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(The Only Newspaper in Ceylon for the Hindus)  
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JAFFNA, TUESDAY, MARCH 14, 1950

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## TEACHING THROUGH REALITIES OF THE WORLD

C. R. On Duty Of Pedagogues

**PRESIDING** over the annual assembly of teachers under Training at the Madras Senate Hall, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari reminded the young men entering the teaching profession that they should not lose sight of the fact that the political struggle was not over yet and that they should prepare themselves to shoulder their responsibility by understanding what exactly their duty as teachers is.

Further speaking Rajaji said;

The nobility of the task to which each one of us is called must keep us up. You are teachers and it is a noble occupation. You should be prepared for struggle. Do not imagine that once the political issue is solved, all problems are solved and therefore, somebody is misbehaving if we do not have things easy. On the contrary, everything is difficult now for those who are governing. We are still to work hard—I may call it again to struggle hard, and to support ourselves with the thought of the nobility of the task more than the return we get for our work. You have heard this in substance quite so often that you are perhaps tired of the repetition. But truth is not reduced in its quality on account of repetition. It is still true that the work of teachers carries with it many difficulties and privations. But it is worthwhile. That is my point. Not only is it worthwhile, if it is not done well, everything will be ruined. You see so many of your fellow-workers gathering together, all of them determined to do well, determined to bear the difficulties and to remember the nobility of the work and to carry on. It is good to see so many resolved this way. You take inspiration from one another and then start out with confidence. Let me contribute my mite to that confidence. In spite of every injustice, I want you to remember the nobility of your vocation and do well."

### Verbal Character of Education

Proceeding Mr. Rajagopalachari said that on this occasion also he would repeat his oft-repeated advice, namely, that teachers should learn to teach through the realities of the world, the things and activities around them, rather than through words, symbols, phrases and sentences. In this connection, Mr. Rajagopalachari said that recently he had occasion to read a classical work called "Tristram Shandy" and there was an exquisite satire on educational methods, in that book. The book narrated that even before Tristram Shandy was born, his father had prepared an educational scheme for the child. The father stated that the boy "would be made to conjugate every word in the dictionary backwards and forwards. Every word by this means would be converted into a thesis or hypothesis!" Mr. Rajagopalachari pointed out that the father of

the child came to the conclusion that "the force of this mighty educational engine is incredible in opening the child's head" and the narrator recorded the child's reaction to it in the words "it is enough to burst the head into a thousand splinters." This satire on the verbal character of all education, Mr. Rajagopalachari said, was worthy of contemplation and thought even now.

Mr. Rajagopalachari asked whether they were not doing the very same thing that poor Tristram Shandy was going to be subjected to by his father. Were they dealing with realities in their schools and colleges as they should? "I think we should get education out of this world of words as soon as possible. The world of reality is very different from the world of words. The whole world is full of things and activities—matter and energy in various forms. Instead of dealing with matter, organic matter, living matter and dead matter, and energies of all kind, we deal with words. After knowing a thing and its form we can give a name to it. When we use that name, we communicate what we know about the thing. Without acquainting yourself or your children with the things, when you acquaint them with the names of those things, you only cause confusion, you only burst the heads into splinters instead of giving education."

### Direct Perception

After stating that even maps of models would not serve the purpose of actual things, Mr. Rajagopalachari wanted the teachers to reflect on what he had said. As far as possible, they must deal with children that they might get acquainted with the world of reality. Then there was no harm in giving them all the words, they wished to give. Try to get out of the rut of words and let us go into realities. That was why he wanted them to agree with him that "it is not a good thing to imprison children through long hours in school rooms and send them home tired". Instead he would like them as far as possible to try and put into practice "this method of direct perception of things rather than memorising of words." The things existed and they gave them names after understanding them. Form and difference in forms should be understood first.

(Continued on page 3)

## BED-ROCK OF SOCIAL WELL-BEING Foundation For Real Freedom

A democratic state derives its strength and stability from its citizens. The terms society, state, constitution, and Government are sometimes used without due discrimination, leading to much confused thinking and action in our country today. Government is the machinery through which the collective will of society finds executive expression. It is an instrument of the constitution. In its very nature, therefore, it is temporary and short-lived. Compared to Government, the constitution is more stable. It represents the political, economic, and moral aspirations and objectives of the people. When these objectives and aspirations change, the constitution also changes along with them. The American constitution was drawn up in 1776, but it has undergone many subsequent modifications to meet the demands of changed situations. In India, too, legislators are busy framing the set up of a stable constitution. But, here too, provisions have been made for future amendments and modifications in response to changing social needs. In spite of this, constitutions are fairly permanent comparatively speaking. It is only when it ceases to respond to and reflect the ratio of forces in a society, when it becomes a rigid coat of an elastic and dynamic social body, that a constitution cracks and explodes through social upheavals and revolutions. Then a new constitution takes its place, reflecting new aspirations and forces. The test of a healthy constitution lies in a proper blending of rigidity and elasticity, ensuring continuity along with a constant adjustment to social changes through new provisions, amendments or conventions. Nothing can disturb the continuity and permanence of such a constitution except a foreign invasion. The state represents the collective will of the society, its will to be and to become. In the state the multiple centres of the will to be and to do, as also the will to be free, become focussed into a unity; it also organizes and expresses the sense of distinctness of a community from other communities. The sovereignty of a state derives from this sense of distinctness. This sovereignty which, in a monarchy, was focussed in the person of the king, becomes diffused, in a democracy, in a multitude of citizens centres making the citizens sovereigns and subjects in one. Sovereignty in a democracy is thus a unity in diversity, reflecting in this the plan of life and nature around. Therein lies the strength of democracy compared to all other political systems.

### The Structure

The state thus is the entity of which the constitution is the expression in thought and intention and of which the government is the expression in action. The state endures through all changes in Governments and modifications of constitutions. Ordinary

social upheavals and revolutions may not affect the integrity of the state while they affect the nature and form of the constitution and Government. The state gets its mortal blow externally from a foreign invasion and internally from only one type of social upheaval known to modern experience, a communist revolution, whose declared objective is the total destruction of the old state and its structure and forms, whether democratic or even socialistic.

Behind the Government, the constitution, and the state lies society, the matrix of all forces, the womb of constitutions and revolutions; placid like a calm lake at one period, erupting like a volcano at another,—a moving, changing, struggling mass, constituted of a multitude of ego-centres belonging to varying levels of intellectual, moral, and spiritual evolution. Political revolutions and even social revolutions engineered by politico-economic forces such as a socialist or communist revolution, rarely affect but a fringe of this vast ocean. Violent revolutions of these types may upturn states, and shake up societies, but only for a time. After a few years the impulse loses its dynamism and shake up societies, but only for a time. After a few years, the impulse loses its dynamism and societies resume their even course as before, with only slight modifications and changes. This is the lesson of the French Revolution, as is also the lesson, now becoming slowly evident, of the mighty Russian Revolution. The price we pay is out of all proportion to the commodity we actually get. It is this consideration that leads us to view a violent revolution as the product of social despair and bankruptcy of social wisdom, and not as a product of historical necessity or as a factor of social progress. The only revolution that affects the very depths of society is the peaceful revolution initiated by a great spiritual teacher and the ideology and movement proceeding from him. Gently but steadily, this revolution shapes human desires and emotions and judgments in terms of certain lofty ethical and spiritual values realized and taught by the teacher, alters the ratio of social forces through a profound transformation in individual men and women, and effects an all-round refinement in human morals and manners.

Thus, society is the supreme field for all enduring types of welfare activity. And such activity is mostly silent and calm. To politics belongs all noise, the healthier the politics the lesser the noise and vice versa. A democratic state offers the best opportunity for this mighty work of social transformation. Here is national work of a magnitude and importance compared to which the purely political work is of small scope and consequence. Politics which was paramount

(Continued on page 3)

## Hunger—The Greatest Political Factor

Revolutionary Communism is likely to spread from Asia to Africa, the Middle East and Latin America because "hunger is the greatest of all politicians", former World Food Chief Lord Boyd Orr declared in London.

"People who are short of food and the other primary necessities of life, and believe these can be obtained, will overthrow any government or economic system which does not make them available", he said. Lord Boyd Orr, former Director General of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation, gave this warning in an address to the association and scientific workers,

He claimed that no military action could stop the spread of Communism among the world's ill-fed people if the Communists could deliver the goods. To prove this point he quoted the example of Asia.

"Today the people of Asia, who have long borne poverty with resignation as something inevitable, have come to believe that if they take their countries into their own hands and establish a new order, they can abolish hun-

## How The Information Dept Functions Adult Education

The Information Department expects to publish a weekly bulletin in Sinhalese and Tamil for the Adult Education section of the Department of Education.

The Information Officer is a member of a Committee which is considering a greater use of films and film strips in visual education in the Island. As a member of the Radio Advisory Committee, he is in close touch with efforts made to use broadcasting as a means of education both for children and adults.

The Information Department has also undertaken publicity work in connection with the anti-tuberculosis campaign and the Information Officer was till recently chairman of the publicity committee of the Ceylon National Association for the Prevention of Tuberculosis.

ger and poverty", he said.

"This revolt against poverty is the fundamental cause of the upsurge of Asia, and the likelihood is that it will spread into other countries such as Africa, the Middle East and Latin America."

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Hindu Organ

TUESDAY, MARCH 14, 1950

Treasure These Thoughts

To the seer, all things have verily become the Self: What delusion, what sorrow, can there be for him who beholds that oneness? —ISHA UPANISHAD.

COLOUR CHALLENGE

TRUE IT WAS THAT IN English literature fair Portia gently getting rid of the Prince of Morocco had drawn a deep sigh and said 'Let all of his complexion choose me so.' But in real life the enticing eyes of white beauties had not-too-slowly developed colour-blindness and had shown nothing but admiration for the 'shadow'd livery of the burnish'd sun' of many a non-white suitor. This was the un-pardonable wrong committed by that unsuspecting English lady, now the wife of Seretse Khama. She had failed to discover the dark tinge of the skin of the Chief of the Bamangwato tribe of Bechuanaland. She now pays the penalty for this treacherous error of judgment. The ire of the British Government had been roused to the extent of the banishment of the Bechuanaland tribesman from his birth-place.

And this insolemt executive decision had been taken by the Socialist Government of a nation which during the day pretends to dismantle the foundation of inequality of nations and to prepare fresh ground work of unalloyed parity, and by night works strenuously to reinforce the old basis of discrimination. This is a challenge to the East which the Asian Statesmen cannot afford to ignore. South Africa has become the hot-bed of hollow colour consciousness and has even defied world opinion. Let England take note of this that whatever the complexion of her Government be, Socialist or Capitalist, the young nations of the East can no longer allow themselves to be hood-winked by her and that any social injustice done to a coloured community would not be left unquestioned.

The Seretse episode is an affront to the right-thinking world. Human values cannot be ridiculed in an age where no nation can with any amount of certainty claim to be secure and safe. The Charter of Freedom of Man will not be worth the paper on which it is written if nations that have subscribed to it have become suddenly forgetful of its very fundamentals. Mr. Attlee has to explain the conduct of his Government. Not the Commonwealth alone, even the august world assembly that is content with living in a world of words and wishful thinking will be smashed to smithereens if the

Velanai Attempted Murder Case

Accused Acquitted: Witnesses Deprived Of Batta

Shunmugam Ponniah, his brother Selladurai and his uncle Thambu Kulasegarampillai of Velanai East were indicted at the Northern Assizes, the first accused with attempted murder of Elaiyathambu Sivasambu and the other two with aiding and abetting.

The story for the prosecution was that when the accused was assaulting one Subramaniam Selladurai, Sivasambu, a cousin, had gone to interfere whereupon the first accused had cut him with an axe on his chest while the other two accused had assaulted him with clubs and held him down. When Sivasambu's brother Sathasivam interfered he too was cut.

The defence suggestion was that one Pillaiyar Kandia the father-in-law of the 1st accused had been waylaid and assaulted at the gate of one Kumaravelu, uncle of the injured man Sivasambu. The whole village had gathered. The Headman who then arrived saw about 200 people in the compound. When he saw feelings running high he hurried to give information to the police. Before he could return this incident had happened.

The defence disproved the contention of the Crown that this incident occurred in the adjoining compound of Marimuthu.

Mr. V. Thamotheram Crown Counsel prosecuted and the accused were defended by Mr A. Sambandan, Advocate instructed by Mr. N. T. Sivagnanam, Proctor.

The defence counsel addressed the jury without calling the defence.

The Judge The Hon. Dr. R. F. Dias Bandaranaike when summing up to the Jury paid a compliment to Mr. Sambandan for his able address.

The Jury returned a verdict of not guilty and His Lordship discharged all the accused. The 2 witnesses, the injured man Sivasambu and Sathasivam were reprimanded by the judge for giving false evidence and were deprived of their Batta.

high-browed big nations would continue to nurse the thought that smaller states and particularly the coloured peoples could be cleverly used to pull for them their chestnuts out of the fire set ablaze by the revolutionary movement. How much the practical interpretation of the Communist ideology of perfect parity of human values is a distortion of facts, the real intention underlying the pronouncements of equality by the U. N. O. is so much a blind.

It should be realised by our own statesmen that this matter has a bearing on the integrity of Sri Lanka as a nation, even if it be in its infancy. Let us await developments and see whether the White Leopard can change its spotted out-look.



What's in a name?

The reversion to original forms of spelling place names in India after the advent of freedom has been attempted to be accelerated by over-enthusiastic puritans. The result has not always been happy, and sometimes controversy has cropped up. In Madras recently a question was asked in the Assembly why the name of the place Cinthuraipundi should not be made Tirutharupundi (திருத்தரப்புண்டி), when the government made a slight change in the spelling of the name திருத்தரப்புண்டி. It had been spelt for long as திருத்தரப்புண்டி and the correction to the hard 'r' seemed to be necessary to ease the grammatical conscience of those concerned. The whole-boggers insisted that திருத்தரப்புண்டி was more correct but government could not agree that the famous place had any vilva (தரு) trees to justify the innovation. This confusion of r and p in India is so common that even Pandits succumb to it, and where they are correct the printer would not let it go, he would change one into the other and always wrongly. திருத்தரப்புண்டி is just usual common writing and hardly anybody seems to see the snag. Same as Jaffna trip over தரு and ரு. They will ask for பரு in தருப்புண்டி!

Cricket to cure Communism!

If the country-wide interest taken in cricket may help to wean certain people's preoccupation with Communism and red ideas India would welcome the great enthusiasm for this game that has spread as a result of the visit of international teams. But then Communists might take to cricket as another avenue for their unsocial activities, and who can say that a new-found "googly" is not a crude Communist bomb? Anyway the tremendous crowds gathering to see cricket matches with visiting test teams are not all so cricket-minded as they appear to be. They throng the grounds for various non-sportsmanlike and non-sports-womanlike reasons. A cricketer of note, a selector of test teams, a tennis blue, Mr. C. Ramaswami has this to say about recent crowds in test matches. "People turned up in thousands to watch the test match and crammed the stadium to its full capacity, not because they were interested in cricket but because it was a gala event of the year and it was the fashion to attend such events. I know from my personal knowledge that most of the spectators who had adorned the seats in the pavilion were those who had come for fashion and many had come to meet their friends. I had observed that many spectators belonging to the fair sex had come fully equipped with knitting needles and vanity cases fully provided with the latest developments in lipsticks, nail polishes etc." He is not exaggerating facts. That in modern craze.

The Gravity of Centre of Gravity

The centre of gravity of the world which was generally said to have shifted from Europe to South-east Asia, might well be located in Karachi for all the

lurid reports of Indian atrocities against Muslims, and the underground talk of Indo-Pak hostilities. There is much that is happening in East and West Pakistan that can lead to very unpleasant results not merely to India and Pakistan but also to the trouble-mongers among pleasant-faced Western nations who would not be happy unless they set Eastern peoples one against another.

Ceylon in Madras—A Party

It was a happy idea of the Ceylon residents of Madras to entertain Mr. C. Coomaraswamy, High Commissioner for Ceylon in India, at an afternoon party, at which several prominent public men of Madras had the opportunity of meeting Mr. and Mrs. Coomaraswami. He had arrived in Madras for a few days' stay in the pursuit of solving Indo Ceylon difficulties, and the party on Wednesday the 8th March, in the magnificent Rajaji Hall (old Government House, Banqueting Hall) was greatly helpful in the High Commissioner's activities. The Ceylonese hosts composed of a large number of students, businessmen, and others, were joined by a representative number of Indian merchants in Ceylon. Dr. Hensman (formerly Superintendent of the Mental Hospital) presided over the function. Mr. and Mrs. Coomaraswami had the pleasure of having all the visitors introduced. A feeling of great cordiality and homeliness pervaded the function, and it was expressed freely that though the attainment of independence had made Ceylon and India two self-conscious entities, the cultural and racial affinities running over centuries had made them more or less one, and especially Ceylon and South India seemed one country though divided by a strip of water. In fact Mr. Coomaraswami when he arrived in Madras from Delhi felt he was in Ceylon. The gathering among whom ladies were almost as many as men dispersed after about two hours of pleasant conviviality. For some unaccountable reason there is no established body of Ceylonese residents in Madras which can bring about social re-union occasionally. The large number of students had an Association but as they are a floating element that Association has not been able to function regularly. Perhaps the more or less permanent residents here from Ceylon will consider the advisability of Ceylon of organising an Association of Ceylon interests for social and other purposes. Names of those who attended the function are not given here, owing to want of space.

Mr. George E. de Silva Dead

Mr. George E. de Silva, former Minister of Industries died suddenly on Sunday evening. He played in the final of the Golf Tournament at Peradeniya and returned home for lunch when a heart attack occurred. In spite of prompt medical attention he died.

The cremation takes place Wednesday evening.

Language Problem In India

Procedure For Exams

Representations were made recently to the Director of Public Instruction that confusion existed in regard to the position of languages in the course of studies in secondary schools. Detailed instructions regarding languages have now been issued by the Department of Education in order to clear all doubts.

It is pointed out that the Public Examination which will be held in March 1950 will be in pursuance of the S. S. L. C. scheme of 1929. With reference to this scheme, languages will comprise, firstly the first language (regional or any language) and secondly, English.

The Public Examination which will be held in March 1951 and subsequent years will be in pursuance of the reorganised scheme of secondary education. As a matter of concession during the transitional period, schools are given the choice of presenting at the examination two languages only as under the scheme of 1929, if they find it difficult to follow the scheme of three languages as under the new scheme.

For schools which have elected to adopt the three languages scheme the papers shall consist of (1) the first (regional) language; (2) the second language (Hindustani or its alternative; or the intensive course in the first language) and (3) the third language English. For schools which, availing themselves of the concession, elected to adopt the S. S. L. C. scheme of 1929 in respect of languages, the paper in languages at the Public Examination will consist of (1) first language (any language other than English) and (2) English.

So far as pupils taking up one of the bifurcated courses are concerned the position is that they have to study the regional language and they are allowed the option of studying a language in the second languages group or English. They will thus take only two languages instead of three at the examination, namely, (1) the first or regional language and (2) a language under the second languages group or English.

Mask liya By-Election

C. I. C. Candidate's Thumping Majority

The Candidate of the Ceylon Indian Congress Mr. A. Azeev was returned as member for Maskeliya seat in the House of Representatives on Saturday by a thumping majority.

While Mr. Azeev polled 11,343 votes his opponent Mr. G. R. Rajapriyar his only rival polled only 1,301 votes.

The Maskeliya seat was rendered vacant by the death of Mr. G. R. Motha.

N.P.T.A. Public Lecture

Mr. I. P. Thurairatnam B. Sc., M. A., Principal, Telipalai Union College will speak on "Are American Ideals of Education relevant to Ceylon conditions today" at the Jaffna Central College on Wednesday March 15 at 5 p.m. under the auspices of the Northern Province Teachers Association.

Marathon Relay Verse Competition

Decision Challenged

Tamil Scholars and Pandits from all parts of Jaffna assembled at the Sandilipay Hindu English School on last Sunday evening (5-3-50) and condemned the action of the Information Officer, in appointing a panel of judges on the selection board who are not competent to judge the merits and demerits of Tamil poetry which came up for the Marathon Relay Verse Competition (Tamil). Mr. K. Somasundaram B. A.; presided over the meeting where several spoke voicing their strong protest against the manner in which the selection was made.

The way in which the selection of the poem was made and the capabilities of the judges appointed to do that task came in for much criticism at the hands of the chairman.

Pandit T. Subramanyam spoke of the dangers that faced Saiva Religion and the Tamil language. Mr. C. Nagiab B. A.; said that the government failed to appoint competent men to go into the matter of selection and thereby had done more harm than good to the Tamil language.

The following resolution moved by Mr. T. Ponnambalam and supported by Pandit P. Sinnadurai was carried unanimously "we the Tamils of Jaffna condemn the action of the Information Officer in appointing a philologist and a retired translator as two of the judges to sit in judgment over the Marathon Relay Tamil Verse Competition and thereby ridiculing the Tamil language and Tamil culture and tradition of the Tamil people and call upon the Premier of Ceylon to revoke their decision and to appoint competent judges who could judge Tamil poetry".

Pandit T. Sivasambanathar, Pandit P. Sinnadurai and several others spoke.

M. M. C. In Car Mishap

Right Arm Amputated

Mr. T. S. Durairajah M. M. C. Jaffna met with a car accident on Saturday night and had his right arm amputated as a result. The car in which he was travelling turned turtle while negotiating a bend.

"Gandhi Scholarships" In America

Mr. Vincent Sheean, well-known American journalist and author of "Lead Kindly Light", a book on Mahatma Gandhi, has raised twelve scholarships termed the Gandhi Scholarships for twelve Harijan graduates for higher studies in America. Out of these twelve scholarships, three are to be awarded to Gujarati students.

R. K. M. Vaidyewara Vidyalaya Jaffna

Wanted an English Trained Lady Teacher and a Tamil Trained Lady Teacher with S. S. C. English. Apply before the 25th inst.

THE MANAGER, R. K. M. Vaidyewara Vidyalaya, Jaffna. Jaffna, 13-3-50. (N. 271. 14 & 17)

### Minister's Visit To Moolai Co-op. Hospital

Mr. S. W. R. D. Bandaranaike, Minister of Health and Local Government paid a visit to the Co-operative Society Hospital at Moolai and declared open the newly built operat on Theatre.

Mr. K. Kanagaratnam thanked the Minister on behalf of the Members of the hospital for having accepted the Society's request to declare open the new two additions to the Hospital. He remarked that the Hospital was a unique Institution and that it was a model of Co-operative work in Ceylon. He said that there was no necessity for him to trace the history of the Hospital since the Hon. Minister had visited it some two years back. He mentioned the grant of a Lakh of Rupees given by the Government after his last visit and how they were able to complete the Nurses Quarters, in addition to the Operation Theatre. He also gave an account of the in-door and out-door patients in 1936, and compared it to the tremendously increased number of patients at present. He also stated that for ten years after the Hospital was started the Institution had not asked for any help from Government since money was coming in from supporters of the moment in Malaya and that they had to ask Government aid only after the declaration of the second world war since money could not come in from Malaya. He stated that the Government then gave an annual grant of Rupees Five hundred which has been gradually increased to Rs. 15,000/- at present. He also mentioned that only after Hon. Mr. Bandaranaike became Minister of Health and Local Government that the Government support increased rapidly. He mentioned the great service of the hospital to the surrounding 15 villages and the skill of the Medical Officers who had been till late performing operations with insufficient instruments, successfully.

The Minister replying said that what he personally saw during his last visit was that which made him to persuade Government to give a grant of a Lakh of Rupees for building purposes. He commended highly the Society for having made best use of the Fund without any delay. He remarked that the Operation Theatre and Labour Room would do credit to any Government Institution of its sort.

### Bed-Rock of Social Well-Being

(Continued from page 1)

before freedom thus takes second place after the achievement of that freedom. The edifice of political freedom needs to be founded on the bed-rock of social health and well-being. That work calls for youth endowed not with political passion and personal ambition but with spiritual enthusiasm and moral fervour, and a grasp of the science of man and society. Only an edifice so built can stand the stress and strain of the modern world. To do so, we shall have to think and act dispassionately. Today when we are called to this task after centuries of national immobilization, let us proceed calmly and patiently to build the structure and edifice of our free society on enduring foundations. This can be done only if we tap the resources of inspiration proceeding from religion and join to it the other inspiration proceeding from science!

(From the Prabudha Bharata)

### Teaching Through Realities of the World

(Continued from page 1)

The name is given to nominate each particular form. Mr. Rajagopalachari wanted their children to be taught "correct observational habits, correct reasoning habits and correct powers of narration of what they observe with a due sense of proportion." If they did so they would have satisfaction in their own mind that they had "sent out boys and girls who are accurate observers, good reasoners and good citizens." "Above all you have to teach them to be good men and women when they grow up." Teachers would have to impress the children by their own example. If they succeeded in impressing the children under their care and getting them to be good, then "Government will be good, administration will be good, controls will be satisfactory, there will be no black-marketing, everybody will behave well and everybody will be happy."

### Religious Background

In this connection Mr. Rajagopalachari expressed the view that there was so much evil around them because "the hold which religion had on people has relaxed now." "As a man of experience I tell you that without religion we cannot live well, we cannot have a happy country and we cannot have a good government." Pointing out that there was no difference between the tenets of one religion and another, Mr. Rajagopalachari said that they must somehow or other get people to live according to the principles of the scriptures which each one revered and according to the saints each one revered as teachers, they must teach the children how to live a religious life. Mr. Rajagopalachari expressed the hope that he had given the teachers a few thoughts worthy of reflection.

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF POINT PEDRO

No. 427 T

In the matter of the Last Will and Testament of the late Ulagurunathakurukkal Porunusamy kurukkal of Kerudavil

Deceased.

Sinnathamby Iyer Kanapathipillai of Kerudavil

Vs.

- 1 Packiam wife of Sinnathamby Iyer Kanapathipillai of do
- 2 Ponnuchamykurukkal Nadaraja thesigar of do and now of Kurukkal-Madam in Batticaloa

Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. SriSkanderajah Esqr District Judge on the 28th day of January 1950 in the presence of Mr. S Appadurai Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the said petitioner and the Last Will dated 23rd October 1945 and attested by K. Mailvaganam N. P. under No 7346 and the affidavit of the attesting Notary and witnesses having been read:

It is ordered that the said Last Will be declared proved and the petitioner be declared entitled to obtain probate thereof and that probate be accordingly issued to the said petitioner unless the respondents or any other person shall on or before the 30th day of March 1950 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 28th day of January 1950 (Sgd.) P. SriSkanderajah, District Judge.

(O. 141, 14 & 17)

### MALAYAN NEWS.

### Commissioner's Visit To Muar

The Ceylon Commissioner for Malaya Mr. M. Saravanamuttu paid a visit to Muar on Friday the 3rd March 1950. After a talk to the local Ceylonese at the Government English School Muar, he was entertained to a tea party in the Muar Club by the Ceylonese Association Muar in favour of his visit.

Mr. S. Ponnampalam J. P. the Patron of the Association presided. He said that in these days of sharp political antithesis the presence of the Commissioner will bring better concord and harmony among the Ceylonese in this district and the Ceylon Government has chosen the most suitable and fittest person in Mr. Saravanamuttu especially at this time when Malaya is confronted with so many problems concerning constitution, peace and prosperity. He also spoke about the past brilliant career of the Commissioner and said "His actions are always statesmanlike. We are quite confident that he will be the benefactor and wellwisher of the Ceylonese in Malaya."

The Administrative officer Mr. L. H. N. Davis spoke on behalf of the other communities and he stressed that Mr. Ponnampalam would be satisfied that his efforts had been rewarded as he had been working for a long time for the appointment of a Ceylon representative for the Ceylonese.

Tuan Sheikh Abubakar the district officer, Muar, also spoke and he was pleased to meet the Commissioner, a man of great courage, and added that the Ceylonese in his area lived in harmony with other races and that was due to the leadership of Mr. Ponnampalam.

Mr. M. Saranamuttu referred to the co-operation of all the Ceylonese with other communities and requested that his people in Malaya should support the anti-bandit campaign whole heartedly.

### At Batu Pahat

Mr. M. Saravanamuth, Commissioner for Ceylon in Malaya, visited Batu Pahat on Thursday, the 2nd of March as the guest of the Central Council of Ceylonese Associations of Johore.

At an informal tea-party held at the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, he addressed representatives of the Ceylonese Associations of Johore on the implications of the Ceylon Citizenship Act in so far as it affected Ceylonese in this country.

Earlier in the morning he addressed the students and staff of the Government English School, Batu Pahat on glimpses of Ceylon and later at 7.30 p.m. he was the guest of honour at a dinner given by the Central Council to which representatives of all communities were invited.

After the loyal toasts were drunk the President of the Council, Mr. S. C. Mac Intyre the Johore State Councillor said that the Commissioner for Ceylon in Malaya can best serve the interests of Ceylon by identifying himself with the efforts of Federal Citizens of Ceylonese origin

### CAL OYA DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Application For The Lease Of

Sites For Brick And Tile Works

1. Applications are invited for the lease for a minimum period of 5 years with the option of renewal of sites for brick and tile making near Amparai.

2. Forms of application may be obtained from the office of the Cal Oya Development Board, Commissariat Street, Colombo.

H. J. HUXHAM  
Chairman

Gal Oya Development Board,

1st. March 1950  
(G. 121. 3 & 14)

### NOTICE

"Shareholders of The Jaffna Co-operative Stores Ltd., 150 Hospital Street Jaffna are hereby informed that the Company is issuing 250 additional Shares at a premium of Rs. 50/- per share (ie Rs. 100/- plus Rs. 50/-). Applications should be made on or before 31st. March 1950 on prescribed form obtainable at the Company."

A. ARULAMBALAM,  
Secretary.  
(M 271. 14 & 17.)

### A Grand Variety Entertainment

In aid of the Building Fund

Come One and all!!

Beautiful Dances Music, Drama & Comics: BY THE STUDENTS OF

The Jaffna Hindu Ladies' College

At the Coelge Campus

on

Saturday the 18th March, 1950

at 5-30 p. m.

Tickets Rates:— Rs. 3, 2, & 1,

Don't miss this rare opportunity.

(M. 270. 14 & 17)

to become good Malayans:

He further suggested that in the interests of Malayan Ceylonese, the Government of Ceylon should advertise Ceylon, her culture and peoples and should afford special travel facilities to Malayans of all races to visit Ceylon and enjoy the hospitality of the Ceylonese people.

Inche Sethi, the District Officer thanked the Central Council on behalf of the guests for affording them the opportunity of meeting the guest of honour and touched on the achievements of Mr. Saravanamuttu.

Mr. Saravanamuthu in reply said that he would convey to the Government of Ceylon the suggestions of the President and emphasized that the Government of Ceylon would render all help to get Ceylonese interested in this country to settle down here as good Malayans. He thanked the speakers for the kind sentiments expressed and hoped to visit Batu Pahat again.

Before the party dispersed, Mr. K. Kathiravelu, the Hon. Secretary of the Central Council thanked the guests for their kind response to the invitation an expressed the satisfaction of the Ceylonese Community at the appointment of Mr. Saravanamuthu as Commissioner for Ceylon.

### Inland Air Mail Service

With the alteration of the Air Ceylon flight schedules with effect from 13th March 1950, the following alterations will be made in the despatch and receipt of air mail correspondence between Colombo and offices in the Jaffna Peninsula:—

Mails from Colombo will be despatched by plane leaving Ratmalana at 10 a. m. There will be no despatch on Fridays and Sundays. The latest hour of posting at the G. P. O., Colombo, for the above is 8-15 a. m.

The despatch from Jaffna and other offices will be made by plane leaving Kankasanturai at 3-25 p. m. There will be no despatch on Fridays and Saturdays.

Jaffna only will make a despatch of mails by plane leaving Kankasanturai at 10-45 a. m. daily except on Sundays. Correspondence conveyed by this despatch will be sent out by the 2 p.m. delivery in Colombo.

The latest hours of posting can be ascertained from the local offices.

### NEWS

We want NEWS of popular interest from every quarter. Something happens, everyday, everywhere; if you can jot it down clearly, briefly in readable, interesting language, readers of the Hindu Organ will appreciate it. Let the News be authentic. When you have it please send it quick to The Editor, Hindu Organ, Jaffna. Regular correspondents in important places are also welcome.

### Wedding

Manikkavasagar—

Pushpavathy

Dr. K. Rajah of Vannarponnai East Jaffna will be pleased to see his friends and relatives at the marriage of his son Manikkavasagar Advocate of Colombo with Pushpavathy daughter of Mr. R. K. Subramaniam of H. M. Customs Colombo at his residence on Monday the 20th inst. at about 10 p. m. Reception at his residence on the following day from 5 p. m.—8 p. m.

No individual invitations.

K. Rajah  
(M 269 14 & 17)

### PERSONAL

"Mr. N. Manicka Idayakkadar, Asst. Govt. Agent, Vavuniya has been awarded the Bennett College Diploma in Advanced Statistics. He is also a fellow of the Royal Statistical Society, London."

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1086

In the matter of the estate of the late Rasapakkiam wife of Visuvalingam Kanagaratnam of Vaddukodai East

Deceased.

K. Visuvalingam Kanagaratnam of Vaddukodai East

Vs.

1. Kanagaratnam Wigayarajah and
2. Nagamuttu Murgusu both of Vaddukodai East

Respondents,

This matter coming on for disposal before S. S. J. Goonesekera Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 30th day of August 1949 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Subramaniam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the abovenamed petitioner dated 30th August 1949 having been read:

It is ordered that the 2nd respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minor 1st Respondent, and that the said petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate as husband, and Letters of Administration be issued to him accordingly, unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 20th day of October 1949 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of the court to the contrary.

This 2nd day of September 1949

Sgd. S. S. J. Goonesekera,  
District Judge.

20-2-50

Time to show cause extended to 20th March 1950

Sgd. R. R. Selvadurai,  
District Judge.

(O 147 14 & 17)

### ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1081

In the matter of the estate of the late Muttucumaru Sellathurai of Hospital Road, Jaffna.

Deceased.

Sivapakiam widow of Muttucumaru Sellathurai of Hospital Road, Jaffna.

Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Selvapakkiam daughter of Sellathurai
2. Selvamani daughter of Sellathurai
3. Sivasothy daughter of Sellathurai
4. Selvanayaki daughter of Sellathurai
5. Selvarani daughter of Sellathurai
6. Sellathurai Nadarajah,
7. Sellathurai Selvarajah all of Hospital Road, Jaffna and
8. Muttucumaru Rajadurai of Chundicutly.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before S. S. J. Goonesekera, Esquire District Judge of Jaffna on the 12th day of August 1949 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Subramaniam Proctor for Petitioner, and the affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 8th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the minors the 1st-7th Respondents for the purpose of protecting their interests in this case, and that the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said deceased as widow, unless the Respondents or any others shall appear before this Court on the 5th day of October 1949 and show cause to the contrary.

This 4th day of September 1949.

Sgd. S. S. J. GOONESEKERA,  
District Judge.

28-2-50.

Time to show cause extended for 21-3-50.

Sgd. R. R. Selvadurai,  
District Judge.

(O. 143. 14 & 17.)

**Hindu Ladies College**

**Hostel Building Fund**

We acknowledge the following Donations thankfully towards the Hindu Ladies College—Hostel Fund:

Previously acknowledged	1455
Mr N K Nallathambi	100
Mr T S Durairajah	100
Mr V K Chinnathambi	50
Mr K A Kanagasabai	30
Mr L K S Lebbay & Bros	25
Mr A K Sankarapillai	25
Mr J M Somasundaram	25
Mr K M Ilayathambi	25
Mr M Mylvaganam	20
Mrs S Ponnampalam	20
A K S Lebbay & Bros	15
R B & Bros	10
Mr S S Ponnudurai	10
Esmaljee Amijee	10
Mrs K Balambigai	5
S R Srinivasam	10
Mr P M Veluppillai	15
Mr N P M C Ponnampalam	10
Mr S M Ponnudurai	10
Miss Rajeswari Devi B A	10
Mr A Sadhasivam	10
Mrs Kanagamamah	10
Mr S C Cathiravelu	10
Mr K Mylvaganam	10
Mr S Gopalapillai	10
Mr H S Subramaniam	5
Mr A Navaratna Raja	15
Mr N Chelliah	10
Mr S Rajaratnam	10
Mr A S R Kumaraswamy	10
Mr V S Sarathirajah	10
Mr C Sabaratnam	10
Mr Thambirajah	10
Mr Nagalingam	5
Mr N P Sanmugam	10
Mr L Saravanamuttu	10
Mrs A Sinnamma	5
Mr R Sivapramaniam	10
Mr A Sankaran	5
Mr S Joseph	2
Mrs K S Veerabahu	10
Mrs J Nicholas	5
Mrs V K Nathan	10
Mrs R Kandiah	10
Mrs N Nallathambi	3
Mrs P Ponnamma	1
Mrs C T Kumarasamy	1
Mrs M Pararajasingham	5
Mr S Nagamuthupillai	2
Mr C S Canagarathnam	2
Mr A Kandiah	1
Mr M Ramalingam	1
Mr K Arumugam	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2221</b>

**House To Let**

House with two rooms, two verandahs, and kitchen with two rooms, one verandah at No. 46, Arasady Road, Vannarponnai. Apply:

**K. Peryathambay & Bro.**  
509, K. K. S. Road,  
JAFFNA.  
(M 261, 7, 14, 21 & 28)

**ORDER NISI**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1136  
In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Sivayogam wife of S. Nadarajah of Vannarponnai East, Jaffna. Deceased.  
Sinnappodiari Sinnathamby of Attiady, Jaffna. Vs. Petitioner.  
Minor 1. Nadarajah Jayaratnarajah  
2. Nadarajah Navaratnarajah  
3. Nadarajah Thillaiampathy  
4. Indrani daughter of Nadarajah 1st to 4th Respondents are minors appearing by their Guardian-ad-litem the 5th Respondent  
5. Kandiah Markandu all of Attiady, Jaffna  
6. Sinnathamby Nadarajah of do presently of K. P. Mandai jail Jaffna.  
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before R. R. Selvadurai Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 9th day of January 1950 in the presence of Mr. M. R. Karalasingham, Proctor, on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the above-named Petitioner dated the 9th day of January 1950 having been read. It is ordered that the said Kandiah Markandu the 5th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 4th Respondents and declared that the said Sinnappodiari Sinnathamby, Petitioner is entitled to have letters of administration to the intestate estate of the above-named deceased unless the 3 Respondents or others interested shall on or before the 16th day of March 1950 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.  
Jaffna this 9th day of January 1950.  
R. R. SELVADURAI,  
District Judge.  
Drawn by  
M. R. Karalasingham  
Proctor for Petitioner.  
(O. 140, 10 & 14.)

**POSTAL TUITION FOR THE S. S. C.**

JULY AND DECEMBER, 1950.

Most upto date Correspondence Courses available for the S. S. C. Examination. You study under the direct guidance of experienced graduate teachers. The system is quite new to Ceylon. Success guaranteed. Fees are very moderate and can be paid in instalments.

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GAMPAHA, W. P.

(Std 29 10, 14, 17 & 21)

**ORDER NISI**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1152  
In the matter of the Estate of the late Velaspillai wife of Thambo Ponniah of Mallakam. Deceased.  
Thambo Ponniah of Mallakam Vs. Petitioner.  
Minors  
1. Ponniah Thiyaarajah of Mallakam  
2. Ponniah Sandanayaki of do  
3. Veeragathipillai Nannithambay of Mallakam.  
Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before R. R. Selvadurai Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna, on the 17th day of February, 1950 in the presence of Mr. R. N. Sivapirakasam, Proctor on the part of the petitioner above-named and affidavit and the petition dated 17th February, 1950 of the above named petitioner having been read. It is ordered that the 3rd respondent above named be and he is hereby appointed guardian ad litem over the 1st and 2nd respondents above-named and that the petitioner above-named as husband of the above-named deceased, be and he is hereby declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the above-named deceased issued to him unless the respondents above-named or any person or persons interested in the said estate shall on or before the 10th day of May, 1950 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary. It is further ordered that the above-named petitioner do produce the above-named minors before this Court on the said date.  
17th February, 1950  
Sgd. R. R. SELVADURAI,  
District Judge.  
Drawn by  
R. N. Sivapirakasam,  
Proctor for Petitioner.  
(O. 139, 10 & 14.)

**ORDER NISI**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA  
Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 1117  
In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Thengamutti widow of Senathirajah of Mallakam. Deceased.  
Muttukumar Kandiah of Mallakam Vs. Petitioner.

1. Sinnappah Sivasubramaniam and wife; 2. Saraswathy both of Mallagam; (Minor) 3. Sambandathan Mahadevan of do now of Silver Smith street Colombo; 4. Urukumany wife of Mailvaganam; 5. Sellam Mailvaganam both of Mallagam now of Civil Medical Hospital Tanjong Rambutan in Perak; 6. Saraswathy wife of Chellappah of Mailani (in hunnakam); 7. Ramalingam Chellappah of do; 8. Kamalambikai wife of Muttukumaraswamy of do; 9. Kumaraswamy Muttukumaraswamy of do; 10. Sethunayagi wife of Kanagasabai of do; 11. Ponnampalam Kanagasabai of do; 12. Kumaraswamy Thillaiampalam of do; 13. Kandiah Rasiah of Mallagam now of Navundil in Karanavay north Karaveddy; 14. Dr. Arulambalam Muttukumaraswamy of Mallakam now of No 20 Moor street Wellawatte; 15. Arulambalam Nagendhir of Mallagam Jaffna now of No 72 Cenema Street, Taiping in Malaya; 16. Arulambalam Subramaniam of Mallagam now of No 20 Moor street Wellawatte; 17. Naganathar Kumarasingam of Mallagam Jaffna presently Advocate Silver Smith street Colombo. The 3rd Respondent is minor appearing by his guardian ad litem the 17th respondent  
Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before S. S. J. Goonasekera Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 24th day of November 1949 in the presence of Mr. S. Kanagasabai, proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 24th day of November 1949 having been read; It is ordered that the above-named 17th respondent be appointed guardian ad litem over the said minor the 3rd respondent for the purpose of protecting his interest and of representing him and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate as one of her major heirs as an uncle unless the respondent or any other person, or persons interested shall appear before this court on the 9th day of January 1950 and state objection or show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the minor before this court on the said date.

Sgd. S. S. J. Goonasekera  
District Judge

Jaffna this 24th day of November 1949.

Time to shew cause extended to 20th March 1950.

Sd. R. R. Selvadurai,  
District Judge.

(O. 138, 10 & 14.)

**LAND KACHCHERI NOTICE**

The Assistant Government Agent, Vavuniya will receive up to 1st April 1950, applications from Middle Class Ceylonese for allotments of land from an extent of 100 acres situated at Veppankulam about 3 miles from Vavuniya Mannar Road.  
For full particulars please see Govt. Gazette of 10-3-50 or apply to the Assistant Government Agent Vavuniya.  
N. MANICKA IDAIKKADAR  
Asst. Govt. Agent, Vavuniya.  
6th March, 1950.  
(G 127 14)

**TENDER NOTICE**

Government Agent, N. P., Jaffna.  
Supply of 'Pachchisiperumal' seed paddy to colonists-Iranamadu Paranthan New colony.  
For full particulars see Part I Section 11, advertising, of Government Gazette; March 3, 1950, (G. 123, 7, 10 & 14)

**GOVERNMENT TENDER**

Government Agent, N. P., Jaffna  
Purchase of 518½ cwt. (more or less) of Bonemeal manure.  
For full particulars see Part I-section 11 advertising, of Government Gazette; March 10, 1950. (G 128 14)

**GAL OYA DEVELOPMENT BOARD**

Application for the Lease of Sites for Permanent Services  
1. Applications are invited for the lease for 50 years of sites at Amparai on the road between Kalmunai and Inginiyagala, in the Gal Oya Valley for the following:—  
(1) Repair Garage and Petrol Station Area about 1 acre Annual Rent Rs 360/-  
(2) Restaurant 60 ft. frontage x 180 ft. depth Rs 360/-  
(3) Chemist Shop 30 ft. frontage x 180 ft. depth Rs. 180/-  
(4) Large Stores 90 ft. frontage x 180 ft depth, Rs. 540/-  
2. Forms of application may be obtained from the office of the Gal Oya Development Board, Commissariat Street, Colombo 1.  
H. J. HUXHAM,  
Chairman  
Gal Oya Development Board.

1st March, 1950.  
(G. 122, 3 & 14).

**Bank of Ceylon**

(Incorporated by Ordinance No. 53 of 1938)  
Bankers to the Government of Ceylon  
Subscribed Capital Rs. 4,500,000-00  
Paid up Capital Rs. 3,000,000-00  
Reserve Fund Rs. 2,600,000-00  
Head Office Foreign Department  
Bristol Street, G. O. H. Building  
COLOMBO. York St. COLOMBO  
London Branch: 4-6-8 LUDGATE HILL, LONDON. E. C. 4.

BRANCHES—PETTAH (COLOMBO), KANDY, GALLE, TRINCOMALEE, PANADURA, KURUNEGALA, BADULLA, BATTICALOA, AND

**LOCAL BRNCH OFFICE**  
**242 HOSPITAL ROAD, JAFFNA**

The Bank offers special facilities to Customers  
**Current Accounts** Cheques payable in all principal towns in Ceylon (except Trincomalee, Badulla and Batticaloa) collected free of charge.  
**Savings Deposits** Maximum Rs. 10,000/- Interest 1½% per annum. Withdrawals on demand.  
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**T. S. Muttulingasamy**  
Agent

**THE JAFFNA MUTUAL BENEFIT FUND Ltd.**

(Established 1918)  
**BANKERS.**  
Authorised Capital Rs. 800,000.00  
Amount of Calls made Rs. 134,367.00  
**SHARES:** 8000 shares of Rs. 100/- each. 75 monthly instalments of Re. 1/- per share will earn Rs. 100/- for each at the end of the period. Shares issued all times.  
**CURRENT ACCOUNTS** opened and interest allowed at 1% per annum on the average monthly balance when it does not fall below Rs. 500/-.  
**FIXED DEPOSITS** received for periods of 3, 6, 9 and 12 months and interest allowed at 1, 2, 4 and 6 % respectively.  
**DRAFTS** issued on the National and Imperial Banks to Colombo and the Principal cities of India. Remittances to and from F. M. S. by special arrangements.  
**INDIAN MONEY** bought and sold  
**LOANS** on the security of Jewels a speciality. Interest charged at 9% per annum (Part payments accepted.)

FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS APPLY TO:  
S. KANAGASABAI,  
(7's) Shroff,

Printed and Published by S. P. KANDIAH, P. I. S. A. (Lond) residing at 245, Navalar Road, Jaffna, for and on behalf of the Proprietors the Saiva Paripalana Sabha, Jaffna, at their Press, the Saiva Prakasa Press, Vannarponnai, Jaffna on Tuesday March 14, 1950.

Chief Editor T. MUTTUSAMPILLAI

SPECIAL NUMBER OF

THE HINDU ORGAN

**DIAMOND JUBILEE**

Will be released on April 2nd

**IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT**

Messrs. Hoare & Co. (Engineers) Ltd, Colombo, have pleasure in announcing that their engineering representative, Mr. K. A. Sanders, will be available in the Jaffna Rest House every Friday between 11 a. m. and 1 p. m., for the purpose of dealing with trade enquiries and giving advice on engineering problems. All assistance will be gladly given FREE AND WITHOUT OBLIGATION.

(M. 264, 7, 14, 21 & 28)