting of government-offices to the provinces are other steps which would help to ease the problem of space in Colombo. As for the provinces, all assistance by way of funds would help. Rural Ceylon will have to be content with huts (or cottages for sometime). The future will bring in agriculture and industry on modern lines and then perhaps we have to go all out to make the dream of a house-owning Democracy - a practical reality. Housing is a problem closely connected with the standard of living. The modern home is a compromise between cost and utility and people must be educated in this matter through mass mediums of propaganda. I do not propose to deal in detail the question of clothing. Ceylonese society is not exacting in matters of clothing. Further in shops all over the island there is a wide variety of textile to suit all kinds of purses. In the matter of clothes careful maintenance is as important as purchase and possession. There are also other items of expenditure like entertainment, education, travelling, medicine, insurance and of course taxes. In the sphere of medicine the system of Ayurveda must be developed. This is of great importance in the rural areas where people have to travel long distances to avail themselves of government medical facilities. Whether the Ayurvedic physician can hold his own against the Western medical practitioner is doubtful. Even well-exhibited stethoscopes haven't helped the former much. However development of Ayurveda can go side by side with increased medical facilities on modern lines.

The whole question of cost of living is related to the question of standards of living. Standards of living are determined by the state of the economy and influence of social factors. We must be careful not to lose our national sense of values and we must take in both from the West as well as from the rest of the East (especially from India). The long-term answer to

DWIJA

(By SOURI RAYAN)

The Vedic Rishi took great care to impart his knowledge only to those fit to receive it. One of the conditions was that the pupil should be a legitimate child of his parents of known Gotra. Later when the Aryan society settled down into its Varṇas of Bramanas, Kshatriyas, Visyas and Sudras it became the practice for the first three classes alone to be entitled to Vedic study by virtue of Upanayana or a spiritual rebirth after the sacrament of yagno - dwija or sacramental birth. First there is the physical birth and this Upanayana was regarded as the spiritual second birth and the person was called a dwija and as a symbol of this Upanayana birth a triple stranded thread was worn over the left shoulder. The investiture of the sacred thread at the Upanayana Samskara ceremony makes the person a dwija fit to study the Vedas. Of the dwijas the most important, from the religious point of view, is the Bra-

mana, the store-house of sacred love, and receives precedence before the others except at rare occasions such as the Rajasuya yagnas where the Kshatriya King as the celebrant has precedence. The Bramana is called such, as he is expected to have a knowledge of Braman and goes through the stages of Bramacharya, Grahasta, Vanaprastha and Sanyasa. The Kshatriya is expected to go through the first three stages, a Vaisya through Bramacharya and Grahasta only. The Sudra is not entitled to Upanayana and is expected to go through Grahasta only probably because he is of unknown paternity or a prisoner of war, or a slave bought by his owner. Only males of the upper three Varṇas are entitled to Upanayana. Sudras and women of all Varṇas are not entitled to Upanayana. Such was the Aryan custom. For non-Aryans Varnashrama does not apply and their scriptures are the Agamas. Instead of upanayana they have diksha to which all males and females of good behaviour are entitled; conduct, habit and behaviour count more than birth. Diksha is of many different kinds but four main ones may be mentioned viz. samayadiksha, visesha diksha, acharya diksha and nirvana diksha, all graded according to spiritual advancement. Grahasta and avadutha are the only two ashramas that the modern person is expected to be in. Those who have had the Nirvana diksha become avaduthas. It is said that for the Kali Age the Agama is the most suitable scripture and Bakthi markam or path of devotion alone confers best fruits. Unlike the Veda the Agama is not exclusive. Men and women of all castes can aspire for spiritual progress and are entitled to Diksha. Whether aryan or non-aryan one can follow the agama. The dwija is a person who has had a spiritual rebirth

(Continued on page 4)



தேவசபை துறையாணி

தமச்சிலாயவே ஞானமும் கல்வியும்
 நமச்சிலாயவே நானறி விக்கையும்
 தமச்சிலாயவே தானென் றேத்துமே
 தமச்சிலாயவே தன்னெறி காட்டுமே

Find Out

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1958

Treasure These Thoughts

*Regular practice with
patience is the whole secret
of spiritual realization.*

LIBRARY-FLAG DAY

Today the people of Jaffna have been called upon to contribute their mite to a worthy cause. The response, we are confident, will be resounding for two reasons. The organisers of the Flag Day have set their heart on this praiseworthy enterprise in a spirit of service and the common man has begun to feel that organisations by themselves cannot achieve any great measure of success unless the people realise their elementary duties and obligations as citizens.

Remembering the fact that the foundation for the building of the Jaffna Central Library was laid with great gusto in the presence of Ambassadors representing America, England and India the people of Jaffna should own the blame for the delay in completing the costly structure for the Library. The enthusiasm for this laudable enterprise must be re-doubled particularly in the context of the longing of the people for restoring the ancient glory of Tamilakam. In the series of efforts for this revival, the campaign for the establishment of a magnificent Library in keeping with the cultural heritage of the Northern City, must take precedence. The careful preservation of the brilliant works of Tamil poets, and the acquiring of available publications from other countries will enable a keen interest to be felt in the search for ways and means of developing an age of intellectual and cultural brilliancy.

The energetic Mayor of Jaffna in his determined endeavour to give this City a good look has devoted full attention to the

Jaffna Library Scheme. Every assistance, therefore, must be given to the Mayor and the Library Committee for the Flag Day to be made a substantial success.

LANKA'S LOSS

Lanka has lost a very brilliant son. In the death of Mr. C. Nagalingam, Q. C., former Acting Chief Justice of Lanka, the people of this Island have been deprived of a distinguished leader. Though it may not be true politically speaking, it cannot be denied that by his rare achievements and invaluable contributions to the legal sphere, Mr. Nagalingam had acquired leadership.

The highest sense of duty was seen in every responsible office that was held by Mr. Nagalingam. With a dignified intellectual outlook, he established a name for brilliance and propriety. As Chairman of the Civil Courts Commission, this great jurist brought to bear on his stupendous work his full talent and rich experience.

Mr. Nagalingam was not merely an outstanding legal luminary. His devotion to his country was exemplary, particularly his untiring efforts to bring about racial unity and harmony. Deeply religious, he was in the forefront of the Colombo Hindu Educational Movement and was largely responsible for the establishment and successful working of the Colombo Hindu College. An illustrious life has ended. It will always remind the people of Lanka of the dignity of duty and the success of talent.

RAMANATHAN
REMEMBRANCE

In remembering a peerless patriot of great idealism and vision, the people of Lanka, who are in the throes of unprecedented political agony, find much solace. The message that was delivered by Sir Ponnampalam Ramanathan in the form of his selfless and dignified service to his country and people has provided the succeeding generations with the necessary background for progressive enlightenment. If the present generation has failed to become enlightened let it make amends now by attempting to follow the inspiring lead of Sir Ramanathan.

THE LATE
MR. V. KATHIRAVETPILLAI B. A.,

CENTENARY TRIBUTE

(By Kalai Pulavar K. Navaratnam)

<p>It is the sacred duty of a community to remember with respect and gratitude its fore-bears. The Tamil Community had, in the past, many outstanding personalities who rendered valuable services to the advancement of our religion, language and culture. Mr. Kathiravetpillai popularly known as 'B. A. Thamby' may not belong to that category, yet he deserves to be remembered by the people of this generation for his good qualities of head and heart and the exemplary life he lived as a Hindu gentleman. He belonged to a family of intellectuals who had contributed not a little to the revival and study of Saivism and Tamil in Ceylon and India.</p>	<p>controlled himself as a law student and became a Proctor in 1892. In the early part of his legal career, he served as a part-time teacher at Jaffna Hindu College, teaching Mathematics and Latin in which subjects he was very proficient. He also acted on several occasions as Editor of the 'Hindu Organ' during the time when Mr. T. Chellappahpillai, B.A., B.L., was Editor. As Mr. Pillai, was the only gentleman with a B.A. Degree in Jaffna, he was called by the name of 'B. A. Thamby'. Even to this day he is more known as 'B. A. Thamby' than as Kathiravetpillai.</p>
	<p>Mr. Pillai had 16 child</p>

Mr. Kathiravetpillai was born on the 21st of September 1853 as the son of Mr. Ambikaipakar Veeraragar of Vannarponnai West, Jaffna. His father was the Storekeeper at the Salters at Thondaiminar and later Maniagar of Jaffna. He had sisters of whom one married Dr. T. Sivaprakasapillai of Vannarponnai and another Mr. T. Ponnampalampillai, Excise Commissioner and Conservator of Forests, Travancore.

Mr. Pillai started his school education at the Saiva Prakasa Vidyasalai of Sri La Sri Arumuga Navalar when the school was at the site where the Manohara Theatre now is. After a course of studies in Tamil, he joined Jaffna Central College where Mr. William Nevins Sithamparapillai was Headmaster.

At the advice of the late Mr. T. Chellappapillai, B. A., B. L. whose sister he married later, Mr. Pillai went to Travancore and joined the Maharajah's College, Trivandrum, for higher studies. He had the privilege during this time, of studying under the celebrated Tamil Scholar and Professor of Philosophy, Sri. V. V. Pillai, who was a great authority on the subject of logic and metaphysics. Mr. Pillai was a very capable student and was awarded a gold medal for his proficiency in the subject of logic and metaphysics. He was also a very capable student and was awarded a gold medal for his proficiency in the subject of logic and metaphysics. He was also a very capable student and was awarded a gold medal for his proficiency in the subject of logic and metaphysics.

Mr. Pillai, author of 'Manoniamam' and 'Some Milestones in Tamil Literature'. After obtaining the B.A. Degree of the Madras University, he returned to Jaffna. In 1886, he was appointed as a teacher at Jaffna Central College, in charge of the F. A. Class. With a view to qualifying himself for the Legal Profession, he resigned his post as teacher and en-

of interest in the public life of the country and made himself useful in every way. He was much interested in the general welfare of the town and stood for election as a member of the Jafna Local Board.

He was by nature of a studious type and always enjoyed reading and solving problems in Mathematics. Till his last days he took a pleasure in reading books in Latin.

Mr. Kathiravetpillai, died on the 15th of July, 1947, at the age of 89, leaving behind children, grand-children and great-grand-children to cherish his memory. He was a typical Tamil gentleman of learning, culture and dignity and his life is worthy of emulation.

Reputed Physician Passes Away

SRI N. ANNAMALAI

We deeply regret to record the death of Ayurvedic Physician **N. Annamalai** of Suthumalai.

Sri Annamalai was a very successful and able Physician. His name has become a house hold word in Jaffna. He was deeply religious and devoted his capabilities as a medical practitioner for the love of service.

The funeral took place on November 27 at Suthumalai in the presence of a very large gathering of friends and relatives.

RAMANATHAN
DAY

NOVEMBER 26

PRINCE AMONG
PATRIOTS

WANTED

(1) Tamil Trained Teacher (preferably with English (S. S. C) for Primary School.

(2) An Arts Graduate (Ceylon or London) for work in the higher forms in English, History and Government.

(3) Biology Graduate (Ceylon or London) Honours Graduate will be preferred.

Applications close on 23.11.58. Applications to be sent to the Manager through the Principal, Kokuvil Hindu College", (M.184 14 21 & 28)

Sabhai's Seventieth Annual Meeting

Propaganda on Wider Scale Planned

"We keep on marching forward bearing in mind the great purpose for which this Sabhai was inaugurated seven decades ago by patriotic Saiva leaders. Progress has to be maintained. This responsibility lies with the members of the Sabhai" said Mr. T. Muttusamypillai, Crown Advocate, presiding over the Seventieth Annual Meeting of the Jaffna Saiva Paripalana Sabhai.

Mr. A. Thanabalasingam Proctor S. C. read the Annual Report which referred to the various activities of the Sabhai. The Report and the Statement of Accounts were adopted.

Madaliyar Muttutambay Messrs S. Muttutambay, R. Thiruvavukarasa and V. C. Channegam made suggestions for extending the scope of activities of the Sabhai.

Several resolutions were passed. (Crowded out of this issue).

Election of Office-Bearers

President: Mr. T. Muttusamypillai (Re-elected)

Vice Presidents: Mr. S. U. Somasagaram (Re-elected) and Mudir. C. Muttutambay.

Secretary: Mr. A. Thanabalasingam (Re-elected)

Treasurer: Mahandiram E. P. Rasiah (Re-elected)

Asst. Secretary: Mr. V. Karthigesu (Re-elected)

Religious Affairs Secretary: Mr. M. Myiyaganam (Re-elected)

Asst. Religious Affairs Secretary: Mr. P. Nadesan.

Sir Kandiah Vaithianathan, Dr. P. Sivaganesan, Mr. A. T. Moorthy C. C. S. and Mr. E. Kumarasamy were newly elected to the Executive Committee.

End Of A Distinguished Career

DEATH OF MR. C. NAGALINGAM, Q. C.

We deeply regret to record the death, which occurred yesterday, of Mr. C. Nagalingam, Q. C. former Acting Chief Justice of Ceylon.

Mr. Nagalingam was the first Tamil Judge of the Supreme Court to be appointed Acting Chief Justice. While acting as Chief Justice, he was also appointed to act as Governor General of Ceylon.

Second of five brilliant brothers (late Dr. Panchalingam Mr. C. Santharalingam, M. P. Mr. C. Thirugalingam, Q. C. and Dr. C. Amirthalingam.) Mr. Nagalingam early in his career in the Legal Department rose to eminence, first as District Judge Colombo, then as Attorney General and finally as Justice of the Supreme Court. He was Chairman of the Civil Courts Commission and served in other Commissions.

Apart from his rare attainments in the Judiciary, Mr. Nagalingam identified himself with the Hindu Education movement of Colombo and was mainly responsible for the establishment of the Colombo Hindu College.

TENDER NOTICE

JAFFNA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL LEASE OF "MARKETS"—1959

Sealed Tenders on prescribed forms obtainable from the Municipal Office Jaffna will be received by the Municipal Commissioner, Jaffna for the lease of the undermentioned "Markets" up to 4.30 p. m. on 11-12-58.

Tender Forms will be issued up to 3 p. m. on 11-12-58.

Name of Markets	Cost of Tender Forms	Tender Deposit Payable to obtain Tender Forms	Fees payable before obtaining Tender Forms for Notarial Bond
	Rs. Cts.	Rs. Cts.	Rs. Cts.
1. Grand Bazaar Fish Market	10 00	250 00	150 00
2. Small Bazaar Market	10 00	250 00	150 00
3. Sengunther Market	10 00	250 00	150 00
4. Ariyalai Market (Old)	2 50	50 00	—
5. do (New)	2 50	50 00	—
6. Muthurai Santhai	2 50	50 00	—
7. Colombuthurai	2 50	50 00	—
8. Navanthurai	2 50	50 00	—
9. Passaiyoor	2 50	50 00	—
10. Pannai	2 50	50 00	—
11. Palaly Road Market	2 50	50 00	—

Further particulars will be furnished on application in writing to the undersigned.

Municipal Office,
Jaffna 26 11-58.

(G. 32, 28)

Sgd. A. V. CHINNIAM
Municipal Commissioner

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 30-11-58 TO 6-12-58

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]

Quarrels and misunderstandings with friends likely this week. Troubles through secret enemies also likely. But you will be able to triumph over them. Financially a good week.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mithuna 1, 2 [Adapa Rasi]

Some improvements in your personal and financial affairs likely this week. Misunderstanding in the domestic circle will be cleared. But responsibilities and expenditure will be heavier.

GEMINI Mithuna 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Purnaprasam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

A good week for finances. Most of your personal problems will be solved. Triumph over enemies and litigation promised. But domestic affairs will not be very harmonious.

CANCER Purnaprasam 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

A good week. You will be able to steer clear of most of your obstacles. New ventures will bring in good results. Financial gains also promised.

LEO Maha, Pooram, Uthirai 1, [Singha Rasi]

You will have to work hard for your success this week. There will be no mental peace. You will be facing much opposition and criticisms. Friends will be helpful.

VIRGO Uthirai 2, 3, 4, Attai, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Health will be a problem this week. But financially a good week. Professional success and gains in new undertakings promised. Brothers and sisters will be very helpful.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swathi, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

You will be able to succeed in your ventures after some difficulties. The first day of the week may upset you a bit. Rest will be fairly favourable. Financial gains promised.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anuradha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

You will be able to solve some of your personal problems this week. But spend Sunday with care. Rest of the week will be favourable. Financial gains promised.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uthiradam 1, [Thani Rasi]

You will be shouldering heavier responsibilities this week. Mental restlessness and troubles through secret enemies shown. But they will not be able to triumph over you. Spend Sunday evening, Monday and Tuesday with care.

CAPRICORNUS Uthiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2, [Makara Rasi]

There will be no mental peace. But professionally and financially a good week. Some changes in routine likely. Wednesday and Thursday will be troublesome. The last two days will be comparatively favourable.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satyam, Pooradatti 1, 2, 3, [Kumbha Rasi]

A good week again. You will find your personal as well as your professional affairs improving steadily. But health will not be very satisfactory. Spend the last two days with care.

PISCES Pooradatti 4, Uthiradatti, Kovati, [Meena Rasi]

Health upsets likely. You will lose your temper in a hurry. Domestic affairs will be far from satisfactory. Don't begin anything new for some time to come.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 619 T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Thiruganah Balasubramaniam of Puloli East Point Pedro

Deceased
Thiruganah widow of Balasubramaniam of Chetty street, Point Pedro

Petitioner
Vs
1. Sundaravalli daughter of Balasubramaniam
2. Kalavally daughter of Balasubramaniam
3. Amirthavally daughter of Balasubramaniam
4. Kasupathy Thambippillai all of Chetty street, Point Pedro

Respondents.
This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thamby Durai, Esquire District Judge, Point Pedro on the 8th day of November 1958 in the presence of Mr. M. Esurapadham Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Petitioner dated the 22nd day of September 1958 having been read.
It is ordered that the 4th

Respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian ad Litem over the minors the 1, 2 and 3 Respondents and that Letters of Administration be issued to the Petitioner as widow of the deceased, unless the Respondents shall appear before this Court on or before the 12th day of December 1958 and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.
This 8th day of November 1958
Sgd. S. Thamby Durai
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd. M. Esurapadham
Proctor for Petitioner
(O.135 28 & 5)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

No. 6129

S. Kathirgamathamby Balasubramaniam of Karaveddi North

Plaintiff

Vs

1. Kathirgamathamby Subramaniam of do
2. Kumarasamy Kandasamy and
3. Wife Nallanayagam of

of Karaveddi West
4. V. Subramaniam Ponniah and
5. Wife Sivapackiam of Karaveddi North

Defendants
It is hereby notified that action No. 6129 has been instituted in the District Court of Point Pedro under the Partition Act No 16 of 1911 for the partition/sale of the land called Kathoddam and other parcels in extent 10 lms. v.o. situated at Karaveddi Kurulikurichi and Vathirikurichi.

The Defendants in the aforesaid action are summoned to appear in Court on the 10th day of December 1958 at 10 o'clock of the forenoon.

The 2nd day of November 1958

S. Pasupathy
for Secretary

Drawn by
V. Dharmalingam
Proctor for Plaintiff

(O 132 28 & 5)

ORDER NISIIN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 530In the matter of the Last Will
and Testament of the late
Kasinathar Murugesu of
Karainagar North,
Deceased.Sinnakuddy widow of Kasina-
thar Murugesu of Karaina-
gar North,
Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Murugesu Arulratnam and
2. Murugesu Sivagnanaratnam
both of Karainagar North.
Respondents.This matter coming on for
disposal before P. Sri Skanda
Rajah Esquire, District Judge,
on the 29th day of October
1958 in the presence of Mr. A.
Kanagasabai, Proctor, on the
part of the Petitioner and the
affidavit of the Petitioner
dated 4th October 1958 and
the affidavit dated 27th day
of September 1958 of the No-
tary and the witnesses to the
Last Will of the abovenamed
deceased having been read.It is hereby ordered
and declared that the
said Last Will bearing
No. 9017 dated 9th July
1948, attested by K. S. Mahe-
sa Sarma, Notary Public,
which is now deposited in the
Court be and the same is here-
by declared proved and the
Petitioner as Executrix therein
named is entitled to have Pro-
bate issued to her accordingly
unless the said Respondents
shall appear before this Court
on the 8th day of December
1958 and show sufficient cause
to the satisfaction of this
Court to the contrary.This 29th day of October 1958.
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge, Jaffna.Drawn by,
Sgd. A. Kanagasabai
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O. 129 28 & 5)**ORDER NISI**IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

Easv Juris No. 528

In the matter of the intestate
estate of the late Ponnalar
wife of Appuccuddy Nalliah
of Kadduvan
Deceased.Appuccuddy Nalliah of Kad-
duvan presently of Police
Station, Kankasanturai
Petitioner.

Vs.

Minors 1. Bhavani daughter of
A. Nalliah
" 2. Manohari daughter
of A. Nalliah
" 3. Nalliah Nagendran
all of Myliddy South
The 1st to 3rd res-
pondents are minors
appearing by their
Guardian-ad-Litem
4. Thillaisampalam Kan-
diah of Myliddy
South
Respondents.This matter of the petition
coming on for disposal before
P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire,
District Judge Jaffna on the
14th day of October 1958 in
the presence of Mr. A. V.
Sathasivam Proctor on the
part of the petitioner and the
affidavit and petition of the
petitioner having been read.It is ordered that Letters of
Administration to the estate
of the said deceased be issued
to the Petitioner as the sur-**ORDER NISI**IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 536In the matter of the intestate
estate of the late Sinna-
thamby Manikam of Ala-
veddy north
Deceased.Mangaladevi alias Devi widow
of Sinnathamby Manikkam
of Urumpirai
Petitioner.

Vs.

Minor 1. Manikkam Sivatha-
san of Urumpirai
appearing by his
guardian-ad-litem
the 2nd respondent
2. Vallipuram Sanmu-
gam Accountant's
Branch Customs Of-
fice, Colombo.
Respondents.This matter of the petition
of the petitioner praying that
the 2nd respondents above-
named be appointed guardian-
ad-litem over the 1st respon-
dent and that the petitioner
be declared entitled to ad-
minister the estate as widow of
the deceased and that letters
issued to her accordingly, com-
ing on for disposal before P. Sri
Skanda Rajah Esq., District
Judge, Jaffna on the 6th day
of November, 1958 in the pre-
sence of Mr. A. Thanabalasingam
Proctor for the peti-
tioner and the affidavit and
petition of the petitioner hav-
ing been read.It is ordered that the 2nd
respondent abovenamed be
and he is hereby appointed
guardian-ad litem over the 1st
respondent and that the peti-
tioner as widow of the deceas-
ed declared entitled to admi-
nister the estate of the deceas-
ed and that letter of adminis-
tration issued to her accord-
ingly, unless the respondents
or any others shall show suf-
ficient cause to the contrary
on or before the 22nd day of
December 1958 at
10 a. m.And it is further ordered
that the 2nd respondent do
produce the 1st respondent
the minor, in court on the said
date.This 6th day of November
1958
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District JudgeDrawn by
Sgd. A. Thanabalasingam
Proctor for Petitioner
(O. 130 28 & 5)band of the deceased and the
father of the Minors.And that the 4th respondent
abovenamed as the maternal
grand father of the 1st to 3rd
respondents minors be appoin-
ted Guardian-ad-Litem over
the said Minors for the pur-
pose of representing them in
these proceedings:Unless the respondents or
any other person or persons
shall on or before the 1st
day of December 1958 appear
before this Court and show
sufficient cause to the satis-
faction of this Court to the contrary.It is further ordered that
the 4th respondent do produce
the minors in Court on the 1st
day of December 1958 at 10
a. m.The 14th day of October 1958
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District JudgeDrawn by
Sgd. A. V. Sathasivam
Proctor for Plaintiff.
(O. 127 21 & 29)**DWIJA**

(Continued from page 1)

and any person who gives
up irreligious life and be-
gins sincerely a true spiri-
tual life may be regarded
as having had a second
birth. It is this "being
born again" that Patta-
nathar refers to in his
songs. The third birth is
death which is like being
born into a new world of
the spirit. It should be
noted that modern caste
system is not identical
with the Varnashrama of
ancient days. Varna is
based on Guna or tempera-
ment and aptitude. (Gita).**ORDER NISI**IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 490In the matter of the estate
of the late Valliammai wife
of V. Ponnampalam Nava-
ratnam of Karainagar North
Deceased.V. Ponnampalam Navaratnam
of Karainagar North
Vs. Petitioner1. Kanapathipillai Ponnamp-
alam of Karainagar North
2. Kanapathipillai Iyathurai
of Karainagar North pre-
sently of Alor Star, Kedah,
Malaya
3. Kanapathipillai Selliah of
Karainagar North presently
of Jesselton, British North
Borneo
4. Kanapathipillai Sellathurai
of Karainagar North pre-
sently of Teluk Anson,
Perak, Malaya
5. Muttachchy widow of Sin-
nappu Kandiah of Karai-
nagar North and
6. Annammah widow of Aru-
mugam Kasipillai of Karai-
nagar West
RespondentsThis matter coming on for
disposal before P. Sri Skanda
Rajah, Esquire, District Judge,
Jaffna on the 15th day of July
1958 in the presence of Mr. S.
Candiah, Proctor on the part
of the Petitioner and the affi-
davits of the Petitioner and
the Notary and witnesses hav-
ing been read.It is ordered that the Last
Will and Testament executed
by the abovenamed deceased
and filed of record in this case
be and the same is hereby de-
clared proved unless the Res-
pondents or any other persons
shall on or before the 27th day
of October 1958 show sufficient
cause to the satisfaction of
this Court to the contrary.It is further declared that
the Petitioner abovenamed is
the Executor named in the
said Last Will and Testament
and that he is entitled to have
Probate of the same issued to
him accordingly unless the
Respondents or others shall
on or before the aforesaid date
show sufficient cause to the
satisfaction of this Court to
the contrary.This 15th day of July 1958.
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District JudgeDrawn by
Sgd. S. Candiah
Proctor for Petitioner.
26 8-58Time to show cause extended
to 8-12-58
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge
(O. 128 28 & 5)**ORDER NISI**IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNATestamentary Jurisdiction
No. 531In the matter of the in-
testate estate of the
late Murugesu Kandiah
of Urumpirai north.
Deceased.Rajamanie alias Rook-
mani widow of Muru-
gesu Kandiah of Urum-
pirai north.
Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Sinnachchipillai widow
of Murugesu of do.2. Thangammah widow
of Kanagasabai of do
3. Sellappah Selvadurai
and wife4. Sinnammah both of
893B Transit Quarters
Rasah Road, Seremban,
Malaya5. Murugesu Nalliah of
263D, Sentul Pasar Ku-
ala Lumpur, Malaya
Respondents.This matter of the
petition of the petition-
er praying that she as
widow of the deceased bedeclared entitled to ad-
minister the estate of
the deceased abovenamed
and that letters of ad-
ministration issued to
her accordingly, coming
on for disposal before P.
Sri Skanda Rajah Esq.,
District Judge, Jaffna
on the 30th day of Octo-
ber, 1958 in the presence
of Mr. A. Thanabala-
singam Proctor for the
petitioner and the affida-
vit and petition of the
petitioner having been
read.It is ordered that the
petitioner abovenamed
be and she is hereby de-
clared entitled to admi-
nister the estate of the
deceased abovenamed
and that letters of admi-
nistration issued to her
accordingly, unless the
respondents abovenamed
or any others shall show
sufficient cause to the
contrary on or before
the 16th day of Decem-
ber 1958 at 10 a. m.This 30th day of Octo-
ber, 1958Sd. P. Sriskandarajah
District JudgeDrawn by
Sd. A. Thanabalasingam
Proctor for Petr.
(O. 131 28 & 5)**THE JAFFNA MUTUAL
BENEFIT FUND Ltd.**

(Established 1918.)

BANKERSAuthorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,313.00Shares 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each 80 monthly
instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn
Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period.
Shares issued all timeCurrent Accounts opened and interest allowed
at 1% per annum on the average monthly
balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.Fixed Deposits received for periods of 3, 6, 9
and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4
and 6% respectively.Drafts issued on the National and Imperial Banks
to Colombo and the Principal cities of India.
Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special
arrangements.Loans on the security of Jewels a speciality.
Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS

APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.சுயநிர்வாக முறையில் இயங்கி வருகின்ற இம்
கூலிமுறை யாகச் செய்யக் குறைவிலா தலர்சன் உதவு
காண்பதற் யற்காக் கோங்க் கற்றலம் கேள்வி மக்க்
மேன்மையாகக் காண்க் தீதி விளக்குக அங்க் மெல்லாம்Printed and Published by Suppiah Ponnambalam Kandiah
residing at 247, Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf
of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripalana Sabha, Jaffna,
at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450; K. K. S.
Road Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, November 28, 1958

Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.