

# The Hindu Organ.

"Arise! Awake! and stop not till the goal is reached."

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER IN CEYLON FOR THE HINDUS

HAS THE WIDEST CIRCULATION

ESTABLISHED SEPTEMBER 11, 1889.

(REGISTERED AS A NEWSPAPER.)

PUBLISHED EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY.

VOL. XXXV—NO. 78.

JAFFNA MONDAY, MARCH 31, 1924.

PRICE 8 CENTS

## NOTICE.

### THE HINDU ORGAN.

#### ADVERTISEMENT RATES.

(Payable Strictly in Advance) Rs. Cts.		
For one column	Yearly	112 50
do	Half Yearly	65 65
do	Quarterly	37 50
For half column	Yearly	65 65
do	Half Yearly	87 60
do	Quarterly	23 45
For Quarter column	Yearly	87 60
do	Half Yearly	23 45
do	Quarterly	14 00
For one column, first insertion		9 40
For half column	do	5 00
For quarter column	do	8 15
For an inch	do	6 65
For subsequent insertions half the above rates.		

Friends", "Wedding Notices", and "At Homes", are made at the rate of 4 cents per word and are payable in advance.

Our Subscribers and others who send such short notices to us without a remittance will please note this.

Minimum charge for short advertisement single insertion Re. 1-00

#### ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION.

(Payable Strictly in Advance.)

Tam. Ed.	Eng. Ed.	Both Ed.
Rs. Cts.	Rs. Cts.	Rs. Cts.
Jaffna Town	5 60	5 60
Inland, India & F. M. S.	9 40	9 40
	10 30	14 00

#### CHARGES FOR SHORT ADVERTISEMENTS.

Such as, "Wanted", "To Let", "For Sale", "Bereavement Notices", "Thanking

Jaffna Town

5 60

Inland, India & F. M. S. 9 40

10 30

9 40

14 00

## NOTICE.

THE CEYLON (LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL)  
ORDER IN COUNCIL 1923.

CONSTITUENCY OF THE EUROPEAN ELECTORATE,  
(RURAL).

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Voters in the Electoral District of Mullaitivu for the above constituency has been completed and that it is open for inspection at all reasonable hours at this Kachcheri.

2. Any person claiming to have his name inserted in the Register or, if entitled to do so, objecting to the name of any person appearing therein, should make his application to me.

3. Such application must be made within four weeks from the date of the publication of this notice, set out the grounds of application, and give an address for the receipt of notices.

M. K. T. SANDYS

Assistant Government Agent,  
Mullaitivu  
Kachcheri,  
26th March 1924.  
for the Mullaitivu Electoral  
District of the constituency  
of the European Electorate  
(Burs.).

G. 880.

## NOTICE.

THE CEYLON (LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL)  
ORDER IN COUNCIL 1923.

CONSTITUENCY OF THE NORTHERN PROVINCE  
EASTERN DIVISION.

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Voters in the Electoral District of Mullaitivu for the above constituency has been completed, and that it is open for inspection at all reasonable hours at this Kachcheri.

2. Any person claiming to have his name inserted in the Register or, if entitled to do so, objecting to the name of any person appearing therein, should make his application to me.

3. Such application should be made within four weeks from the date of the publication of this notice, set out the grounds of application, and give an address for the receipt of notices.

M. K. T. SANDYS

Assistant Government Agent,  
Mullaitivu  
Kachcheri  
26th March 1924.  
for the Mullaitivu Electoral  
District of the constituency of  
the Northern Province Eastern  
Division.

G. 881.

## NOTICE.

THE CEYLON (LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL)  
ORDER IN COUNCIL 1923.

CONSTITUENCY OF THE MUHAMMEDAN ELECTORATE.

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Voters in the Electoral District of Mullaitivu for the above constituency has been completed and that it is open for inspection at all reasonable hours at this Kachcheri.

2. Any person claiming to have his name inserted in the Register or, if entitled to do so, objecting to the name of any person appearing therein, should make his application to me.

3. Such application should be made within four weeks from the date of the publication of this notice, set out the grounds of application, and give an address for the receipt of notices.

M. K. T. SANDYS

Assistant Government Agent,  
Mullaitivu  
Kachcheri  
26th March 1924.  
for the Mullaitivu Electoral  
District of the constituency of  
the Muhammedan Electorate.

G. 882.

## NOTICE.

THE CEYLON (LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL)  
ORDER IN COUNCIL 1923.

Constituencies of the Northern Province, Northern, Southern, Eastern, Western, and Central Division, European (Rural) Muhammedan, and Indian Electorates within the Revenue District of Jaffna.

Notice is hereby given that the registers of voters for the following constituencies comprised in the Revenue District of Jaffna have been completed and that such registers are open for inspection at all reasonable hours at the Jaffna Kachcheri:

(1) Northern Province Northern Division Electorate

(2) Northern Province Southern Division Electorate

(3) Northern Province Eastern Division Electorate

(4) Northern Province Western Division Electorate

(5) Northern Province Central Division Electorate

(6) European (Rural) Electorate of the Jaffna District

(7) Muhammedan Electorate of the Jaffna District

(8) Indian Electorate of the Jaffna District. Any person claiming to have his name inserted in such register, or, if entitled to do so, objecting to the name of any person appearing therein, should make application to the Registering Officer hereinbefore mentioned.

Such application must be made within four weeks from the date of publication of this notice, set out the grounds of application, and give an address for the receipt of notices.

L. W. C. SCHRADNER

Government Agent of the  
Northern Province, B  
gating Officer, Revenue  
District of Jaffna.

Jaffna Kachcheri,  
March 23 1924  
G. 883.

## NOTICE.

THE CEYLON (LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL)  
ORDER IN COUNCIL 1923.

CONSTITUENCY OF THE INDIAN ELECTORATE.

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Voters in the Electoral District of Mullaitivu for the above constituency has been completed and that it is open for inspection at all reasonable hours at this Kachcheri.

2. Any person claiming to have his name inserted in the Register or, if entitled to do so, objecting to the name of any person appearing therein, should make his application to me.

3. Such application must be made within four weeks from the date of the publication of this notice, set out the grounds of application, and give an address for the receipt of notices.

M. K. T. SANDYS

Assistant Government Agent,  
Mullaitivu  
Kachcheri,  
26th March 1924.  
for the Mullaitivu Electoral  
District of the constituency of  
the Indian Electorate.

G. 879.

## AUCTION SALE

OF

Materials of the undermentioned buildings and fence-stakes at Chaviteku Salt Pans will be held at the spot on the 9th April 1924 at 4 p.m.:-

3 Temporary Sheds

1 Store Room

1 Office Room

6 Porticos

6 Watchers' Sheds

1 Lot fence-stakes.

## CONDITION OF SALES.

(1) The highest bidder to become the purchaser on deposit of 25% of the purchase amount, immediately the lot is knocked down to him.

(2) The balance purchase amount to be paid at the Kachcheri before removal, which must take place within 1 week of the date of sale.

(3) A removal permit will be issued by the Government Agent, N. P., at the Kachcheri to purchasers who have paid their amount in full. The permit must be shown to the watchman in charge of the Stores before removal of the materials.

(4) The cost of dismantling the buildings and fences to be borne by the purchaser.

R. Y. DANIEL,  
for Government Agent, N. P.

Jaffna Kachcheri,  
27th March 1924.  
G. 883.

## The Hindu Organ.

JAFFNA, MONDAY, MARCH 31, 1924

## THE VILLAGE COMMITTEES

There is a general feeling of great satisfaction among the people at the victory gained by the Unofficials at the meeting of the Legislative Council held on the 20th instant in regard to the election of the Chairmen of the Village Committees. The Unofficials have done their part manfully and nobly. They have secured for the people a great right, on the proper exercise of which depends the success of the Village Committees as bodies which have been established for the promotion of self-government among the people. But the question is whether the right will be duly and wisely exercised by the people, or allowed to remain a dead letter among the laws of the land. We are of opinion that in the first place a great reform is needed in the manner in which the members of the Village Committees are elected. We think that in order to do this satisfactorily, each division in which a village Committee works should be divided into areas for each of which a competent man of proved honour and willingness to serve the country should be elected to be a member in the Committee. We are aware that hitherto grave dissatisfaction has prevailed among the people in regard to the manner in which the members of the Village Committees have been elected. It is a matter of common knowledge that only a select few who were likely to support the Chief Headman without asserting their rights and showing due independence in arriving at decisions in matters dealt with by the Committees were elected. The meetings at which the elections of members took place were not sufficiently well advertised, and consequently a general impression has gained ground in the minds of the people that the elections to memberships in the Committees are not done in a fair and square manner, and that they are so engineered as to secure membership in the Committees to a coterie of men who are more ready to support the Chief Headman in what he thinks to be right and what he wishes to be done, than to guide the deliberations

and decisions of the Committees by the exercise of their own individual opinions and judgment. We need hardly say that the success of a Village Committee as a self-governing institution depends altogether on the careful manner in which its members are elected. It, therefore, is the great duty of the leading and patriotic men of every division in which a Village Committee works to see that proper men are elected to serve on the Committee. In order to do this in an effective manner, the educated men of every division should enlighten the people about the objects with which the Village Committees have been established and the manner in which the elections of members should be carried out. If the members of the Committees are elected in the proper way, the election of fit and satisfactory men as their Chairmen will be a comparatively easy matter.

We are of opinion that the assistance of the Government will be necessary for some time to come in the great work of making the Village Committees fulfil duly the objects for which they have been instituted. If the Government is earnest in helping the people to free themselves from the servitude to which they have been accustomed by long, blind subjection to the will of those in power, it should do more towards the accomplishment of the object than the mere granting of privilege, which, owing to the prejudicial influence of those in Government authority, are likely to be not properly availed of by those for whose good they have been granted. After more than a century of British rule, the Government has begun to grant to the people the elementary rights pertaining to self government. Is it not right that when the Government puts the people on the road to self government, it should help to remove all impediments and influences which stand in the way of the progress of the people towards the much-desired goal? We, therefore, think it not too much to expect every Government Agent to do his utmost in the matter of the election of the right men to serve as members and chairmen of the Village Committees by being personally present at such elections and seeing that they are done in a fair and just manner.

## NOTES &amp; COMMENTS

The accounts of the cordial and royal receptions given to the Hon. Sir P. Ramanathan by all

HON. SIR  
Settlements and the  
P. RAMANATHAN  
Federated Malay States  
IN MALAYA.

manner how much his visit is appreciated and in what high veneration and esteem the Grand Old Man of Ceylon is held by the people in the Malayan Peninsula. We are sure that this visit of the great Tamil Knight paid at great personal inconvenience and self sacrifice will be productive of much good to the people of the countries visited, especially to the Ceylonese in those parts, who are labouring under disadvantages of a serious nature, for which the Straits Government is responsible. We think that our readers are aware that that Government forgetting the very important part men from Ceylon have played in the successful administration of those countries by the English have begun to turn its back on Ceylonese by making it practically impossible for them to enter Government service there. We do not know the exact situation of the matter just now, but we feel confident that the distinguished Knight will have availed himself of the opportunity the tour has afforded him to place before the Straits Government the claims of our compatriots in Malaya for just and equitable treatment at its hands. The excellence of the lectures delivered during the tour and the keen appreciation with which they were received by those who had the rare privilege of listening to them show to what admirable use the Grand Old Man is capable of putting the remarkable gifts, wide culture and profound learning he is possessed of. The tour has proved altogether happy and successful and has had the highly desirable effect of uniting the various communities in the places visited in bonds of common brotherhood and love. We feel it our duty to give expression to our warm appreciation of the disposition of our brethren in Malaya to honour our great men as they deserve, which we think is a good proof of the noble pride they feel in them and which, we are sure, is highly conducive to our national solidarity.

COLONIAL SERVICE.—A largely attended public meeting was held in the Colombo Public Hall on Wednesday the 23rd instant to support the candidature of the Hon. Mr James Peiris for Colombo South Division. Mr. F. R. Dias, retired Judge, presided, and Mr. Peiris addressed the gathering, which was composed of Europeans, Burghers, Indians, Tamils, and Moahammedans, besides Sinhalese. Several other speakers were made and a resolution was passed that the meeting gave its whole-hearted support to the candidature of Mr. Peiris.

THE CLERICAL SERVICE.—The Police Court of Kayts has been very fortunate in securing as its Chief Clerk in place of Mr. P. Francis who died on 17th March 1921 the services of Mr. J. B. Ariyamayagam, who has had the rare distinction of earning several Bonuses and Merit Promotions and is recognized as one of the best men in the Clerical Service. What the Audit Office losses will be the Kayts Police Court's gale. —Cor.

## LOCAL &amp; GENERAL

THE GOVERNMENT AGENT.—The Government Agent, accompanied by the Assistant Government Agent and the Sanitary Commissioner went to Marichchobukkaddi last week in connection with the pearl fishery which is to take place soon.

INTERFERENCE WITH GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.—Two men of Chavakachcheri were fined Rs. 50/- each for having cut down a valuable satin tree which belonged to the Government.

MR. H. A. P. SANDARASGARA IN JAFFNA.—The Jaffna Bar entertained Mr. H. A. P. Sandrasgara, K. G., to dinner at St. Mary's Grand Hotel on Saturday the 22nd instant. Mr. W. D. Niles, Advocate, presided on the occasion. Mr. Sandrasgara said in the course of his speech that he had given up the idea of contesting the Colombo Tamil Seat owing to the inconvenience and trouble the contest involves.

PERSONAL.—Mr. V. M. Co-maramay of the Land Registry has proceeded to Vavuniya on inspection duty and will stay there for three days at the expiration of which period he will proceed to Trincomalee where his stay will extend till the 23rd of April. —Mullaitivu Cor.

DISBLED CEYLON MEN'S FUND.—We learn from the "Morning Leader" that a deputation of gentlemen interested in the Disabled Ceylon Men's Fund will meet His Excellency the Governor at Queen's Cottage, Nuwara Eliya on the 2nd proximo. The object of the deputation is to request the Government to take over the fund and work it.

THE ELECTIONS.—The total number of voters in Jaffna is estimated to be over 22000. Voter lists are still sent in by the Headman, and in spite of the work done overtime by the Kachcheri clerks, the full figures are not yet ready.

JAPANESE STEAMER SUSUK.—A Japanese steamer named "Tohoku Maru", was sunk on the 26th inst. on its way to Japan from Bremen as the result of a collision with a German steamer in a fog off Dungeness. 23 crew from the Japanese steamer are missing, and 15 were landed at Dover from the German steamer.

MANIPUR HINDU COLLEGE.—The 12th annual general meeting of the Board of Directors of this College was held at the "Laets", Roomead Place on the 22nd instant at 5 p.m. Gata Mudaliyar Karalapillai presided on the occasion. The principal's report and accounts for 1923 were first submitted, and office bearers for the ensuing year were then elected. It was decided at the meeting to add Commercial classes and establish a vernacular school.

DEATH BY ACCIDENT.—We learn that a man of Atchchela died last week by falling into a well by accident.

OVERTLOADING OF MOTORBUS.—Overloading of motorbuses has become very common in Jaffna, and this is largely due to the eagerness of the owners to earn money unreasonably. Offenders under this head will do well to take note of the fine the owner and driver of a motorbus were sentenced to pay recently at Kytys Police Court, for over-loading.

NORTH CENTRAL PROVINCE SEAT.—Mr. S. Narasimharajah, Advocate, who stood as one of the candidates for the N. C. P. seat, has announced his withdrawal in favour of Mr. H. R. Freeman.

SCHOOL BOYS CHARGED.—A number of school boys travelled in second class compartments with third class tickets with the excuse of lack of room in the third class compartments due to overcrowding. These were charged last week at the Police Court, Jaffna, for having travelled as they did without the permission of the railway officers in charge.

COLONIAL SOUTH DIVISION SEAT.—A largely attended public meeting was held in the Colombo Public Hall on Wednesday the 23rd instant to support the candidature of the Hon. Mr. James Peiris for Colombo South Division. Mr. F. R. Dias, retired Judge, presided, and Mr. Peiris addressed the gathering, which was composed of Europeans, Burghers, Indians, Tamils, and Moahammedans, besides Sinhalese. Several other speakers were made and a resolution was passed that the meeting gave its whole-hearted support to the candidature of Mr. Peiris.

THE CLERICAL SERVICE.—The Police Court of Kayts has been very fortunate in securing as its Chief Clerk in place of Mr. P. Francis who died on 17th March 1921 the services of Mr. J. B. Ariyamayagam, who has had the rare distinction of earning several Bonuses and Merit Promotions and is recognized as one of the best men in the Clerical Service. What the Audit Office losses will be the Kayts Police Court's gale. —Cor.

**TWO EXAMINED**—A Vernacular teacher of Madival South was charged in the Police Court of Chavakkadcheri with having caused the death of a dhooby girl pupil by severe caning. The girl seems to have died after suffering from pneumonia. A petition was sent to the Magistrate that the girl died as a result of caning, and the body was exhumed and the J. M. O. of the place declared that the girl died of pneumonia. The Police, however, were not satisfied, and the body was again exhumed, and the J. M. O. of Jaffna had another post mortem examination, and confirmed the previous opinion. The accused was discharged.—M. S.

**DISCOVERY OF LOST MONEY**—M. N. Velupillai, Kaobcheri Mudaliyar of Mullaitivu, lost a sum of Rs. 450/- some time back at Kodikamam on his way home to Point Pedro. A Police Sergeant, who had been informed of this, found out during his search three persons who were in possession of the lost sum. These were charged by the Police before the Police Magistrate of Chavakkadcheri, who caused the money to be restored to the Mudaliyar, and fined each of the accused Rs. 75/-

**A CASE OF SUICIDE**—The servant of a moorman, living in Jaffna, was found to have committed suicide, and the J. M. O., who examined the case, declared it to be one of suicide. In consequence of the information given to the Police by three people of Vannarponne to the effect that the death of the servant was due to foul play, the body was exhumed, and a post mortem examination was held by the D. M. O. The three persons are on bail of Rs. 500 each, having been charged with giving false information.

**LONDON COMMERCIAL EXAMINATIONS**—The following candidates from Jaffna have come out successful in different branches of the London Commercial Examination held in Jaffna on the 25th and 26th of January last: Messrs J. P. Obryostom, S. Ponniar, F. N. Andree, Mr. Saengapillai, V. Kanagabasal, S. S. Navaratnam, Gao Chelish, K. Ponniar, A. Chelish, W. M. Alagaratnam, S. Subramaniam and G. Alexander Rustah. Our congratulations on their success.

**A STUDENTS' CONFERENCE**—An Imperial Students' Conference is being organised by the National Students' Union in connection with the British Empire Exhibition. It is proposed to invite one student from each University of the Empire to meet in London on July 7th in order to discuss Imperial problems. Leading members of Parliament are expected to address the Conference.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

### MR. E. T. DE SILVA'S CANDIDATURE

I.

Sir,  
I understand some busy bodies are adopting certain unkind and disreputable tactics to harm Mr. de Silva's cause. These busy bodies for selfish reasons go about preaching the gospel of hate against one who has championed our cause not in secrecy nor in the dark, but on the platform of the Congress and in the press. No one knows better or more of this than Mr. Sabapathy, the Editor of the Hindu Organ, and one of the foremost leaders of the Tamils, who was himself present at the massing of the Congress and who has paid glowing tributes to the sincerity, public spirit and broad-minded sympathy of Mr. de Silva in the "Hindu Organ". The unscrupulous men are reported to have said in certain quarters that Mr. de Silva is a Congress man and consequently the Tamils should support the other candidate. These bigots ought to know that they cannot deceive the Jaffnese. Our political acumen is such that we can easily find out the patriots. We are aware that Mr. B. W. Jayawardene who is himself a man of the Congress Executive Committee voiced with the other reactionaries and enemies of the Tamils against the reserved seat, while Mr. de Silva with the Hon. Mr. C. E. Cooray were the only two Sinhalas who voted with the Tamil members for a reserved seat in the W. P. Mr. E. W. Jayawardene was asked, and he consented to deliver the preliminary address at the last Congress; but he changed his mind subsequently. Among the Sinhalas comprising all castes, Mr. E. T. de Silva was the only person who had the moral courage to invite the late lamented Sir P. Arunachalam to contest a seat at the last elections against Mr. Peris, one of his own kinsmen. "Lead and we shall follow" were the thrilling words Mr. de Silva used on the memorable occasion when the late Tamil leader, Sir P. Arunachalam was invited by the friends of the Tamis to contest Mr. Peris. We are also aware who plotted and conspired and were responsible for removing the Hindu Sir P. Ramanathan from the directorate of the Ceylonese Union Company which conducted the now defunct paper "THE CEYLONSE" and who subsequently conducted the affairs of the company. Had it not been for this

conspiracy the Ceylonese would not have closed its useful career and would to-day be fighting for the rights of the Tamils.

Yours etc.  
Colombo,  
21.3.21

A Jaffna Tamil.

II.

Sir,  
Certain Tamil gentlemen in Colombo are for reasons best known to themselves canvassing among the Tamils on behalf of Mr. E. T. de Silva's rival for the Colombo North Seat on the ground that Mr. de Silva is an active Congress man, while Mr. Jayawardene is not. We Tamils owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. de Silva for his broad views and impartial attitude and sympathy towards us. It pains us that there should be among us men ready to do such work. Nobody knows better than Mr. A. Sabapathy the great work done in the Congress for us by Mr. E. T. de Silva. He has earned popularity among the Sinhalas by championing our cause. Ought you not to expose these men and their misrepresentations?

Yours truly,  
Colombo,  
23.3.21.

A Colombo Tamil.

### DUTY TOWARDS TEACHERS

(By Pandit S. Ramanamy Ayer)

Teachers are no insignificant factors in the formation of a man's character. At school they occupy the same position as our parents do at home. And as they strive their best for our welfare in life, it is proper that they should be treated with the highest regard. The authority of a teacher is vested by the rules of society, and is directly derived from the parents. His duty is to command, educate and teach, and our duty is to obey him entirely for the many blessings we receive at his hands. We should listen to him with humility and deep devotion. At a time when our minds can be influenced either for good or for evil, when we are being tossed in the ocean of life, when we are liable to act at every step, our teachers act as beacon lights in the midst of the tempest sea. Such men are certainly fit objects of our love and are entitled to our obedience and reverence. There are some young men, who do not entertain a high idea of the obligations they owe to their teachers. This is perhaps owing to the fact that they were rather severely dealt with by their teachers. But they must always bear in mind that the reprimands and punishments of their teachers in their school days, have had a very healthy effect upon their raw and uncontrollable nature. And when age takes away the stubbornness of youth, and when there is nothing but stern realities to face, those young men come to understand that the admonitions of their teachers in their young days had always been for their good. Thus, while taking a review of their past lives, they are always filled with feelings of sincere love, profound respect, and true gratitude towards their teachers.

### SIR RAMANATHAN'S EASTERN TOUR.

#### WARM WELCOME IN SINGAPORE AND SELANGOR.

Singapore, March 15  
Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan, Lady Ramanathan and Miss Ramanathan had a rousing reception accorded to them on their visit to the Sealand.

Sir Ponnambalam recovered from his illness quickly and gave his first lecture on "Education" at the Victoria Theatre, Singapore on Monday the 10th instant at 5 p.m. The Hon. Dr. R. O. Winstedt, M.A., D.Litt. (Oxon), acting Director of Education, Straits Settlements, was in the Chair, and introduced the lecturer. In spite of his recent indisposition, Sir Ponnambalam made a great speech which was listened to with great attention by a large audience.

**INTERVIEW WITH THE GOVERNOR**  
On the morning of Tuesday the 11th instant he called on His Excellency the Governor, Sir Lawrence Guilford, and had a long interview with him. It is understood that he discussed with him many matters of importance relating to the position of the Ceylonese in Malaya.

**RECEPTION BY BUDDHISTS**  
In the evening Sir Ponnambalam and Lady Ramanathan were "At Home" to the Ceylonese Association of Singapore and Johore, and a very good gathering turned up. The members of the Singapore Buddhist Association presented him with an address, the text of which is reproduced below.

Mr. Wijeyeratne, the doyen of the Sinhalas, community in Singapore, in calling upon Mr. P. D. Gheysse to read the address said that, though the members of the Singapore Buddhist Association were one with the other Sections of the local Ceylonese community in offering a hearty welcome to Sir P. Ramanathan, they felt it was their duty to express their sense of deep gratitude to him in terms of their own.

The address, having been read, Sir Ponnambalam made an interesting reply in the course of which he said that he was a sincere friend of the Buddhists for very many years and that he was still so. He gave a history of the riots of 1915 and the part he took in defending the Sinhalas people who, he said, were the greatest race on earth.

#### BY THE INDIAN COMMUNITY

On Wednesday the 12th instant at 6.30 p.m. Sir Ponnambalam and Lady Ramanathan were the recipients of a beautiful address at a reception held in their honour by the Indian community of Singapore at the Y.M.C.A. hall. This function was attended by all sections of the Indian people, and Sir Ponnambalam replied suitably.

At 8.30 p.m. on the same day he gave his second lecture at the Victoria Theatre on "The growth of the soul" to a very crowded and large gathering under the chairmanship of the Hon. Mr. E. T. de Silva's rival for the Colombo North Seat on the ground that Mr. de Silva is an active Congress man, while Mr. Jayawardene is not. We Tamils owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. de Silva for his broad views and impartial attitude and sympathy towards us. It pains us that there should be among us men ready to do such work. Nobody knows better than Mr. A. Sabapathy the great work done in the Congress for us by Mr. E. T. de Silva. He has earned popularity among the Sinhalas by championing our cause. Ought you not to expose these men and their misrepresentations?

After this he delivered a lecture in Tamil on "St. Marickavasagar."

In the noon hour Lady Ramanathan was the guest of The Excellencies Sir Lawrence and Lady Guilford at a luncheon.

#### GARDEN PARTY.

In the afternoon at about 4.30 p.m. the postponed garden party by the Ceylonese community of Singapore and Johore was held on a big scale in honour of Sir Ponnambalam and Lady Ramanathan. The function took place in the Chinese Garden Club, Rangoon, by the sea and amidst picturesqueness surrounding. The Almabha Orchestra was in attendance and rendered a fine selection of music. All communities in Singapore and Johore were represented. Her Excellency Lady Guilford, some members of the Legislative Council and high officials were also present. In the history of the Ceylonese community of Singapore there was never a similar function held. It was a memorable occasion Mr. M. V. Pillai read the address of welcome to which Sir Ponnambalam replied. The text of the address appears below. Although the garden party proved brilliant success and it reflected credit on the members of the Reception Committee who were in charge of the arrangements.

#### THE MEDICAL STUDENTS.

The garden party being over, Sir Ponnambalam and Lady Ramanathan met the Ceylonese students of the King Edward VII College of Medicine, Singapore, and Mr. A. W. Ratsh, on behalf of the students expressed the gratitude of the students to Sir Ponnambalam for the privilege they had in having him for at least a short hour all to themselves. In the course of his speech he also paid a tribute to Lady Ramanathan for the noble manner in which she worked in the interests of the education of girls in North Ceylon.

Sir Ponnambalam in reply expressed how happy he felt to be with the students. He entertained the students to a brilliant and unanimous discussion punctuated with effusive words of advice. The concluding "thank you" by Mr. S. Kanagalang of the Medical College and others lustily given to Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan and Lady Ramanathan brought the pleasant function to a close.

#### IN KUALA LUMPUR.

On the 14th evening Sir Ponnambalam accompanied by his wife and daughter left this byss. Karsia, for Port Swettenham en route to Kuala Lumpur where big functions awaited them. Kuala Lumpur is the place where the most number of Ceylonese in Malaya reside. The reception accorded to Sir Ponnambalam and Lady Ramanathan was a grand one, and Sir Ponnambalam made a masterly reply in the course of which he pleaded for unity of all races billing from Ceylon.

From Kuala Lumpur the party will go as far as Penang, return to Singapore about the 24th, and take steamer to Colombo.

Sir Ramanathan has regained his normal health and looked quite fit when he left Singapore. His stay at the sea side residence of Mr. M. A. Namazie seems to have benefited him a great deal. Several people belonging to the various communities of Singapore interviewed him during his stay here.

#### ADDRESS BY THE BUDDHIST ASSOCIATION.

The following is the text of the address presented by the Singapore Buddhist Association:

To  
Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan, Kt., K. C. C. M.,  
G. M. L. C., of the Island of Ceylon,  
Sir,

We the members of the Singapore Buddhist Association, beg most respectfully to welcome you to our midst as a distinguished and illustrious son of our motherland. While we are one with the other sections of the local Ceylonese community, we beg to express in terms of our own our feelings of love, esteem and gratitude towards you for all the multifarious services you have rendered to the Buddhist community in particular during your long and unbroken public career.

You have ever been a champion of the Buddhist cause, and through the instances are too many to enumerate where you have even gone out of your way to redress our grievances and vindicate our honour and our right, still we cannot but raise here to what you did in connection with the Riots of 1915, your concern of our cause while all others stood by silent and hopeless, your mission to England at your own expense regardless of dire personal risk attending on the voyages in those days, your single handed fight there against odds and the splendid victory you won on our behalf.

Indeed, indeed, as the reception was that was accorded to you on your return to Ceylon, it has always been our regret that we were not able to participate in that function. We beg to avail ourselves, therefore, of this opportunity to record our hearts felt gratitude to you for the unique services you have rendered us on that occasion.

In conclusion, we thank you for giving us this opportunity to welcome you and hope that this short sojourn in our midst will be pleasant to you and Lady Ramanathan.

We beg to remain,

Sir,

Your most loving compatriots,  
The Members of the  
Singapore Buddhist Association,

#### ADDRESS BY CAYLOONSE COMMUNITY.

The following is the text of the address by the Cayloons community of Singapore and Johore read by Mr. M. V. Pillai at the Garden Party:

Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan, K. C. C. M., a Member of the Legislative Council of Ceylon.

Sir,  
In welcoming you and Lady Ramanathan on this your first visit to Malaya, we find it difficult adequately to express our feelings of joy and pride in being permitted to honour you both in the presence of such a large and representative gathering.

The hearty response to the invitations issued to the members of the various communities resident in this Island, will give you an idea of the cordial relations which exist between us and the other communities for which we are always very grateful.

The history of the work of the Cayloons in Malaya from the arrival of a few enterprising pioneers at the invitation of the Sultan Government to a large and progressive community to be found scattered throughout the length and breadth of the Peninsula engaged in almost every sphere of public life and service is an outstanding testimony both to the wisdom and foresight of the British Rulers, and to the inherent possibilities this land presents to the development of our national life.

We have not been slow to learn and assimilate the fine traditions and virtues of British citizenship during the last fifty years and having been afforded every assistance and encouragement by the Local Government to identify ourselves with the public activities of the Colony, we are proud to own that we have never been wanting in our devotion and sincere loyalty to the British Throne.

Much as we are thankful for all the benefits we have received in this land of adoption, we are not unmindful of the close and intimate ties that bind us to the life and problems of our Homeland and we are particularly glad that you have in spite of your varied activities, and, as we know, of great inconveniences found the opportunity to visit us and enable us to strengthen the link which we feel can never be severed.

We are very much touched by the thought that this visit contemplated by you many months ago in the Providence of God, been rendered by the loss of so distinguished a public servant as your brother, the late Sir Arunachalam. His life, his high sense of duty, his disinterested and passionate love for public service are to us the heritage of a noble trust worthy to be emulated.

In the field of Education, Philosophy, Religion, Law and Politics, only to mention a few, your name is a household word in Ceylon, and you can claim to have endeared yourself to Ceylonites in general in a manner that perhaps few other Cayloons have ever done before and it is all the more credit that you have been successful. Going so in the face of severe opposition and often enmity guided as we know always by your determination to say and to do what you thought was right.

That you and your family may enjoy your holiday and benefit by your travel and return home in good health, and with a desire to revisit these lands and that the Almighty may酬你 for many more years to come to the many schemes which are dear to your heart, is the earnest prayer of your fellow countrymen.

The Cayloons resident in Singapore and Johore.

#### ADDRESS PRESENTED AT KUALA LUMPUR.

The following is the text of the address presented to Sir Ponnambalam at Kuala Lumpur:

To the Hon'ble  
Sir Ponnambalam Ramanathan,  
Kt., K. C. C. M.,  
Member, Legislative Council, Ceylon.

Sir,  
We, the Ceylonese residents of Selangor, offer to you and Lady Ramanathan a most sincere and hearty welcome to Malaya.

We consider it a great privilege to be able to receive and honour to a distinguished a person as yourself whom the King and country have honoured. Although so far away from the Homeland, we have watched with justified pride your achievements as the leader of the Opposition in the Legislative Council, as one of the highest officials of the Judiciary in Ceylon, and of your public career in general, which commenced about half a century ago.

The battles you have fought and won in the field of politics, the ready manner in which you have sacrificed your well earned rest to answer the call of the cowed Cayloons to represent them in the reformed Council of 1911, thus and many other valuable services rendered by you, both in the Council and out of it, will ever be remembered by the masses of Ceylon with deep gratitude.

Your pro eminence in the political, judicial and public life of Ceylon is well known and undeniable. But we advise you, Sir, that for the great and noble work you have now undertaken in this era of your life, your unstinted devotion to the cause of education and the generous manner in which you spend your wealth for the benefit and welfare of future generations will always remain a source of gratitudo in the hearts of your countrymen.

The College you have established will indeed be a permanent memorial to your wise philanthropy, and will be passed from generation to generation. It will bless your name, and also that of Lady Ramanathan, whose valuable contribution need no apology from us. All we can do is gladly to avail ourselves of this opportunity of expressing our heart-felt admiration and thanks.

Your literary attainments and the zeal with which you have extended the study of comparative religions have endowed your name not only in the ports of Ceylon and India but also in the far off America and Europe.

In conclusion, we would ask you to convey a message to our people in Ceylon and tell them that we watch with keen interest the march of events in the mother country and wait with anxious yearning for the day when a United Ceylon will arise.

Telling that Lady Ramanathan and yourself will carry back with you to Ceylon happy memories of your visit to Malaya.

We remain,  
Your sincere and grateful adepts,  
The Cayloons Community  
residents in Selangor, F. M. S.

Kuala Lumpur, 5th March, 1924.  
—The Ceylon Morning Leader.

**WANTED**

Immediately for the Jaffna Mutual Benefit Fund Ltd, a clerk with a good knowledge of Book-keeping. Initial Salary Rs 30/- a month. Apply stating qualifications to the Secretary, M/s 455.

**Order nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5388.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Annamuthai wife of Narasimhan Eliyathambu of Tellippalai East Deceased.

Narasimhan Eliyathambu of Tellippalai East Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Poothathambu Thandikal of Tellippalai East  
2. Eliyathambu Vinayagamoorthy of do.  
3. Thangammal daughter of Eliyathambu by do.  
4. Eliyathambu Tellissinayagam of do.

Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the minors 2nd, 3rd and the 4th Respondents above named and also praying that the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the Estate of the deceased abovenamed coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on January 25, 1924, in the presence of Mr. A. Appathurai, Proctor for Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed Guardian ad litem over the minors 2nd, 3rd and the 4th Respondents for the purpose of this action and the Petitioner as the lawful husband of the deceased be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the Estate of the deceased abovenamed coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on January 25, 1924, in the presence of Mr. A. Appathurai, Proctor for Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner.

G. W. Woodhouse,  
District Judge.

March 4 1924.  
O. 630.

**Order Nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5421.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Ponnammal wife of Chellappah Senathirajah late of Navalay Deceased.

Murugesu Kanapathippillai of Navalay Petitioner.

Vs.

Chellappah Senathirajah, Brown & Co., Hatton Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of Murugesu Kanapathippillai of Navalay, the Petitioner abovenamed, praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased Ponnammal, wife of Chellappah Senathirajah, coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse, Esquire, District Judge, on March 18, 1924, in the presence of Mr. P. K. Somasundram, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated March 17, 1924, having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the sole heir and father of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him unless the Respondent or any other person shall, on or before April 18, 1924 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

G. W. Woodhouse,  
District Judge.

March 25, 1924.  
O. 652.

**Order Nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5414.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Kanavathippillai Ponampalam of Thaividai late of Malacca Deceased.

Kanavathippillai Vaithilingam of Myliddy Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Kanavathippillai Kandiah of Myliddy  
2. Chellamuttai widow of Kanavathippillai of Vaddukkoddai Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased, Kanavathippillai Ponampalam of Thaividai, coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on March 6, 1924, in the presence of Mr. M. Subramaniam, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated February 27, 1924, having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the brother of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him, unless the Respondent or any other person shall, on or before April 3, 1924, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

G. W. Woodhouse,  
District Judge.

March 12, 1924.  
O. 647.

**Order Nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5294.

In the Matter of the estate of the late Minayar Nagamany of Chunnakam Deceased.

Nagamany Sinnathambu of Chunnakam Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Parupathu widow of Nagamany of Chunnakam

2. Magamany Valuppillai of Chunnakam presently of Serapoh Estate, Farik, Ipcb.

3. Nagamany Kathirippillai of Chunnakam

4. Nagamany Arumugam of do.

5. Nagamany Sivappah of do.

6. Nagamany daughter of Nagamany of do

7. Nagamany Elaiyappah of do.

Respondents.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the minors 2nd, 3rd and the 4th Respondents above named and also praying that the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the Estate of the deceased abovenamed coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on November 2, 1923, in the presence of Mr. A. Appathurai, Proctor for Petitioner and on reading the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the minors 2nd, 3rd and the 4th Respondents for the purpose of this action and the Petitioner as the son of the deceased be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the deceased intestate issued to him unless the Respondents abovenamed appear before this Court no January 10, 1924, and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

G. W. Woodhouse,  
District Judge.

Extended and reissued for 17 1/2.  
G. W. Woodhouse,  
D. J.

O. 651.

**Order Nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5363.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Mathews Chinivassam of Kankesanturai Deceased.

Benjamin Rajarathnam Mathews Chinivassam of Kankesanturai Petitioner.

Vs.

Emily Chinivassam widow of Benjamin Mathews Chinivassam of Kankesanturai

Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased Berjan Mathews Chinivassam coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on January 25, 1924, in the presence of Mr. A. Appathurai, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated January 24, 1924, having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the son of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him unless the Respondent or any other person shall, on or before February 21, 1924, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

January 21, 1924. G. W. Woodhouse,  
District Judge.

This Order Nisi is extended to April 8, 1924.  
G. W. W.  
O. 649.

**Order Nisi.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5418.

In the Matter of the estate of the late Kathiravelu Vaithilingam of Vaddukkoddai West Deceased.

Vishnudhiv widow of Kathiravelu Vaithilingam of Vaddukkoddai West Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Sinnathambu Nagamuthu and 2. wife Rosemuthu Vaddukkoddai west

3. Thevanalpille daughter of Kathiravelu Vaithilingam of do.

4. Vaithilingam Nadarajah of do

5. Vaithilingam Sivapillai of do

6. Elavukkulam daughter of Kathiravelu Vaithilingam of do

7. Shivapillai daughter of Kathiravelu Vaithilingam of do

8. Vaithilingam Nallithamby of do

Respondents.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the minors 4th 5th 6th 7th and 8th Respondents and that Letters of Administration be granted to the Petitioner to the estate of the abovenamed deceased, coming on for disposal before G. W. Woodhouse Esquire, District Judge, on March 6, 1924, in the presence of Mr. M. Subramaniam, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated February 27, 1924, having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the brother of the said intestate and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him, unless the Respondents or any other person shall, on or before April 1, 1924, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

G. W. Woodhouse,

District Judge.

March 15, 1923.  
O. 618.

**YOGA PHILOSOPHY.****Ramcharaka****Fourteen Lessons in Yog Philosophy and Oriental Occultism.**

A unique work covering the entire field of the Yogi Philosophy and Oriental Occultism, stating the most profound truths and hidden mysteries in the plainest, simplest, English style.

**Advanced Course in Yoga Philosophy and Oriental Occultism.**

This book consists of twelve lessons treating upon the most advanced branches. It is practically a sequel to "FOURTEEN LESSONS" and leads the students to higher planes of thought as well as showing him the deeper phase of Occult truth.

**Raja Yoga—The Yogi Philosophy of Mental Development.**

"RAJA YOGA" is devoted to the Development of the latent powers in man—the gaining of the control of the mental faculties by the Will—the attainment of the mastery of the lower self—the development of the mind to the end that the soul may be sated in its unfoldment.

**Gnana Yoga...The Yoga of Wisdom.**

This Course gives the highest Yogi teachings regarding the Absolute and its Manifestation—The Unfoldment of the Self—The Truth about Nirvana—The Offices of Will and Desire—The Adepts and Masters—the Brotherhoods, etc., etc.

**Philosophies and Religions of India.**

This is one of most important of the several series of lessons by YOGI RAMACHARAKA and will prove a worthy Final Message from this Great Teacher. It is wider and broader in scope and treatment than any of this previous works, as it covers the entire field of Hindu Philosophy instead of Oriental Teachings.

**ALL BOUND IN CLOTH AND GOLD,**

**Rs. 7.4 Each.**

**The Latent Light Culture, Tinnevelly,**

**SOUTH INDIA.**

**NOTICE.**

(8) *Life in Kurunegalle.* You cannot safely live in the town or province without a bottle of Dr. Mc Coy's Fever and Ague Killer.

Rs. 1/50 a bottle CARGILLS LIMITED.

Y. 28.

**STANDARD TILES.**

(Manufactured by the Standard Tile Co., Feroke.)

We were induced to take up the Agency for these Tiles for three important reasons:

*Firstly*, because they are the **LIGHTEST** tiles in the market to day.

*Secondly*, because they are more **DURABLE** than all the other tiles.

*Thirdly*, and most important of all, because they are the tiles best suited to the climatic conditions of North Ceylon. They keep your house cool during the hot weather and warm during the cold.

We began selling Standard Tiles only about three years ago and the sale that we are having now is astonishing. This itself is sufficient to prove the superiority of STANDARD TILES to all other tiles in the market.

Available at Jaffna, Point Pedro and Valvettiturai.

S. VERNAGATTIPILLAI,  
Sole Agent.

Telegraphic Address:

H. 21

**P. Subbaroy's**

World-renowned and most Efficacious Ayurvedic Medicines.

Awarded several medals and certificates of merit at various exhibitions.

TANJORE MASALA OR THE PRINCE OF FLAVOURING POWDERS.

DELICIOUS—CHARMING FLAVOUR.

A powder purely of Vegetable ingredient prepared as per recipe followed in the culinary preparations of the famous Tanjore Maharaja's house-hold. A pinch added to any preparations of diet,

vegetarian or non-vegetarian, makes it easily digestible, highly relishable, most delicious, exquisite and agreeable to the palate. The flavour imparted to the preparations is so very charming and diffusing that it spreads not only throughout the entire premises, but also outside it to a distance. Can be used without the least scruples by the most orthodox Brahmanas and others. Much appreciated both by Europeans and Indians of all classes.

Price per tin of a powder to last for more than a month As. 8. V. P. P. Charges for 1 or 2 boxes As. 8 only extra. Can be had everywhere or from the Manufacturers direct.

31. **VASANTA KUSUMARAM.**—The surest cure for diabetes mellitus, nervous debility, excessive frosts, parched tongue, burning sensation in hands and feet, fatigue, swoons, gonorrhoea, difficult urination, spermatorrhoea, etc. Price of medicine for 7 doses Rs 5. V. P. P. charges As. 8 only extra.

32. **RAKTRA SUDDHI OR BLOOD PURIFIER.**—Everybody knows that blood is the chief cause of human life. If the blood is impure various sorts of maladies arise, e.g., ulceration of the mouth, sore eyes, maggots in the nose, ulcerated gums, pimples and boils over the body, abscess, change of colour of the skin, syphilitic eruptions, chronic headache, impaired digestion, redness and stiffness of the skin, loss of sensation in joints, black spots over the skin, swelling of the ears and nose, pallor and weakness of the body, dropsey, scales over the skin of the body, leprosy, ringworm, and other skin diseases, offensive smell throughout the body, dullness of spirits, tastelessness, itching sensation of the skin, etc. Our Raktra Sudhi is a potent remedy to remove the poison from the system. It purifies the blood, cures syphilitic eruptions, imparts tone and vigour to the weak system, revives lost appetite and permanently removes all afflictions narrated above due to impure blood; improves complexion and invigorates the nervous system. Price Rs. 2 per box covering medicine for 20 days. V. P. P. charges for 1 or 2 boxes As. 8 only extra.

CURE FOR WHITE LEPROSY OR LEUCERASIS. Cure serials within a week by external application only. Very mild and gentle in action. suited to all constitutions. Rs. 2 per bottle. V. P. P. charges for 1 to 8 bottles As. 8 only extra. Catalogue of all Ayurvedic Medicines post-free on application. P. SUBBAROY, Ayurvedic Pharmacy, Tanjore.

Please mention this paper when ordering.

As the Head-quarters of my Ayurvedic Pharmacy have been permanently transferred from Porto Novo to Tanjore, kindly address all your communications and orders to my new permanent and Head-quarters address at Tanjore, mentioned below and not to Porto Novo, as here-to-fore.

My permanent address—  
**P. SUBBAROY,**  
Ayurvedic Pharmacy,

S. Venkataswamy Oll Sannathy,  
TANJORE

Printed and published by S. Ampikapagam, for the Proprietors at the Salva Prakash Press, Jaffna.