

K.V. PRINTERS PUBLICATIONS

NEW

CLASS ^{21st} *Century* WORKBOOK

For

GRADE 6 SIX

BASED ON

THE WORLD THROUGH ENGLISH



K.V.PRINTERS, 58, GREEN LANE, COLOMBO-13

23

N. Vithusan

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PRICE : Rs. 85.00

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58 , GREEN LANE ,
COLOMBO - 13.
T.P:- 330723**

PUBLISHER'S NOTE

Dear Teachers and Students,

We are delighted indeed to bring out our "21st Century New Class **Workbook**" for Grade Six. It is designed in conformity to the new Pupil's Text "**THE WORLD THROUGH ENGLISH**" for grade six students.

This new learning material demands the teacher's time and energy for a careful preparation and effective presentation of the contents of the theme and the language skills focussed on as the stated objective of each unit.

Teachers and students approach the lesson units with the hope that the text types and activities there in might appear in the test. This is because the weighting of the test for any assessment often reflect the weighting in the text book.

Teachers therefore are expected to design and construct activities that would reflect the contents and the language skills intended to be developed through each unit.

This Workbook render the contents of the Pupil's Text lighter through a unit by unit analysis.

Student who work through this book steadily will get the best opportunity to gain knowledge and consolidate the language skills that will be assessed on the tests and final examinations.

As our earlier Work books did, this "21st Century New Class Work **Book**" series too will prove to be an excellent guide to the teachers and very useful and valuable to the students as an educative and enriching component in their study of the English Language.

We wish to thank **Mr.I. GANESHAN** for his invaluable guidance in designing and compiling this book.

We welcome your comments for a better service.

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UNIT ONE

WELCOME TO THE ENGLISH CLASS

1. GETTING TO KNOW ONE ANOTHER.

1] Fill in the blanks with the suitable words.

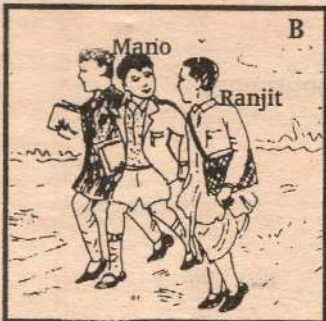


J :- Good Morning children.

P :- Good morning madam.

J :- I'm your English Teacher

P :- We're very glad to you madam



R :- Hello, my name is Ranjit.
What's your name?

M :- My name is Mano.

R :- Where are you From Mano?

M :- I'm From Kandy.

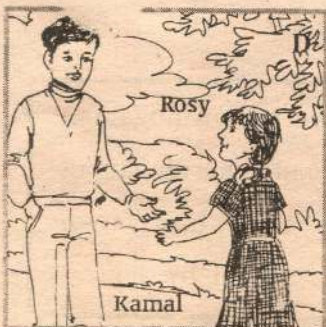


B :- Hello, Bala, It's nice to see you.

S :- Hello uncle. I'm happy to see you.

B :- Please sit down, Uncle.

S :- Thank you.

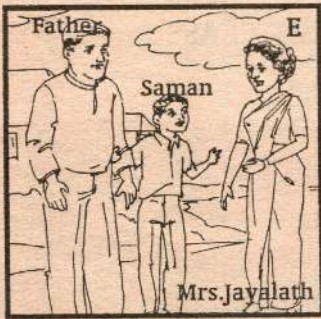


R :- Hello, my uh is Rosy.
what is your _____?

K :- Kamal,

R :- _____ are you from Kamal?

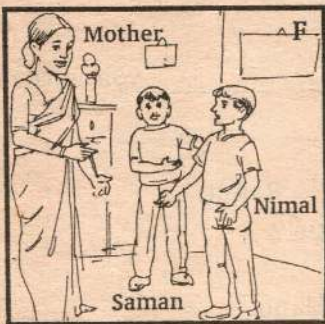
K :- I'm from Matara.



S :- Father, this is Mrs. Jayalath.
Our English teacher

F :- How do you do Mrs. Jayalath ?

J :- How do you do



S :- Mother, this is my friend, Nimal.

M :- Hello, Nimal I'm glad to meet you.

N :- I am glad too.

M :- Saman talks a lot about you.

N :- Really.



A :- Tilak, meet my Friend, Vijay.
This is Tilak.

T :- Hello Vijay. Happy to meet you.

V :- Hello Tilak. I'm Happy too.

A :- Let's go to the cool spot.

T :- That's fine.

2 Read what Saman says about himself.



I'm Saman. I am 10 years old. I live in Kurulugama.
My address is No. 07, Main Road, Kurulugama.
My father's name is Serasinghe. I have two
brothers and one sister. I come to school by car.

Now write about yourself. [Answer the following questions and make it a paragraph] Do it orally first. [Give short answers in writing]

1. What's your name?

My name is V. Jagan

2. How old are you?

I am eleven years old

3. Where do you live?

I live in m

4. What's your address?

my address is 105 ma

5. What's your father's name?

my father's name is Vanniya Singam

6. How many brothers and sisters have you?

I have one sister and one brother

7. How do you come to school?


I come to school by bus

9] Now write about yourself.

Myself

I'm vithushan. I am eleven years old. I live in Jaffna. My address is 190, Navalar Road Jaffna. My father name is Naguleswaram. I have one brother and one sister. I come to school on foot

4] Look at ABDUL'S School Identity Card.

IDENTITY CARD SILVESTER COLLEGE KANDY		Father's Name : ABDUL KAYOOM	
	Name : ABDUL AZIZ	Job : CASHIER,	Bank of Ceylon
	Date of Birth : 07.12.1989	Address : No.15,	Temple Rd
Age : 10 yrs	Place of Birth : Kandy	Class : Grade 6	
		House : Red House	
		John Roberts	H. Fernando
		Class Teacher	Principal

Now complete the answers Abdul would give for the above questions.

[Questions in No [2]]

1. My name is Abdul Aziz.
2. I'm ^{Forthteen} ~~10~~ years old.
3. I live in Kandy
4. I go to Scholarship working
5. I'm in Grade 6 there.
6. My father is a CASHIER at the Bank of Ceylon.
7. My address is No-15, Temple Road, Kandy
8. My birthday is on 7th of December
9. My class teacher is Mr. John Roberts
10. Our Principal's name is mrs.
11. I am in Red house.

5] Now complete Nimal's answers to all 7 questions in question 2.

1. my Name is Nimal.
2. I'm 9 years old.
3. I live in Colombo.
4. my address is No.54, Park Rd, Borella.
5. my father's name is Ravindra.
6. I have two brothers and no sister.
7. I go to school by bus.

6] Fill in the blanks choosing the right word from the box below.

[No. 1 is done for you]

ready / excited / beautiful / hungry / kind / interesting / tired / happy

1. **Teacher** - Good Morning Children. I'm your English teacher.
Children - We are happy to meet you madam.
2. **Saman** - Mother, we have a New English teacher.
She's very kind. I like her.
Mother - That's good.
3. **Mother** - Did you get your new English book?
Saman - Yes, it is very interesting.
4. **Sita** - Geetha, do you enjoy your English lessons?
Geetha - Yes, the new book has beautiful pictures.
5. **Saman** - Mother, let's have lunch now.
Mother - You must be tired and hungry.

6. **Teacher** - Saman has his fancy dress competition.
Father - Yes he is excited today.

7. **Abdul** - Bala, they are starting the fancy dress parade.
Bala - Yes, Saman is ready

7] Complete what Sita says about herself.



I'm Sita. I'm 11 years old. I'm From
 Trincomalee. my father is an accountant.
I live in a small House. I go
School Trinco Government College. I'm in Grade
 6 there. my address is No 10, Central
Road, Trincomalee. I have one brother no
sisters. I go to school by bus.

8] Complete what Saman says about his English teacher.



This is my English Teacher. Her name is Mrs.
 Jayalath. it is 25 years old. _____
 is a fair and tall lady and she is very kind
 to everyone. She is From Kurulugama. She
 _____ in a flat in the town. She come to
 school by car.

9] Now complete this dialogue between Bala and Haris.

Bala - We have a new English teacher.

Haris - What's your Name ?

Bala - Mr's. Jayalath.

Haris - _____ ?

Bala - She is from Kurulugama.

Haris - Where _____ ?

Bala - She's 25 years old.

Haris - where does She Live in ?

Bala - She lives in No.10, Rose Garden,
Flower Rd, Kurulugama.

Haris - How does She come to School ?

Bala - By car.



10] Using the chart below write about these children.
[Model it on the first name given below.]

	Name	Country	Age	School	Grade	Address	Brothers/ Sisters	How goes to school
1.	Saman	Sri Lanka	10	Central College Kurulugama.	6	No.16, Main Rd Kurulugama.	2/2	Bus
2.	Chitra	India	11	Queen Mary's School. Chennai.	7	No.10, Mount Rd Chennai.	1/0	Car
3.	Diana	England	10	Bishop's College London.	6	No.121, Park St. London.	1/1	Train
4.	Mayoomi	Japan	15	Taki Girls' School Tokyo.	10	No.81, Fuji Rd, Tokyo.	0/1	Van
5.	Ali	Malaysia	12	Tungu Boys' College Malaysia	8	No. 25, Cherry Lane Penang	0/0	Walks

1. Saman



This is Saman. He is from Sri Lanka. He is 10 and he goes to Central College in Kurulugama. He is in Grade 6 there. His address is No.16, Main Road, Kurulugama. He has two brothers and two sisters. He goes to school by bus.

2. Chitra



This is Chitra. She is from Sri Lanka.

3. Diana



This is Diana. She is from Sri Lanka. She is 10 and she goes to Lady's College in Jaffna. He is in Grades

4. Mayoomi



5. Ali



1.1 Read 'SAMAN GOES HOME' and answer the following questions.

1. Who is Saman's English Teacher?

Mrs-Jayalath is our class teacher.

2. Where is she from?

She is from Kurulugama

3. Why does Saman like her?

Saman likes her because she is very kind

4. Who are Abdul and Bala?

Abdul and Bala are Saman's friends

5. Why does Saman say his English book is interesting?

Because it has beautiful pictures and stories

6. Why does mother say "Let's have lunch now"?

Because tired and hungry

1.2 Complete what Nimal says about his New English Book.

[Read ' Saman goes Home ' P.3]



1. This is my new English book.

2. I like it very much.

3. It has beautiful pictures.

4. It is very interesting

5. I ~~learn~~ learn my lessons

1.3 Read "THE SCHOOL SPORTSMEET" and answer the following questions.

1. When is the sportsmeet?

Saman Sportsmeet is on March 11th

2. Why is it an exciting day for Saman and his friends?

Because their parents come for

3. Why is Saman excited?

Saman is excited because he is in the

4. What is Mrs. Jayalath in-charge of?

Mrs-Jayalath is in charge of refresh

5. Whose father and mother are in the visitor's tent?

Saman's Bala's and Abdul's parents are in the

6. Why does Saman suggest "Let's go to our House tent"?

to get ready for the fancy dress

114 Fill in the blanks and complete the sentences.

1. Saman is in the Fancy Dress Com petition.
2. Mrs. Jayalath is in - charge - of ref reshments.
3. Mr and Mrs. Serasinghe are Saman's pa rents.
4. Abdul and Bala are Saman's fr iends.
5. Bala's father and mother are in the vi itors tent.
6. Saman gets ready for the Fancy Dress Pa rade.

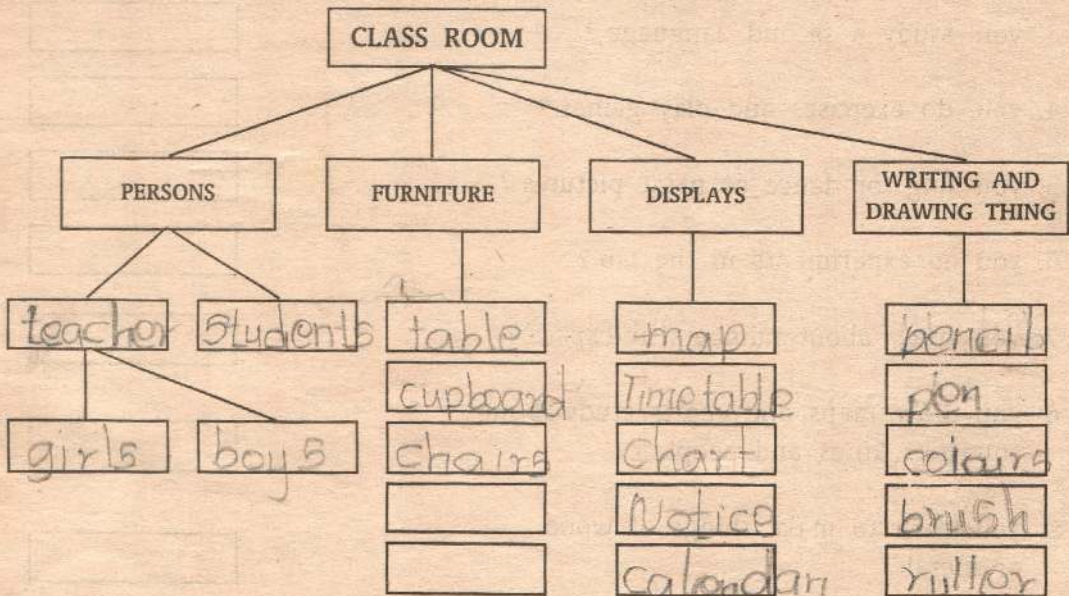
115 Read " A LETTER FROM A PEN - FRIEND " and complete the following sentences.

1. Andrew is Saman's Pen-friend.
2. He is from London.
3. He lives in the city of Blashford.
4. He speaks English.
5. He goes to a school near his _____.
6. He is in _____ there.
7. He went to school on _____ after his holidays.
8. His new class teacher is _____.
9. His teacher is from _____.
10. He is going to study _____ this year.

1.6 Underline the correct word in the bracket.

1. Saman tells his mother [on, about, to] his English teacher.
2. Mrs. Dave Hunter is [about, from, on] Kent.
3. The sportsmeet is [on, from, in] March 11th.
4. Saman's school is [on, in, about] Kurulugama.
5. Kurulugama rock is [behind, between, to,] his school.
6. There is a paddy field [to, near, on] the school.
7. The school playground is [between, about, behind] the rock and the field.
8. " Unity is strength " is the motto [to, of, in] our school.

1.7 Read the words mixed up in the box at the bottom and put them in the right places below.



map	table	girls	pen	boys	desks	timetable
pencil	chart	ruler	chairs	teacher	cupboard	
students	notice	brush	calendar	colours	blackboard	

18 Write the other six days of the week in the calendar for March.

MARCH					
MONDAY	1	8	15	22	29
Tuesday	2	9	16	23	30
wednesday	3	10	17	24	31
Thursday	4	11	18	25	☆
Friday	5	12	19	26	☆
Saturday	6	13	20	27	☆
Sunday	7	14	21	28	☆

19 When do you do it? In what lesson do

1. you study about your God and 'Agama' ?

2. you study your mother tongue ?

3. you study a second language ?

4. you do exercises and play games ?

5. you sing or dance or paint pictures ?

6. you do experiments in the lab ?

7. you study about numbers and space ?

8. you draw maps, and charts, study about countries, kings and people ?

9. you learn to make things of wood or metal ?

10. you learn how to stop air, water and land going bad ?

20 This is what Kamal says about his school. Put the missing words in it.

MY SCHOOL

Ananda M _____ V _____ is the name of my school. It is _____ Kandy. It is a b _____ school. It is _____ the Maligawa Temple _____ the Kandy Lake. It is _____ the Main _____. There are boys and girls in my school. So it is a _____ school.

We have the Principal's _____, an _____ hall and ten other b _____. There are about 1200 _____ and 65 _____ in my school. Mr. Ravindra is our P _____.

We study science and do our experiments in our large l _____. We can play cricket and football, net ball and tennis in our school p _____. We can read papers and magazines and borrow books from our school l _____. We can also do push-ups, somersaults, jumps and body building in our g _____.

Every morning we have our prayers in our a _____ hall. We can have cakes or buns and tea or coffee at our school c _____. We have our Annual _____ meet, _____ giving and the E _____ day in our school. 'Dare to do Right' is the _____ of my school.

21 Here is a Timetable for your class, Fill in the subjects as your teacher reads.

School : _____		Class : _____				
Time						
08.30 - 09.15	1					
09.15 - 10.00	2					
10.00 - 10.45	3					
10.45 - 11.00						
11.00 - 11.45	4					
11.45 - 12.30	5					
12.30 - 01.30						
01.30 - 02.15	6					
02.15 - 03.00	7					
03.00 - 03.45	8					



The teacher reads.

- Please write the five schooldays in the 5 boxes in the first line.
- You have Religion everyday on the first period.
- First language everyday the second period .
- English the first 3 days , the third period and on Thursdays and Fridays the fourth period.
- A short interval everyday from 10.45 to 11.00.

Thirty one have

D							
A							
J							
O							
M							
M			and				
J							

Twentyeight or Twentynine has only

F							
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

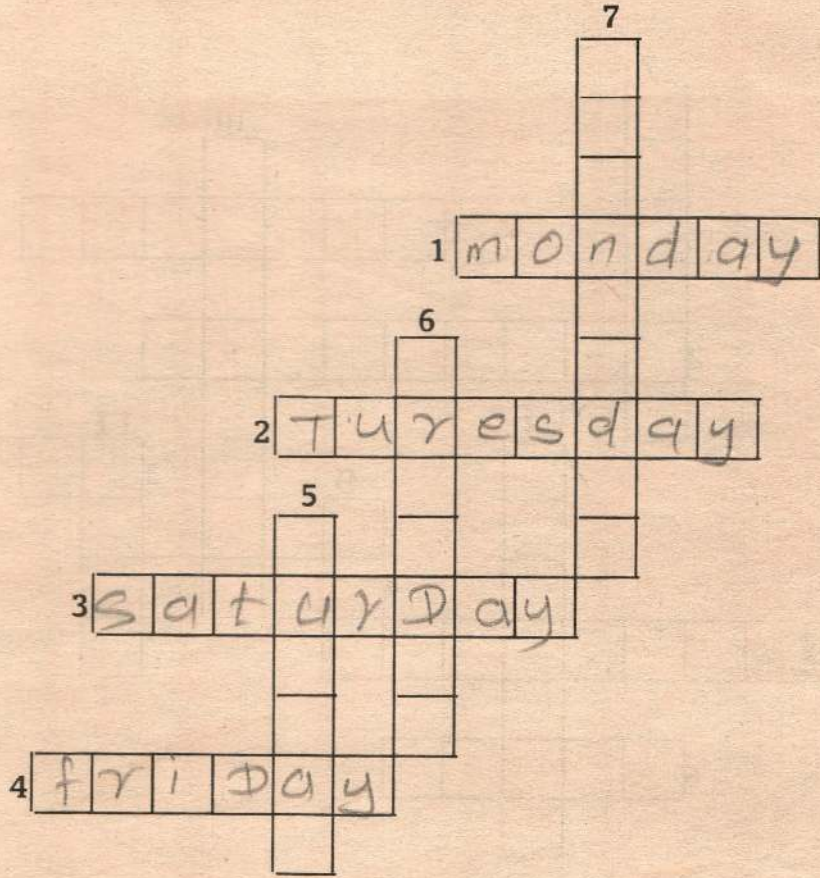
2 | 3 | Do this cross words. 7 Days of the week

ACROSS

DOWN

1. The First School day of the week.
2. The 4th School day of the week.
3. The First Holiday of the week.
4. The Last School day of the week.

5. Andrew goes to church on this day.
6. The second school day of the week.
7. The middle day of the 5 school days.



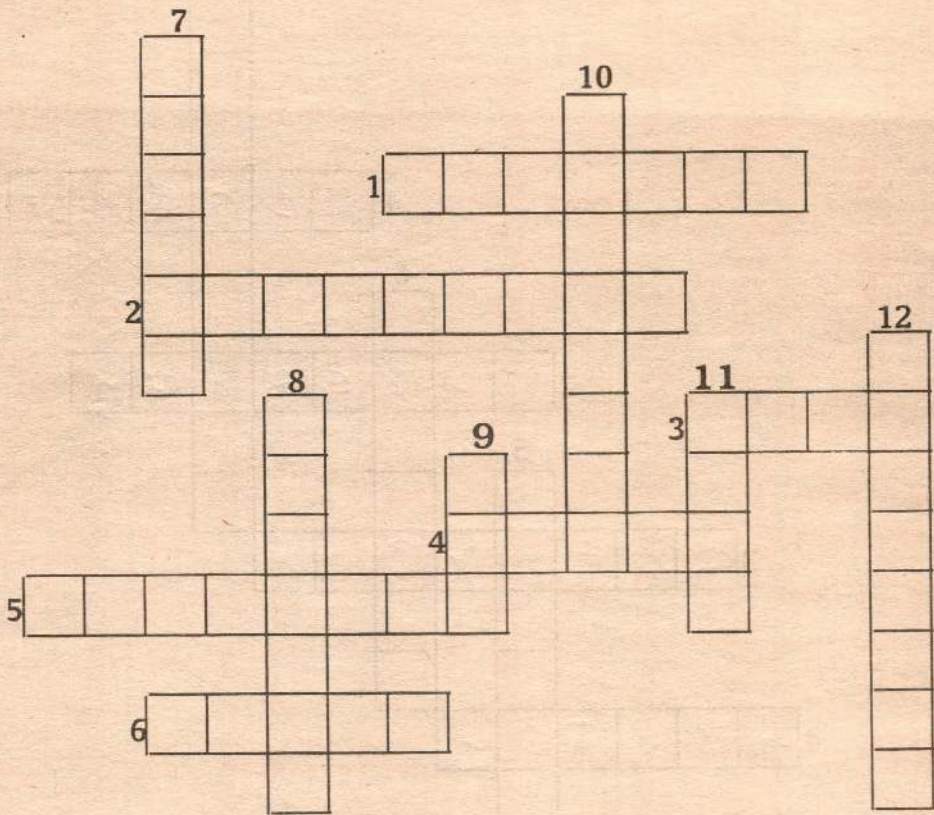
[2][4]

ACROSS

1. It is the 10th month
2. This is the 9th month.
3. This is the 6th month.
4. Sinhala , Tamil New Year comes in this month.
5. This month has 28 or 29 days.
6. This is the 3rd month.

DAWN

7. This is the 8th month.
8. Thai Pongal Day comes in this month.
9. The First Day of this month is the workers Day. It is a holiday.
10. The 11th month.
11. This is the 7th month.
12. Christmas comes this month



25 There is one mistake in each of the following questions. Rewrite the questions correcting the mistake in the line given below each.
[No. 1 is done for you.]

1. What your name ?

What is your name ?

2. Where you live ?

3. How old you ?

4. What is address ?

5. How many brothers and sisters you ?

6. Where you study ?

7. Who is English teacher ?

8. What is father ?

9. In which grade you ?

10. Who your best friend ?

2/6 Rewrite the following sentences in the negative.

1. I am Saman.

am I saman.

2. I live in Kandy.

3. I am 13 years old.

am I 13 years old

4. I have two sisters.

have I two sisters

5. I study French.

6. Kala is my friend.

7. I like apples.

8. My father is a doctor.

27 Complete the following dialogue choosing the right suggestion from the box.

1. A. Oh, it is raining; We can't go out.
B. _____
2. C. I'm hungry and thirsty.
D. _____
3. E. We are tired. We can't walk further.
F. _____
4. G. Oh, it is very hot in here.
H. _____
5. I. Our teacher is absent.
J. _____

Let's go to the canteen.
Let's open the windows, then.
Let's watch a video, then.
Let's go to the library.
Let's rest under this tree.

28 Now match A with B. Put the right number in the given boxes.

A

1. Nimal is a taxi driver.
2. Tilak is a farmer.
3. Perera is a tailor.
4. Rani is a teacher.
5. Silva is a postman.
6. Mano is a doctor.

B

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| He brings our letters. | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| He gives us medicine. | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| He drives a taxi. | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| He grows rice . | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| He makes shirts and skirts. | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| She teaches our lessons. | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |

29 Again match A with B. Where do they work ?

A	B
Nimal <input type="checkbox"/>	1. Tailoring shop.
Tilak <input type="checkbox"/>	2. Hospital.
Perera <input type="checkbox"/>	3. Postoffice.
Rani <input type="checkbox"/>	4. Taxi company.
Silva <input type="checkbox"/>	5. School.
Mano <input type="checkbox"/>	6. Farm.

30 Now read the following sentences and rewrite them in the negative. No. 1. is done for you. [your teachers will help you do the others].

1. A tailor drives a taxi

A tailor does not drive a taxi.

2. A doctor teaches in a school.

3. A postman makes shirts and skirts.

4. A teacher grows rice on the farm.

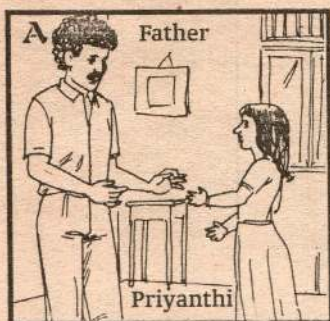
5. A farmer brings our letters.

6. A driver gives us our medicine.

UNIT TWO

HOLIDAYS ARE FUN

Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks to complete the conversations.
[Choose the lines from the given boxes. Practice it]



P :- Father, please take us
out somewhere ?

F :- _____

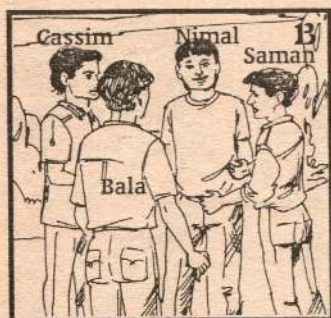
P :- _____

F :- _____

That's wonderful.

Let's go on Friday.

Shall we go to
Kandy perahera ?



S :- Nimal, shall we go on
a picnic ?

N :- _____ ?

B :- _____

C :- _____

Yes it is peaceful
there.

Where shall we
go ?

What about Golden
beach ?



M :- _____

S :- Shall we take him a
present

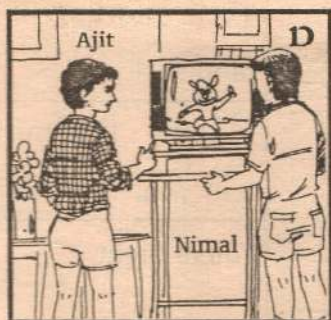
R :- _____ ?

A :- _____

Let's take him a
watch.

Today is Nimal's
birthday.

What shall we
take him ?



A :- It's raining; we can't go out now

What's on T.V ?

N :- _____

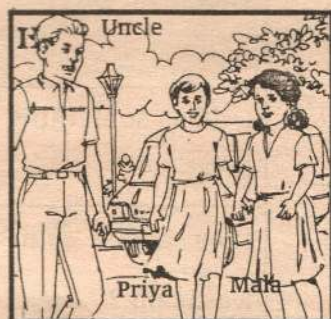
Cartoons. That'll be great.

A :- _____

What's about watching T.V ?

N :- _____

P :- _____



U :- Remember, we went recently.

Oh it was long ago uncle.

P :- _____

That's great.

U :- O.K let's go tomorrow.

Uncle take us to the town please ?

M :- _____



F :- Shall we go to Pollonnaruwa ?

We can stay with uncle Raja.

M :- _____

What about Anuradhapura?

N :- _____

Why Anuradhapura?

F :- _____



K :- Who will win the match ?

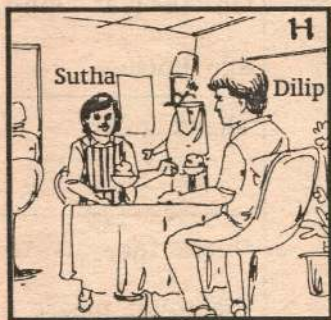
S :- _____

K :- _____

S :- _____

_____ !

Their bowling is fantastic!
I think England will win.
You're right.



S :- What do you like to have ?

D :- _____

S :- _____

D :- _____

That'll be nice.
I like something cold.
How about some ice-cream ?



N :- Are you coming to the cricket match ?

M :- _____

N :- _____

M :- _____

I like to walk.
I am not keen. Shall we go to the cinema ?
A good idea ? Let's go by bus.

1] Choose the best response from the box at the bottom and fill in the blanks.

1. A. Are you coming to the cricket match ?

B. _____

5. A. Oh I'm tired. I can't walk any further.

B. _____

2. A. My son tells me a lot about you madam.

B. _____

6. A. I have lost my bicycle.

B. _____

3. A. Do you think it will rain ?

B. _____

7. A. How was the party ?

B. _____

4. A. Oh, I have a toothache.

B. _____

8. A. How is your new English teacher ?

B. _____

Yes, it is likely.	That was brilliant.	Really !	Shall we rest under the tree?
What a pity .	Just a minute,	Why don't you see the doctor.	Oh she is rather boring.

2] Fill in the blanks choosing the best response from the box below.

Let me carry it - oof....	Let me look at my diary. Yes it is
Let's go by train.	Let me see - Oh it is good.
Let me see - Don't worry. you will be well soon.	Let me see. Oh it's the wire from the booster.

1. Santhi - I've done my home work Madam.

Teacher - _____

2. Bala - Is tomorrow a holiday teacher ?

Teacher - _____

3. Ruvani - I've a sore throat doctor .

Doctor - _____

4. Cassim - This bag is very heavy, uncle.
Uncle - _____
5. Sumi - The pictures are not coming on Ravi.
Ravi - _____
6. Padmini - There are no buses, Ann.
Ann - _____

3] Read the Dialogue "HOLIDAYS ARE ALWAYS WONDERFUL" on page 10 of your text and fill in the blanks in the following sentences.

- Upul and Priyanthi are watching _____ on the T.V.
- Father took the children to _____.
- Mahiyangana is a beautiful _____.
- There are _____ and animals in Mahiyangana.
- We can collect coloured _____ of birds.
- Uncle Raja's home is near the _____.
- _____ is on the way to Mahiyangana.

4] Read the 'Role play' "HOLIDAYS ARE ALWAYS WONDERFUL".
Now say if the following statements are TRUE or FALSE in the given boxes.

- Upul and Priyanthi are watching T.V.
- They are watching a cricket match.
- Priyanthi wants to go to Kandy now.
- Mother likes to visit Mahiyangana.
- Mahiyangana is a big town.
- We can collect feathers there.
- Uncle Raja lives near Soraborawewa.
- Victoria Dam is on the new road to Kandy

[5] Match A with B. Put the correct number in the box.

A

- a) I love the countryside
- b) We are taking a new road to Mahiyangana.
- c) I can collect some feathers there.
- d) We can stay with uncle Raja.
- e) Father please take us out somewhere.
- f) What's on T.V?

B

1. We are always welcome there.
2. Remember I took you to Kandy last year.
3. Cartoons again!
4. We are passing the Victoria Dam.
5. It's peaceful there.
6. There are wild animals and birds.

[6] Complete what Upul and Priyanthi say about their trip to Mahiyangana.

A TRIP TO MAHIYANGANA

We went to Mahiyangana last _____

We went with our _____ and _____

We took a _____ to Mahiyangana.

We saw the _____ on the way.

We stayed with _____.

His house is near the _____.

We saw many _____ and _____ there.

We collected some _____ there.

Mahiyangana is a _____ countryside.

It is _____ there.

7] Read what Hiran and Janaki say about their holiday in Kandy.

A TRIP TO KANDY

We _____ Kandy during our last holidays.

We _____ our father and mother.

We _____ the morning train to Kandy.

We _____ the tea bushes and the rubber trees on the way.

We _____ with Ajit's family.

His house is _____ the Lake.

We _____ the Maligawa elephant at the Kandy Perahera.

We _____ some orchids there.

Kandy is a beautiful _____.

It is cooler _____.

8] During the holidays we do a lot of things. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks choosing the correct word from the box given below.

grow,	eat,	listen,	make,	pick up
watch,	go,	walk,	play,	catch.



1. We _____ to the radio.



2. We _____ games.



3. We _____ mangoes.



4. We _____ flowers.



5. We _____ the birds.



6. We _____ on the beach.



7. We _____ on a picnic.



8. We _____ sand castles.



9. We _____ sea shells.



10. We like to _____ the sinking sun.

10 Read "ENJOYING OUR HOLIDAYS" and choose the correct adjectives from the box on the right and fill in the blanks.

1. _____ shells
2. _____ sails
3. _____ mango tree
4. _____ spot
5. _____ sun
6. _____ ball
7. _____ boats
8. _____ castle

favourite
shady
sea
white
sinking
sand
fishing
big shining

- [1][1]** Read "A HOLIDAY WITH A DIFFERENCE" on page 14 of your text and complete the answers for the following question.
[choose the correct word from the box]

A

1. Where were Channa and his father and mother going for a holiday?

They were going to _____ for a holiday.

2. What month was it?

It was _____.

3. How was the weather that day?

It was fine. It was a _____ day.

4. How did they travel?

They travelled in their _____.

beautiful
August
car
Hambantota

B

5. Where did they stop for their tea?

They stopped on the _____.

6. Why did they stop there for tea?

They stopped there because there was a _____.

shady tree
tank bund

C

7. What did they suddenly hear?

They heard a _____.

8. What was it?

It was the cry of a _____.

9. Did they see the cow?

Yes they _____ it.

cow
saw
cry of pan

D

10. Why was it crying?

Because some men were _____
her and _____ her.

11. What were the men trying to do?

They were _____
_____ her in a _____.

12. Why?

The cow was _____ and the owner was sending her to the _____.

pushing
trying to put
old
butcher
beating
lorry

E

13. What did Channa and father do ?

They went up to the _____
and _____ to him.

14. What happened to the cow ?

A little later the man _____ the cow.

15. How did Channa free the cow ?

Channa paid his _____ for the cow.

money

released

owner

spoke

F

16. Who gave Channa the money ?

His _____ gave him the _____

17. Why ?

To buy a _____ for his _____.

18. What did he do with his cow ?

He took his cow _____.

19. Was Channa happy ?

Yes _____

20. What did Channa's mother say about his

holiday ? She said "What an _____ holiday !"

birthday

home

money

of course

bicycle

unusual

uncle

1|2 What feelings does Channa express here ?

[Put the correct number in the box.]

a) What's that cry mother ?

b) Poor thing ! Why are they so cruel to it ?

c) Taking her to the butcher !

d) We'll not allow it. Well have the cow.

e) Don't cry. I'll look after you.

f) He can't do that.

1. He shows his love.

2. He is excited.

3. He is sad and sorry.

4. He is angry.

5. He pleads with his father.

6. He is shocked and surprised.

1|3 Fill in the blanks in the following sentences with the correct word from the list given below.

of, at, for, during, to, with, behind, on,

1. Bala and Aziz are listening _____ the radio.
2. We can stay _____ uncle Ravi in Colombo.
3. Is tomorrow a holiday? Let me look _____ my diary.
4. Every year we go to Sripada _____ the holidays.
5. There is a large mango tree _____ our house.
6. In April the tree is full _____ mangoes.
7. We like to walk _____ the beach.
8. I want a new bicycle _____ my birthday.

1|4 Here is the story of the old cow. The sentences are not in the correct order. Rewrite them in the correct order to tell the story.

The owner was sending her to the butcher.
 It was an old cow.
 Some men were beating her.
 Channa heard a cry of pain.
 They were trying to put her in a lorry.
 Channa did not allow it.
 A little later the men released the cow.
 Channa paid the money for the cow.

THE POOR OLD COW

1]5] Read the lesson " A HOLIDAY WITH A DIFFERENCE " and answer the questions below.

1. How many people are there in the story ?

2. Who are they ? Name them.

3. Who tells us the story ?

4. They travelled in a car. What word tells us that ?

5. Was the tank near a village or a town ?

6. Where was the tree ?

7. Did they reach Hambantota ?

8. Channa wanted to save the cow. Which line tells us that ?

9. The two men were very _____ to the cow.
Channa was very _____ to it.

10. What's the name of Channa's new cow ?

1]6] Fill in the blanks choosing the correct words from the box on the right.

1. We do sand castles

2. We play games

3. We grow flowers

4. We make a lot of things

5. We watch the sinking sun

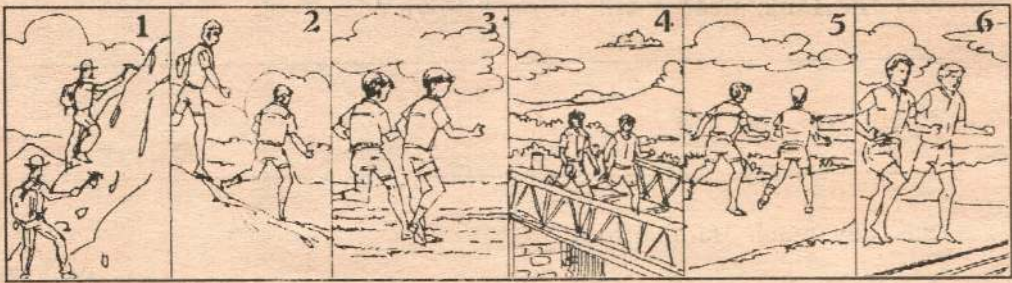
flowers
the sinking sun
games
a lot of things
sand castles

17 Complete the following sentences. Choosing the phrases from the box.

in the garden	at night	in the class
under the mango tree	during the school days	

- We do a lot of home work at night
- We play cricket under the mango tree
- We grow vegetables in the garden
- We make paper dolls in the class
- We watch the rising moon during the school days

18 Look at the picture and complete the following.



walked along the path.	crossed the bridge.
climbed up the hill.	walked across the road.
ran down the hill.	walked through the grass

- Kamal and Ganesh _____
- Then they _____
- Then they _____
- Then they _____
- Next they _____
- Finally they _____

- 19 Adjectives can be used in front of a noun or at the end of the noun. We call them Front position Adjectives and Endposition Adjectives.
[Look at No. 1 and learn to use both, Front and end position adjectives]

1. We have wonderful holidays.
The holidays are wonderful.
2. This is an exciting news.
This news is _____
3. This is a shady mango tree.
This _____
4. That is an interesting tele - drama.
That _____
5. This is a very beautiful garden.
This _____
6. Gamini is my favourite film star.
He is _____
7. There are very tasty mangoes.
These _____
8. Channa is a kind boy.
He is _____
9. The cow's owner is a cruel man.
He is _____
10. Mahiyangana is a peaceful countryside.
It is _____

- 20 Mrs. Jayalath asks SAMAN and NIMAL what they like ? SAMAN and NIMAL say Yes or No to the question. Look at No. 1 and write down the questions Mrs. Jayalath asks the two friends.

	A	SAMAN	NIMAL		A	SAMAN	NIMAL
1.	eat eggs	Yes	No	9.	like apples	Yes	No
2.	eat fish	No	Yes	10.	like mangoes	No	Yes
3.	drink Fanta	No	Yes	11.	enjoy maths lessons	Yes	No
4.	drink Cocacola	Yes	No	12.	enjoy science lessons	No	Yes
5.	play football	No	Yes	13.	watch cartoons	Yes	No
6.	Play cricket	Yes	No	14.	watch one day matches	No	Yes
7.	read comics	Yes	No	15.	go camping	Yes	No
8.	read papers	No	Yes	16.	go swimming	No	Yes

	Mrs. Jayalath	Saman	Nimal
1.	Do you eat eggs ?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			
11.			
12.			
13.			
14.			
15.			
16.			

UNIT THREE

THE JOY OF WORK

IT'S SO NICE TO SEE YOU.

1 Look at the pictures and complete the conversations choosing the correct lines from the box on your right.



S :- Yes, can I help you?

C :- _____

S :- What do you want to paint ?

C :- _____

S :- _____

Here's Golden Sunshine.

My desk and chair.

I'm looking for a beautiful colour.



W :- _____

C :- Can I have some cakes please ?

W :- _____

C :- _____

Here you are.

Anything to drink sir ?

Hello, can I help you ?

Yes, a cup of coffee please.



S :- Good morning.

D :- Morning,

S :- _____

D :- _____

S :- Three twenty five please

D :- _____

How do you like this one ?

Can I help you ?

All right. I'll have it.

I'm looking for a 'T' shirt.

How much is this ?



S :- Hi, can I help you ?

P :- _____

S :- _____

P :- _____

S :- Here you are.

36 please.

Can I have a film roll for my camera ?

How many pictures ?



W :- Good Morning.

C :- _____

W :- _____ ?

C :- _____

W :- _____

How can I help you ?

Sorry, we've fanta, but no cocacola.

I'd like a cocacola.

Morning.



A :- _____ ?

B :- _____ ?

A :- Have you got the receipt ?

B :- _____

A :- Oh dear, we can't change anything without the receipt.

Can I change this book please ?

No, I'm sorry. I've lost it.

Yes, Can I help you.



W :- Excuse me !

M :- _____ ?

W :- _____

_____ ?

M :- _____

What time is the next bus to Kandy please ?

At 9.0' clock.

Yes, can I help you ?



M :- _____

W :- _____

M :- _____

W :- _____

M :- Thanks.

Yes. Can I help you ?

It is 10.15

Excuse me !

Can you tell me the time please ?



B :- _____

M :- _____

B :- _____

M :- _____

B :- Jam please.

No thanks. I'd like some bread.

With butter or jam.

Would you like some rolls ?

Mother I'm hungry. Is there anything to eat ?

2 Complete the following sentences choosing the correct part from the box on your right.

A.

1. What is Ramzi ?

He is

teacher

a carpenter

2. What is Arun?

He is

carpenter

a teacher

3. What is Sediris ?

He is

thambili seller

a thambili seller

4. What is Mrs. Jayalath ?

She is

thambili seller

a bank manager

5. What is Shanthi ?

She is

bank manager

a salesman

B.

1. Ramzi sells paint.

works

2. Arun works in a bank.

teaches

3. Mrs. Jayalath teaches English.

sells

4. Sediris makes tables and chairs.

makes

5. Shanthi sells thambili.

3 Complete the following sentences filling in the blanks choosing the right word from the box.

1. Chamil is Arun's

friend

school mate

2. Sediris is Ranjith's

father

teacher

3. Chamil is Ranjith's

school

son

4. Arun is Ramzi's

teacher

father

5. Mrs. Jayalath is Saman's

son

friend

4 Answer the following questions choosing the correct answer from the box at the bottom.

1. What does Chamil want to do ?

2. Where does he go ? Who does he go with ?

3. Who helps him choose ?

4. What does he get ?

He goes to a paint shop with his father.
He gets Golden Sunshine.
The salesman , Ramzi helps him choose the paint.
Chamil wants to paint his desk and chair.

5 Say the following are True or False .

1. Arun and Ramzi are school mates.

2. Ramzi is a carpenter.

3. Arun is not a bank officer.

4. Ranjith and Chamil are friends.

5. Ranjith's father gave Chamil a desk and chair.

6. Chamil wanted to paint his desk and chair at school.

7. Ramzi gave Chamil 'Petal Pink' paint.

8. Arun's bank is near Ramzi's shop.

- 6] Fill in the blanks with the correct words.
[Use 's or s' correctly with the words you put.]

1. Ramzi is _____ school mate.
2. Arun and Chamil went to _____ shop.
3. Arun is _____ father.
4. Ranjit is _____ son.
5. The desk and chair are _____ gift to Chamil.
6. Chamil is _____ friend.
7. Ananda is a _____ school.
8. Bishop's college is a _____ college.
9. _____ bank is near _____ shop.

- 7] Put the right adjective in the blank.

beautiful	small	best	close	golden	assistant
-----------	-------	------	-------	--------	-----------

1. Sediris is the best carpenter.
2. Ranjith and Chamil are close friends.
3. Chamil is looking for a golden colour.
4. small Sunshine is a beautiful colour.
5. Arun is the assistant Manager.
6. This is a Beautiful world.

- 8] Rewrite the following sentences as in the example No.1

1. The roof's colour is green.
2. The kite's shape is a square.
3. The table's leg is short.
4. My school's name is Nalanda Maha Vidiyalaya.
5. My shirt's size is small.
6. The food's taste is good.

1. The colour of the roof is green _____.
2. _____ a square.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.

9] Read the utterances below and say what do they express [say what their functions are]. Put the correct numbers given under B in the boxes provided under A.

A

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) How can I help you ? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b) Could you please help me ? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c) Fine, I think that suits him well. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d) Really ! | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e) Why don't we meet this Sunday at my place around 10 O' Clock ? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f) Yes, that would be nice. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

B

1. Arun extends an invitation.
2. Ramzi expresses his surprise.
3. Ramzi offers to help.
4. Ramzi accepts the invitation.
5. Chamil makes a polite request.
6. Arun expresses his opinion.

- 10** Rewrite the following sentences replacing the words in thick type with words of the same meaning chosen from the box below.

work / intimate / hurry / present / grown up / went to / across / select

1. Arun and Ramzi **attended** the same school.

2. Chamil's chair is a **gift** from Sediris.

3. Ranjith and Chamil are **close** friends.

4. What colour should I **choose** ?

5. I like this **job**.

6. Now we must **rush**.

7. Arun and Ramzi are now **adults**.

8. I work in the bank on the **other side of the street**.

- 11** Complete the following sentences choosing the other parts from the box below.

1. Arun took Chamil to the paint shop _____

2. Chamil wanted some paint _____

3. Ramzi sells paint _____

4. Chamil buys Golden Sunshine _____

5. Chamil knows how to paint _____

6. Ramzi says "What a small world" _____

- ☆ because his father and Ramzi say it is good.
- ☆ because Chamil wanted to buy some paint.
- ☆ because he painted his class last week.
- ☆ because he wanted to paint his desk and chair at home.
- ☆ because Arun is not far away from his shop.
- ☆ because he loves colours and likes his job.

1 2 Complete the following short dialogue. Choose the missing lines from the box.

AT A BOOK SHOP

Salesman : _____

Chamil : Yes, I'm looking for some story
books. _____

Salesman : What do you like to read ?

Chamil : _____

Salesman : That's fine. Here is " Rani Comcnics ".
I'm sure you'll like it.

Chamil : _____

I like to read
comcnics and space
stories.

Hello, Can I help
you ?

All right, I will
have it.

Could you help me
please ?

- 13] Chamil tells us about his visit to the paint shop. Some missing words are missing in it. Choose the correct words from the box below, fill in the blanks and complete the text.

Chair / choose / colour / father / gift / likes /
name / paint - shop / to paint / school - mate

A VISIT TO THE PAINT SHOP

I went to a _____ with my _____ to buy some paint
_____ my desk and _____ Ranjith's father gave me as a
_____. The salesman at the shop was my father's _____. His
_____ was Ramzi. He helped me to _____ a beautiful
_____ and I like it very much. Father too _____ the Golden
Sushine because it is like morning sunshine.

- 14] Read 'TWO SELLERS' on page 24 of your text and answer the following questions.

1. What is Santhi ?

2. Where is her shop ?

3. What forms a green roof over her head ?

4. Where is Shanthi from ?

5. How far is it from her shop ?

1]5] Read again about Shanthi and answer the following questions.

1. What time does she start from Kalutara ?

2. What time does she go back to Kalutara ?

3. Who helps Shanthi ?

4. How does she take the thambili to her shop ?

5. Does she get a good profit ?

1]6] Read about 'Ibrahim Navaz' on page 25 of your text and answer the following questions.

1. What does Navaz sell ?

2. Where is his shop ?

3. How long does he sell kites ?

4. Name the river near his shop ?

5. What word tells us that his shop is in a beautiful place ?

17 Read more about IBRAHIM NAVAZ and answer the questions below.

1. Who makes the kites for him ?

2. How much is a kite ?

3. Who are his customers ?

4. Name two shapes of his kites.

5. Does Navaz get enough money ?

18 Supply the correct adjectives to the nouns on your right. Select the correct ones from the box on your left.

green
dusty
enough
shady
good
colourful

1. _____ pavement.

2. _____ 'Mara' tree.

3. _____ roof.

4. _____ profits.

5. _____ kites.

6. _____ money.

19 Rewrite the following expressions as shown in the example.

1. dusty pavement - the pavement is dusty

2. shady 'Mara' tree - _____

3. green roof - _____

4. good profit - _____

5. colourful kites - _____

6. enough money - _____

20 Give the following information asked for about the two sellers .

THE TWO SELLES

Name		
Sells what ?		
Lives in ?		
Works / sells at ?		
Who helps?		
Shop roof [what tree]		
Starts work at ?		
Stops at?		
Profit?		

21 You are 'Shanthi', the thambili seller. You say about yourself. Fill in the blanks to complete the text.

I am Shanthi. I am from _____. I _____ thambili in my _____ on the _____. My shop _____ Beruwala. My _____ and I _____ thambili to our _____ in a _____. I get up at _____ and go to _____ from Kalutara. I start selling thambili around 6'O clock and I go home in the _____ at 5'O Clock.

22 You are Ibrahim Navaz; the kite seller. You say about yourself. Fill in the blanks to complete the text.

My _____ is Ibrahim _____. I am a _____ seller. I have my shop in _____. It is on the bank of Diyawanna _____. I _____ kites from _____ O'clock in the _____ until 5.30 in the _____. My wife and _____ make the _____ for me at home.

2]3 Put the following jumbled words in the correct order to form meaningful sentences.

- (a) 1. is / a / Ruwan / doctor
 2. works / he / a / rural hospital / in
 3. likes / he / the / people / poor / to serve

* Ruwan is a doctor
 * He works in a rural hospital
 * He likes to serve the poor people

- (b) 1. is / a / carpenter / Lal
 2. makes / he / and / chairs / tables / of wood
 3. he / on / carves / designs / beautiful / wood

* Lal is a carpenter
 * He of wood chair and Tables makes
 * He designs wood on carves beautiful

- (c) 1. Nelum / airhostess / an / is /
 2. looks after / she / passengers / her
 3. She / them / greets / smiles / and
 4. She / them / food / serves / drink / and.

* Nelum is an airhostess
 * She looks after her passengers
 * She smiles and greets them
 * She food and drink serves them

- (d) 1. is / nurse / Padmini / a
 2. in / works / she / hospital / a.
 3. helps / she / her / patients

* Padmini is a nurse
 * She works in a hospital
 * She helps her patients

2]4] Supply the correct question words in the blanks A.

A
Newsmen's Questions

B
Shanthi's answers

a) Excuse me. I'm a newsman.

_____ I ask you a few questions?

a) yes.

b) _____ is your good name please?

b) Shanthi

c) _____ do you live?

c) In Kalutara

d) _____ is your shop?

d) In Beruwala

e) _____ do you start work?

e) at 4 in the morning

f) _____ helps you in your work?

f) my husband

g) _____ is your business.

g) we get good profit

2]5] Read the clues and find the words.

1.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[a 10 letter word]

A place where you can drink and eat.

2.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[a 9 letter word]

People who come to buy at a shop regularly.

3.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[an 8 letter word]

Side-walk on both sides of a road for the people to walk.

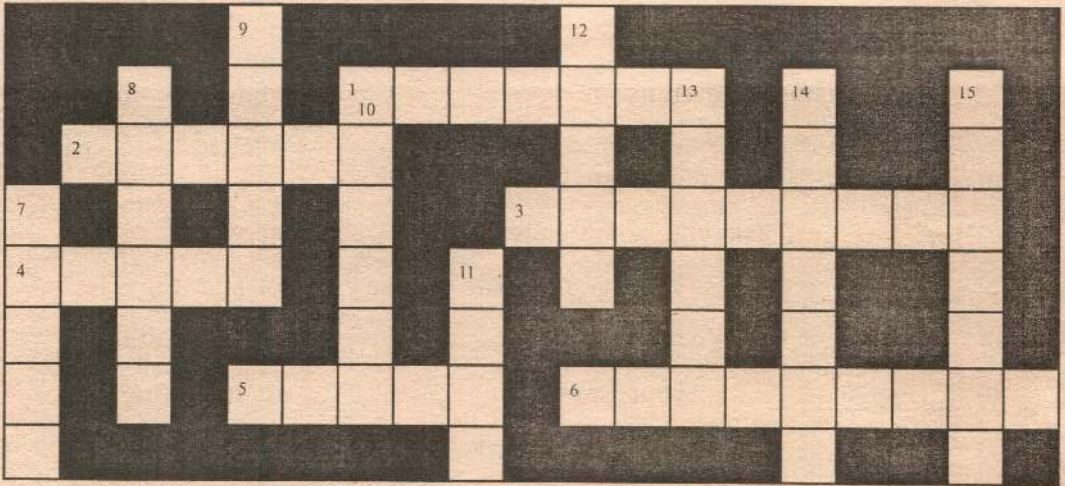
4.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

[7 letter word]

The masculine of " wife "

2 6 Do this CROSS WORDS with the help of the clues Across and Down.



ACROSS

1. He cleans our teeth and pulls out the bad ones.
2. He makes clay pots.
3. He controls the traffic and catches the thieves.
4. He is a film star.
5. She looks after her patients.
6. He makes tables and chairs.

DOWN

7. He makes bread and buns.
8. He treats his patients.
9. Another name for a teacher.
10. He drives a bus or a car.
11. He writes verses.
12. He can fly a plane.
13. He makes shirts and skirts.
14. He cleans the road.
15. He is in charge of a bank.

2 7 Read "PLEASE COME AGAIN" on page 27 of your text and answer the questions below.

1. Where is this shop?

2. How far is it from Tokyo?

3. Who serves the customers there?

4. Who are the waiters in the restaurant?

5. Why do customers like them ?

6. How do they help the customers ?

7. What do they say to the customers ?

8. Why don't they smile ?

[2][8] Fill in the blanks with the words opposite to the ones given in the bracket at the end of each sentence. No.1 is done for you.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. This is a <u>modern</u> shop. | [ancient] |
| 2. It is in a _____ town. | [big] |
| 3. It is a _____ shop. | [boring] |
| 4. We can see _____ robots there. | [lazy] |
| 5. The robots serve the _____ customers. | [fresh] |
| 6. They serve _____ food and drink. | [sour] |
| 7. They carry _____ bags. | [light] |
| 8. They are _____ workers. | [inefficient] |
| 9. They are _____ to the customers. | [rude] |

[2][9] Rewrite the following sentences as shown in the example No.1

1. This is a modern shop.

This shop is modern _____.

2. This is a small town

_____.

3. This is an interesting restaurant.

_____.

4. They are smart robots.

_____.

5. They wear blue uniforms.

_____ they serve tasty food and drink.

_____ they carry heavy bags.

_____ They are hardworking people.

9. They are efficient workers.

10. They are polite waiters.

3. Supply the correct question words for the following questions. The answers will give you the clue. Choose the question word from the box on your right.

1. where is this modern shop?
In Japan.
2. who works there?
Robots.
3. Why do they wear?
Blue uniforms.
4. _____ do they switch on?
At 9.00 a.m.
5. who are they at work?
Very efficient.
6. How do customers like them?
They are polite.
7. can you like a robot or a salesman?
A Salesman.
8. can't a robot smile?
No it cannot.
9. what they speak?
Yes they do.
10. what is the meaning of "re"
"compulsory service"

What
When ✓
How
Why
Where
Can ✓
Do ✓
What
Who ✓

3]1] Complete the following sentences choosing the second part from the box on your right.

1. People like the robots _____

2. Robots do not rest _____

3. Robots carry heavy bags _____

4. They do not smile _____

5. The shop is interesting _____

because they never get tired.

because they are strong.

because there are no salesmen.

because they are polite.

because they are machines.

3]2] Underline the correct prepositions in the bracket.

- ✓ 1. Chamil is [on, in, at] grade six.
2. He has a desk and chair [on, in, at] home.
3. It is a gift [across, during, from] Sedaris.
4. Chamil went [of, to, for] the paint shop.
5. There were tins of paints [on, in, at] the shelves.
6. Chamil was looking [of, to, for] a beautiful colour.

3]3]

- ✓ 1. Arun's bank is [across, during, from] the road.
2. How about meeting [on, from, at] 10 O' clock ?
3. Shanthi's shop is [under, on, from] the pavement.
4. Navaz's shop is [under, across, during] the " Kottan tree " .
5. The robots carry heavy bags [of, to, for] the customers.
6. Many customers come to Shanti's shop [under, during, across] the day to buy " thambili "

UNIT FOUR

CHOOSING YOUR MEALS

HOME GARDENING

□ Look at the pictures and complete the following conversations. Choosing the correct lines from the boxes on your right.



A :- That talk was fine,
Wasn't it?

R :- _____

A :- _____

R :- _____

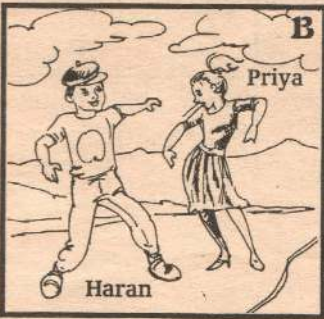
A :- _____

I do too. I'm going to have one soon.

I can plant some carrots there.

What can you plant there.

I like what he said about home gardens.



P :- I like what he played on the keyboard.

H :- _____

P :- What can you play on it?

H :- Let me think, _____

R :- _____

I can play some pop songs and film songs.

Then we can start a music group.

I'm going to buy one soon.



G :- I'm going to join that college.

M :- _____?

G :- _____.

M :- _____?

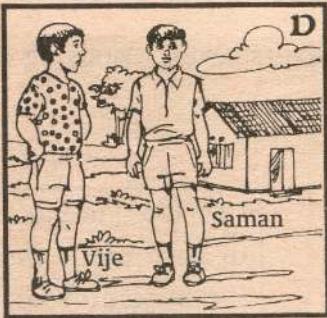
G :- _____

I can study electronics there.

What about computers?

What can you study there?

Yes, you can study computers too.



S :- _____

V :- What can you do there ?

S :- Let me think, _____

V :- _____

S :- _____

V :- _____

I think I can raise some cows and goats.
That's a good idea.
You can also have some chicks and ducks.
I'm going to start a farm soon.
I'll also help you.

2] Look at the pictures and complete the following dialogues. Choose the correct lines from the boxes on your right.



K :- Can't you plant some manioc ?

L :- _____

K :- Why ?

L :- _____

K :- Then, what else can you plant.

L :- _____

I don't have space for it ?
I think I can plant some beans.
No, I don't think I can do so.



A :- What are you going to have for your breakfast ?

C :- _____

A :- _____

C :- _____

A :- _____

I'm sure you'll have a mixed diet then.
I'll buy some bread, butter, eggs and plantains.
That's a fine idea.
Yes, that's what I really want to have.



K :- _____
 _____?

M :- I think I can study
 commerce, accounts
 and statistics.

K :- _____
 _____.

M :- _____
 _____.

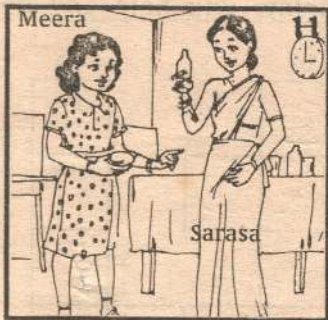
K :- _____
 _____.

Yes, of course it is
 a very useful pro-
 fessional course of
 study.

Then, I think you
 want to be an ac-
 countant.

What are you go-
 ing to study?

That,s right. That's
 what I exactly
 want to be.



M :- Could you tell me how
 to make a pineapple
 drink ?

S :- _____
 _____.

M :- Yes, what do you do
 then ?

S :- _____
 _____.

M :- _____
 _____.

S :- Peel and cut the
 oranges and squeeze
 into the mug.

M :- _____
 _____.

S :- _____
 _____.

O.K. What do you
 do next ?

And finally I add
 some water, salt
 and sugar. Am I
 right ?

Then, you crush
 the pieces and
 pour into a mug.

First, skin the
 pineapple and
 chop it into peices.

That's right. Put
 some ice cubes
 and serve now.

ACROSS

1. Boys and girls like _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



5. _____ is good for curry



6. _____



7. _____



8. _____ we add milk and _____ to tea.



9. This is a _____ palm.



DOWN

10. We eat salt biscuits with _____

11. _____



12. _____



13. _____



14. _____



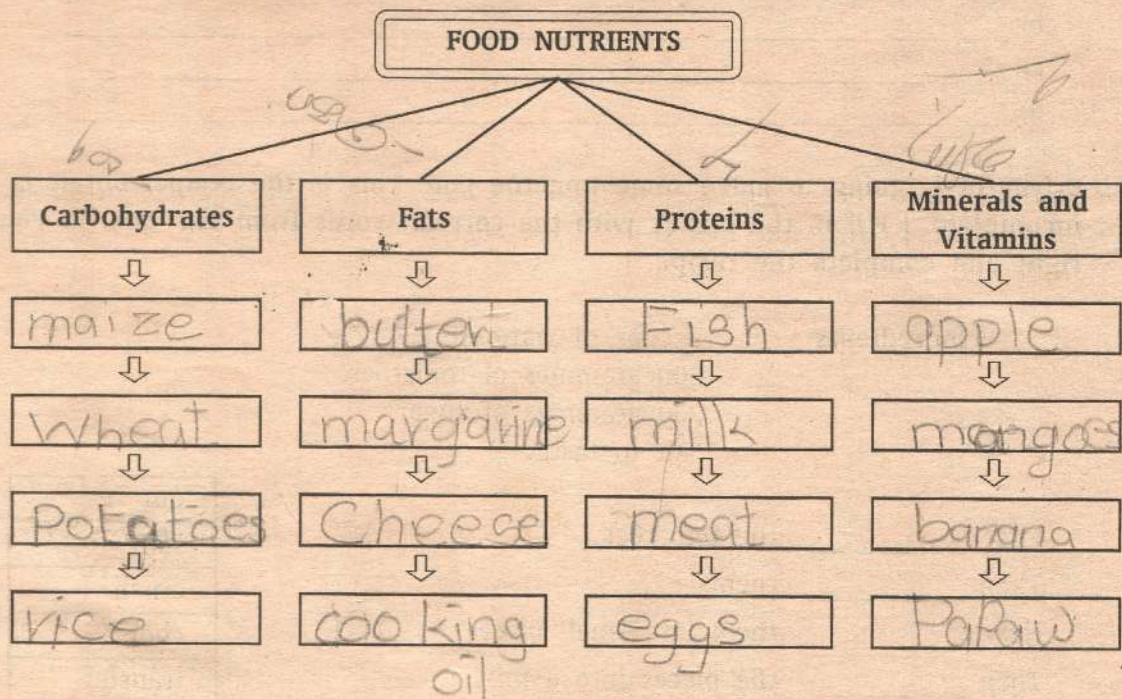
15. _____ Kamali, Rani and susi _____ cake.



16. _____



Put the following words in the correct boxes to show what food nutrients they have.



butter	maize	mangoes	margarine	fish	rice
meat	papaw	cheese	milk	potatoes	cooking oil
	eggs	apples	wheat	banana	

6] Rohana, Rani and Dhaly will buy the following for their breakfast what will give the what nutrients ?

1. bread, / butter, / eggs / and / bananas.

- a) Bread will give them _____.
- b) Butter _____.
- c) Eggs _____.
- d) Bananas _____.

2. Rani will buy carrots, fish rice and curd for lunch.

- a) Carrots will provide her with _____.
- b) Fish _____.
- c) Rice _____.
- d) Curd _____.

3. Dhaly will buy eggs, brinjals potatoes and margarine for dinner.

- a) _____ will _____.
- b) _____.
- c) _____.
- d) _____.

7] Priyanthi is going to make some tomatoe jam. This is the recipe. But it is incomplete. [Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the box on your right and complete the recipe.]

Ingredients

2 cups of water.
500 grammes of tomatoes.
250 grammes of sugar.
Salt to taste.

- * First _____ the tomatoes.
- * Then _____ them.
- * Now _____ them into small pieces.
- * Then _____ the pieces into a mixi.
- * Now _____ the pieces well and
now _____ the juice into a pan.
- * Then _____ 2 cup of water and salt to taste.
- * Then _____ the pan on a cooker, _____ well;
When the mixture is thick _____ it into a jam jar.

put
skin
crush
chop
transfer
heat
add
pour
stir
boil

8] Read CLASS QUESTION BOX on page 35 of your text and match the following questions and responses. Put the correct number under B in the boxes in a.

A		B
a) Mother	- I want to plant some green leaves in our garden.	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) Teacher	- Some of you eat all sort of things between meals.	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Mihiri	- What's wrong with food they sell in shops ?	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Ruwan	- Can't we buy green leaves in the market ?	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) Geetha	- Mother always wants us to eat at the right time.	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Mother	- Why do you say home grown green leaves are quite safe.	<input type="checkbox"/>

1. They may look very nice but they may not be clean.
2. We use only natural fertilizers.
3. This habit is bad for your health.
4. Yes, of course. It is very necessary.
5. Home grown green leaves are quite safe to eat.
6. But we have very little space.

9] Join the following pairs of sentences as shown in the example.

1. a) We sometimes eat between meals.

b) It is bad.

It is bad to eat between meals

2. a) We eat our main meals at regular times.

b) It is necessary.

3. a) We eat green leaves grown in our home gardens.

b) It is safe.

4. a) We sometimes eat food they sell in shops and the road.
b) It is bad for our health.
-

5. a) We eat a mixed diet.
b) It is important.
-

6. a) We can't plant monioc in our home garden
b) It is difficult.
-

7. a) People watch the robots working in a shop.
b) It is interesting.
-

8. a) Children take part in Fancy dress parade.
b) It can be exciting.
-

10 Supply the correct question word in the following [incomplete] questions. [Look at the short answers given]

1. _____ wants to plant green leave ? - **Mother.**
2. _____ can't we plant manioc in our home garden ? - **No space.**
3. _____ wrong with food they sell in shops and out on the road ? - **May not be suitable for us.**
4. _____ does Asanga want to plant "gotukola" ? - **under his banana tree.**
5. _____ do you make a fruit drink ? - **see the recipe.**

- 11 Read the lesson "SOME SPECIAL KINDS OF FOOD" on page 38 and answer the following question.

Here is a list of the special kinds of food. They are not complete. Put the correct missing word.

[Missing words are given in the box on your left and right]

SPECIAL KINDS OF FOOD

fried	1. _____ soup in _____	Srilanka
roasted	2. _____ snails in _____	[not known]
cooked	3. _____ fish in _____	Africa
row	4. _____ insects in _____	Arabia
bird's nest	5. _____ locust in _____	France
roasted	6. _____ Alaska in [not known]	Japan
milk	7. _____ rice in _____	China

- 12 Look at the picture on page 39. Read the text and fill in the blanks with the correct words.

- The jars of jam are _____ the self.
- The sugar is _____ the packets of Lakspray.
- Dhal is _____ the basket on the shelf.
- There is soap powder too _____ the list.
- Super wash is out _____ stock.
- Sun Bright is _____ the bags of rice and the coconut.
- Potatoes are _____ the woman.
- The bags of rice are _____ the floor.

- 13 Put the following jumbled phrases in the correct order to make meaningful sentences as in No.1

- is safe to eat / we grow in our home garden / the green leaves.
The green leaves we grow in our home garden is safe to eat.

- we buy in shops / the food / may not be suitable to us.

the food we buy in shops may not be suitable to us

3. we cook at home / is always good to our health / the meals.

The meal we cook at home is always good to our health

4. they eat in china / the bird's nest soup / is a common food item.

the bird's nest soup they eat in china is a common food

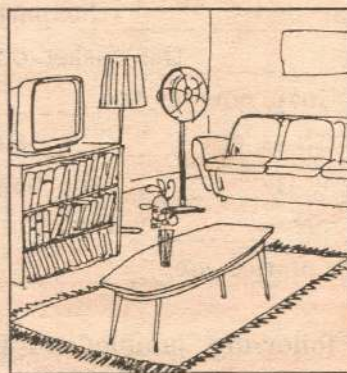
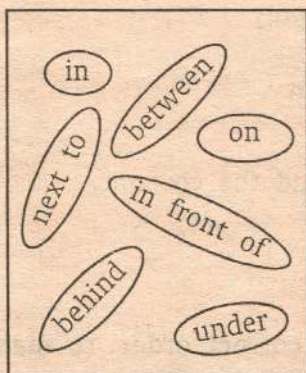
5. we make for special occasions / is very tasty / the milk rice.

The milk rice we make for special occasions is very tasty

6. the astronaut take on space flights / give them a lot of energy / the freeze - dried food.

The freeze dried food astronaut take on space flight give give them a lot of energy

- 114 Choose the correct preposition from the box on the left. look at this picture and say where do you find the following things.



1. Where is the fan? 5. Where is the tea poy?

The fan is between the TV and the lamp. The tea poy is in front of the sofa.

2. Where is the T.V? 6. Where is the rug?

The TV is on the book shelf. The rug is under the tea poy.

3. Where are the books? 7. Where is the vase?

Books are in the book shelf. The vase is on the tea poy.

4. Where is the lamp?

The lamp is next to the book shelf.

book shelf

15 Malathi did not buy the following things [A] for these reasons [B]

[A]	-	[B]
1. tomatoes	-	they were over ripe.
2. cheese	-	it was very expensive.
3. dried fish <i>because</i>	-	it smelt very bad.
4. Chocolates	-	they were bad for her teeth.
5. frozen meat	-	she did not have a refrigerator.
6. a packet of noodles	-	it was not fit for use on that date.

Now write sentences as shown below in No.1 to give the reasons.

1. Malathi did not buy tomatoes because they were over ripe .
2. Malathi did not buy cheese because
it was very expensive
3. Malathi did not buy dried fish because
it smelt very bad
4. Malathi
5. _____
6. _____

16 Now rewrite the above sentences as two sentences as shown in No. 1 below.

1. The tomatoes were over ripe. So Malathi did not buy them.
2. The cheese _____ So _____
_____ it.
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

UNIT FIVE

A LETTER FROM SUNIMAL

OUR HOMES

1 Look at the pictures and complete the dialogue. Use the lines in the box.



F :- I've just got this letter from Sunimal!

M :- _____ ?

F :- He has moved into a new place.

M :- _____ ?

F :- _____ ?

M :- Is it a nice place .

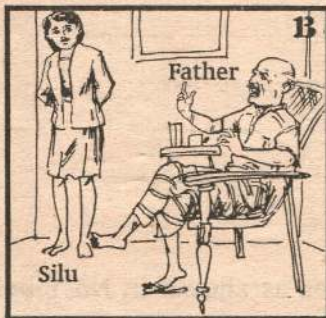
F :- _____

Where is it ?

I think so.

It is in Wellawatte, on 4th lane.

What does he say



S :- How is Sunimal's new house ?

F :- _____ ?

S :- _____ ?

F :- It is a set of rooms in a large building.

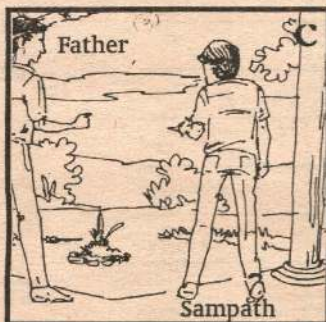
S :- _____

F :- It usually has a bedroom, a kitchen and a bathroom.

What is a flat father ?

How big is it ?

It is a flat.



S :- _____

F :- No there is not enough space for a garden.

S :- _____

F :- Yes, he will miss his gardening and long Walk.

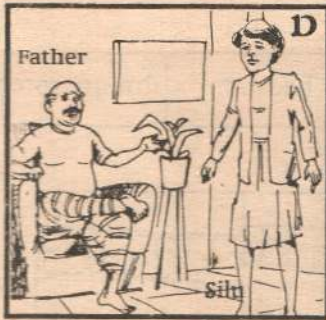
S :- _____

F :- Yes, he will miss you too.

What about me ?

Does Sunimal have a garden ?

Poor Sunimal. He will miss many things



S :- Will Sunimal be happy
in his flat ?

F :- _____

S :- _____

F :- _____

Yes, it has all the
facilities.

Why not. It is a
complete house.

Is it a modern
house ?

2] Read A "LETTER FROM SUNIMAL" and answer the following questions. Give oral answers first. Write short answers.

1. Where has Sunimal moved ?

2. In which lane is his new house ?

3. How many floors has that building ?

4. In which floor is Sunimal's flat ?

5. What is a flat ?

6. What rooms does a flat usually have ?

7. Is it a complete house ?

8. How big is the land where the block stands ?

9. Name two facilities Sunimal has in his flats ?

10. Can Sunil have a garden ?

- 3 Look at the pictures and label them choosing the right word from the box below.

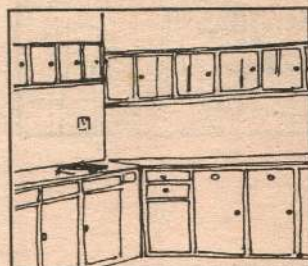
bathroom	living room	garden	kitchen	bedroom	dining room
----------	-------------	--------	---------	---------	-------------



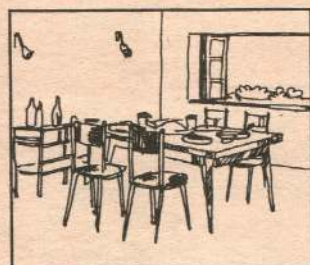
living room



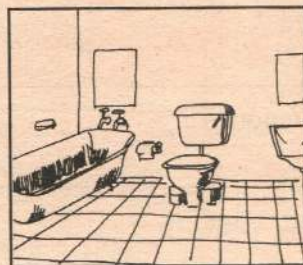
bed room



kitchen



dining room



bathroom



garden

- 4 Here is the letter Sunimal has written to his father. But some words are missing in it. Choose the correct word from the box below and fill in the blanks.

nice	/	floors	/	4th lane	/	kitchen
bath	/	garden	/	large	/	living
complete	/	flower pots	/	eight-perch	/	bed
Wellawatte	/	3rd floor	/	people	/	flat
walk	/	land	/	fruit	/	modern
facilities	/	everything	/	river	/	tap
electricity.						

37, 4th Lane

Wellawatte

02, Feb, 2000

My dear dad and Mom,

I am fine and I pray for you all. I hope Silu and Sampath are doing well at school.

Now I have moved to a new place. It is in _____. It is on _____ . It is a _____ place.

It is a _____ building with five _____. I live in a _____ on the _____ floor. It is a set of rooms in a big buildings. It usually has a _____ room, a _____ room, a _____ and a _____ room .

It is almost a _____ house. But it does not have a _____. The whole building is in on an _____ block. There are many such houses in big cities. There are too many _____ and not enough. _____ in big cities like Colombo.

I miss many things. I miss my gardening. My long _____ and picking _____. I also miss my bath in the _____. But I am happy in this flat because it is a flat with all _____. There is water on _____. there is _____ and I have _____ I need. It is quite _____. I can even have a few _____ if I like.

I will write more about it in my next letter.

love

Sunimal

5] Where do you find these? In a town or in a countryside? Put T or C in the box.

a) buffaloes.

C

f) busy street.

T

b) block of flats.

T

g) vegetable plots.

C

c) traffic lights.

T

h) a lonely road.

T

d) paddy fields.

C

i) a pedestrian crossing.

T

e) a big hotel.

T

j) water taps.

T

6] Name the following pictures.

1



water tap

2



pedestrian crossing zebra

3



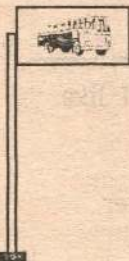
Traffic light

4



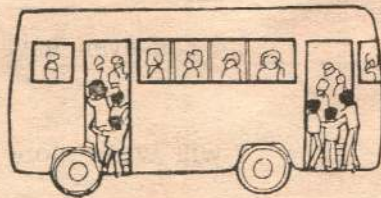
buildings

5



Bus stop

6



Moving bus

7



A busy town

7] Look at the picture and complete the following sentences. Use the words given in the box on your right.



1. There are two coconut trees behind the house.
2. There is a temple at the top of the hill.
3. There are two doves on the roof.
4. There is a garden in front of of the house.
5. There is a buffalo in the paddy field.
6. There is a small bridge over the stream.
7. There is a lonely road between the house and the field.

between	-7
in front of	-4
at the top	-2
behind	-1
in	5
over	6
on	-3

8 **Put the odd man out.** There are words in the list that belong to the city. Cross the word that belongs to the countryside. [No.1 is done for you.]

1. Cafe / restaurant / ~~mountains~~ / factories /
2. paddy fields / traffic lights / bussy street / ~~water taps~~ /
3. bus stand / flats / hotel / buffaloes /
4. a pedestrian crossing / tall buildings / a foot path / airport /
5. Cinemas / stadium / vegetable plot / supermarket /
6. highways / taxis / autos / bullock carts /

9 Read "THE OLD HOUSE BY THE SEA" on page 47, and give short answers to the following questions.

1. Where does Ruwani spend her December holidays?

2. Whose house is by the sea?

3. What leads to the house?

4. Where are the two steps?

5. Where are granpa's arm chair?

6. Where is the hat-stand?

7. Where is the arch?

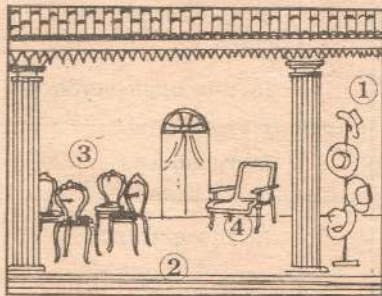
8. Where is the big clock?

10 Read "THE OLD HOUSE BY THE SEA" on page 47. Here are some details about Ruvani's House. Some words are missing in it. Choose the missing words from the box on your right and complete the sentences.

1. Ruwani's house is in a white coconut estate.
2. It is a sandy house.
3. A long open road leads to his house.
4. There is an Large verandah.
5. There are a few ratan chairs on the verandah.
6. The hall has a brass polished teak ceiling.
7. The bedrooms have high windows.
8. Two spiral pillars support the arch in the middle.
9. A wide lamp hangs over the dining table.
10. The little pond has round water lillies in it.

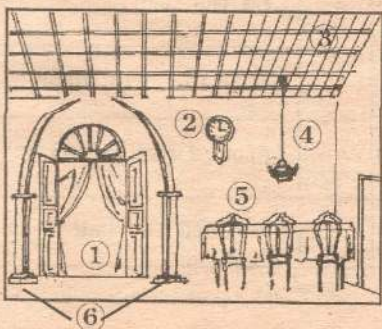
- | |
|----------|
| white |
| sandy |
| open |
| large |
| ratan |
| brass |
| high |
| wide |
| spacious |
| round |

11 Look at the numbers in the picture and put them in the right box against the sentences.



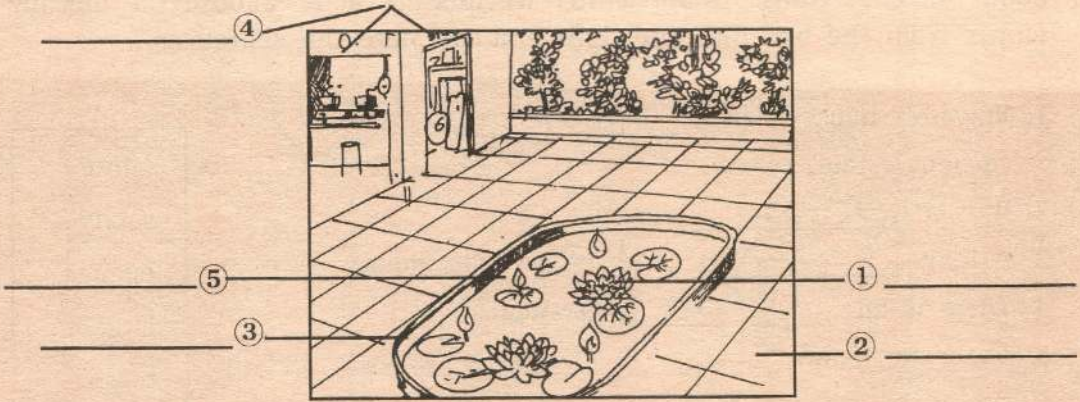
- a) There are two steps at the entrance to the open verandah.
- b) The hat stand is in the corner.
- c) Grandfathers arm chair is near the main door.
- d) There are a few ratan chairs.

12



- a) The hall has a polished teak ceiling.
- b) Two round pillars support the arch in the middle.
- c) The main door opens in to the hall.
- d) A brass lamp hanging over the dining table.
- e) The big clock is on the wall.
- f) There is a dining table on the right.

1 3 Read the text below and name the numbers in the picture.



There is a little pond in the garden beyond the hall. There are beautiful lillies in the pond. The kitchen and the storeroom open onto the corridor around the garden.

1 4 Complete the following sentences choosing the correct adverbial phrases from the box. Put the number of the sentence in the box against the phrase.

1. _____ Ruwani's Grandparents have a house.
2. _____ is there old house.
3. _____ to the open verandah are two steps.
4. _____ there are some ratan chairs.
5. _____ is Grandpa's arm chair.
6. _____ is the hat stand.
7. _____ is a beautiful arch.
8. _____ is an old clock.
9. _____ is an indoor garden.
10. _____ is a corridor.

	By the sea
	In the corner
	In this open verandha
	In Panadura
	At the entrance
	In the middle of the call
	On the wall
	Near the main door
	Around the garden
	Beyond the hall

15 Read the following sentences with a front position adjective and rewrite with end position adjectives as shown in No.1.

1. That is a large coconut estate.
2. It is a spacious house.
3. It is a sandy road.
4. There is a high polished teak ceiling.
5. There are four large, airy bed rooms.
6. They have wide windows.
7. The pond has beautiful water lillies.

1. The coconut estate is large _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____.

UNIT SIX

LIFE AROUND US

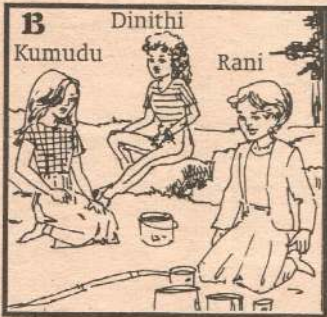
1. LIFE BENEATH US

1] Complete the following dialogues choosing the correct part from the box on the right.



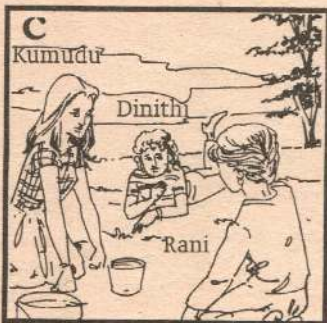
K :- Dinithi stop that.
 D :- _____
 K :- Splashing water on us.
 D :- _____
 K :- Look, our frocks wet.
 D :- _____

But I love the puddles after the rains.
Blame them, not me
What ?



D :- Look, Kumudu.
 There's a long worm.
 K :- _____
 D :- No, never.
 K :- _____
 D :- Where does it live ?
 D :- _____

It's an earthworm.
Underground.
Why, haven't you seen one before ?



R :- I have never seen an earthworm.
 K :- _____
 R :- Really.
 D :- _____
 R :- Why ?
 K :- _____
 R :- How sad ?

Their homes get filled with water.
That's because they live underground.
Yes, they come to surface after rain.



D :- Oh, what's that ?

K :- _____

D :- How interesting !

K :- _____

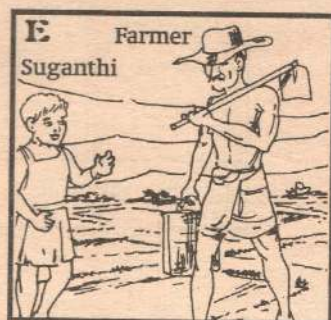
D :- Do they ?

K :- _____

Earth worm's swallow soil

Yes, then they pass it out.

It's a mound of soil.



S :- Uncle, what's a Worm cast ?

F :- _____

S :- Yes, I know that and then.

F :- _____

S :- Mm then what happens?

F :- _____

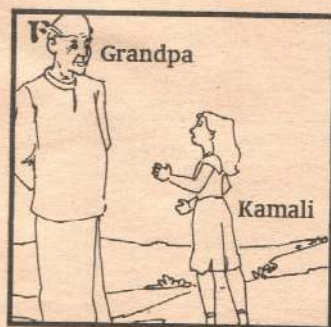
S :- Isn't it a wonderful process !

F :- _____

It certainly is
The dead matter in it gets digested and broken down.

Then they pass it out and it enriches the soil.

Well, earth worms swallow soil.



K :- Grandpa, earthworms help us. Don't they ?

G :- _____

K :- How do they help us ?

G :- _____

K :- That's right.

G :- _____

K :- Isn't it wonderful ?

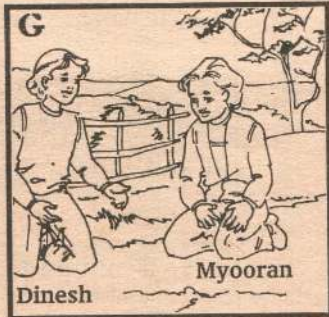
G :- _____

This soil is fertile and it enriches the grounds

It certainly is

Yes of course

They swallow the soil and then pass it out.



D :- Myooran, how do earthworms help us ?

M :- _____

D :- How else ?

M :- _____

D :- How is that ?

They aerate the soil.

They enrich the soil with the wormcast.

The earthworm's movement aerate the soil.



M :- Haven't you seen earthworms before ?

A :- _____

M :- There is life everywhere, on land, in water, underground.

A :- _____

M :- Why not, there are gems and bacteria.

A :- _____

How interesting ?
You're clever.

I never thought there is life underground.

In the air ?

2 Read " LIFE BENEATH US " in your text on page 52 and answer the questions below.

1. Where do the earthworms live ?

2. What do you call their homes ?

3. When do the earthworms come to the surface ?

4. What do they swallow ?

5. What is in the soil ?

6. What do you call the soil passed out by the earthworm ?

7. What soil is fertile ?

8. What aerates the soil ?

3] Complete the following sentences choosing the correct endings from the box.

1. Earthworms live _____

2. They come out _____

3. They swallow _____

4. There is _____ in the soil.

5. The dead matter _____

6. Then the earthworm _____

7. This is called the _____

8. It makes the soil _____

9. The earthworms movement _____

10. The earthworm is _____

soil
Fertile
Underground
When rain water fills their burrows
aerate the soil
farmer's friend
dead vegetable matter
gets digested and broken down
pass the soil out
worm cast

4 Read LIFE BENEATH US and underline the correct answer of the 3 given below each questions.

1. What are the three girls talking about ?
 - a. The Soil
 - b. The earthworm
 - c. The puddles

2. Where do the earthworm live ?
 - a. in water
 - b. in the air
 - c. in the soil

3. When do earthworms come out ?
 - a. When they swallow soil
 - b. after rains
 - c. When they pass the soil out

4. What is a worm cast ?
 - a. the soil the earthworm swallows
 - b. the dead matter in the soil
 - c. the soil passed out by the worm.

5. The earthworms help plants grow well because.
 - a. they make the soil fertile
 - b. they burrow and aerate the soil
 - c. both (a) and (b) are correct.

5 Put the missing letters and complete the passage below.

THE EARTHWORM

There is life all around us everywhere. The earthworms live un_____. They live in their homes or bu_____. When it rains their homes get filled with wa_____. So the earthworms come to the su_____ after rains.

Earthworms sw_____ soil. The soil has dead vegetables ma_____ in it. This gets di_____ and broken down. Then the soil is pa_____ out. This soil is very fe_____. The earthworm's movement ae_____ the soil. The earthworm helps the farmer.

6 There is life all around us. On land, In water, or Underground. Group these under the 3 columns.

earthworm / prawn / fish dog / monitor / cat / snake / mole
 deer / crab / pig / whale / camel / eel / lizard

ON LAND	IN WATER	UNDERGROUND

7 The earthworm makes the soil fertile and it is a wonderful process. Plants grow well in wormcast.

Put numbers from 1 - 5 to show the correct order of this process.

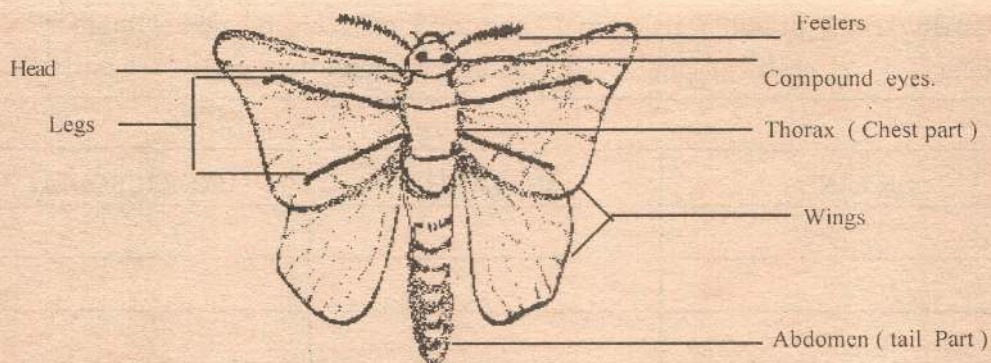
- ★ The digested matter is passed out
- ★ The wormcast is fertile soil and plants grow well in it
- ★ The passed out matter is the worm cast
- ★ Earthworms swallow the soil
- ★ The dead vegetable matter in the soil gets digested and broken down

8 Put the odd man out.

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Birds | - Parrots, | Mynah, | Shark, | Dove |
| Insects | - Butterfly, | Bee, | Mosquito, | Duck |
| Waterlives | - Crabs, | Ants, | Fish, | eel |
| Underground Reptiles | - Prawns, | Snakes, | Monitors, | earthworms |
| Mammals | - Bulls, | Whales, | Horses, | Camels |

9] Look at the labelled picture and complete the text given below.

Don't we see this in our garden? Yes we do. What is this?



It is a _____. It is big and _____ too. Its body has _____ main parts. They are the _____, the _____ [chest part] and the _____, [or the tail part].

It has two _____ on its head. They help it look for food. It has a pair of compound eyes too. It has two pairs of _____ joined to the _____ (or the chest part). It also has 3 pairs of _____. Each on the 3 divisions of the chest part. It sucks the honey from the flowers and it helps them bear fruits.

10] Match the Statements A and the response B.

Put the right number under A in the boxed under B

A

1. Haven't you seen an whale ?
2. I've failed my exam.
3. The earthworms movement aerate the soil
4. Oh, What's this beautiful building ?
5. You cut an earthworm in two and they

live as male and female

B

★ Don't you know ?

It is the Taj Mahal.

★ Is it wonderful.

★ No, never.

★ How interesting.

★ How sad.

11 Read SEEING LIFE FROM A TRAIN in your text on page 53 and fill in the blanks. Choose the correct adjectives from the box on the right.

1. The children got into a _____ train.
2. They liked the _____ decoration.
3. The coconut pluckers use a _____ pole.
4. The plucker tie a _____ knife to the pole.
5. They tie the knife to the _____ end of the pole.
6. He cut the coconut with it. It is a _____ job.

narrow
hard
sharp
colourful
special
bamboo

12 Read "SEEING LIFE FROM A TRAIN in your text on page 53 and answer the block questions.

A

1. Where did they see the coconut pluckers ?

2. What were they doing ?

3. What did they use ?

4. Is their job easy ?

B

5. Where did they see the sand collectors ?

6. What were they doing ?

7. What did they use ?

8. Is their life hard or easy ?

C

9. What was the elephant lifting ?

10. Where did the elephants put the log ?

11. Was it a small elephant ?

12. How did the elephant lift the log ?

D

13. Why was the journey slow at last ?

14. Who did they see on the hill slope ?

15. What were they carrying on their back ?

16. What was interesting about them ?

13 Read " SEEING LIFE FROM A TRAIN " and answer the following questions. Who says the following ? Underline the correct name of the 3 given below each statement.

1. 'Here comes our special train'.

i. the teacher

ii. the children

iii. Mala

2. 'Children get in'

i. the teacher

ii. the children

iii. Rasika

3. 'Look how they pluck the coconuts'

i. the teacher

ii. Mala

iii. Rasika

4. 'Some times they use bamboo poles'

i. the teacher

ii. Mala

iii. Rasika

5. 'How swiftly they pass the baskets'
 i. the children ii. Dileepa iii. Mala
6. 'Look, the elephant is lifting a log'
 i. Suganthi ii. Dileepa iii. Mala
7. 'They have quick fingers'
 i. Suganthi ii. Mala iii. Rasika

14 Where do they say these statements ?

- A - At Maradana Station
 B - Passing Veyangoda
 C - Along Ma-Oya ?
 D - On the hill country ?

Put A, B, C and D to say Where do they say it

- 1 - 3 - 5 - 7 -
- 2 - 4 - 6 -

15 Match the nouns in the box with their correct adjectives [as given in the text]

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. long _____ | 6. cool _____ |
| 2. wet _____ | 7. tender _____ |
| 3. cane _____ | 8. hard _____ |
| 4. river _____ | 9. colourful _____ |
| 5. huge _____ | 10. heavy _____ |

hills
baskets
bank
sand
sarees
elephant
life
log
pole
leaves

16 Complete the following text filling in the blanks with the suitable phrases from the box below.

quick fingers	/	colourful sarees	/	hill slopes
hill country	/	tender leaves	/	tea pluckers

In the cool _____ we saw the _____. They stood on the _____ wearing _____ with their baskets on their backs. The tea leaves fly into their baskets. They pluck the _____ with their _____. It was very interesting to watch them work.

17 Put the jumbled words in each line below in the correct order to form meaningful sentences.

1. Left / at 9.0' clock / in the morning / the train / the Fort Station

2. around 10 a.m. / passed / they / Mirigama

3. a coconut estate / on our right / saw / we

4. a heavy log / the elephant / into a lorry / was loading

5. with / cut / the bunch of coconuts / they / a sharp knife

1.8 Rewrite the following sentences with the words opposite in meaning to the ones in thick types . [No. 1 is done for you.]

1. There is a **narrow** road from the city to the airport.

There is a **wide** road from the city to the airport.

2. The seller cut the coconut with a **blunt** knife.

3. A coconut pluckers job is **easy**.

4. We play on the **wet** sand on the beach.

5. Robots carry **light** bags for the customers.

6. Tea pluckers are **slow** workers.

1.9 Match the words in the list below with their meanings on the left. Write the words in the boxes given. No.1 is done for you.

[You must use your dictionary]

a log	/	colourful	/	trunk	/	collectors	/	bank
different	✓	/	hard	✓	/	huge	/	a puddle
								a burrow

1. People who collect things ✓

Collectors

2. A piece of a tree trunk

a puddle

3. Ground near a river ✓

bank

4. Very large

along

5. Not the same ✓

different

6. Full of colour ✓

colourfull

7. Not easy ✓

hard

8. A small pool of water after rains.

huge

9. The home of an earthworm

a burrow

10. The long nose of an elephant

trunk

20 Look at the following sentences. What do you see in thick type? They are prepositional phrases of time, place and manner.

- eg: We stopped work **at 5 O' clock** [time]
 The men loaded the sand **into a lorry** [place]
 The women plucked the leaves **with the swift movement of their fingers** [manner]

Now say which of the following sentences has prepositional phrases of time, place or manner. [Write as done in No.1 in the bracket.]

1. Every morning the postman brings the letters. [time]
2. They cut the coconuts with a sharp knife. []
3. We arrived in London at 10 a.m. []
4. The women plucked the leaves with their quick fingers. []
5. On our way on the left we saw a big tea factory []
6. We saw a pile of logs on the river bank []
7. During the holidays the children collected seashells []
8. With its long trunk, the elephant lifted the heavy log []
9. On the seashore the fishermen put their nets to dry []
10. At night the moon and stars light the sky []

21 Complete the following phrases. Choose the correct endings from the boxes on the right.

1. a piece of _____
2. a sack of _____
3. a heap of _____
4. a pile of _____
5. a bunch of _____
6. a crowd of _____
7. a block of _____
8. a flock of _____
9. a herd of _____
10. a pool of _____

people
elephants
rich
water
cake
sheep
sand
logs
keys
ice

2/2 Rewrite the following sentences changing the position of the phrases in thick type as shown in No.1 and No.3

1. We left Maradana at 9 O' clock

At 9 O' clock we left Maradana

2. In the middle of the garden we saw a beautiful fountain

3. **Last year** we visited Maligawa.

We visited the Maligawa last year

4. We saw an elephant on the river bank.

5. They started the race at 2.15 p.m.

6. On the hill slopes stood the tea pluckers.

7. On their backs they carry their baskets.

8. With a stick and stone, the hunters killed a deer.

9. The children peeped through the window at the elephant.

10. At night the moon and stars shine.

2/3 In the following sentences cross out the wrong adjectives and write the correct ones in the boxes given at the end. [No. 1 is done for you.]

1. The Mahaweli is a ~~narrow~~ river.

Wide

2. Mathematics is very easy to learn.

3. The train moves fast up the hill.

4. The elephants carry light logs.

5. The pluckers use short bamboo poles.

6. Tilak cut the branch with a blunt knife.

7. The ant is a huge insect.

8. Nuwara Eliya has a hot climate.

24 Read **LIFE IN THE LAND OF ICE AND SNOW** and answer the questions below.

1. What book is Hiran reading ?

2. What section of the book is he reading ?

3. What do you call these cold regions?

4. What do you find everywhere in this region ?

5. Are there many plants in this area ?

6. What region is called the Arctic ?

7. What region is called the Antartica ?

8. Where do people live in Arctic or Antartica ?

9. Why can't people live in one region ?

10. What do you find in that region where people do not live?

11. Who visits that region ?

12. How long is it dark in that region ?

13. When can you read a book at mid night ?

25 Read "LIFE IN THE LAND OF ICE AND SNOW" and complete the following text.

In the _____ there is ice and snow everywhere. There are not _____. For one half of the year it is _____ and for the other half the sun _____. You can read a book at _____.

People live in the _____ and it is called the Arctic. There are no people in the South Pole and it is called the _____. People can't live there because it is very _____ and _____ there. But many kinds of fish, seal, whale and a noisy birds called _____ live there.

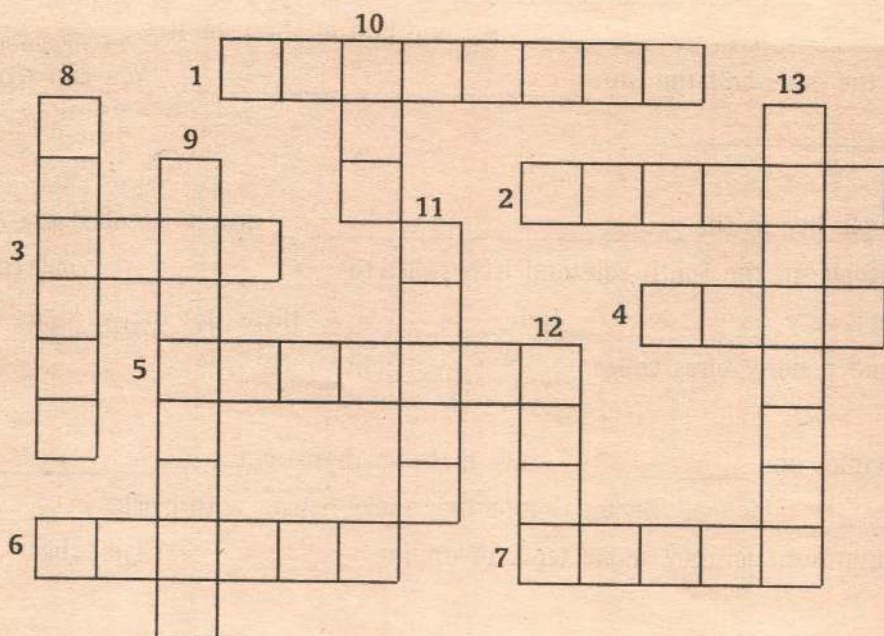
Eskimos and _____ live in the North Pole or the _____. They hunt _____ for food. During winter they make houses with blocks of _____ and during summer they make tents of animal _____. Life there is hard but exciting.

26 Choose the correct phrase from the list at the bottom and complete the following sentences.

1. _____ it is dark in this region.
2. _____ there are only visiting scientists.
3. _____ the Eskimos and Lapps live in
Igloos or tents.
4. _____ they make houses with animal hide.
5. _____ you can read a book.
6. _____ they make houses with block of ice.

At mid night	For six months	During winter
In the South Pole	During Summer	In the North Pole

27 Read LIFE IN THE LAND OF ICE AND SNOW and do the cross word. The hints and clues below will help you.



ACROSS

1. Eskimos hunt this animal for food.
2. This is a hot season.
3. Fire is hot but ice is _____.
4. An elephant is a _____ animal.
5. Penguins live among heaps of this.
6. It is a cold season.
7. Eskimos and these people live in the North Pole.

DOWN

8. People live in this North Polar Region.
9. It is the biggest animal on land.
10. During winter Eskimos make houses with this.
11. An Eskimos winter house is called an _____.
12. It is a sea animal like the lion.
13. This is a noisy bird. It can't fly. It can swim fast. It is found in the South Pole.

2/8 Choose the Correct Phrase from the box and complete the following sentences.

1. _____ elephants are drinking water in a pool
2. _____ children are going on a picnic to Kandy by bus.
3. _____ penguins are swimming in the cold water
4. _____ heavy logs are there on the river bank.
5. _____ keys are there on the teacher's table.
6. _____ workers are mending the road
7. There is _____ sand on the bank of Ma Oya.
8. Leela gave _____ to her teacher on her birthday.

A flock of
A bunch of
A herd of
A bouquet of
A gang of
A pile of
A group of
A heap of

2/9 Read " LIFE IN THE LAND OF ICE AND SNOW " and underline the correct answer of the 3 given below each statement.

1. Hiren is reading the book named
 - i. Polar Regions
 - ii. This is our world
 - iii. Eskimos
2. The land of Ice and Snow is
 - i. The North Pole
 - ii. The South Pole
 - iii. Both North and South Poles
3. There are people in the
 - i. South Pole
 - ii. North Pole
 - iii. Both North and South Poles
4. Antartica is the
 - i. North Pole
 - ii. South Pole
 - iii. Not the North or the South Pole

5. Seals, Whales and Penguins are found in
 i. Antartica ii. Arctic iii. In both regions
6. North Pole is called
 i. The Arctic Region ii. Antartica Region iii. Atlantic Region
7. Eskimos build their summer houses using
 i. Animal hide ii. Blocks of Ice iii. Wood and Reed
8. There are many plants in the Polar Regions
 i. No ii. Yes iii. We don't know

30 Fill in the blanks in the following texts correctly with 'there' or 'their'.

1. The teachers waited at the Maradana Station. The children came _____ at 8.30 _____ faces lit up when they saw the special train with colourful decoration.
2. We saw many coconut estates as we passed Veyangoda. _____ were some coconut pluckers climbing the tall trees. Some others were using _____ long bamboo poles to pluck the nuts.
3. With the baskets on _____ backs the tea pluckers stood on the slopes of the hill. it was cold and windy _____. So we went in our warm clothes.
4. Eskimos live in the North Pole. _____ houses are made either of ice blocks or animal hide. But _____ are no people in the South Pole.
5. Sand collectors have no holidays. _____ life is hard. They collect sand on the river bank. They work _____. They have no rest.

31 Cross out the wrong words here. Rewrite the following sentences replacing the wrong words with the right ones. No.1 is done for you.
[Find the opposites in the text.]

1. It is very during ~~co~~d during summer.

It is very hot during summer

2. Hiran's book is boring

3. Life is easy in the North Pole.

4. Eskimos and Lapps lead a dull life.

5. In the Arctic the sun does not rise for Six months.

6. Penguins are very silent birds.

7. Winter is a very hot season.

8. Life in a city and life in a village are the same.

UNIT SEVEN

WATER : THE LIFE GIVER

1. WATER UNITES THE WORLD

1] Look at the pictures and complete the following conversations. Choose the correct parts from the box.



R :- Are you coming to the exhibition ?

When is it ?

S :- _____

R :- At Siripura Maha Vidyalaya.

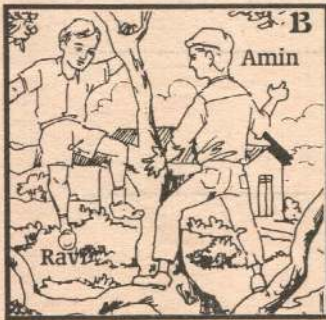
All right. Let's go this evening.

S :- _____

R :- It's the opening day today.

Where is it ?

S :- _____



R :- Amin, how was the exhibition ?

On the value of water.

A :- _____

R :- What did he speak on ?

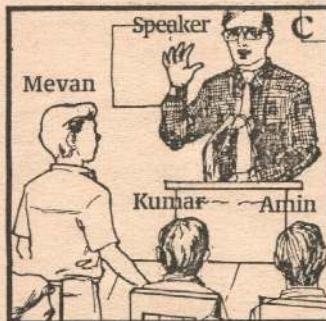
Fine, we had a guest speaker.

A :- _____

D :- What was it ?

A familiar topic.

A :- _____



M :- _____

That's right. Oceans unite the world.

S :- Yes, even streams and rivers are parts of the same body of water.

Is all the water on earth just one body?

M :- What about waterfalls?

That's a good question. Waterfalls too at the end go to the oceans.

S :- _____

A :- Don't water ways bring people together?

S :- _____



A :- But how many of us really understand the value of water.

S :- _____

K :- But, why do they do it ?

S :- _____

M :- Can't we stop this ?

S :- _____

They just don't care what happens.

We can. If we all remember polluted water kills us.

Yes, this is very sad.

2] Look at the pictures and complete the dialogues choosing the correct part from the box on the right.



M :- Water ways link the people every where.

A :- _____

M :- Besides all living things need water to live.

A :- _____

M :- There is no life without water .

A :- _____

That's true. 80% of human body is of water.

Yes, you are right. Trade and travel link the nations.

I agree.



T :- How can we stop wasting water ?

A :- _____

T :- Yes, that's a good suggestion.

B :- _____

R :- That's right, we must also stop playing with water.

T :- _____

Yes, you must stop splashing water and throwing water on dogs.

Firstly, we must keep all the taps closed tight.

We must also repair the leaky pipes.



S :- Do we abuse nature ?

May I have you opinion
Mr. Perera ?

P :- _____

J :- That's right. We waste
water and we cut down
trees. We ruin them.

K :- _____

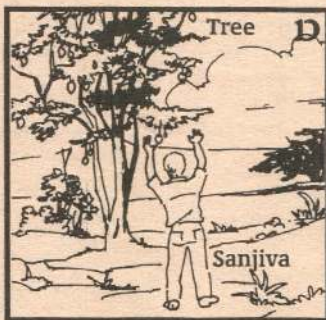
S :- What can we do about
it, Mr. John ?

J :- _____

I agree. Not only
water and trees.
We pollute the air
we breath.

Well, I think we
all must first
realise the danger
of abusing nature.

Yes, certainly. We
do. Don't we
waste water ?



T :- I am dying of thirst.

S :- _____

T :- No, they will cut me
down soon .

S :- _____

T :- I too love you, Don't cry
Sanjiva. I'll give you
tasty mangoes.

S :- _____

No, I'll not let them
cut you down. I
love you. I need
you.

Thank you. You are
my pet now. I'll
water you daily.

Please don't die. I'll
give you water.

3 Read 'WATER UNITES THE WORLD' on Page 62 of your text and answer the following questions.

Complete the following ideas discussed about water.

1. Water covers nearly _____.
2. All the water on planet earth _____.
3. Streams, rivers, oceans and water falls are _____.
4. Water brings people together. Oceans _____.
5. All living things _____.
6. Polluted water can _____.

4 Put the jumbled words in the correct order to form meaningful sentences

USES OF WATER

1. animals / to drink / and / man / need / water

2. use / to wash / people / water / their clothes

3. we / water / to grow / need / plants

4. needs / everyone / water / everything / to clean

5. for cooking / water / our food / need / we

6. a lot of / use / to cultivate / we / water / paddy

7. waterfalls / from / can produce / we / electricity

8. man / for bathing / animals / and / need / water

9. we / food / and / drinks / with water / can make

10. help / rivers / canals / and / us / transport / in

5] Fill in the blanks choosing the correct word from the list below.

make	cook	put out	wash ✓	bathing
drink ✓	clean ✗	travel ✓	produce ✓	cultivate ✓

1. People and animals _____ water.
2. We use water to _____ our clothes.
- ✓3. We need water to _____ our meals.
4. We use water to _____ crops.
- ✓5. Water is used to _____ every thing.
6. We can _____ electricity from waterfalls.
7. We can _____ in boats and ships in rivers and oceans.
8. Man and animals need water for cleaning their body and _____.
- ✓9. We can _____ food and drinks using water.
- ✓10. Water is used to _____ fire.

6] Match the questions with their correct answers given after them.

[Put the correct number of the answers in the box after each question.]

- a) The students listened to the speaker with great interest. Why?
- b) Waterfalls also form part of the same body of water. How?
- c) Water unites the world. How?
- d) Why do astronauts take water into space?
- e) Why do people pollute rivers and seas?
- f) How can we stop the pollution of water?

1. Because they also flow into oceans and oceans form one big body of water.
2. Because they just don't care what happens.
3. Because he gave a lot of new ideas to think about.
4. Because they are also living things they need water to drink.
5. Yes, if we can remember, "polluted water can kill us".
6. Because water transport, trade and travel through rivers and canals bring people together.

[7] Read 'WATER : OUR LIFE BLOOD' on page 64 of your text and answer the following questions.

1. What is 'the life-blood' of our earth ?

2. Is there water in the air ?

3. Where does rain water go ?

4. Name five water sources ?

5. Where do rivers flow into ?

6. Where do you get fresh water from ?

7. Where do you get salt water from ?

8. Where does fresh water joins salt water ?

9. What destroys plant life and animal life.

10. How can we stop it ?

[8] Frame questions to get the words in thick type as answers.

[Begin the questions with the given words.]

1. What _____

Water forms lakes and oceans.

2. Where _____

Rivers lead **to the oceans**.

3. Where _____

At the mouth of the river fresh water joins the salt water of the ocean.

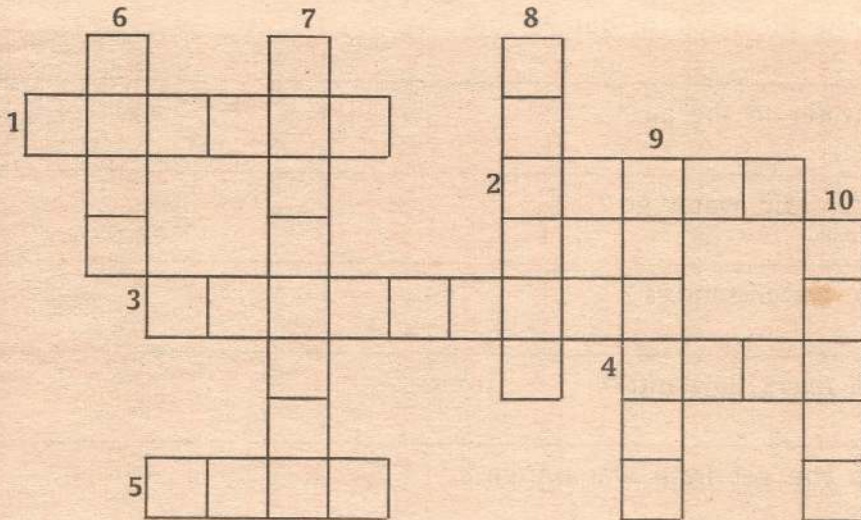
4. What does _____

Pollution **destroys** plant and animal life.

5. What _____

Man has to work **with nature**.

9 Do this CROSS-WORD PUZZLE using the clues and hints given below.



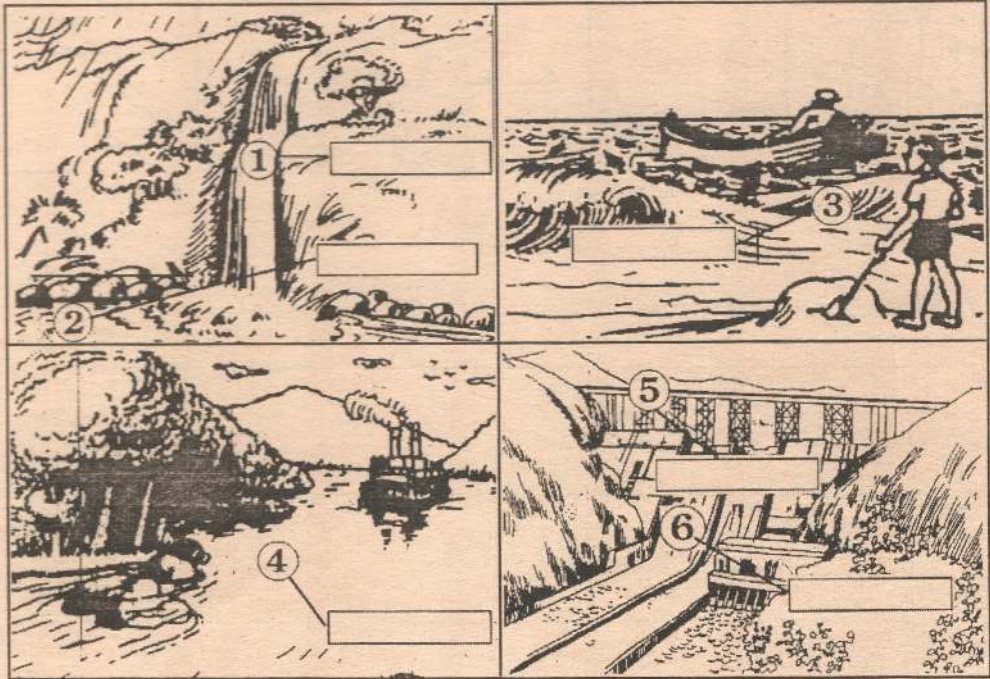
ACROSS

1. A shallow lake connected with a river or sea.
2. Mahaweli is the longest _____ in Srilanka.
3. Dunhinda is the most beautiful _____ in Srilanka.
4. _____ house papers are very famous.
5. We have a large _____ to store the rain waters.

DOWN

6. When _____ water goes into its burrow the earthworm comes out.
7. Namunakula is one of the high _____ in Srilanka.
8. A small river is called a _____.
9. It is a low area between two hills.
10. Srilanka is in the Indian _____.

10 Label the following Pictures.

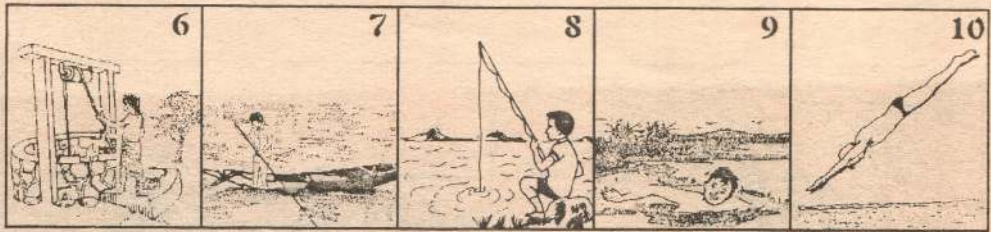


11 Complete the following Sentences.

1. Atlantic is an _____
2. Niagra is a _____
3. Nile is a _____
4. Kalawewa is a _____
5. Sripada is a _____
6. Kashmir is in a _____

12 Look at the pictures and answer the questions.





1. What is the cat doing ?

2. What is the mother doing ?

3. What is the father doing ?

4. What is the Padmini doing ?

5. What is the Sunimal doing ?

6. What is the Luxmy doing ?

7. What is the Saman doing ?

8. What is the Mohan doing ?

9. What is the Kamal doing ?

10. What is the Haran doing ?

13] Read 'WATER : OUR LIFE BLOOD' and put the following jumbled words in the correct order and form meaningful sentences.

1. through / a stream / runs / and / valleys / mountains

2. of the earth / water / the life-blood / is

3. a lot of / plants and animals life / there is / at the mouth / of the river

4. our waterways / have to clean / we

5. is / water / beautiful / in all its forms

6. forms / water / rivers / lakes / and

14] Underline the correct word of the three in the brackets in the following sentences.

1. Man has to work [for, with, to] nature.

2. There are plant life and animal life [in, on, at] the mouth of the river.

3. Rivers lead [to, for, at] the oceans.

4. Water is the life blood [into, with, of] our earth.

5. In the end waterfalls also flow [to, at, into] oceans.

6. The guest speaker talked [into, on, through] the value of water.

7. The speaker gave a lot of new ideas to think [about, with, through].

8. The students listened [about, to, with] him with great interest.

15 Read 'FRUIT OF LOVE' on Page 66 of your text and answer the question below.

What / who do the word in thick type refer to in the following sentences?
No. 1 is done for you.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. He did not have a pet. | [Sanjiva] |
| 2. This is not bearing fruit now. | [] |
| 3. I should cut it down | [] |
| 4. I'm dying of thirst | [] |
| 5. I love you | [] |
| 6. I need you | [] |

16 Match the questions and the answers given here. Put the numbers of the answers in the boxes next to the questions :

ANSWERS

1. Because nobody watered it.
2. Because its leaves were drying and falling.
3. Because she wanted to use it for firewood.
4. Because the tree was not bearing fruit.
5. Because he loved the tree very much.
6. Because it gave him tasty mangoes.
7. Because Sanjiva watered it everyday.

QUESTIONS

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| a) Why did Sanjiva's father want to cut down the mango tree ? | <input type="text"/> |
| b) Why did mother agree to cut it down ? | <input type="text"/> |
| c) Why did the tree look lonely ? | <input type="text"/> |
| d) How did the tree come back to life ? | <input type="text"/> |
| e) Why was the tree dying of thirst ? | <input type="text"/> |
| f) Why did he love the tree so much ? | <input type="text"/> |
| g) Why did he put his arms round the tree ? | <input type="text"/> |

17 Complete the following dialogue choosing the correct part from the box.

Father - This mango tree is not bearing fruit now. I should cut it down.

Mother - _____

Sanjiva - Father, Please don't cut it down. It is a nice mango tree.

I love it very much. It gives us tasty mangoes.

Father - _____

Mother - Yes, it is dying. It can't give us any more mangoes.

[Sanjiva runs to the garden]

Sanjiva - Why do you look lonely ?

Tree - _____

Sanjiva - Please don't die.

Tree - _____

Sanjiva - I'll give you water every day. I love you.

Tree - _____

Sanjiva - You are my pet. Please give me those tasty mangoes again.

Tree - _____

Sanjiva - Yes, then you will come back to life soon.

Tree - _____

Yes, I will give you mangoes, will you give me water.

I too love you. You are a nice boy Sanjiva.

I have no leaves and I am dying of thirst.

But its leaves are drying and falling.

Thank you very much Sanjiva. I am glad you are with me.

Yes, we can use it for fire wood .

Who will give me water everyday ?

- 1]8] Sanjiva loves the mango tree. It is his pet now. Write three things he says and three things he does to show his love for the mango tree.

Three things he says

1.
2.
3.

Three thing he does

1.
2.
3.

- 1]9] Read 'THE FRUIT OF LOVE' and fill in the blanks in the following sentences choosing the correct phrase from the box below.

ran down	falling off	talked about
came back	cut down	dying of

- Sanjiva's mango tree was _____ thirst.
 - Sanjiva's parents _____ their mango tree.
 - They wanted to _____ the tree because it was not bearing any fruit.
 - Sanjiva was sad and tears _____ his check.
 - He watered it everyday and soon the mango tree _____ to live.
 - The leaves were _____ and the tree looked lonely.
- 2]0] Complete the sentences choosing the correct phrase from the list below.

[Everyday / A few months later / Once / One day / One beautiful day]

- _____ there was a little boy called Sanjiva.
- _____ he heard his parents talking about their mango tree. They wanted to cut it down.
- _____ after school Sanjiva watered the tree.
- _____ some tiny leaves appeared.
- _____ little mangoes appeared.

[2] [1] Read 'SAVE WATER, SAVE US FROM WATER' on Page 68 of your text and answer the following questions.

Put the missing letters in the blanks and complete the sentences.

1. There is water everywhere.

There is water in the r _____ s

It is found in the o _____ s

It is also found in all p _____ s and a _____ s

There is water in the s _____ s and l _____ s, t _____ s,

l _____ s, and w _____ s.

2. Water can be seen in three forms.

They are l _____ s, s _____ ,

and i _____ .

3. Write five common uses of water.

i. We use water to d _____ .

ii. We use water to w _____ .

iii. We need water for b _____ .

iv. We use water to g _____ crops.

v. We need water to c _____ our food.

4. Water is a natural resource. Name five other natural resources.

1. c _____ l, 2. o _____ l, 3. l _____ d,

4. f _____ t 5. g _____ d.

5. Water is a l _____

Our life d _____ on it.

Man cannot live w _____

w _____ .

Water is also a d _____

Water is the a f _____ and

an e _____ as well.

6. Can you get pure water anywhere ?

No, because water d _____ s things fast.

7. Give two ways in which water can destroy life and property.

i) Heavy rains causes f _____ s.

These f _____ s can destroy both l _____
and p _____ y.

ii) Water carries disease causing b _____ a.

They can cause dangerous diseases like c h _____,
d y _____ y, and t y _____.

8. i) Water d _____ s salt and sugar.

ii) Water makes d _____ sounds.

iii) Rain drops p _____ r on the roofs.

iv) Rivers m _____ r a music into our ears.

v) Tap water g _____ h through when you open the tap.

9. Water e n _____ e s the soil and it makes it

f _____ e. Crops grow well in this soil.

10. Water is a life giver and a destroyer as well. Water is our best friend and also
the worst enemy.

[2][2] Match the following words with their meanings.

[Put the number of the word in the correct box.]

a) water vapour

1. purest

b) air around us

2. natural

c) rice, wheat, maize

3. property

d) belongings

4. famous

e) take life

5. crop

f) without any dirt

6. steam

g) not man made

7. kill

h) well known

8. atmosphere.

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