# The Frinds



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Corrections: 1. In the last acknowledgment "Mr. V. Somanathan, Seremban" should be "Mr. V. Somasuntharam, Seremban".

2. In the last acknowledgment "Mr. A. Arunasalam, Batu Gajah" should be "Mr. A. Arunasalam, Teluk Anson".



# Che Bindu Organ.

JAFFNA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1910

# THE MORNING LEADER AND ITS POLICY.

Up to Monday last, the Morning Leader had kept itself silent over the "election" question. It was the opinion of some people that that paper, in spite of the fact that it is owned by a brother-in-law of Dr. Fernando, would be holding the balance evenly between the two gentlemen whose names had been put forward for the Educated Ceylonese Seat. Others said that at the psychological moment the Leader would "speak out". It was, however, the opinion of all that if the Morning Leader would speak out at all, it would do so in favour of Dr. Fernando, the brother-inlaw of the proprietor or proprietors of the paper, but would not say anything amounting to a misrepresentation of the sayings and doings of Mr. Ramanathan or his supporters. But expectations have been frustrated—hopes have been belied. The Morning Leader of Monday last publishes a two-column editorial containing insinuations and opinions not in keeping with its avowed policy of holding the balance evenly, between rival candidates and rival sections of the Ceylonese community.

Neither the Editor nor anybody representing him was present at the Jaiffag

sections of the Ceylonese community.

Neither the Editor nor anybody representing him was present at the Jaffna meeting. Then, the onlysafe course open to him to follow in commenting on what took place at the meeting was to go by the report of the proceedings furnished to him by Mr. W. D. Niles, Advocate, one of the Honorary Secretaries of the Jaffna Association. The other reports published of the meeting were anonymous. But it suits the Editor to say that the reports are "contradictory of one another", "extraordinary", &c., &c. If this were all, we might pass over the matter as all Ceylon knows the connection of the Morning Leader with Dr. Fernando's people, but the paper has introduced into the Editorial of Monday a lot of irrelevant matter having no bearing at all on the matter in land.

Mr. J. Hensman procedure the second

hand.

Mr. J. Hensman presided at the meeting as the President of the Jaffna Association. The meeting was held under the auspices of the Jaffna Association to meet Mr. Ramanathan. There was nothing extraordinary or against the rules governing the conduct of public meetings in Mr. Hensman's presiding over it, which was done by common consent. But the worst offence perpetrated by the Leader is the introduction of the religious element into the question. Nobody in Jaffna—not even Mr. Chanmukam or Mr. Chittam—balam—introduced Mr. Phelps' name into

the proceedings of the meeting of the 16th Instant. The Leader trots out Mr. Phelps' name more than once and speaks of Mr. Ramanathan's "recent tour in association with Mr. Phelps' in connection with his propaganda of the New Hinduism". We have heard of Mr. Phelps' touring in a few villages in Jaffna, but it has been reserved for the Leader to discover that in his tour he was associated with Mr. Ramanathan. We in Jaffna have not been able to make the discovery and that for a very good reason—Mr. Ramanathan and Mr. Phelps never made a tour of the villages in Jaffna.

In the editorial in question the Leader has belied all its traditions of the past. Is everything fair in politics as in love and war? For, it insinuates that Mr. Ramanathan was "haunted by something in his previous conduct which seemed to him to require the perversion of even a political meeting for the purpose of purging his conscience of religious violence to other man's faith". Now, even the Christian Missionaries in Jaffna will not accuse Mr. Ramanathan of doing "religious violence to other men's faith". What was said against him was that directly or indirectly he encouraged the starting of new schools which interfered with the attendance in Mission schools. That of all men in the world Mr. Ramanathan will do religious violence to other men's faith, will be news to Christians who know him and his books on St. Matthew and St. John. That this insinuation was made deliberately we have not the slightest doubt. It is a plank in the platform of Dr. Fernando's supporters. We do not proceed to examine or expose the numerous other insinuations, innuendos and misrepresentations in the Leader, for want of space. But we make one special request of the Leader—to prove that Mr. Phelps made a tour of Jaffna in association with representations in the Leader, for want of space. But we make one special request of the Leader—to prove that Mr. Phelps made a tour of Jaffna in association with Mr. Ramanathan and Mr. Ramanathan was doing religious violence to other people's faith. Another request we make of it is to prove that Mr. J. H. Vanniasinkam said at the meeting that it was not a meeting of the Jaffna Association. The whole article of the Leader is founded on this statement attributed to no less a on this statement attributed to no less a person than the leader of the Jaffna Bar. Will the Leader subtantiate it?

person than the leader of the Jaffna Bar. Will the Leader subtantiate it?

Even Mr. J. K. Chanmugam and Mr. Edward Mather, brothers in-law of Dr. S. C. Paul from whose Department Dr. Fernando retired lately, did not go to the length the Leader has gone in the leading article of Monday last. They are local gentlemen known to the conveners and organizers of the meeting and knew that they had a discerning local public to satisfy, and hence their action was confined to the calling in question of the procedure adopted at the meeting and to the reporting of the proceedings of a "mass meeting" held elsewhere. Of all men and all papers in Ceylon it is the Leader that speaks in season and out of season of a "Ceylonese" community, "Ceylonese" people &c., &c. It has always cried hoarse over the differences of caste, race, colour, and creed in Ceylon. Yet, while the supporters of Mr. Ramanathan have not said a word disparagingly of Dr. Fernando, the Leader has come out with insinuations against Mr. Ramanathan, Mr. Hensman, and others which they do not in the least deserve. One will reap what one has sown. what one has sown.

# PRIZE-GIVING AT THE HINDU COLLEGE.

The Annual Prize-Giving at the Hindu The Annual Prize-Giving at the Hindu College came off on Saturday the 17th instat the College Hall. The Hall was tastefully decorated with greenery and a covered passage was put up leading from the roadside to the main entrance of the Hall, with an illuminated Welcome at the entrance. From an early hour visitors began to pour in. By 6-30 P. M. the Hall was quite packed, and many who came late had to be content with standing accommodation even which, however, was obtained with difficulty.

culty.

Precisely at 6-30 P. M., the Presidentelect, Mr. P. Ramanathan, K. C., C. M. G.,
arrived accompanied by Mr. V. Casippillai,
Manager of the College, and was received
at the entrance by the Principal and
Messrs. A. Sapapathy and S. Tambyah
Pillai (Secretary and Treasurer, respectively, to the College Board of Directors). On ascending the dais Mr. Ramanathan was garlanded by Mr. Tambyah
Pillai amid deafening applause.

The proceedings began with the singing

The proceedings began with the singing of a Devaram by Pandit Somasundaram. This over, the President called upon the Principal to read his Report. The Principal was greeted with cheers, and when these had subsided he read his interesting Report which we reproduce in another column.

The College Choir then sang a Devara m and this was followed by the Distribution of Prizes. There was a vast array of prize-books and a long list of prizes. One by one the prize-winners came in their prize-books and a long list of prizes.

by one the prize-winners came in their

turn and each received from the President

his blessing together with the prize.

Master A. R. Shanmukham (Std. VIII)

and Master V. N. Chelvadurai (Senior A),

who got the largest number of prizes, were

repeatedly cheered. After a little music

again, there came the Addresses.

Mr. S. A. Edward, B. A. L. T. Head-

again, there came the Addresses.

Mr. S. A. Edward, B. A., L. T., Headmaster of the Chetty Street High School, complimented the Principal and congratulated the College on the successful work done. He spoke in favour of scientific and industrial education which he said were quite necessary in the present day when the struggle for existence was so keen. He condemned in round terms the system of Results Grants, a system praised by few and condemned by all: the sooner it was done away with, he said, the better. Turning to the boys, he exhorted them to build up their character while they were still young. Without character education was nothing: character must therefore be cultivated from early youth.

The Rev. G. G. Brown, B. A., B. D., Princi-

The Rev. G. G. Brown, B. A., B. D., Principal of the Jaffna College, Vaddukoddai, who next addressed the audience, congratulated the Institution on its progress and the position it took in the educational system of the land. He wished it every success. the Institution on its progress and the position it took in the educational system of the land. He wished it every success. He was quite pleased with the Tamil act of politeness which the prize-winners had done very well: the namaskaram on coning and the bow when retiring. He wished he could introduce it into his Institution. He exhorted the boys to cultivate politeness and courtesy. The English vocabulary of politeness was brief—Sir, Madam, if you please, I beg your pardon, etc.,—and he would ask every boy to remember it well and make free use of it. Turning to the educational system of Ceylon, he said he was glad that a Commission was likely to be appointed. He urged that on the Commission Jaffua should be duly represented. The peninsula should be represented also on the Educational Board—we ought not to be dictated to by others. Rao Bahadur L. C. WilliamsPillai, B.A.,

represented also on the Educational Board—we ought not to be dictated to by others.

Rao Bahadur L. C. Williams Pillai, B.A., retired Inspector of Schools, Madras, said ha was very pleased to be present that evening. He took great interest in the Institution and wished it all prosperity. It was an Institution that all should be proud of, as being a national institution maintained by the Jaffaese. It owed its existence and its stability among others to his friends Messrs. Nagalingam and Pasupati Chettiar, who, he was sorry, were so early cut off. For 18 years Mr. Nevins Selvadurai, his cousin, had been Principal. It was apparently an anomaly to see a Christian at the head of a Hindu Institution. But still there was not a single hitch, which showed on the one hand the cosmopolitanism of the conductors and the tact of the Principal on the other hand. He was glad he had a hand in the selection of the present Principal, Mr. Shiva Rau, who combined in himself the culture and the virtues of the East and the West, and was a worthy successor to Mr. Nevins. He said the present course of education in Ceylon with the Cambridge and London Examinations as the goal was most unsuitable and hoped for a speedy change for the better. The Results Grants system was doing the worst that could be done to the cause of education. He had condemned it now again. He was glad to note that religious instruction formed an important feature of the work done at the College. He had in the course of his official tours in all the different parts of the Madras Presidency come across a great many teachers and Pandits and others who all told him that in the midst of the unmerous sectarian differences that divided the Hindus it was impossible to find a course of religious instruction that would evolve a cosmos out of the chaos that scemed to prevail and chalk out a course of Hindu religious instruction that would appeal to all as satisfactory.

Mr. S. Kanakasabai, Advocate, next addressed the audience and in a brief speech congratulated the College o

Mr. S. Kanakasabai, Advocate, next addressed the audience and in a brief speech congratulated the College on the good work done and on having secured as the President of the day a gentleman of such eminence as Mr. Ramanathan.

eminence as Mr. Ramanathan.

Mr. T. H. Crossette, M. A., Acting Principal of St. John's College, who followed also congratulated the Hindu College and the Principal, and said that the relations between the two sister Institutions were most cordial. He referred to the Union Christian College which was likely to be soon an accomplished fact, and urged that the Hindus also should unite and make the Jaffina Hindu College their Union College. He condemned the present

system of grants-in-aid based on examination results. Turning to education in general, he hoped that the Education Commission that all expected to be shortly appointed would do some real good to the land—would do away with the abominable system of Results Grants, and abolish the Cambridge and London Examinations which Mr. Williams had condemned as entirely unsuitable, and pave the way for the coming University of Ceylon. He was quite against the exaltation of manual training; none of us were anxious that our sons should become kanganis and carpenters. He was glad the Director had made a stand for a literary course of education; he did not want culture to be banished from the land.

Mr. Ramanathan said that his presence

Mr. Ramanathan said that his presence on the occasion was a formal one and that therefore he did not intend to make a long speech. Mr. Williams had goaded him to action by raising a very important problem as to the teaching of religion in Hindu schools. He was very sorry to hear of the confusion of mind said to be prevailing throughout India with regard to this matter. He was afraid that Mr. Williams had made a mistake oy accepting the opinions of English professors whose minds were confused by the interminging of the ideas of the East and West put together. Mr. Williams as a good Christian had expressed his own ideas about religion and the Bible. He also venerated the Bible and his interpretation of it had been appreciated by men of culture on both sides of the Atlantic. The men consulted by Mr. Williams must have been only physically developed. Mere learning without spiritual culture made men conceited and such men could not realise the mysteries of godliness. They searched for God here, there and everywhere without knowing that He was in their hearts. Really spiritual men are found not in public places, but in the closet, safe from the influence of the senses. Corporeal men could not understand spiritual experience. If a corporeal man were to go to a spiritual man and ask him to teach religion, he would say there was only one religion and not many. That religion was the search for the God wand come close to the sages advanced spiritually. The realisation of God was a matter of spiritual experience and therefore religion could be taught only by men having such experience. Then he gave an account of his experiences in America and referred to a visit he made to one of the Universitives. He met in the University many brilliant scholars engaged in post-graduate work who asked him to tell them what the basis of Indian philosophy was. When they were told that it was based on spiritual experience. Worldly experience was the inference made by the mind when all sense perceptions were shut out. Religion according to Hi

He concluded by saying that he had great respect for the Missionaries, and that his early education was largely in the hands of honest and simple Missionaries like Barnes, Percival, Bliss, and others.

A vote of thanks was then proposed to the learned president by Mr. V. Casip-pillai, the energetic Manager of the Insti-tution, and carried with acclamation.

Mr. C. K. Swaminathan, B. A., Vice-Principal, thanked the audience and the

## LOCAL & GENERAL.

THE HINDU COLLEGE, JAFFNA—The Annual Grant-in-aid Examination of this Institution began on Monday last and will be continued till the middle of next week.

THE MARRIAGE OF OUR COLONIAL SECRETARY—Sir Hugh Clifford, K. C. M. G., the Colonial Secretary of Ceylon was married on Saturday last in the crypt of Westminister Cathedral to Mrs. Henry de la Pasture, novelist and dramatist and the widow of the late Mr. Henry de la Pasture of J. P. of Monmouthshire. Only a few intimate friends of the bride and bridegroom were present at the wedding ceremony.

A FATAL ACCIDENT—On Monday night last there took place a pathetic death at the Nallur Girls' Boarding School under most painful circumstances. Miss Paulpillay, B. A., Head Muster, Wesleyan Mission School, Pt. Pedro and a niece of Mr. S. A. Edward B. A., L. T., Head Master, Chetty St. English High School, Jaffina, who was reading in one of the Senior Classes, while going with a kerosine oil lamp to one of the rooms, on Sunday night last, accidentally struck the lamp against the steps and set fire to her dress, which resulted in the complete barning against the steps and set fire to her dress, which resulted in the complete burning of her dress and ultimately of her whole body. The best medical aid was given but it was to no purpose. The deceased was about 18 years old.

was about 18 years old.

A New Tamil Notary—We are glad to learn that Mr. C. J. Candappah, son of Mr. K. Sinnatanby of Arayampathy, Batticaloa, and son-in-law of the late Mr-K. Sambunatha Vanniah, Manmunai, Batticaloa, has come off successful in the last Tamil Notary's Final Examination. We congtatulate him on his success and wish him every success in his career.

THE MOHAMMEDAN SEAT IN COUNCIL—At a largely attended meeting of the Jaffna Mohammedans held on the 25th inst., the name of Mr. Abdul Cader, Proctor S. C., has been submitted to H. E. the Governor to be nominated as the Mohammedan member in the Legislative Councillant.

medan member in the Legislative Council, when the Hon. Mr. Abdul Rahman

A LECTURE—Mr. P. Ramanathan K. C., M. G., will deliver a public lecture on A LECTURE—Mr. P. Ramanathan K. C., C. M. G., will deliver a public lecture on "Citizenship" at the Ananda College Hall, Maradana, at 5 P. M. today under the auspices of the Chinnamon Gardens Literary Association. Sir Joseph Hutchinson M.A. Chief Justice of Ceylon has kindly conserted to preside.

sented to preside.

Personal—Mr. T. Kailasapillai, Manager, Saivaprakasa Vidiasalai, Jaffna, who went to India, returned here last week.

—Mr. S. S. Subramaniam of the Surveyor General's Office, Kuala Lumpur, has come on leave to his native place,

Thavady.

H. E. Sir George Clarke, Governor of Bombay, opened last week "The Ranade Industrial and Economic Institute" Poona, which has been established in memory of the late Mr. Ranade, the great Indian High Court Judge and Social reformer of Bombay.

Court Judge and Social reformer of Bombay.

INDIAN EXCISE DUTY ON TOBACCO—
The question of an Indian Excise duty on tobacco raised by Lord Morley will shortly be disposed of by the Local Government. The public bodies which have been consulted are strongly opposed to taxing the cultivation and manufacture of tobacco in this country. The Government of India's final decision will now be conveyed to the Secretary of State.

Should To the Famous Talahena

ment of India's thal decision will now be conveyed to the Secretary of State.

SEQUEL TO THE FAMOUS TALAHENA MURDER CASE—The case in which Migel Mudalali, a very rich man of Negombo, stood charged with abetting one Andris, a habitual criminal, to murder Pedro Fernando, a Conductor in the estate of Inspector F. T. Coore, was taken up for trial before His Lordship Mr. Justice Grenier on September 19. Mr. V. M. Fernando, Acting Crown Counsel, prosecuted and the accused was defended by Advocates Messrs. Elliot and H. A. P. Sandrasegra. After six days' trial the accused was acquitted and discharged. It will be remembered that the wife and sister-in-law of the accused were sentenced to death about a year ago by Mr. Justice Wood Renton for murdering a servant girl named Carolina, which was afterwards remitted by H. E. the Governor in Council to twenty years' rigo rous imprisonment.

Dramatic Entertainment—A Tramadu in five acts entitled "Herminide" or

Imprisonment.

DRAMATIC ENTERTAINMENT—A Tragedy in five acts entitled "Hermigild" or "The two Growns" unfolding a thrilling story of Court intrigues, will be staged in the Hall of St. Patrick's College, Jaffna, in the course of the week. The date of the performance will be announced by means of Posters. Well-known gentlemen of the town take part. Admission by tickets.

The Case Academic C.

by tickets. —Cor.

THE CASE AGAINST SAVARKAR—The
Home Government have notified to the
Government of India that the French
Government have waived their right to
the extradition of Savarkar. In consequence of the receipt of this telegram
Savarkar was placed on his trial at Nasik.

A WRECK ENQUIRY AT KAYTS—Mr. H. R. Freeman our Government Agent held an inquiry on the 17th instant into the circumstances that led to the stranding of the schooner "Annapuranianmal" on a reef near Kovilam Point, Karadive. The schooner has been refloated and is dry-docked to undergo thorough repair. The loss to the owner is estimated at Rs. 7000.

OBITUARY—We deeply regret to record the death of Mr. V. Sangarapilly, cigarmerchan', Vannarponne, which took place at his residence, yesterday evening. The deceased gentleman was the uncle of Mr. V. S. Ponnambalam, Proctor S. C., and of Mr. M. Valauthapilly, cigar merchant, Vannarpannai.

Vannarpannal.

—It is our painful duty to announce the death of the eldest daughter of Mr. C. Valauthampillay, Government pensioner, Kopay, which took place at the latter's residence at Kopay. The deceased lady who was suffering for a long time from anaemia succumbed on Friday last in spite of the best medical treatment.

#### DISTRICT NOTES.

#### MULLAITTIVU.

On circuit—Mr. H.R.Freeman, Government Agent, N. P., Jaffar, accompanied by Mr. M. S. Ramalinkam. Chief Interpreter Modliar, was here on Friday on his way to Kokillay on circuit.

Personal—Mr. VanCuylenberg, Inspector of schools, after inspecting the town school, left this to his station.

—Mr. Workmeister, Inspector of Post Offices, came down here on inspection duty.

Our A. G. A.—Mr. A. W. Seymour, accom-panied by Mr. V. Ohinnatamby, Kuchcheri Modiar, is expected here on the 29th instant.

#### TRINCOMALEE.

Mr. K. Chiuniah, Chief Clerk, Treasury, F. M. S., Kuala Lumpur, brother of Mr. K. Arumugam, Hea I Master, Hindu School, Ploly west, and cousin of Mr. K. Iyompillai, Modical Officer, Mutur, and son-in-law of Mr. Chiunatamby, popularly called "Punkady Chiunaver", Alvay, came to his native place, Ploly, on short leave with Mr. Singabaku, son of his brother, the late Mr. Kovinder, surveyor, Singapore.——Cor,

#### SINGAPORE.

Weather—Singapore being situated very near the Equator, it is always natural to have excessive heat: but such heat would, anyhow he followed by heavy fail of the rain, for, the water from the sur-rounding sea, no doubt, evaporates to such an ex-tent, that it produces rain in a very short time. The Medical School.—Recently two Lorents

tent, that it produces rain in a very short time.

The Medical School.—Recently two Jaffna girls have joined the school for the full course. We have in all, four lady students among us, of whom one is a Eurasian, the other three are our Jaffna Christians. We wish them every success in their course of study, and hope they would prove to be the real daughters of the soil.

We understand tuat the Government is taking steps to prevent any Tamil student from obtaining the maintenance allowance given by the school, in future, and that, to effect this measure successfully, the Malay language is going to be made compulsory for admission to the school.

Dr. F. Dent, M. S. C. C., Ph. D., F. P. C., the lecturer on Chemistry and Physics in this institution, has proceeded to England on twelve months' leave.

has proceeded to England on world.

The "Straits Standard."—A weekly Anglo-Tamil journal bearing this name has been started by some of our countrymen in Penang. We hope that the proprietors of this paper, would try their best to continue its publication, as it would be a good medium to bring before the public, the wants of the Tamils, resident in these parts of the world.

wants of the Tamils, resident in these perits of the world.

The Malay Theatre—In addition to the many places of sleepleas joviality, which this busy town possesses, there are also Mulay theatres which attract crowds every night. The Malay theatre has prudentially included within itself the essential things of the Persec, the Indian and the English theatres, and thereby, suits to the different tastes and fashino of all its admirers. The plays staged are stories selected from the Arabian Nights and some other Hindustani plays.

Kelantan—The British adviser of this newly annexed State, says in his report that, in accordance with the Anglo-Siamese Treaty of 1909, all rights of Suzerainty, protection and administration, possessed by Siam, were transferred to the hands of the English. The British Government has now, the right to appoint an adviser to the Rejah of Kelantan, who undertakes to follow his advise in all matters of administration, other than those touching the Mohammedan religion and Malay custom.

The Kelantan Malay, is tall and fruch more

touching the Mohammedan religion and Maiay custom.

The Kelantan Malay, is tall and funch more bonds built than the Pahang Malay, and he is capable of long continual manual labour. To him, the mere sight of the European is a matter of great surprise, and he appreciate highly, the European, by using the well-known Malay expression "Grang Pooteh Manya Pandeh" meaning the whiteman is very clause.

The cocanuts, the chief product which Kelantan produces, excels those of any other State, both in quality and quantity. We were pleased to see some of these big occomuts brought for the Agricultural Show held last month.

—Cor.

CORRESPONDENCE.

A KNOTTY QUESTION.
"Hindu Organ",

The Editor,

"Hindu Organ".

Sir,

People in these days speak of "character," and "high character" also. Some Christians appear to be the solo depositaries and repositories of that commodity—character. But what will they say of a man who is born and bred in a particular religion, changes it on the eve of his marriage for the religion of the millionaire girl whom he marries, and then reverts to his former religion after doing penace—all within a space of about two or three years. I put forward an abstract case and solicit the candid opinion of local writers on "character". It is possible that the conviction on both occasions is honest, but is it probable? If a concrete case of this kind takes place what will be said of the man?

A Catholic.

THE EDUCATED CEYLONESE SEAT.

"Hindu Organ".

Pear Sig.

Deas Sir.

I read very carefully the two productions over the names of "a Vater" and "Liberal" that appeared in the "laffoa Cathol's and "Liberal" that appeared in the "laffoa Cathol's and ardian" of the 1 would be far wrong if I promote to them as two thappodies that emanated from them are controlled them are controlled to themselves as usen of the metheval times, and earry into effect the wishes of the controlled them are controlled to the service of the controlled them are controlled to the service of the controlled them are controlled to the service of the controlled them are controlled to grant that the sacred right in and the cost interests of the country is vested in a service them on every matter involving the wide of the tally impossible to forgive the Jaffon Association simply because it did not remain inert and give a full opport united to their infallible opinion might prove, of the Educated Ceye to be ideal representatives of the country in well as vengeance, and controlled them are controlled to the country of the country in the council their infallible opinion might prove, of the Educated Ceye to be ideal representatives of the council to a council

SUPPRESSING PERJURY WITH A VENGEANCE.

The Editor, "Hindu Organ".

Sir,

It appears, the Attorney-General's Department has somehow become possessed with an idea that perjury is more prevalent in the North thae in any other part of the Island. The idea should have been nipped in the bud, but was allowed to grow and gather strength, that it now threatens to become a mensee to the dibearty of the subject, and a hindrance to the due administration of justice. I shall presently explain my allegation more fully.

Starting on the hypothesis of an extraordinary prevalence of perjury in our Province, a series of extra-ordinary prosecutions for perjury were launched both in the District Court and in the Supreme Court and convictions obtained in most cases. The object of the Department is laudable no doubt and should be commended by all. But the unworted zeal and the legal acumen of the law officers of the Department overreached themselves when the prosecution of Mr. C. Muttucumaru, a leading Tamil Physician of Jaffna, was ordered. The prosecution of such a prominent gentleman naturally attracted great attention, and people began to wonder at the obtuseness of the Law-Officer who wanted to drag a peaceful, respectable citizen out of his home and expose him to all the worries, exponses, and indignities of a criminal prosecution, because in his distorted vision he saw perjury where others saw only plain truth. It was freely talked about and widely known in all parts of the country that the conviction of the accused in the Perjury case in the last Criminal Sessions of the Supreme Court, resulted mainly through the deposition of his own defence witness Mr. C. Muttucumaru. His reputation for veracity added to the fact that the form which the story for the prosecution assumed in the light of Mr. Muttucumaru's evidence was more natural, more consistent and more credible, did not fail to strike the public. There is, therefore, a natural apprehension in the minds of the public that hereafter respectable witnesses will shew great reluctance to appear in the witness box for fear of being prosecutio

tion. In every county in England, about the time the Assizes are to be held for the trial of criminal cases, a "Grand Jury" consisting of about thirty gentlemen, Magistrates and Justices of the Peace belonging to the county, is formed and every indictment with a record of all the evidence connected with it is laid before them. They carefully examine them and if twelve of them agree that the evidence is sufficient to make out a prima facic case against the accused they find out "a true bill" and the case is set for trial at the assizes before a Judge and a "petty jury" who after a careful trial find the accused guilty or not guilty. Such is the vigilance with which the liberty of the subject is safeguarded in free England. In Ceylon the Law Officers of the Attorney-Generals' department exercise functions analogous to those exercised by the "Grand Jury" in every county in England. It is therefore quite necessary that these officers should be men who could truly represent and understand the life and character of the people. It is an anomaly why pure Sinbalese or Tamil Lawyers seldom receive appointments in the Department. The Tamils of Ceylon have a decided grievance in this matter as Tamil lawyers have been systematically estracized from the Department for a long time. It cannot be owing to the dearth of capable men as there are many in the ranks of Sinbalese and Tamil Lawyers in the Metropolitan Bar who could hold their own or outbeat many of those who at present man the Department, in legal accumen, forensic ability or in any other respect. In the interest of the public, an explanation of the occult reasons for such an exclusion of Sinbalese and Tamil Lawyers from the Department is necessary.

Yours truly,

Yours truly,

(Perjury is undoubtedly 'very prevalent in Jafina and the Attorney General's De-partment deserves the thanks of the pub-lic for the prosecutions started and con-victions obtained in the case of those who were really guilty of the offence. It is not material for our consideration whether it is more prevalent elsewhere or not. It cannot be denied that those prosecutions and convictions have had a salutary the minds of the public that hereafter respectable witnesses will shew great reluctance to appear in the witness box for fear of being prosecuted for perjury if their depositions do not suit the peculiar fads of any Law-officer of the Crown. The overzeal of the Dapartment is likely to defeat its own object of suppressing parjury and bring about chaos in the administration of justice in the North. Happily for all concerned the charge against Mr. Muttucumaru has been withdrawn. Perhaps the officer who directed the prosecution was unable to resist the overwhelming weight of the rebutting evidence produced by the defence, or ignore the Indicrous and absurd positions which some of the witnesses for the prosecution were forced to take to shelter themselves from the scorching cross-examination to which they were subjected by Mr. W. Duraiswamy, the coansel who so ably conducted the defence. But there remains the absurd but still patent fact that a solitary witness, though he should speak the truth, is still liable to be prosecuted for perjury if what he deposes does not tally with the depositions of two or more witnesses who may perjure to the contrary. It therefore becomes a question of public importance to find means to stop the repetition of such official vagaries. Perjury is no more a peculiar product in Jaffna than in any other part of the Island. Even in Europe the complaint is that perjury is on the increase and the rore remedy for it is to be found in quite different methods and not in such indiscriminate prosecutions.

The present constitution of the Attorney-Goneral's Department has also come in for a share of public dissatisfaction in this connection.

#### REPORT OF THE JAFFNA HINDU COLLEGE FOR THE YEAR 1909-10.

The following is the text of the Report read by the Principal of the Hindu College at the Prize-Giving held on Saturday the 17th instant:— Mr. President and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit the following Report for the year that ended on 30th June last.

Strength and Attendance.

The following table gives particulars of the strength and attendance of the College during the past three years:—

PARTICULARS. .1907---08. 1908-09. No. on rolls on 30th June
Average no. on rolls during the year
Average daily attendance during the year
Percentage of average daily attendance 1909-10. 529 510 391 76.7 535 545 421 77:2 81-1.

Percentage of average daily attendance ... 76.7 77.2 81.1.

It will be seen from this table that concurrently with the strength the percentage of attendance has also been rising. Still the attendance is not so satisfactory as it ought to be. Efforts are being made to improve it by a stricter control of leave and absence.

Considering the unfavourable circumstances we are placed in—notably the absence of a playground or of even a decent patch of open ground adjoining the College—I should say that the tone and general discipline of the Institution are quite satisfactory, and it is gratifying to note that these have kept pace with the growth of the Institution.

Teaching Staff.

There have been several changes in the Teaching Staff during the year under review, yet not so many as in some previous years.

First and foremost, Mr. Nevins Scivadurai Pillai, B. A., who had been at the helm of reputation for about eighteen years and won a name for the College as well as earned a of the College. During the two months that intervened before I assumed charge, Mr. C. K. Swaminathan, B. A., the Senior Professor, acted as Principal.

Just four days before the close of the year the services of Mr. S. Viraswami Pillai, B.

Just four days before the close of the year the services of Mr. S. Viraswami Pillai, n. a., our Senior Professor of Mathematics, were leut to the authorities of the newly started Manipay Hindu College. He may probably return here in October next.

Mr. R. V. Sabapathy, Teacher of VII Standard B, left the College in June last and has been succeeded by Mr. M. Arumugum, an F. A. Messrs. S. Thamby, S. Punniasingam, N. Ponniah, and C. Coomarasuriar are new additions to the staff. The last of these, I regret to say, has been taken very ill, and it is feared the nature of his illness (a lung complaint) is say, has been taken very ill, and it is feared the nature of his illness (a lung complaint) is such that he shall have to resign. His place has been taken for the time by Mr. A. Sinuadurai.

The following table gives particulars of the staff during the past three years:

CLASS OF TEACHERS. 1907—08. 1908—09. 19

Graduates (including the Principal) ... 3 4

Certificated non-Graduates ... 7 7

Uncertificated Uncergraduates ... 4 3

Uncertificated Teachers ... 7 6 1909-10.

Total 21 20 24

The staff requires considerable strengthening. A lady teacher to look after the Infants, and some more trained teachers are additions that may be said to be badly needed. We also require teachers for commercial subjects such as Book-keeping and Commercial Practice, Shorthand and Typewriting.

Examination Results.

If the results of public examinations are the sole test of the efficiency of an Institution, our College makes but a poor show. For at the Madras F. A. Examination both the candidates presented were unsuccessful, and at the Cambridge Senior Local Examination only 1 passed out of the 8 presented. At the Cambridge Junior, however, 4 passed out of the 6 presented, although the printed Report of the Director of Public Instruction robe us of even this small credit. We have given up the Madras Examinations for the present confining ourselves for the time to the Cambridge Locals. The University Examination Results of the last three years age as follows:—

yours are as lonows.	1907-	_08	1908-	-09.	1909-	<b>—10.</b>
Examination.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.
Madras-F. A.		10	4	1	2	100
Matriculation	11	1	9	5	4.4	199
Cambridge-Senior Loca	1 3		8 -	5	8	1
Junior Loca		3	2	1	6	4

The results of the Government Grant-in-Aid Examinations during the same period are

follows:—			1007	-08.	1908-	-09	1909-	_10
EXAMINA	TION.	194	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.		Passed.
Standard	I.		39	39	39	39	41	41
"	II.		42	42	42	42	56	56
"	III.		36	35	52	50	50	50
0	IV.		44	39	37	36	47	33
"	· V.		34	31	35	18	34	20
	VI.		23	19	32	16	29	19
	VII.		15	10	34	24	20	11
10 M - 10 M	VIII.		24	19	23	14	22	13
Pupil Tes	chers.		2	1	3	2	2	2
	Total	0	259	235	297	241	301	245

Among the achievements of "Old Boys" of the College during the year must be specially mentioned the success of Mr. C. Thamby (now known as Mr. C. Coomaraswamy), who secured one of the two places open in the local branch of the Colonia Givil Service. Mr. Coomaraswamy received practically the whole of his education here, and only for a year or so he was at the Royal College, Colombo.

Coomaraswamy received practically the whole of his education here, and only for a year or so he was at the Royal College, Colombo.

Among other Old Boys who distinguished themselves during the year may be mentioned Mr. R. W. Watson, B. A., who, having taken the B. sc. degree of the Calcutta University, has now joined the staff of the Trinity College, Kandy; and Mr. K. S. Ponnaiva, who took the L. M. & S. degree of the Madras University in May last. I may perhaps refer here also to Mr. M. Ramanathan, who is reading for the bar at Gray's Inn, London, and has passed the Examination in Constitutional Law: and to Mr. K. Jayanayagam, who is learning match-magnificatoring in Japan.

Feeder School.

Feeder School.

The T.S.M.N. Vilyasalai, Karaitivea, a Hindu English School started by Mr. Swayambhu almost synchronously with the starting of this Institution, was in May last taken over by the Board of Directors of the College as a Feeder School. Mr. E. K. Sivasubrahmania Alyar, B. A., who had three years' experience as a teacher in India, was appointed Headmaster of this school, and he assumed charge in July last. The strength of the school is now about 90. Registration has been applied for and is expected to be sanctioned shortly. Instruction is given up to the Sixth Standared at present.

Boarding House.

The College Boarding House was opened on 30th May last. There is accommodation for 36 boarders. At the close of June there were 11 boarders; now there are 21. A senior teacher is in charge as Boarding Master, assisted by a junior teacher, and under the general supervision of the Principal. The Boarding House is conducted on strictly vegetarian lines.

It is hoped that the Boarding House will soon grow and become an important factor in the work of the College. It is proposed to attach to it a small consulting library and also a reading room for the benefit of the boarders.

Finance.

Finance.

The following table shows the receipts and payments of the past three years, excluding contributions towards endowment funds and other donations and also excluding expenditure on buildings:—

Particulars.	1907-	190708.		190809.		190910.	
	R.	c.	R.	c.	R.	e.	
Fees from Students	4194	75	5360	69	5341	12	
Government Grants	2881	00	3111	00	2945	45	
Other Receipts	1149	$25\frac{1}{2}$	1303	28	1423	94	
TOTAL RECEIPTS.	8225	003	9774	97	9710	51	
Salaries of Staff and Establishment Other Expenditure	7194 452	18	8446	14	8672	36	
	402	071	449	00	1656	14	
TOTAL PAYMENTS.	7646	251	8895	14	10328	50	
Expenditure per pupil in average) daily attendance	19	56	21	13	22	48	

There was thus a deficit of Rs. 618 during the year under report.

There was thus a deficit of Rs. 618 during the year under report.

My experience here as well as elsewhere has convinced me that what is not adequately paid for is not properly appreciated. Thus, because our scale of fees is so low as it is when compared with the scale obtaining in other local Colleges, the better class of boys, a fair proportion of whom should have been here, go to other institutions. In the opinion of the man in the street, the higher the price of a thing is, the better is its quality.

But it is not for this reason alone that I would recommend the revision of our scale of fees. The statement given above shows that our expenditure is growing steadily. The staff requires further strengthening (I would rather say, reorganising and strengthening). And other needs, of equipment in general, have also to be provided for. All this means more money, which must of course come from those who are most benefited by it, viz., the students. To secure and maintain a higher standard of efficiency, therefore. I consider it absolutely wherewith we can educate boys practically free.

If further argument were needed, it is to be found in the speech delivered by H. E. the Governor of Coylon recently at the Royal College. He "pointed out that the policy of the Indian Government was a sound one, namely that secondary education should be made more and more to pay for itself." We should not be surprised, therefore, if, following the Indian the same time insisting on greater efficiency.

Miscellaneous.

Miscellaneous.

- Miscellaneous.

  1. Library.—During the year about 200 new volumes were added to the Library. The Library, however, is still poor and needs large additions which I hope will soon be made.

  2. Appliances.—Rs. 1000 worth of scientific apparatus and appliances were ordered out from England. One consignment has just arrived, and another is expected shortly. When these are properly fitted up I hope we shall be able to do some real science teaching.

  3. The Old Boys' Association is doing some good work for the College. The number of members is rather small, being only 96 so far. But they are animated by a noble spirit; and after all it is not numbers alone that tell. I hope, however, to have a much larger roll of it is published, it will be a sort of link between past and present students and will in divers a present students and will in divers