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BEFARLISHED SEPTEMBER 11, 1889.

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VOL. XL-NO. 71

JAFFNA, MONDAY, MARCH 11, 1929.

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of the skin, loss of sensation in joints, black spots over the skin, swelling of the cars and nose, paleness and weakness of the body, dropsy, ceales over the skin of the body, leprosy, ringworm and other skin diseases, offensive smell throughout the body, dullness of spirits, tastelessness, itching sensation of the skin etc. Our flatchs Suddhi sea potent remedy to remove the poison from the system. It purifies the blood, cures syphyllic eruptions, imparts tone and vigour to the weak system, revives lost appetite and permanently removes all affections narrased above due to impure blood; improve complexion and invigorates the nervous system. Price Bs. 2 per box covering medicine for 20 days. V. P. P. charges for low 2 boxes As. 8 only extra.

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# che bindu organ.

CANT THE

JAPENA, MONDAY, MARCH 11, 1929

MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION.

AT A CONFERENCE OF TEACHERS HELD AT A CONFERENCE OF TRACHERS HELD recently at Gampaha the medium of instruction formed a subject of discussion. We are glad to note that the teachers in the South have begun to recognise its importance and to tackle it with some degree of earnestness which deserves to be commended. It appears to us that Mr. P. de S. Kulsratne who to us that Mr. P de S. Kularatne who opened the discussion struck a note of pessimism regarding the possibilities of the Sinhalese language to become the medium of instruction to the Sinhalese children in all stages of education. The solution which he offers in the way of educational reform so far from achieving the purpose he has in view will only make the present situation still worse. "Just as English", says Mr. Kularatne, "was the medium of instruction for the English child, the Italian for the Italian child, corresponding tion for the English child, the Italian for the Italian child, corresponding language should be the medium of instruction for the Ceylon child. The medium of instruction should obviously be the language that the child understood best." The language the child understands best is the mother topque. This is an undoubted fact. It is tesuified to by an Englishan who presided over the Conference. When the Chairman, Mr. Harrison, "went into the villages and spoke to the children in English, he found very little response. And Mr Harrison, "went into the villages and spoke to the children in Eogheh, he found very little response. And when somshow or other be made himself undestood in Sinhalese and the barrier was broken and he saw the brightness of their eyes, he was more and more convinced that a great deal of harm was being done by trying to educate them in a language other than their mother tongue." If that is so should not serious efforts be made to make the mother torgue the medium of instruction as far as possible in all stages of secondary education? The great harm that is being done by making English the medium of instruction from the very beginning has now been brought home to many education ists. Making the mother tongue the medium of instruction only in the primary stage will not help adequately the solution of the problem. We regret that an educationist like Mr. Kularatus should have treated the matter light-heartedly by saying that the Sinhalese were not in a position to carry on instruction through the medium of the Sinhalese language beyond the primary stage. It is a confession of not merely national weakness but also of lack of faith in himself and his race. There are instances where nations under similar situations overcame similar difficulties and restored their mother tongue similar situations overcame similar diffi-culties and restored their mother tongue to the right place it ought to occupy in the educational curriculum.

The Bengalees with whom the Sin-halese claim kinship notwithstanding the many cramping influences of the foreign tongue which their political matters have imposed on them never decraised the many cramping influences of the foreign tongue which their political masters have imposed on them never despaired the destiny of their language. For several decades their mother tongue found no place in the curriculum of their University studies. To-day it is not only a compulsory medium in secondary schools but it is going to become the medium of instruction throughout the university course. In Mysore which is the home of the Kanarese language a translation bureau had been established some years back under Government auspices to prepare suitable text books so as to make the mother-tongue the medium of instruction in the secondary schools. In the native state of Hyderabad the authorities have gone a step further. In a decade they have succeeded in making Urudu the medium of instruction even in the university course. We cannot understand why similar efforts should not be made in Ceylon. Ours is a rich country with an increasing revenue, a portion of it is now locked up as surplus balances. The Government will not raise any opposition to any proposal to establish a translation bureau. If this step is taken we are sure that the Sinhalese language can in a few years become as good a medium as any other language even for the university course. The proposal of Mr. Kularatne to seach a second language from the earliest

The proposal of Mr. Kularatne to teach a second language from the earliest stage is open to serious objection It is an educational axiom that the mind of the child should not be burdened in the earlier stages of its education with

many or difficult subjects. The addition of a second larguage at such an estage will be a great mental strain an may produce consequences not beneficial to its intellectual progress. If a second language is necessary then let it be taught after the child has attained its terth or twelfth year.

As regards the objection of parents to the mother tongue being the medium it is more imaginary than real. The parents as a rule set a commercial value upon English education. If a uniform system of education is adopted throughout the Island and there should be one classifi-cation of schools the parents will not hesitate to accept the mother tongue as the medium of instruction.

#### LOCAL & GENERAL

Pr. Pedro Police Court:—Mr. S. P. Wickramasinghe, Police Magistrate Panadura, is appointed Police Magistrate Point Pedro and Chavakacheberi.

Public Works Department:—Mr H. E. E Koch, District Engineer of Jaffna, has been transferred to Koslande.

:—Mr. R. M. Thuraiappah, District Eugineer, Pallai, has been transferred to Kalutura and Mr. A. Selvadurai, District Engineer, Dandagamuwa, succeeds him.

Engineer, Dandagamuwa, succeeds him.

MALAYAN ROYALTY PASSING THROUGH
COLOMBO:—His Highness the Sultan of
Johore, who is on his way out to Europe
from Johore is expected to pass through
Colombo on Wednesday next.

First Underge und Cabba:—It is
learnt that the laying of the two underground telegraph and telephone cables
from Colombo to Kalutara for which a
sum of about a million rupees has been sum of about a million rupees has been altegether voted by Government will be completed in three months more.

THE LATE MR. LUMBRUGGEN:—The death of Mr. R. H. Leembruggen, retired Ch ef Inspector of Schools, occurred on the 26th ultimo at his residence in Jaffan. The deceased was connected with educa-tion for nearly half a century and was held in high esteem by Government — Cor BAR PROTEST AGAINST EXCIVILIAN JUDGE:—It is learnt that the Bat Associa

JUDGE:—It is learnt that the Bar Associa-tion of Trincomalee has sent a telegram to the Colonial Secretary and the At-terney-General respectively protesting against the proposed appointment of Mr. W G Vallippram, a retired Civil Servant, to act for Mr. A. R Subramaniam, as Police Meristrate. Police Magistrate.

Police Magistrate.

"STANLEY POWER STATION":—At the formal opening of the "Stanley Power Statin" at Kolounawa, Colombo, on Tuesday last Has Excellency Sir Herbert Stanley said that the opening of that Power Station was but the first step in a greater undertaking viz the Hydro-Electric Scheme. In the course of his speech the Governor paid high tribute to the Director of Electrical Undertakings, Mr. Pitkeathly, and also made a lengthy reference to the part played by Sir. A G. M. Fletcher, Colonial Secretary, in pressing the scheme forward. M. Fletcher, Colonial Sepressing the scheme forward.

Co operation in Jaffna:—A general meeting of those connected with and interested in Co-operative movement will be held on Monday the 18th instant at the Sales Burgalow, Jaffna Kachcheri, at 4 30 p, m. to consider the organisation of a Central Bank for Jaffna This bank proposes to lend money only to Unlimited Co-operative Societies to the extent of 1 of their nett assets The Joint Registrar, Mr W. K. H. Campbell, c. c. s. and the Deputy Registrar, Mr. J. A. Maybin, c. c. s, will be present on that occasion.

RAILWAY EXCURSION PROPERTY SECOND, and third class return tickets at single fare for the double jurney during the forthcoming holidays will be issued RAILWAY EXCURSION TICKETS:-First the forthcoming holidays will be issued from all stations to stations distant 50 miles and over from March 23 to April 1, inclusive, available for return up to and including April 5, 1929 First and second class through return tickets available for the completion of the return journey up to midnight of April 15, 1929 will be isto midnight of April 15, 1929 will be issued from March 22 to April 1, 1929, both days icclusive at single fare over the Ceylon Government Essilway and 1½ fares over the South Indian Essilway, from all sections in Ceylon distant 50 miles or more from Talaimaconar Pier to all stations to Manamadurai and beyond on the South Indian Essilway (stations on the Nilgiri and Shoranur Nilambur Essilways excepted.)

A Public and Bank Holiday:— March 13th, 1929, being the cay following the end of the Ramezan Feach of the Muslims, will be observed as a Public and Bank boliday.

Colony's Financial Position.— A nose by Hon. Mr. W. W. Woods, Colonial Treasurer, on the financial position of the Colony with reference to the preparation of the Budget for 1929—30 was tabled at the Secretariat on

Continued up.

#### His Majesty's Health.

ABLE TO WALK INSIDE BED ROOM.

Lendor, March 5th.

The King, who passed a good night, rote sarly and wasked for the first time his bedroom to the adjacent sun room.

The King passed another good day. The sather was much warmer and the sun shone

INVESTITURE AT CRAIGWEIL HOUSE.

London, March 75b.

His Majesty, who conlinues to make sable factory progress, personally handed Nurse Davis, of the London Hospital, the insignis of the Royal Red Gross (Second Class), prior to her going on leave.

#### Continued

Continued.

Colombo Customs New Building:— The new buildings of H. M. Colombo Customs which were thrown open on Saturday leads consist of the following:— The Custom, The Port Surgeon, The chipping Master, A Post Office Dept, An Information Bureau, A Travellers' Guide Dept, A Tos Klosk, and A Railway Booking Office.

Court Sanuros Examination:—An examination Examination Bureau, A Railway Booking Office.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATION: - An Civil Service Examination:—An examination for admission to the Civil Service will be held in August next, at Colombo, at which candidates eligible for cadetehips reserved for Coylonese with be allowed to att. Only candidates nominated by the Governor with be allowed to eit. Nomination will be restricted to candidates holding certificates of the Cambridge Serior, the London Matriculation, or any other public examination considered to be of an equally high standard, Candidates must be between the ages of 22 and 24 on August 1, 1929. August 1, 1929

August 1, 1929.

APPLICANT FOR FOREST APPOINTMENT:—In reply to a question from the Hon. Mr. M. J. Cary, Government laid before the Legislative Uouncit the facts in regard to "Government after stream of the application of Mr. Anthonipilitat to join the Forest Department after special training at a University in E glad for that purpose. Having given a history of Mr. Anthonipilial's career in England the reply states that "the sole reason for the rejection of Mr. Anthonipilial was that he was found to be not up to the standard required for appointment as an Assistant Conservator of Forests. The Government has, however, breated his case sympathetically, and, after breated his case sympathetically, and, after careful consideration, has offered him a post as Forester, on the initial salary of Rs. 2,760 per annum on three years' probation."

OGBBLERS' ENCOUNTER WITH WILD BOOKS: —Six Moorish cobblers of Grand Bezaer, who left J. ffna on last Thursday morning by car on a shooting trip to the Wanni, had who lets scaled by car on a shooting trip to the Wanni, had an exciting experience in the village of Naffy, ten miles from Rambakulam, when they suddenly came upon four wild boars. The party had only two guns with them are, on being attacked, dispersed in different directions, after shooting one of the boars. Their guide, who was also armed, put up a plucky fight with the butt end of his gun and succeeded in heating off the boar. Unfortunated plucky light with the buttend of his gun and succeeded in bealing off the boar. Unfortunately one of the party, a young man, named Mohammadu Cassim, who hid himse I among bushes, received a shot in the right thigh, which proved latal. He friends, hearing he cores, usma up from different directions and carried the injured man to the car, over a distance of about ten miles, through the jungle. He was admitted to Green Huepital, Manepay, where he died on Friday morange.

Manepay, where he died on Friday moraing.

"Colombo Youtes' League":— Through the activities of the Jaffur Sindents' Congress a meeting of the students of the University, Law, and Medical Colleges was held on Wednesday last at Ananda College, Co ombo. Besides the students there were present several leading geotemen. The Hor. Mr. D. B. Jayatliska presided. Mr. P. de S. Ku arathe, Princips!, Ananda College, and the Hon Mr. T. B. Jayatliska principal, Zahira College, were the oblet speakers. It was unanimously decided to form a 'Colombo Youthe' League' and that a Committee consisting of Mesers. P. de S. Kularathe, T. B. Jayath, S. R. Kacaganayagam, D. S. S. Pieris, N. Kumaras ngbam, Rohin Rusharr, M. Rajssingham, F. S. J. Cooray, M. Sally, P. Nadarsja, and O. Ranasinghe, as convener, was appointed to draft the constitution of the League.

PAYMENTS TO KATUKUBUNDA VICTIMS PAYMENTS TO KATUKURUNDA VICTIMS:—
The payment of compensation to the victims in the Raifway Disaster at Katchurunda will be made shortly. The full amount sanctioned for payment in this connection is Rs. 141,088 of which Rs. 76,563 form compensation for the dependants of the 27 men who were killed and Rs. 56 714 compensation to those who were injured. Besides these amount Rs. 6 989 are to be pair to the dependants of the five Government servants who were killed and who were not cutified to peacier.

Success in Cambr. Exam:—Information by cable has been received of the success of the undermensioned Jaffonse students in the Cambridge Examinations had on Decomber 10, 1928 at the Victoria Institution, Kusla Lumpur, F. M. S.;—Senior Exam; Mass. T. Thirunavukkarasu, oldest son of Mr. R. Thampippillay, Senior Asiatio Asst. Master, Victoria Institution. Janso Exam; Masters Maruthanayakam and Mahesailogam, sons of Mr. R. Mailvaganam, Chief Clerk, Institute of Modical Research, Kusla Lumpur, F. M. S.

## 'Shooting' in Sacred Places

DHIST CONGRESS PROTEST

IDING ONE'S BELIGIOUS FEELINGS Buddhes community see a whole one protesting against the accessing of the same of the same

lved in Oeylon, garbled himself in the ire of a Bucdbies mork, visited certain red places at Anuradaspura, and "shot" otures for fim production. The Buddhists when they same to know of it related a strong protest against the blasphemous action of the German intruder.

The Executive Committee of the Atleylon Congress of Bundbies Associations has resolved to take further action in the matter. The Government is to be requested, "to exercise supervision over the taking of films by visitors in sacret places," and "to prohibit the removal of such pictures or regatives from the Island without submitting them for exemination to a recognized body. Further five Buddhist magezines in foreign countries had been apprised of the Intention of the Congress, which expressed disapproval of the use of Buddhist symbols in trade advartisements.

The Hindu Struation.

THE HINDU SITUATION

The Hindu Situation.

In this connection to is depletable to note the maintenance of the Hindus with regard to the free use of Hindu religious symbols and plotures of Hindu defines for trade advertisements. Pictures of Gode Vigneswars, Buhramaciys, hisha Vishnu, Sri Krishna, Goddesses Maha Ledchumi and Saraswathy are deliberately used as trade mirks, and as designs for calendars.

for calendars.

When Nature bereeff is copious with pletures and designs for the above purposes there is no reason why the religious susceptabilities of particular creeds should be wounded or bettiled by local mercenaries and alien merchants and trace unions.

It is high time that the Hindus woke up from their sitmber towards their religion and raised a protest egainst the callous indifference towards, and the deliberate interference with, their religious susceptibilities by aliens.

#### The "Ceylon Indian,"

#### RATHER A "FORCED" SUSPENSION.

It has been said that "The Newspaper's

Is has been said that "The Newspaper's place in the sun is more sure and more secure as the leader to day than at any time in the past twenty five years." This cannot be accepted as universally true, or for a matter of that when its place in Ceylon, or to be more correct when Jaffos is taken into consideration. It is not a question of "hew much can we manufacture?" but "how much can we set?" Sel not on credit, when it will eventually lead to "writing off" in the books, but for cash "down" or "on sight"

The Managing Entor of the "Ceylon Indian," Mr. K. Satiavagiavara Aiyur, Advocate of Colombo, announces that he has to suspend the further publication of his journal owing to more than one reason. It is rather a pity than anything else that a journal whose name itself has a special significance should have had a mushroom growth for a period of only five and ten months. The Indians in Ceylon, although majority of thom are sojourners, besides the Europeans, have the monepoly of the trade in the country. Several among them hold responsible posts in the Government and Mercantile Services in the Island. The entire labour force in the tea and rubher estates are manned with Indians. When such is their position in Ceylon is anothing but Indiapensable that a journal of the like of the 'Ceylou Indian' is required to expouse their cause and fight their haitles. The acrong protest raised by certain rections of the Singhelesse community against the granting of vote for nen Ceylonese, especially Indians the imperative necessity of having a journal as their own.

As the enterprising Editor has said that the "Ceylon Indian" is only suspended, it could be made to run, especially when it owns a fairly well equipped printing press, it only some of the Indians the encessity in have the particities and the sense of duty to undertake, the responsibility.

#### Colony's Financial Position.

#### ACCUMULATED BURFLUS BEDUCED.

The accounts of the Colonial Treasurer for the fiberial year 1927 28 were published years day evening. They reveal that the calculation on which Government based their Budget for the current year were substantially correct.

Out of the Colony's accumulated surplus, Rs. 31,728,985 81 is carried forward to the present

year.

Thus, the surplus of Re. 49,696,248 which was available on October 1st, 1927, has been reduced by Rs. 17,972,147 which represents the aniual excess of expenditure over revenue during 1927 28. The Endget estimate of revenue was Rs. 127, 655,060, but the actual revenue amounted to Rs. 164,184,952,983, a nett surplus of Rs. 6,479,952,993.

The estimated expenditure was Rs. 157,122,298,

The astimated expenditure was Rs. 167,122,298, whereas the actual expenditure amounted to only Rs. 152,107,200 16, a nets under expenditure of Rs. 5,015,092 85.

Government thus budgetted for a deficit of Rs. 29 557,298 in order to make a substantial inicial ini

The Tweety sixto Annual Colores of the Colored Viveladanda Sociated at the Sociaty Hall on Saturday & February 1939, commencing et 3. \( \)

neld at the Secrety Hall on Saturday the February 1938, commencing at 3. w. m. Hon. Mr. A. Manadova, Frendens of the Society, presided and a large number of the Society, presided and a large number of the larannual general mosting and of the special special mosting were read and confirmed. The Report of the Managing Scientifics are the Estates Sheet and Suscement of Amounts were green steed to the members and size read he the Societary. While discussing the Raport the quasilene about the management of the Virgansyam notified of which was given by Mr. P. Mothadegaswamy, were also taken up and discussed. They were later to-forced to a Sub Committee for acquiry endroger. The Raport and Accounts were

The Seoretary then moved certain amendments to rules No. 6 and 7 for additional office bearers and members of the Committee, and for the formation of an Exentive Committee and a General Committee. The amendments were discussed and passed.

Marting Advourned

At this s.sq. the meeting was adjourned for Saturday the 2nd March, 1929.

The adjourned meeting was held on Saturday commencing at 4. p. m. Mr. R. Mabadeva presided and a large number of members were present.

Before entering into the business, a vote of condocence on the death of Mr. V. Thampi, who was Secretary of the Society for some years was passed, all standing.

The Secretary withdrew his motion regarding alterations to rules Nos. 9, 11, 13 and 14 after an explanation.

Election of Office bearers, Members of the Committee and Auditors was next taken up and resulted as follows:—

President: Hen. Mr. A. Mahadeva, V. Sellamuttu, S. Mahadeva, R. Mahadeva, C. Arumogum, A. Chellappah, K. Kanagaratnam, and K. Rasanayagam, Drs. V. K. Paramanayagam and M. J. Appasamy; Chairman: Mr. K. Kanagaratnam; L. cal. Manager of the V. d. Layam:—Mr. O. Perumalpillai; General Siere. ary:—Mr. V. T. S. Sivagurunathan; Correspondence Secretary:—Mr. K. Ponnilah; Literary Secretary:—Mr. M. Vairunmutu; Religious Activities Secretary:—Mr. A. Kandiah; Treasurer:—Mr. P. Muthullingaswamy; Asat Treasurers:—Mesers. T. Suppiah and K. Schamparapillai; Librarian:—Mr. S. T. Rusiah: Members of the Committee. Pundit M. Thambiah. Mesers. D. A. Cumaraswamy, S. Periathamby, S. Subramaniam, S. Mannosyagam, T. Thiagarajah, S. Perairamutayan, R. Vaithialingam, V. Kandiah and O. K. Ratnam.

Auditore:—Mesers. P. Subramanian, M. O. Nadarajah and S. Elanganayagam

The questione that stood in the name of Mr. R. Commaraswamy regarding the work of the Organising Secretary were antwired by the Secretary were antwired by the Secretary by referring to the report and minutes of oerbain Committee Meetings.

The motions that stood in the name of Mr. R. O. Balasubramania Iyer were withdrawn.

Mr. N. Sivasubr

fourth motion that stood in the name of Mr. K O Balasubramania Iyer regarding the totaing of the residential section of the Society, which was referred to the Executive Dommittee after discussion.

The draft estimates for the year 1929, nopies of which were circulated to the members were next taken up, discussed and passed without alterations

The meeting terminated at 8 30 p.m.—Cor,

#### INDIAN & FOREIGN

NEW DELHI CAPITAL:—The new Delhi Capital is estimated to cost Rs 15 crores.
ISDIAN STATES MALADMINISTRATION:—Maladministration of some Indian States was the subject of certain questions in the House of Commons.

HIS MAJESTY'S FUTURE PROGRAM:—It is auticipated that His Majesty the King Emperor will remain at Craigwell House, Beggor, for about three months.

DISCOVERY OF A NEW TERRITORY:—Commander Byrd announces the discovery of a vast new Anterestic certitory which he has olaimed for the United States.

EXPEDITION TO THE ANTARCTIC:—The

vast now Autoresia territory which he has alsimed for the United States.

Expendition To THE ANTARCTIC:—The Australian Government has decided to organise an expedition to the Antarctic under the leadership of Sir Douglas Mauson.

HAWAIIAN ACTIVE VOLCANO:—Kilanes, the largest of Hawaiian active volcance; is historing fibrues 300 ft into the air piling up comes of lava in a huge crater two miles long, II miles troad and 1,350 ft. deep.

PROVINGIAL AUTOMOMY FOR INDIA:—An All India social mayament is suggested to bring the leading men of provinces together in order to esment the inter provincial unity and make previncial autonomy a step towards national unity.

SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

At a printeral monetage of real for Intitio wish Mr. I' He had tok place on the teaching of Geography is One ton Brief (Junarios) & Francis Lawrens.

point. Carrying out held were at the point head to come approach and at the point head to come approach the formation is the only one in Couran to care are and was during the last year. During the occurrent the and mount is has been proposed in with the and mount in his been disposed in the last disposed.

mond it has been proposed to with the and business teatories, enlarge industries and belocate. Discussion on school journeys would have piece Answers should whenever necessary be illustrated with skatch marks.

An instance was given of the same question being put for the London B. A. examination as well as the E. S. L. C. examination. The Style of questions differed each time to the other disappointment of both pupils and teachers.

Traceling of Human Geography.

Excels attantion should be alson to the state.

Epocial attention should be given to the study of Human Geography. Questions in detail of natural regions of particular scentifies should be discouraged and Geography should be taught in broad aspects only. The publication of questions of ten years in booklet form tends to promote cramming and not to the proper study of Geography as each is the aim of education and not merely securing passes in examinations. Stress had been made on the study in details of the Geography of one's own country in preference to that of a foreign country. The Benate of the London University has been written to on the feasibility of adopting the above suggestion and they (the Benate) have considered favourably the matter willi regard to the Matriculation Examination and the substitution of Ceylon Geography in place of that of the British Isles.

EXCISE DEBATE IN COUNCID:—The rather Excise Debate in Council:—The rather prolonged and the acxiously waited debate on the new Excise proposals introduced in the Council by the Excise Commissioner, Hon Mr. G. S. Wodeman, on behalf of the Government was brought to a close on Friday last after several weeks' debate. The proposals were passed after effecting certain amendments in Committee. All the Officials including European Unotificial opposed while all the owner Unofficials voted for the motion. At the final stages when the Officials found that the amendments had been alterered, in their opinion, the character and policy of the (rights) Bill, the Excise Commissioner backed out from moving the Bill. So Hon, Mr. D. S. Secanayeske formally moved the Bill and the Hon Mr. Jayah seconded it.

Bill and the H.n Mir. Jayah seconded it.

Salva Baliya Sangam, Alaveddy.—Under the auspices of the abeve Sangam Mr. M.S. Rasaratnam, Advocate, and Editor, "Hindu Organ", delivered a lecture on "Sambandhar Samana Vatham" on Wednesday the 6th inst. at the Ghanodhya Vidyasalai, Alaveddy North. Owing to the unavoidable absence of Mr. S. Sivapathasundaram B.a., Principal Victoria Conege, Chuthuram, who was to preside on the occasion, Mr. T. A. Thuratappahpillai, Head Master, Mahajana School, Tonippalai, presided. The lecturer referred in the convey of the internal control of the control of appabplilat, Head Master, Mahajana School, Tenippalat, presided. The lecturer referred in the course of his instructive lecture to the evil effects of receiving education in non-Hundu schools and to the proceivising campaign carried on openly or under cover in such schools. At the close of the lecture there was a discussion about withdrawing boys from a Catholia school in the neighbourhood. It was decided by the majority of the parents present to each their children to Hindu schools—Cor.

#### War Imminent in China.

BETWEEN NANKING & KWANGSI CLIQUES.

Enndon, Mar. 6th.

Shanghai.—The shadow of war is hanging over
the country, owing to the strained relations
between the Nashing and Kwangsi cliques.
President Chiang Kat shek is massing 150,000
troops in Kiangsi to meet the threatened advance
of 100,000 Kwangsi troops from Hankow. All
treffic on the Shanghai Nanking railway has been
supended owing to the movement of troops. London, Mar. 6th.

#### OBITUARY.

#### MRS. MUTTIAH.

We regret to record the death of Mrs Muttish wife of Mr. Muttish of Thalaisty and mother of Mr M. Kathirevelu, Accountant, "Hindu Organ" Office, which tock place last night after a brief tilness. The funeral takes place this afternoon at about 2 p. m.

#### MR3 W MUDE, MUITUVELUPPILLAI

It is with feelings of regret that we chronicle the decise of Annammah wife of Mr. W Mudr. Mutauveleppillal of 1st Oross Street, Jaffae, and mother in law of Mr St Kanaguscheld, Advocate, Jaffae. The cramation takes place this afternoon at 4 30 p.m. in the Villoondy Crematorium.

"World Teachea" In U. S. A.—Mr. J. Krishnemurthi, hes reached New York from Europe, when he will cond several months at the Theolophies colony at Los Augeles.

Methods of Teaching Geography | Swaml Vivekanada's Birthdo y

THEREBURE IN AT CONSULT ucle temperates arovalised formations was as Abe a said distante were

The Members and friends were then conducted to the room where special arrangements has been made for the Poojab. The Swami performed the Poojab and Prasutham was distributed to all present.

This was followed by Maheswara Poojah when about 300 members set for Breaklast and over a thousand noor were fed.

when about 300 members set for Breskfast and over a thousand poor were fed.

The proceedings for the evening were begun with a leafure on "Ramayana" by Mr. Srinivasa Iyengar, followed by a musical entertainment by the members of the Vidya Vinodha Sabba.

Vinodha Babba, Swami Viculanada then delivered arother inspiring address on "Sadana" which lasted for about two hours. The students of the Vivekananda Vidya-

layam staged a few selected scenes from "Ramayana," to which were added a debate and some comical and magical scenes.

'Mangalam' by the students brought the proceedings to a close at 8-30 p. m. —Cor.

#### South Indian Culture.

CONTINUITY OF TAMIL HISTORY.

LACK OF A PROPER OHRONIOLE.

(Concluded from our issued of 4-8-29.)

Under the auspices of the Jafina His-torical Association, Mr. S Nateshapillai, B A.,B.L., Principal, Parameshwara College, BA.B.F. Principal, Parameshwara College, delivered a very interesting lecture on "The Pageant of Tamil History" at the Jaffaa Central College. Mr. A. Ponniah. Principal of the Copay Training School,

RELIGIOUS FERMENT.

Religious Fernert,

Then there was the great spic of "Manimekalai." It referred to a period of religious ferment in south India. That was the time when Buddhism was widespread in South India. The spic "Manimekalai." Grought them in touch with Coylon and Java. It was interesting to know in that connection what these books had to say about the political conditions obtaining then. The Tamil classics of that period spoke about the Assemblies, Boards, and Councils which helped the Kings, and about representative institutions and tribunals in the villages. In the "Thirokural" they found a good picture of the ideals that animated the Tamil Kings. Thiruvalluvar spoke of politics, and his Kural was the "Arthashastra" of the Tamils. Is would be necessary, said the speaker, to say something about the type of literature which found vogue during the Sangam era. There were the "Akapporul" works there was exquisite love poetry. The "Perapporul" works referred to the exploite of Kings and to stories of their chivalry.

From the Sangam period the speaker passed on to later centuries.

PARAKRAMA BAHU'S AID.

PARAKRAMA BARU'S AID.

There was a period of war which originated from disputes about the Pandyan succession. One Parakrama Pandya sought the help of Parakrama Bahu and the latter sent his Genoral Lankapura to fight against the Cholas who were supporting his rival. Lankapura defeated the Cholas and erected the new city of Parakramapura and insessibled Parakrama Pandya himself on the Throne of Madura. During the reign of Kulctunga III. the Sinhelese hordes were defeated in South India. The figure of Lankapura was an arresting one. Even Chola inscriptions speak of the great successful battles of Lankapura.

DEGLINE AND FALL.

the great successful battles of Lankapura.

DECLINE AND FALL.

Thenceforth the Choles begen to decline in power. At a later stage Mallikeffur came to South India from Delhi, and his invasion wesk ened the Tamil kingdoms. It was very difficult to go into the tangled history of the Tamil kingdoms thenceforth. All that could be said was that the Oholas and the Pandyas were very weak and they became more or less like Chieftains. The lectorer concluded by referring to the Naiks of Tanjore, the Mahrattas and the Udayars of Mysore.

Tanjore, the Mahrassa and the Codysts of Mysore.

Mr. M. S. Rasaroham offered comments and referred to the great park Kanji played in South Indian history, especially on the cultural a-pects. Kanji was the stronghold of Hinduism, Baddhiam and Jaioism. The speaker also referred to the statement in the "Mahawanaa" that Mahinda introduced Buddhism into Caylon, which was not historically correct.

With the Chairman's remarks and a vote of thanks to the lecturer and to the Chair, the meeting terminated,—"C. D. N."

AMANULLAH GAINING STRENGTH:—It is understood that regrals are now being actively entisted for the Afgan ex King Amanullah's army to be sent to Khalitghil Zi on an important post on the road between Kandahar and Ghazai. Abdul Karim, the Governor of Kandahar, is reported to have gone to the Hexars country to work up further supports for Amanullah.

SINTY SEVENDE AND VERSARY BRAHAMAN, CAMB SENIOR TEAT.

Architem Nachola Polka Baryldam and Janasa Koraukhara Sarulkam, Com the Allaha Koraukhara Sarulkam, Com the Armidolan Epis "Allaha Eberaham, by Williahdrae" have been presented at the Taini Lott for the Gausside Sarlor Carbinels Examination. 1920. The mater, no order to the V. T. Sarbandham Tainii Patsith, 1-the Hinds College, Editor Lathusathanam", Lot Domicostaior on Cambridge Tainii Selections for the parties of the parties of the Carbinels Au hor and from book saliers in Jaffas.

"ELAKU BATHARAM"

HOROSOOPE READING MADE EASY,

The above is the title of a book written jointly by Mr. S. Ambalawanapilist of fixed dermadam, Tamil Scholar, and by Techno Bialkadar (Mr. T. N. gamuttu of Vannarponnal West), who is himself well versed in the Tamil language and literature. With the belon of this book anyone who has a fair knowledge of Tamil will be able to read his horoscope without the assistance of an astrologer. The price of a copy is Re 2/-.

Fair of Donoughmore Scheme:—I learn of good authority that it is subjicely that the Scheme tary of State for the Colonies, Mr. L. S. Amery will make a statement in the House of Common on the Donouhmore Commission? report at a saily date, as information from the Governor. Si Harbert Stanley, is still awaited, Possibly the statement may be deferred until after the general election.—London Cor. to the Times of Caulon.

#### THE MAILS.

(G P O Colombo.)

RECEIPTS.

London Mails per the P. & O. "Constrin" are due on Saturday, March 16; and per the O. L. "Orama" on Saturday, March 23.

Straits & China Mails per the M. M.

Straits & China Mails per the M. M. "Compiegne" are due on Tuesday, March 12; and per the P & O "Macedonia" on Wednesday, March 13.

DESPATCHES.

London Mails per the P & O "Macedonia" will close on Thursday, March 14, and per a P & O Steamer leaving from Bombay will close on Tuesday, March 19.

Straits & China Mails per the M M "Chononceaux" will close on Tuesday, March 12; per the R. L. "Insulinde" on Saturday, March 16.

#### FOR SALE.

Chrystler four-seater car-1926 model in good order and insured. Rs. 2000/-or nearest offer.

Apply:ROCK, Jaffon

Mis. 1402.

#### J. H. C. Old Boys' Social.

29TH MARCH 1929.

An Old Boys' Social gathering will be held within the premises of the College on Friday (29-3-29) when an interesting programme will be gone through. All Old Boys of the Jama Hiadu College are cordially invited to attend and make

the function a success.
V. R. VENKATARAMAS,
Jaffaa Hindu College, Principal. March 6, 1929. Mis. 1399.

Jaffna Picture Palace

-Ridgeway Hall, Esplanad PRESENTS FOR 4 DAYS ONLY

Commercing on Saturday March 16th to 19th, 1929. (Two Shows Daily 6 30 & 9-30 p. m.)

Under the Distinguished Patronage of Sir Ponnambalam & Lady Ramana han THE SUBLIMEST CHAPTER

Parijatha Puspa Apakaran

From the Greatest Indian Epic
"MAHA BHARATHA"

(Special Film of the Kohinoor Film Co.) 10,000 Feet Thrilling Se nes 8 Reels Pathetie Shows

Native Music with Pullankulal
Will be in attendance.

Book Early To A void Disappointment N B:—All Season Tickets & Passes are not valid from Saturday, 16 till Tuesday, 19

M. THAMOTHARAMPILI VI

Proprietor.

Show

#### DANTHONIA

A SPLENDID GRASS.

Mr. B. Harrison of Oudgera Park, Burringbar P. O., New South Wales, Austrana, writes as follows under date

Australia, whites as follows that

4-2-29:—

"This variety does not yet appear to be known in your counsry, and judging by the favourable reputsh here of its greet success in many places, it is worthy of some attention. For some years past it has been grown in the Southern portion of our State and New-Zisland. It is considered a valuable pasture grave, and is credited with earrying two sheep to the sore, and is very palatable and fattening. It is a personnial, fine leaved, tussocky grass, growing from one to two feet high, and provides feed for the greater part of the year. It is said to be good winter grass, will stand a great amount of grazing, and its palatability both for eatile and sheep is well known. Even when other grasses are completely dried up it will provide a tair amount of greenness in the bottom growth, and it is due to this that the Biverina country in our State can carry excellent sheep during a dry spring and summer. In New Zesland it is recommended for both very dry and very wet soils, and it will give a good return even in very poor ground. It is said that it will grow equally well in the coastal districts and in the interior, and is specially adapted to poorer soils, montitable for other grasses, and will live where cockstoot and trye grasses succumb or fall for want of humidity or nourishment. It is very nutritions, fattening, and greatly reliabed by all kinds of stock. It grows all the year round and withstanda drought as the roots penetrate the soil deeply, and thus enables the plant to withstand long spells of dry weather. It will thrive loxnitanity in sill stitutions, and once established it spreads rapidly and should prove useful to many stockowners, to whom I will be only too pleased to give any further information."

"Bribery and Correction":—Mr. Jamnadas Mehta, in the course of a speech in the
Legislative Assembly, said: "In the time of
George III, bribery and corruption ruled
Parliament. We are fast coming to that
most degrading position."

Millionaires on the Increase:—The
number of millionaires is increasing steadily,
according to figures published recently in the
Income Tax statistics. Last year more
persons became millionaires than in any year
during the War. There are 283 persons with
an income of more than \$5,000,000.00 a year.
The persons with one million a year income
number 52 more than in 1926. The number
of millionaires is about 15,000.

#### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 6996.

In the Matter of the intestate Estate and affects of the late Vairamuttu Arampu Chellish of Chundikuli

Chellian of Chundigui Deceased. Gunareinam Sinnadural Chellian of Chundigui Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Brighton Navarstnam Chellish and

2. Kanagasabai Chellish both of Chundikuli

2. Kanagasabai Chelliah both of Chundikuli
Respondents.
This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed
Petitioner praying for Letters of Administration
to the estate of the abovenamed deceased coming
on for disposal before J. C. W. Rock, Esquire,
District Judge, Jaffine, on January 25, 1929, in
the presence of Mesers. Somesegaram and Sobbish,
Proctors, on the part of the Petitioner and on
reading the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner.
It is declared that the Petitioner as one of the
heirs of the raid intestate and is entitled to have
Letters of Administration to the estat of the
intestate issued to him unless the abovenamed
Bespondents or any other peron shall, on or before
March 12, 1923, show sufficient cause to the
satisfaction of this Court to the contrary,

James Joseph,

February, 7, 1929, O. 1688.

James Joseph, District Judge.

#### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 7016.

In the Matter of the intestate Estate of the late Kathirgamar Veluppillal of Point Pedro Deceased.
Visuladchipillal widow of Veluppillal of Point

February 26, 1929,

0, 1637.

Veluppilisi Kathigamathamby
Veluppilisi Alagazajah
Thangammah daughter of Veluppilisi
Veluppilisi Somarundram
Nagammah daughter of Veluppilisi and
Veluppilisi Brampu all of Point Pedro.

This matter coming on for disposal before James Joseph Esquire, District Jange, Jaffra. on February 15, 1929 in the presence of Mr. V. Canagazainam, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the sindartic of the Petitioner and the sindartic of the Petitioner dated February 14, 1929 having been read: It is ordered that the abovenamed 4th Respondent be appointed guardian-ad likem over the minors let, 2nd and 3rd Respondents and 7th Respondent be appointed guardian-ad likem over the minors fith and 6th Respondents and that the Petitioner be declared antitled to have Letters of Administration to the cetate of the said intestate as his widow unless the Percondents shall appear before this Court on Match 26, 1923 and they cause to the contrary. Respondents.

J. C. W. Rock, District Judge. Auction Sale.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA. Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 5079.

In the matter of the Estate of the late Vaithiempiliai Philipu of Chiruvilan. Deceased.

Mariapillai wife of Soosaipillai of

Administratix.

Chirnvilan.

Administratix.

Under and by virtue of the commission issued to me in the above case, I shall sell by public auction the under mentioned properties on Saturday 23rd March 1929 commencing at 9. a.m. at the spot.

1. An undivided \( \frac{1}{2} \) share of Niuthaiyiddy situated at Chiruvilan in extent 20 Lms. V C. and bounded on the North by the property of A Soosaippillai, East by water channel, South by the property of the heirs of V Soosaippillai, West by that of Kanthan Viravan.

2. All that land called Athuvanpulam in extent 2 Lms. V. C. situated at Chiruvelan and bounded on the North by the property of S. Mariampillai, East by that of S. Mariampillai, East by that of Mariapillai, West by that of Mariapillai and others.

and others.

3 An undivided \(\frac{1}{3}\) share of Irakkai situated at Perravilan in extent 6\(\frac{1}{4}\) Lms. P. C. and bounded on the North by the property of Mariapillai wife of Savirimuttu, East by that of S Marisilin and others, South by of Soosian Mootavan, West by that of Soosiani Mootavan, West by that of Soosiani Mootavan, west by that of Soosiapillai.

4. An undivided \(\frac{1}{4}\) share of a piece of land called "Akkathavai" situated at Periyavilan in extent 12 Lms. V. C.

5. A piece of land called Chimpan Vayal in extent 17 Lms. P. C. situated at Periavelan.

Periavelan.

V. A. DURAYAPPAH, Jaffoa 28 2 29, Mis 1401. Commissioner.

#### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 8986.

In the matter of the estate of the late Annanmsh wife of Sinuatamby Thambiah of Uduvil

Sinnatamby Challiah of Uduvil Petitioner.

Vs.
Thambiah SirancheevyRejah of Uduvil
Thambiah Wigna-ar Rejah of do
Vairavarahter Muhuvalu of do
Sinnathamby Thambiah of do

This matter of the Petition of the Petitioner abovensmed praying that the abovenamed 8rd Respondents to appointed Grardism ad-litem over the minors the abovenamed 1st and 2nd Respondents to appointed Grardism ad-litem over the minors the abovenamed 1st and 2nd Respondents and that Letters of administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be issued to him coming on for disposal before K. Kanagssabat Esquire, District Judge, Jaffins, on January 17, 1928 in the presence of Mr. S. V. Chinnish Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated January 8, 1929 having bean read.

It is ordered that the abovenamed 3rd Respondents on the purpose of representing them in these minors the abovenamed 1st and 2nd Respondents for the purpose of representing them in these Testamentary proceedings and that Letters of administration to the estate of the deceased the issued to the Petitioner as the brother in law of the deceased unless the Respondents or any other person shall on or before February 14, 1929 show sufficient cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of this Court.

The returnable date of the Order Nisl is extended to 12th March, 1929. 0. 1644.

#### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 7015. In the Matter of the intestate Estate of the late Eramper Signathumby of Soram-pattu

Deceased, Nachchipillal widow of Sinnathamby of Soram-patin Petitioner.

Vs.

Chellammah daughier of Sinnathamby
Binnathamby Erampar
Sinnathamby Erampar
Kender Elalysthamby all of Eluthumadduval South

Respondents,
This matter combeg on for disposal before James
Joseph E quire, District Judge, Jaffas, on Februsry 15, 1929, in the presence of Mr. V. Canegaratnam, Prectice, on the part of the Petitioner
and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated February
7, 1929 having been reas; It is ordered that the
aboveramed 4th Respondent be appointed goardians ad likem over the miners the 2nd and 3rd
Respondents and that the Petitioner be declared
entitled to have Letters of Administration to the
estate of the said intestate as his widow unless
the Respondents shall appear before this Court
on March 26, 1929 and show cause to the contrary.

J. C. W. Book.

February 26, 1929.

J. C. W. Rock, District Judge.

College of Indigenous Medicine.

To BE OPENED IN MAY.

Applications for admission to the College of Indigenous Medicine which will be opened in May now theold be made before April, 15th to the Chairman of the Board.

Candidates seeking admission should not be below 17 years of age if males and 16 years of age if females and should have passed the School Leaving Certificate Examination in English or Binghalese or Tamil or the 8th Sandard Examination or any higher examination.

An entrance examination.

An entrance examination is English or Binghalese or Tamil or the 8th Sandard Examination or any higher examination.

An entrance examination is English or for appearing for the Entrance Examination or for appearing for the Entrance Examination should be accompanied by (1) Certificate of Character (2) True Copy of Examination Certificate (3) In the case of applicants who have passed a qualifying examination at Registration fee of Rs. 3 and in the Case of Candidates who have not passed a qualifying examination metastate whether shey desire to be examined in English or Singhalese or Tamil.

The fees payable by students admitted to the College will be Rs. 60 per annum in three instalments.

The curriculum of studies is set out in the report of the Committee on Indigenous Systems—Apurveda, Siddha and Unani. The course of study will extend to four years. The first part of the course will be devoted exclusively to "pre medical studies" including Anatomy, Physiclery, Hyglene, Chemistry, Botany, Bastericiogy and Elementary Science.

Adequate provision will be made in the college of Sansorit and English though very useful is not essential for a course will be devoted exclusively to "pre medical studies" including Anatomy, Physiclegy, Hyglene, Chemistry, Botany, Bastericiogy and Elementary Science. A knowledge of Sansorits.

Extended to the other hand for the teaching of Agureda for Sudents who have no knowledge of Sansorits.

Extended to Suddents who have no knowledge of Sansorits and dispensary which will be attacked to the College. Provision will also be

Campbell Place, Colombo, G. 1025.

#### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 7003.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Sellskannu wife of Kandiah Subramaniam of Vaddukkoddai who died at Taiping in the Federated Malaya States

Deceased. Binnathamby Kandiab of Vaddukkoudal Petitioner.

Binnathamby Kandish of Vasdurkoddal

Vs.

1. Persmeswarl daughter of Subramanism of
de now of Taiping and
2. Vairamuttu Arunasalam of do
Respondents.

This mettier coming on for disposal before
James Joseph Esquire, Additional District Judge,
Jaffua, on February 1, 1929 in the presence of
Messre Negalingam & Nagalingam Proctors, on
the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the
Petitioner dated January 31, 1929 having been
read; It is ordered that the abovensmed 2.d
Respondent he appointed guardian ad litem over
the minor the lat Respondent and that the
Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters
of Administration to the estate of the said intestate
as the attorney of the decaseed's husband unless
the Respondents or any other person interested
shall appear before this Court on March 14, 1929
and shew cause to the contrary.

James Joseph
February 12, 1929.

District Judge,
O, 1640.

February 12, 1929. O. 1640,

## Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 6991.

In the Matter of the Estate of the late Kathiresar Ambalayaner of Vaddukeddai East

Amba'avaner Vaitilingam of Vaddukoddai East

Vs.

1. Ambalavaner Kandlah of Vaddukeddal East
2. Ambalavaner Kanspathipillal of Do.
presently of Kroh, Upper Perak, F. M. S.
3. Paropathipillal widow of K. Ambalavaner
of Vaddukeddal East

Respondent.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying for Letters of Administration to the extate of the abovenamed deceased coming on for disposal before J. O. W. Rock Esquire, District Judge, on January 24, 1929, in the presence of Mr. P. Canapathypillay, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner dated January 24, 1929, having been read, it is declared that the Petitioner is the said deceased and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said Intestate Issued to him unless the Respondents or any other person chall, on or before Afarch 12, 1929, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contary.

James Joseph, District Judge. February 8, 1929,

#### Order Nisi

THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA. Testamen tary Jurisdiction No. 6995.

In the Matter of the estate of the late Chellamman wite Thembiah Nadarajan of Vannarponne East.

Vinasithamby Vallipuram of Kandarmadam,

Ve.

1. Kanagammah daugater of Thambiah Nada-rajah of Kandarmadam, Jafina
2. Maheswary daugater of do
3. Sinnish Sinnadurai of do

This matter of the Petition of the shovenamed Petitioner coming on for disposal before James Joseph. Esquire, District Julge, Jafins on February 24, 1929 in the presence of Mr. E. Aiyadural, Prootor, on the part of the Petitioner and the sffidavit of the Petitioner dated January 18, 1929, having been read; it is ordered that the abovenamed 3rd Respondent be appointed Guardianadlitem over the said minors the 1st and 2.d Respondents and that the Petitioner be declared emitted to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate issued to him unless the Respondents or any other person thall one to before March 12, 1929 show welficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

James Joseph.

February 7, 1929, O. 1639,

James Joseph, Addl District Judge.

### Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA. Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 6993.

In the Matter of the estate of the Jate Suppler Thangasamy Ayer of Vaddukod-dai West

Buppiar Nadarsjah Ayer of Vaddukoddal West Petitioner,

Petitioner,
Ys.
Thangammah widow of Euppiar
Eabapathy Ayer Sivasamy Ayer and wife
Eenthumany all of Vadönkoddal West
Rasammah daughter of Ayadurai Ayer
Ayadurai Ayer Balsaubramania Ayer
Ayadurai Ayer Eumraskurosamy Ayer
Euntharammah widow of Ayadurai Ayer of
Enthumalsi

Bothumalsi

Respondents.

This matter of the Petition of the abovenamed Petitioner praying that the abovenamed 7th Respondent be appointed Guardian ad litem over the muors 4th, 5th and 5th Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interests and of representing them in this case and praying for Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased coming on for disposal before J. C. W Rock Esquite, District Judge, Jeffos, on January 24, 1929, in the presence of Mr. P. Canapsthyillai Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the Petitioner dated January 21, 1929, having been read:

It is cordered that the abovenamed 7th Respondent be appointed Guardian ad-litem over the minors 4th, 5th and 5th Respondents for the purpose of this action and that the Petitioner is the brother and an heir of the said deceased and is entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased is and the mines the Respondents shall on or before March 12, 1929 how sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. Respondents

February 8, 1929. O. 1642.

James Joseph, Dist iot Judge,

## Order Nisi.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA.

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 7002.

In the matter of the estate of the late
Lucispillal wife of Socsaipillal Anthonipillal of Chilialal.

Socsalpillal Anthonipillal of Chillelat
Petitioner.

Vs.
1. Scimanammah daughter of Anthonipillal
2. Anthonipillal Ardanandam
3. Franciscammah daughter of Anthonipillal
4. Occilapillal widow of Alospillal Savarimutu
all of Chillalai

3. Franciscaman daguer of Andonipina
4. Cecliapillai widow of Alospillai Savarimuttu
all of Chillalai

This matter of the Petition of the shovenamed
Petitioner praying that the abovenamed 4th Repondent be appointed Guardian all little over the
minors 1st, 2nd & 3rd Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interest and of representing them in this case and that Letters of
Administration to the estate of the abovenamed
deceased be issued to him coming on for disposal before James Joseph Esquire, District Judgo,
on February 1, 1929, in the presence of Mr. P.
Canapathipillai, Protor, on the part of the
Petitioner and the affidavit of the Tetitioner
dated January 31, 1929, having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 4th Respondent be appointed Guardian ad litem over the
minors the 1st, 2nd & 3rd Respondents for the
purpose of protecting their interests and of representing them in this case and that the Petitioner
is the Iswind husband of the abovenamed deceased
and is entitled to have Letters of Administration
to the estate of the said deceased issued to him
unless the Respondents or any other person thail
on or hefore March 12, 1929, show sufficient
cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the
contrary.

James Joseph,
February 11, 1929,
Dictrict Judge.

James Joseph District Judge.

February 11, 1929,

Printed and published by M. S. Basaramem, for and on behalf of the Propriesors, the Jaffon Salva Paripalana Sabai, at their Press, the Salva Prakasa Press, Vannarponuai,