





PRESENTED BY

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TO THE

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**JAFFNA.**

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# CEYLON

## LABOUR GAZETTE

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### THE NATURAL RATE OF INCREASE IN POPULATION AND MIGRATION

CEYLON'S natural increase in population i.e. excess of births over deaths is, as is now generally well known, among the highest in the world. The table below shows the number and rate of increase for the years 1936-51. It is of interest to note that the natural increase in 1936 was only 69,021 and that this figure has increased by nearly three times to 213,590 in 1951.

Excess of Births over Deaths, and the Rate of Natural Increase\*

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate per 1,000 of the Population</i>
1936 .. ..	69,021	12.26
1937 .. ..	91,862	16.08
1938 .. ..	86,090	14.82
1939 .. ..	83,500	14.16
1940 .. ..	90,242	15.2
1941 .. ..	106,861	17.7
1942 .. ..	109,020	18.1
1943 .. ..	117,759	19.2
1944 .. ..	98,842	15.7
1945 .. ..	95,563	14.7
1946 .. ..	120,949	18.0
1947 .. ..	172,647	25.0
1948 .. ..	193,984	27.3
1949 .. ..	199,302	27.3
1950 .. ..	209,493	27.8
1951 .. ..	213,590	27.6

Ceylon's high rate of natural increase in population is well illustrated by the table below which shows the rate of increase for Ceylon and certain other countries.

Rate of Natural Increase in Ceylon and certain other Countries for 1951\*

<i>Country</i>	<i>Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000 of the Population</i>
Venezuela .. ..	34.1
Ceylon .. ..	27.6
South Africa (Europeans) ..	16.3
Canada .. ..	18.1
Chile .. ..	16.7
New Zealand .. ..	14.8
Australia .. ..	13.2
United States of America ..	14.6
Japan .. ..	15.6
India .. ..	11.5
Italy .. ..	7.8
Switzerland .. ..	6.7
United Kingdom .. ..	3.3
France .. ..	6.2

\* From Report on Vital Statistics for 1951 by the Registrar-General.



The high rate of natural increase in population by itself need cause no anxiety, if the economy of the country is expanding sufficiently to provide for the increase in the population. The available data, however, would appear to indicate that the economic development of the country is not keeping pace with the increase in population. Ceylon depends, for its prosperity, primarily on the production of tea, rubber, coconut and paddy. Under the circumstances, the acreages under cultivation and the production figures in respect of these four major crops over a period of years could safely be regarded as an index showing the trend of production as a whole in the country. In the statement below are shown the acreages under cultivation of these four major products for the years 1911, 1921, 1931 and 1938 to 1950.

Year	Acreage under Cultivation			
	Tea	Rubber	Coconut	Paddy
1911	457,277	184,551	1,030,282	644,763
1921	418,135	390,115	820,001	798,514
1931	457,000	534,000	1,100,000	850,000
1938	556,452	604,111	1,100,000	850,000
1939	553,845	615,138	1,100,000	850,000
1940	552,103	638,274	1,238,000	850,000
1941	551,548	637,632	1,238,000	850,000
1942	549,800	637,560	1,238,000	850,000
1943	549,571	657,789	1,238,000	850,000
1944	549,625	657,532	1,238,000	850,000
1945	549,886	659,833	1,238,000	856,000
1946	552,853	659,553	1,070,942	913,241
1947	554,072	658,767	1,070,942	913,241
1948	555,083	658,352	1,070,942	899,761
1949	556,576	655,111	1,070,942	899,932
1950	561,431	655,225	1,070,942	901,500

It will be noticed from these figures that the acreage under cultivation in the case of tea and coconut has more or less remained constant since 1938, while the acreage under rubber and paddy shows a very small increase compared to 1938.

An analysis of the production figures also indicates that there has been either no increase in production or whatever increase there was, was not at all commensurate with the increase in the population. Below are given the statistics of production of the four major crops from 1938 to 1950.

Year	Tea (1,000 lbs.)	Rubber (Tons)	Coconut (Million nuts)	Paddy (1,000 bushels)
1938	246,931	50,000	1,854	Not available
1939	237,272	60,000	1,675	
1940	265,099	90,000	1,399	
1941	247,870	99,500	1,475	
1942	291,400	101,500	1,488	
1943	268,798	105,500	1,852	
1944	296,851	98,500	1,581	13,566
1945	276,903	97,500	1,670	10,800
1946	282,911	94,000	1,361	11,351
1947	298,526	89,000	1,339	11,520
1948	298,791	95,000	1,765	12,358
1949	298,559	89,000	1,763	15,235
1950	306,215	113,500	1,877	14,502

The economy of the country is thus, according to available data, unable to absorb the natural growth of population. It is of interest in this connection to examine the increase in the population by



migration. The table below shows the movement of population, [Natural increase and net gain or net loss by migration] for the periods 1871 onwards.

Year		Population at beginning of Period (Thousands)		Actual Increase or Decrease (Thousands)	Increase by Excess of Births over Deaths (Thousands)		Increase by Migration	
							Net Gain (Thousands)	Net Loss (Thousands)
1871—1881	..	2,400	..	360	..	120	..	240
1881—1891	..	2,760	..	248	..	144	..	104
1891—1901	..	3,008	..	558	..	225	..	333
1901—1911	..	3,566	..	540	..	362	..	178
1911—1921	..	4,106	..	393	..	313	..	80
1921—1931	..	4,499	..	808	..	663	..	145
1931—1946	..	5,307	..	1,350	..	1,286	..	64
<hr/>								
1932 (1)	..	5,367	..	60	..	89	..	29
1933	..	5,427	..	36	..	94	..	58
1934	..	5,463	..	174	..	79	..	95
1935	..	5,637	..	-20	..	-12	..	8
1936	..	5,617	..	61	..	69	..	8
1937	..	5,678	..	102	..	92	..	10
1938	..	5,780	..	84	..	86	..	2
1939	..	5,864	..	58	..	84	..	26
1940	..	5,922	..	59	..	90	..	31
1941	..	5,981	..	80	..	107	..	27
1942	..	6,061	..	22	..	109	..	87
1943	..	6,083	..	114	..	118	..	4
1944	..	6,197	..	187	..	99	..	88
1945	..	6,384	..	246	..	96	..	150(2)
1946	..	6,630	..	178	..	121	..	57
1947	..	6,808	..	195	..	173	..	22
1948	..	7,003	..	214	..	194	..	20
1949	..	7,217	..	230	..	199	..	31
1950	..	7,447	..	194	..	209	..	15

(1) From 1932 to 1950 the population refers to estimates.

(2) Denotes the difference between the increase in the population and the excess of births over deaths. But does not represent the actual migration difference appearing in table 33. This difference is due to the estimated population of 1946 being based on the Census figure for 1946.

(Adapted from table 34 of the Statistical abstract of Ceylon for 1951).

It will be noted that during the decades 1871-1881 and 1891-1901 the increase in population as a result of migration was much more than the increase by excess of births over deaths. During these periods the economy of the country was a developing one and the country had absorbed the increase in population by migration without any difficulty. The position during later years was quite different. The country was not developing sufficiently fast to absorb its natural



increase in population and unemployment was on the increase year after year as would be seen from the available statistics of unemployment shown below :—

Table showing the number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island

Year	Technical and Clerical	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Unskilled	Total
1939 ..	3,712 ..	11,964 ..	5,034 ..	5,967 ..	26,677
1940 ..	4,734 ..	31,130 ..	4,800 ..	4,981 ..	27,645
1941 ..	5,274 ..	8,882 ..	2,351 ..	3,951 ..	20,458
1942 ..	6,589 ..	9,411 ..	1,882 ..	1,451 ..	19,333
1943 ..	2,282 ..	2,872 ..	1,312 ..	1,869 ..	8,335
1944* ..	295 ..	358 ..	227 ..	173 ..	1,053
1945 ..	2,258 ..	11,025 ..	3,267 ..	4,816 ..	21,366
1946 ..	5,636 ..	10,012 ..	7,527 ..	13,369 ..	36,544
1947 ..	2,883 ..	7,325 ..	8,113 ..	16,423 ..	34,744
1948 ..	4,474 ..	13,027 ..	12,443 ..	36,712 ..	66,656
1949 ..	5,132 ..	11,994 ..	13,591 ..	39,015 ..	69,732
1950 ..	5,627 ..	10,525 ..	13,523 ..	35,447 ..	65,122
1951 ..	5,515 ..	8,186 ..	12,520 ..	26,486 ..	52,707
1952 ..	6,883 ..	7,522 ..	13,795 ..	24,823 ..	53,023

\*Up to 1944 there was only one Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

From the information in the statements relating to movement of population and of the unemployed persons given above, it would be seen that during the period 1944 to 1949 the country was going through a period during which the number of unemployed persons was increasing year after year and substantial additions to the Island's population by way of migration was also taking place. The Immigration and Emigration Act, No. 20 of 1948 enacted for the implementation of a national policy for the control of migration became effective on November 1, 1949. It will be of interest to note from the statistics of migration given earlier that the trend towards an influx into the Island since 1944 had been reversed in 1950.

Contributed by S. R.

## STATISTICS OF THE MONTH IN BRIEF

### Note

THE following is a summary of the principal statistics listed this month. Further details will be found in the tables and appendices appearing in this issue :—

### Cost of Living

THE publishing of the Colombo working class cost of living index number has been stopped as the Government has under consideration the publishing of a new index number. The cost of living index number for estate labourers for March, 1953, was 294, three points higher than the figure for February, 1953.



## Registrants for Employment or Better Employment

THE total number of registrants for employment or better employment according to registers of the Employment Exchanges as at the end of January, 1953, and February, 1953, was as given below—

	January, 1953			February, 1953		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and clerical..	7,046	1,058	8,104	7,291	1,133	8,424
Skilled ..	7,207	477	7,684	6,987	498	7,485
Semi-skilled ..	11,690	2,685	14,375	11,580	2,643	14,223
Unskilled ..	23,224	1,635	24,859	22,580	1,720	24,300
	49,167	5,855	55,022	48,438	5,994	54,432

The number of persons placed in employment during these two months is shown below—

	January, 1953			February, 1953		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Technical and clerical..	192	25	217	133	13	146
Skilled ..	94	3	97	78	—	78
Semi-skilled ..	147	38	185	105	32	137
Unskilled ..	268	7	275	154	04	158
	701	73	774	470	49	519

## Strikes

THERE were in all 8 strikes in the month of January, 1953, involving 512 workers and a loss of 1,399 man-days. Two of these strikes were on estates involving 25 workers and a loss of 25 man-days. Of the remaining 6 strikes, 3 were in the Coconut Manufacturing Trade involving 105 workers and a loss of 594 man-days, 2 in the Local Government Services involving 317 workers and a loss of 617 man-days and the last in the Tile Manufacturing Trade involving 65 workers and a loss of 163 man-days.

## Arrivals and Departures of Indian Estate Labourers

IN March, 1953, there was an excess of departures over arrivals of Indian estate labourers in the Island amounting to 582. Generally there is an excess of departures over arrivals for the first five months of the year, while for the rest of the year there is normally an excess of arrivals over departures.

## Wage Rates

THE minimum wages payable for the month of March, 1953, to workers in all the trades to which Part II of the Wages Boards Ordinance has been applied, will be the same as in the previous month.

## NOTES OF CURRENT INTEREST

### Scholarship for advanced studies in Labour Laws awarded to Labour Inspector

Mr. C. Sinnathamby, Inspector of Labour, Jaffna, has been awarded a scholarship for higher studies in Labour Laws by the New Zealand Government, under the Colombo Plan for Technical and Co-operative Scheme. He left for New Zealand by Air on March 7, 1953, and will be away for a period of 3 months.

### I. L. O. Expert in Ceylon

Mr. R. Hynes, I. L. O. expert on vocational training arrived on Thursday, March 19, 1953. He will be remaining in the Island for a period of 6 months to advise and to assist the Government in organising suitable vocational training programmes.

### Trade Union Registrations

THE following new Unions were registered under the Trade Unions Ordinance (Cap. 116) in the month of March, 1953 :—

- 522 .. All-Ceylon Harbour and Dock Workers' Union.
- 523 .. The Government Survey Labourers' Association.

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## THE INDUSTRIAL WORKER AND A NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE

AN American who spent a year making a study of Britain's National Health Service has now recorded his view that the overwhelming majority of people think the Service is working well.

The investigator is Mr. D. Reid Ross, formerly a research director at the University of Chicago. He carried out his survey in a typical small industrial town where he found nobody in the population of 12,474 who paid to see a doctor. Later, two of the town's doctors declared that they had fewer than 60 fee-paying patients between them.

Of every 100 families questioned by Mr. Ross, during what was roughly the fourth full year of the operation of the Service, 94 had no complaints about their doctors. Only 3 thought the doctor was not interested in them or was giving them less satisfactory treatment than in the days before the Health Service began.

### What the Doctors Think

WHAT do the doctors think? The last report of the Ministry of Health, covering a period rather earlier than that of the Survey by Mr. Ross recorded a general grumble by doctors about the number of patients who call with trivial complaints.



Nevertheless, the doctors, many of whom were opposed to the introduction of the Service, have enrolled in it in huge numbers. Of the 21,000 general medical practitioners in England and Wales, fewer than 3,000 have stayed outside the scheme. In Scotland almost all are in it.

They can take up to 4,000 patients each but few reach this figure, and the maximum is being reduced by 500. The average is under 2,500. And by a variety of inducements the administrators of the Service are succeeding in getting a more even distribution of doctors in heavily populated areas.

How much attention the patients receive is not disclosed in any nationwide statistics, but Mr. Ross gives some figures. In his "Factory-town", as he calls it, he found that one family in eight had not bothered their doctor at all since the National Health Service began in July, 1948; about another quarter had not seen him in 15 months.

This is not so much a sign of the good health of the people of Britain—or a lack of faith in the skill of their medical adviser—as a mark of the self-restraint they are exercising in making use of a service readily available to all.

Indeed, Mr. Ross states that one-fifth of the families he met said that at least one member of the household had treated himself for coughs and colds, bouts of influenza and minor ailments, despite the fact that medical advice could have been secured. And in "Factory-town", four years from the beginning of the Health Service, more than half the population had not visited a dentist and nearly 70 per cent. had not had their eyes examined.

It is true that the cost of running a full Service has been higher than was at first expected. But the peak of expenditure on the dental and ophthalmic sections was reached in 1949 when many thousands were catching up on war-time arrears for treatment. For instance, most of the workers in "Factory-town" had spent six years working in often inadequate artificial light in blacked-out factories.

Costs have slumped heavily since then, and the fall began before the Government's decision to make patients pay directly for part of the cost of their ophthalmic and dental treatment.

Where costs continued to mount was in the hospital service and the pharmaceutical services. Rising prices for materials and bigger wage-bills for staffing partly account for those increases. Moreover, the hospitals have made many more beds available to patients.

All in all, however, the verdict of the public, the practitioners and the politicians is that the Health Scheme, after initial difficulties, is now running so well that it is assured of a permanent place among Britain's social services.

### Trade Unionists' View

ITS major features are established, and big new developments will come more slowly. Trade unionists, for instance, would like to see a thorough-going industrial health service as part of the general service to keep a specialist eye on occupational diseases and hazards, and the



prevention of ill-health from occupational causes. For a start they would like the Government to introduce a pilot scheme of this sort in a selected group of workshops.

Meanwhile, on a new housing estate, London has one of the first of the new all-in health centres. Here, in one building, mothers and mothers-to-be can go for advice and treatment. There is an eye-clinic and, in addition to the midwives and nurses, two dentists and six doctors—one of whom is always on duty for night calls—have their consulting rooms.

So far, it is still an experiment, like a couple of others in the Provinces. But, one day, it is hoped London will have 162 such centres.

(By C. H. Hartwell, Editor of the Publications Issued by Britain's Trades Union Congress)

## CONSOLIDATED DECISIONS OF WAGES BOARDS\*

### IX—The Tea Export Trade

THE original decisions in respect of the Tea Export Trade made by the Wages Board for that trade related mainly to rates of wages and they came into force on August 1, 1945. A notification relating to those decisions was published under section 27 (3) of the Wages Boards Ordinance, No. 27 of 1941, in *Ceylon Government Gazette Extraordinary* No. 9,436 of July 21, 1945. Decisions varying the earlier decisions were published in notifications appearing in *Ceylon Government Gazette* No. 9,528 of March 8, 1946, and in *Ceylon Government Gazette Extraordinary* No. 10,229 of March 30, 1951. Decisions in regard to weekly and annual holidays to the workers came into force in March 1, 1946, and a notification in respect of those decisions was published in *Ceylon Government Gazette Extraordinary* No. 9,524 of February 25, 1946. A notification varying the earlier decisions was published in *Government Gazette* No. 9,671 of February 21, 1947.

## DECISIONS RELATING TO RATES OF WAGES AND OTHER MATTERS

### PART I

#### *Direction under section 20 (2) (b)*

The special allowance shall be computed and published monthly by the Controller of Labour.

The special allowance for a normal working day in any month shall be computed on the cost of living index number for the month immediately preceding that month.

#### *Intervals at which wages shall be paid (section 23 (1) )*

Wages shall be paid weekly and within four days of the end of the week.

#### *Definition of a normal working day (section 24)*

The number of hours constituting a normal working day (inclusive of one hour for a meal) shall be—

on any day other than a Saturday	..	..	9
on a Saturday	..	..	7

\* Decisions of Wages Boards, consolidated for easy reference, will be continued as a series in this *Gazette*.



# PART II

The minimum rate of wages for time work shall consist of—

- (1) a basic rate, and
- (2) a special allowance, as set out hereunder.

1	2	3
<i>Class of workers</i>	<i>Basic rate for a normal working day</i>	<i>Rate of special allowance for a normal working day in any month</i>
	(a) Where the cost of living index number for the preceding month is 200, the special allowance shall be—	(b) Where the cost of living index number for the preceding month is above or below 200, the rates prescribed in the preceding column (a) shall be increased or decreased, as the case may be, for each complete unit of 5 points by which the index number exceeds or falls short of 200 (no account being taken of any fraction of that unit) by an amount computed at the rates set out hereunder as illustrated in the tables below.
<i>Rs. c.</i>		
A. Male workers not under 18 years of age—		
(a) <i>Grade II.</i>		
Workers employed in—		
sampling, opening boxes and turning out contents, weighing empty chests, cutting paper and lead sheets for packing, lining, packing tea in chests, laying out, top-lining and soldering, lidding and nailing, hooping and wire-tying, scraping out old marks, marking and stencilling, making and soldering lead packets, packet making, weighing and packeting, pasting labels, cutting out and making lute hessian covers, covering with lute hessian, cleaning and sweeping of stores and drains, cutting, sifting and refiring and polishing green tea ..	1 24 ..	82 cents
		3 cents in the case of a worker (irrespective of sex) not under 18 years of age
(b) <i>Intermediate Grade.</i>		
Workers employed in—		
weighing chests filled with tea, hand-bulking, hand-blending ..	1 40 ..	92 cents
		2 cents in the case of a worker (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age
(c) <i>Grade I.</i>		
Workers employed in—		
unloading and carrying chests, stacking, carrying chests to blending board, carrying to the store and re-stacking and laying out chests and loading for shipping ..	1 60 ..	92 cents
(d) <i>Box makers and repairers</i> ..	1 40 ..	92 cents
(e) <i>Watchers</i> ..	1 50 ..	92 cents
B. Female workers (not under 18 years of age) ..	1 0 ..	70 cents
C. Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age—		
Over 14 years but under 15 years ..	0 60 ..	50 cents
Over 15 years but under 16 years ..	0 70 ..	55 cents
Over 16 years but under 17 years ..	0 80 ..	60 cents
Over 17 years but under 18 years ..	1 0 ..	70 cents

Tables illustrating the Application of the Directions set out in Column 3 (b) above

Index Numbers	Male Workers not under 18 years of age		Female workers (not under 18 years of age)	Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age										
	Grade II	Grade I Inter- mediate grade, box makers and repairers, and watchers		Over 14 years but under 15 years	Over 15 years but under 16 years	Over 16 years but under 17 years	Over 17 years but under 18 years							
Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.	Rs.	c.					
1. Special allowance in the event of a rise in the index number—														
200-204	..	0 82	..	0 92	..	0 70	..	0 50	..	0 55	..	0 60	..	0 70
205-209	..	0 85	..	0 95	..	0 73	..	0 52	..	0 57	..	0 62	..	0 72
210-214	..	0 88	..	0 98	..	0 76	..	0 54	..	0 59	..	0 64	..	0 74
215-219	..	0 91	..	1 1	..	0 79	..	0 56	..	0 61	..	0 66	..	0 76
220-224	..	0 94	..	1 4	..	0 82	..	0 58	..	0 63	..	0 68	..	0 78
2. Special allowance in the event of a fall in the index number—														
200-196	..	0 82	..	0 92	..	0 70	..	0 50	..	0 55	..	0 60	..	0 70
195-191	..	0 79	..	0 89	..	0 67	..	0 48	..	0 53	..	0 58	..	0 68
190-186	..	0 76	..	0 86	..	0 64	..	0 46	..	0 51	..	0 56	..	0 66
185-181	..	0 73	..	0 83	..	0 61	..	0 44	..	0 49	..	0 54	..	0 64
180-176	..	0 70	..	0 80	..	0 58	..	0 42	..	0 47	..	0 52	..	0 62

#### OVERTIME RATE

In respect of each hour of work in excess of the normal working day, the minimum overtime rate shall be the minimum hourly rate (ascertained by dividing the minimum daily rate by 8) increased by 50 per cent. of such minimum hourly rate.

#### DECISIONS RELATING TO WEEKLY AND ANNUAL HOLIDAYS

##### WEEKLY HOLIDAY (SECTION 24)

Every employer shall allow each Sunday as the weekly holiday to all workers employed under him :

Provided, however, that an employer may employ any worker on a Sunday, subject to the conditions—

- (1) that a day within the six days next succeeding such Sunday shall be allowed to that worker as a holiday ;
- (2) that in respect of work done on a Sunday that worker shall be paid as remuneration one and a half times the minimum rate of wages for a normal working day ; and
- (3) that no worker shall be employed on such Sunday for more than nine hours (inclusive of one hour for a meal).

The remuneration due to a worker for work done on the weekly holiday shall be paid along with the wages payable for that week.

##### ANNUAL HOLIDAYS (SECTION 25)

1. If a worker has been in continuous employment and has worked under the same employer for more than 218 days in any year (hereinafter called the "qualifying year"), he shall be allowed in the next succeeding year a holiday or holidays calculated at the rate of one holiday for each unit of five days by which the number of days on which the worker has worked exceeds 218 :

Provided, however, that it shall not be obligatory on an employer to allow any such holiday in respect of any period of work in excess of 288 days.



In this paragraph, "days on which the worker has worked" includes—

- (a) every holiday allowed by the employer to the worker under section 25, at any earlier time in any year under consideration ;
- (b) every day of absence on any grounds approved by the employer, other than absence from the Island except where such absence from the Island is absence on a holiday allowed by the employer under section 25 ;
- (c) every day of absence due to any injury to the worker caused by an accident arising out of and in the course of his employment ;
- (d) every day of absence due to any occupational disease specified in Schedule III of the Workmen's Compensation Ordinance (Cap. 117) ;
- (e) every day on which the employer fails to provide work for the worker ;
- (f) every day of absence due to a strike or lockout that is not illegal and that does not continue for more than thirty days ; and
- (g) every day of absence authorized by or under the provisions of any written law other than the Wages Boards Ordinance ;

but shall not include the day fixed as the weekly holiday under section 24.

2. If a worker is entitled in any year to six holidays or more he shall be allowed and he shall take those six holidays or six of those holidays on consecutive days.

3. A worker shall be allowed his holiday or holidays on a day or days to be mutually agreed upon between him and his employer.

4. The remuneration for each holiday shall be the average daily wage of the worker obtained by dividing the total wage (excluding overtime and bonuses) earned by the worker in the last four weeks of the qualifying year by the number of days on which he has actually worked during such period.

5. Where the number of holidays allowed to any worker at one time exceeds five days, one-half of the remuneration due to such worker in respect of the holidays shall be paid on the last pay day preceding the commencement of the holidays, and the other half on the first pay day after resumption of work by such worker.

6. Where a worker leaves of his own accord or is discontinued or dismissed from employment, he shall, at the time of such leaving, discontinuance or dismissal, be paid wages for the number of holidays to which he was entitled at the date of his leaving, discontinuance or dismissal.

7. In these paragraphs, "year" means a continuous period of twelve months.

8. The foregoing decisions shall not apply in respect of employment at any time more than twelve months prior to the date on which the decisions come into force.

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Burtols	..	Feb., March, April.
Capstan Navy Cut Cigarettes	..	April, June, July, Sept.
Casie Chetty & Co., A. P., Ltd.	..	Feb.
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Ceylon Insurance Co., Ltd., The	..	Feb.
Ceylon Products	..	March, April, May, June, July, Aug.
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Ceylon Wharfage Co., Ltd., The	..	Jan., Feb., March, April, May, June.
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Milo, A Nestle's Product	..	Sept.
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Samuel Sons & Co., Ltd. ..	..	Oct., Nov., Dec.
Shaw Wallace, Ceylon Ltd. ..	..	Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec.
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35	C3/48/49 ..	March.
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**TABLE I—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS—COLOMBO  
WORKING CLASS**

**Base : November, 1938-April, 1939=100**

**GROUPS OF HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Food</i>	<i>Fuel and Light</i>	<i>Rent</i>	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>Miscel- laneous</i>	<i>Final Index Number</i>
Group Weights	52.40 ..	6.28 ..	15.96 ..	8.36 ..	17.00 ..	(Nov., 1938-Apr. 1939 = 100)

**INDEX NUMBERS**

*Base : November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100*

1939	..	112 ..	102 ..	97 ..	112 ..	104 ..	108
1940	..	115 ..	103 ..	97 ..	128 ..	111 ..	112
1941	..	129 ..	108 ..	96 ..	153 ..	116 ..	122
1942	..	183 ..	171 ..	93 ..	194 ..	144 ..	162

*Base : November, 1942 = 100*

*Index Number  
Nov., 1942  
= 100*

Group Weights	63.66 ..	7.26 ..	7.06 ..	8.78 ..	13.24		
1943	..	103 ..	94 ..	105 ..	138 ..	118 ..	107 .. 197
1944	..	102 ..	94 ..	105 ..	156 ..	127 ..	109 .. 200
1945	..	110 ..	94 ..	112 ..	165 ..	158 ..	121 .. 221
1946	..	113 ..	111 ..	124 ..	180 ..	155 ..	125 .. 229
1947	..	126 ..	121 ..	136 ..	213 ..	157 ..	138 .. 262
1948	..	138 ..	101 ..	148 ..	189 ..	157 ..	142 .. 260
1949	..	144 ..	97 ..	129 ..	156 ..	148 ..	141 .. 258
1950	..	154 ..	102 ..	129 ..	155 ..	154 ..	149 .. 272
1951	..	155 ..	112 ..	129 ..	197 ..	160 ..	154 .. 283
1952	..	153 ..	104 ..	131 ..	192 ..	168 ..	153 .. 281

1952—

January	..	158 ..	105 ..	129 ..	208 ..	163 ..	157 .. 290
February	..	155 ..	108 ..	129 ..	210 ..	162 ..	155 .. 286
March	..	150 ..	107 ..	129 ..	208 ..	164 ..	152 .. 280
April	..	148 ..	105 ..	129 ..	205 ..	174 ..	152 .. 280
May	..	149 ..	105 ..	129 ..	195 ..	164 ..	150 .. 276
June	..	151 ..	108 ..	133 ..	190 ..	168 ..	152 .. 279
July	..	148 ..	104 ..	133 ..	186 ..	175 ..	150 .. 277
August	..	147 ..	102 ..	133 ..	182 ..	177 ..	150 .. 275
September	..	149 ..	104 ..	133 ..	181 ..	178 ..	151 .. 278
October	..	156 ..	101 ..	133 ..	182 ..	165 ..	153 .. 282
November	..	159 ..	100 ..	133 ..	178 ..	164 ..	155 .. 286
December	..	160 ..	100 ..	133 ..	173 ..	162 ..	155 .. 285

1953—

January	..	159 ..	100 ..	133 ..	168 ..	161 ..	154 .. 283
February*	..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..
March*	..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..	— ..

\* The publishing of this index number has been stopped as the Government has under consideration the publishing of a new index number.

# TABLE II—COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS—ESTATE LABOUR

Base : July-September, 1939=100

## GROUPS OF HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE

Year	Food	Clothing	Fuel and Light	Miscel- laneous	Final Index Number
Group Weights	.. 64	.. 12	.. 8	.. 16	

### INDEX NUMBERS

Base : July-September, 1939 = 100

(July-Sept.,  
1939 = 100)

1939	.. 100	.. 100	.. 100	.. 100	.. 100
1940*	.. 106	.. 113	.. 107	.. 105	.. 107
1941	.. 119	.. 126	.. 108	.. 115	.. 119
1942†	.. 160	.. 139	.. 117	.. 135	.. 150

Base : October, 1942 = 100

Index Number  
October, 1942  
= 100

Group Weights	.. 701	.. 119	.. 14	.. 166	
1943*	.. 108	.. 149	.. 104	.. 118	.. 115 .. 199
1944	.. 110	.. 202	.. 105	.. 114	.. 122 .. 211
1945	.. 115	.. 196	.. 104	.. 137	.. 128 .. 222
1946	.. 118	.. 214	.. 106	.. 131	.. 131 .. 228
1947	.. 124	.. 220	.. 112	.. 139	.. 138 .. 239
1948	.. 142	.. 224	.. 112	.. 128	.. 149 .. 259
1949	.. 154	.. 182	.. 111	.. 126	.. 152 .. 264
1950	.. 164	.. 162	.. 108	.. 134	.. 158 .. 274
1951	.. 165	.. 213	.. 108	.. 144	.. 166 .. 288
1952	.. 158	.. 213	.. 111	.. 165	.. 165 .. 287

1952—

January	.. 162	.. 236	.. 111	.. 167	.. 171 .. 296
February	.. 162	.. 237	.. 111	.. 164	.. 171 .. 296
March	.. 161	.. 236	.. 111	.. 169	.. 171 .. 296
April	.. 157	.. 232	.. 111	.. 175	.. 168 .. 292
May	.. 151	.. 227	.. 111	.. 162	.. 161 .. 280
June	.. 148	.. 225	.. 111	.. 165	.. 159 .. 276
July	.. 151	.. 213	.. 111	.. 161	.. 159 .. 276
August	.. 152	.. 201	.. 111	.. 163	.. 159 .. 276
September	.. 158	.. 194	.. 111	.. 171	.. 164 .. 284
October	.. 164	.. 189	.. 111	.. 169	.. 167 .. 290
November	.. 164	.. 184	.. 111	.. 157	.. 164 .. 285
December	.. 170	.. 184	.. 111	.. 152	.. 168 .. 291

1953—

January	.. 171	.. 178	.. 111	.. 151	.. 168 .. 291
February	.. 172	.. 171	.. 111	.. 152	.. 168 .. 291
March	.. 175	.. 172	.. 111	.. 151	.. 170 .. 294

\* Average for 9 months only.

† Average for 10 months only.



**TABLE III—WAGES INDEX NUMBERS**

**Tea and Rubber Estate Labourers and Unskilled Labourers in Government Employment**

Base : 1939 = 100

Year	Tea and Rubber Estate Workers						Unskilled Workers in Government Employment in Colombo					
	Average Minimum Index			Average Minimum Index			Average Minimum Index			Average Minimum Index		
	Minimum Daily rate of Wages			Minimum Wage Rate Index No.			Monthly Rate of Wages			Wage Rate Index No.		
	Rs. c.			No. of Real Wages			Rs. c.			No. of Real Wages		
1939 ..	—	..	41	..	100	..	100	..	100	..	100	..
1940 ..	—	..	41	..	100	..	93	..	16.64	..	100	..
1941 ..	—	..	45	..	109	..	92	..	18.45	..	111	..
1942 ..	—	..	68	..	165	..	107	..	24.23	..	145	..
1943 ..	—	..	83	..	201	..	101	..	28.98	..	174	..
1944 ..	—	..	87	..	212	..	101	..	34.03	..	204	..
1945 ..	—	..	1.00	..	244	..	110	..	41.92	..	252	..
1946 ..	—	..	1.15	..	279	..	122	..	68.52	..	412	..
1947 ..	—	..	1.20	..	293	..	123	..	75.74	..	455	..
1948 ..	—	..	1.29	..	313	..	121	..	78.16	..	470	..
1949 ..	—	..	1.31	..	320	..	121	..	77.81	..	468	..
1950 ..	—	..	1.53	..	372	..	136	..	83.11	..	499	..
1951 ..	—	..	1.90	..	453	..	157	..	89.79	..	540	..
1952 ..	—	..	1.92	..	458	..	160	..	89.79	..	540	..
1952 ..	January	..	1.97	..	469	..	158	..	91.64	..	551	..
	February	..	1.97	..	469	..	158	..	92.44	..	556	..
	March	..	1.97	..	469	..	158	..	91.24	..	548	..
	April	..	1.97	..	469	..	161	..	89.24	..	536	..
	May	..	1.94	..	462	..	165	..	89.24	..	536	..
	June	..	1.90	..	452	..	164	..	88.04	..	529	..
	July	..	1.87	..	445	..	161	..	89.04	..	535	..
	August	..	1.87	..	445	..	161	..	88.64	..	533	..
	September	..	1.87	..	445	..	157	..	87.84	..	528	..
	October	..	1.90	..	452	..	156	..	88.84	..	534	..
	November	..	1.94	..	462	..	162	..	90.04	..	541	..
	December	..	1.92	..	457	..	157	..	91.24	..	548	..
1953 ..	January	..	1.95	..	464	..	159	..	91.04	..	547	..
	February	..	1.95	..	464	..	159	..	90.24	..	542	..
	March	..	1.95	..	464	..	158	..	91.04	..	547	..

TABLE IV

Table showing the number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to Registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges in the Island

Year		Technical and Clerical	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Unskilled	Total
1939	..	3,712	11,964	5,034	5,967	26,677
1940	..	4,734	31,130	4,800	4,981	27,645
1941	..	5,274	8,882	2,351	3,951	20,458
1942	..	6,589	9,411	1,882	1,451	19,333
1943	..	2,282	2,872	1,312	1,869	8,335
1944*	..	295	358	227	173	1,053
1945	..	2,258	11,025	3,267	4,816	21,366
1946	..	5,636	10,012	7,527	13,369	36,544
1947	..	2,883	7,325	8,113	16,423	34,744
1948	..	4,474	13,027	12,443	36,712	66,656
1949	..	5,132	11,994	13,591	39,015	69,732
1950	..	5,627	10,525	13,523	35,447	65,122
1951	..	5,515	8,186	12,520	26,486	52,707
1952	January	6,050	8,211	12,899	26,822	53,982
	February	6,156	8,067	12,984	26,286	53,493
	March	6,260	7,795	12,748	25,319	52,122
	April	6,146	7,548	12,379	24,396	50,469
	May	5,823	7,100	11,656	23,534	48,113
	June	5,992	7,010	12,122	23,896	49,020
	July	†6,370	†7,247	†12,799	†24,625	†51,041
	August	6,345	†7,232	†12,910	24,488	†50,975
	September	6,494	7,398	13,131	24,618	51,641
	October	6,498	7,575	13,638	25,081	52,792
	November	6,452	7,555	13,686	24,870	52,563
	December	6,883	7,522	13,795	24,823	53,023
1953	January	8,104	7,684	14,375	24,859	55,022
	February	8,424	7,485	14,223	24,300	54,432

\* Up to 1944 there was only 1 Employment Exchange in Colombo. In 1945, Exchanges were opened in all the principal towns of the Island.

† Revised figures.



TABLE V

Table showing the number of Registrants for employment or better employment according to registers maintained at the Employment Exchanges

## CLASSIFICATION BY EXCHANGE AREAS

Year	Colombo	Negombo	Kalutara	Galle	Kandy	Navalapitiya	Kurunegala	Jaffna	Ratnapura	Badulla	Baticaloa	Kalmunai	Trincomalee	Anuradhapura	Avissoella	Total
1939..	26,677	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,677
1940..	27,645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,645
1941..	20,458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,458
1942..	19,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,333
1943..	8,335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,335
1944..	1,053	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,053
1945..	10,784	378	2,128	1,239	2,363	250	431	841	120	46	65	—	1,407	—	—	21,366*
1946..	25,805	1,117	808	993	3,397	726	352	816	119	439	727	—	611	—	—	36,544†
1947..	21,589	2,289	1,643	2,133	4,955	564	430	481	170	490	—	—	—	—	—	34,744
1948..	42,209	7,235	2,414	3,995	4,577	1,066	851	1,526	607	704	1,189	—	283	—	—	66,656
1949..	44,552	5,041	4,125	5,429	3,195	953	1,052	2,185	727	1,170	607	—	696	—	—	69,732
1950..	41,988	3,696	3,501	6,082	2,904	943	1,203	1,991	553	928	980	—	348	—	—	65,122
1951..	38,125	3,422	2,886	4,350	2,209	1,537	886	1,587	569	904	418	1,207	284	323	—	52,707‡
1952:-																
Jan.	33,664	3,408	2,863	4,428	2,199	662	940	1,563	574	936	587	1,439	341	378	—	53,982
Feb.	33,055	3,363	2,902	4,459	2,096	677	943	1,602	540	900	642	1,543	352	414	—	53,493
Mar.	32,556	3,207	2,883	4,314	1,981	672	940	1,488	564	911	605	1,195	336	470	—	52,122
Apr.	31,768	3,219	2,814	4,123	1,613	667	863	1,436	484	831	502	1,416	292	436	—	50,469
May	30,462	3,049	2,701	4,065	1,403	646	832	1,256	561	694	436	1,417	256	335	—	48,113
June	31,190	3,110	2,802	4,141	1,632	580	872	1,188	574	578	412	1,357	251	333	—	49,020
July	31,709	3,236	2,894	4,194	1,918	583	948	1,201	664	608	434	1,182	303	409	758‡	51,041‡
Aug.	31,973	3,266	2,939	4,066	1,864	648	1,015	1,247	704	569	391	848	319	414	712‡	50,975‡
Sept.	32,033	3,275	3,046	3,952	2,336	565	1,020	1,286	724	520	423	793	326	408	934	51,641
Oct.	32,559	3,235	3,139	3,731	2,783	604	1,072	1,345	753	538	416	986	287	402	942	52,792
Nov.	32,008	3,130	3,219	3,598	3,060	587	1,071	1,338	844	592	387	1,118	260	409	892	52,563
Dec.	32,124	3,028	3,263	3,381	3,730	547	1,162	1,435	909	663	422	992	252	437	678	53,023
1953:-																
Jan.	32,853	3,054	3,411	3,317	4,229	621	1,240	1,580	960	735	516	1,054	268	509	675	55,022
Feb.	33,023	3,038	3,425	3,122	3,677	623	1,237	1,604	953	750	555	904	281	555	685	54,432

\* Total includes 127 registered at Matugama, 164 at Chilaw, 272 at Matale, 97 at Avissoella and 555 at Veyangoda.

† Total includes 141 registered at Matugama, 254 at Chilaw, and 240 at Avissoella (These Exchanges functioned only during 1945 and 1946.)

‡ Revised figures

TABLE VI

Table showing the number of Persons placed in employment  
since 1939

Year			Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi- Skilled		Unskilled		Total	
1939	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	2,583	
1940	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	5,089	
1941	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	9,071	
1942	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	8,129	
1943	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	4,170	
1944	..	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	—	..	1,875	
1945	..	..	869	..	1,104	..	411	..	2,653	..	4,537	
1946	..	..	1,303	..	3,012	..	1,341	..	10,130	..	15,786	
1947	..	..	915	..	1,417	..	911	..	4,161	..	7,404	
1948	..	..	1,355	..	1,563	..	1,811	..	6,118	..	10,347	
1949	..	..	1,807	..	1,616	..	1,767	..	9,590	..	14,780	
1950	..	..	2,059	..	1,509	..	1,438	..	5,773	..	10,779	
1951	..	..	2,019	..	1,546	..	1,867	..	5,874	..	11,306	
1952	..	January	..	248	..	181	..	197	..	425	..	1,051
		February	..	218	..	208	..	179	..	551	..	1,156
		March	..	248	..	164	..	158	..	482	..	1,052
		April	..	224	..	104	..	66	..	371	..	765
		May	..	161	..	125	..	115	..	407	..	808
		June	..	217	..	173	..	103	..	416	..	909
		July	..	254	..	151	..	193	..	507	..	1,105
		August	..	290	..	214	..	192	..	466	..	1,162
		September	..	209	..	155	..	189	..	802	..	1,355
		October	..	375	..	171	..	202	..	480	..	1,228
		November	..	443	..	95	..	166	..	365	..	1,069
		December	..	220	..	61	..	127	..	385	..	793
1953	..	January	..	217	..	97	..	185	..	275	..	774
		February	..	146	..	78	..	137	..	158	..	519



TABLE VII

Table showing the number of Persons Registered and the number placed in employment during the Month of February, 1953

Employment Exchange	Technical and Clerical		Skilled		Semi-skilled		Unskilled		Total	
	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed	Regd.	Placed
Colombo*	753	72	424	54	534	65	1,233	64	2,944	255
Negombo	38	2	36	9	72	13	149	9	295	33
Kalutara	64	—	43	—	131	4	98	3	336	7
Galle	99	2	31	1	117	6	164	7	411	16
Kandy	127	13	72	6	219	3	121	4	539	26
Nawalapitiya	4	1	7	—	23	—	24	—	58	1
Kurunegala	44	6	10	1	68	10	32	1	154	18
Jaffna	123	12	21	—	70	2	46	1	260	15
Ratnapura	38	7	13	—	46	4	42	3	139	14
Badulla	21	11	7	1	50	8	46	2	124	22
Batticaloa	12	1	15	1	20	2	43	4	90	8
Kalmunai	20	1	32	5	71	11	68	38	191	55
Trincomalee	31	4	11	—	26	4	13	4	81	12
Anuradhapura	34	12	8	—	37	4	35	4	114	20
Avissawella	25	2	7	—	33	1	84	14	149	17
Total	1,433	146	737	78	1,517	137	2,198	158	5,885	519

\*Colombo has two Exchanges—One for men and the other for women.

#### A correction

The Nos. of Registrants awaiting employment as at the end of January, 1953, were given in Table VII of the March 1953 issue under registrations for the Month of January, 1953. The actual figures of registrations for the month of January, 1953, are given below.

Employment Exchange	Technical and Clerical Regd.	Skilled Regd.	Semi-skilled Regd.	Unskilled Regd.	Total Regd.
Colombo*	1,000	498	648	1,447	3,593
Negombo	54	63	75	146	338
Kalutara	132	58	167	151	508
Galle	8	1	4	8	21
Kandy	216	97	373	227	913
Nawalapitiya	8	9	44	51	112
Kurunegala	62	16	108	30	216
Jaffna	203	24	111	63	401
Ratnapura	49	15	64	57	185
Badulla	35	13	55	69	172
Batticaloa	65	21	44	72	202
Kalmunai	28	71	89	104	292
Trincomalee	24	6	30	16	76
Anuradhapura	43	11	44	44	142
Avissawella	20	17	31	114	182
Total	1,947	920	1,887	2,599	7,353

\*Colombo has two Exchanges—One for men and the other for women.

TABLE VIII—STRIKES IN CEYLON SINCE 1939

Year	Plantations			Others		
	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-days Lost
1939 ..	.. 18	.. Not available	.. Not available	.. 4	.. Not available	.. Not available
1940 ..	.. 36	.. 9,732*	.. do.	.. 8	.. do.	.. do.
1941 ..	.. 27	.. 4,156	.. do.	.. 15	.. do.	.. do.
1942 ..	.. 8	.. 949	.. do.	.. 14	.. do.	.. do.
1943 ..	.. 22	.. 2,436	.. 5,234	.. 31†	.. 4,550	.. 4,359
1944 ..	.. 26	.. 3,648	.. 4,048‡	.. 66†	.. 12,399	.. 25,937
1945 ..	.. 28	.. 3,514	.. 4,285	.. 53	.. 23,875	.. 153,388‡
1946 ..	.. 87	.. 15,259	.. 31,830‡	.. 69	.. 39,237	.. 250,866
1947 ..	.. 53	.. 11,849	.. 199,657	.. 52	.. 43,485	.. 544,174
1948 ..	.. 33	.. 23,100	.. 49,933‡	.. 20	.. 1,065	.. 2,497‡
1949 ..	.. 66	.. 477,412	.. 681,340	.. 23	.. 2,874	.. 14,576‡
1950 ..	.. 82	.. 22,808	.. 85,837	.. 28	.. 5,471	.. 22,617
1951 ..	.. 67	.. 306,091	.. 521,040	.. 35	.. 6,726	.. 17,484
1952 ..	.. 86	.. 5,355	.. 9,414	.. 39	.. 6,168	.. 46,990
1952 January ..	.. —	.. —	.. —	.. 3	.. 405	.. 14,792
February ..	.. 5	.. 807	.. 1,252	.. 4	.. 77	.. 123
March ..	.. 6	.. 2,964	.. 4,384	.. 2	.. 383	.. 1,129
April ..	.. 6	.. 266	.. 528	.. 1	.. 82	.. 58
May ..	.. 3	.. 151	.. 1,266	.. 4	.. 246	.. 399
June ..	.. 2	.. 99	.. 169	.. 5	.. 485	.. 576
July ..	.. —	.. —	.. —	.. 3	.. 314	.. 568
August ..	.. 3	.. 200	.. 272	.. 1	.. 21	.. 64
September ..	.. 3	.. 271	.. 447	.. 2	.. 67	.. 105
October ..	.. 1	.. 126	.. 278	.. —	.. —	.. —
November ..	.. 5	.. 196	.. 529	.. 6	.. 2,024	.. 22,914
December ..	.. 2	.. 275	.. 289	.. 8	.. 2,034	.. 6,262
1953 January ..	.. 2	.. 25§	.. 25§	.. 6	.. 487	.. 1,374

\*Number of workers involved in one strike is not available.

†Number of man-days lost in one strike is not available.

‡Number of workers involved and man-days lost in respect of one strike are not available.

From January, 1952, strikes involving less than 5 workers or lasting less than 1 day are excluded from the statistics except in cases where the aggregate number of man-days lost exceed 50.

Note.—The number of strikes shown against each month relate to the number of strikes that ended during the month.

§ These figures do not include information in respect of one strike. They will be amended to include this information when available.



**TABLE IX—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
JANUARY, 1953, BY INDUSTRIES OR TRADES**

<i>Industry or Trade</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>	<i>Number of Workers involved</i>	<i>Number of Man-days lost</i>
Plantations—Tea .. ..	1	25	25
Rubber .. ..	—	—	—
Tea-cum-Rubber .. ..	—	—	—
Coconut .. ..	—	—	—
Coconut-cum-Rubber .. ..	—	—	—
Unclassified - widespread token Strike on plantations .. ..	1	Not available	
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25*</b>	<b>25*</b>
Engineering .. ..	—	—	—
Printing .. ..	—	—	—
Motor Transport .. ..	—	—	—
Tea Export .. ..	—	—	—
Rubber Export .. ..	—	—	—
Coconut Manufacturing .. ..	3	105	594
Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar .. ..	—	—	—
Match Manufacturing .. ..	—	—	—
Plumbago .. ..	—	—	—
Cinema .. ..	—	—	—
Dock, Harbour and Port Transport .. ..	—	—	—
Building Trade .. ..	—	—	—
Local Government Services .. ..	2	317	617
Service Institutions .. ..	—	—	—
Factories, Workshops, &c., run by the State .. ..	—	—	—
Textile .. ..	—	—	—
Relief Schemes .. ..	—	—	—
Tiles Manufacturing .. ..	1	65	163
Wholesale and Retail Distribution .. ..	—	—	—
Aerated Waters and Ice Manufacturing .. ..	—	—	—
Beedi Manufacturing .. ..	—	—	—
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1,374</b>
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>512*</b>	<b>1,399*</b>

**TABLE X—CLASSIFICATION OF THE STRIKES IN  
JANUARY, 1953, BY CAUSES**

<i>Cause</i>	<i>Number of Strikes</i>		<i>Number of Workers Involved</i>	
	<i>Plantations</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Plantations</i>	<i>Others</i>
1. Dismissal or loss of employment in any way. Failure to provide work .. ..	—	—	—	—
2. Wage increases. Higher rates for piece work, &c. .. ..	—	3	—	105
3. Other wage disputes (e.g., delay in payment, cash advances, &c.) .. ..	—	2	—	82
4. Estate rules, working arrangements, discipline, disputes with sub-staff, &c. .. ..	—	—	—	—
5. Food matters. Welfare .. ..	—	1	—	300
6. Right of association and meeting .. ..	—	—	—	—
7. Factional disputes and domestic matters .. ..	—	—	—	—
8. External matters, e.g., arrest by Police, immorality, &c. .. ..	—	—	—	—
9. Assaults by employer or agent or others .. ..	2	—	25*	—
10. General demands .. ..	—	—	—	—
11. Sympathetic strikes .. ..	—	—	—	—
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>25*</b>	<b>487</b>

\* These figures do not include information in respect of one strike.

**TABLE XI—ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF INDIAN  
ESTATE LABOURERS**

Year	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Excess of De- partures over Arrivals
	Old	New	Total	Repatria- tion on Govt. account	Left Ceylon Un- assisted	Total		
1939	.. 25,425..	3,834..	29,259..	2,975..	31,714..	34,689..	—	.. 5,430
1940	.. 2,955..	363..	3,318..	5,560..	12,578..	18,138..	—	.. 14,820
1941	.. 3,234..	350..	3,584..	8,410..	11,243..	19,653..	—	.. 16,069
1942	.. 6,585..	229..	6,814..	5,398..	33,183..	38,581..	—	.. 31,767
1943	.. 42,677..	2,076..	44,753..	1,368..	59,577..	60,945..	—	.. 16,192
1944	.. 49,354..	2,623..	51,977..	786..	59,683..	60,469..	—	.. 8,492
1945	.. 82,598..	3,844..	86,442..	572..	85,428..	86,000..	442..	—
1946	.. 75,269..	3,325..	78,594..	282..	75,657..	75,939..	2,655..	—
1947	.. 52,177..	2,400..	54,577..	242..	58,381..	58,623..	—	.. 4,046
1948	.. 47,621..	2,926..	50,547..	151..	47,115..	47,266..	3,281..	—
1949	.. 42,188..	2,237..	44,425..	302..	46,538..	46,840..	—	.. 2,415
1950	.. 49,385..	1,525..	50,910..	267..	55,360..	55,627..	—	.. 4,717
1951	.. 53,218..	1,503..	54,721..	203..	58,591..	58,794..	—	.. 4,073
1952	.. 55,530..	1,717..	57,247..	317..	58,132..	58,449..	—	.. 1,202
1952 January	.. 2,063..	79..	2,142..	20..	6,121..	6,141..	—	.. 3,999
February	.. 3,780..	83..	3,863..	9..	7,568..	7,577..	—	.. 3,714
March	.. 5,825..	95..	5,920..	28..	7,770..	7,798..	—	.. 1,878
April	.. 6,470..	77..	6,547..	44..	7,739..	7,783..	—	.. 1,236
May	.. 7,597..	79..	7,676..	18..	6,997..	7,015..	661..	—
June	.. 6,899..	236..	7,135..	19..	4,704..	4,723..	2,412..	—
July	.. 5,500..	73..	5,573..	38..	3,134..	3,172..	2,401..	—
August	.. 3,287..	25..	3,312..	39..	4,673..	4,712..	—	.. 1,400
September	.. 4,672..	206..	4,878..	17..	3,333..	3,350..	1,528..	—
October	.. 4,019..	408..	4,427..	16..	2,246..	2,262..	2,165..	—
November	.. 2,816..	218..	3,034..	28..	2,183..	2,211..	823..	—
December	.. 2,602..	138..	2,740..	41..	1,664..	1,705..	1,035..	—
1953 January	.. 1,307..	22..	1,329..	34..	2,534..	2,568..	—	.. 1,239
February	.. 1,895..	44..	1,939..	26..	3,184..	3,210..	—	.. 1,271*
March	.. 2,965..	132..	3,097..	34..	3,645..	3,679..	—	.. 582

\* Revised figure.



## APPENDIX I

**Statement showing the Minimum Rates of Wages payable to Workers  
in different Trades for which Wages Boards have been established**

Month: April, 1953

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage Rs. c.</i>	<i>Special Allowance Rs. c.</i>	<i>Total Rs. c.</i>
<b>Tea Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
Male worker not under 16 years ..	1 10 ..	1 12 ..	2 22
Female worker not under 15 years ..	0 90 ..	0 84 ..	1 74
Child worker .. ..	0 65 ..	0 77 ..	1 42
<b>Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
Male worker not under 16 years ..	1 10 ..	1 12 ..	2 22
Female worker not under 15 years ..	0 90 ..	0 84 ..	1 74
Child worker .. ..	0 65 ..	0 77 ..	1 42
<b>Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
Male worker not under 16 years ..	1 30 ..	1 12 ..	2 42
Female worker not under 15 years ..	1 20 ..	0 84 ..	2 04
Child worker .. ..	0 95 ..	0 77 ..	1 72
<b>Coconut Growing Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
The raising and maintenance of a coconut plantation : and			
The manufacture of copra—			
Kangany .. ..	0 90 ..	1 12 ..	2 02
Male not under 18 years ..	0 75 ..	1 12 ..	1 87
Female not under 18 years ..	0 60 ..	0 84 ..	1 44
Worker under 18 years ..	0 50 ..	0 77 ..	1 27
<b>Coconut Manufacturing Trade</b>			
The manufacture of desiccated coconut ;			
The manufacture of coconut oil ; and			
The manufacture of fibre and coir products—			
Within the Colombo area—			
Kangany .. ..	1 44 ..	1 30 ..	2 74
Male not under 18 years ..	1 24 ..	1 30 ..	2 54
Female not under 18 years ..	1 00 ..	0 97 ..	1 97
Worker under 18 years ..	0 75 ..	0 90 ..	1 65
Outside the Colombo area—			
Kangany .. ..	1 20 ..	1 30 ..	2 50
Male not under 18 years ..	1 00 ..	1 30 ..	2 30
Female not under 18 years ..	0 80 ..	0 97 ..	1 77
Worker under 18 years ..	0 60 ..	0 90 ..	1 50
“ Colombo area ” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo			
Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes			

Month : April, 1953

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage Rs. c.</i>	<i>Special Allowance Rs. c.</i>	<i>Total Rs. c.</i>
<b>Engineering Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
Unskilled labourer .. ..	1 24 ..	1 30 ..	2 54
Semi-skilled, Grade I .. ..	1 44 ..	1 40 ..	2 84
Semi-skilled, Grade II .. ..	1 28 ..	1 40 ..	2 68
Skilled worker .. ..	1 80 ..	1 40 ..	3 20
Kangany .. ..	1 60 ..	1 40 ..	3 00
Watcher .. ..	1 50 ..	1 40 ..	2 90

*Trade Learners and Apprentices*

1st year .. ..	0 40 ..	0 42 ..	0 82
2nd year .. ..	0 56 ..	0 52 ..	1 08
3rd year .. ..	0 72 ..	0 79 ..	1 51
4th year .. ..	0 96 ..	0 94 ..	1 90

**Printing Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

Class A worker .. ..	100 00 ..	77 00 ..	177 00
" B " " " .. ..	75 00 ..	59 00 ..	134 00
" C Grade I worker .. ..	50 00 ..	50 00 ..	100 00
" C " II " " .. ..	45 00 ..	45 42 ..	90 42
" D worker .. ..	40 00 ..	41 00 ..	81 00
" E " " " " .. ..	37 50 ..	38 79 ..	76 29
" F " " " " .. ..	18 00 ..	21 20 ..	39 20
" G " " " " .. ..	40 00 ..	41 00 ..	81 00
Class A—1st year learner .. ..	30 00 ..	24 10 ..	54 10
" B " " " " .. ..	22 50 ..	18 70 ..	41 20
" C Grade I, 1st year learner .. ..	20 00 ..	20 50 ..	40 50
" C " II " " " " .. ..	18 00 ..	18 70 ..	36 70
" D—1st year learner .. ..	16 00 ..	16 90 ..	32 90
Class A—2nd year learner .. ..	40 00 ..	31 80 ..	71 80
" B " " " " " .. ..	37 50 ..	30 00 ..	67 50
" C Grade I, 2nd year learner .. ..	25 00 ..	25 42 ..	50 42
" C " II " " " " .. ..	22 50 ..	23 21 ..	45 71
" D—2nd year learner .. ..	20 00 ..	21 00 ..	41 00
Class A—3rd year learner .. ..	50 00 ..	39 50 ..	89 50
" B " " " " " .. ..	45 00 ..	35 90 ..	80 90
" C Grade I, 3rd year learner .. ..	30 00 ..	30 50 ..	60 50
" C " II " " " " .. ..	27 00 ..	27 72 ..	54 72
" D—3rd year learner .. ..	24 00 ..	25 10 ..	49 10
Class A—4th year learner .. ..	65 00 ..	50 80 ..	115 80
" B " " " " " .. ..	56 25 ..	44 42 ..	100 67
" C Grade I, 4th year learner .. ..	37 50 ..	37 79 ..	75 29
" C " II " " " " .. ..	33 75 ..	34 31 ..	68 06
" D—4th year learner .. ..	30 00 ..	31 00 ..	61 00
Class A—5th year learner .. ..	80 00 ..	62 60 ..	142 60

**Cigar Trade**

A piece rate of Rs. 8.0 has been fixed for every 1,000 cigars rolled



Month : April, 1953

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage Rs. c.</i>	<i>Special Allowance Rs. c.</i>	<i>Total Rs. c.</i>
<b>Plumbago Trade</b>			
<i>Daily Rates</i>			
Underground workers—			
Basses ..	2 75	1 12	3 87
Kanganies ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Loaders ..	2 8	1 12	3 20
Overseers ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Shift bosses ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Blasters ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Drillers (hand and machine) ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Shaft drivers ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Stoppers (excavators) ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Timber men ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Muckers ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Trolley men ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Unskilled labourers ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Onsetters or Donakatakarayas ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Underground and surface workers—			
Electricians ..	2 50	1 12	3 62
Enginemmen ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Fitters ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Hoistmen ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Mechanics ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Pumpmen ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Winchmen ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Checkers ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Electricians (assistants) ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Fitters (assistants) ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Windlassmen (dabare workers) ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Surface workers—			
Carpenters ..	2 50	1 12	3 62
Masons ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Overseers ..	2 25	1 12	3 37
Blacksmiths ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Boilermen ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Drill sharpeners ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Firewood carriers and splitters ..	1 60	1 12	2 72
Carters ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Watchers ..	1 50	1 12	2 62
Bakkikarayas or Banksmen ..	2 0	1 12	3 12
Cooks ..	1 24	1 12	2 36
Smithy boys ..	1 24	1 12	2 36
Unskilled labourers ..	1 24	1 12	2 36

*N.B.*—Workers under 18 years of age performing any of the above tasks are entitled to a special allowance of only 77 cents.

**Workers employed in curing and dressing—**

(A) As overseers and kanganies ..	2 0	1 32	3 32
(B) On different jobs—			

**Within the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years ..	1 25	1 32	2 57
Female worker not under 18 years ..	1 0	1 4	2 4
Worker under 18 years ..	0 50	0 97	1 47

**Outside the Colombo area—**

Male worker not under 18 years ..	1 0	1 32	2 32
Female worker not under 18 years ..	0 84	1 4	1 88
Worker under 18 years ..	0 40	0 97	1 37

“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo.

Month : April, 1953

Class of Worker		Basic Wage Rs. c.	Special Allowance Rs. c.	Total Rs. c.
<b>Tea Export Trade</b>				
<i>Daily Rates</i>				
A. Male workers not under 18 years—				
(a) Grade II	..	1 24	1 30	2 54
(b) Intermediate Grade	..	1 40	1 40	2 80
(c) Grade I	..	1 60	1 40	3 0
(d) Box makers and repairers	..	1 40	1 40	2 80
(e) Watchers	..	1 50	1 40	2 90
B. Female workers not under 18 years	..	1 0	1 18	2 18
C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years	..	0 60	0 82	1 42
" 15	16	0 70	0 87	1 57
" 13	17	0 80	0 92	1 72
" 17	18	1 0	1 2	2 2

### Rubber Export Trade

#### *Daily Rates*

A. Male workers not under 18 years—				
(a) Grade II	..	1 24	1 30	2 54
(b) Intermediate Grade	..	1 40	1 40	2 80
(c) Grade I	..	1 60	1 40	3 0
(d) Watchers	..	1 50	1 40	2 90
B. Female workers not under 18 years	..	1 0	1 18	2 18
C. Workers over 14 years but under 15 years	..	0 60	0 82	1 42
" 15	16	0 70	0 87	1 57
" 16	17	0 80	0 92	1 72
" 17	18	1 0	1 2	2 2

### Toddy, Arrack and Vinegar Trade

#### *Monthly Rates*

Tope kangany	..	110 0	—	110 0
Toddy tavern watcher	..	60 0	—	60 0
Arrack tavern watcher	..	60 0	—	60 0
Tope watcher	..	50 0	—	50 0
Collecting station manager	..	75 0	—	75 0
Selling toddy at tavern	..	75 0	—	75 0
Selling arrack at tavern	..	75 0	—	75 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the toddy section of the trade	..	75 0	—	75 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the arrack section of the trade	..	50 0	—	50 0
Collecting toddy from trees in the vinegar section of the trade	..	50 0	—	50 0
Distilling toddy at distillery	..	75 0	—	75 0

#### *Daily Rates*

Bottling, corking and labelling arrack bottles—				
(a) for a male worker not under 16 years of age	..	2 25	—	2 25
(b) for a female worker not under 16 years of age	..	1 85	—	1 85

#### Unskilled labourers—

Male workers not under 16 years	..	2 10	—	2 10
Female workers not under 16 years	..	1 70	—	1 70

Piece rates have been fixed for certain processes.



Month : April, 1953

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage</i> <i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Special Allowances</i> <i>Rs. c.</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>Rs. c.</i>
<b>Motor Transport Trade</b>			
<i>Monthly Rates</i>			
Class A worker ..	100 0 ..	41 0 ..	141 0
" B ..	90 0 ..	41 0 ..	131 0
" C ..	85 0 ..	38 50 ..	123 50
" D ..	100 0 ..	41 0 ..	141 0
" E ..	70 0 ..	36 0 ..	106 0
" F ..	67 50 ..	41 0 ..	108 50
" G ..	60 0 ..	37 40 ..	97 40
" H ..	50 0 ..	37 40 ..	87 40
" J ..	60 0 ..	37 40 ..	97 40
" K ..	90 0 ..	37 40 ..	127 40
" L ..	45 0 ..	28 25 ..	73 25

*Daily Rates*

Class A worker ..	4 0 ..	1 75 ..	5 75
" B ..	4 0 ..	1 75 ..	5 75
" C ..	3 25 ..	1 75 ..	5 0
" D ..	4 0 ..	1 75 ..	5 75
" E ..	2 75 ..	1 50 ..	4 25
" F ..	2 75 ..	1 75 ..	4 50
" G ..	2 50 ..	1 75 ..	4 25
" H ..	2 25 ..	1 75 ..	4 0
" L ..	1 50 ..	1 3 ..	2 53

N.B.—Monthly rates for permanent workers and daily rates for temporary workers.

**Match Manufacturing Trade**

*Daily Rates*

*Grade I—*

Male 18 years and over ..	1 80 ..	1 40 ..	3 20
Female 18 years and over ..	1 44 ..	1 30 ..	2 74
Young person over 14 and under 17 years ..	0 85 ..	0 84 ..	1 69
Young person 17 years and over but under 18 years ..	1 15 ..	1 2 ..	2 17

*Grade II—*

Male 18 years and over ..	1 40 ..	1 40 ..	2 80
Female 18 years and over ..	1 12 ..	1 30 ..	2 42
Young person over 14 and under 17 years ..	0 70 ..	0 84 ..	1 54
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years ..	0 90 ..	1 2 ..	1 92

*Grade III—*

Male 18 years and over ..	1 24 ..	1 30 ..	2 54
Female 18 years and over ..	1 0 ..	1 18 ..	2 18
Young person over 14 and under 17 years ..	0 60 ..	0 84 ..	1 44
Young person 17 and over but under 18 years ..	0 80 ..	1 2 ..	1 82

*Grade IV—*

Watcher ..	1 50 ..	1 40 ..	2 90
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**Cinema Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

*Within the Municipal areas*

A—Non-clerical—

Unskilled ..	32 25 ..	33 60 ..	65 85
Semi-skilled ..	37 50 ..	36 20 ..	73 70
Skilled, Grade II ..	50 0 ..	38 2 ..	88 2
Skilled, Grade I ..	60 0 ..	38 2 ..	98 2

Month : April, 1953

<i>Class of Worker</i>	<i>Basic Wage Rs. c</i>	<i>Special Allowance Rs. c.</i>	<i>Total Rs. c.</i>
<b>Cinema Trade (contd.)</b>			
B—Clerical—			
Grade III ..	45 0	34 0	79 0
Grade II ..	50 0	37 0	87 0
Grade I ..	100 0	42 0	142 0

*Outside the Municipal areas*

A—Non-clerical—			
Unskilled ..	32 25	33 60	65 85
Semi-skilled ..	35 0	36 20	71 20
Skilled, Grade II ..	42 0	38 2	80 2
Skilled, Grade I ..	55 0	38 2	93 2
B—Clerical—			
Grade III ..	40 0	34 0	74 0
Grade II ..	45 0	37 0	82 0
Grade I ..	100 0	42 0	142 0

**Dock, Harbour and Port Transport Trade**

*Monthly Rates*

*Manual Work*

Special Grade ..	65 0	31 75	96 75
Skilled Grade ..	55 0	27 75	82 75
Semi-skilled Grade ..	45 0	24 75	69 75
Unskilled, Grade I ..	37 0	24 75	61 75
Unskilled, Grade II ..	31 0	24 75	55 75

*Women Workers*

Female kanganies ..	35 0	24 75	59 75
Female labourers ..	30 0	24 75	54 75

*Non-manual Workers*

Special Grade ..	75 0	37 0	112 0
Grade I ..	55 0	27 75	82 75

**Building Trade**

*Daily Rates*

Unskilled—

Male labourers—

Not under 18 years ..	1 24	1 30	2 54
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Female labourers—

Not under 18 years ..	1 0	1 30	2 30
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Unskilled labourers—  
(irrespective of sex)

Under 18 years of age ..	0 80	1 30	2 10
Semi-skilled, Grade II ..	1 44	1 40	2 84
Semi-skilled, Grade I ..	1 60	1 40	3 0
Skilled ..	1 80	1 40	3 20



# APPENDIX II (A)

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to Workers in the Tea Growing Manufacturing Trade and Cocoa, Cardamom and Pepper Growing and Manufacturing Trades

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers*			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	0 55	0 56	1 11	0 45	0 42	0 87	0 32½	0 38½	0 71	1
2	1 10	1 12	2 22	0 90	0 84	1 74	0 65	0 77	1 42	2
3	2 20	2 24	4 44	1 80	1 68	3 48	1 30	1 54	2 84	3
4	3 30	3 36	6 66	2 70	2 52	5 22	1 95	2 31	4 26	4
5	4 40	4 48	8 88	3 60	3 36	6 96	2 60	3 8	5 68	5
6	5 50	5 60	11 10	4 50	4 20	8 70	3 25	3 85	7 10	6
7	6 60	6 72	13 32	5 40	5 4	10 44	3 90	4 62	8 52	7
8	7 70	7 84	15 54	6 30	5 88	12 18	4 55	5 39	9 94	8
9	8 80	8 96	17 76	7 20	6 72	13 92	5 20	6 16	11 36	9
10	9 90	10 8	19 98	8 10	7 56	15 66	5 85	6 93	12 78	10
11	11 0	11 20	22 20	9 0	8 40	17 40	6 50	7 70	14 20	11
12	12 10	12 32	24 42	9 90	9 24	19 14	7 15	8 47	15 62	12
13	13 20	13 44	26 64	10 80	10 8	20 88	7 80	9 24	17 4	13
14	14 30	14 56	28 86	11 70	10 92	22 62	8 45	10 1	18 46	14
15	15 40	15 68	31 8	12 60	11 76	24 36	9 10	10 78	19 88	15
16	16 50	16 80	33 30	13 50	12 60	26 10	9 75	11 55	21 30	16
17	17 60	17 92	35 52	14 40	13 44	27 84	10 40	12 32	22 72	17
18	18 70	19 4	37 74	15 30	14 28	29 58	11 5	13 9	24 14	18
19	19 80	20 16	39 96	16 20	15 12	31 32	11 70	13 86	25 56	19
20	20 90	21 28	42 18	17 10	15 96	33 6	12 35	14 63	26 98	20
21	22 0	22 40	44 40	18 0	16 80	34 80	13 0	15 40	28 40	21
22	23 10	23 52	46 62	18 90	17 64	36 54	13 65	16 17	29 82	22
23	24 20	24 64	48 84	19 80	18 48	38 28	14 30	16 94	31 24	23
24	25 30	25 76	51 6	20 70	19 32	40 2	14 95	17 71	32 66	24
25	26 40	26 88	53 28	21 60	20 16	41 76	15 60	18 48	34 8	25
26	27 50	28 0	55 50	22 50	21 0	43 50	16 25	19 25	35 50	26
27	28 60	29 12	57 72	23 40	21 84	45 24	16 90	20 2	36 92	27
28	29 70	30 24	59 94	24 30	22 68	46 98	17 55	20 79	38 34	28
29	30 80	31 36	62 16	25 20	23 52	48 72	18 20	21 56	39 76	29
30	31 90	32 48	64 38	26 10	24 36	50 46	18 85	22 33	41 18	30
31	33 0	33 60	66 60	27 0	25 20	52 20	19 50	23 10	42 60	31

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.

# APPENDIX II (B)

Ready Reckoner showing the Basic Wages, Special Allowances and the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to Workers in the Rubber Growing and Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Men			Women			Child Workers*			No. of Days
	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	Basic Wage	Special Allowance	Minimum Wage	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	0 65	0 56	1 21	0 60	0 42	1 2	0 47½	0 38½	0 86	1
2	1 30	1 12	2 42	1 20	0 84	2 4	0 95	0 77	1 72	2
3	2 60	2 24	4 84	2 40	1 68	4 8	1 90	1 54	3 44	3
4	3 90	3 36	7 26	3 60	2 52	6 12	2 85	2 31	5 16	4
5	5 20	4 48	9 68	4 80	3 36	8 16	3 80	3 8	6 88	5
6	6 50	5 60	12 10	6 0	4 20	10 20	4 75	3 85	8 60	6
7	7 80	6 72	14 52	7 20	5 4	12 24	5 70	4 62	10 32	7
8	9 10	7 84	16 94	8 40	5 88	14 28	6 65	5 39	12 4	8
9	10 40	8 96	19 36	9 60	6 72	16 32	7 60	6 46	13 76	9
10	11 70	10 8	21 78	10 80	7 56	18 36	8 55	6 93	15 48	10
11	13 0	11 20	24 20	12 0	8 40	20 40	9 50	7 70	17 20	11
12	14 30	12 32	26 62	13 20	9 24	22 44	10 45	8 47	18 92	12
13	15 60	13 44	29 4	14 40	10 8	24 48	11 40	9 24	20 64	13
14	16 90	14 56	31 46	15 60	10 92	26 52	12 35	10 1	22 36	14
15	18 20	15 68	33 88	16 80	11 76	28 56	13 30	10 78	24 8	15
16	19 50	16 80	36 30	18 0	12 60	30 60	14 25	11 55	25 80	16
17	20 80	17 92	38 72	19 20	13 44	32 64	15 20	12 32	27 52	17
18	22 10	19 4	41 14	20 40	14 28	34 68	16 15	13 9	29 24	18
19	23 40	20 16	43 56	21 60	15 12	36 72	17 10	13 86	30 96	19
20	24 70	21 28	45 98	22 80	15 96	38 76	18 5	14 63	32 68	20
21	26 0	22 40	48 40	24 0	16 80	40 80	19 0	15 40	34 40	21
22	27 30	23 52	50 82	25 20	17 64	42 84	19 95	16 17	36 12	22
23	28 60	24 64	53 24	26 40	18 48	44 88	20 90	16 94	37 84	23
24	29 90	25 76	55 66	27 60	19 32	46 92	21 85	17 71	39 56	24
25	31 20	26 88	58 8	28 80	20 16	48 96	22 80	18 48	41 28	25
26	32 50	28 0	60 50	30 0	21 0	51 0	23 75	19 25	43 0	26
27	33 80	29 12	62 92	31 20	21 84	53 4	24 70	20 2	44 72	27
28	35 10	30 24	65 34	32 40	22 68	55 8	25 65	20 79	46 44	28
29	36 40	31 36	67 76	33 60	23 52	57 12	26 60	21 56	48 16	29
30	37 70	32 48	70 18	34 80	24 36	59 16	27 55	22 33	49 88	30
31	39 0	33 60	72 60	36 0	25 20	61 20	28 50	23 10	51 60	31

\* A "child worker" means a male worker under 16 years of age or a female worker under 15 years of age.



# APPENDIX III (A)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to workers in the Coconut Growing and Manufacturing Trades

No. of Days	The Coconut Growing Trade				The Coconut Manufacturing Trade								No. of Days
					Within Colombo area				Outside Colombo area				
	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	Kan-gany	Male	Fe-male	Young Per-son	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	1 1	0 93½	0 72	0 63½	1 37	1 27	0 98½	0 82½	1 25	1 15	0 88½	0 75	1
2	2 2	1 87	1 44	1 27	2 74	2 54	1 97	1 65	2 59	2 30	1 77	1 50	2
3	4 4	3 74	2 88	2 54	5 48	5 8	3 94	3 30	5 0	4 60	3 54	3 0	3
4	6 6	5 61	4 32	3 81	8 22	7 02	5 91	4 95	7 50	6 90	5 31	4 50	4
5	8 8	7 48	5 76	5 8	10 96	10 16	7 88	6 60	10 0	9 20	7 8	6 0	5
6	10 10	9 35	7 20	6 35	13 70	12 70	9 85	8 25	12 50	11 50	8 85	7 50	6
7	12 12	11 22	8 64	7 62	16 44	15 24	11 82	9 90	15 0	13 80	10 62	9 0	7
8	14 14	13 9	10 8	8 89	19 18	17 78	13 79	11 55	17 50	16 10	12 39	10 50	8
9	16 16	14 96	11 52	10 16	21 92	20 32	15 76	13 20	20 0	18 40	14 16	12 0	9
10	18 18	16 83	12 96	11 43	24 66	22 86	17 73	14 85	22 50	20 70	15 93	13 50	10
	20 20	18 70	14 40	12 70	27 40	25 40	19 70	16 50	25 0	23 0	17 70	15 0	
11	22 22	20 57	15 84	13 97	30 14	27 94	21 67	18 15	27 50	25 30	19 47	16 50	11
12	24 24	22 44	17 28	15 24	32 88	30 48	23 64	19 80	30 0	27 60	21 24	18 0	12
13	26 26	24 31	18 72	16 51	35 62	33 2	25 61	21 45	32 50	29 90	23 1	19 50	13
14	28 28	26 18	20 16	17 78	38 36	35 56	27 58	23 10	35 0	32 20	24 78	21 0	14
15	30 30	28 5	21 60	19 5	41 10	38 10	29 55	24 75	37 50	34 50	26 55	22 50	15
16	32 32	29 92	23 4	20 32	43 84	40 64	31 52	26 40	40 0	36 80	28 32	24 0	16
17	34 34	31 79	24 48	21 59	46 58	43 18	33 49	28 5	42 50	39 10	30 9	25 50	17
18	36 36	33 66	25 92	22 86	49 32	45 72	35 46	29 70	45 0	41 40	31 86	27 0	18
19	38 38	35 53	27 36	24 13	52 6	48 26	37 43	31 35	47 50	43 70	33 63	28 50	19
20	40 40	37 40	28 80	25 40	54 80	50 80	39 40	33 0	50 0	46 0	35 40	30 0	20
21	42 42	39 27	30 24	26 67	57 54	53 34	41 37	34 65	52 50	48 30	37 17	31 50	21
22	44 44	41 14	31 68	27 94	60 28	55 88	43 34	36 30	55 0	50 60	38 94	33 0	22
23	46 46	43 1	33 12	29 21	63 2	58 42	45 31	37 95	57 50	52 90	40 71	34 50	23
24	48 48	44 88	34 56	30 48	65 76	60 96	47 28	39 60	60 0	55 20	42 48	36 0	24
25	50 50	46 75	36 0	31 75	68 50	63 50	49 25	41 25	62 50	57 50	44 25	37 50	25
26	52 52	48 62	37 44	33 2	71 24	66 4	51 22	42 90	65 0	59 80	46 2	39 0	26
27	54 54	50 49	38 88	34 29	73 98	68 58	53 19	44 55	67 50	62 10	47 79	40 50	27
28	56 56	52 36	40 32	35 56	76 72	71 12	55 16	46 20	70 0	64 40	49 56	42 0	28
29	58 58	54 23	41 76	36 83	79 46	73 66	57 13	47 85	72 50	66 70	51 33	43 50	29
30	60 60	56 10	43 20	38 10	82 20	76 20	59 10	49 50	75 0	69 0	53 10	45 0	30

Note.—“Colombo area” includes any place within 5 miles of the Municipal limits of Colombo: “Male” refers to male workers not under 18 years of age: “Female” to female workers not under 18 years of age and “Young Persons” to workers under 18 years of age.

# APPENDIX III (B)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to workers in the Tea Export and Rubber Export Trades

No. of Days	Male Workers not under 18 years of age					Female Workers not under 18 years of age	Workers (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age				No. of Days
	Grade II	Inter-mediate Grade	Grade I	* Box Makers and Repairers	Watchers		over 14 under 15 years	over 15 under 16 years	over 16 under 17 years	over 17 under 18 years	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.		Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	1 27	1 40	1 50	1 40	1 45	1 9	0 71	0 78½	0 86	1 1	1
2	2 54	2 80	3 0	2 80	2 90	2 18	1 42	1 57	1 72	2 2	2
3	5 8	5 60	6 0	5 60	5 80	4 36	2 84	3 14	3 44	4 4	3
4	7 62	8 40	9 0	8 40	8 70	6 54	4 26	4 71	5 16	6 6	4
5	10 16	11 20	12 0	11 20	11 60	8 72	5 68	6 28	6 88	8 8	5
6	12 70	14 0	15 0	14 0	14 50	10 90	7 10	7 85	8 60	10 10	6
7	15 24	16 80	18 0	16 80	17 40	13 8	8 52	9 42	10 32	12 12	7
8	17 78	19 60	21 0	19 60	20 30	15 26	9 94	10 99	12 4	14 14	8
9	20 32	22 40	24 0	22 40	23 20	17 44	11 36	12 56	13 76	16 16	9
10	22 86	25 20	27 0	25 20	26 10	19 62	12 78	14 13	15 48	18 18	10
11	25 40	28 0	30 0	28 0	29 0	21 80	14 20	15 70	17 20	20 20	11
12	27 94	30 80	33 0	30 80	31 90	23 98	15 62	17 27	18 92	22 22	12
13	30 48	33 60	36 0	33 60	34 80	26 16	17 4	18 84	20 64	24 24	13
14	33 2	36 40	39 0	36 40	37 70	28 34	18 46	20 41	22 36	26 26	14
15	35 56	39 20	42 0	39 20	40 60	30 52	19 88	21 98	24 8	28 28	15
16	38 10	42 0	45 0	42 0	43 50	32 70	21 30	23 55	25 80	30 30	16
17	40 64	44 80	48 0	44 80	46 40	34 88	22 72	25 12	27 52	32 32	17
18	43 18	47 60	51 0	47 60	49 30	37 6	24 14	26 69	29 24	34 34	18
19	45 72	50 40	54 0	50 40	52 20	39 24	25 56	28 26	30 96	36 36	19
20	48 26	53 20	57 0	53 20	55 10	41 42	26 98	29 83	32 68	38 38	20
21	50 80	56 0	60 0	56 0	58 0	43 60	28 40	31 40	34 40	40 40	21
22	53 34	58 80	63 0	58 80	60 90	45 78	29 82	32 97	36 12	42 42	22
23	55 88	61 60	66 0	61 60	63 80	47 96	31 24	34 54	37 84	44 44	23
24	58 42	64 40	69 0	64 40	66 70	50 14	32 66	36 11	39 56	46 46	24
25	60 96	67 20	72 0	67 20	69 60	52 32	34 8	37 68	41 28	48 48	25
26	63 50	70 0	75 0	70 0	72 50	54 50	35 50	39 25	43 0	50 50	26
27	66 4	72 80	78 0	72 80	75 40	56 68	36 92	40 82	44 72	52 52	27
28	68 58	75 60	81 0	75 60	78 30	58 86	38 34	42 39	46 44	54 54	28
29	71 12	78 40	84 0	78 40	81 20	61 4	39 76	43 96	48 16	56 56	29
30	73 66	81 20	87 0	81 20	84 10	63 22	41 18	45 53	49 88	58 58	30
30	76 20	84 0	90 0	84 0	87 0	65 40	42 60	47 10	51 60	60 60	30

\* Applicable to Tea Export Trade only.



# APPENDIX III (C)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to workers in the Engineering Trade

No. of Days	Un-skilled	Semi-skilled		Skilled	Kan-ganies	Watch-ers	Trade Learners and Apprentices				No. of Days
		Grade I	Grade II				1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	1 27	1 42	1 34	1 00	1 50	1 45	0 41	0 54	0 75½	0 95	1
2	2 54	2 84	2 68	3 20	3 0	2 90	0 82	1 8	1 51	1 90	2
3	5 8	5 68	5 36	6 40	6 0	5 80	1 64	2 16	3 2	3 80	3
4	7 62	8 52	8 4	9 60	9 0	8 70	2 46	3 24	4 53	5 70	4
5	10 16	11 36	10 72	12 80	12 0	11 60	3 28	4 32	6 4	7 60	5
6	12 70	14 20	13 40	16 0	15 0	14 50	4 10	5 40	7 55	9 50	6
7	15 24	17 4	16 8	19 20	18 0	17 40	4 92	6 48	9 6	11 40	7
8	17 78	20 88	18 76	22 40	21 0	20 30	5 74	7 56	10 57	13 30	8
9	20 32	22 72	21 44	25 60	24 0	23 20	6 56	8 64	12 8	15 20	9
10	22 86	25 56	24 12	28 80	27 0	26 10	7 38	9 72	13 59	17 10	10
11	25 40	28 40	26 80	32 0	30 0	29 0	8 20	10 80	15 10	19 0	11
12	27 94	31 24	29 48	35 20	33 0	31 90	9 2	11 88	16 61	20 90	12
13	30 48	34 8	32 16	38 40	36 0	34 80	9 84	12 96	18 12	22 80	13
14	33 2	36 92	34 84	41 60	39 0	37 70	10 66	14 4	19 63	24 70	14
15	35 56	39 76	37 52	44 80	42 0	40 60	11 48	15 12	21 14	26 60	15
16	38 10	42 60	40 20	48 0	45 0	43 50	12 30	16 20	22 65	28 50	16
17	40 64	45 44	42 88	51 20	48 0	46 40	13 12	17 28	24 16	30 40	17
18	43 18	48 28	45 56	54 40	51 0	49 30	13 94	18 36	25 67	32 30	18
19	45 72	51 12	48 24	57 60	54 0	52 20	14 76	19 44	27 18	34 20	19
20	48 26	53 96	50 92	60 80	57 0	55 10	15 58	20 52	28 69	36 10	20
21	50 80	56 80	53 60	64 0	60 0	58 0	16 40	21 60	30 20	38 0	21
22	53 34	59 64	56 28	67 20	63 0	60 90	17 22	22 68	31 71	39 90	22
23	55 88	62 48	58 96	70 40	66 0	63 80	18 4	23 76	33 22	41 80	23
24	58 42	65 32	61 64	73 60	69 0	66 70	18 86	24 84	34 73	43 70	24
25	60 96	68 16	64 32	76 80	72 0	69 60	19 68	25 92	36 24	45 60	25
26	63 50	71 0	67 0	80 0	75 0	72 50	20 50	27 0	37 75	47 50	26
27	66 4	73 84	69 68	83 20	78 0	75 40	21 32	28 8	39 26	49 40	27
28	68 58	76 68	72 36	86 40	81 0	78 30	22 14	29 16	40 77	51 30	28
29	71 12	79 52	75 4	89 60	84 0	81 20	22 96	30 24	42 28	53 20	29
30	73 66	82 36	77 72	92 80	87 0	84 10	23 78	31 32	43 79	55 10	30
31	76 20	85 20	80 40	96 0	90 0	87 0	24 60	32 40	45 30	57 0	31

# APPENDIX III (D)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to workers in the Match Manufacturing Trade

No. of Days	Grade I				Grade II				Grade III				Grade IV	No. of Days
	Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Adults		Young Persons		Watch-ers	
	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years	Male	Fe-male	Over 14 Under 17 Years	Over 17 Under 18 Years		
Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.		
1	1 60	1 37	0 84½	1 8½	1 40	1 21	0 77	0 96	1 27	1 9	0 72	0 91	1 45	1
2	3 20	2 74	1 09	2 17	2 80	2 42	1 54	1 92	2 54	2 18	1 44	1 82	2 90	2
3	6 40	5 48	3 38	4 34	5 60	4 84	3 8	3 84	6 8	4 36	2 88	3 64	5 80	3
4	9 60	8 22	5 7	6 51	8 40	7 26	4 62	5 76	7 62	6 54	4 32	5 46	8 70	4
5	12 80	10 96	6 76	8 68	11 20	9 68	6 16	7 68	10 16	8 72	5 76	7 28	11 60	5
6	16 0	13 70	8 45	10 85	14 0	12 10	7 70	9 60	12 70	10 90	7 20	9 10	14 50	6
7	19 20	16 44	10 14	13 2	16 80	14 52	9 24	11 52	15 24	13 8	8 64	10 92	17 40	7
8	22 40	19 18	11 83	15 19	19 60	16 94	10 78	13 44	17 78	15 26	10 8	12 74	20 30	8
9	25 60	21 62	13 52	17 36	22 40	19 36	12 32	15 36	20 32	17 44	11 52	14 56	23 20	9
10	28 80	24 66	15 21	19 53	25 20	21 78	13 86	17 28	22 86	19 62	12 96	16 38	26 10	10
11	32 0	27 40	16 90	21 70	28 0	24 20	15 40	19 20	25 40	21 80	14 40	18 20	29 0	11
12	35 20	30 14	18 59	23 87	30 80	26 62	16 94	21 12	27 94	23 98	15 84	20 2	31 90	12
13	38 40	32 88	20 28	26 4	33 60	29 4	18 48	23 4	30 48	26 16	17 28	21 84	34 80	13
14	41 60	35 62	21 97	28 21	36 40	31 46	20 2	24 96	33 2	28 34	18 72	23 66	37 70	14
15	44 80	38 36	23 66	30 38	39 20	33 88	21 56	26 88	35 56	30 52	20 16	25 48	40 60	15
16	48 0	41 10	25 35	32 55	42 0	36 30	23 10	28 80	38 10	32 70	21 60	27 30	43 50	16
17	51 20	43 84	27 4	34 72	44 80	38 72	24 64	30 72	40 64	34 88	23 4	29 12	46 40	17
18	54 40	46 58	28 73	36 89	47 60	41 14	26 18	32 64	43 18	37 6	24 48	30 94	49 30	18
19	57 60	49 32	30 42	39 6	50 40	43 56	27 72	34 56	45 72	39 24	25 92	32 76	52 20	19
20	60 80	52 6	32 11	41 23	53 20	45 98	29 26	36 48	48 26	41 42	27 36	34 58	55 10	20
21	64 0	54 80	33 80	43 40	56 0	48 40	30 80	38 40	50 80	43 60	28 80	36 40	58 0	21
22	67 20	57 54	35 49	45 57	58 80	50 82	32 34	40 32	53 34	45 78	30 24	38 22	60 90	22
23	70 40	60 28	37 18	47 74	61 60	53 24	33 88	42 24	55 88	47 96	31 68	40 4	63 80	23
24	73 60	63 2	38 87	49 91	64 40	55 66	35 42	44 16	58 42	50 14	33 12	41 86	66 70	24
25	76 80	65 76	40 56	52 8	67 20	58 8	36 96	46 8	60 96	52 32	34 56	43 68	69 60	25
26	80 0	68 50	42 25	54 25	70 0	60 50	38 50	48 0	63 50	54 50	36 0	45 50	72 50	26
27	83 20	71 24	43 94	56 42	72 80	62 92	40 4	49 92	66 4	56 68	37 44	47 32	75 40	27
28	86 40	73 98	45 63	58 59	75 60	65 34	41 58	51 84	68 58	58 86	38 88	49 14	78 30	28
29	89 60	76 72	47 32	60 76	78 40	67 76	43 12	53 76	71 12	61 4	40 32	50 96	81 20	29
30	92 80	79 46	49 1	62 93	81 20	70 18	44 66	55 68	73 66	63 22	41 76	52 78	84 10	30
31	96 0	82 20	50 70	65 10	84 0	72 60	46 20	57 60	76 10	63 40	43 20	54 60	87 0	31



# APPENDIX III (E)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to workers in the Building Trade

No. of Days	Unskilled			Semi-skilled		Skilled	No. of Days
	Male	Female	Young Person	Grade II	Grade I		
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	1 27	1 15	1 5	1 42	1 50	1 60	1
2	2 54	2 30	2 10	2 84	3 0	3 20	2
3	5 8	4 60	4 20	5 68	6 0	6 40	3
4	7 62	6 90	6 30	8 52	9 0	9 60	4
5	10 16	9 20	8 40	11 36	12 0	12 80	5
6	12 70	11 50	10 50	14 20	15 0	16 0	6
7	15 24	13 80	12 60	17 4	18 0	19 20	7
8	17 78	16 10	14 70	19 88	21 0	22 40	8
9	20 32	18 40	16 80	22 72	24 0	25 60	9
10	22 86	20 70	18 90	25 56	27 0	28 80	10
11	25 40	23 0	21 0	28 40	30 0	32 0	11
12	27 94	25 30	23 10	31 24	33 0	35 20	12
13	30 48	27 60	25 20	34 8	36 0	38 40	13
14	33 2	29 90	27 3	6 92	39 0	41 60	14
15	35 56	32 20	29 4	39 76	42 0	44 80	15
16	38 10	34 50	31 50	42 60	45 0	48 0	16
17	40 64	36 80	33 60	45 44	48 0	51 20	17
18	43 18	39 10	35 70	48 28	51 0	54 40	18
19	45 72	41 40	37 80	51 12	54 0	57 60	19
20	48 26	43 70	39 90	53 96	57 0	60 80	20
21	50 80	46 0	42 0	56 80	60 0	64 0	21
22	53 34	48 30	44 10	59 64	63 0	67 20	22
23	55 88	50 60	46 20	62 48	66 0	70 40	23
24	58 42	52 90	48 30	65 32	69 0	73 60	24
25	60 96	55 20	50 40	68 16	72 0	76 80	25
26	63 50	57 50	52 50	71 0	75 0	80 0	26
27	66 4	59 80	54 60	73 84	78 0	83 20	27
28	68 58	62 10	56 70	76 68	81 0	86 40	28
29	71 12	64 40	58 80	79 52	84 0	89 60	29
30	73 66	66 70	60 90	82 36	87 0	92 80	30
31	76 20	69 0	63 0	85 20	90 0	96 0	31

"Unskilled Male" means a male unskilled labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled Female" means a female labourer not under 18 years of age.

"Unskilled young person" means labourer (irrespective of sex) under 18 years of age.

# APPENDIX III (F)

Ready Reckoner showing the Minimum Wages payable for the number of days worked during April, 1953, to Daily-Paid workers in the  
Motor Transport Trade

No. of Days	Class A " B " D	Class C	Class E " G	Class F	Class H	Class L	No. of Days
	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	Rs. c.	
1	2 87½	2 50	2 12½	2 25	2 0	1 26½	1
1	5 75	5 0	4 25	4 50	4 0	2 53	1
2	11 50	10 0	8 50	9 0	8 0	5 6	2
3	17 25	15 0	12 75	13 50	12 0	7 59	3
4	23 0	20 0	17 0	18 0	16 0	10 12	4
5	28 75	25 0	21 25	22 50	20 0	12 65	5
6	34 50	30 0	25 50	27 0	24 0	15 18	6
7	40 25	35 0	29 75	31 50	28 0	17 71	7
8	46 0	40 0	34 0	36 0	32 0	20 24	8
9	51 75	45 0	38 25	40 50	36 0	22 77	9
10	57 50	50 0	42 50	45 0	40 0	25 30	10
11	63 25	55 0	46 75	49 50	44 0	27 83	11
12	69 0	60 0	51 0	54 0	48 0	30 36	12
13	74 75	65 0	55 25	58 50	52 0	32 89	13
14	80 50	70 0	59 50	63 0	56 0	35 42	14
15	86 25	75 0	63 75	67 50	60 0	37 95	15
16	92 0	80 0	68 0	72 0	64 0	40 48	16
17	97 75	85 0	72 25	76 50	68 0	43 1	17
18	103 50	90 0	76 50	81 0	72 0	45 54	18
19	109 25	95 0	80 75	85 50	76 0	48 7	19
20	115 0	100 0	85 0	90 0	80 0	50 60	20
21	120 75	105 0	89 25	94 50	84 0	53 13	21
22	126 50	110 0	93 50	99 0	88 0	55 66	22
23	132 25	115 0	97 75	103 50	92 0	58 19	23
24	138 0	120 0	102 0	108 0	96 0	60 72	24
25	143 75	125 0	106 25	112 50	100 0	63 25	25
26	149 50	130 0	110 50	117 0	104 0	65 78	26
27	155 25	135 0	114 75	121 50	108 0	68 31	27
28	161 0	140 0	119 0	126 0	112 0	70 84	28
29	166 75	145 0	123 25	130 50	116 0	73 37	29
30	172 50	150 0	127 50	135 0	120 0	75 90	30







