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FOR YOUR

VOL. LXVIII

Estd. Sept. 11, 1889.]

JAFFNA, FRIDAY AUGUST 17, 1956

NO. 19

FUTURE

PRACTICE OF MEDITATION

MEDITATION is the this again and again for only way for attaining Immortality and eternal bliss. Meditation kills the face for some time nal bliss. Meditation kills all pains, sufferings and bothis practice for three months. Then close the troys all causes of sorrow the eyes and mentally Meditation gives vision of unity. Meditation helps the aspirant to soar high into the realms of eternal bliss, everlesting peace and undying joy. Meditation is a powerful tonic. It is a mental and nervine tonic as well. The holy vibrations penetrate all the cells of the body. The powerful, soothing waves that arise during meditation exercise a benign influence on the mind, nerves organs and cells of the body. The Divine energy flows freely,

Requisites for meditation

You must have a pure mind if you want to realise the Self. Unless the mind is set free and casts away all desires, cravings, wor ries, delusion, pride, lust, attachment, likes and dislikes, it cannot enter into the domain of Supreme Peace and unalloyed felicity. A glutton or a sen-

By SWAMI SIVANANDA

sualist, a dullard or a lazy man cannot practise meditation. He who has con-trolled the tongue and other organs, who has acute acumen, who eats, drinks and sleeps in mode. ration, who has destroyed selfishness, lust, greed and anger can practise meditation and attain success in Samadhi.

Saguna meditation

Meditation is of two kinds - Saguna (concrete) meditation and Nirguna (abstract) meditation. In concrete meditation the

When you meditate on God Slowly repeat your Lord Siva, in the Guru Mantra with feeling beginning keep His picture and meaning. Still the bubling front of you. Look at bling mind. Silence the it with a steady gaze without winking. Look at all parts of the Lord. Do but rather allow it to run

the eyes and mentally visualise the form and rotate the mind on the different parts as you did before. You can associate before. the attributes of God such as ommipotence, omniscience, purity, perfection, etc. in the course of your meditation. If evil thoughts enter the mind, do not drive them forcibly. Substitute divine thoughts Substitute divine thous.
They will pass away. Be indifferent Keep quiet
Think of the picture of utter the Mantra forcibly. Pray. The evil thoughts will

Nirguna Meditation.

Meditate upon the following truths: 'I am the All-pervading Immortal Self; I am diseaseless, deathless Soul; I am pure Absolute Consciousness; I am distinct from the body, mind and senses; I am Existence, Knowledge, Bliss Absolute'
Repeat 'OM' mentally
during the meditation.
This is Nirguna or formless meditation.

General instructions.

Have a separate meditation room under lock and key. Burn incense there Wash your hands and feet before you enter the room You should be alone yourself in communion with the Lord. Get up at 4 a.m. and meditate. Have another sitting from 7 to 8 p. m. Sit in front of the Lord's picture in a comfortable posture. Keep the head, neck as d trunk in a straight line. Do not lean either forward or backward.Lock the fingers, Never wrestle with the mind. Do not use any aspirant meditates on God In abstract meditation he meditates on his own Self. When you meditate on God Slowly repeat your

The Head of the State-Symbol of a Nations Unity

English translation of a work in Tamil.* Though he never read the Ramayana of Kamban in the Tamil lasting."

Original, Dr. Prasad is not ignorant of the story of Rama; he has read with tears and buried himself in the Paragraph of Their lasting. in the Ramayana of Tulsidas in Hindi and that of Valmiki in Sanskrit.

The opening sentence in his Foreword, "Kamban, like Tulsidas, was a Bhakta first, and a poet next' next'' is This is very significant. This is how the unity of India has been conceived by Indian poets, sages and statesman.

Tulsidas, it is easy to appreciate the charm, the beauty and sublimity and the life-giving devotion of Kamban...It will be doing were able to render Kam-

SIVAGURUNATHAN, M.A

ban into Hindi verse and Tulsidas into Tamil verse,' are sentences that come from the pen of the non-Tamil Head of the Indian Union, and that cause spontaneous loyalty to the occupant of the Rashtra-pathi Bhawan in New Delhi.

The concluding paragraph of the Foreword is groups, have earned for much more important and them an everlasting place significant.

"Reading the present translation I felt in many places as if I was reading Tulsidas. The thought,

opportunity and will jump about like an unchained monkey at first, until it gradually slows down and looks to you for orders. It may take some time to tame the mind, but each time you try, it will come round to

(Continued on page 3)

fered. Therein lies India's unity in diversity, hidden, but persistent and ever-

Herein we see evidence man. Rajendra Prasad penetrates the hidden thoughts in Indian literature in whatever language they are written, and dives deep into them only to find the pearl of the persistent and everlasting unity.

While the India's Presi-"For one familiar with dent sees in the thoughts and literatures of India, a unity in diversity, we see in Rajan Babu, as he is affectionately known in India and abroad, the livin a great service if someone ing symbol of that unity.

> Rajendra Prasad is just one in the galaxy of leaders of resurgent India who mastered not only their own mother tongues. but also the classical-tongue and drank deep at the fountain of Indian culture. Their claims to leadership is much more than all these. Their recognition and appreciation of the feelings and aspirations of fellow human beings belonging to other linguistic, religious, cultural, racial and political in the hearts of people not only in India, but across the oceans, especially where oppressed people struggle for liberation.

and spontaneous through-out the country, trans-cending all barriers of language and religion. him not merely the impli-cit confidence but also of a very large clientele. To all of them and their

Bharat Milap—From Tamil Ramayana of Kamban by C. Rajagopalachari (The Publications Division, The Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India, Naw Delhi).

APPRECIATION Mr K S Veeravagu

Dr. Rajendra Prasad, the President of the Republic of India has written a brilliant foreword to an English translation of a leven the expression, was not only similar but the same, although in places the story might have differed. Therein lies by the standing personalities of standing personalities of Jafina. He was perhaps Jafina. He was perhaps one of the last links with the Victorian era and for over half a century the impress of his personality was felt in the social life of the character and vision, of Jaffna. Although he noble and lofty as the Himalayas, that have moulded the Indian stateshis counsels were frehis counsels were fre-quently sought by the leaders of Jaffna of the past generation such as the late Hon. Mr. Sabapathy and the late Hon. Mr. Canagaratnam whose close he was He friend directed his energies more to-wards social and religious work and even in sphere he preferred to work unostentatiously. It was characteristic of him that if he once took up a cause he espoused it fearlessly and with sincerity and devotion and would not spare himself until success was achieved. He was associated with the Jaffna Hindu College and the other Hindu educational institutions under the same management for over four decades and was at the time of his death the oldest member of the Board of Directors. Up to the very last he took active and abiding interest in the welfare and progress of these Colleges.

Mr. Veeravagu will perhaps be best remembered in his professional sphere. As a Notary he had few equals in whole Peninsula and his services were widely sought after. His cutstanding integrity and meticulous care and thoroughness in his proalong for a while, and exhaust its efforts. It will take advantage of the and spontaneous throughof a very large clientele. To all of them and their families he was not mere-



நமச்சிவாயவே ஜானமுங் கல்வியும் தமச்சிவாயவே நானறி விச்சையும் நமச்சிவாயுவே நாநலின் நேத்துமே நமச்சிவாயவே தன்னெறி காட்டுமே.

Mindu Organ

FRIDAY, AUGUST 17, 1956

Treasure These Thoughts

will enjoy perpetual peace.

LEADER OF OPPRESSION

P., being the first incident man ponder over the situation in relation to situation in relation to the growth of party system in this country. During the long regime of the U. N. P. there was frequently heard the relayed gossip about contact men and their influence on those in power. The M. E. P. administration, however, appears to have been ever, appears to have been faced with another type of canker—the coercionist.

The resignation of the M. P. for Welimada from the post of Parliamentary Secretary and membership of the M. E. P., within the all-too-short space of four months of Mr. Bandaranaike's taking Bandaranaike's taking over of power from the U. N. P., confirms the popular view that the Government Party is

passing of the 'Sinhala Only' Bill. The former in his accustomed viciousness demands from the Government an assurance that non-Sinhalese political parties shall not be per-mitted to hold mass meetings or take out processions for that purprocessions for that purpose. The determined racial fanatic cannot be more maleficent. On the other hand, Mr. Bandaranaike has taken high ground as the champion of democratic conceptions and has decried Mr. Rajaratna's communalism. But we Greed, lust, jealousy the Premier differs from the Premier differs from his former supporters in former supporters in the patriotic duty of denying fundamental rights to a substantial passion, discrimination section of the people.

Mr. Bandaranaike's act of dethroning Tamil from its dethroning Tamil from its rightful place of parity with Sinhalese stands as the most unjust act of violation of democratic rights. Moreover the statement that the Premier The break-away of that irrepressible Mr. K. M. P. Rajaratne from the M. E. its annual meeting and P., being the first incident conduct a procession to of deflection, must necessarily make the ordinary cates that he has assumed dictatorial powers. Add to this the 'top secrets' that became public during the cross talk between the Premier and his erstwhile follower. Do these events augur well for the common good of the country? The accusations of the kettle and the steaming pot against each other may afford amusement but the campaign of op-pression continues to operate unhampered:-What a brand of democracy?

THE JAFFNA GENERAL HOSPITAL

Time was when the need for accommodation was required more urgently than adequacy of medical staff at the Jaffna General than adequacy of medical foreigness, the staff at the Jaffna General staff at the Jaff

FEDERALISTS REACH TRINCO ON FOOT

VOLUNTEERS ENTHUSIASTICALLY RECEIVED ALL THE WAY

Federalist volunteers S J, V. Chelvanayakam, A. Amirthalingam, V. N. Navaratnam and V. A. Kandiah left on foot for Trincomalce from Jaffna.

Another group of volunteers from Mannar led by Mr V. A. Alegacone joined the main procession at Mankulam. The group of group ed great illwill and conflict hearts. A cord of sympathy

Mr N. R Rejevarotha- this. vam received the volun-

Kulenthiraraja Accountant, Car Mart & Co., son of Mr. C. M. Kulasingham retired Science Professor, Jaffna Hindu College, with

under the leadership of Messrs. C. Vanniasingam. Bhoodan As Explained By Vinobha Bhave

Mankulam. The group ed great illwill and conflict from Batticalos under the within society. It has leadership of Messrs. become the most difficult that the people don't feel of problems in Tamilnad. It is the prime responsities play and the wealthy believe from the North at Pulmoddai.

All along the route the long at the powerful and the wealthy action. All along the route the to end these manmade volunteers were enthusi- distinctions. The progress volunteers were enthusiastically entertained, Public meetings were held at various places.

Mr S Nadarajah, President of the Federal Youth League was in charge of the arrangements.

There was not a single untoward incident Police and Military were present allowing such cleavage to selves. It is the dnty of selves. It is the dnty of selves. untoward incident Police and Military were present.

The Annual Convention which begins today is scheduled to go on till Sunday. Important decisions are likely to be reached at this Convention.

Mr N. R. Baivarotha.

The marriage of Mr M, Kulenthiraraja Accountage Car Mark & Co. son the foot is felt by the an ideal society is like think of others, we shall not have to worry about ourselves. community will take care of us. This is the message of Bhoodan. It is an appeal to every one to accept one's social obligations with a fullness of heart. I have often said that prick on the foot is felt by the eye. The body is so well integrated. Every well integrated. Every limb is so well adjusted and has such a sympathetic relationship with every other! The same phenomenon is seen in

If we think of others, with a fullness of heart.

Use Savings For

AMERICAN PUBLIC AND FOLICY MAKING

President's Duty to the People

districts represent states but the President's constituency is the whole nation. People vote for is responsible to, works on him in every state. but not, strangely enough in Washington. D. C. whose

The President has a duty to the people as a whole, and it is from this fundamentally. that he draws his power.

The country wants to know what the President is doing and for this reason his actions are widely reported. Indeed, the right of the freedom of the press was written into the Constitution so that the people might be in-formed, because an in-formed democracy is a strong democracy.

At regular news confer-At regular news conferences the President meets representatives of newspapers, magazines and radio and television stations. This institution both gives him an opportunity to explain his actions and policies to the country and affords newsmen the chance to questions men the chance to question him closely. For instance. President Eisenhower has been asked about his Administration's policies on a variety of matters such as the Middle East, desegregation of schools, the situation in Russia or when a dam will be built in a particular locality.

The President also influences public opinion by such means as television and radio speeches and messages to Congress that are widely reported. In these he explains his poli-cies and lays importunt facts before the public.

Also Presidents generally keep in close touch with public opinion, as shown by mail to the White House, newspaper reports and re-Public opinion may cause a President to drop a policy that arouses too much opposition, or to drive harder to overcome objections to it. An example of an appeal by a President to public opinion is President Eisenhower's statement asking for moderation in the approach to the question of desegregating schools. Similarly he has asked for an increased and congressmen act as spokesmen for the Administration in pressing for bills that the Administration in pressing for bills that the Administration passed. Also the White House staff in cludes persons whose job it is to keep in touch with Congress and explain Administration policies to Senators and Representation of desegregating schools. Similarly he has asked for an increased asked for an increased asked for an increased and Congressmen act as spokesmen for the Administration in pressing for bills that the Administration in pressing for bills that the Administration in pressing for bills that the Administration wants passed. Also the White House staff in cludes persons whose job it is to keep in touch with Congress and explain Administration policies to Senators and Representation of the Executive Office of the President to opposition, or to drive harder to overcome objection to the Executive Office of the President to public opinion is President to opposition, or to drive harder to overcome objection wants passed. Also the White House staff in cludes persons whose job it is to keep in touch with Congress and explain Administration policies to Senators and Representation of the United States was worked well. It is America's responsibility to see that it works with the United States was works well in the future.

When the Constitution of the System of government was designed to "establish dusting to mistration in pressing for the Administration policies to the Ministration policies to the Ministration policies to the Ministration policies to the Common defence, promote general welfare and olive responsibility, provide for the common defence, promote the blessings of ports by expert observers.

Public opinion may cause
a President to drop a
policy that arouses too

Members of Congress amount of economic aid to or foreign nations.

To sum up, a President Washington. D. C. whose inhabitants do not have policies that he believes

> A President does not just pull a policy out of a hat. He works it out with his advisers and confers about it with leaders of Congress.

His advisers include the President Eisenhowe. members of the Cabinet, heads of Executive Agencies, the Wnite House staff, the National Security Council, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and private citizens. But the ultimate responsibility for policies, actions and decisions is the President's alone.

The Secretaries of the Treasury, State and De. fence are particularly important advisers, for the finances of the Government. its foreign relations and its armed forces are three of the most vital fields of Government operation.
Also, heads of Agencies,
for instance the head of
the Atomic Energy Commission, must play an important role in Government.

The President has a large White House staff. They assist him by collecting facts and recommending policies. The White House staff is called the Executive office of the President. An important figure in it is the Assistant to the Prosi-dent. This position is now held by Sherman T. Adams and President Eisenhower relies heavily on him. White House staff contains specialists on different problems. In addition to its part in working out policy, it handles as much routine work as possible. This keeps a mass of relatively minor decisions on the running of the Executive branch from reaching the

Budget also has an important hand in drafting much proposed legislation.

The National Security Council is headed by the President and its job is to advise the President on how to mesh domestic, foreign and military policy so as best to provide for the security of the security of the nation. The Vice President, the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense and the Director of the Office of Defence Mobilization are members. The Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Central Intelligence Agency also take part in its meetings. The heads of other Govern-ment Agencies are called in when their opinions are (Minor) 5. wanted. The National Security Council has a special staff to assist it and is said to have greatly grown in importance under

The N. S. C. was set up in 1947. In 1950, after the Soviet Union had exploded its first atomic bomb, the N. S. C. drafted a program for rearmament in the United States, for increas-ed taxes and increased military and economic aid to our allies. This program became the basis of the Truman Administration's policy for national security.

The National Security Council works in secret. but the broad outlines of the policies that are produced by its operations are presented to Congress and the public by Administration.

The Joint Chiefs Staff, the top planning body for the Armed Ser-vices, advise the President on military matters.

Presidents also call on outstanding leaders in business, labor, agribusiness, culture and other fields and on trusted personal friends for advice.

Our system of govern-ment though it stakes out different fields for Con-gress and the President can work only when there is give-and-take between President and Congress. Leaders of Congress confer with the President and advise him of the feelings of Congress on important issues. Various Senators issues. Various Senators and Congressmen act as spokesmen for the Admi-

ORDER NISI

IN TRE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 202

In the matter of the late Will and Testament of the late Daniel Walton of Jaffna Town Deceased, Town Deceased,
Harriet Florence Jayamany
Walton of Jaffna Town
Petitioner,

John Thambyrajah Chelliah and wife
 Grace Ellen Saras-wathy Chelliah

3. Evangoline Victoria

Annapooranam Wal ton
4. Constance Rogina
Parameswari Walton
all of Jaffna Town

Ruth Manorangi-tham Walton of do minor appearing by her guardian ad-litem the 1st respon-dent Repondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajeh Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 30th day of July 1956 in the presence of Mr. D. Rajadurai Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 18th day of July 1956 and the affidavit of the attesting witnesses of the Last Will and Testament of the decased Daniel Walton having been read:

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament of the deceased Daniel Walton dated 25th March 1940 attested by J. A. J. Tissaveerasinghe Notary Public and marked letter 'A' and now deposited in this Court be and the same is hereby declared proved and is hereby declared proved and that the petitioner is the exe. cutrix named in the said will and that she is entitled to have probate of the same issued to her accordingly and that the her accordingly and that the lst respondent abovenamed be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 5th respondent who is a minor unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person or or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 10th day of Sep tember 1956 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 30th day of July 1956 Sgu. r. Sr. Skanda Rajan District Judge-O 233 17 & 24)

adopted, the country was a central Government with a single elected head. But the President must work with the elected Congress. The public, through elections, by its day-to-day reactions and through the press, is an intimate partner in government. system of government was

Practice of.....

(Continued from page 1)

you in shorter time. Again and again withdraw the mind from worldly objects and fix it on the point of meditation. This sort of combat will go on for some months.

Give up meat, fish, alcohol. Fruits and help mental foci milk focusing. Dash cold water on the face to drive away drowsiness Do Asanas. Do not shake the body. Keep. it firm as a rock. Breathe slowly. Do not scratch the body often. When the mind is tired. do not concentrate. Give it a little rest. Keep the mind fully occupied with the thought of God and God alone. You will enter into Nicvikalpa Samadhi or the Super-conscious state quickly. Reed good, inspiring religious books.

Observe silence for two hours daily, Give up talkies,

May Divine Harmony be ever with you! May God bless you with His beautific Vision!

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 195

In the matter of the estate of the late Kanapathiar Kan. diah of Mathakal.

Sittampalam Kanapathiar of Petitioner

And.

1. Kanapathiar Ramasamy Kanapathiar Masilamani, and,
 Kanapathiar Kathiravelu,

all of Mathakal.

Respondents.
This matter of the petition of the petitioner abovenamed of the petitioner abovenamed administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased, coming on for disposal before P. Sri SkandaRajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 13th day of July 1956, in the presence of Mr. T. Vannianathan Proctor on the part of the petitioner, and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 3rd day of July 1956 having been read; it is dated the 3rd day of July 1956 having been read; it is declared that the petitioner as father and heir of the deceased is entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate, issued to the said intestate issued to him for the limited purpose of

INADEQUACY OF MEDICAL STAFF

. At The Jaffna General Hospital

MUNICIPAL COUNCIL URGES FOR ADEQUATE PROVISION

AT the monthly meeting of the Jaffna Municipal Council held last week.
Mr. C. Muttutamby, M. M. C, moved a series of motions deploring
the unsatisfactory state of affairs at the Jaffna Civil Hospital owing to the utter inadequacy of qualified medical staff and calling upon the authorities to make immediate provision for an adequate, efficient and competent staff to cope with the volume of work particularly at the Out Patient

urged for the provision of expert knowledge, Receptionists in order to relieve the congestion of this Council is of the work of medical officers, opinion that Receptionists

The motions were passed unanimously.

sided.

Department of the General sence of an adequate Hospital, Jaffna an average number of qualified docof 800 patients call for tors—is an immediate medical treatment daily. Increase the medical treatment daily. There are at present only Hon. the Minister of Medical Officers and one Health to appoint such apothecary to attend to receptionists for the Jaffna Canaral Hospital without apothecary to attend to these patients. These officers are also required delay. to attend to other routine duties like

Issuing medical certificate, (b) performing minor operations, c) Antirabies innoculation and reports, (d) quarantine regulation and reports etc.

Although these officers attend to these duties and always overwork to attend on the outpatients yet it is obviously an utter impossibility for the outpatients to even get a semblance of nation and prescription, The staff provided is hopelessly inadequate to cope with such volume of work efficiently and competent-ly. This Council, there-fore, requests the Hon the Minister of Health to examine the position and to appoint at least three additional Medical Officers for O. P. D. without any

consultation and treat ment; It is a severe and annoying hardship for this section of the public to learn that the Eye Specialist now attached to the General Hospital, Jaffna and, (c) above all, with a view to simplifying the burden of the Medical Officers and obtaining the consultation and treat ment; It is a severe and the Municipal Accountant (as Secretary) be appointed for a period of 3 years from 1st September 1936 in order to make a comprehensive survey of the several requirements of this Town and submit to the Council its proposals of this Town and submit to the Council its proposals of this Town and submit to the Council its proposals and plans of development proposed to the largest number of ratepayers."

Mr. Muttutamby also maximum benefits of their

if appointed can attend with advantage to all the preliminary requirements of patients and Doctors as Mr. S. S. Navaratnam; well. This Council, there-the Mayor of Jeffna pre-fore, resolves that in its opinion the appointment of one or more reception (i) "At the Outpatient ists-especially in the ab-Department of the General sence of an adequate

"In the entire Northern Province except the Jaffna General Hospital there is not a single private or Government Eye Clinic with a qualified Eye Specialist in charge, whereas there are several in Colombo and Kandy these by-laws especially Colombo and Kandy Eye Clinics are far away from the Northern Province and are not within easy approach to the average person from the North-At the Jaffna General is an average attendance of 175 patients per day. It is, therefore, an utter impossibility for the Eye Specialist at this Hospital to examine each and every patient thoroughly and to satisfactorily com-plete his indoor and out-door work, daily. There are also a class of patients who cannot afford the time to wait at a que at the (ii) For the same reasons clinic for hours together sioner (as Chairman), the priority in which the prodescribed in (i) above, in but who are prepared to Medical Officer of Health, posals may be undertaken.

This Council. therefore, requests the Hon the Minister for Health to authorise the Eye Specialist attached to the Jaffua General Hospital to undertake private work outside hospital hours, as was done in the case of his immediate predecessor Dr. P. Sivasubramaniam, F. R. C S. (London).

advertisement bylaws of this Council which are now being implemented are causing much discon-tentment, hardship and heartburning amongst the Health to appoint such ratepayers who are affected by these by-laws. The General Hospital without by-laws appear to be copied direct from some other Local Body and do not suit local conditions and requirements. This Council, therefore, resolves and directs the Municipal Commissioner.

> (a) to forthwith suspend the implementation of these by-laws especially

(b) to withdraw all action in Courts against any offenders, pending the report of the Finance Committee to which this subject has already been referred and the final decision of Council on the subject."

"In view of the fact that the development of the Jaffna Municipal area has been not according to any co-ordinated plan or scheme this Council re-solves that a standing committee consisting of. The Municipal Commisand can afford private the Works Engineer, the consultation and treat Electrical Engineer and the Municipal Accountant Committee anound take (as Secretary) be appointed consideration for guidance in its proposals.

Drawn by Sgd, S. Nagaling mudaly Proctor for Petitioner.

PERSONAL

Mr M. Shanmuganathan son of Mudaliyar C. Muttu. thamby M. M. C. Jaffna has come off successful at the B A. Exam of the His Madras University held in will

ORDER ABSOLUTE IN THE FIRST INSTANCE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 197

In the matter of the last will and testament of the late K. Kathirgama hamby of Tholpuram Jaffna

Manonmany widow of K. Kathirgamathamby of Thol-puram Jaffua Petitioner

1. Subramaniam Thuraisingam Subramaniam Thuraisu gam
 and his wife hajarajeswary, both of Maviddaparam Jaffna, presently of No. 19 Mosque Lane, Mutwal, Co-lombo. Refpondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda-Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 17th day of July 1956, in the presence of Mr. S. Commarasurier, I roctor, on the part of the Petitioner, and the affidavit of the Petitioner dat d the 30th day of May 1956 and the affidavits of the effective of attesting Notary and witnesses of the last will and testament dated the 30th June 1955 and 2nd July 1956 having been

It is ordered that the last will and testament of the abovenamed deceased K. Kathirgamathamby dated 1st October 1946 attested by T. Vannianathan Notary Public under No. 256 marked ,Pl' and now deposited in Court be and the same is hereby declared proved in the first instance.

And it is further declared that the Petitioner abovenamed is the executrix named in the and that she is entitled to have Probate of the same issued to her accordingly.

This 17th day of July 1956.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

Drawn by, Sgd S. Cumarasurier Proctor for Petitioner.

(0 231 17 & 24)

posals may be undertaken. The Council further resolves that this planning Committe should take into

Appreciation

(Continued from page 1)

in all their difficulties. He never failed them. His genial personality will be missed by all. But one derives some com-fort from the thought that he has lived a full at d successful life and has had all his aspira-tions fulfilled during his lifetime. May his soul rest in peace.

C. P.

ORDER NISI

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 521 T.

In the matter of the last Will and Testament of the late Sinniah Thuraisamy of Thondamanar.

Deceased.

Rasamani widow of Sinniah Thuraisamy of Thondamanar

Sivasambu Nadesan ef Agri-cultural Office, Kandy, presently Box. 336 Ontario Agr; College Guelph, Canada

Respondent.

This matter coming on for disposal before V, M. Cumaraswamy Esquire Addl. District Judge, Point Pedro on the 9th day of August 1954 in the presence of Mr. S. Nagalingamudaly Proctor on the part of the Petitioner abovenamed, and the affidavit of the Petitioner abovenamed dated the and the amdavit of the Peti-tioner abovenamed dated the 16th day of July 1954 and the affidavit of the Notary and the two subscribing witnesses dated the 9th day of August 1954 having read:

It is ordered that the Last Will and Testament No. 931 made by the deceased abovenamed and attested by Mr. S. Nagalingamndaly Notary Public on the 28th day of September 1953 the Original of which has been produced and now deposited in this Court be and the same is hereby declared proved and that the Petitioner abovenamed is the executrix named therein and she is hare. It is ordered that the Last named therein and she is hereby declared entitled to have Probate thereof issued to her accordingly unless the respondent abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 30th September 1954 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 9th day of August 1954

Sgd S. Thamby Durai District Judge.

Time to shew cause is extended to 23-8-1956.

(0 228 17 & 24)

IN A NUTSHELL

Retiring Age: The latest decision is 60 compulsory retirement 50—
optional, beyond 55 at pleasure of Govt.

Education Chief: Mr. T. D. Jayasuria Director of Education, has decided to quit office before the Minister of Education attempts to retire him compulsorily

Leftists Come Together: At the 'Hirtal remembrance meeting held in Jaffna last week, Communists and L. S. S. P. Speakers spoke of the common enemy. The joint meeting is supposed to be the first step in bringing about a C. P-L. S. S. P. alliance.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 200

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Mary Josephine wife of Naga-muttu Saverimuttu So sai-pillai of Chundikuly, Jaffna Deceased

Nagamuttu Saverimuttu Soosaipillai of Chundikuly Petitioner

Vs (1. Soosaipillai Sirr Joseph Arcturus

2. Soosaipillai Mariadas

2. Soosaipillai Mariadas
Ovans
3. Mary Antonette Bijama
danghter of Soosaipillai
4. Miriam Kaynakie daughter of Soosaipillai
5. Soosaipillai Jacinthraj
Paalarji
6. Miraasupathi daughter of
Soosaipillai all of
Chundikuly, Jaffna
appearing by their
guardian ad-litem
7. Arulappu Vincent of
Moclai Road Jaffna,
Respondents
This mutter of the pe tition
of the petitioner praying that
the 7th respondent be appoint
ed guardian ad litem over the ed guardian ad litem over the lst to 6th respondents, that the petitioner be declared enti led to have letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the abovenamed deceased and letters issued to him accord, ingly coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq., District Judge, Jaffna on the 25th day of July 1956 in the presence of Mr. S. Visuvalingam, Proctor for the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner

petitioner and the amigavitand petition of the petitioner having been read;

It is ordered that the 7th respondent abovenamed be and he is hereby appointed guardian ad litem over the 1st to 6th an ad litem over the 1st to 6th respondents, that the petitioner is declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the decessed and that letters issued to him accordingly, unless the respondents or any others shall show sufficient cause to the contrary on or before the 3rd day of September 1956 at 10 a. m. and that the 7th respondent shall produce the minors the 1st to 6th respondents in court on the said date

This 1st day of August, 1956

This 1st day of August, 1956 Sgd. P Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge

Drawn by, Sgd. S. Visuvalingam Proctor for Petr. (Q. 234, 17 & 24)

AUCTION SALE

AT TRINCOMALEE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1115.

In the matter of the estate of the late V. K. Sivaprakasampillai of Alvai North, Point Pedro, Jaffna.

Deceased.

V. K. S. Balasubramaniam of Alvai North.

Executor.

- 1. Sivakolunthu widow of V.K. Sivaprakasampillai
- 2. Pathmaranee daughter of Sivaprakasampillai
- 3. Pathmadevi daughter of Sivaprakasampillai all of Alvai North. (2nd and 3rd by their G. A. L. the 1st Repondent).
- 4. Pathmasothy wife of T. N. Shanmugalingam
- 5. T. Nadarajapillai Shanmugalingam both of 619, Baseline Road, Dematagoda.

Respondents

Under Commission issued to me in the above case, I shall sell by Public Auction the property referred to below in Trincomalee, on Monday the 3rd day of September 1956. at 4 p. m. at the spot.

PROPERTY REFERRED TO ABOVE

'WELLINGTON THEATRE' with all the machin. 'WELLINGTON THEATRE' with all the machinery fixtures, equipments, furniture, and all other theatre buildings with their foundations standing on the land situated at Trincomalee Town, Division No. 9 Trincomalee District, Eastern Province, bearing assessment numbers 246, 252 and 252/1 Mosque Road, bounded on the North East by the land of Chellam wife of Kumaresar and others, on the South East by the land of Sanmugam Velupillai and premises bearing assessment No. 244, Mosque Road, on the South East by Road, and on the North-West by the land of Arumugam Sabapathipillai presently of S Viswanathan and others and containing in extent of about one acre.

V. A. Durayappah,

Jaffna, 9.8-56.

Commissioner.

(M. 357, 17).

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No 567

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Kander Pandaram Kanthavanam of Puloly West Deceased

Murugupillai Ratnasabapathy of Alvai North Petitioner

- 1. Ratnam widow of Kander Pandaramof Puloly West 2. Murugupillai Somaskander
- 3. Murugupillai Balasubra. maniam of Do
- 4. Murugasapillai Mahalingam
- 5. wife Maheswary of Alvai North 6. Sidamparapillai Mahade-vanpillai and 7. wife Saraswathy of Puloly
- 8. Rasiah Paramakurunathan
- and wife
 9. Thangammah of Puloly
- West

 10. Navaratnam daughter of
 Murugupillai of Do

 11. Kanapathippillai Sachchithanantham and

Murugupillai of Do

Respondents This matter coming on for disposal before S, Thambi-Durai Esquire District Judge Durai Esquire District Judge Point Pedro on the 18th day of July 1956 in the presence of Messrs Kandaiya and Mailvaganam Proctors on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 17th day of July 1956 and the affidavit of the witnesses dated the 17th day of July 1956 having been read.

It is ordered that the 13th respondent be and she is hereby appointed Guardian-ad Litem over the rd and 10th minor respondents

It is further ordered that the Will of the said deceased and now deposited in court be and now deposited in court be and the same is hereby declared proved and that the petitioner is the executor named in the said Will and that he is entitled to have Probate of the same issued to him accordingly unless the him accordingly unless the respondents or any other person shall on or before the 20th day of September 1956 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said minors shall be pro-duced in court on the above

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 199 T,

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Saba-pathypillai Sivaprakasam of Paththaimeny

Sinnathamby Saravanamuttu of Paththaimeny Vs. Petitioner.

Vs. Petitioner.

1. Sinnathamby Sellappah of Paththaimeny presently of Raub Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.

2. Annamuttu widow of Sinnathamby Thambiah of paththaimeny, 3. Kanapathipillai Chelliah and wife, 4. Muttupillai of do, 5. Veluppillai Kathirithamby and wife, 6. Vallipillai both of do, 7. Thambiah Kanagasabai and wife, 8. Navamani of do. Minor 9. Chelliah Thenikasalam of do, Minor 10. Chelliah Thevarajah of do, Minor 11. Ariyakularany daughter of helliah appearing by their Guardian ad-litem, 12-Sellachehy widow of Chelliah of Paththaimeny, 13. Ledchumipillai widow of Velupillai Murugesu of do, 14. Kasifather Thambu and wife, 15. Sinnathangaehchy of Paththaimeny, 16. Subramauiam Murugesu and wife 17. Mari 15. Siunathangachchy of Paththaimeny, 16. Subramaniam Murugesu and wife, 17. Mari muttu both of Mallakam, 18 Thambiah Theyvanaippillai of Paththaimeny, 19. Saravanamuttu Yogasundaram and wife 20. Amutham of do, 21. Kan diah Kanagasabapathy of Paththaimeny, 22. Kamalampikai daughter of Kandiah appearing by GA-L. the 21st respondent, 23. Sinnammah widow of Murugesu Karthigesu respondent, 23. Sinnammah widow of Murugesu Karthigesu of Paththaimeny, 24. Sinnathangachchy widow of Sabapathipillai Siyapragasam, of Paththaimeny, 25. Alvapillai Chelliah of Paththaimeny presently of Colombo, 26. Alvapillai Manickam of do, 27. Sithamparapillai Arunachalam and wife, 28. Thangamuttu of Paththaimeny, 29. Rosamuttu widow of Sinnathamby of do, 30, Saravanai Santhiyapillai of do, 31, Sithamparapillai of do, 31. Sithampara-pillai and wife, 32. Mariyam-mah of Nallore, 33 Vallipuram Veluppillai and wife, 34. Rosaipillai of Paththaimeny, 35. Soosaipillai Sellakandu and 35. Soosaipillai Sellakandu and wife, 36. Goanammah of Mathagal, 37. Annammah widow of Saravanai Rajendram of Paththaimeny, and 38 Rasammah danghter of Suppar of Hospital Road, Jaffna Respondents.

This matter of the petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying that the 12th Res. pondent be appointed Guar dian ad-litem over the minors the 9th to 11th Respondents and the 21st Respondent over the minor the 22st Respondent over the minor the 22nd respondent and that the Petitioner be and that the Petitioner be declared entitled to take out Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased and that Letters of Administration be issued to him accordingly e ming on for disposal before P. Sri Skands Rajah Esq District Judge Jaffna on the 20th day of July 1956 in the presence of Mr. S. Il yatambi, Proctor for Detitioner and the reference of the contract of the statement Petitioner, and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated 0th July 1956 having been read:

It is ordered that the 12th Murugupillai of Do
11. Kanapathippillai Sachchithanantham and
12 wife Sivapakkiam of Fuloly
West
13. Rasamma widow of K. P. (O 227 10 & 17)

It is ordered that the 12th Respondent to the above of the solution of the solution of the above of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the above of the solution of the s Respondent and that (0, 235, 17 & 24.)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 191

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Arumugam Veluppillai of Maviddapuram

Pooranambal widow of Aru-mugam Veluppillai of Maviddapuram

1 Veluppillai Sambantha. moorthy of Mavidda-

moorthy of many puram Veluppillai Thirunavukkarasu of do Thilakavathy daughter of Veluppillai Pathmavathy daughter

of Veluppillai

Pathmavathy daughter
of Veluppillai

Pakavathy daughter of
Veluppillai

Minor 6 Manonmany daughter

of Veluppi
7 Sathiyavathy daughter of Veluppillai
8 Veluppillai Sivaku

maran all of Mavidda-

puram G A.L. 9 A. V. Kulaweera. singham of do Responents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 28th day of June 1956 in the presence of Mr. M. Sithambaranathan, Prestor, on Sithambaranathan, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavits of the abovenamed petitioner dated 25.3.1956 and also the affidavit of the witnesses and the Notary attesting the Last will dated 23.3.1956 having been read;

It is ordered that the abovenamed 9th respondent be and he is hereby appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors the abovenamed 6th to 8th respondents and that the Sth respondents and that the Last will of the abovenamed deceased Arumugam Veluppillai dated 3rd September 1952 and attested by M. Sithamba anathan Notary Public under No. 3146 be and the same is hereby declared proved and that the petitioner as the Eventure proved in the as the Executor named in the said last Will is entitled to have Probate of the same issued to her accordingly unless the abovenamed respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 3rd day of August 1956 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 28th day of June 1956 Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

Time to show cause extend. ed till 31st August 1956.

P. S. (Intd.) D. J.

(0. 236, 17 & 23).

the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Admin stration issued to him accordingly unless the respondents show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary on the 27th day of August 1956.

This 20th day of July 1956 Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

Drawn by Sgd. S. Ilyatambi Proctor for Petitioner.

WEEKLY FORECASTS

---- 'SRI PATHY'

FROM 19-8-56 TO 25-8-56

tıkai 1st part [MedhaRasi]

Health will not be very satisfactory. Abdominal complaints likely. You will have no mental peace this week. Health will have to be careful of secret enemies also. But financially a good week.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

There will be some relief from previously existing worries. But your responsibilities will be heavier, Some quarrels with friends likely week end.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4 Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

The first two days will be troublesome. But rest of the week will be quite favourable. Most of your personal problems will be solved this week. You will gain popularity.
Triumph over competitors also promised.
Go ahead with your ventures.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

You will be confronted with much obstacles in most of your undertakings this week. Tuesday after-noon Wednesday and Thursday will be very upsetting. Rest of the week will be comparatively favourable.

[Singha Rasi]

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Financially a good week. But work will be heavier and you will be worried over semething or other throughout the week. Domestic affairs also will not be satisfactory.

Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

favourable Financial gains and gains from brothers and sisters also promised. Success in Financial gains and gains from brothers and sisters also promised. Success in all undertakings and triumph over enemies

A good week. Happiness through children promised. You will find opposition melting away. Fame and social success promised.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

There will be much misunderstandings in the family circle this week. Responsibilit es will be heavier. Now ventures will not be successful. Avoid some annoyance. Avoid arguments.

ARIES Aswini, Barani, Kar LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1. [Thanu

> Eye troubles likely this week. All is not will on the domestic side also. Financially a good week. Paternal relatives likely to cause some trouble week

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2,3, 4. Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]

Gains through lands and landed properties promised this week. Work will be heavier but you will be sufficiently compensated. Health upsets likely week

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4 Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, & [Kumbha Rasi]

also promised.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Utraddtati, Revati. [Meena-

Progress will be slow but steady this week. Foreigners and strangers will be very helpful. Relatives likely to cause you arguments.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Sivaprakasam Thiruvilankam of Anaicoddai Petitloner

1 Pamathy daughter of Thiruvilankam
2, Thiruvilankam Mancharan both of Anaicoddai both being minors appearing by their Guardian-adlitem the 3rd Respondent and

and
3. Appukkuddy Veerskathy
of Alaveddy North
Respondents

Respondents
This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire District Judge of Jaffna on the 20th day of July 1956 in the presence of Mr. S. Tirunavukkarasu. Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner dated 20th July 1956 having been read: been read:

It is ordered that the 3rd Respondent abovenamed be and he is hereby appointed Guardian ad-litem over the 1st and 2nd Respondents minors

and that the Petitioner above.

named be and he is hereby declared entitled to have Letters of Administration over the estate of the deceased issued to him as widower of the deceased and that Letters of Administration be issued to him accordingly unless the Respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons Interested shall appear before this Court on or before the 27th day of August 1956 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

To the contrary.

and mice have a right to help themselves from the accumulated wealth of the rich. If there is no possessiveness there will not sentence a thicf brought before me with imprisonment for 2 or 3 years, Listead, after caretul examination of his life I will give him 2 or 3 acres of land and ask him to make a living for him.

to the contrary.

This 20th day of July 1956
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge, Jaffna (O 230 17 & 24)

New Social Order Of The Free And The Equal

(Continued from last issue)

A letter from a person complains that some Harijans in the villages steal the crop from the fields of their masters. I asked him if the Harijans had them It is only the misers villages who create the thieves Possession with some creates the tendency of thieving among others. The Shastras have said that the king, fire, thieves

tul examination of his life I will give him 2 or 3 acres of land and ask him to make a living for himself and his family by cultivating the land.

But what happens to-day? The thief is simply sent to a prison where he is sure of two square meals and good rest every-day. In fact his wife and children who have nothing to eat, starve at home and are punished and not the thief. By putting him in prison we only encourage the art of thieving. Thus justice defeats itself.

With the advent of the their own land I was told British rule all talents said "Give them land and villages. In olden days there then tell them that they were hundreds of Sanyashould not steal" You sins godly men who car-will fird that this will have ried education to the doors a tremendous effect on of every cottage in the them It is only the misers who create the thieves revive this order of walk-Our religion insists on ing terchers. Bhoodan is non thieving and also now attempting to revive enjoins non-possession. this old tradition. The new

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918) BANKERS.

Authorised Capital Amount of Calls made Rs. 800,000.00 Rs. 616,313.00

SHARES: 8000 shares or Rs. 100/- each. 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period.
Shares issued all times.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.

DRAFTS issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

INDIAN MONEY bought and sold LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

POR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO S. KANAGASABAI, Shroff,

வாக் பூகில் வழாது பெய்க மவிவளஞ்சாக்கமக்கைன் கோன் முறை யாச செய்க குறைவிலா **தங்ர்கள் வாழ்க** நான் மறை யறங்க கோக்க நற்றவம் வேன்**வி மல்க** மேன் மைமிகாள் கைய நீதி விளங்குக வ**லக மெக்கொம்.**

Printed and Published by Supplah Ponnambalam Kandiah, residing at 245, Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors, the Saiva Paripalana Sabhai, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, 450; K. K. S. Road, Vannarponnai, Jaffna, on Friday, August 17, 1956. Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 568.

In the matter of East.

- of do.
- 2. MaryPathinipillai widow This 26th day of July 1956. of Chelliah of do.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before S. Thamby Durai Esquire, District Judge, Point Orawn by N. A. Rajaratnam Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 229, 17 & 24).

Pedro, on the 26th day of July 1956 in the presence of Mr. N. A. Rajaratnam of Mr. N. A. Rajaratham
Proctor on the part of the
Petitioner and the Petition
and a ffidavit of the Petitioner having been read:

The matter of the intestate
estate of Muttammah wife
of Sivaprakasam Thiruvilankam of Anaicoddai

Deceased

It is ordered that the abovenamed Petitioner be declared entitled to obtain Intestate Estate of the late Danial Murugesu Chelliah of Karaveddy Deceased. of Karaveddy East, as the son and heir of the said S. Chelliah Rajasingam of Karaveddy East.

Petitioner.

Vs.

Son and herr of the said deceased, unless the Respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 13th day of September 1956 at 10.0' clock in the forenoon and and shew sufficient cause 1. B. Chelliah Balasingam to the satisfaction of the Court to the contrary.

Sgd. S. ThambyDurai District Judge