

THE Hindu Organ

Seventy Six Sovereign States Strive Together

That Is The U. N.

Seventy-six sovereign states now are members of the United Nations. The admission of sixteen members in 1955, including Ceylon, marked a decisive development in support of the principle of universal membership in the world organization.

In its main task of seeking peaceful and practical solutions of international disputes, the United Nations continues to provide the means for reaching agreement on, or for keeping within the channels of negotiations, the difficult and complex conflicts which have been brought before it.

Under United Nations auspices, the world's first International Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy was held in Geneva in August 1955. Active steps are being taken to establish a permanent International Atomic Energy Agency to assist all nations to share in the development and benefits of the practical application of atomic energy for peaceful purposes throughout the world.

The United Nations Expanded Program of Technical Assistance began operation in 1950. It provides the most extensive international machinery yet devised to help the economically less-developed countries of the world, at the request of their governments to raise their living standards through a world-wide sharing of technical skills and knowledge.

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) continues to assist governments with medicines, food, equipment and technical training needed to protect the health and welfare of millions of children and mothers in many parts of the world.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was

adopted and proclaimed by the United Nations General Assembly on 10 December 1948 "as a common standard of achievement for all peoples and all nations". Each year on 10 December, the worldwide observance of Human Rights Day reminds us of our common responsibility for all that remains to be done to bring this standard progressively closer to realization in our own actions and attitudes.

The United Nations works to promote equal rights for women in the political, civic, economic, social and educational fields. The Convention on the Political Rights of Women, the first international legal instrument on women's rights, was adopted by the General Assembly in 1952. Forty countries had signed and 23 had ratified or acceded to this convention by 20 June 1956.

He was simple in his tastes. He was reserved and shunned publicity. He had a kind disposition. He believed in deeds and not in words. He was methodical and to the point. He showed respect and demanded respect. He was a good friend and a loving father. He lived a full life of usefulness, and by his death the Co-operative Movement has lost a genuine friend and true leader. That is Muthu Ponnampalam of Moolai.

Born in agricultural surroundings on the 12th of September, 1883 at Moolai and after receiving his early education at Victoria College, Chulipuram,

Ethirveerasingham Of International Fame

Nagalingam Ethirveerasingham's route to Melbourne, where he will represent Ceylon in the Olympic high jumping event, offers an interesting geographical twist: his point of departure is not Ratmalana but Los Angeles, California.

The answer is that Ethirveerasingham is currently studying agricultural engineering and physical education at the University of California under the terms of a four-year athletic grant-in-aid awarded by the University. His travel costs to the United States were covered by the Asia Foundation.

Ethirveerasingham, known to his American friends as "Ethir", reports that he is finding much of athletic interest in southern California. Soon after arrival there he met Rafer Johnson, the world champion decathlon performer. Recently he attended, along

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The Late Mr. M. Ponnampalam, M. C. H.

AN APPRECIATION

By A. ARULAMBALAM

(President, Jaffna Co-operative Provincial Bank Ltd.)

Mr. Ponnampalam went to Malaya as many of his countrymen did, and was employed as a clerk in the audit office in 1902. By dint of hard work, ability and grit Mr. Ponnampalam received rapid promotions in the service and retired in 1938 as the Chief Accountant, Federal Treasury, Kuala Lumpur. Besides his official duties, Mr. Ponnampalam interested himself in social matters and was one of the founder members and the first Treasurer of the Jaffnese Co-operative Credit Society of Malaya, which was established in 1924. In 1932 Mr. Ponnampalam was elected as a Vice-President of the society which had a large member-

ship and whose activities were many. In recognition of his loyal services to King and Country the Federal Government awarded the Malayan Certificate of Honour (M. C. H.) to Mr. Ponnampalam.

After retirement, Mr. Ponnampalam returned to his mother-land and settled down in his own village which had its attractions for him. The

Co-operative Dispensary Opened At Vannarponnai

Medical Council For Ayurveda Urged

A Co-operative Dispensary was opened at No. 150, Manipay Rd, Vannarponnai on last Sunday by Kathi M. M. Sultan Ex Mayor of Jaffna. This is a unique co-operative dispensary which would get the co-operation of all the different systems of treatment. For this purpose arrangements have been made with Doctors at Moolai Hospital and at Inuvil Hospital. Dr. S C Wijayaratham who is qualified in both Eastern and Western medicine is in charge of the dispensary.

Speaking on the occasion Dr. Wijayaratham referred to the agitation to raise Ayurveda to the place it deserved as the oldest medical science in the world and said, "It has been very badly neglected for centuries. In Ayurveda we are told of a great physician and a surgeon. They are Charaka and Susyuta. Even then it is said that a physician without the knowledge of surgery is like a bird without one wing. During the Asoka period surgery was neglected and later during foreign rule Ayurveda was completely neglected. So today we have an Ayurveda which has not only lost a wing (surgery) but has also become very lame. The question now is how it could be revived. It is ridiculous for any one to speak of pure ayurveda or to say that it should not be mixed with the Western system.

Co-operative, people approached him and "drew" him into the movement and until his death on the 15th of October, 1956 at the age of 74 he was a true good Co-operator. For a short time he was President of the Moolai Co-operative Hospital Society. For several years he was the Hony. Treasurer of the Northern Division

In India and China research is being done on their national systems by highly qualified doctors. I wish the same should be done in Ceylon by leading doctors who can study Ayurveda. We need in Ceylon doctors like the late Doctor A. N. N. Panicker who was an authority on ayurveda and Western medicine. After coming to Ceylon he had taken the trouble to study the Sinhalese and Siddha systems of medicine.

If Ayurveda is to progress the Government should immediately prevent quackery and should establish a medical council for Ayurveda. Owing to too much of quackery people are losing faith in Ayurveda. Another reason for failure of Ayurveda is due to the lack of practice in surgery in Ayurveda and also due to the want of modern scientific technique in the diagnosis and treatment. I cannot understand why one should object to the use of western methods and drugs, if they are taught to ayurvedic students properly. Most of the drugs in the western system are drawn from the East. The suggestion of the GMOA. to establish a second medical college providing a post licenciate course in ayurveda should be welcomed. This will bring about a close contact of each other and a better understanding between two branches of treatment.

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Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1956

Treasure These Thoughts

The aim of life is to attain eternal happiness for ourselves and give the same to others. The way to tap the eternal source of this joy is to take God's name.

AGGRESSIVE ALLIES

THE struggle for Suez has been scarcely removed from the sphere of possibilities and probabilities of a third world war when the Sovereign States of Eastern Europe suddenly began to express their feelings about the 'foreign matter' that has been hanging over their heads like the sword of Damocles. The surprising turn of events in Poland followed by the startling revolts in Hungary cannot be dismissed as mere 'internal incidents' that do not deserve the attention of the U. N. No longer can it be denied that the Big Powers are waging a campaign for peace or war only with a view to settling the problem of supremacy. There is no quarrel for ideological assertion as such, for both groupings declare on oath that their aim is peace and peace alone. More than ten years have elapsed since the termination of the wicked World War II. But the unfortunate countries that were caught in the conflagration, though rescued by common and co-ordinated effort, have not been able to exist as free nations, unhampered by the intervention either direct or masked of the Big Powers. Poland and Hungary, Rumania, Czechoslovakia and East Germany, West Germany and Japan on the one hand, the several states surrounding the Suez on the other, along with the outlying imperial posts such as Singapore, Cyprus, Hong Kong, constantly remind the U. N. of the work that international organisation has yet to do in the cause of full and unadulterated freedom.

There is no point in

American statesmen exhibiting their 'feelings' over the incidents in East Europe. Nor is there any sense in the leaders of the Soviet Union expressing concern over Suez, Cyprus and Singapore. Only when these Big Powers begin to feel that they have miserably failed in their duties by the 'other countries' namely in restoring full sovereignty to countries that lost their status during the world wars and in bringing freedom to other lands that deserve to be independent in the context of the modern concept of democracy, will they be able to realise that what remains to be done for weaker nations has not been attempted in sincerity. That reprehensible idea of a state playing the role of a 'satellite' of another state has been entertained by nations that have been able to dictate terms to others by sheer weight of armed might. This concept of keeping an equal in clandestine captivity under the guise of collective security has been the tragedy of the post-war era. Egypt must be able to determine her affairs unhampered by interveners as much as Eastern Germany is expected to govern herself unaided by inspiration from Moscow.

Who are the 'rebels' in Hungary and Poland? What has Stalinism in ascendancy or decline to do with these countries? The world has grown weary of this mad passion for 'isms' and slogans. The U. N. whose achievements and activities have been reviewed only recently when it reached its tenth year of existence should now begin to act definitely and decisively to make the world safe for all states irrespective of whether they are big or small and for all peoples whatever their colour may be. The Portuguese cannot hold sway over Goa just as U. S. S. R. can have no influence over East Europe. France cannot hope to keep North Africa in subjugation any more than Russia can think of directing the affairs of China. Arbitrary intervention in the affairs of sovereign states must cease.

TWO POWER THREAT TO WORLD PEACE

Hitler and Mussolini have been pushed into insignificance by the dastardly demonstration of Eden and Mollet, colleagues in colonial exploitation. Israel in its anxiety to pay off ancient

grudges against Egypt has unwittingly walked into the Anglo French parlour The United Nations, the sanctity of whose word, Britain and France have been professing to preserve, has been defied with impunity. The aggressors continue to thwart public opinion in direct defiance of world wide condemnation. Perhaps the hour has arrived for Britain, France and other Colonial Powers to finally realise the elementary principle of freedom that no nation however mighty can hold another even in willing subjugation America has taken a praiseworthy attitude against its age-long allies. Such a step necessarily has kept Soviet Russia out of intervention in the present struggle.

The responsibility of rescuing the world and humanity from wanton destruction is now with Asia and Africa. India has to take her rightful place in the affairs of the world if 'naked aggression has to be negated and reason and justice have to be re-established. The wicked forces of imperialism and colonialism throughout the world have to be liquidated once and for all. Will Britain and France hasten to make amends before the rest of the globe brings to bear the force of righteousness on the side of Egypt?

Saiva-Thamil Scholar Honoured

Friends and well wishers of Uduvil Saiva Thamil Scholar Brahmasri V. M. Ratneswara Iyer met at Saiva Paripalana Sabhai Nava'ar Hall on Sunday the 28th ultimo to honour him for services he has done for the Thamil Language and Saiva Religion. Mr. T. Muttusamipillai the President of the Sabhai and Chairman of the Reception Committee presided.

The President in presenting a purse to the scholar in recognition of his services, dwelt on his attainments and the praiseworthy manner in which he had done the services. Mr. M. Mylvaganam, Secretary of the Reception Committee and Messrs. M. Sri Kantha, G. A. N. P., M. Gnana-pragasam, K. Muthu-kumaraswamy, C. Muttu-thamby, K. Namasi-vayam, Vidvan S. Karthigesu and Pundit K. P. Ratnam spoke in praise of the services of the scholar. Brahmasri Ratneswara Iyer, suitably replied. The meeting terminated with a vote of thanks by Mr. K. Ambalavanar.

What's on - War? Where and Why?

EGYPT INVADED

Middle East developments have been dramatic.

Israel has invaded Egypt. Anglo-French Bombers continue to bomb Egyptian territory. Big Two Forces are approaching Suez.

U. N. General Assembly has requested England France and Israel to withdraw their troops from Egyptian territory.

British Premier survived a Labour Censure motion by a narrow majority.

Premier Nehru decried the Big Two initiative as 'naked aggression'.

ISRAELI INVASION

Sweeping across Sinai desert, Israel has invaded Egyptian territory. The cause for this sudden operation which is described as something short of war but much more than a reprisal is the alleged grouping together of Egypt, Jordan and Syria against the interests of Israel.

Success has been claimed by both sides ignoring the general impression that this meant defeat for the whole world.

SUEZ NOT SECURE!

The reported progress of the Israel invasion brings the already 'troubled' spot of Suez closer to conflagration point. President Eisenhower is reported to have reiterated his pledge to assist any victim of aggression in the Middle East. Who is the aggressor? And how is the 'naming' done? Will the Security Council be equal to the situation? The Baghdad Powers are content to be mere spectators. Pakistan, Iraq, Iran and Turkey.

HUNGARY HARKING BACK TO WESTERN IDEALS

Soviet intervention in Hungarian revolts has only made the rebels increase their demands. The 'Titoist' Communist leader Nagy has begun to appease the Anti Soviet agitators and has promised a return to party system of elections (with more than one party). Acting in direct violation of its international commitments Russia has gone beyond the refuge given by the Warsaw Treaty and has waged war with the people themselves leaving Budapest in ruins. What a service to Hungary! And why should not Hungary turn Westwards?

SINGAPORE ANOTHER STORM CENTRE!

The disturbances in Hong Kong must have been a signal to the Chinese Communists in Singapore. Disappointment was expressed in all quarters about the reaction the rioting had on the programme of the Duke of Edinburgh. Subversive forces were reported to have originated the incidents in Singapore by raising racial problems and drawing the youth into the conflict.

Nehru On Marx

Some people without really taking the trouble of understanding either capitalism or Communism talked about equitable distribution of wealth. We have to try to understand them not only in theory but in relation to the current events.

Unless the people developed the habit of thinking and understanding, they would not be able to solve their problems. On the contrary they would take the country backward.

Marx was a great man but it was a hundred years ago when he wrote his book. To say that what he wrote a hundred years back is always universal is childish. Conditions have changed. He was an able man and tried to understand the laws of social development. The Communist movement which started in Eastern Europe was associated with violence. So far as I am concerned I am not prepared to accept anything with a closed mind simply because it is an ancient book. I have great respect for it but I will not accept it unless my mind accepts it, specially in the changed age. I want you to understand everything with an open mind and not to be afraid whatever it is—Communism, Socialism or Gandhism.

SEVENTIETH BIRTHDAY OF SWAMI SIVANANDA

GRATEFUL OFFERINGS

(By Sri Swami Omkarananda of Switzerland)

I express my sentiments of good wishes to Swami Sivananda, on the occasion of his 70th birthday, in the form of a symphony of praise and thanksgiving.

It is the song of a liberated soul,
The melody of incessant gratitude,
And the Hymn of lasting happiness.
Spiritual Grace was and is the Saviour and Redeemer,
Divine Love and Compassion are Omnipresent,
And they manifest in Him who is our Master.
His heart, head and hands are bestowers of blessings,
Being Himself merged in Bliss, how would it be otherwise?
In Him is no mean little 'I'.
No personal self,
No craving for honour,
Nor a distinction between men

This pristine purity,
This lack freedom from claims,
This child-like modesty.
This humorous serenity,
The blissful peace,
Deep, sublime knowledge and transcendental wisdom,
This perfect and constant Abiding in God —
Are they not continually stirring us up,
Pleading and calling and appealing us, the disciples.
Until we too begin to seek, to give, to serve,
To love and meditate,
And thus approach the Truth,
Which sooner or later becomes experience, Realization?

Swamiji's aim of life is to establish the reign of Divinity on earth,
The reign of peace and brotherhood,
And glory of mankind in Atomic consciousness

Swami Sivananda shares all he is and has on all plane of existence. Surrender and sacrifice are not spiritual disciplines to him but spontaneous acts of utter happy blissfulness. There is, of course, nothing left to wish for in face of Omnipresence, Omnipotence and Omniscience. All and everything is there for us, everything working for the best—Love, Wisdom and Truth deciding all happenings.

What we call adversities are teaching and disciplining factors and tribulations are warners and purifiers, and even our sorrows tend helping hands, leading to faith, confidence and protection from prayer to the Lord.

Swamiji loves without any reserve; he is never disappointed, never impatient, never disappointed, never hurt, nor offended. He experiences the Lord in the purest and the meanest of our brothers, all beings of human and subhuman realms being enclosed in his heart. His prayers and personal help serve and belong to all.

Swamiji's heart is the heart of humanity and the heart of the universe, for there is in him no I and thou, no mine and thine, his individuality having been merged in the Cosmic Oneness.

Thus Swamiji gives all that is worth giving and living for. What shall we give him in return? Which will be his most valued birthday present? No earthly objects, not even the gifts for his work and mission, though they will mean tokens of God's Love, but pure redeemed souls, our souls wholly given up to the Lord, conscious of our inmost being and ready for service, imbued with the ideals of cooperation, brotherhood, mutual love and trust, peace and blissful communion. That would be our most ideal offering to Swami Sivananda on the occasion of his seventieth birthday.

May Swamiji continue to spread the Divine Grace, as a messenger of love and hope to all the world.

82 Nations Agree on Atoms Agency Charter

Eighty-two nations agreed on the terms for setting up an International Atomic Energy Agency for Peace.

The Agency, first proposed by President Eisenhower in 1953 as a means of utilizing nuclear energy

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No 234

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Savithiriammah wife of Ponniah Iyer Sivasamy Kurukkal of Thaiyiddy, Kankasanturai Deceased.

Ponniah Iyer Sivasamy Kurukkal of Thaiyiddy, Kankasanturai Petitioner.

Vs.

Minor 1. Sivasamy Kurukkal Gnananatha Sarma
2. Sanmuga Iyer Vaitthoswara Kurukkal of Thunnalai, Kara-veddy Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnanasunderam Esquire Addl District Judge Jaffna on the 27th day of September 1956 in the presence of Mr. V. S. Nadaraja Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner filed of record having been read.

It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration and the same issued to him accordingly and that the 2nd respondent be appointed guardian ad litem of the minor the 1st respondent unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 5th day of November 1956 appear before this court and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

And it is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the said minor in court on the said date.

This 27th day of September 1956

Sgd. N. Sivagnanasunderam Addl. District Judge. (O 279 26 & 2)

for peaceful development, was given a formal charter.

The action came when the big "Atoms for Peace" conference approved the final and key provision of the draft charter—that dealing with the nature and extent of controls the future agency will exercise over the assistance it provides.

A Franco-Swiss amendment bridged the differences between India and the United States over the control question.

"All suspicions which might have existed with regard to the agency interfering in the economy of a country have been completely eliminated", Swiss representative August Lindt said when the conference adopted the amendment.

All other provisions of the charter of the agency were adopted during past weeks of debate in New York.

Vivekananda Ashrama, Kuala Lumpur

Religious and Educational Activities

(52nd Annual report of the Vivekananda Ashram, Kuala Lumpur)

There were 211 members on the roll on 1-4-1955. 5 New members were enrolled during the year under review, while 88 ceased to be members. The number of members on the roll as on 31-3-1956 was 128. In addition there are 12 outstation members.

The library and reading room were well patronised by members and visitors. The following lectures were delivered.

Thirunelakandayanar by Sree Thirumuruga Kirupanantha Variar, Muruganum Muddayam by Sree Thirumuruga Kirupanantha Variar, Greatness of the Tamil Language by Mr. S. Handy, Perinpanayagam B. A. Advocate, Master & Disciple by Mr. A. S. Gnanasampanthan M. A., The Cultural Heritage of Tamils by Mr. R. R. Crossett Thambiah, Q. C., Elements of Spiritual Life by Mr. M. Subramaniam, M. A.

Religious classes for Hindu children were regularly held on Sundays at 8-30 a. m at the Tamil School.

The Annual Religious class examinations were held in Kuala Lumpur, Klang and Port Swettenham during March, 1956 and on the occasion of the Birthday Celebration of Sri Ramakrishna Paramahansa held on 25-3-56 prizes to the successful students were distributed by Srimathi S. Desai, wife of Mr. P. Desai, Asst. Commissioner for the Government of India in Malaya.

There are 19 teachers and 2 pupil teachers. The number of students on the roll is 700. There are 4 kindergarten classes. For want of accommodation two classes are temporarily housed at the Sangeetha Abivirthi Sabah premises and our thanks are due to the Sabah Mr. V. Kasi-nathan continues to be the Head Master.

The afternoon session comprising 4 classes is held for the benefit of those children who attend Eng-

lish schools in the morning. The number of children learning in this session is 72. Mr. Kasi-nathan and four teachers conduct these classes.

The Annual Athletic Sports meet was held on 11-8-56. Prizes were distributed by Tunku Azizah wife of Tunku Mohamed bin Tunku Besar Burhanudin, State Secretary, Selangor. Paramahansa house were the Champions. The Committee sincerely thank the donors of prizes, Officials and all those who helped to make this meet a great success.

The Navarathiri Festival was celebrated as in previous years. The children received every encouragement from parents and well-wishers.

The following is an extract from the log book of the School.

The Vivekananda Tamil School which offers instruction to 700 students and is manned by twenty-two teachers (including three pupil teachers) is certainly an object of pride to the committee of management, consisting of the Tamil speaking public of Kuala Lumpur, because the school reflects the best traditions of Tamil culture. But more important is the fact that such an institution is proof of the unbreakable golden link of Tamil Culture that unites India with far-off Malaya. The boys and girls that receive instruction in this school will, when they grow up, be living embodiment through whom will radiate the glory of Tamil civilisation. It is through them that the vitality of the Tamil will be preserved. For this reason, the noble gentlemen who were responsible for the establishment of this institution and the equally noble souls who keep it alive and flourishing deserve the gratitude of all Tamil speaking people wherever they may be. May God bless the institution, so that it may continue to do its useful work for ever and ever.

Swami Sadhananda Saraswati M. A.

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 4-11-56 TO 10-11-56

ARIES *Aswini, Barani, Kartikai 1st part [Medha Rasi]*

There will be no peace of mind throughout this week. You may have to undertake troublesome trips. Misunderstandings among friends also shown. Sunday, Monday and Tuesday morning must be spent with care.

TAURUS *Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]*

The first two days will be favourable for new deals. You will find it easy to negotiate your deals. Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday will be very annoying. Week-end will turn favourable again.

GEMINI *Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]*

Except for the last two days this week will be favourable for business deals. But you will have no peace of mind. Troubles through friends and relatives likely. Spend the last two days with care.

CANCER *Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]*

You will have to be careful in all your dealings in the office this week. There is a likelihood of your being made a scapegoat. Health too will be far from satisfactory.

LEO *Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]*

A good week. You will be able to steer clear of most of your obstacles this week. Avoid arguments with friends mid-week. Week-end will turn favourable again.

VIRGO *Uttira 2, 3, 4, Atta, Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]*

You may have to face some criticism this week. But you will go ahead undaunted. Financially a good week. But expenditure too will be heavy.

LIBRA *Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]*

There will be no peace of mind throughout this week. Be careful in all your dealings with your superiors. You will be quick to pick up quarrels. Avoid clashes.

SCORPION *Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]*

Responsibilities will be greater but at the same time you will enjoy it. You will get enough money to meet your expenditure. But there will be no peace of mind.

SAGITTARIUS *Moolam, Pooradam, Uttaradam 1. [Thamara Rasi]*

A good week for professional deals. But personal affairs will remain unsolved. You will find it difficult to keep your promises. Clashes with relatives shown week end.

CAPRICORNUS *Uttaradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittan 1, 2. [Makara Rasi]*

There will be vast improvements in your affairs this week. You will find opposition melting away. Provided your period and sub periods are also favourable you will gain something unexpected.

AQUARIUS *Avittan 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, [Kumbha Rasi]*

You may be disappointed in certain personal affairs this week. But professionally a good week. Financial gains and fame promised. Avoid quarrels mid week.

PISCES *Pooraddati 4, Uttaraddati, Revati. [Meena Rasi]*

You will find some improvements in your personal affairs this week. Yet there will be no mental peace. Avoid clashes with superiors. Financially a good week.

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 224

In the matter of the estate of the late Yogammah wife of S. A. Ambalavanar of Colombothurai Jaffna lately of Dikwella, Matara.

Deceased.
Sangarapillai Aegamparam
Ambalavanar of Kopay
South.

Petitioner.

Vs.

Minor. 1. Ambalavanar
Srisankarajah
2. Thangammah
widow of Kandiah of Colombothurai, Jaffna.
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Raja Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 28th day of September 1956 in the presence of

Mr. S. C. Mahadeva, Proctor on the part of the petitioner, and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 29th day of December 1954 having been read:

It is ordered that the above named 2nd Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minor the above named 1st Respondent and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the above named deceased be issued to the petitioner as husband of the said deceased unless the abovenamed respondents or any other person interested appear before this Court on the 2nd day of November 1956 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 28th day of September 1956.

Sgd N. Sivagnanasunderam
District Judge.

(O. 278 26 & 2)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 228

In the matter of the estate of the late Sinnappillai alias Sinnathangachchy wife of Kadrippillai Sinnaduralate of Pringgit Malacca Malaya
Deceased

Kathirippillai Sinnathurai of Palaly South, Jaffna
Vs
Petitioner

1. Valliammal wife of
2. Veluppilla Sivapragasam of 113, Telukpulai Road Ponnusamy Kampong, Klang, Malaya
3. Stella Saraswathi wife of
4. Peter Das, Staff Nurse. Government Bernes Motor, Seremban
5. Sinnathurai Kulasingam of H. M. Customs, Malacca
6. Eswariammal wife of
7. Vaithilingam Gunaratnam of C 23, Laby Road Seremban

Minor 8. Kanageswari daughter of K. Sinnadurai of 113,

Take Interest in Politics

Without Becoming Politicians

Students Advised by Shri Nehru

(Extracts from a speech made by Premier Nehru when he inaugurated the third Youth-Festival in New Delhi last week.

The "life force" in every individual must be given an opportunity to expand and grow and develop so that the talent of creativeness might grow. "You should develop the capacity to take interest in the minutest things around you. If one really tried to do it, one could study with advantage the life of even the smallest creatures, of birds, of animals, of trees, of flowers and the like. This power of perception would be helpful in understanding better the complicated changes taking place in the present-day world".

Develop the spirit of tolerance towards others with whom they might not agree or whose food and dress and habits might not conform to their own.

It was neither good to avoid politics altogether nor to be obsessed by it. We have to find a middle course so that the students take interest in politics and study it without mak-

Telupulai Road, Ponnusamy Kampong, Klang, Malaya

Minor 9 Sinnathurai Ratnasingham of C. 23, Labu Road, Seremban

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Raja Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 20th day of September 1956 in the presence of Mr. C. C. Somasegaram Proctor on the part of the petitioner and on reading the affidavit and petition of the petitioner.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 5th respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minors the abovenamed 8th and 9th respondents and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be issued to the petitioner as the lawful husband of the abovenamed deceased, unless the respondents abovenamed or any others interested appear before this Court on or before the 2nd day of November 1956 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary. It is further ordered that the said minors should be produced in court on the said date.

This 20th day of September '56
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd. C. C. Somasegaram
Proctor for Petitioner
(O 276 26 & 2)

ing politics their sole ob session.

The students should take an intelligent interest in politics, study it and profit from it. It was one thing to do this but quite another to become politicians themselves and indulge in politics during their student days.

This obsession with politics was a legacy of the past during British rule circumstances forced people to take part in politics. But now times had changed and more and more opportunities were coming up for young men to expand their minds and develop their talents. In the present world, more interest should be taken in the life around. If people took interest basically in life, then they would automatically take interest in all its aspects.

Students should not think that by acquiring the degree of master of arts they had learnt everything. This was only the starting point of equipping themselves to study further on their own.

This receptiveness to life around was necessary. Otherwise, one became too rigid in both body and mind. Commendable are, five virtues, which were being stressed in China these days. The virtues were? love of motherland, love of labour, love of life, love of science and protection of national property.

Youth must be warned against developing a "rigidity of mind". There were innumerable paths opening out in the world of thinking and of doing things. "If anybody says that there is only one path, then such a person had failed to learn the first basic thing itself. The first thing to learn is that the world is a complicated thing and there are many paths for people to follow. One should commend one's path to others with humility and not declare haughtily that that path was the only path for the world to follow."

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testy Juris No. 238.

- Elizabeth widow of Antonipillai Michaelpillai of Main Street, Jaffna. Petitioner.
1. Francis Johnpillai and wife
 2. Elizabeth both of 126, Beach Road, Jaffna
 3. Sebastiampillai Joseph, Rasavinthodam Jaffna
 4. Pankras Pathmarajah
 5. Pankaras Andrew Joseph
 6. Kathirgamar Ponniah and wife
 7. Rose Anne of Kallid, Batticaloa
 8. Augustin Joseph of Tea Boutique, 4th Cross Street, Jaffna
 9. Seeni Manuelpillai all residents, Jaffna

Respondents.

In the matter of the Estate of the late Antonipillai Michaelpillai of Main Street, Jaffna. Deceased.

This matter coming on for disposal before N. Sivagnasundram Esqr Addl. District Judge, Jaffna on the 15th day of Octr 1956 in the presence of Mr. Alfred Swapillai proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the above mentioned petitioner dated 17 Octr. 1956 having been read.

It is further declared that the said 6th and 7th respdts be appointed G. A. L over the minors 4th and 5th respdts and that the said Petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate as his widow and that she is entitled to have Letters of Administration and the same issued to her accordingly unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 12th day of November, 1956 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the minors in court on the said date.

This 15th day of Octr, 1956.
Sgd N. Sivagnasundram,
District Judge, Jaffna
23.10.56

Drawn by,
Sgd. Alfred Swapillai,
Proctor for petnr.
(O 80, 2 & 9)

Ethirveerasingam...

(Continued from page 1)

with 100,000 other fans, a football game held in the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum. It was on this same field that a 19-year old American named Charles Dumas high jumped seven feet and $\frac{1}{2}$ inch, a new world's record, during the final tryouts for the 1956 Olympics.

Ceylon's bid for high jumping fame became interested in the sport early. While studying at Central College in Jaffna he worked diligently with improvised high jump posts and bar and at twelve years was regularly jumping over four feet.

Ethir has been competing in the field since 1945. In 1952 he cleared over six feet, setting a new public schools record.

In 1953, during the AAA championship meet at the Colombo oval, he jumped six feet four inches.

International competition will be nothing new for Ethirveerasingam. He represented Ceylon in the Pakistan games.

Later he competed in the Malayan meets during which he jumped six feet four and $\frac{1}{2}$ inches to shatter a long-standing record. Then in 1954 he stood for Ceylon at the second Asian games in Manila. During the meets Ethir jumped six feet four and seven-eighths inches to become co-holder of the Asian games high jump record.

However, his record jump has been made here in Ceylon. During a meet at Ananda College on July 21, Ethir jumped six feet six and one half inches.

All this record jumping

Revered Swamiji Honoured

"May this photo, which from today onwards will adorn this Society, be a beacon light to guide and inspire us", declared Mr. K. Alvappillai, O. B. E., C. C. S., President of the Colombo Vivekananda Society in unveiling a photo of His Holiness Swami Sharvanandaji at the Society Hall on Sunday, the 21st of October, 1956.

Mr. K. Alvappillai in the course of his address said that from time immemorial great men have appeared from time to time in this plane of earthly existence to spread far and wide the message of Hinduism. In that galaxy of revered men, Swami Vivekananda, in whose memory the Society has been founded, occupied a pre-eminent place. Following in the foot-steps of Swami Vivekananda and belonging to the same holy order of the Sri Ramakrishna Mission was Swami Sharvananda.

Sir Kanthiah Vaithianathan speaking next said: Social service and religious work were linked to one another. If we lived up to these twin ideals of service, our ancient culture and religion will spread far and wide and enrich this world.

Swami Prematmanandaji Vice-President of the Sri Ramakrishna Mission, who spoke next in English, said that his personal contact with Swami Sharvanandaji was in 1918, when he was charmed and inspired by his magnetic personality. The influence of that personality on him was such that he decided to renounce the pleasures of the world and take to holy orders.

Swami Sharvananda, he continued, was no mere ascetic. He was a profound scholar, well versed in modern science and scientific methods, and capable of convincing anybody with his powerful and persuasive arguments.

Mr. K. P. Haran, Editor of the "Virakesari", paid a tribute to the Ramakrishna Mission, which produced a Sharvananda, whom the Society was honouring that day.

has not gone unnoticed in the international sports world. Both Franz Stampfl, the man who trained Roger Bannister, and the Reverend Bob Richards, the American Olympic pole vaulter who visited Ceylon in 1954, are expecting Ethir to jump high at Melbourne next month.

(American News) (O 277 26 & 2)

OBITUARY

The remains of Mr. V. Sabapathy beloved husband of Mrs. Thangammah, father of Mr. Velauthapillai, Mrs. Nagalingam, Mrs. Ramanathan, Mrs. Ragnathan and Miss Sarogini will be removed for cremation to Kombaiyan Manal Crematorium today at 11-00 a. m.

Jaya Giri,
Arasady Road,
Jaffna.

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA No. Testy 164

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sinnathamby Paramasamy of Pandiathalvu Chundikuly, Jaffna Deceased.

1. Velu Ponnu and wife
2. Valliammai of Chundikuly, Jaffna

Petitioners

Vs.

1. Sinnathamby Karthigasu of Nallur
2. Sinnathamby Thambu of Vaddukodai
3. Sinnathamby Arunasalam of do
4. Sinnathamby Eliathamby of Manipay
5. Sinnathamby Kandiah of do
6. S. Karthy and wife
7. Sinnapillai of Vaddukodai
8. Ponnammah widow of Suntharam of Cundikuly
9. S. Appukuddy and wife
10. Thangammah of Tharakulam Road, Jaffna

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esqr, District Judge Jaffna on the 5th day of May 1956 in the presence of Mr. V. S. Nadarajah Proctor for the petitioner and the affidavit of the 2nd Petitioner dated 6th February 1956 having been read.

It is ordered that the 2nd Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration of the estate of the abovenamed deceased and the same issued to her accordingly unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 11th day of June 1956 appear before this Court and show sufficient cause if any to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 5th day of May 1956

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge.

11.6.56
Time to show cause is extended to 16.7.56

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Sajah
District Judge.

20.7.56. Time to show cause extended to 24.8.56

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

24.8.56 Time to show cause extended to 28.9.56

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

5.10.56 Time to show cause is extended to 29.10.56

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

IN MEMORIAM

Visuvalingam: Nannytamby Visuvalingam, Malayan Pensioner and Proprietary Planter Mallakam. Departed, 6th November 1956. 'Lingasthan' Mallakam.

(M. 396, 2)

TENDER NOTICE
JAFFNA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

Tenders for the supply of Reinforced Concrete Posts.

Sealed tenders will be received by me up to 4-30 p.m. on Friday 16th November 1956 for supplying and delivering Reinforced Concrete Posts at sites within the limits of the Jaffna Municipal Council as directed by the Municipal Electrical Engineer.

30 feet long posts... 6
27 feet long posts... 190
25 feet long posts... 35

For further particulars apply to the undersigned.

A. V. CHINNAH
Municipal Commissioner
Jaffna.

Town Hall,
Jaffna, 30-10-1956
(G. 67, 2.)

Thiruketheeswaram Temple

A meeting of the General Committee of the Thiruketheeswaram Temple Restoration Society was held recently at Old Kathiresan Temple, Bambalapitiya with Mr. P. Sriskandarajah, Vice-President of the Society in the chair, in the unavoidable absence of the President Sir Kanthiah Vaithianathan. Twenty new members of the Society were elected.

The Annual Report and statement of accounts were approved.

Ways and means of expediting Temple construction work and obtaining support for the same were discussed and Sub-Committees appointed to take necessary steps.

The Annual General Meeting of the Society was fixed for Saturday the 17th November at 3-30 p. m.

A large number of Members of the Committee were present and among those who made observations were Messrs. K. Alvappillai, S. R. M. Valliappa Chettiar, K. Mathiaparanam, M. Vairavapillai, T. Annamalai Mudaliyar, V. P. N. Singham, P. L. R. M. S. Sockalingam Chettiar, O. Sornampillai, M. S. Ramapillai, P. Thambimuttu, V. Allirajah, V. Kanapathipillai and S. Sivasubramaniam.

THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.

(Established 1918)

BANKERS.

Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00
Amount of Calls made Rs. 616,133.00

SHARES: 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each. 80 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all times

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.

FIXED DEPOSITS received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.

DRAFTS issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.

LOANS on the security of Jewels a speciality. Part payments accepted.

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

ACADEMIC WORK OF UNIVERSITIES

Must Be In The Hands of Teachers

[From a convocation address delivered at the Boroda University by Dr. John Maththai, Vice Chancellor of the Bombay University]

The universities, particularly to-day in the departments of Social Sciences, had an important contribution to make in this matter. "It would be in my opinion both a useful and an interesting intellectual exercise for students engaged in the study of Social Sciences, especially of Economics and Politics, to work out different methods of approaching the problems facing the country and different solutions for them. These should necessarily be done in the objective way-befitting a university,

An attempt should be made in mixed seminars composed of academic people and men of affairs to ensure their workability and their appropriateness to actual conditions. These alternative methods of approach and solution, may well provide a basis for the evolution of different political programmes.

In the agencies of the university which dealt with academic work, there should be no room for representation of public opinion. The academic work of a university, must be left to the teachers of the university and neither the public nor the Government should have any voice in it.

It was regretted that there was an increasing tendency for the elective principle to be applied to appointments to academic bodies in a university. This resulted in important academic positions going to teachers who were interested in office rather than in teaching. This seems to be a fairly common experience among universities in India. A strong public opinion must be formed among those interested in universities against any extension of the elective system where academic positions are concerned.

The economic development having become a matter of high importance and urgency, technical and scientific studies were assuming an increasingly larger place in our academic schemes. This was as it should be. At the same time, it was necessary that he graduates turned out by

the universities should be men with balanced judgment and cultured minds, who not merely possessed knowledge but knew how to use it and who understood the art of living in the sense of getting out of life the best and most enduring enjoyment.

While agreeing that the insistence laid by those in authority on the importance of Science was no doubt justified it must be said that those who value true education and realise how human values can languish and be destroyed when Governments combine politics with Science to force the pace of development, the time has come to utter a warning of the danger ahead.

The Late Mr. M. Ponnampalam...

(Continued from page 1)

Co-operative Federation. But it is largely for his services as the Managing Director of the Jaffna Co-operative Provincial Bank Ltd. that Mr. Ponnampalam is respectfully and affectionately remembered. He officiated in this post for sixteen years, with great acceptance and in an entirely honorary capacity. Mr. Ponnampalam's services were much sought after by many other co-operative institutions and he gave of his best without expectation of rewards.

Besides doing Co-operative work he freely gave his rich experience and kind disposition to social service as well. He was a member of the Public Assistance Committee and he did much for the uplift of the poor and the needy.

The key-note of Mr. Ponnampalam's life was devotion to duty and he performed this with firmness, kindness, honesty, and impartiality. Such men are rare but it is men of that calibre which the Co-operative Movement, Social Service, and all public work require. May the country have more men of the stamp of Mr. Ponnampalam.

America Analyses Its Own Mind

Against The Background Of Eastern European Events

Another intensive concern of our foreign policy is in relation to the captive nations of the world. We had looked upon world war two as a war of liberation. The Atlantic Charter and the United Nations declaration committed all the allies to restore sovereign rights and self-government to those who had been forcibly deprived of them, and to recognize the right of all peoples to choose the form of government under which they would live. Unhappily, these pledges have been violated, and in Eastern Europe one form of conquest was merely replaced by another.

But the spirit of patriotism, and the longing of individuals for freedom of thought and of conscience and the right to mould their own lives, are forces which erode and finally break the iron bonds of servitude.

Today we see dramatic evidence of this truth. The Polish people now loosen the Soviet grip upon the land they love. And the heroic people of Hungary challenge the murderous fire of Red Army tanks. These patriots value liberty more than life itself. And all who peacefully enjoy liberty have a solemn duty to seek, by all truly helpful means, that those who now die for freedom will not have died in vain.

The weakness of Soviet imperialism is being made manifest. Its weakness is not military weakness, nor lack of material power. It is weak because it seeks to sustain an unnatural tyranny by suppressing human aspirations which cannot indefinitely be suppressed, and by concealing truths which cannot indefinitely be hidden.

Imperialist dictatorships often present formidable exterior. For a time they may seem to be hard, glittering and irresistible. But in reality they turn out to be "like unto whitened sepulchres, which indeed appear beautiful outward, but are within full of dead men's bones and of all uncleanness." They have vulnerabilities not easily seen.

Our nation has from its beginning stimulated political independence and human liberty throughout

the world. Lincoln said of our declaration of independence that it gave Liberty, not alone to the people of this country, but hope for the world for all future time." During the period when our nation was founded, the tides of despotism were running high. But our free society, and its good fruits, became known throughout the world and helped to inspire the subject peoples of that day to demand, and to get, the opportunity to mould their own destinies. Today our nation continues its historic role. The captive people should never have reason to doubt that they have in us a sincere and dedicated friend who shares their aspiration. They must know that they can draw upon our abundance to tide themselves over the period of economic adjustment which is inestimable as they rededicate their productive efforts to the service of their own people, rather than of exploiting masters. Nor do we condition economic ties between us upon the adoption by these countries of any particular form of society.

And let me make this clear, beyond a possibility of doubt: The United States has no ulterior purpose in desiring the independence of the satellite countries. Our unadulterated wish is that these peoples, from whom so much of our own national life derives, should have sovereignty restored to them, and that they should have governments of their own free choosing. We do not look upon these nations as potential military allies. We see them as friends and as part of a new and friendly and no longer divided Europe. We are confident that their independence, if promptly accorded, will contribute immensely to stabilize peace throughout all of Europe, West and East.

Let me add a word

வாண்டுதில் வழாது பெய்க மலினஞ் சரங்கமனை
கோனமுறை யரசு செய்க குறைவினா துயர்க்க வாழ்க
நாண்மறை யறங்க னோங்க நற்றலம் வேனவி மர்க
மேன்மைகொன் னைவ சீதி வினஞ்சு வகை மெல்லாம்

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ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

No. Testy 229

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Manoran. jitham widow of Tlambaiyah Apputhurai of Nallur, Jaffna.

Sivalogamany wife of R. Path. marajah of Nallur Jaffna

Petitioner

Vs. Respondents

1. Ganeshan son of Apputhurai
2. Gulasegaram son of Apputhurai
3. Santhiramathi daughter of Apputhurai by their guardian-ad-litem
4. Seevaratnam Samuel Muttiah of Chavakacheri Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge of Jaffna, on the 20th day of September 1956 in the presence of Mr. V. Navaratna Rajah, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 20th June 1956 having been read.

It is ordered that the 4th respondent be and he is hereby appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 3rd minor respondents.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner be and she is hereby declared entitled as eldest daughter of the deceased abovenamed to have Letters of Administration of the estate of the said deceased issued to her accordingly, unless the said respondents or others interested shall on or before the 29th day of October 1956 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 20th day of September 1956

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

Drawn by
Sgd. V. Navaratna Rajah.
Proctor for petitioner

Time to show cause extended till 19th November 1956
Intd. P. S.
D. J.

(O 281 2 & 9)

about future relations with the peoples who compose the Union of Soviet Soviet Socialist Republics. They too can have hope. The spread of education and industrial development, create growing demands for greater intellectual and spiritual freedom, for greater personal security through the protection of law, and for greater enjoyment of the good things of life. And there has been some response to those demands.

(From a statement issued by Mr J. F. Dulles)