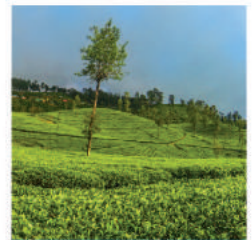


ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

2019



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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Statistics Department

Tel. : 2477579
Fax : 2477728
E-mail : dst@cbsl.lk
Web site: <http://www.cbsl.gov.lk>

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Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA				Sq.km.		'000 ha.		Mn. acres	
Gross				65,610		6,561.0		16.2	
Excluding Inland Waters				62,705		6,270.5		15.5	

CLIMATE				
Temperature (2017)	Low Country,	min.	24.1 °C (75.4) °F	max. 27.1 °C (80.8) °F
	Hill Country,	min.	18.1 °C (64.6) °F	max. 31.8 °C (89.2) °F
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2017) – 1,944 mm				

SOCIAL INDICATORS		
Human Development Index (2017) – 0.770 (min.0.0, max. 1.0)		
Life Expectancy, Years (2017) – 75.5 (Average)		
Literacy Rate^{(a)(b)}, % (2017)		
Average	92.6	
Male	93.6	
Female	91.7	

ECONOMY				
REAL SECTOR				
GDP at Market Prices^(d)				
	Rs Bn.	US\$ Bn.		
2016 ^(e)	11,996	82.4		
2017 ^{(b)(e)}	13,418	88.0		
2018 ^(b)	14,450	88.9		
Per Capita GDP^(d)				
	Rs.	US\$		
2016 ^(e)	565,773	3,886		
2017 ^{(b)(e)}	625,736	4,104		
2018 ^(b)	666,817	4,102		
Growth of GDP (in Real Terms)^(d)				
	%			
2016 ^(e)	4.5			
2017 ^{(b)(e)}	3.4			
2018 ^(b)	3.2			
Sectoral Composition of GDP^(d), %				
	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Servi- ces	Taxes less Subsidies on Products
2016 ^(e)	7.1	26.5	56.7	9.6
2017 ^{(b)(e)}	6.9	26.7	56.8	9.6
2018 ^(b)	7.0	26.1	57.7	9.2
Unemployment^(a), % of Labour Force				
	%			
2016	4.4			
2017	4.2			
2018 ^(b)	4.4			
Inflation^(f), Annual Average % Change				
	NCPI	CCPI		
2016	4.0	4.0		
2017	7.7	6.6		
2018	2.1	4.3		

DEMOGRAPHY			
Mid-year Population ^{(b)(c)} ('000)			
		21,444 (2017)	
		21,670 (2018)	
Population Growth (%)			
		1.1 (2017)	
		1.1 (2018)	
Province	Mid Year Population (2018) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population
Western	6,129	3,593	1,706
Central	2,750	5,575	493
Southern	2,637	5,383	490
Northern	1,131	8,290	136
Eastern	1,710	9,361	183
North Western	2,536	7,506	338
North Central	1,366	9,741	140
Uva	1,364	8,335	164
Sabaragamuwa	2,047	4,921	416
Total	21,670	62,705	346
Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)			
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.1
Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Hindu	12.6
Indian Tamil	4.1	Islam	9.7
Sri Lankan Moor	9.3	Christian & Roman Catholic	7.6
Other	0.5	Other	...
By Sector	%	By Age Groups	%
Urban	18.2	0 – 14	25.2
Rural	77.4	15 – 59	62.4
Estate	4.4	60 & above	12.4

EXTERNAL SECTOR		
Exports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2016: 2,540
	US\$ Mn.	2017: 2,910
Imports (Goods, Services)	Rs.Bn.	2018 ^(b) : 3,292
	US\$ Mn.	2016: 17,448
External Assets ^(g)	Rs.Bn.	2017: 19,084
	US\$ Mn.	2018: 20,264
External Debt	Rs.Bn.	2016: 1,263
	US\$ Mn.	2017: 1,595
Exchange Rate (Avg.)	Rs./US\$	2018: 1,751
	Rs./SDR	2016: 8,433
Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	2017: 10,436
	% of GDP	2018: 9,583
Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	2016: 6,899
	% of GDP	2017: 7,888
Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	2018: 9,559
	% of GDP	2016: 46,418
Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	2017: 51,604
	% of GDP	2018: 52,310

FISCAL SECTOR		
Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	2016: 1,693.6
	% of GDP	2017: 1,839.6
Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	2018 ^(b) : 1,932.5
	% of GDP	2016: 2,333.9
Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	2017: 2,573.1
	% of GDP	2018: 2,693.2
Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	2016: -640.3
	% of GDP	2017: -733.5
Exchange Rate (Avg.)	Rs./US\$	2018: -760.8
	Rs./SDR	2016: 145.60
Revenue and Grants	Rs.Bn.	2017: 152.46
	% of GDP	2018: 162.54
Expenditure & Net Lending	Rs.Bn.	2016: 202.39
	% of GDP	2017: 211.49
Budget Deficit	Rs.Bn.	2018: 229.90
	% of GDP	2016: 1,693.6
Central Government Debt	Rs.Bn.	2017: 1,839.6
	% of GDP	2018: 1,932.5

MONETARY SECTOR		
Reserve Money		
	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2016	856.1	27.1
2017	939.8	9.8
2018 ^(b)	961.1	2.3
Narrow Money (M₁)		
	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2016	776.6	8.6
2017	793.3	2.1
2018 ^(b)	830.8	4.7
Broad Money (M₂)		
	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2016	4,823.6	18.9
2017	5,665.3	17.5
2018 ^(b)	6,427.3	13.5
Broad Money (M_{2b})		
	Rs.Bn.	Growth %
2016	5,405.6	18.4
2017	6,308.1	16.7
2018 ^(b)	7,128.3	13.0

(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Revised

(f) NCPI (2013 = 100) and CCPI (2013 = 100)

(g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

(h) Based on revised GDP estimates made available on 19 March 2019 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

... Negligible

Table 1.1

Real Sector 2010 – 2018

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Demography									
Mid Year Population ^(b) , '000	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778 ^(c)	20,966 ^(a)	21,203 ^(a)	21,444 ^(a)	21,670
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) ^(d)	48.1 ^(e)	52.9 ^(f)	52.5 ^(f)	53.7 ^(f)	53.2 ^(f)	53.8 ^(f)	53.8 ^(f)	54.1 ^(f)	51.8 ^(f)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force ^(d)	4.9 ^(e)	4.2 ^(f)	4.0 ^(f)	4.4 ^(f)	4.3 ^(f)	4.7 ^(f)	4.4 ^(f)	4.2 ^(f)	4.4 ^(f)
National Accounts^(g)									
GNI (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	6,344	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,125	10,676	11,676 ^(c)	13,065 ^{(a)(c)}	14,058
US \$ Bn.	56.1	64.6	67.2	72.5	77.6	78.5	80.2 ^(c)	85.7 ^{(a)(c)}	86.5
Per Capita GNI ^(h) : Rs.	306,839	342,096	419,955	454,993	487,298	509,200	550,697 ^(c)	609,281 ^{(a)(c)}	648,731
US \$	2,714	3,094	3,291	3,524	3,732	3,746	3,782 ^(c)	3,996 ^{(a)(c)}	3,991
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,361	10,951	11,996 ^(c)	13,418 ^{(a)(c)}	14,450
US \$ Bn.	56.7	65.3	68.4	74.3	79.4	80.6	82.4 ^(c)	88.0 ^{(a)(c)}	88.9
Real GDP Growth, %	8.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5 ^(c)	3.4 ^{(a)(c)}	3.2
GDP by Economic Activities Constant Prices, % of GDP^(g)									
Agriculture	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.1 ^(c)	6.9 ^{(a)(c)}	7.0
Industry	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.9	26.2	26.5 ^(c)	26.7 ^{(a)(c)}	26.1
Services	54.6	54.9	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.6	56.7 ^(c)	56.8 ^{(a)(c)}	57.7
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6 ^(c)	9.6 ^{(a)(c)}	9.2
Expenditure and Savings at Current Market Prices, % of GDP^(g)									
Consumption	76.9	79.8	72.8	75.4	75.8	76.4	79.4 ^(c)	78.3 ^{(a)(c)}	78.8
Private Consumption	68.5	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.4	67.4	71.0 ^(c)	69.9 ^{(a)(c)}	69.8
Government Consumption	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.5 ^(c)	8.4 ^{(a)(c)}	9.0
Investment	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3	31.2	27.9 ^(c)	28.8 ^{(a)(c)}	28.6
Domestic Savings	23.1	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.2	23.6	20.6 ^(c)	21.7 ^{(a)(c)}	21.2
National Savings	28.5	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.8	28.8	25.7 ^(c)	26.2 ^{(a)(c)}	25.4

Sources : Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and from 2012 onwards, estimates are based on the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Revised.

(d) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(e) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(f) Data covers the entire island.

(g) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(h) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(i) Data is under the 2002 base year.

Note: In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Growth in Major Economic Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)

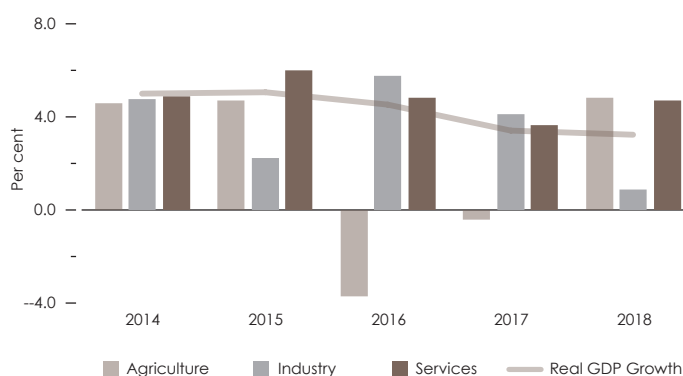


Table 1.2

Agriculture and Industry

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930
Bushels, Mn.	206	187	184	221	162	231	212	114	188
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	331	328	328	340	338	329	293	307	304
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	153	158	152	130	99	89	79	83	83
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.	260.6	279.5	297.7	333.9	364.8	337.0	338.7	422.0	418.9
Tea	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6	182.1	184.8	233.3	231.8
Rubber	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9	3.5	4.8	5.9	5.1
Coconut	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5	47.7	53.3	53.0	50.5
Other Agricultural Crops	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7	103.7	95.9	129.7	131.6
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.	688.8	883.8	938.8	1,001.8	1,078.7	1,087.9	1,155.7	1,302.6	1,506.2
Textiles & Garments	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7	654.8	710.8	767.3	866.0
Petroleum Products	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1	50.5	41.8	66.3	101.5
Other Industrial Products	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9	382.7	403.1	469.0	538.8
Factory Industry Production Index ^(b) (2010=100)	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	122.0	n.a.	n.a.
Index of Industrial Production (IIP) ^(c) (2015=100)	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.8	106.7
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	1,589	1,814	1,432	1,526	1,640	1,581	1,624	1,540	1,570
Petrol	158	206	152	144	152	154	166	165	165
Auto Diesel	442	501	411	390	496	510	583	509	568
Kerosene	93	93	75	57	65	75	104	57	35
Furnace Oil	686	779	648	724	641	552	479	432	424
Aviation Fuel	126	155	93	125	168	155	148	236	237
Naphtha	84	80	71	87	117	135	144	142	141
BOI Enterprises									
Investments, Rs. Bn.	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0	1,755.7	1,991.8	2,179.8	2,571.4	3,301.8
Employment, '000	426	451	476	483	485	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

(c) Based on the IIP (2015=100) compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and indices are classified according to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Revision 4.

n.a. - Not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Plantation Sector Production

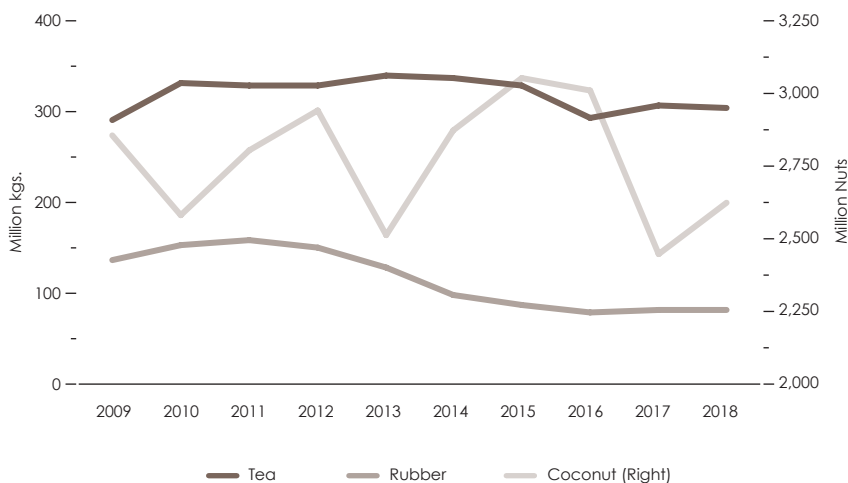


Table 1.3

Price and Wages

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) ^(b)	219.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Change (%)	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) ^{(c)(d)}	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	–	–
Change (%)	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	–	–
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) ^(e)	–	–	–	–	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)	–	–	–	–	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1
Producer's Price Index (2013 Quarter 4 = 100)	–	–	–	–	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.7	17.0	6.3
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	338.9	351.8	389.9	414.3	426.3	429.1	449.9 ^(f)	486.6 ^{(a)(f)}	507.7
Change (%)	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6	4.8 ^(f)	8.2 ^{(a)(f)}	4.3
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4	677.0	706.0
Change (%)	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	5.2	4.3
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	106.3	117.5	154.8	160.8	160.8	161.0
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	10.5	31.7	3.9	0.0	0.1
Workers in Wages Board Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.1	4,127.9	4,128.6	4,155.2
Change (%)	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	109.8	118.1	126.7	136.7	149.7	169.5
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	7.6	7.3	7.9	9.5	13.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(d) Discontinued from January 2017.

(e) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017

(f) Revised

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Construction Industry Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Infrastructure

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138	4,085
Generation, GWh	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671	15,255
Telecommunication									
Telephones – Wireline Telephones	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483	1,215,967
Cellular Phones	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 ^(b)	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083	32,528,104
Wireless Local Loop	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 ^(c)	1,644,722 ^(b)	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695	1,268,649
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	5,091
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	1,007	1,051	1,164	1,119	1,196	1,287	1,357	1,436	1,616
Internet Connections ^(d)	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260	7,263,161
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955	57,274
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079	42,877
Container Throughput, TEU '000	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735	6,209	7,047
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210	12,210	12,210	12,220
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,315	5,266	5,227
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,144	15,810	15,541
Private Operator Buses	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614	19,998	20,030
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495	7,710
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	163	154	142	133	130	130	140	145	120
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476	5,355	5,882
Freight, MT '000	83.1	90.0	98.0	100.0	96	103	113.0	124.0	136.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Table 1.5

External Sector

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Balance of Payments (Billions of Rupees)									
Trade Balance	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0	-1,141.0	-1,293.6	-1,466.1	-1,673.1
Services Account (net)	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5	316.2	419.3	503.3	611.2
Primary Income Account (net)	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-236.1	-274.7	-319.7	-352.9	-391.9
Secondary Income Account (net)	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1	842.1	939.8	964.3	999.5
Current Account Balance	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-257.5	-254.2	-351.3	-454.3
Overall Balance	88.0	-105.8	72.6	143.6	180.9	-129.7	-46.0	330.0	-4.4
Balance of Payments (Millions of US Dollars)									
Trade Balance	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,388	-8,873	-9,619	-10,343
Services Account (net)	707	1,099	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325	2,879	3,302	3,766
Primary Income Account (net)	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,013	-2,202	-2,319	-2,399
Secondary Income Account (net)	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193	6,453	6,327	6,163
Current Account Balance	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-1,883	-1,742	-2,309	-2,814
Overall Balance	921	-1,059	151	985	1,369	-1,489	-500	2,068	-1,103
Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)^(c)									
Trade Balance	-8.5	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.9	-11.0	-11.6
Secondary Income Account (net)	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.2	6.9
Current Account Balance	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2
Terms of Trade^(d) (2010=100)	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.6
Total External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3	1,595.3	1,751.2
US \$ Mn.	8,621	7,991	8,586	8,574	9,884	9,337	8,433	10,436	9,583
In Months of Imports	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.2
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,459.7	6,899.3	7,887.9	9,559.5
US \$ Mn.	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,839	46,418	51,604	52,310
% of GDP ^(c)	37.8	50.2	54.2	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	58.6	58.7
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers ^{(d)(e)}	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.3	21.3
Tourist Arrivals, '000	654.5	856.0	1,005.6	1,274.6	1,527.2	1,798.4	2,050.8	2,116.4	2,333.8
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs. / US dollar	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60	152.46	162.54
Rs. / SDR	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39	211.49	229.90
Rs. / Pound sterling	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16	207.99	197.15	196.47	216.67
Rs. / Euro	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47	150.84	161.16	171.73	191.71
Rs. / Yen	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24	1.12	1.34	1.36	1.47
Rs. / Indian rupees	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.12	2.17	2.34	2.38

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(e) Based on External debt service payment figures in US dollar.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Table 1.6

Money and Interest Rates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	360.5	439.5	484.4	488.6	577.9	673.4	856.1	939.8	961.1
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁), Rs. Bn.	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6	793.3	830.8
Broad Money (M ₂), Rs. Bn.	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6	4,057.2	4,823.6	5,665.3	6,427.3
Broad Money (M _{2b}), Rs. Bn.	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6	6,308.1	7,128.3
Currency, Rs. Bn.	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4	388.1	429.5	439.4	473.1
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7	326.9	347.1	353.9	357.7
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7	3,850.9	4,629.0	5,514.8	6,297.5
% Change of : M ₂	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5	13.5
M _{2b}	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7	13.0
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	2,262.9	3,038.0	3,696.1	4,200.8	4,640.1	5,732.0	6,671.7	7,504.7	8,832.0
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7	229.9	413.0	225.1	471.3
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5	4,598.1	5,436.1	6,390.9	7,211.6
Off-Shore Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9	904.1	822.6	888.7	1,149.0
Money Multiplier : for M₂	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63	6.03	6.69
for M _{2b}	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71	7.42
Velocity : of M₂	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.73^(b)	2.53^(b)	2.36
of M _{2b}	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.43 ^(b)	2.27 ^(b)	2.13
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33	11.94
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69	10.01
6 Months	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30	9.99
12 Months	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90	11.20
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) ^(c)	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25	8.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) ^(c)	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75	9.00
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity ^(d)	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93	6.70	11.04	9.83	10.72
Rupee Securities Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25	8.90–9.00
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks – AWDR ^(e)	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07	8.81
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00	4.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00	10.50

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) The Repurchase Rate and the Reverse Repurchase Rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(d) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(e) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Movement of Selected Market Interest Rates

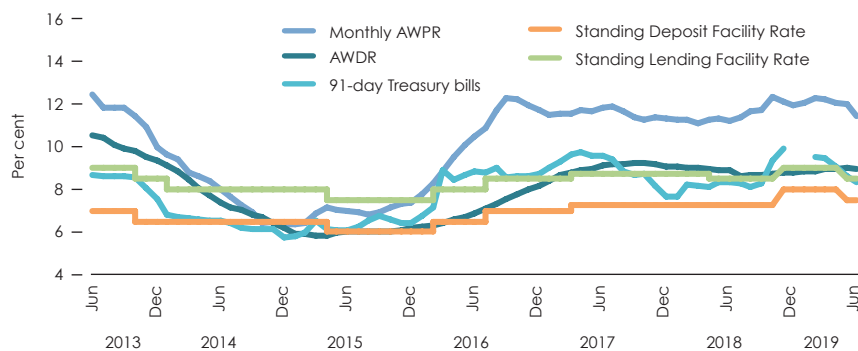


Table 1.7

Money and Capital Markets

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	996.1	2,433.8	3,179.1	2,079.2	2,198.4	2,827.9	3,493.4	3,900.4	4,196.2
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7	1,589.5	1,635.4	1,624.3	1,653.3
Outstanding (Year End) ^(b)	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3	663.3	792.4	724.7	758.8
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5	750.2	251.9	3,327.7	1,530.3
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0	44.4	3,937.7	1,049.6	3,385.7
Other – Sales ^(c)	13.3	–	18.4	128.8	–	127.9	39.6	110.3	63.7
Purchases ^(c)	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.8	–	40.5
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Net of Repo Book Value) ^(d)	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1	79.1	330.1	25.6	274.2
Outstanding CBSL Securities ^(e)	95.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility ^(f)	–	–	–	–	5,181.6	17,989.8	5,572.7	3,954.9	4,502.9
Standing Lending Facility ^(f)	–	–	–	–	9.8	23.1	3,208.3	2,129.5	3,057.5
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	313.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	1,153.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7	869.9	663.6	548.8	763.0
Outstanding (Year End) ^{(b)(g)}	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8	3,699.9	4,053.6	4,187.5	4,344.2
Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn. ^(h)	–	333.0	2,217.0	3,422.0	4,636.2	6,974.4	6,123.0	2,838.5	823.3
Rs. Bn.	–	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4	952.6	891.7	431.4	133.0
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn. ^(h)	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rs. Bn.	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9	2,134.8	2,498.7	1,495.2	723.3
Rs. Bn.	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0	300.1	291.4	235.9	117.1
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2	7.9	7.0	6.5	1.9
Outstanding	4.3	8.1	10.5	7.4	3.5	4.5	2.2	1.7	1.1
Share Market									
No. of Listed Companies	241	272	287	289	294	294	295	296	297
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9	253.3	176.9	220.6	200.1
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.8	21.2	-5.4	0.3	17.7	-23.2
Market Capitalisation, Rs. Bn.	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.4
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) ⁽ⁱ⁾	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2
Market Price Earnings Ratio	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6	9.6
Market Dividend Yield, %	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes foreign holdings of Treasury bills and Treasury bonds.

(c) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(d) As at 31st December.

(e) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(f) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(g) Includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in 14 November 2016), Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,779 million matured in 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lanka Airlines in March 2013.

(h) Include new and roll-over SWAP transactions.

(i) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
(Billions of Rupees)									
Revenue and Grants	834.2	983.0	1,067.5	1,153.3	1,204.6	1,460.9	1,693.6	1,839.6	1,932.5
Revenue	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2	1,454.9	1,686.1	1,831.5	1,920.0
Grants	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4	6.0	7.5	8.0	12.5
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	1,280.2	1,433.2	1,556.5	1,669.4	1,795.9	2,290.4	2,333.9	2,573.1	2,693.2
Recurrent Expenditure	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8	1,927.7	2,089.7
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0	588.7	576.1	645.4	603.5
Current Account Balance	-119.8	-57.0	-79.6	-67.7	-127.7	-246.8	-71.7	-96.2	-169.7
Primary Balance	-93.4	-93.5	-80.5	-72.1	-154.8	-319.8	-29.4	2.1	91.4
Overall Fiscal Balance	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	-516.1	-591.2	-829.5	-640.3	-733.5	-760.8
Total Financing	446.0	450.2	489.0	516.1	591.2	829.5	640.3	733.5	760.8
Foreign	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5	236.8	391.9	439.2	323.5
Domestic	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7	592.7	248.4	294.3	437.2
Outstanding Central Government Debt	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	6,793.2	7,390.9	8,503.2	9,387.3	10,313.0	11,977.5
(As a Per cent of GDP) ^{(b)(c)}									
Revenue and Grants	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.1	13.7	13.4
Revenue	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	13.3	14.1	13.6	13.3
Grants	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Expenditure and Net Lending	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.5	19.2	18.6
Recurrent Expenditure	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.7	14.4	14.5
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.2
Current Account Balance	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2
Primary Balance	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-2.9	-0.2	0.02	0.6
Overall Fiscal Balance	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.3	-5.5	-5.3
Outstanding Central Government Debt	71.6	71.1	68.7	70.8	71.3	77.7	78.3	76.9	82.9
Domestic Debt	40.0	38.8	37.0	40.0	41.3	45.3	44.5	41.7	41.6
Foreign Debt	31.6	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.4	33.7	35.2	41.2
Debt Service Payments	12.8	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.4	12.0	11.3	11.9	14.5
Interest Payments	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and rebased GDP.

(c) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2016 and 2017 made available on 19 March 2019 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2	1,604.8	1,917.4
International Reserves	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0	1,126.7	1,049.8	1,328.4	1,402.6
Credit to Government	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4	150.0	230.3	413.3	225.4	471.6
Credit to Financial Institutions	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9	491.7	552.8	598.1	640.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3	732.7	794.9	824.4	972.6
Licensed Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	23	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	26
Branches ^(c)	2,114	2,381	2,530	2,651	2,724	2,781	2,841	2,855	2,876
Assets, Rs. Bn.	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4	6,974.3	7,843.3	8,926.2	10,372.4
Loans, Rs. Bn.	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9	4,258.3	5,007.5	5,791.2	6,980.9
Investments, Rs. Bn.	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0	1,813.1	1,735.3	1,986.6	2,130.3
Capital, Rs. Bn.	236.4	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7	574.1	645.9	793.2	940.8
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6	4,639.0	5,449.4	6,424.4	7,407.8
Non-Bank Financial Institutions									
Assets (net), Rs. Bn.	370.8	474.2	573.4	684.6	814.6	996.1	1,211.9	1,355.0	1,431.3
Investments, Rs. Bn.	51.6	30.7	40.0	51.8	109.7	99.6	111.7	118.1	109.7
Loans and Advances (net), Rs. Bn.	248.7	373.1	448.9	521.3	603.7	795.8	962.7	1,057.1	1,137.0
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.1	480.6	530.7	686.7	716.8
Selected Other Institutions – Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Rural Banks ^(d)	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5	117.6	122.2	132.7	147.7
Licensed Specialised Banks ^(e)	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5	1,103.2	1,203.2	1,366.2	1,421.6
Unit Trusts	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5	130.3	106.7	131.7	67.0
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	899.7	1,018.0	1,144.0	1,300.0	1,488.2	1,664.9	1,841.5	2,066.3	2,289.4
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	125.9	142.4	158.4	178.5	199.1	223.5	248.9	279.0	312.1

(a) Revised.

(c) All Banking Outlets except Students Savings Units.

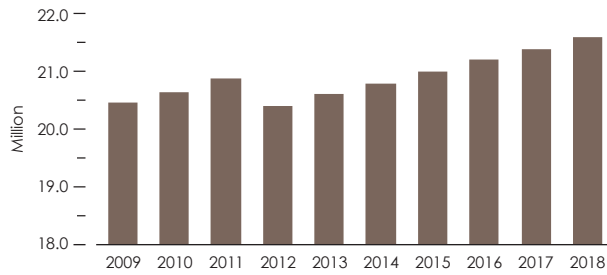
(e) Excluding Rural Banks.

(b) Provisional.

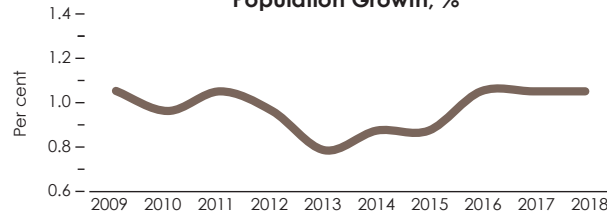
(d) Registered with Department of Labour.

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

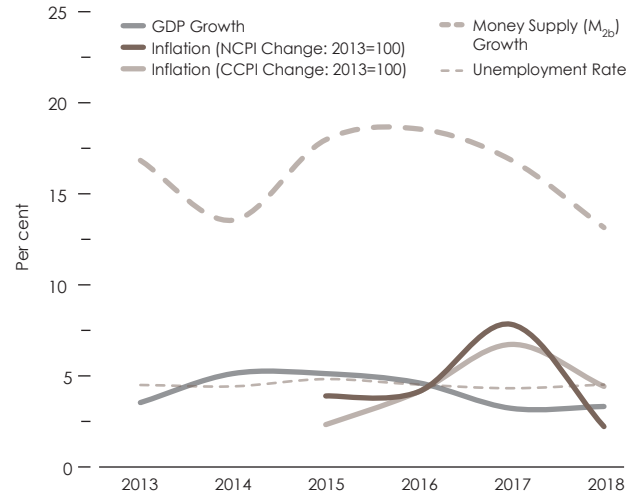
Population



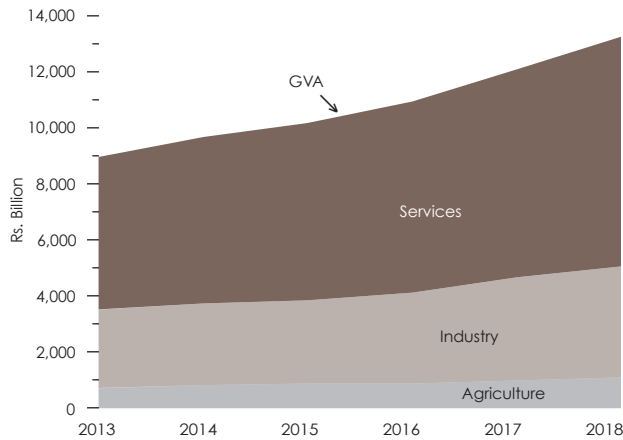
Population Growth, %



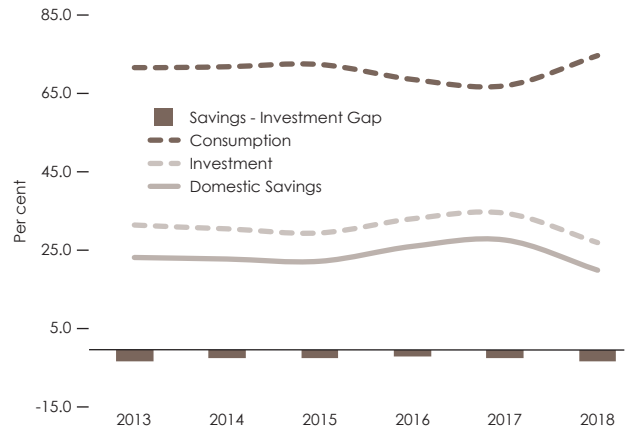
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



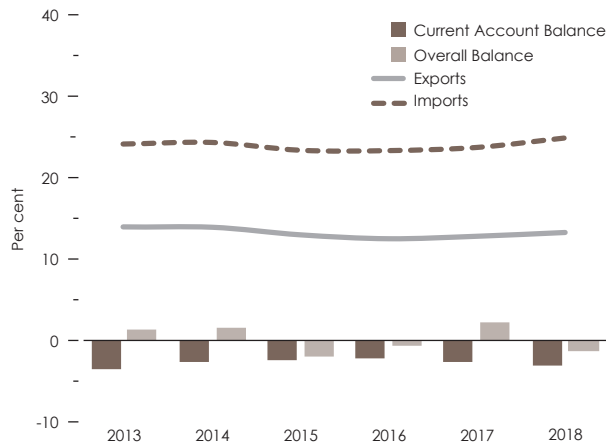
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



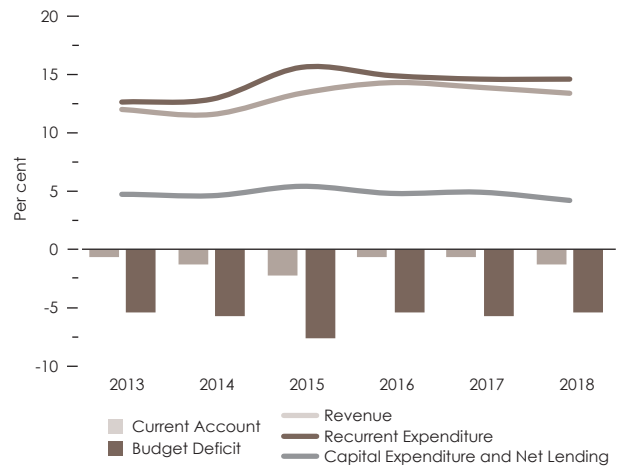
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

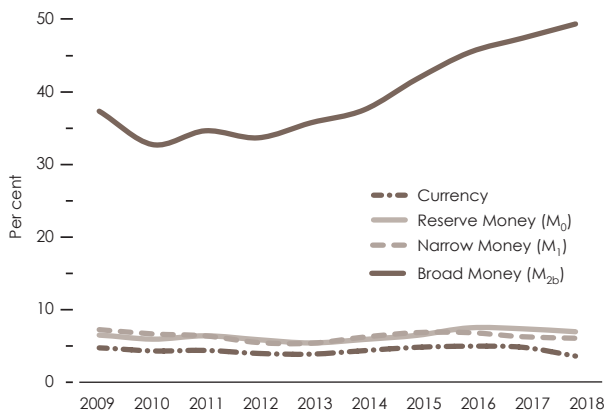


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

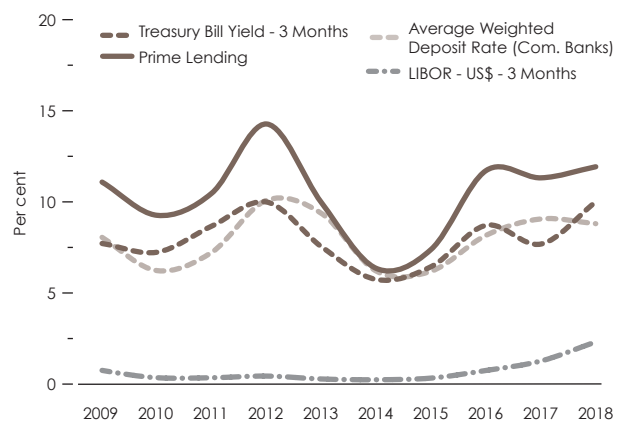


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

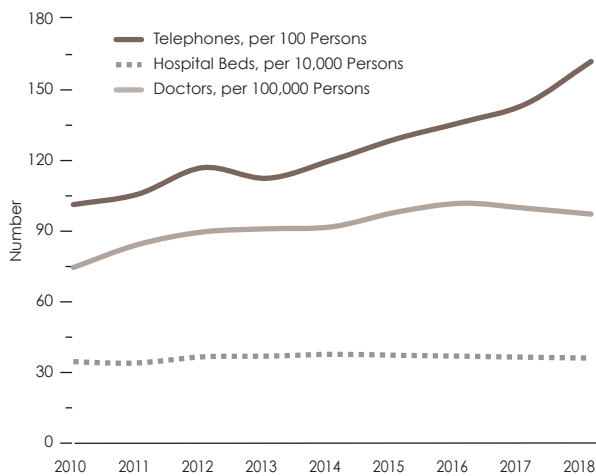
Money Supply
(Per cent of GDP)



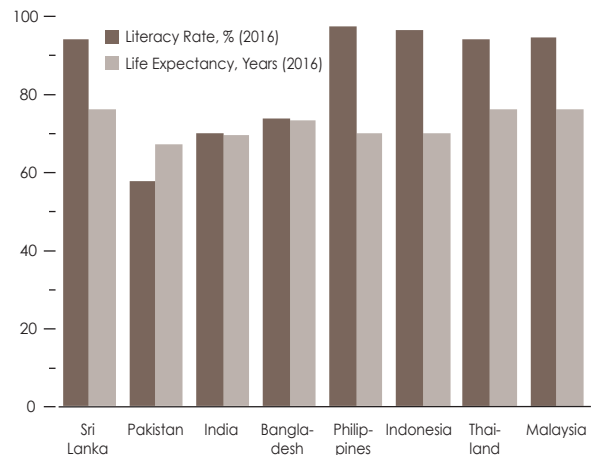
Selected Interest Rates



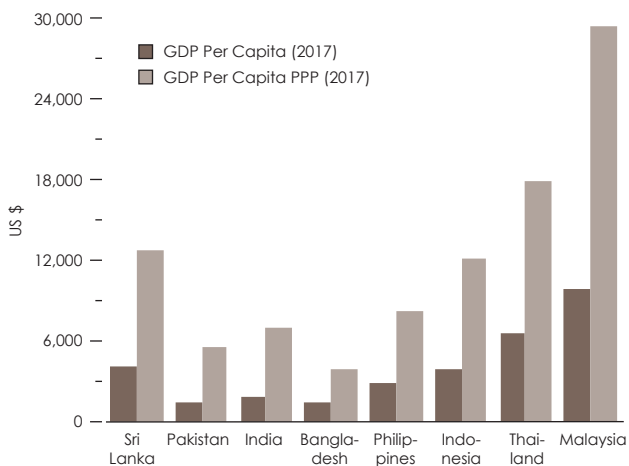
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



Social Indicators
Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth
Selected Regions

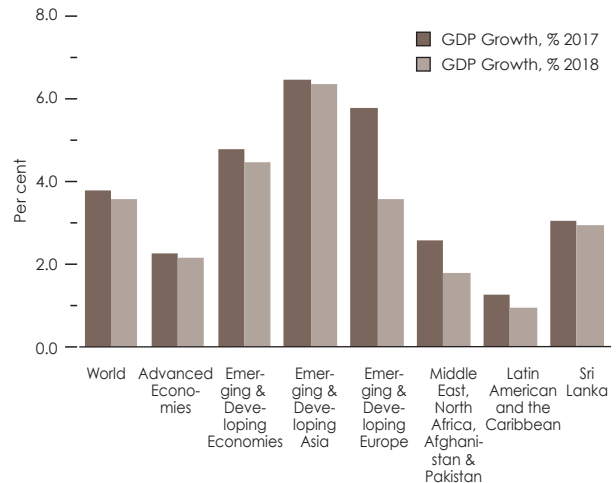


Table 2.1

Mean Temperature 2009 – 2018

Degree Celsius

Meteorological Station	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Anuradhapura	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.4	28.0
Badulla	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.6	23.3
Bandarawela	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.6	21.2	20.8
Batticaloa	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.9	28.4	28.3
Colombo	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.6	28.2	27.9
Galle	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.6	27.3
Hambantota	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.1	28.6	28.1	28.0
Jaffna	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.4	28.7	28.5	28.1
Katugastota	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.5	26.4	25.1
Katunayake	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.4	28.0	27.7
Kurunegala	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.9	28.5	27.9	27.8
Mahailuppallama	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.4
Mannar	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.5	28.1
Nuwara Eliya	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.1
Pottuvil	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.4	28.4
Puttalam	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9	27.5	28.3	28.7	27.8
Ratmalana	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3	28.6	28.9	28.6	28.4
Ratnapura	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.6	27.6
Trincomalee	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.7	28.2
Vavuniya	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.7	28.2	28.0

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2009 – 2018

Station	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7	2,689.3	2,789.7	3,515.8	3,932.7
Castlereigh	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3	2,801.9	2,424.8	2,967.2	3,589.0
Kothmale Power Station	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3	2,064.5	1,311.4	2,105.2	3,235.6
Laxapana	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5	3,431.9	3,795.2	4,396.3	4,893.7
Maussakele	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1	2,247.1	2,051.0	2,403.7	2,892.9
Norton	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9	3,624.7	4,119.7	4,566.5	5,069.4
Samanala Power Station	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6	4,355.3	3,474.9	4,493.2	4,119.7
Wimalasurendra Power Station	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9	3,952.8	4,043.5	4,840.8	5,048.7
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	214	220	208	196	219	222	181	195	215	213
Castlereigh	198	206	182	158	184	193	183	207	221	215
Kothmale Power Station	133	168	159	74	142	132	146	134	162	172
Laxapana	224	218	204	179	209	218	189	184	218	215
Maussakele	183	201	189	178	194	192	160	160	197	202
Norton	183	218	208	181	220	229	191	203	229	218
Samanala Power Station	202	201	191	189	207	187	225	182	205	196
Wimalasurendra Power Station	162	174	206	168	220	201	212	198	226	217

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2009 – 2018

Meteorological Station	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5	2,220.6	1,034.6	1,629.7	1,450.7
Badulla	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4	2,433.7	1,034.7	1,924.5	1,827.9
Bandarawela	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8	2,014.9	862.4	1,999.3	1,810.0
Batticaloa	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3	1,982.2	1,263.8	1,677.8	1,766.3
Colombo	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0	2,948.0	2,357.1	2,281.2	2,562.2
Galle	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7	2,577.2	1,981.4	2,432.8	2,283.9
Hambantota	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7	1,316.4	666.2	1,168.6	814.5
Jaffna	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6	1,338.9	1,010.8	1,342.6	1,120.8
Katugastota	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1	1,976.6	1,300.1	1,565.7	2,029.3
Katunayake	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3	2,364.5	1,422.9	1,880.8	2,020.3
Kurunegala	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4	2,050.2	1,916.5	1,794.0	2,317.4
Mahailuppallama	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9	1,844.1	1,125.5	1,525.9	1,706.0
Mannar	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5	1,548.0	714.3	707.8	913.4
Nuwara Eliya	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7	2,021.2	1,138.2	1,707.6	2,173.1
Pottuvil	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0	1,610.7	973.0	1,474.7	1,375.9
Puttalam	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6	1,664.3	939.0	819.2	1,419.2
Ratmalana	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7	3,013.1	2,371.4	2,228.7	2,488.2
Ratnapura	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6	3,462.5	2,832.6	4,308.4	3,372.5
Trincomalee	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5	2,030.3	996.3	1,778.8	2,031.3
Vavuniya	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0	1,795.7	1,153.9	1,571.3	1,550.1
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	87	103	104	92	93	138	131	76	95	118
Badulla	158	148	350	135	151	175	181	109	142	163
Bandarawela	162	146	167	135	158	138	180	101	151	160
Batticaloa	95	94	117	85	98	118	124	72	96	101
Colombo	179	158	161	167	167	211	208	133	158	167
Galle	191	193	177	162	172	216	207	168	184	174
Hambantota	122	104	108	111	110	108	118	74	108	96
Jaffna	59	84	95	69	82	103	105	48	77	78
Katugastota	186	174	175	146	171	220	192	131	158	181
Katunayake	164	159	151	151	149	183	175	105	147	143
Kurunegala	159	158	148	141	153	204	155	120	158	156
Mahailuppallama	103	114	111	98	98	150	122	85	109	124
Mannar	69	70	86	65	55	96	86	44	65	77
Nuwara Eliya	204	204	198	167	196	225	207	154	182	192
Pottuvil	99	83	108	86	94	120	109	72	94	95
Puttalam	110	106	102	96	81	112	124	68	103	104
Ratmalana	186	181	173	181	163	206	205	158	168	163
Ratnapura	227	233	219	207	228	257	236	204	238	222
Trincomalee	104	105	130	86	82	124	110	73	99	109
Vavuniya	82	103	114	85	85	128	116	70	106	119

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.4

Humidity 2017 – 2018

Per cent

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2017																							
Anuradhapura	70	92	65	92	66	91	62	90	69	90	65	88	61	85	67	87	72	92	71	92	80	95	75	94
Badulla	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	73	n.a.	63	n.a.	70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	83	n.a.
Bandarawela	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	71	n.a.	64	n.a.	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	59	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	76	n.a.	80	n.a.	82	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	85	74	82	74	86	72	86	66	81	64	79	n.a.	n.a.	70	83	73	88	76	90	83	93	80	88
Colombo	67	81	67	82	71	88	72	83	76	85	79	87	76	83	76	84	79	87	81	91	77	91	70	86
Galle	76	87	76	84	75	86	80	87	82	87	86	89	83	86	85	89	83	87	83	89	82	90	80	88
Hambantota	75	87	76	88	80	91	82	92	80	89	82	92	75	90	80	91	83	91	80	91	82	92	79	90
Jaffna	75	n.a.	69	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	68	n.a.	73	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	85	n.a.	77	n.a.
Katugastota	68	92	65	91	71	94	69	94	76	94	76	91	72	88	75	90	76	93	76	94	79	96	75	94
Katunayake	66	86	62	84	72	92	72	87	78	88	n.a.	89	77	84	77	85	81	89	81	92	79	95	72	91
Kurunegala	63	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	76	n.a.	78	n.a.	77	n.a.	71	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	n.a.	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	65	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	77	n.a.
Mannar	75	86	71	85	75	89	73	84	75	84	85	94	77	84	78	85	80	87	80	87	82	89	77	86
Mattala	68	89	70	89	71	94	70	93	68	91	68	89	59	85	62	86	68	91	66	91	78	95	77	91
Moneragala	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59	n.a.	62	n.a.	62	n.a.	68	n.a.	74	n.a.	71	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	73	84	63	70	70	85	60	83	80	94	n.a.	n.a.	80	90	85	93	85	92	86	95	82	92	83	93
Polonnaruwa	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	60	n.a.	62	n.a.	55	n.a.	53	n.a.	59	n.a.	63	n.a.	66	n.a.	81	n.a.	78	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	73	n.a.	78	n.a.	76	n.a.
Puttalam	73	94	68	91	69	92	70	86	72	85	73	83	70	83	74	85	77	88	79	91	81	95	77	96
Ratmalana	66	83	65	82	68	88	70	84	73	85	77	86	73	82	74	83	77	88	78	90	75	91	69	86
Ratnapura	68	92	66	91	75	96	75	96	83	97	82	95	77	91	80	94	82	96	84	97	81	96	77	96
Trincomalee	76	85	71	82	75	89	65	86	63	83	57	79	62	80	68	84	70	88	72	90	84	92	78	87
Vavuniya	78	n.a.	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	61	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	84	n.a.	79	n.a.
Year 2018																								
Anuradhapura	69	92	65	92	65	91	66	92	75	93	71	89	65	85	65	85	60	89	79	95	80	95	77	93
Badulla	78	n.a.	79	n.a.	74	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	66	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	81	n.a.	81	n.a.	80	n.a.
Bandarawela	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	72	n.a.	77	n.a.	80	n.a.	64	n.a.	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	70	n.a.	85	n.a.	82	n.a.	76	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	86	79	86	77	86	75	89	74	89	66	81	61	78	65	82	70	83	78	90	82	93	82	90
Colombo	64	80	67	83	72	86	73	90	79	90	79	86	77	85	78	86	73	86	79	92	76	92	70	87
Galle	76	86	78	87	79	88	80	89	84	89	86	89	86	91	86	91	83	90	83	91	80	91	77	89
Hambantota	74	86	75	89	76	88	77	90	82	90	85	93	73	89	71	86	79	90	79	90	79	91	77	89
Jaffna	70	n.a.	68	n.a.	69	n.a.	67	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	70	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	83	n.a.	82	n.a.	83	n.a.
Katugastota	67	92	66	91	67	92	74	95	80	95	79	90	75	86	76	88	71	94	83	97	78	96	75	94
Katunayake	65	87	65	86	70	90	74	93	80	93	79	87	77	85	76	87	72	89	79	95	77	95	72	92
Kurunegala	61	n.a.	57	n.a.	61	n.a.	68	n.a.	77	n.a.	76	n.a.	70	n.a.	69	n.a.	62	n.a.	76	n.a.	74	n.a.	69	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	71	n.a.	64	n.a.	63	n.a.	67	n.a.	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	67	n.a.	66	n.a.	61	n.a.	81	n.a.	81	n.a.	79	n.a.
Mannar	72	83	70	86	72	88	72	88	78	87	79	85	77	86	79	87	78	87	81	92	82	90	80	88
Mattala	67	88	64	88	72	93	75	95	76	93	69	90	57	83	57	79	61	87	79	95	79	95	77	94
Moneragala	66	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	60	n.a.	59	n.a.	59	n.a.	63	n.a.	79	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	68	80	73	83	71	85	76	91	86	96	89	n.a.	87	n.a.	87	94	80	92	86	96	81	93	74	84
Polonnaruwa	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	57	n.a.	54	n.a.	54	n.a.	56	n.a.	77	n.a.	80	n.a.	79	n.a.
Pottuvil	74	n.a.	75	n.a.	76	n.a.	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	61	n.a.	63	n.a.	62	n.a.	69	n.a.	78	n.a.	79	n.a.	80	n.a.
Puttalam	73	93	67	92	68	91	74	92	80	n.a.	79	86	76	87	75	87	72	89	82	97	81	96	78	96
Ratmalana	64	80	67	84	70	88	71	90	77	88	76	85	74	84	75	85	71	86	76	92	73	91	69	87
Ratnapura	68	92	72	94	75	95	79	97	83	97	84	94	79	89	77	88	73	94	82	97	80	97	77	95
Trincomalee	76	84	74	n.a.	74	88	71	90	75	90	62	82	61	79	59	79	63	84	82	94	83	92	82	90
Vavuniya	75	n.a.	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	69	n.a.	79	n.a.	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	65	n.a.	66	n.a.	83	n.a.	83	n.a.	79	n.a.

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census ^(a)							2012 Census ^(b)						
	No. '000			Per cent				No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	-	5.3	94.7	-
Jaffna	490.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.9	117.6	466.3	-	20.1	79.9	-
Mannar	151.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.6	24.4	75.2	-	24.5	75.5	-
Vavuniya	149.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	172.1	34.8	137.3	-	20.2	79.8	-
Mullaitivu	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	-	92.2	-	-	100.0	-
Kilinochchi	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.5	-	113.5	-	-	100.0	-
Batticaloa	486.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	526.6	151.2	375.3	-	28.7	71.3	-
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	-	19.0	81.0	-	649.4	153.3	496.1	-	23.6	76.4	-
Trincomalee	340.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	379.5	85.1	294.4	-	22.4	77.6	-
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	-	5.9	94.1	-
Polonnaruwa	359.0	-	358.7	0.3	-	99.9	0.1	406.1	-	406.1	...	-	100.0	-
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	-	388.2	9.1	-	97.7	2.3	451.1	-	442.7	8.3	-	98.1	1.9
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
Total	18,797.3	2,467.3	13,547.7	914.7	14.6	80.0	5.4	20,359.4	3,704.5	15,753.3	901.6	18.2	77.4	4.4

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

... - Negligible

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 ^(a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 ^(b)	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^(a)

District	Population '000	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Kilinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
Total	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	6.2	1.4	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.5

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2011 – 2018

Thousands

Age Group	2001 ^(a)		2011 ^(a)		2012 ^(b)		2013 ^(b)		2014 ^{(b)(c)}		2015 ^{(b)(d)}		2016 ^{(b)(d)}		2017 ^{(b)(d)}		2018 ^{(b)(d)}	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	904	873	882	868	889	874	898	883	906	891	917	901	927	912	938	921
5 – 9	842	812	930	901	885	868	892	875	900	884	909	892	919	902	930	913	940	923
10 – 14	861	830	958	925	831	814	838	820	846	828	854	836	864	845	874	855	884	864
15 – 19	927	897	1,028	1,004	823	827	829	834	837	841	845	849	854	859	864	869	873	879
20 – 24	889	878	984	980	745	793	751	799	757	807	764	814	773	823	782	832	790	842
25 – 29	730	755	814	840	746	812	752	818	759	826	766	833	774	843	783	853	791	862
30 – 34	711	727	785	808	799	846	806	852	813	860	820	868	830	877	839	888	848	897
35 – 39	693	708	768	785	688	725	694	731	700	738	706	745	714	753	723	761	730	769
40 – 44	646	651	719	726	663	700	669	705	675	712	681	718	689	726	697	734	704	742
45 – 49	562	576	627	644	620	670	625	675	631	681	637	687	644	695	651	703	658	710
50 – 54	505	519	557	574	583	640	588	645	593	651	599	657	605	665	612	672	618	679
55 – 59	356	387	399	429	503	565	506	570	511	575	516	580	521	587	527	593	533	599
60 – 64	271	283	297	315	427	494	430	498	434	503	438	507	443	512	448	518	452	523
65 – 69	206	236	232	268	284	351	287	353	290	356	292	360	295	364	298	368	301	371
70 – 74	159	179	175	200	183	231	184	233	186	235	187	237	189	240	191	242	193	245
75 & over	187	217	204	239	226	333	226	337	229	339	231	341	234	346	236	349	239	352
Total	9,359	9,438	10,381	10,511	9,888	10,537	9,966	10,619	10,059	10,719	10,151	10,815	10,265	10,938	10,382	11,062	10,492	11,178
Total Population	18,797	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,966	21,203	21,444	21,670									

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

Table 3.5

Mid-year Population by Province and District 2001 and 2010 – 2018

Thousands

Province / District	2001 ^(a)	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(a)	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^{(b)(c)}	2015 ^{(b)(d)}	2016 ^{(b)(d)}	2017 ^{(b)(d)}	2018 ^{(b)(d)}
Western	5,381	5,891	5,946	5,865	5,896	5,934	5,979	6,028	6,081	6,129
Colombo	2,251	2,573	2,606	2,330	2,339	2,353	2,375	2,395	2,419	2,439
Gampaha	2,064	2,176	2,189	2,310	2,324	2,339	2,354	2,372	2,391	2,409
Kalutara	1,066	1,142	1,151	1,225	1,233	1,242	1,250	1,261	1,271	1,281
Central	2,424	2,696	2,727	2,582	2,606	2,633	2,658	2,690	2,722	2,750
Kandy	1,279	1,437	1,455	1,381	1,391	1,404	1,416	1,434	1,452	1,468
Matale	441	496	503	486	491	496	502	508	514	519
Nuwara Eliya	704	763	769	715	724	733	740	748	756	763
Southern	2,278	2,495	2,518	2,485	2,508	2,533	2,556	2,584	2,611	2,637
Galle	991	1,084	1,094	1,066	1,074	1,083	1,091	1,102	1,113	1,124
Matara	761	839	847	817	824	832	837	845	851	858
Hambantota	526	572	577	602	610	618	628	637	647	655
Northern	1,041	1,149	1,160	1,065	1,074	1,086	1,094	1,107	1,119	1,131
Jaffna	491	536	542	585	589	593	597	602	608	613
Kilinochchi	127	150	154	114	116	118	120	122	124	126
Mannar	152	162	163	100	101	102	104	106	107	109
Vavuniya	150	172	176	173	175	178	179	182	184	187
Mullaitivu	121	129	125	93	93	95	94	95	96	96
Eastern	1,419	1,561	1,584	1,561	1,574	1,592	1,615	1,645	1,677	1,710
Batticaloa	486	543	549	528	531	535	541	550	560	570
Ampara	593	644	654	652	658	666	677	691	705	719
Trincomalee	340	374	381	381	385	391	397	404	412	421
North Western	2,170	2,353	2,377	2,389	2,405	2,425	2,448	2,477	2,508	2,536
Kurunegala	1,460	1,569	1,583	1,624	1,634	1,647	1,658	1,676	1,694	1,711
Puttalam	710	784	794	765	771	778	790	801	814	825
North Central	1,104	1,238	1,254	1,272	1,285	1,302	1,312	1,330	1,349	1,366
Anuradhapura	745	829	839	864	874	886	893	905	918	930
Polonnaruwa	359	409	415	408	411	416	419	425	431	436
Uva	1,178	1,333	1,349	1,271	1,286	1,303	1,316	1,333	1,349	1,364
Badulla	780	891	902	818	826	836	844	854	864	873
Moneragala	398	442	447	453	460	467	472	479	485	491
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,959	1,977	1,935	1,951	1,970	1,988	2,009	2,028	2,047
Ratnapura	1,016	1,136	1,149	1,092	1,102	1,114	1,127	1,140	1,151	1,163
Kegalle	786	823	828	843	849	856	861	869	877	884
Total	18,797	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,966	21,203	21,444	21,670

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012
(c) Revised
(d) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.6

Population Density 2017 and 2018

Province / District	Total Area Sq. km.	Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forests Sq. km.	Land Area ^(a) Sq. km.	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
					2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^{(b)(c)}
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	6,081	6,129	1,692	1,706
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,419	2,439	3,578	3,608
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,391	2,409	1,783	1,796
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,271	1,281	806	813
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,722	2,750	488	493
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,452	1,468	757	766
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	514	519	263	266
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	756	763	443	447
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,611	2,637	485	490
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,113	1,124	688	695
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	851	858	670	676
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	647	655	259	262
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,119	1,131	135	136
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	608	613	654	660
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	124	126	103	105
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	107	109	57	58
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	184	187	99	100
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	96	96	40	40
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,677	1,710	179	183
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	560	570	215	218
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	705	719	167	170
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	412	421	163	166
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,508	2,536	334	338
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,694	1,711	366	370
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	814	825	282	286
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,349	1,366	138	140
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	918	930	138	140
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	431	436	140	142
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,349	1,364	162	164
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	864	873	306	309
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	485	491	88	89
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	2,028	2,047	412	416
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,151	1,163	356	359
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	877	884	520	525
Total	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	21,444	21,670	342	346

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012
(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
Registrar General's Department

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(b)
Mid-year Population, '000 ^(c)	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,778	20,966	21,203	21,444	21,670
0 – 14 years	5,380	5,434	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,239	5,288	5,348	5,411	5,470
15 – 54 years	12,391	12,512	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,881	11,989	12,124	12,263	12,392
55 years & over	2,705	2,729	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,658	3,689	3,731	3,770	3,808
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.1
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.7
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	1645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,875	3,252	3,652	3,730	4,038
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	1673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,917	3,238	3,608	3,680	4,020
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-1.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.8
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	327	330	333	326	328	331	334	338	342	346
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.7	9.9	9.1	8.3 ^(a)	8.3	7.6	8.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Revised n.a. – Not available

(b) Provisional

(c) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing of 2001. Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 3.8

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2012 – 2018

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2012		2013		2014 ^(b)		2015 ^(b)		2016 ^(b)		2017 ^(b)		2018 ^(b)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	15.1	8.9	15.0	6.8	15.4	6.8	14.4	7.0	14.0	7.1	13.7	7.4	13.6	7.4
Gampaha	14.4	5.1	14.6	6.0	13.7	6.0	13.1	6.2	12.8	6.2	12.4	6.5	12.0	6.3
Kalutara	15.7	5.7	16.0	6.6	14.8	6.5	14.2	6.8	13.3	6.5	13.0	7.1	12.6	7.1
Kandy	19.0	7.7	19.6	6.6	18.8	7.2	17.5	7.0	16.4	6.8	15.9	7.2	15.7	7.0
Matale	19.9	5.8	19.2	6.1	19.1	6.5	17.4	6.4	16.9	6.1	14.8	6.5	14.9	6.6
Nuwara Eliya	20.9	5.0	20.9	6.7	17.5	6.2	16.5	6.3	17.0	6.1	15.2	6.1	14.1	6.2
Galle	17.0	7.2	17.0	6.8	16.7	7.3	16.4	7.6	15.9	7.1	15.2	7.7	15.6	7.6
Matara	18.8	6.1	17.0	6.5	15.2	6.3	14.2	6.6	13.9	6.3	13.3	6.5	13.3	6.6
Hambantota	19.7	4.7	19.7	5.5	20.9	5.4	19.7	5.6	19.3	5.3	17.6	5.5	17.0	5.6
Jaffna	15.1	7.1	16.6	7.2	14.9	7.1	13.6	6.9	14.1	7.3	14.9	7.4	15.4	7.2
Kilinochchi	22.3	2.7	22.3	5.0	19.1	2.9	16.9	3.1	19.5	3.6	21.8	4.1	17.4	3.9
Mannar	18.9	3.5	18.1	4.6	15.4	3.7	18.1	3.8	18.5	3.9	19.6	4.0	21.0	4.0
Vavuniya	17.6	5.1	24.3	5.7	19.6	4.9	17.6	4.7	16.1	4.2	17.8	4.8	18.8	5.2
Mullaitivu	18.9	8.4	16.4	5.2	11.6	4.2	12.2	3.8	10.5	3.8	11.4	3.9	11.1	4.6
Batticaloa	18.7	5.7	20.4	4.8	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.9	16.9	5.6	17.8	4.9	18.9	4.6
Ampara	20.7	4.5	21.0	4.5	21.1	4.6	20.5	4.7	20.5	4.6	20.2	4.8	22.0	4.7
Trincomalee	22.2	3.7	20.7	4.4	22.1	4.1	20.5	4.4	20.2	4.4	20.4	4.5	22.4	4.4
Kurunegala	17.8	5.9	17.3	6.6	16.0	6.6	15.4	6.7	15.2	6.3	14.6	6.9	14.8	6.9
Puttalam	18.5	4.8	19.2	5.4	19.2	5.4	18.4	5.5	17.6	5.5	17.4	5.9	17.1	5.8
Anuradhapura	20.5	5.4	20.8	5.5	17.8	5.5	17.3	5.8	17.1	5.1	16.9	6.1	16.7	5.9
Polonnaruwa	18.9	4.6	19.4	5.5	17.7	5.5	16.9	5.2	16.8	5.1	16.4	5.9	16.7	6.3
Badulla	18.7	5.9	18.4	6.1	18.4	6.4	16.2	6.1	16.8	6.2	16.6	6.3	16.2	6.1
Moneragala	20.2	3.9	21.2	4.7	19.5	4.7	18.4	4.8	17.5	4.9	17.0	5.1	16.9	4.9
Ratnapura	17.3	5.6	18.1	6.3	18.0	6.1	16.7	6.1	15.9	6.1	15.7	6.5	14.8	6.5
Kegalle	16.8	5.6	16.7	7.2	16.0	6.9	14.9	6.9	14.4	6.8	13.8	7.4	13.2	6.9
Sri Lanka	17.6	6.0	17.8	6.2	16.9	6.2	16.0	6.3	15.6	6.2	15.2	6.5	15.1	6.4

(a) Figures are based on place of occurrence.

(b) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2010 – 2018

Item	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(b)	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}
Household Population '000	16,862	14,976	14,858	14,959	15,134	15,282	15,449	15,844	16,196
Labour Force '000	8,108	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567	8,388
Employed '000	7,707	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831	7,948	8,208	8,015
Unemployed '000	401	335	310	353	348	383	363	359	373
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	17.2	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.3	11.7
20 – 24	55.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6	57.4	53.2
25 – 29	64.2	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8	67.6	66.3
30 – 39	67.2	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6	68.1	66.0
40 & above	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4	54.6	52.8
All Ages (15 years & above)	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	63.6	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.4	70.0	72.6	72.5	72.1
Female	23.8	28.0	28.9	27.5	29.4	30.0	30.2	31.6	30.1
Total	42.0	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.7
Rural									
Male	67.7	74.7	75.8	75.9	75.4	75.6	75.6	75.0	73.2
Female	32.3	35.3	33.8	37.0	35.7	37.1	37.0	37.7	34.3
Total	49.0	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6	54.8	52.3
All Island									
Male	67.1	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5	73.0
Female	31.2	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6	33.6
Total	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1	51.8

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Labour Force : The labour force comprises of the economically active population aged 15 years and above.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Percentage of the current "economically active population" or the "labour force" to the total working age population.

Employed : Persons, who work as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self-employed), or unpaid family workers during the reference period are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.10

Employment 2009 – 2018^(a)

Per cent

Item	2009 ^(b)	2010 ^(b)	2011 ^(c)	2012 ^(c)	2013 ^(c)	2014 ^(c)	2015 ^(c)	2016 ^(c)	2017 ^(c)	2018 ^{(c)(d)}
By Industrial Category^(e)										
Agriculture	32.6	32.7	33.1	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction ^(f)	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade & Hotels	14.7	15.5	15.1	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, Storage & Communication	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance & Real Estate	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal Services	18.8	17.9	18.2	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
By Industrial Category^(g)										
Agriculture	-	-	-	-	30.2	28.9	28.7	27.1	26.1	25.5
Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	19.3	18.3
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	-	-	-	-	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.2
Transport and Storage	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0
Information and Communication	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1
Administrative and Support Service Activities	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.1
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.4	5.4
Education	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.3
Human Health and Social Work Activities	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other ^(h)	-	-	-	-	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.6
Total	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.8	7.7
Professionals	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.8	8.3
Clerks	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Sales & Service Workers; Proprietors & Managers of Enterprises	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.4	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.2	10.0	8.8
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	22.5	22.3	23.0	21.5	19.4	20.3	18.6	18.1	17.1	16.3
Craft & Related Workers	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2	16.0	16.7	16.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.8
Elementary Occupations	22.6	22.6	20.7	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.9
Not Identified	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.5
Private Employees	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3	43.3	43.4
Employers	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8
Own Account Workers	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6	31.3	32.3
Unpaid Family Workers	10.6	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(f) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(g) Based on ISIC – Revision 4.

(h) This includes activities of households as Employers; Real estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2009 – 2018

Item	2009 ^(a)	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(b)	2012 ^(b)	2013 ^(b)	2014 ^(b)	2015 ^(b)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^{(b)(c)}
By Age Group										
% of Labour Force										
15 – 19	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1	21.0	26.5
20 – 29	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.5	15.0
30 – 39	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.0
40 and above	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
Total	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4
Percentage Distribution										
15 – 19	14.5	14.8	12.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.5	16.1	12.8	n.a.
20 – 24	37.5	38.7	42.2	40.5	41.0	39.8	37.4	39.7	37.7	n.a.
25 – 29	21.3	21.2	20.7	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	22.2	n.a.
30 – 39	15.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	13.2	14.8	n.a.
Above 40	11.6	10.6	8.5	10.8	12.1	11.3	11.8	9.8	12.4	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Level of Education										
% of Labour Force										
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9
G.C.E. (O/L)	8.5	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.2
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	11.2	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	9.1
Total	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4
Percentage Distribution										
Grade 5 and below	4.3	2.7	2.9 ^(d)	2.6 ^(d)	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	n.a.
Grades 6 – 10	39.9	34.9	38.1	37.4	36.5	37.7	34.4	35.4	30.3	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	23.1	22.7	19.8	27.2	22.1	22.4	24.4	22.1	24.7	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	32.7	39.7	39.2	32.9	37.5	36.8	38.7	39.8	41.9	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
Female	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	6.5	7.1
Total	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Provisional

(d) These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of Variation) values are high.

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2016 – 2018^(a)

Service Level	2016			2017 ^(b)			2018 ^(c)		
	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total	Regular	Other ^(d)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	46,117	3,220	49,337	47,863	3,400	51,263	49,196	3,015	52,211
Tertiary Level ^(f)	74,908	13,521	88,429	76,166	13,259	89,425	74,769	12,937	87,706
Secondary Level ^(g)	701,889	62,229	764,118	705,033	60,074	765,107	709,267	58,617	767,884
Primary Level ^(h)	232,871	12,240	245,111	233,408	13,008	246,416	239,791	14,299	254,090
Total	1,055,785	91,210	1,146,995	1,062,470	89,741	1,152,211	1,073,023	88,868	1,161,891
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	16,238	1,838	18,076	18,078	2,408	20,486	18,394	1,981	20,375
Tertiary Level ^(f)	28,539	2,596	31,135	29,747	2,444	32,191	30,230	2,895	33,125
Secondary Level ^(g)	77,866	6,040	83,906	75,389	5,845	81,234	76,140	6,289	82,429
Primary Level ^(h)	91,722	17,933	109,655	92,191	18,412	110,603	93,644	19,134	112,778
Total	214,365	28,407	242,772	215,405	29,109	244,514	218,408	30,299	248,707
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level ^(e)	62,355	5,058	67,413	65,941	5,808	71,749	67,590	4,996	72,586
Tertiary Level ^(f)	103,447	16,117	119,564	105,913	15,703	121,616	104,999	15,832	120,831
Secondary Level ^(g)	779,755	68,269	848,024	780,422	65,919	846,341	785,407	64,906	850,313
Primary Level ^(h)	324,593	30,173	354,766	325,599	31,420	357,019	333,435	33,433	366,868
Total	1,270,150	119,617	1,389,767	1,277,875	118,850	1,396,725	1,291,431	119,167	1,410,598
Per cent									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.6	3.4	4.5
Tertiary Level ^(f)	7.1	14.8	7.7	7.2	14.8	7.8	7.0	14.6	7.5
Secondary Level ^(g)	66.5	68.2	66.6	66.4	66.9	66.4	66.1	66.0	66.1
Primary Level ^(h)	22.1	13.4	21.4	22.0	14.5	21.4	22.3	16.1	21.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level ^(e)	7.6	6.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	6.5	8.2
Tertiary Level ^(f)	13.3	9.1	12.8	13.8	8.4	13.2	13.8	9.6	13.3
Secondary Level ^(g)	36.3	21.3	34.6	35.0	20.1	33.2	34.9	20.8	33.1
Primary Level ^(h)	42.8	63.1	45.2	42.8	63.3	45.2	42.9	63.2	45.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level ^(e)	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.2	5.1
Tertiary Level ^(f)	8.1	13.5	8.6	8.3	13.2	8.7	8.1	13.3	8.6
Secondary Level ^(g)	61.4	57.1	61.0	61.1	55.5	60.6	60.8	54.5	60.3
Primary Level ^(h)	25.6	25.2	25.5	25.5	26.4	25.6	25.8	28.1	26.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Table 3.13

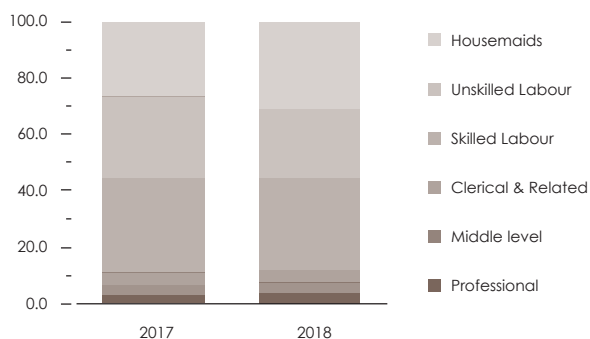
Migration for Foreign Employment 2010 – 2018

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	267,507	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,703	263,443	242,816	211,992	211,459
Male (No.)	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306	139,268	129,774
%	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.3	65.6	66.0	65.7	61.4
Female (No.)	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510	72,724	81,685
%	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.7	34.4	34.0	34.3	38.6
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	733	720	774	803	824	722	665	581	579
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	12.6	10.7	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8	14.7	14.3
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4
Middle level	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.7
Clerical & related	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7
Skilled Labour	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1	34.1	33.0
Unskilled Labour	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	28.8	24.5
Housemaids	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.4	30.7
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642	582,719
Other	185,684	233,902	335,387	367,494	406,857	436,520	488,229	526,330	555,405
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	47.8	48.7	61.3	61.6	63.1	66.3	70.3	63.0	58.9

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

Migrant Employment by Skills (%)



Migrant Employment by Gender (%)

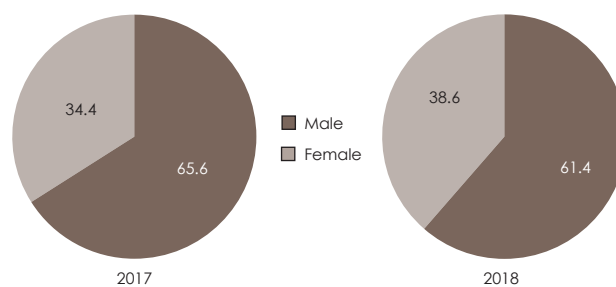


Table 3.14

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2010 – 2018

Country \ Year	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 ^(a)		2018 ^(b)		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
Middle Eastern Countries																			
Bahrain	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,979	1.32	3,722	1.41	3,225	1.33	3,002	1.42	2,922	1.38	
Jordan	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,197	2.06	4,809	1.83	3,867	1.59	3,925	1.85	4,163	1.97	
Kuwait	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,552	14.48	38,473	14.60	32,400	13.34	37,410	17.65	46,951	22.20	
Lebanon	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,058	1.02	2,604	0.99	2,644	1.09	2,408	1.14	2,229	1.05	
Oman	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,759	1.92	7,082	2.69	9,729	4.01	8,865	4.18	8,345	3.95	
Qatar	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,622	28.14	65,139	24.73	59,523	24.51	56,637	26.72	50,774	24.01	
Saudi Arabia	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,887	27.59	80,480	26.76	74,894	28.43	63,293	26.07	37,745	17.80	35,866	16.96	
UAE	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,347	16.74	43,666	16.58	40,117	16.52	36,667	17.30	32,836	15.53	
South East Asian Countries																			
Brunei	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00	9	0.00	14	0.01	9	0.00	8	0.00	
Hong Kong	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	468	0.16	493	0.19	574	0.24	636	0.30	584	0.28	
Malaysia	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,312	1.10	3,239	1.23	2,914	1.20	1,996	0.94	2,455	1.16	
Singapore	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,470	0.49	1,461	0.55	1,841	0.76	1,795	0.85	1,917	0.91	
South Korea	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,686	2.22	6,967	2.64	8,630	3.54	5,807	2.74	5,409	2.56	
European Countries																			
Cyprus	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,656	0.55	1,578	0.60	2,054	0.85	2,110	1.00	2,249	1.06	
Greece	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01	14	0.01	31	0.01	40	0.02	29	0.01	
Italy	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02	78	0.03	72	0.03	37	0.02	34	0.02	
Other Countries																			
Maldives	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,511	1.50	4,813	1.83	6,116	2.52	6,279	2.96	7,300	3.45	
Mauritius	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	149	0.05	196	0.07	250	0.10	140	0.07	195	0.09	
Seychelles	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	536	0.18	464	0.18	702	0.29	852	0.40	827	0.39	
United States	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00	4	0.00	3	0.00	13	0.01	4	0.00	
Other	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,821	1.27	3,738	1.42	4,817	1.98	5,619	2.65	6,362	3.01	
Total	267,507	100.00	262,961	100.00	282,447	100.00	293,218	100.00	300,703	100.00	263,443	100.00	242,816	100.00	211,992	100.00	211,459	100.00	

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 3.15

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2017 – 2018

Year \ Age Group	Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs								
2017 ^(a) Male	1,841	4,230	4,195	3,371	2,371	1,751	2,112	19,871
Female	307	747	606	399	296	263	288	2,906
Total	2,148	4,977	4,801	3,770	2,667	2,014	2,400	22,777
2018 ^(b) Male	1,890	4,574	4,638	3,883	2,751	1,969	2,271	21,976
Female	261	773	629	459	317	262	302	3,003
Total	2,151	5,347	5,267	4,342	3,068	2,231	2,573	24,979
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs								
2017 ^(a) Male	9,094	11,533	11,162	11,628	8,277	6,531	6,843	65,068
Female	951	731	556	606	417	325	326	3,912
Total	10,045	12,264	11,718	12,234	8,694	6,856	7,169	68,980
2018 ^(b) Male	8,028	11,340	10,370	10,928	8,532	6,315	6,877	62,390
Female	1,056	909	718	712	485	379	404	4,663
Total	9,084	12,249	11,088	11,640	9,017	6,694	7,281	67,053
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs								
2017 ^(a) Male	536	777	570	490	275	172	137	2,957
Female	43	68	66	45	41	40	37	340
Total	579	845	636	535	316	212	174	3,297
2018 ^(b) Male	421	625	457	397	263	168	148	2,479
Female	41	68	42	51	26	30	33	291
Total	462	693	499	448	289	198	181	2,770
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs								
2017 ^(a) Male	9,794	11,382	9,326	8,538	5,227	3,678	3,427	51,372
Female	763	970	1,155	1,550	1,624	1,685	1,935	9,682
Total	10,557	12,352	10,481	10,088	6,851	5,363	5,362	61,054
2018 ^(b) Male	8,301	9,725	7,820	6,912	4,391	2,915	2,865	42,929
Female	595	915	941	1,441	1,544	1,511	1,843	8,790
Total	8,896	10,640	8,761	8,353	5,935	4,426	4,708	51,719
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)								
2017 ^(a) Total	645	4,236	6,752	10,505	10,603	11,846	11,297	55,884
2018 ^(b) Total	687	4,358	7,512	11,991	13,141	12,961	14,288	64,938
Departures for all Occupations								
2017 ^(a) Male	21,265	27,922	25,253	24,027	16,150	12,132	12,519	139,268
Female	2,709	6,752	9,135	13,105	12,981	14,159	13,883	72,724
Total	23,974	34,674	34,388	37,132	29,131	26,291	26,402	211,992
2018 ^(b) Male	18,640	26,264	23,285	22,120	15,937	11,367	12,161	129,774
Female	2,640	7,023	9,842	14,654	15,513	15,143	16,870	81,685
Total	21,280	33,287	33,127	36,774	31,450	26,510	29,031	211,459
Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures								
2017 ^(a) Male	13.9	25.0	19.8	19.2	14.9	13.5	6.3	15.3
Female	2.6	12.9	17.3	24.4	25.0	27.9	8.2	13.6
Total	9.4	21.1	19.1	20.8	18.1	18.7	7.2	14.7
2018 ^(b) Male	12.7	23.7	19.1	17.9	14.9	12.3	6.0	14.3
Female	2.6	13.3	19.3	27.8	30.6	29.0	9.8	15.3
Total	8.5	20.4	19.1	20.9	19.9	18.3	7.7	14.7

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

Table 3.16

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2011 – 2018

Year Province / District	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017(a)		2018(b)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	38,833	28,729	40,622	30,636	47,212	28,114	52,969	27,253	49,951	21,997	47,022	22,873	40,799	20,924	37,993	20,891
Colombo	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,925	11,731	22,504	8,935	21,682	10,086	18,572	9,252	16,945	8,523
Gampaha	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,952	15,903	9,782	18,892	9,802	17,735	8,309	16,810	8,290	14,835	7,716	14,095	7,802
Kalutara	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,152	5,720	9,712	4,753	8,530	4,497	7,392	3,956	6,953	4,566
Central	15,301	16,838	17,139	20,573	20,746	17,370	22,716	15,256	21,221	13,396	20,440	11,732	16,574	9,229	16,295	10,886
Kandy	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,595	11,355	16,642	10,037	15,733	7,531	13,261	6,219	12,627	7,040
Matale	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,396	3,478	3,898	2,850	3,659	2,675	2,664	1,892	2,963	2,426
Nuwara Eliya	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	725	423	681	509	1,048	1,526	649	1,118	705	1,420
Southern	11,201	11,049	12,148	12,264	12,192	9,173	14,424	8,611	14,113	7,357	13,552	6,920	11,528	6,061	11,041	7,052
Galle	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,968	4,986	7,786	4,310	7,336	4,039	6,562	3,574	6,228	4,341
Matara	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,782	1,899	3,917	1,612	3,776	1,422	3,009	1,148	2,919	1,277
Hambanthota	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,674	1,726	2,410	1,435	2,440	1,339	1,957	1,339	1,894	1,434
Northern	4,597	1,799	5,042	2,278	7,668	1,926	10,722	1,902	7,717	1,228	7,940	1,590	6,164	1,063	5,509	1,272
Jaffna	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,817	473	5,632	257	5,875	338	4,493	346	3,987	300
Kilinochchi	0	0	139	198	311	101	447	85	296	83	292	70	188	44	143	73
Mannar	324	299	484	355	625	375	835	366	666	382	672	684	602	258	479	360
Mullaitivu	123	49	88	72	25	15	11	0	14	0	10	2	39	24	97	66
Vavuniya	600	768	710	946	1,091	870	1,612	978	1,109	506	1,091	496	842	391	803	473
Eastern	26,404	12,676	31,042	14,885	37,302	12,097	43,232	13,250	37,034	9,798	32,827	7,622	29,950	6,146	27,152	7,975
Batticaloa	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,786	4,821	15,881	4,111	13,921	2,856	12,874	2,357	11,355	2,855
Ampara	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,442	2,950	15,501	3,090	14,017	2,247	12,968	1,540	12,143	2,206
Trincmalee	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	7,004	5,479	5,652	2,597	4,889	2,519	4,108	2,249	3,654	2,914
North Western	15,416	22,288	16,789	24,500	23,270	24,408	23,502	20,795	21,594	16,972	18,159	14,449	16,540	14,098	15,514	15,780
Kurunegala	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,206	13,791	13,238	11,261	10,472	9,016	9,923	9,120	9,506	10,429
Puttalam	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	9,296	7,004	8,356	5,711	7,687	5,433	6,617	4,978	6,008	5,351
North Central	5,751	11,772	6,197	13,168	5,620	8,647	9,262	11,732	8,107	9,129	7,907	7,847	7,414	7,506	6,308	8,752
Anuradhapura	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	6,074	7,850	5,382	6,312	5,247	5,196	5,180	5,241	4,213	6,158
Polonnaruwa	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,188	3,882	2,725	2,817	2,660	2,651	2,234	2,265	2,095	2,594
Uva	2,910	5,146	3,524	6,662	4,093	5,048	4,359	4,444	4,033	4,294	3,673	3,631	3,203	2,678	2,822	3,047
Badulla	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,105	3,444	2,899	3,482	2,655	2,856	2,039	2,046	2,081	2,373
Moneragala	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,254	1,000	1,134	812	1,018	775	1,164	632	741	674
Sabaragamuwa	7,958	9,799	8,326	11,015	8,127	7,490	9,030	7,239	8,839	6,285	8,756	5,837	7,096	5,019	6,900	5,714
Ratnapura	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,319	3,303	3,297	2,874	3,616	2,711	2,741	2,326	2,717	2,701
Kegalle	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,711	3,936	5,542	3,411	5,140	3,126	4,355	2,693	4,183	3,013
Not Indicated	7,936	6,558	3,306	2,331	8,955	3,760	1	4	179	199	30	9	0	0	240	316
Total	136,307	126,654	144,135	138,312	175,185	118,033	190,217	110,486	172,788	90,655	160,306	82,510	139,268	72,724	129,774	81,685

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 4.1

Summary of National Accounts 2013 – 2018^(a)

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
Gross National Income (GNI), Rs. Mn.						
GNI at Constant (2010) Prices	7,662,004	8,049,085	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,095,223	9,378,637
GNI at Current Market Prices	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,676,431	13,065,431	14,057,997
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	7,846,202	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,344,839	9,644,728
GDP at Current Market Prices	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931
Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.						
	7,591,186	8,020,973	8,435,489	8,847,120	9,169,275	9,456,499
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.2
Growth of GNI	2.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.1
Growth of RNI	3.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.1
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)^(d)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	465,976	498,660	522,304	565,773	625,736	666,817
US \$	3,609	3,819	3,842	3,886	4,104	4,102
GNI Per Capita, Rs.	454,993	487,298	509,200	550,697	609,281	648,731
US \$	3,524	3,732	3,746	3,782	3,996	3,991
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	10,418,678	11,197,644	11,775,486	12,870,372	14,381,088	15,511,809
Consumption	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,513,141	11,381,403
Investment	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	3,867,947	4,130,406
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	2,362,773	2,511,145	2,589,690	2,466,882	2,905,146	3,068,528
National Savings	2,865,365	3,088,201	3,157,031	3,087,012	3,516,606	3,676,098
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
	-826,553	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878
Export of Goods and Services	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414
Import of Goods and Services	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292
Primary Income from Rest of the World (net) (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
	-226,086	-236,073	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-391,934

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.2

GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2018

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Income					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) ^(b)	Adjusted GNI Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices ^(a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices ^(a)	Growth Rate %	GNI Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	–	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	–	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	–	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	–	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	–	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	–	684,676	–	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002 ^(c)	1,636,037	–	1,636,037	–	100.0	1,611,994	–	1,611,994	–	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.9
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
BASE YEAR 2010												
2010	6,413,668	–	6,413,668	–	100.0	6,343,892	–	6,343,892	–	100.0	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	7,219,106	12.6	6,952,720	8.4	103.8	7,147,065	12.7	6,885,232	8.5	103.8	7,094.6	7,080.8
2012	8,732,463	21.0	7,588,517	9.1	115.1	8,577,574	20.0	7,453,571	8.3	115.1	7,862.9	7,850.1
2013	9,592,125	9.8	7,846,202	3.4	122.3	9,366,039	9.2	7,662,004	2.8	122.2	8,353.3	8,338.5
2014	10,361,151	8.0	8,235,429	5.0	125.8	10,125,078	8.1	8,049,085	5.1	125.8	8,596.5	8,580.8
2015	10,950,621	5.7	8,647,833	5.0	126.6	10,675,880	5.4	8,432,998	4.8	126.6	8,652.4	8,635.9
2016 ^(d)	11,996,083	9.5	9,035,830	4.5	132.8	11,676,431	9.4	8,794,903	4.3	132.8	9,071.3	9,056.1
2017 ^{(d)(e)}	13,418,287	11.9	9,344,839	3.4	143.6	13,065,431	11.9	9,095,223	3.4	143.6	9,811.3	9,795.5
2018 ^(e)	14,449,931	7.7	9,644,728	3.2	149.8	14,057,997	7.6	9,378,637	3.1	149.9	10,236.9	10,225.3

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNI (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 2 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2018^(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1970														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209		
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631		
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138		
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585		
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987		
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431		
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078		
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401		
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501		
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575		
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706		
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756		
Base Year 1982														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375		
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395		
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570		
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261		
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922		
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050		
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729		
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244		
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204		
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990		
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783		
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269		
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953		
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261		
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product				
Base Year 1996														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763				
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796				
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340				
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035				
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795				
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248				
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 2002^(b)														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	40,592	1,733,222	
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	42,460	1,827,597	
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	45,177	1,941,671	
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	48,689	2,090,564	
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656	
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501	
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214	
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542	
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas, Water & Sewerage	Transportation, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accommodation, Food and Beverage Services	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	Real Estate including Ownership of Dwelling	Information & Communication	Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Professional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
Base Year 2010^(b)														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	569,954	148,100	1,198,135	424,798	95,914	749,959	788,048	105,372	382,274	328,076	33,813	659,260	770,353	6,952,720
2012	592,443	184,468	1,235,988	514,757	100,388	809,833	848,686	134,160	433,714	369,719	36,674	726,619	886,056	7,588,517
2013	611,676	198,447	1,263,921	553,438	103,274	853,903	859,977	126,392	456,863	417,024	39,510	686,499	965,476	7,846,202
2014	639,696	201,613	1,296,100	611,842	109,156	889,562	884,094	131,481	495,201	444,049	44,078	723,918	1,006,119	8,235,429
2015	669,725	191,145	1,360,977	596,697	118,906	935,581	933,216	134,017	575,798	489,352	48,917	750,036	1,027,800	8,647,833
2016 ^(c)	644,655	217,577	1,402,395	645,994	130,867	986,963	957,088	139,443	646,736	520,085	52,829	786,822	1,037,651	9,035,830
2017 ^{(c)(d)}	642,366	237,381	1,448,383	674,025	135,932	1,018,216	993,471	146,431	700,547	544,727	57,870	777,518	1,072,328	9,344,839
2018 ^(d)	672,923	225,321	1,491,654	659,687	142,303	1,046,654	1,042,926	154,475	781,478	565,303	63,021	784,401	1,122,590	9,644,728

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised. (d) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census
and Statistics

Table 4.4

Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2018

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
Base Year 1970														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674		
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720		
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920		
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303		
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691		
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032		
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684		
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479		
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782		
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246		
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337		
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643		
Base Year 1982														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878		
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039		
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321		
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713		
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731		
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516		
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138		
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615		
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399		
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999		
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092		
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300		
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327		
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934		
Base Year 1996														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	51,922	15,750	37,140	30,203	695,934		
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	60,709	18,119	43,819	36,328	803,698		
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	70,943	20,943	50,886	45,375	912,839		
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	77,676	22,622	55,902	50,886	994,730		
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	16,127	132,990	241,238	88,759	26,497	68,905	68,255	1,125,259		
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	18,127	151,983	269,922	101,898	30,203	77,653	85,711	1,245,599		
Base Year 2002^(a)														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	41,693	1,822,468	
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	45,375	2,090,841	
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	50,886	2,452,782	
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	55,902	2,938,680	
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688	
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682	
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293	
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104	
Base Year 2010^(a)														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	637,567	153,772	1,330,067	451,714	85,484	788,335	846,106	112,442	283,544	350,090	37,819	740,119	822,044	7,219,106
2012	650,510	213,318	1,697,818	621,140	98,489	1,061,994	975,056	154,007	361,537	424,415	45,560	818,584	1,017,139	8,732,463
2013	735,382	245,382	1,723,093	715,455	113,398	1,167,529	1,047,793	155,197	390,522	512,063	58,085	889,849	1,185,506	9,952,125
2014	829,577	254,392	1,758,713	813,689	105,204	1,292,946	1,117,234	166,608	433,665	562,687	61,818	985,732	1,274,928	10,361,151
2015	896,229	249,098	1,780,785	830,412	114,937	1,307,311	1,193,649	171,356	450,227	625,695	76,139	1,144,852	1,314,149	10,950,821
2016 ^(b)	890,925	313,635	1,964,786	934,787	124,219	1,430,878	1,270,056	185,041	527,550	690,153	88,886	1,201,741	1,376,931	11,996,083
2017 ^{(b)(c)}	1,044,218	350,794	2,141,366	1,040,876	128,909	1,521,312	1,404,494	207,053	675,010	770,244	90,483	1,288,891	1,516,235	13,418,287
2018 ^(c)	1,137,170	358,287	2,343,641	1,054,287	144,154	1,648,737	1,537,544	227,790	701,780	833,256	102,121	1,505,715	1,654,672	14,449,931

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census
and Statistics

Table 4.5

**Gross National Income by Industrial Origin
at Constant (2010) Prices 2013 – 2018^(a)**

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	611,676	639,696	669,725	644,655	642,366	672,923
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	14,307	13,969	14,984	13,158	11,503	11,822
Growing of Rice	65,607	61,019	76,293	52,388	48,647	65,144
Growing of Vegetables	54,153	55,244	56,730	58,349	55,240	56,694
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,441	2,287	1,882	2,347	2,044	1,818
Growing of Fruits	37,385	40,888	48,038	46,512	49,960	55,578
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	53,424	64,158	67,514	66,971	53,773	57,161
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	74,734	73,936	72,051	63,972	66,876	66,308
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,321	1,538	1,259	1,354	1,268	1,592
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	50,833	57,505	60,797	62,931	63,199	66,574
Growing of Rubber	37,987	28,688	25,783	23,028	24,165	24,013
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	14,344	15,402	16,839	16,484	16,717	15,892
Animal Production	36,599	47,950	51,857	55,631	58,726	61,475
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	9,183	9,767	10,421	10,210	9,459	9,624
Forestry and Logging	43,044	47,450	48,362	52,485	62,545	61,984
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	103,879	105,822	104,413	105,100	103,037	100,958
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	12,435	14,072	12,503	13,735	15,208	16,286
Industries	2,119,080	2,218,711	2,267,725	2,396,833	2,495,721	2,518,964
Mining and Quarrying	198,447	201,613	191,145	217,577	237,381	225,321
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	507,127	513,960	528,821	529,786	525,211	554,127
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	264,527	276,800	282,719	289,001	300,122	310,948
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	25,258	23,139	27,320	32,855	32,617	32,834
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	24,925	24,968	27,728	30,283	31,839	30,519
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	27,514	28,723	29,075	31,245	29,743	27,312
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	81,982	82,243	83,179	90,095	92,758	90,941
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	82,187	71,909	76,144	77,055	85,730	87,754
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	81,037	78,671	75,191	69,660	78,782	84,035
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	26,589	24,882	28,953	38,577	43,430	46,512
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	30,845	32,064	38,848	46,610	50,971	50,271
Manufacture of Furniture	67,488	82,748	94,489	96,303	99,889	97,564
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	44,443	55,993	68,509	70,923	77,291	78,836
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	76,789	80,298	85,202	92,356	94,796	98,693
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,975	11,504	12,023	12,972	13,569	14,113
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	15,511	17,355	21,681	25,539	27,567	29,497
Construction	553,438	611,842	596,697	645,994	674,025	659,687
Services	4,405,644	4,618,501	4,894,717	5,127,616	5,311,107	5,560,849
Wholesale and Retail Trade	859,977	884,094	933,216	957,088	993,471	1,042,926
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	849,539	885,506	931,529	982,703	1,013,792	1,042,173
Postal and Courier Activities	4,364	4,056	4,052	4,260	4,425	4,482
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	126,392	131,481	134,017	139,443	146,431	154,475
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,422	2,513	2,624	2,831	2,804	2,609
Telecommunication	27,395	30,986	34,146	36,984	41,502	45,386
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	9,693	10,579	12,148	13,015	13,564	15,026
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	386,009	420,223	493,785	554,564	606,459	677,989
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	70,854	74,978	82,013	92,172	94,088	103,489
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	417,024	444,049	489,352	520,085	544,727	565,303
Professional Services	161,963	166,486	154,266	152,229	158,754	165,247
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	382,470	402,205	430,105	452,586	430,671	427,978
Education	157,477	173,751	159,875	171,830	172,697	178,483
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	146,551	147,962	160,056	162,405	174,150	177,940
Other Personal Service Activities	803,514	839,633	873,534	885,421	913,573	957,342
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices	7,136,401	7,476,908	7,832,167	8,169,103	8,449,194	8,752,736
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	709,801	758,521	815,667	866,727	895,645	891,993
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	7,846,202	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,344,839	9,644,728
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-184,198	-186,344	-214,835	-240,927	-249,616	-266,091
Gross National Income at Market Price	7,662,004	8,049,085	8,432,998	8,794,903	9,095,223	9,378,637

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.6

**Gross National Income by Industrial Origin
at Current Market Prices 2013 – 2018^(a)**

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	735,382	829,577	896,229	890,925	1,044,218	1,137,170
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	17,592	18,454	20,385	16,503	18,241	20,896
Growing of Rice	66,851	100,931	118,098	72,811	88,564	118,653
Growing of Vegetables	69,065	73,091	90,546	85,843	100,037	101,825
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	3,263	3,431	2,801	3,499	3,518	3,375
Growing of Fruits	44,839	45,697	55,258	64,559	84,328	98,698
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	74,654	79,820	95,586	75,805	103,772	109,880
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	90,921	91,533	75,789	82,136	116,543	107,061
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,263	1,622	1,366	2,096	2,044	3,284
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	49,507	75,735	80,564	86,460	87,677	87,850
Growing of Rubber	31,493	17,437	14,226	10,718	18,899	21,474
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	19,251	22,636	24,507	25,674	24,165	23,562
Animal Production	40,334	57,284	65,517	92,501	103,725	119,343
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	11,166	12,110	13,808	14,889	14,374	15,310
Forestry and Logging	64,072	71,767	75,549	83,816	100,597	108,776
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	137,651	141,987	146,923	159,310	159,132	172,988
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	13,460	16,043	15,305	14,307	18,603	24,194
Industries	2,797,328	2,931,998	2,975,232	3,337,428	3,661,945	3,900,369
Mining and Quarrying	245,382	254,392	249,098	313,635	350,794	358,287
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	801,748	759,354	823,461	856,778	884,099	883,634
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	365,685	415,363	399,291	576,089	595,303	654,482
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	27,365	22,269	29,023	24,230	17,153	26,717
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	28,261	36,585	39,575	48,768	40,133	42,799
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	66,064	66,690	20,399	5,049	30,496	45,276
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	62,740	74,134	73,804	85,182	70,492	70,532
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	74,995	77,754	81,853	80,909	89,297	113,932
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	124,831	110,571	92,862	105,854	117,645	180,272
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	34,300	33,635	39,298	41,259	75,244	91,056
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	34,584	33,421	46,309	51,765	62,820	66,947
Manufacture of Furniture	57,966	78,967	78,569	43,015	74,566	81,719
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	44,553	49,971	56,342	45,888	84,117	86,275
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	90,539	77,639	82,966	86,882	90,944	104,283
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	11,189	14,425	15,098	17,820	17,733	18,830
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	11,671	13,140	16,873	19,517	20,231	21,041
Construction	715,455	813,689	830,412	934,787	1,040,876	1,054,287
Services	5,406,544	5,895,618	6,283,379	6,771,236	7,473,723	8,211,616
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,494	1,537,544
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,162,834	1,288,124	1,302,310	1,425,988	1,516,276	1,643,580
Postal and Courier Activities	4,695	4,821	5,001	4,890	5,036	5,157
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	155,197	166,608	171,356	185,041	207,053	227,790
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	4,198	3,680	4,426	4,809	3,948	4,356
Telecommunication	41,986	44,733	56,181	66,807	67,355	75,617
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	11,902	13,405	15,532	17,271	19,180	22,148
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	308,810	340,727	347,909	406,826	531,166	554,285
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	81,712	92,938	102,319	120,724	143,844	147,496
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	512,063	562,687	625,695	690,153	770,244	833,256
Professional Services	198,873	210,966	197,247	201,976	224,429	243,568
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	501,755	563,280	637,473	678,675	746,439	920,858
Education	189,298	212,148	250,174	256,889	266,318	280,092
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	198,796	210,304	257,206	266,177	276,134	304,765
Other Personal Service Activities	986,633	1,063,962	1,116,902	1,174,954	1,291,805	1,411,104
Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices	8,939,254	9,657,194	10,154,839	10,999,589	12,179,886	13,249,155
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776
Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-226,086	-236,073	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-391,934
Gross National Income at Market Price	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,676,431	13,065,431	14,057,997

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.7

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices 2013 – 2018^(a)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
Gross Domestic Product	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931	9.8	8.0	5.7	9.5	11.9	7.7
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	735,382	829,577	896,229	890,925	1,044,218	1,137,170	13.0	12.8	8.0	-0.6	17.2	8.9
Mining & Quarrying	245,382	254,392	249,098	313,635	350,794	358,287	15.0	3.7	-2.1	25.9	11.8	2.1
Manufacturing	1,723,093	1,758,713	1,780,785	1,964,786	2,141,366	2,343,641	1.5	2.1	1.3	10.3	9.0	9.4
Construction	715,455	813,689	830,412	934,787	1,040,876	1,054,287	15.2	13.7	2.1	12.6	11.3	1.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sewerage	113,398	105,204	114,937	124,219	128,909	144,154	15.1	-7.2	9.3	8.1	3.8	11.8
Transportation & Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	1,167,529	1,454,733	1,473,667	1,611,028	1,723,330	1,871,370	9.9	24.6	1.3	9.3	7.0	8.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,270,056	1,404,494	1,537,544	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.4	10.6	9.5
Accommodation	155,197	166,608	171,356	185,041	207,053	227,790	0.8	7.4	2.8	8.0	11.9	10.0
Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	390,522	433,665	450,227	527,550	675,010	701,780	8.0	11.0	3.8	17.2	28.0	4.0
Real Estate including Ownership of Dwellings	512,063	562,687	625,695	690,153	770,244	833,256	20.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	11.6	8.2
Information & Communication	58,085	61,818	76,139	88,886	90,483	102,121	27.5	6.4	23.2	16.7	1.8	12.9
Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	889,849	985,732	1,144,852	1,201,741	1,288,891	1,505,715	8.7	10.8	16.1	5.0	7.3	16.8
Professional & Other Personal Services	1,185,506	1,274,928	1,314,149	1,376,931	1,516,235	1,654,672	16.6	7.5	3.1	4.8	10.1	9.1
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	1,200,776	10.1	7.8	13.0	25.2	24.3	-3.0
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931	9.8	8.0	5.7	9.5	11.9	7.7
Consumption	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,513,141	11,381,403	13.7	8.6	6.5	14.0	10.3	8.3
Government	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,130,674	1,300,180	12.0	16.4	13.4	3.0	11.4	15.0
Private	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,376,176	8,514,456	9,382,467	1,081,223	13.9	7.7	5.6	15.4	10.2	7.4
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	3,867,947	4,130,406	-6.5	5.0	2.0	-2.1	15.8	6.8
Net Export of Goods and Services	-826,553	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878	20.2	-1.2	1.4	-6.0	-10.1	-10.3
Export of Goods and Services	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	12.6	12.1	5.3	10.4	14.6	13.2
Import of Goods and Services	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	0.3	8.9	3.5	9.2	13.4	12.4

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Consumption, Investment and National Savings (Current Prices)

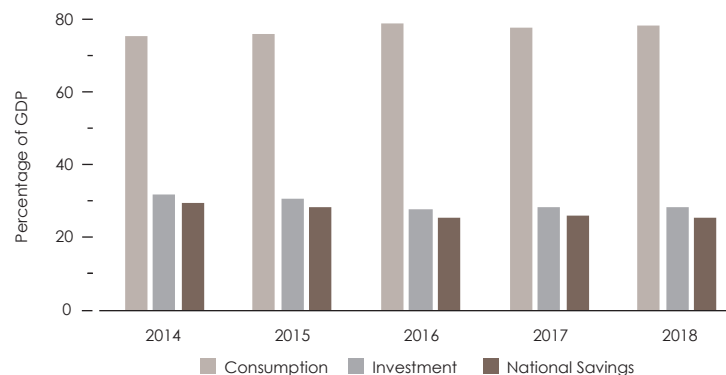


Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2015 – 2018^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	2015	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931
Consumption	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,513,141	11,381,403
Investment	3,414,556	3,341,171	3,867,947	4,130,406
Net Export of Goods & Services	-824,865	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	2,589,690	2,466,882	2,905,146	3,068,528
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-391,934
Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	842,082	939,782	964,316	999,504
National Savings	3,157,031	3,087,012	3,516,606	3,676,098
National Savings – Investment Gap	-257,524	-254,159	-351,341	-454,308
Financing the Gap	-257,524	-254,159	-351,341	-454,308
Capital Transfers (Net)	6,256	3,745	1,667	2,265
Financial Account (Net)	-346,198	-317,181	-329,233	-536,943
Financial Account – Assets	121,053	7,128	450,791	-108,041
Direct Investment	7,199	34,476	10,946	11,021
Portfolio Investment	3	-1	-12	6
Other Investment	70,962	38,245	13,268	59,977
Reserve Assets	42,890	-65,593	426,590	-179,045
Financial Account – Liabilities	467,252	324,309	780,025	428,902
Direct Investment	93,528	131,839	210,027	260,215
Portfolio Investment	101,935	144,665	271,165	-2,281
Other Investment	271,788	47,806	298,832	170,968
Errors and Omissions	-94,930	-66,767	20,441	-84,899

GDP (%)

Investment	31.2	27.9	28.8	28.6
Domestic Savings	23.6	20.6	21.7	21.2
National Savings	28.8	25.7	26.2	25.4
National Savings – Investment Gap	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at (2010) Constant Prices]^(a)

Sector	2017 ^{(b)(c)}				2018 ^(c)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	146,535	153,509	163,535	178,787	153,947	162,063	170,058	186,854
Industry	691,996	549,503	619,316	634,906	703,548	564,936	638,433	612,047
Services	1,216,522	1,322,544	1,363,104	1,408,937	1,283,058	1,386,128	1,421,764	1,469,899
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,155,946	2,195,320	2,360,329	2,633,244	2,242,552	2,280,019	2,441,796	2,680,362
Gross National Income (GNI)	2,095,628	2,148,919	2,302,619	2,548,057	2,184,168	2,232,459	2,383,749	2,578,261
Growth, %								
Agriculture	-4.4	-2.6	-2.0	7.2	5.1	5.6	4.0	4.5
Industry	2.9	4.7	4.7	4.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.6
Services	4.4	3.9	2.8	3.4	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.3
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	1.8
Gross National Income (GNI)	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.5	1.2

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 4.10

Aggregate Demand^(a)

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)	2016 ^(b)	2017 ^{(b)(c)}	2018 ^(c)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	9,529,202	10,513,141	11,381,403	7,036,082	7,160,351	7,277,006
(% Change)	14.0	10.3	8.3	6.9	1.8	1.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,210,061	3,553,236	3,707,079	2,334,584	2,447,693	2,435,328
(% Change)	14.1	10.7	4.3	9.1	4.8	-0.5
Total Domestic Demand	12,739,263	14,066,377	15,088,482	9,370,666	9,608,044	9,712,333
(% Change)	14.0	10.4	7.3	1.5	2.5	1.1
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	1,593,234	1,714,147	1,722,612
(% Change)	10.4	14.6	13.2	-0.7	7.6	0.5
Imports of Goods and Services	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	2,749,649	2,945,752	2,997,547
(% Change)	9.2	13.4	12.4	7.9	7.1	1.8
Net External Demand	-874,289	-962,801	-1,061,878	-1,156,415	-1,231,605	-1,274,935
(% Change)	-6.0	-10.1	-10.3	-22.6	-6.5	-3.5
C. Total Demand						
Total Demand	11,864,974	13,103,576	14,026,604	8,214,252	8,376,439	8,437,398
(% Change)	14.6	10.4	7.0	5.6	2.0	0.7

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Composition of Expenditure (Constant 2010 Prices)

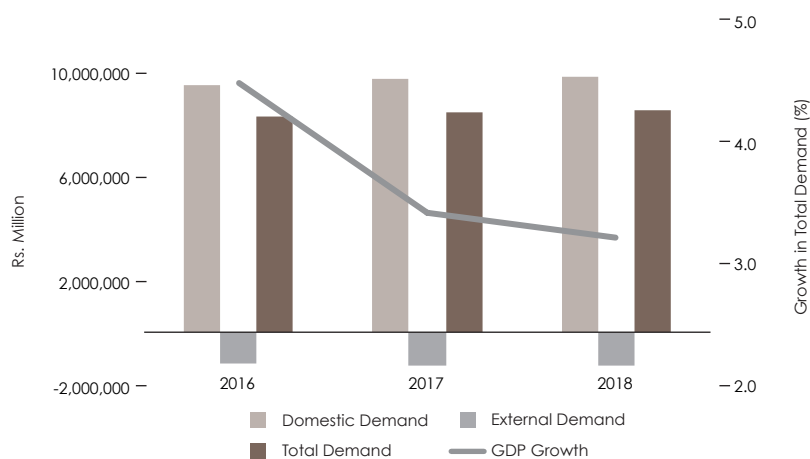


Table 4.11

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices 2012 – 2017

Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
GDP (Rs. Mn.)										
2012	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 ^(a)	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014 ^(a)	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015 ^(a)	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016 ^{(a)(b)}	4,540,772	1,277,670	1,188,146	541,431	632,592	1,280,125	706,286	855,710	973,351	11,996,083
2017 ^{(a)(c)}	5,054,669	1,436,787	1,313,121	605,331	746,471	1,440,015	751,131	1,020,692	1,050,070	13,418,287
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2012	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
2013 ^(a)	42.2	10.5	10.1	3.4	5.7	10.9	5.1	5.2	7.0	100.0
2014 ^(a)	41.5	10.5	10.0	3.9	5.5	10.7	5.4	5.4	7.1	100.0
2015 ^(a)	39.9	10.6	10.1	4.1	5.7	10.6	5.9	5.6	7.5	100.0
2016 ^{(a)(b)}	37.9	10.7	9.9	4.5	5.3	10.7	5.9	7.1	8.1	100.0
2017 ^{(a)(c)}	37.7	10.7	9.8	4.5	5.6	10.7	5.6	7.6	7.8	100.0
GDP by Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2012										
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
GDP	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013^(a)										
Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
GDP	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014^(a)										
Agriculture	88,570	117,727	157,776	47,280	76,944	123,592	71,682	79,647	66,359	829,577
Industry	1,517,626	240,849	185,879	104,305	148,383	314,744	104,514	145,778	169,920	2,931,998
Services	2,397,206	656,272	619,574	227,831	304,286	598,554	346,932	299,025	445,940	5,895,618
GDP	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015^{(a)(b)}										
Agriculture	92,836	125,443	160,595	55,412	82,454	133,857	82,208	90,737	72,686	896,229
Industry	1,505,766	246,373	185,672	103,425	152,739	309,294	122,137	152,500	197,327	2,975,232
Services	2,449,348	704,879	678,853	260,918	343,827	635,180	393,475	322,231	494,668	6,283,379
GDP	4,365,166	1,161,070	1,105,453	452,649	624,395	1,162,834	644,667	609,781	824,606	10,950,621
2016^{(a)(b)}										
Agriculture	95,423	128,379	162,312	62,454	83,752	129,177	73,589	87,414	68,425	890,925
Industry	1,460,494	280,286	199,955	155,318	125,327	325,952	144,099	339,628	306,368	3,337,428
Services	2,607,660	762,871	727,182	278,683	370,965	718,659	429,928	357,585	517,704	6,771,236
GDP	4,540,772	1,277,670	1,188,146	541,431	632,592	1,280,125	706,286	855,710	973,351	11,996,083
2017^{(a)(c)}										
Agriculture	106,211	148,585	185,190	74,615	109,816	143,024	86,330	97,271	93,176	1,044,218
Industry	1,595,625	315,095	214,841	170,080	147,843	370,656	125,254	434,777	287,774	3,661,945
Services	2,886,326	840,503	791,899	304,769	419,918	793,434	470,224	394,443	572,207	7,473,723
GDP	5,054,669	1,436,787	1,313,121	605,331	746,471	1,440,015	751,131	1,020,692	1,050,070	13,418,287

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: Since the tax and subsidies on product adjustment is not included, the addition of Agriculture, Industry and Services sectors will not be equal to GDP.

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2016^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	95,423	128,379	162,312	62,454	83,752	129,177	73,589	87,414	68,425	890,925
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	1	298	719	1,940	1,514	1,414	4,441	5,914	261	16,503
Growing of Rice	1,534	2,882	6,675	6,549	17,426	10,512	19,923	5,583	1,727	72,811
Growing of Vegetables	3,821	30,729	6,356	6,783	4,168	9,285	5,576	15,521	3,603	85,843
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	134	0	329	190	81	115	2,635	14	3,499
Growing of Fruits	14,495	4,448	6,844	2,602	5,623	11,272	3,571	9,663	6,043	64,559
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	13,087	5,222	13,455	1,357	3,766	24,035	5,749	2,211	6,923	75,805
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	5,812	27,542	22,458	0	0	0	0	6,307	20,017	82,136
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	173	1,140	57	0	1	156	0	223	346	2,096
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	4,485	20,074	29,189	2,715	438	5,188	4,818	7,783	11,770	86,460
Growing of Rubber	5,528	685	1,598	0	0	681	0	462	1,764	10,718
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	3,599	3,703	5,439	336	640	4,506	928	1,202	5,319	25,674
Animal Production	9,139	8,856	5,341	12,101	14,814	25,174	10,119	5,423	1,534	92,501
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,484	2,544	2,362	836	1,169	2,222	1,330	1,515	1,428	14,889
Forestry and Logging	2,431	19,690	4,910	2,064	3,599	8,102	13,880	21,955	7,184	83,816
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	29,477	0	55,876	23,226	27,365	23,367	0	0	0	159,310
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	358	431	1,033	1,615	3,039	3,183	3,139	1,017	492	14,307
Industry	1,460,494	280,286	199,955	155,318	125,327	325,952	144,099	339,628	306,368	3,337,428
Mining and Quarrying	75,400	40,959	10,722	13,310	17,492	27,738	52,842	36,697	38,475	313,635
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	261,141	65,386	59,119	33,454	7,183	29,818	6,878	246,932	146,868	856,778
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	312,011	43,569	24,876	22,252	936	106,218	27,058	4,166	35,003	576,089
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	18,536	1,275	550	245	409	1,594	206	94	1,322	24,230
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	46,377	469	582	173	9	409	414	14	321	48,768
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	4,998	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	5,049
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	67,756	10,449	250	2,437	2	3,332	45	162	749	85,182
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	69,016	148	1,908	8	32	3,268	0	9	6,519	80,909
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	78,175	2,404	285	459	431	20,762	510	600	2,228	105,854
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	26,961	610	198	1,348	277	9,983	305	97	1,480	41,259
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	50,328	458	177	6	0	258	206	26	306	51,765
Manufacture of Furniture	30,002	2,632	2,945	878	1,758	1,877	1,896	411	617	43,015
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	41,964	175	807	41	53	626	71	102	2,051	45,888
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	30,282	19,286	1,608	1,291	996	27,619	693	984	4,124	86,882
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,922	1,428	1,957	93	1,023	438	801	510	649	17,820
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	5,549	2,476	2,379	1,019	1,514	2,280	1,224	1,227	1,849	19,517
Construction	331,075	88,564	91,591	78,305	93,210	89,683	50,951	47,599	63,809	934,787

(Contd.)

Table 4.12 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2016^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Services	2,607,660	762,871	727,182	278,683	370,965	718,659	429,928	357,585	517,704	6,771,236
Wholesale and Retail Trade	377,340	139,466	141,498	57,045	90,646	154,589	111,217	81,128	117,129	1,270,056
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	580,137	155,025	147,835	54,219	66,548	151,740	79,467	75,139	115,877	1,425,988
Postal and Courier Activities	1,572	650	598	305	266	481	301	316	401	4,890
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	76,182	30,005	38,219	6,693	5,190	1,245	11,999	13,639	1,868	185,041
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,367	610	586	251	373	562	302	302	456	4,809
Telecommunication	14,303	7,797	6,567	6,365	5,436	7,898	6,356	5,708	6,377	66,807
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,523	871	577	667	391	1,419	285	64	474	17,271
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	282,940	25,452	22,707	11,550	9,501	21,116	10,879	8,682	13,998	406,826
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	81,104	6,934	7,578	3,502	2,835	7,706	3,853	3,208	4,003	120,724
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	361,207	73,471	66,034	10,299	23,913	58,348	27,480	25,955	43,446	690,153
Professional Services	82,272	28,185	14,329	10,841	12,158	18,737	9,259	9,056	17,139	201,976
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	196,753	84,862	75,328	34,178	58,268	75,349	55,654	44,593	53,688	678,675
Education	73,484	33,178	28,989	15,806	17,817	30,379	17,511	16,888	22,837	256,889
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	92,868	30,758	32,307	16,198	13,963	33,558	13,917	12,058	20,550	266,177
Other Personal Service Activities	373,608	145,608	144,029	50,764	63,659	155,531	81,449	60,848	99,460	1,174,954
Gross Value Added (GVA), at Basic Prices	4,163,577	1,171,536	1,089,449	496,455	580,044	1,173,787	647,616	784,628	892,497	10,999,589
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	377,194	106,134	98,697	44,976	52,548	106,338	58,670	71,082	80,855	996,495
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices	4,540,772	1,277,670	1,188,146	541,431	632,592	1,280,125	706,286	855,710	973,351	11,996,083
Percent of GDP Contribution	37.9	10.7	9.9	4.5	5.3	10.7	5.9	7.1	8.1	100.0
Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)^(c)	753,280	474,970	459,809	489,097	384,555	516,805	531,042	641,943	484,495	565,773

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Table 4.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2017^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	106,211	148,585	185,190	74,615	109,816	143,024	86,330	97,271	93,176	1,044,218
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	0	333	632	1,756	2,223	1,876	4,685	6,414	322	18,241
Growing of Rice	2,591	3,674	12,056	6,343	28,260	6,043	20,431	7,446	1,720	88,564
Growing of Vegetables	5,423	30,178	6,477	10,856	5,222	12,184	7,050	17,155	5,492	100,037
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	364	0	644	135	104	441	1,825	7	3,518
Growing of Fruits	17,814	5,763	10,655	2,984	6,702	13,139	7,040	12,167	8,063	84,328
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	14,021	6,119	13,296	2,831	4,817	40,443	9,485	4,190	8,571	103,772
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	8,555	36,917	32,803	0	0	0	0	9,881	28,387	116,543
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	172	1,063	72	0	1	130	1	206	400	2,044
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	5,013	17,686	33,833	1,494	844	4,964	1,679	7,578	14,585	87,677
Growing of Rubber	7,167	673	3,006	0	0	686	0	691	6,677	18,899
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	2,664	3,113	4,334	424	1,021	2,785	1,310	2,142	6,371	24,165
Animal Production	8,806	11,003	6,039	15,297	17,155	26,088	11,516	5,556	2,265	103,725
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,381	2,236	2,356	815	1,270	2,074	1,217	1,439	1,585	14,374
Forestry and Logging	2,963	28,695	6,542	2,150	6,524	9,767	16,224	19,582	8,150	100,597
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	29,182	0	50,191	28,031	31,287	20,441	0	0	0	159,132
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	459	768	2,898	991	4,356	2,300	5,252	998	581	18,603
Industry	1,595,625	315,095	214,841	170,080	147,843	370,656	125,254	434,777	287,774	3,661,945
Mining and Quarrying	27,808	58,127	8,775	20,953	38,564	35,615	25,913	117,054	17,986	350,794
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	266,645	68,857	60,440	36,781	7,433	31,245	7,117	255,518	150,063	884,099
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	318,904	45,927	25,457	24,489	970	111,414	28,027	4,315	35,800	595,303
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	13,062	927	388	186	292	1,153	147	67	932	17,153
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	38,129	398	479	153	7	345	345	11	264	40,133
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	30,183	0	0	0	0	313	0	0	0	30,496
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	55,676	8,855	206	2,156	2	2,809	37	135	616	70,492
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	76,080	169	2,106	10	36	3,697	0	10	7,191	89,297
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	86,329	2,738	315	545	483	23,530	571	672	2,462	117,645
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	48,703	1,136	358	2,622	508	18,507	559	177	2,675	75,244
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	61,046	573	215	7	0	321	253	32	372	62,820
Manufacture of Furniture	51,699	4,678	5,081	1,629	3,070	3,319	3,310	717	1,063	74,566
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	76,872	331	1,479	80	98	1,176	132	189	3,760	84,117
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	32,830	18,673	2,601	1,388	995	28,479	822	755	4,400	90,944
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,738	1,457	1,957	104	1,093	423	798	512	650	17,733
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	5,737	2,568	2,463	1,056	1,582	2,366	1,273	1,273	1,913	20,231
Construction	395,185	99,683	102,519	77,920	92,709	105,944	55,949	53,340	57,627	1,040,876

(Contd.)

Table 4.13 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2017^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

Major Division	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Sri Lanka
Services	2,886,326	840,503	791,899	304,769	419,918	793,434	470,224	394,443	572,207	7,473,723
Wholesale and Retail Trade	390,021	165,028	150,988	59,707	106,760	182,152	124,078	92,087	133,674	1,404,494
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	632,294	163,017	154,270	55,356	69,578	157,151	82,117	78,236	124,257	1,516,276
Postal and Courier Activities	1,634	664	607	331	270	492	311	317	410	5,036
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	85,702	32,729	42,267	7,602	6,386	1,332	14,067	14,969	1,998	207,053
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,120	501	481	206	309	462	248	248	373	3,948
Telecommunication	14,536	7,842	6,583	6,425	5,482	8,092	6,254	5,729	6,411	67,355
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,705	1,339	1,186	495	519	1,152	359	548	877	19,180
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	370,056	31,868	30,024	15,428	12,422	28,042	13,870	11,333	18,124	531,166
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	93,901	8,143	9,853	4,292	3,738	10,227	4,529	3,637	5,524	143,844
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	402,492	82,120	73,702	11,500	26,927	65,257	30,788	29,014	48,444	770,244
Professional Services	90,682	30,534	18,324	12,472	14,006	19,082	9,455	11,112	18,762	224,429
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	215,068	89,919	81,975	40,233	67,611	83,389	59,530	50,151	58,562	746,439
Education	73,000	34,328	30,104	17,961	19,946	30,076	19,741	17,514	23,649	266,318
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	95,328	32,033	33,405	16,863	14,802	35,028	14,564	12,511	21,601	276,134
Other Personal Service Activities	407,787	160,440	158,131	55,898	71,162	171,499	90,311	67,036	109,540	1,291,805
Gross Value Added (GVA), at Basic Prices	4,588,163	1,304,183	1,191,930	549,464	677,577	1,307,113	681,808	926,490	953,157	12,179,886
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	466,506	132,604	121,191	55,867	68,893	132,902	69,323	94,202	96,913	1,238,401
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices	5,054,669	1,436,787	1,313,121	605,331	746,471	1,440,015	751,131	1,020,692	1,050,070	13,418,287
Percent of GDP Contribution	37.7	10.7	9.8	4.5	5.6	10.7	5.6	7.6	7.8	100.0
Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)^(c)	831,223	527,843	502,919	540,957	445,123	574,169	556,806	756,629	517,786	625,736

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.1

Tea 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Area, '000 Hectares ^(b)	222	222	222	222	222	203	203	202	201	201
Replanted Area, Hectares	1,418	1,683	1,851	1,832	1,748	1,293	1,226	1,060	944	1,027
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT '000	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103	140	74	n.a.	166
Factories, No. ^(c)	876	702	695	700	716	713	711	712	734	722
High Grown	205	172	169	167	166	n.a.	165	165	169	170
Medium Grown	183	117	114	108	119	n.a.	121	121	139	133
Low Grown	488	413	412	425	431	n.a.	425	426	426	419
Production, Mn. kgs.	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.1	303.8
High Grown	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	76.9	64.4	64.0	64.8
Medium Grown	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	49.7	44.5	45.7	47.0
Low Grown	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6	197.4	192.0
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24	466.98	475.29
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	360.80	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44	581.58
High Grown	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97	387.21	455.37	611.59	518.18
Medium Grown	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33	359.60	424.71	563.35	600.17
Low Grown	384.99	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47	416.47	489.50	637.51	581.58
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. kgs.	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1	313.9	274.6	291.6	281.8
High Grown	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8	67.4	54.7	55.7	53.3
Medium Grown	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9	46.4	40.9	44.2	43.8
Low Grown	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3	200.1	179.0	191.7	184.7
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750
Quantity, Mn. kgs.	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0	282.4
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88	807.44	820.75
Export Volume by Different Type, Mn. kgs. ^(d)										
Bulk Tea	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3	133.9	126.3	126.7	123.5
Packeted Tea	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1	147.0	135.7	136.7	132.9
Tea Bags	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7	24.0	24.8	23.5	23.4
Other	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5
Total	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0	282.4
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. Mn. ^(d)										
Bulk Tea	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214	69,078	69,657	93,021	90,676
Packeted Tea	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866	82,230	81,260	104,590	102,802
Tea Bags	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082	28,567	31,416	33,073	34,999
Other	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426	2,179	2,445	2,655	3,274
Total	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750
Value added, % of GDP (Growing)	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Domestic Consumption, Mn. kgs. ^(e)	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.8	28.9	29.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents was revised based on the census conducted by the DCS in 2005, in collaboration with Tea Small Holdings Development Authority.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification.
Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g-10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(e) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.2

Rubber 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation	124	126	129	131	134	134	137	133	137	136
Under Tapping	95	98	101	104	105	111	108	99	103	107
Area Replanted, Hectares ^(b)	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	1,917	1,467	1,338	870
Area Newly Planted, Hectares ^(b)	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769	615	677	980
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465	5,835	5,483	n.a.	8,582
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	819	800	809	774
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	195.00	205.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.										
Smoked Sheet	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8	41.5	41.3
Sole Crepe	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
Scrap Crepe	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.6
Latex Crepe	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8	8.3	12.6	9.2	10.5
Latex and Unspecified	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2	25.5	20.5	28.9	26.0
Technically Specified Rubber	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	7.6	3.8	1.2	0.8
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6	73.2	51.0	54.8	58.6
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0	10.0	4.0	3.5	2.8
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920	5,088
Volume, Mn. kgs.	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3	10.4	16.2	17.2	14.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56	363.93
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.0	3.5
India	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6
Japan	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Malaysia	10.9	13.7	12.6	11.6	5.0	1.1	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.5
Pakistan	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.1
USA	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
Other Countries	12.3	9.0	7.1	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.1	4.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.

n.a. – Not available

... Negligible

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.3

Coconut 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	2,623
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
Coconut Oil	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3	52.8	48.8	12.8	10.9
Desiccated Coconut	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4	41.8	51.1	29.6	24.6
Poonac	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6	26.4	24.4	6.4	5.5
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70	16.69	18.84
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276	28,483	25,498	n.a.	53,076
Export Volume ^(b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	367	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466	355
Copra, MT '000	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3	22.0	22.7	20.1	16.6
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4	46.0	72.0	37.0	26.6
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	370.2	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9	339.0	384.4	407.3	369.0
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7	4.2	5.3	6.8	7.7
Fibres, MT '000	260.0	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7	264.0	306.8	333.1	309.0
Yarn, MT '000	33.7	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7	47.3	44.3	40.1	27.8
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	28.6	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8	23.5	28.0	27.3	24.5
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970	30,123	31,477	28,921	24,263
Copra	427	73	272	85	14	899	102	251	171	242
Coconut Oil	508	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629	16,409	13,690	14,406	12,548
Desiccated Coconut	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441	13,612	17,537	14,344	11,473
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	11,951	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547	17,623	21,805	24,116	26,202
Fresh Coconuts	1,870	1,350	707	1,000	52	158	308	447	486	534
Fibres	7,562	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614	13,561	17,463	19,993	22,261
Yarn	1,279	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649	2,527	2,202	1,935	1,738
Coconut Shells and Ekels	1,240	826	864	1,152	914	1,126	1,227	1,693	1,702	1,668
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99	212.65	211.93	342.28	383.98
Coconut Oil	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92	744.80	603.63	715.78	755.32
Desiccated Coconut	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45	296.14	243.48	387.35	430.84
Fresh Coconut	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45	72.60	84.64	71.61	69.69
Fibres	29.09	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56	51.36	56.92	60.02	72.05
Yarn	37.98	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43	53.47	49.72	48.27	62.56
Coconut Shells and Ekels	43.38	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20	52.18	60.41	62.27	67.94
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	155.26	150.07	148.24	219.07	203.85
Coconut Oil	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85	265.52	264.89	376.60	364.59
Desiccated Coconut	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05	290.65	265.27	440.55	378.22
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail-Average), Rs.	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58	53.01	45.82	67.40	69.71
Value Added, % of GDP ^(b)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Domestic Consumption ^(c) , Mn. Nuts	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787	1,656	1,794

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only.

(c) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.4

Minor Export Crops 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	2,253	2,279	2,300	2,336	2,365	2,375	2,517	2,240	1,797	1,805
Cinnamon	29,486	30,106	30,523	31,049	31,551	31,867	32,342	32,682	32,964	33,589
Cardamom	2,794	2,795	2,795	2,798	2,800	2,801	2,801	1,242	1,722	1,722
Clove	7,613	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,622	7,627	7,643	6,842	7,944	7,956
Pepper	30,528	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,291	32,527	39,515	39,284	40,244
Production, MT										
Cocoa	467	520	525	513	515	500	457	650	471	654
Cinnamon	15,765	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945	22,341	23,019
Cardamom	61	48	57	80	50	87	91	120	113	71
Clove	3,032	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823	6,413	1,284
Pepper	15,767	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476	29,546	20,135
Exports – Quantity, MT										
Cocoa	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334	93	43	164	296
Cardamoms	9	12	12	10	4	8	120	779	839	108
Pepper	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778	13,601
Cloves	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233	5,529	1,849	7,815	3,290
Cinnamon	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967	17,860
Coffee	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14	24
Cashew Nuts	195	337	311	146	51	129	113	63	60	72
Nutmeg and Mace	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065	2,258	2,387	2,491	2,350
Unmanufactured Tobacco	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918	817
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.										
Cocoa	18	634	2,350	1,648	34	140	33	17	77	114
Cardamoms	28	38	65	32	21	40	147	843	871	156
Pepper	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447	20,215	11,147	13,462	12,620
Cloves	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834	6,444	2,013	7,247	2,710
Cinnamon	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255	19,099	24,973	33,342	37,315
Coffee	15	15	9	8	15	30	24	21	29	47
Cashew Nuts	127	253	288	170	77	186	189	112	144	135
Nutmeg and Mace	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886	4,534	5,815	5,366	4,681
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397	4,310	4,536	5,566	5,792
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.										
Cocoa	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92	356.94	396.28	469.56	385.58
Cardamoms	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,797.83	1,223.33	1,081.94	1,037.36	1,443.23
Pepper	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87	1,187.25	1,329.69	977.04	927.86
Cloves	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21	1,165.66	1,088.55	927.28	823.83
Cinnamon	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67	1,381.18	1,670.83	1,965.15	2,089.31
Coffee	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84	1,018.36	1,498.13	2,121.21	1,974.22
Cashew Nuts	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54	1,674.38	1,774.79	2,426.40	1,878.68
Nutmeg and Mace	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03	2,007.70	2,436.11	2,154.44	1,992.04
Unmanufactured Tobacco	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14	4,898.24	5,056.05	6,064.61	7,086.87

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.5

Paddy 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792	1,041
Maha	632	646	730	702	780	651	773	756	543	667
Yala	345	419	493	365	448	313	481	358	249	374
Irrigated Area, Ha. '000	730	809	940	824	958	717	984	904	590	798
Major	490	562	634	582	636	493	657	609	437	565
Minor	240	247	306	242	322	224	327	295	153	233
Rain-fed Area, Ha. '000	248	257	278	242	269	248	269	237	202	243
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881	1,211	1,123	619	983
Maha	605	643	613	685	742	580	735	743	383	620
Yala	338	416	489	305	447	301	476	380	236	363
Production, MT '000	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383	3,930
Maha	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236	2,877	2,903	1,474	2,397
Yala	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145	1,942	1,517	909	1,533
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,337	4,527	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372	4,297	4,443
Maha	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222	4,364	4,349	4,301	4,302
Yala	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204	4,527	4,417	4,291	4,683
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	423	490	453	412	363	272	341	202	n.a.	111
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	1,918	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,762	5,582	6,384	5,562	6,879
Maha	1,158	1,402	2,443	3,752	3,527	3,174	3,261	3,701	3,391	3,986
Yala	760	1,139	1,975	1,775	1,900	1,588	2,321	2,683	2,170	2,893
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	605	605	605	605	699	699	939	793	814	824
Open Market Price	676	598	635	618	637	843	787	772	1,044	952
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	29.6	26.6	36.2	49.4	30.9	25.7	30.2	46.3	30.2	1,034.1
Collected, Rs. Mn.	30.2	43.8	66.4	100.8	77.8	61.8	81.8	74.3	13.4	49.1
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	15.4	15.3	184.6	78.3	136.2	55.2	154.7	67.7	8.8	5.1
Rice Imports, MT '000	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748	249
Import Price (C.I.F), Rs. per MT	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322	62,870	63,398	61,355	67,010
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386	76,256	52,388	48,647	65,144
Percent of GDP	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Paddy Marketing Board
National Fertilizer Secretariat
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.6

Subsidiary Food Crops 2009 – 2018

Crop	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827	5,618	3,984	3,026	1,448
Black Gram	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226	12,305	11,159	8,089	12,976
Chillies	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978	13,029	15,267	10,937	13,553
Cowpea	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480	9,200	8,220	6,807	9,499
Gingelly	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524	17,841	14,044	9,065	11,873
Green Gram	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840	11,346	11,302	7,371	8,615
Ground Nuts	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326	17,716	19,975	12,639	15,752
Kurakkan	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416	6,950	6,151	4,205	6,770
Maize	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219	69,971	67,630	52,544	70,895
Manioc	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862	23,844	22,754	22,087	22,360
Meneri	28	30	30	34	49	54	57	32	41	53
Potatoes	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365	5,496	5,754	4,457	5,174
Red Onions	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872	4,873	4,994	4,167	4,044
Soya Beans	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112	6,383	6,301	8,316	1,511
Production, MT										
Big Onions	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223	53,603	28,047
Black Gram	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197	7,329	11,852
Chillies	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311	51,827	79,003
Cowpea	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740	8,576	11,180
Gingelly	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913	7,754	8,589
Green Gram	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546	9,392	9,856
Ground Nuts	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200	22,475	27,602
Kurakkan	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565	5,574	8,060
Maize	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960	195,744	270,041
Manioc	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080	306,347	323,108
Meneri	20	17	18	26	33	29	43	25	34	57
Potatoes	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805	73,358	88,897
Red Onions	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675	57,747	61,073
Soya Beans	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946	14,363	2,500

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

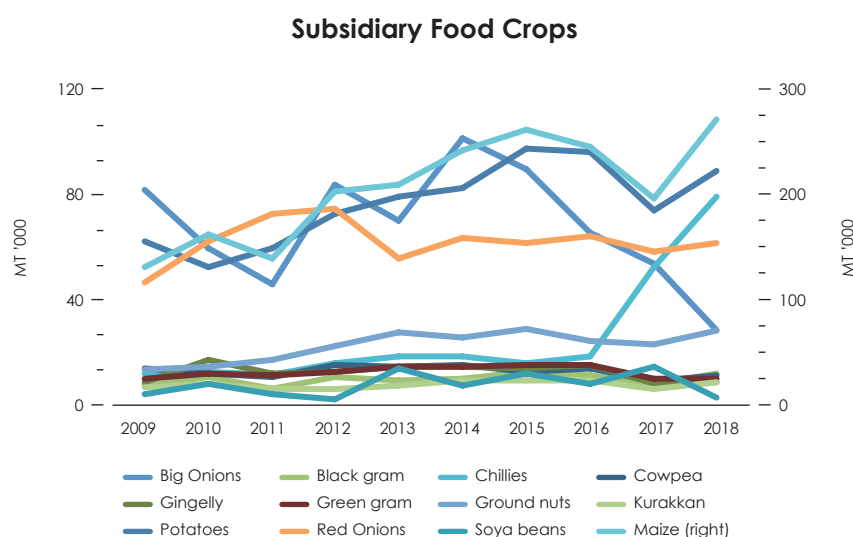


Table 5.7

Principal Crops by Province 2014 – 2018

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2014	18.9	109.2	96.8	-	-	-	-	29.0	84.1	338.0
2015	19.2	107.6	89.9	-	-	-	-	29.1	83.0	328.8
2016	19.1	95.4	77.2	-	-	-	-	24.5	76.3	292.6
2017	21.2	92.8 ^(a)	84.7	-	-	-	-	28.1	80.3	307.1 ^(a)
2018 ^(b)	22.2	97.0	79.4	-	-	-	-	26.3	79.0	303.9
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2014	34	238	235	-	-	-	-	67	140	714
2015	32	237	240	-	-	-	-	64	141	714
2016	36	239	231	-	-	-	-	68	138	712
2017	37	245	232	-	-	-	-	70	140	724
2018 ^(b)	38	270	228	-	-	-	-	71	140	747
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2014	32.4	2.6	8.7	-	-	2.3	-	1.9	50.7	98.6
2015	29.1	2.3	7.8	-	-	2.0	-	1.7	45.6	88.6
2016	25.8	1.8	6.8	-	-	1.7	-	1.5	41.4	79.1
2017	25.9	1.8	6.9	-	-	1.7	-	1.7	45.0	83.1
2018 ^(b)	25.8	1.8	6.6	-	-	1.6	-	2.3	44.4	82.6
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2014 Census), '000 Ha.	72.21	18.27	32.24	10.60	7.74	244.98	14.19	12.70	30.50	443.53
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2014	477	154	332	84	104	1,180	216	143	217	2,905
2015	495	161	355	82	103	1,265	226	96	247	3,027
2016	443	178	353	82	121	1,196	255	108	273	3,011
2017	326	126	312	73	98	991	234	91	200	2,450
2018 ^(b)	375	145	346	96	166	995	269	110	235	2,737
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2014	3,280.26	3,239.08	3,483.98	2,846.46	3,277.46	2,854.74	2,905.29	2,606.21	3,091.60	3,110.10
2015	3,487.84	3,752.87	3,880.64	3,309.40	3,716.82	3,161.43	3,415.72	3,485.69	3,276.01	3,467.76
2016	3,075.79	3,066.04	3,483.76	2,457.36	3,151.11	2,742.86	2,742.86	2,644.12	2,876.71	2,922.25
2017	4,707.49	5,100.03	4,679.59	4,408.72	5,141.51	4,552.15	4,532.62	4,921.87	4,696.47	4,680.11
2018 ^(b)	5,098.76	4,357.50	4,788.89	4,979.60	5,895.45	4,706.82	4,533.81	4,083.33	4,559.49	4,815.07
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2014	106.6	164.0	429.5	124.5	935.9	496.9	721.4	289.0	113.1	3,380.8
2015	127.5	201.6	507.5	403.3	1,067.2	630.0	1,376.6	379.5	126.2	4,819.4
2016	90.1	181.6	414.7	352.7	1,112.6	627.3	1,190.9	344.4	105.8	4,420.1
2017	74.6	113.5	329.8	160.6	759.9	152.3	535.1	201.2	56.2	2,383.2
2018 ^(b)	113.3	167.8	525.6	290.1	1,035.5	447.0	948.9	293.2	108.4	3,929.8
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2014	34.8	40.7	91.0	33.2	217.7	129.6	152.2	64.8	29.0	792.9
2015	36.4	47.6	99.4	93.9	254.0	170.4	268.6	86.5	31.6	1,088.4
2016	26.3	43.5	83.1	86.0	263.5	160.8	240.7	82.4	25.3	1,011.6
2017	22.5	26.4	70.5	41.4	186.1	35.9	110.0	46.2	15.7	554.6
2018 ^(b)	33.4	38.9	99.4	72.5	247.1	106.1	191.0	69.4	26.8	884.6
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2014	59	78	91	73	83	74	92	86	76	82
2015	68	82	99	83	81	72	99	85	77	86
2016	67	81	97	80	82	76	96	81	81	82
2017	64	83	91	75	79	82	94	84	70	80
2018 ^(b)	66	84	103	78	81	82	96	82	78	83
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2014	3,064	4,032	4,717	3,748	4,299	3,834	4,741	4,457	3,905	4,264
2015	3,501	4,238	5,108	4,295	4,201	3,697	5,125	4,388	3,995	4,428
2016	3,433	4,176	4,988	4,099	4,222	3,902	4,961	4,178	4,179	4,238
2017	3,317	4,297	4,680	3,883	4,083	4,247	4,863	4,354	3,592	4,146
2018 ^(b)	3,398	4,309	5,285	4,003	4,191	4,213	4,969	4,227	4,038	4,293

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut Research Institute
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.8

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2017

Crop	Irrigation Type ^(a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Bitter Gourd *	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2016/17						
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	25,268	43.00	17.62	13.84	641,192	736,805
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2016/17	22,036	55.00	19.29	15.54	786,902	869,622
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	8,779	186.00	70.05	46.56	1,017,956	1,224,212
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	4,628	101.00	75.74	32.29	116,930	317,998
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2016/17	729	198.00	116.12	56.36	59,687	103,251
Cowpea *	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2016/17						
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2016/17	655	179.00	153.01	131.35	17,020	31,204
Green Gram *	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2016/17						
Ground nut *	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2016/17						
Ground nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2016/17	806	180.00	176.42	100.48	2,884	64,053
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	974	139.00	108.78	40.08	29,422	96,305
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	3,262	42.00	36.12	22.62	19,170	63,203
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2016/17	3,496	46.00	34.64	29.81	39,716	56,623
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	9,746	82.00	51.34	34.12	298,791	466,579
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2016/17	3,926	89.00	122.74	66.65	-132,495	87,738
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	17,287	82.00	52.03	41.59	518,104	698,492
Potato *	RF	Badulla	Maha 2016/17						
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Maha 2016/17	17,952	109.00	58.54	53.55	905,814	995,497
Potato *	RF	N'Eliya	Maha 2016/17						
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2016/17	9,338	82.00	51.58	44.68	284,049	348,460
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	23,719	51.00	27.20	14.75	564,530	859,920
Tomato *	RF	Kandy	Maha 2016/17						
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2017	14,927	116.00	41.52	27.52	1,111,836	1,320,789
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2017	22,348	90.00	19.54	12.75	1,574,687	1,726,263
	IRR	Matale	Yala 2017						
Cabbage	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2017	21,023	48.00	21.48	15.29	557,487	687,761
Capsicum *	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2017						
Capsicum *	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2017						
Capsicum *	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2017						
Carot	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2017	14,819	83.00	35.02	26.69	711,003	834,410
Cawpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2017	709	178.00	122.46	62.56	39,390	81,864
Cawpea *	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2017						
Cawpea *	IRR	Thrincomalee	Yala 2017						
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2017	10,843	93.00	51.30	33.43	452,178	645,870
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2017	14,253	85.00	60.26	50.37	352,592	493,580
Potato	IRR	N'Eliya	Yala 2017	15,478	90.00	59.54	47.57	471,521	656,762
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2017	9,642	168.00	67.45	61.78	969,465	1,024,200
Soya Bean *	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2017						
Soya Bean	IRR	System H	Yala 2017	2,160	80.00	68.48	47.54	24,888	70,095
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2017	25,093	76.00	26.67	15.67	1,237,949	1,513,880
Tomato *	IRR	Matale	Yala 2017						

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.
(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

* Not Available – Cost of cultivation survey not carry out for these crops in relevant Districts.

Table 5.9

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2018^(a)

Crop	Irrigation Type ^(b)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Paddy	IR	Ampara -East	Yala 2018	5,940	37.00	17.91	14.85	113,407	131,605
Paddy	IR	Ampara-West	Yala 2018	3,897	38.00	27.49	15.76	40,962	86,646
Paddy	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018	5,597	40.00	24.16	15.74	88,635	135,804
Paddy	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2018	6,311	35.00	21.32	15.19	86,305	124,988
Paddy	IR	Kurunegala	Yala 2018	4,591	43.70	27.79	15.46	73,047	129,665
Paddy	IR	Polonnaruwa	Yala 2018	5,236	41.00	22.84	16.08	95,111	130,456
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli B	Yala 2018	5,184	44.55	24.57	17.30	103,564	141,257
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli C	Yala 2018	5,014	49.75	24.39	15.21	127,147	173,174
Paddy	IR	Mahaweli H	Yala 2018	5,258	44.40	25.75	16.88	98,079	144,734
Paddy	IR	Trincomalee	Yala 2018	5,666	43.00	20.49	16.30	127,513	151,285
Paddy	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2018	3,613	42.44	31.57	21.31	39,277	76,345
Paddy	RF	Kalutara	Yala 2018	3,126	40.00	39.15	22.94	2,669	53,327
Paddy	RF	Kandy	Yala 2018	3,000	40.00	49.29	26.05	-27,856	41,859
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Yala 2018	3,672	37.26	30.36	19.26	25,329	66,085
Whole Island									
Paddy	IR	Irrigated	Yala 2018	5,263	42.00	24.09	17.61	94,279	128,366
Paddy	RF	Rainfed	Yala 2018	3,450	40.00	33.83	20.31	21,270	67,908
Maize	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	4,670	49.70	38.98	21.06	50,050	133,738
Maize	IR	System H	Yala 2018	5,041	44.10	37.46	24.12	33,482	100,720
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2018	588	153.10	156.13	89.03	-1,780	37,680
Big Onion	IR	Matale	Yala 2018	15,740	65.00	35.89	25.97	458,146	614,377
Green Chilli	IR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018	10,143	214.00	62.67	33.23	1,534,973	1,833,660
Red Onion	IR	Puttlam	Yala 2018	12,306	86.00	53.44	49.55	400,695	448,578
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2018	556	168.00	86.64	64.21	45,237	57,703
Soya bean	IR	System H	Yala 2018	2,254	106.30	71.19	51.31	79,120	123,917
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2018	15,597	34.30	9.55	7.31	385,957	420,993
Potato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	14,193	90.00	59.33	37.57	435,289	744,201
Potato	IR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2018	15,337	90.80	58.49	44.27	495,496	713,658
Sweet Potato	IR	Matale	Yala 2018	15,706	38.18	17.99	12.94	317,163	396,346
Bitter gourd	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2018	14,814	113.20	39.92	24.84	1,085,518	1,308,958
Brinjal	IR	Hambantota	Yala 2018	22,545	89.40	19.86	12.18	1,567,858	1,741,056
Cabbage	IR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2018	24,354	54.00	20.00	13.68	828,015	981,872
Carrot	IR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2018	12,879	143.50	40.45	28.62	1,327,199	1,479,580
Pole Bean	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	7,475	134.00	70.29	38.16	476,206	716,385
Tomato	IR	Badulla	Yala 2018	20,860	90.30	31.67	15.93	1,223,129	1,551,466
Tomato	IR	Kandy	Yala 2018	17,337	51.80	32.83	19.57	328,803	558,675

(a) Provisional

(b) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

Table 5.10

Fish and Livestock 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Fish Production, MT	339,730	384,670	444,830	486,170	512,840	535,050	520,190	530,920	531,310	527,060
Coastal	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850	269,020	274,160	259,720	249,020
Deep Sea and Off-shore	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450	183,870	182,830	189,720	190,350
Inland	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750	67,300	73,930	81,870	87,690
Import of Fish Products										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35	35
– Other	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71	49
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465	15,181
– Other	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697	16,766
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106	1,088	945	1,001	1,111
Slaughtered, '000 ^(b)	168	204	162	174	170	151	167	168	156	158
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	184	192	203	238	265	273	305	318	328	386
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	372	423	405	415	381	321	323	267	284	309
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	49	56	55	62	64	61	69	66	69	86
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	385	381	384	393	341	307	317	275	297	326
Sheep	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	10	11
Goats	377	373	375	384	331	299	309	267	287	315
Slaughtered, '000 ^(b)	63	68	63	73	65	56	51	52	43	44
Pigs										
Population, '000	81	84	82	89	81	108	70	81	95	98
Slaughtered, '000 ^(b)	22	20	25	30	30	24	23	21	18	19
Poultry										
Population, '000	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,642	16,756	21,068	21,287	20,543
Duck	15	13	12	13	13	12	12	12	11	12
Chicken	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056	21,276	20,531
Production of Eggs, '000	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366	1,898,856	2,059,653	2,072,870	1,972,212

(a) Provisional

(b) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed slaughter houses are included here.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
 Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
 Sri Lanka Customs
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Fish Production

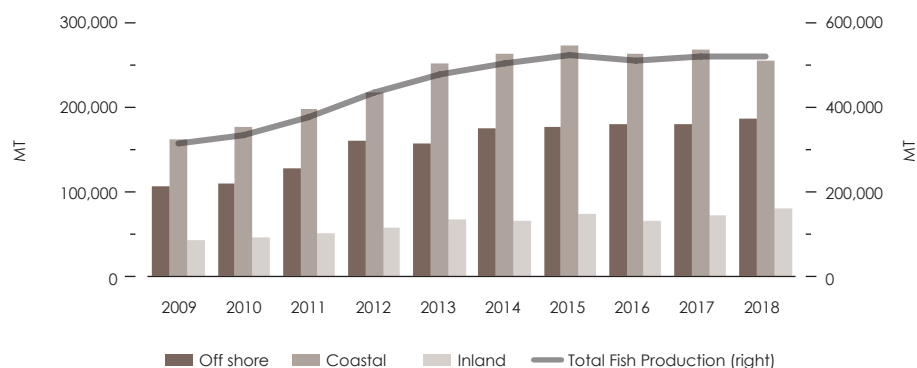


Table 5.11

National Livestock Statistics by District 2017

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,930	2,360	8,260	4,760	1,500	4,980	841,090	8,356,340	335	13,450	2,050
Gampaha	26,110	7,470	22,950	5,460	1,210	3,520	1,813,630	5,218,530	1,040	27,170	7,940
Kalutara	13,730	3,930	9,240	10,930	3,320	8,350	1,181,420	8,323,170	310	5,230	5,610
Kandy	22,410	8,790	53,110	3,790	60	200	900,000	4,874,370	490	2,040	14,760
Matale	19,130	6,660	35,960	3,680	280	900	653,070	5,223,810	250	3,500	5,479
Nuwara Eliya	40,220	15,200	156,560	2,710	120	150	330,430	5,276,490	345	450	10,230
Galle	10,710	3,430	8,990	7,540	2,590	7,650	175,010	2,253,750	215	870	3,200
Matara	8,850	2,520	5,390	5,620	1,830	4,150	95,440	1,139,400	115	170	2,140
Hambantota	31,700	11,740	25,590	41,100	13,850	27,700	106,510	1,290,200	175	720	2,450
Jaffna	57,320	16,130	32,640	0	0	0	374,950	3,707,130	340	0	48,610
Kilinochchi	35,090	10,100	13,670	950	230	320	158,650	1,785,350	350	200	8,360
Mannar	49,160	12,270	20,180	1,530	450	1,440	110,840	1,230,750	1,150	150	10,460
Vavuniya	53,420	16,210	29,790	2,150	580	1,040	141,760	1,342,920	505	510	13,610
Mullaitivu	37,380	11,450	15,710	7,470	2,330	3,960	107,280	976,230	110	90	5,740
Batticaloa	78,000	24,550	29,460	23,170	7,860	12,970	185,600	1,293,960	670	0	25,910
Ampara	78,120	19,900	32,840	20,230	6,190	13,620	333,930	2,118,090	770	170	14,020
Trincomalee	48,570	15,460	25,090	32,600	13,140	26,080	179,200	2,307,240	1,170	460	20,690
Kurunegala	102,680	31,160	130,030	17,830	3,250	11,620	8,580,520	87,870,180	680	11,260	24,340
Puttalam	56,650	12,120	38,960	7,400	1,700	5,950	2,924,850	19,784,730	610	19,990	28,190
Anuradhapura	85,250	26,170	74,700	26,990	8,510	20,680	589,330	1,814,670	410	2,550	15,170
Polonnaruwa	44,050	12,990	43,150	17,150	5,090	11,710	389,480	2,408,280	190	2,190	8,170
Badulla	36,120	11,110	58,500	2,270	470	890	182,710	1,381,620	165	220	7,570
Moneragala	35,720	8,040	17,470	26,290	8,880	17,220	180,300	698,100	140	2,520	2,130
Ratnapura	14,550	4,110	12,470	9,750	2,960	5,180	319,270	1,013,250	100	610	5,610
Kegalle	8,010	2,380	9,310	2,180	90	250	420,550	1,050,630	145	600	5,140
Total	1,000,880	296,250	910,020	283,550	86,490	190,530	21,275,820	172,739,190	10,780	95,120	297,579

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2018^(a)

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,750	2,350	7,500	4,270	1,320	5,210	762,510	8,664,480	420	12,750	1,950
Gampaha	25,270	7,590	27,770	3,780	900	3,430	1,408,230	3,571,230	1,325	24,890	6,660
Kalutara	12,970	3,630	8,450	9,410	2,590	7,070	1,360,200	8,365,320	235	5,780	4,970
Kandy	22,900	8,990	61,440	3,060	40	150	610,110	3,316,890	600	2,440	13,970
Matale	21,010	7,330	48,220	3,200	190	590	763,980	4,588,560	290	6,390	4,948
Nuwara Eliya	33,000	14,710	121,710	1,510	0	0	343,500	5,942,400	330	330	11,000
Galle	11,890	3,660	10,320	7,850	2,530	8,690	184,560	2,033,970	550	750	3,050
Matara	8,500	2,470	5,800	5,350	1,710	4,060	70,390	870,480	60	200	1,710
Hambantota	33,310	12,310	25,610	40,900	14,720	27,130	98,830	909,480	170	460	1,580
Jaffna	58,420	17,930	45,570	0	0	0	359,580	2,940,660	350	20	49,450
Kilinochchi	59,300	14,250	31,660	1,190	270	700	194,370	1,630,620	335	260	14,510
Mannar	62,290	15,840	25,940	2,330	560	1,500	101,620	1,040,580	1,090	110	12,210
Vavuniya	58,770	18,680	33,410	2,970	790	1,960	105,110	1,007,100	360	520	11,570
Mullaitivu	45,290	14,090	30,430	9,650	2,870	8,870	145,020	1,403,430	170	250	10,670
Batticaloa	95,120	29,200	49,280	37,820	11,330	18,720	217,350	1,901,340	665	750	27,930
Ampara	68,480	18,310	37,000	20,120	6,770	22,040	335,360	2,401,560	1,520	110	16,560
Trincomalee	52,840	17,560	25,860	34,560	13,670	20,700	158,620	2,301,090	1,170	250	21,110
Kurunegala	127,960	35,660	166,550	20,330	3,690	16,000	9,038,290	88,261,050	595	10,670	31,670
Puttalam	59,060	13,690	44,710	6,590	1,490	4,590	2,237,070	15,594,300	680	22,130	28,930
Anuradhapura	99,720	30,350	108,070	31,640	9,630	33,110	570,940	1,738,620	590	3,290	23,110
Polonnaruwa	44,920	13,980	50,810	22,290	7,090	20,650	320,270	1,938,150	260	2,430	9,064
Badulla	42,950	12,350	64,840	4,090	1,230	1,480	186,740	1,330,830	150	200	6,870
Moneragala	37,380	8,280	19,920	25,120	8,280	23,590	148,090	745,290	255	1,670	2,070
Ratnapura	13,650	3,700	11,410	8,790	2,480	8,240	386,460	760,950	100	680	5,260
Kegalle	7,990	2,470	9,050	1,970	50	170	423,800	1,092,600	195	660	5,360
Total	1,110,740	329,380	1,071,330	308,790	94,200	238,650	20,531,000	164,350,980	12,465	97,990	326,182

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.13

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2017

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	70.29	74.79	11.95	90,000.00	100,000.00	40,000.00	n.a.	21,815.63	312.63
	Gampaha	61.56	66.87	11.52	54,601.61	60,723.69	42,939.05	19,376.71	23,075.79	403.38
	Kalutara	67.07	84.85	11.86	79,014.13	82,583.58	31,951.34	23,758.62	21,768.93	392.64
Central	Kandy	65.93	n.a.	12.90	59,677.08	65,896.55	31,891.67	13,681.44	n.a.	380.57
	Matale	63.07	73.96	13.10	43,168.05	70,962.49	36,263.87	21,961.78	19,027.69	365.92
	Nuwara Eliya	65.94	n.a.	12.19	n.a.	n.a.	45,479.17	25,818.05	n.a.	379.19
Southern	Galle	67.16	82.94	12.36	66,880.32	50,968.96	40,046.47	21,916.67	n.a.	714.56
	Matara	69.17	70.59	12.72	43,518.52	45,000.00	25,075.66	9,000.00	n.a.	512.78
	Hambantota	69.74	80.50	12.21	32,105.41	40,000.00	22,470.56	17,833.33	n.a.	422.05
Northern	Jaffna	69.26	69.50	13.30	n.a.	79,127.08	15,986.03	17,057.56	n.a.	609.77
	Kilinochchi	65.33	n.a.	14.58	150,000.00	89,027.79	34,645.83	30,097.25	n.a.	703.25
	Mannar	66.00	80.00	14.70	38,250.00	78,472.22	37,791.67	11,243.75	n.a.	464.58
Eastern	Vavuniya	61.83	68.93	12.19	53,749.83	n.a.	35,749.98	18,516.63	n.a.	719.71
	Mullaitivu	69.61	79.83	14.57	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Batticaloa	73.91	84.51	14.53	n.a.	59,044.42	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
North Western	Trincomalee	70.76	75.52	13.50	49,380.71	51,966.67	40,083.31	13,520.79	10,937.50	803.54
	Ampara	74.17	90.22	13.39	77,263.25	59,953.58	34,833.33	19,879.34	n.a.	590.83
	Kurunegala	66.42	75.61	12.21	50,466.26	77,261.72	39,264.25	16,868.70	25,888.96	350.37
North Central	Puttalam	69.50	78.01	11.82	64,083.33	73,656.25	34,361.99	13,775.58	16,098.86	392.22
	Anuradhapura	65.89	69.48	13.37	44,521.69	55,638.29	29,376.96	12,452.35	16,097.95	457.76
	Polonnaruwa	72.29	77.81	12.03	64,451.39	76,752.67	46,393.80	17,199.97	32,102.08	349.91
Uva	Badulla	59.90	65.00	13.27	n.a.	39,502.19	28,491.12	14,068.40	n.a.	419.40
	Moneragala	67.75	80.02	13.03	n.a.	n.a.	37,500.00	21,687.50	n.a.	343.80
Sabaragamuwa	Ratnapura	65.05	79.18	13.04	29,500.00	45,000.00	27,500.00	14,625.00	n.a.	362.50
	Kegalle	61.30	n.a.	12.99	n.a.	62,500.00	n.a.	13,902.08	10,167.00	404.30
Average Price		67.29	77.48	12.77	56,901.29	66,151.31	34,579.34	17,833.78	20,338.47	487.82

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.14

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2018^(a)

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	73.62	77.55	14.13	94,833.33	85,000.00	52,333.33	n.a.	25,169.12	406.67
	Gampaha	64.35	74.93	13.00	57,441.79	83,333.33	50,580.55	22,882.14	25,213.24	424.32
	Kalutara	68.38	80.32	14.07	111,428.57	94,000.00	54,166.67	28,333.33	34,166.67	343.75
Central	Kandy	67.73	n.a.	14.17	49,196.97	84,705.88	29,855.26	16,318.97	12,000.00	410.86
	Matale	65.29	68.00	14.15	44,928.57	84,475.00	41,829.79	22,875.00	19,151.47	377.90
	Nuwara Eliya	65.50	n.a.	14.19	n.a.	n.a.	52,340.00	28,430.00	34,333.33	393.38
Southern	Galle	72.47	85.80	14.09	69,883.12	n.a.	45,424.53	21,181.82	22,333.33	710.62
	Matara	72.16	91.34	14.09	43,203.70	n.a.	26,793.33	n.a.	n.a.	521.16
	Hambantota	68.05	80.67	14.01	35,884.62	n.a.	24,394.74	26,000.00	20,000.00	412.05
Northern	Jaffna	69.87	70.00	14.51	n.a.	93,571.43	45,243.24	23,439.13	n.a.	735.73
	Kilinochchi	69.91	n.a.	15.45	n.a.	107,333.33	47,906.25	27,171.43	n.a.	722.20
	Mannar	68.66	80.14	15.56	75,416.67	122,222.22	49,826.09	17,095.24	n.a.	710.57
Eastern	Vavuniya	64.80	71.16	13.86	78,947.37	81,000.00	35,426.19	19,569.23	16,658.33	840.00
	Mullaitivu	69.65	78.68	14.10	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Batticaloa	78.50	87.94	15.71	67,290.32	91,000.00	41,369.79	15,599.06	n.a.	872.42
North Western	Trincomalee	70.02	75.76	15.17	59,958.33	90,000.00	52,744.95	14,472.63	10,842.86	816.96
	Ampara	73.70	89.15	14.32	81,670.45	80,000.00	64,720.24	20,219.28	n.a.	605.16
	Kurunegala	67.22	77.44	13.58	56,086.00	99,729.51	46,290.75	19,118.62	24,756.48	365.50
North Central	Puttalam	68.59	75.35	13.73	67,227.27	93,461.54	39,029.13	15,335.05	16,729.71	441.95
	Anuradhapura	67.29	71.45	14.43	48,296.30	86,862.07	36,916.30	14,329.14	17,311.11	413.72
	Polonnaruwa	70.09	77.31	14.53	61,069.44	91,655.17	53,724.14	19,794.12	37,700.00	357.12
Uva	Badulla	61.27	n.a.	14.62	n.a.	n.a.	27,497.37	15,592.77	n.a.	471.51
	Moneragala	67.99	81.30	14.13	n.a.	n.a.	41,846.15	23,475.00	n.a.	465.00
Sabaragamuwa	Ratnapura	67.21	79.49	13.93	39,333.33	38,000.00	22,033.33	13,200.00	n.a.	385.84
	Kegalle	63.74	n.a.	14.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,415.00	n.a.	441.76
Average Price		68.64	78.69	14.32	63,449.79	88,608.79	42,708.35	19,947.59	22,597.55	526.92

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.15

Fish Production 2014 – 2018

Metric Tons

Year	Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,244	2,029	7,090	3,583	12,199	10,719	23,883	11,009	3,994	75,750
	Total	86,564	2,029	159,880	76,313	87,919	83,459	23,883	11,009	3,994	535,050
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	Total	76,695	1,699	161,456	76,296	82,564	90,860	19,100	8,643	2,877	520,190
2016	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,150	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	Total	85,400	2,150	155,495	81,875	90,410	91,945	16,515	4,665	2,465	530,920
2017	Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,670	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,520	9,600	24,070	3,990	2,240	81,870
	Total	79,765	2,970	155,240	90,325	97,310	75,400	24,070	3,990	2,240	531,310
2018 ^(a)	Marine Fish	76,770	–	148,040	78,620	70,600	65,340	–	–	–	439,370
	Inland Fish	3,160	2,470	9,750	3,490	23,300	12,530	24,540	6,710	1,740	87,690
	Total	79,930	2,470	157,790	82,110	93,900	77,870	24,540	6,710	1,740	527,060

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type 2014 – 2018

Numbers

Type / Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day										
2014	1,211	–	2,154	266	574	242	–	–	–	4,447
2015	1,088	–	2,229	62	626	213	–	–	–	4,218
2016	819	–	2,210	101	647	219	–	–	–	3,996
2017 ^(a)	1,166	–	2,098	126	617	189	–	–	–	4,196
2018 ^(b)	1,333	–	2,074	150	647	177	–	–	–	4,381
In board Engine – Single Day										
2014	155	–	200	176	345	–	–	–	–	802
2015	120	–	168	151	277	3	–	–	–	719
2016	75	–	148	309	254	–	–	–	–	786
2017 ^(a)	53	–	128	559	128	–	–	–	–	868
2018 ^(b)	59	–	112	635	149	–	–	–	–	918
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass										
2014	3,034	–	2,654	9,844	3,411	5,039	–	–	–	23,982
2015	4,142	–	2,695	6,831	4,608	5,752	–	–	–	24,028
2016	3,985	–	2,472	7,291	4,866	5,688	–	–	–	24,282
2017 ^(a)	2,328	–	2,058	8,159	4,752	5,097	–	–	–	22,394
2018 ^(b)	2,476	–	2,071	9,192	6,166	4,227	–	–	–	24,132
Traditional Mechanized										
2014	299	–	585	1,062	512	262	–	–	–	2,720
2015	12	–	696	769	233	162	–	–	–	1,872
2016	6	–	632	797	232	172	–	–	–	1,839
2017 ^(a)	7	–	600	1,155	207	216	–	–	–	2,185
2018 ^(b)	15	–	598	1,185	219	189	–	–	–	2,206
Traditional Non-Mechanized										
2014	2,755	505	3,257	7,723	8,529	4,629	2,151	805	145	30,499
2015	2,453	505	3,713	4,773	9,358	4,253	2,226	853	145	28,279
2016	2,167	578	2,994	5,814	10,330	4,255	2,334	784	171	29,427
2017 ^(a)	1,817	–	1,701	3,730	7,032	2,967	–	–	–	17,247
2018 ^(b)	2,125	–	1,742	4,522	7,342	3,023	–	–	–	18,754
Total Craft										
2014	7,454	505	8,850	19,071	13,371	10,172	2,151	805	145	62,524
2015	7,815	505	9,501	12,586	15,102	10,383	2,226	853	145	59,116
2016	7,052	578	8,456	14,312	16,329	10,314	2,334	784	171	60,330
2017 ^(a)	5,371	–	6,585	13,729	12,736	8,469	–	–	–	46,890
2018 ^(b)	6,008	–	6,597	15,684	14,523	7,616	–	–	–	50,391

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crefts list in 2013

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Table 5.17

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)

(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,752	2,534	6,286	3,046	2,168	5,214	81.2	85.6	82.9
2012 Yala	1,775	2,009	3,783	1,521	1,657	3,177	85.7	82.5	84.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,527	3,117	6,644	2,625	2,209	4,833	74.4	70.9	72.8
2013 Yala	1,900	1,328	3,228	1,830	1,202	3,031	96.3	90.5	93.9
2013 / 2014 Maha	3,174	1,978	5,152	2,698	1,780	4,477	85.0	90.0	86.9
2014 Yala	1,588	1,307	2,894	1,493	1,114	2,607	94.0	85.3	90.1
2014 / 2015 Maha	3,261	3,390	6,650	2,872	2,416	5,287	88.1	71.3	79.5
2015 Yala	2,321	2,839	5,160	1,918	1,505	3,423	82.6	53.0	66.3
2015 / 2016 Maha	3,701	3,637	7,337	3,228	1,816	5,044	87.2	49.9	68.7
2016 Yala	2,683	3,533	6,216	2,125	1,186	3,311	79.2	33.6	53.3
2016 / 2017 Maha ^(b)	3,391	3,456	6,848	2,933	2,540	5,473	86.5	73.5	79.9
2017 Yala ^(b)	2,170	3,254	5,425	1,620	1,604	3,224	74.6	49.3	59.4
2017 / 2018 Maha ^(c)	3,986	5,200	9,186	3,413	3,373	6,786	85.6	64.9	73.9
2018 Yala ^(c)	2,893	4,902	7,794	1,883	1,879	3,762	65.1	38.3	48.3

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme. Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
Commercial Bank
DFCC Bank
Hatton National Bank
Lankaputhra Development Bank
National Development Bank
People's Bank
Regional Development Bank
Sampath Bank
SANASA Development Bank
Seylan Bank
Union Bank

Table 5.18

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2010 – 2018

Category		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	375	370	389	379	355	315	283	298	329
	Labour Grades	5,810	5,807	5,482	5,285	5,429	4,911	4,827	4,414	4,146
SLSPC	Staff Grades	256	272	320	265	255	203	316	302	335
	Labour Grades	4,812	4,567	4,274	4,220	3,932	3,932	3,638	3,502	3,640
Plantation Companies ^(b)	Staff Grades	12,446	11,442	11,621	11,207	11,163	10,675	10,302	9,836	9,294
	Labour Grades	202,204	196,861	183,656	175,660	171,510	163,777	153,152	144,455	132,976
Total	Staff Grades	13,077	12,084	12,330	11,851	11,773	11,193	10,772	10,436	9,958
	Labour Grades	212,826	207,235	193,412	185,165	180,871	172,620	161,557	152,116	140,762
	% of Labour	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93
Extent and Average Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB	11,757	6,181	4,524	4,646	6,439	12,900	12,689	12,332	12,321
Managed by	SLSPC	9,846	6,168	4,043	6,101	5,831	9,673	9,966	9,972	10,520
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	230,704	172,288	166,548	170,541	171,302	171,061	217,001	217,001	217,001
Average Extent (ha.)	JEDB	692	364	266	258	358	645	634	685	725
per Estate	SLSPC	821	514	337	469	449	744	767	767	701
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	577	429	418	431	428	429	420	417	n.a.
Average Manpower	JEDB	364	363	345	315	321	261	255	262	263
per Estate	SLSPC	423	403	383	345	322	302	304	293	265
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	537	518	491	442	456	437	410	389	n.a.
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	3,949	3,936	3,927	3,781	4,025	3,870	3,808	2,936	2,830
	SLSPC	3,495	3,928	3,954	2,900	2,841	2,893	3,917	3,868	3,982
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	72,741	72,661	71,188	70,125	70,955	70,486	69,805	69,265	70,492
Rubber	JEDB	362	363	363	367	408	523	522	504	574
	SLSPC	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	33,561	33,420	32,409	32,128	32,492	31,644	30,767	29,909	42,434
Coconut	JEDB	–	–	–	42	42	34	34	34	–
	SLSPC	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	9,306	9,309	8,941	8,696	8,492	8,431	7,864	7,635	9,726
Production ('000 mt)										
Made Tea	JEDB	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4
Production by	SLSPC	4.3	5.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Other State Agencies	8	2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.5	n.a.
	Plantation Companies	136.2	122.9	118.8	123.6	118.0	113.9	95.4	100.4	92.7
	Private	183.0	197.2	202.1	208.6	212.9	207.7	192.0	201.9	n.a.
	Total	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.7	–
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.38	0.39
	SLSPC	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	32.2	31.3	29.5	29.3	26.6	26.1	26.6	27.9	25.7
	Private	120.4	126.6	122.4	100.8	71.8	62.2	52.1	54.8	n.a.
	Total	153.0	158.2	152.1	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1	–
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies ^(b)	40	37	41	28	36	33	41	42	38
Production by	Private	2,277	2,771	2,899	2,485	2,834	3,023	2,970	2,408	n.a.
	Total	2,317	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450	n.a.
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	587	542	575	586	476	490	358	487	507
	SLSPC	583	582	716	665	547	525	513	484	546
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	1,284	1,276	1,264	1,289	1,248	1,239	1,025	948	n.a.
	National	1,478	1,475	1,688	1,757	1,736	1,693	1,516	1,428	n.a.
Rubber	JEDB	777	661	570	610	661	655	674	752	678
	SLSPC	–	754	492	692	615	575	573	649	n.a.
	Plantation Companies ^(b)	884	939	908	936	831	831	864	879	n.a.
	National	1,582	1,555	1,459	1,245	914	823	800	933	n.a.
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies ^(b)	4,284	3,979	4,111	3,242	3,420	3,126	5,158	5,501	n.a.
	National	6,544	–	–	6,365	7,404	7,765	7,670	7,879	n.a.

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Provisional

(b) The figures of Plantation Companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw & Elkaduwa Plantations. Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Table 5.19

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(a)	2015 ^(b)	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	396	1,360	909	726	658	608	–	2,970	–	–
System C	107	1,612	–	199	481	1,373	20	1,200	547	990
System D	–	–	–	–	321	53	–	100	46	452
System G	–	101	–	96	191	98	3	1,371	352	266
System H	–	–	5	–	–	5	290	2,015	356	400
System L	569	485	1,426	630	2,429	64	–	1,755	1,802	–
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	354	340	–	143	10	221	40	5,975	92	–
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	26	2	88	62	5	14	810	102	826
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	–	295	360	817	–	–
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	49,964	67,838	70,993	59,509	67,367	38,789	51,311	36,816	24,069	33,717
Paddy	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	26,355	42,040	29,508	13,186	29,172
Other Crops	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	12,434	9,271	7,308	10,883	4,545
System C	35,813	46,617	46,163	46,171	47,122	39,639	47,403	47,406	36,600	46,465
Paddy	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990	44,900	44,704	34,086	44,454
Other Crops	3,864	1,915	518	1,617	2,878	5,649	2,503	2,702	2,514	2,011
System B	33,024	41,222	41,331	40,591	37,407	32,086	40,519	39,695	29,595	40,900
Paddy	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139	41,332	38,020	28,879	40,065
Other Crops	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	1,947	1,187	1,675	716	835
System G	8,496	11,522	10,444	6,305	10,020	7,931	12,535	9,782	8,105	10,483
Paddy	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326	11,168	8,675	7,000	9,591
Other Crops	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	605	1,367	1,107	1,105	892
System L	1,436	2,167	1,767	3,050	3,437	1,320	2,758	2,612	2,021	2,883
Paddy	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715	2,045	2,149	1,319	2,050
Other Crops	315	610	768	996	1,000	605	713	463	702	833
Udawalawe	40,394	43,338	45,229	43,333	45,839	26,489	28,836	27,620	10,052	25,659
Paddy	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092	24,804	22,806	7,319	20,955
Other Crops	18,811	16,257	17,273	18,534	21,395	4,397	4,032	4,814	2,733	4,704
System D & Rambaken Oya	–	–	–	–	–	249	2,792	3,620	1,179	4,238
Paddy	–	–	–	–	–	116	1,144	1,542	762	3,503
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	–	133	1,648	2,078	417	735
Total	169,127	212,704	215,927	198,959	211,192	146,503	186,699	167,551	111,621	164,345
Paddy	129,393	172,492	175,114	158,767	161,230	120,733	167,433	147,404	92,551	149,790
Other Crops	39,734	40,212	40,813	40,192	49,962	25,770	20,721	20,147	19,070	14,555

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Table 6.1

Sugar 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,135	11,784	11,157	11,228
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,005	11,676	9,943	9,229
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	287	272	290	348	534	576	572	653	591	567
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	47	50	45	54	67	75	89	58	56	61
Sugar Production, MT	32,168	31,336	34,875	35,659	53,061	52,318	55,972	61,265	55,552	51,265
Sevanagala	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417	14,377	17,234	15,198	14,709
Pelwatta	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964	27,612	34,188	27,643	28,061
Galoya	–	–	–	3,316	10,513	19,937	13,994	10,626	12,711	8,495
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	63.00	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98	104.76	99.09	107.41	119.00	117.00
Pelwatta	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	161.62	132.39	130.00	157.62	150.14
Galoya	–	–	–	91	98.15	102.52	134.62	124.45	114.00	139.00
Sugar Imports										
Volume, MT '000	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498	645
Value, Rs. Mn.	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045
Import Price (C.I.F.), Rs./MT	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142	54,753	76,660	78,402	62,117
Sugar Availability, MT '000	494.42	579.12	640.88	604.66	601.06	572.00	679.98	713.18	553.50	695.94
Per Capita, kg.	24.18	28.04	30.71	29.84	29.34	27.66	32.43	33.64	25.81	32.12

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.2

Milk and Milk Products 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	91,844	99,410	95,710	68,386	66,234	61,478	64,583	70,094	96,202	91,000
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd.	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234	61,478	64,583	70,094	96,202	91,000
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768 ^(b)	6,859 ^(b)	6,063	5,927	6,201	5,428	5,830
Pasteurised Milk	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574 ^(b)	3,263 ^(b)	3,163	3,900	3,425	3,527	3,574
Sterilised Milk	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194 ^(b)	3,596 ^(b)	2,900	2,027	2,776	1,901	2,256
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621 ^(b)	4,188 ^(b)	4,076	3,495	n.a.	635	1,019
Milk Powder ^(c) , Kgs. '000	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185	11,878	11,113	11,140	7,253	6,604
Imports of Milk Products										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179	1,873
Other Milk Food, MT '000	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100	99	105

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding NLL.
(c) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007.
From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)
Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.3

Textiles 2010 – 2018

Item		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Exports of Textiles and Garments										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	15	17	18	19	22	21	21	22	25
	Rs. Mn.	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844	8,555	10,121	10,516	13,513
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	18	17	13	15	16	17	19	19	20
	Rs. Mn.	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791	13,813	15,607	18,185	24,175
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	9	12	7	6	12	11	10	7	12
	Rs. Mn.	368	504	392	564	3,231	3,609	3,437	2,612	4,720
Other Made Up Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	15	19	40	11	12	15	14	15	17
	Rs. Mn.	6,124	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472	10,013	11,807	13,317	15,780
Garments	Rs. Mn.	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350	618,803	669,796	722,624	807,787
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254	865,975
Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)										
USA		40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5	46.3	45.7	45.2	45.8
Germany		5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.3
UK		25.2	23.1	23.4	21.1	19.3	17.9	18.0	16.9	14.8
France		1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
Netherland		2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6
Canada		1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1
Italy		11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7	7.8	7.6	9.1	9.3
Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	71	62	66	61	71	82	82	80	89
	Rs. Mn.	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484	48,064	53,560	55,655	68,385
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	197	224	217	205	216	232	265	263	267
	Rs. Mn.	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882	242,395	317,396	338,519	373,182
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	7	7	7	11	22	37	27	17	17
	Rs. Mn.	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702	10,912	8,665	6,079	6,797
Clothing Accessories	Mn. kgs.	3	4	6	3	3	3	4	4	4
	Rs. Mn.	6,606	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968	5,304	8,031	8,106	8,819
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	Mn. kgs.	5	6	7	7	8	9	8	11	10
	Rs. Mn.	1,893	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825	2,785	2,977	3,666	4,026
Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	1	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Rs. Mn.	2,181	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047	2,505	3,267	3,361	4,126
Total Value of Imports	Rs. Mn.	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386	465,334

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

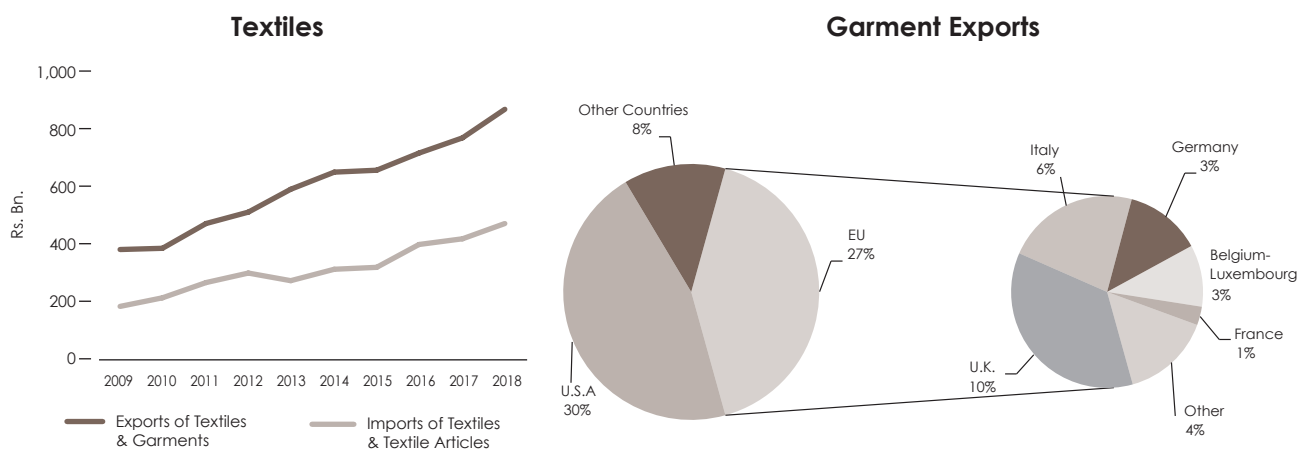


Table 6.4

Petroleum 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397	160,024
Refined Products Imports^(b)										
Quantity, MT '000	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895	4,959
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374	475,521
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	179	158	206	152	144	152	154	166	165	165
Kerosene	83	93	93	75	57	65	75	104	57	35
Furnace Oil	781	686	779	648	724	641	552	479	431	424
Auto Diesel	485	442	501	411	390	496	510	583	509	568
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	195	126	155	93	125	168	155	148	236	237
Liquid Petroleum Gas	24	23	24	17	20	28	7	9	19	22
Asphalts (Bitumen)	42	35	46	27	5	–	–	–	–	–
Naptha (Chemical)	105	84	80	71	87	117	135	144	142	141
Solvents	17	2	3	4	n.a.	3	2	1	–	–
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports, Rs. Mn.	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding coal

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Importers and Exporters of Petroleum
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.5

Minerals 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9	22,234.5	21,712.8	22,108.4	22,910.1
Gem Exports	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7	22,132.2	19,903.5	22,075.6	22,891.2
Geuda Exports	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2	102.3	101.6	32.8	18.9
Graphite –										
Production, MT ^(b)	915	766	842	1,018	848	3,819	4,212	799 ^(c)	811 ^(c)	750 ^(c)
Exports – Quantity, MT	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123	3,298
– Value, Rs. Mn.	260	454	479	561	569	615	531	668	722	889
– Average Price, Rs./MT	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463	187,236	211,274	231,032	269,448
Ilmenite –										
Production, MT ^(d)	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	32,972	39,439	26,159	51,940	60,847
Exports – Quantity, MT	74,074	36,692	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956	40,909	30,595	36,994	33,326
– Value, Rs. Mn.	414	344	923	2,000	436	480	418	335	914	817
Rutile –										
Production, MT	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	2,111	1,808	2,237	2,174	2,319
Exports – Quantity, MT	6,661	2,608	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753	1,170	2,121	1,976	2,873
– Value, Rs. Mn.	163	189	295	516	151	330	119	228	215	400

(a) Provisional

(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.

(c) Only Kahatagala Graphite production.

(d) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Kahatagala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Cement 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,084	1,910	1,884	2,287	2,695	2,819	2,841
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676	5,114
Value, Rs. Mn.	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304	39,372	50,589	53,498	48,386
Imports Price (C.I.F.), Rs. per MT	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468	9,622	9,547	9,425	9,461
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)^(b)	11,279	9,855	10,720	13,097	13,787	13,902	13,160	11,734	11,367	12,345

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.7

Electricity 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Installed Capacity, MW										
CEB	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384	1,384	1,391
Hydro	548	548	554	554	564	544	604	604	604	604
Fuel Oil ^(b)	–	–	300	300	300	900	900	900	900	900
Coal	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0
Other	172	175	194	227	267	288	307	342	353	366
Private	742	842	842	784	771	671	511	611	689	616
Hydro – Small	12	42	48	87	96	150	145	174	206	207
Fuel Oil ^(c)										
Other										
Maximum Demand, MW	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146	2,164	2,152	2,283	2,453	2,523	2,616
Units Generated, GWh										
CEB	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059	5,149
Hydro	2,091	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297	2,529	1,886
Fuel Oil ^(b)	–	–	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047	5,103	4,764
Coal	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Other	525	646	601	565	916	902	1,065	739	945	1,203
Private	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164	2,516	1,740
Hydro – Small	23	83	121	168	260	313	401	419	517	510
Fuel Oil ^(c)										
Other										
Sales, GWh	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475	10,621	11,063	11,786	12,785	13,430	14,100
Domestic and Religious	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463	4,641
Industrial	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864	4,041	4,298
Small Units	219	232	252	272	274	275	291	330	315	327
Medium Units	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726	1,812	1,942	1,987	2,052
Large Units	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497	1,504	1,591	1,739	1,919
General Purpose and Hotel ^(d)	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987	3,222	3,412
LECO	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553	1,595	1,640
Street Lighting	108	108	109	109	108	108	108	109	108	108

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.

Table 6.8

Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2017 and 2018

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2017, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	6.69	2.59	3.95	6.49	4.37	0.95	8.93	12.72	17.57	18.72	15.31	17.92	116.22
Old Laxapana	53.80	10.32	13.22	11.85	11.49	14.66	21.70	13.82	23.07	31.53	30.15	33.63	35.98	251.43
New Laxapana	116.00	21.21	8.81	13.77	21.31	24.59	14.96	31.82	51.02	62.86	68.24	50.92	58.96	428.47
Wimalasurendra	50.00	4.14	5.56	4.47	4.53	3.41	5.58	3.81	5.57	10.76	8.72	14.00	15.94	86.51
Poipitiya	82.50	14.76	10.16	11.90	15.53	18.78	21.07	24.58	37.48	50.88	51.92	43.42	48.27	348.76
Sub Total	362.30	57.13	40.36	45.93	59.35	65.82	64.26	82.97	129.86	173.60	177.75	157.28	177.08	1,231.39
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	6.32	4.60	5.79	11.89	8.65	18.01	19.85	16.89	12.81	4.37	21.67	23.58	154.43
Bowetanne	40.00	4.59	2.40	5.37	2.19	1.21	2.93	3.04	2.73	8.07	-0.01	17.02	16.19	65.74
Victoria	210.00	5.89	0.42	9.71	23.33	29.34	25.07	49.41	7.06	13.56	26.80	68.75	27.36	286.70
Upper Kotmale	150.00	7.09	3.92	18.31	8.76	18.90	25.96	12.19	31.27	35.30	45.84	42.17	51.31	301.01
Kotmale	201.00	11.46	9.42	4.27	20.07	4.52	19.69	48.10	20.22	28.42	37.68	45.31	49.81	298.97
Randenigala	122.60	13.87	12.88	5.94	15.67	19.97	19.23	18.62	5.93	2.19	3.23	12.41	10.45	140.40
Rantambe	50.00	7.29	6.40	5.84	7.25	9.11	9.15	9.23	3.11	1.41	3.69	9.37	10.72	82.55
Sub Total	813.60	56.51	40.05	55.22	89.16	91.70	120.04	160.44	87.21	101.76	121.59	216.69	189.43	1,329.80
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Samanalawewa	120.00	8.88	10.13	3.29	19.40	12.13	1.76	25.65	7.48	6.81	10.94	17.79	32.37	156.62
Kukule	75.00	8.09	4.97	12.37	11.02	28.24	35.31	18.43	33.93	45.09	46.99	35.68	39.39	319.51
Inginiyagala	11.25	-0.02	0.18	0.02	0.16	0.95	0.56	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.07	1.13	3.01
Uda Walawe	6.00	0.20	0.14	0.80	0.51	0.32	0.52	0.12	0.16	0.45	0.92	1.31	1.38	6.84
Nilambe	3.20	1.11	0.99	0.24	1.98	2.52	2.02	0.93	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.37	0.97	11.41
Sub Total	215.45	18.27	16.41	16.72	33.08	44.17	40.17	45.12	41.76	52.37	58.87	55.23	75.23	497.40
Total Hydro	1,391.35	131.91	96.81	117.88	181.59	201.69	224.46	288.53	258.83	327.72	358.21	429.21	441.74	3,058.59
Wind Power	3.00	0.11	0.14	0.08	0.16	0.35	0.36	0.32	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.03	0.05	2.18
Thermal														
Kelanitissa: Steam														
Gas	80.00	7.17	5.07	5.54	11.01	8.33	0.10	10.10	1.38	0.26	1.00	2.39	-0.03	52.33
Gas (New)	115.00	26.26	33.39	30.31	49.28	41.03	10.66	63.39	33.93	8.61	20.86	19.98	8.11	345.79
Combined Cycle	165.00	79.80	52.90	64.46	89.09	73.21	74.11	69.25	106.76	97.56	79.62	90.45	70.29	947.49
Sapugaskanda	80.00	24.79	21.93	24.00	33.65	33.03	18.73	29.16	21.69	30.60	25.78	22.83	24.52	310.71
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	41.07	32.81	29.51	32.61	33.26	30.29	33.04	26.51	22.26	19.10	25.71	28.81	354.97
Barge Mounted	24.00	38.27	31.58	41.09	40.16	40.46	32.93	31.75	35.19	31.90	30.93	34.34	36.45	425.05
Uthuru Janani	60.00	9.65	4.29	4.33	9.08	9.98	4.25	13.25	8.84	8.83	6.06	7.57	6.25	92.38
Puttalam Coal	900.00	484.81	534.21	583.42	394.21	464.95	495.41	368.37	443.96	332.60	474.50	239.45	287.39	5,103.26
Total Thermal	1,504.00	711.83	716.17	782.65	659.08	704.26	666.45	618.31	678.25	532.62	657.85	442.71	461.79	7,631.97
Total CEB	2,898.35	843.85	813.12	900.61	840.84	906.30	891.28	907.16	937.38	860.51	1,016.18	871.95	903.58	10,692.73
Private														
Mini Hydro (Private)	353.63	29.27	20.86	54.94	47.44	65.81	100.44	64.55	102.81	112.91	121.70	105.66	119.07	945.45
ORE ^(a)	205.91	29.40	27.05	21.52	34.39	54.23	75.61	60.07	63.05	55.84	46.30	22.05	27.20	516.71
Thermal	629.00	260.12	213.51	286.15	274.63	234.95	169.94	260.33	203.38	186.71	80.75	184.27	161.13	2,518.88
Total Private	1,188.54	318.79	261.42	362.60	356.46	354.99	345.99	384.95	369.24	355.46	248.76	311.98	307.40	3,978.03
Grand Total	4,086.89	1,162.63	1,074.54	1,263.21	1,197.29	1,261.28	1,237.26	1,292.11	1,306.61	1,215.97	1,264.94	1,183.93	1,210.98	14,670.77
CEB														
Hydro														
Generation in 2018, GWh														
Laxapana Complex														
Canyon	60.00	13.03	7.72	11.48	8.64	9.72	22.61	17.88	23.02	15.17	13.48	14.68	12.71	170.14
Old Laxapana	53.80	21.58	11.86	20.44	23.85	26.31	36.72	34.82	38.34	35.37	36.51	33.97	26.89	346.64
New Laxapana	116.00	40.53	24.07	35.68	28.55	39.21	67.93	60.48	64.37	48.86	46.38	48.25	40.86	545.17
Wimalasurendra	50.00	9.12	4.73	9.03	10.00	9.54	19.26	11.67	22.48	14.82	17.35	14.73	11.39	154.12
Poipitiya	90.00	17.01	-0.02	17.94	25.48	28.13	53.98	32.17	30.47	30.27	30.35	39.94	34.49	340.20
Sub Total	369.80	101.27	48.36	94.57	96.52	112.92	200.49	157.01	178.68	144.49	144.06	151.56	126.34	1,556.28
Mahaweli Complex														
Ukuwela	40.00	17.39	12.34	3.62	9.69	17.24	23.97	25.17	24.69	10.44	16.56	18.97	15.34	195.44
Bowetanne	40.00	2.05	0.86	1.19	2.20	8.92	7.70	6.86	7.62	1.24	12.29	19.88	12.22	83.04
Victoria	210.00	14.72	6.71	35.14	47.08	34.22	111.99	98.33	63.27	80.21	120.18	160.14	90.39	862.37
Upper Kotmale	150.00	18.07	11.74	12.08	23.51	57.16	67.19	53.02	79.53	47.62	91.69	59.85	25.88	547.35
Kotmale	201.00	38.20	26.52	3.66	5.09	50.06	84.44	58.52	96.27	36.58	80.33	72.08	24.60	576.35
Randenigala	122.60	15.99	14.75	9.49	5.76	25.94	45.75	40.90	48.31	19.17	43.68	86.34	60.82	416.90
Rantambe	50.00	8.94	8.19	6.14	5.18	16.77	20.14	16.76	20.22	9.07	23.12	36.79	28.47	199.78
Sub Total	813.60	115.37	81.10	71.32	98.50	210.31	361.19	299.55	339.93	204.33	387.85	454.05	257.73	2,881.23
Mini Hydro (CEB)														
Samanalawewa	120.00	31.28	36.89	27.38	17.58	42.54	37.88	37.96	16.03	20.56	34.36	31.65	19.31	353.39
Kukule	75.00	10.81	10.21	13.53	29.95	40.32	50.39	20.49	25.67	15.41	50.34	35.69	15.94	318.75
Inginiyagala	11.25	2.23	1.83	0.59	1.04	1.35	1.76	2.09	1.34	0.24	0.56	2.09	2.17	17.29
Uda Walawe	6.00	0.42	0.18	0.23	0.54	1.62	1.67	0.72	1.09	0.61	2.17	2.05	1.30	12.59
Nilambe	3.20	2.44	0.56	-0.02	0.95	0.95	1.33	1.00	0.50	-0.01	-0.01	0.66	1.61	9.95
Sub Total	215.45	47.17	49.66	41.71	50.06	86.78	93.03	62.26	44.62	36.81	87.42	72.14	40.33	711.97
Total Hydro	1,398.85	263.81	179.12	207.60	245.08	410.01	654.71	518.82	563.22	385.62	619.33	677.75	424.40	5,149.49
Wind Power	3.00	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.22	0.30	0.20	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.27
Thermal														
Kelanitissa: Steam														
Gas	80.00	1.15	2.05	2.23	1.76	-0.03	-0.03	0.03	0.00	0.14	0.24	0.06	5.13	12.73
Gas (New)	115.00	47.71	46.48	60.34	19.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.06	2.58	0.44	22.99	207.50
Combined Cycle	165.00	113.93	99.64	103.79	77.79	80.39	12.00	7.28	11.58	-0.09	1.54	20.90	91.40	620.13
Sapugaskanda	80.00	28.22	14.64	20.17	20.99	18.50	5.85	21.47	21.35	24.90	12.15	11.05	28.17	227.46
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	30.26	27.87	32.48	39.34	37.7								

Table 6.9

Electricity Sales by Province 2015 – 2018

Province & Type of Sale	Units in GWh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Colombo City												
Domestic	251.71	268.30	270.46	270.91	6,457.80	7,045.00	7,087.00	7,089.69	136,943	138,838	140,797	142,534
Religious	7.89	8.70	9.01	9.23	70.23	76.62	79.52	82.73	878	889	899	911
Industrial	161.64	180.52	177.73	182.16	2,445.63	2,695.97	2,641.26	2,706.35	392	384	374	374
Commercial	897.81	948.94	992.80	1,018.55	21,046.89	22,534.18	23,338.79	23,844.88	34,430	35,017	35,523	35,982
Street Lighting	9.71	9.70	9.71	9.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,328.76	1,416.20	1,459.70	1,490.57	30,020.55	32,351.76	33,146.57	33,723.64	172,643	175,128	177,593	179,801
Western Province^(a)												
Domestic	1,067.75	1,150.70	1,186.88	1,225.07	16,331.87	18,475.56	19,211.84	20,050.47	1,081,055	1,117,146	1,142,260	1,166,669
Religious	12.32	13.40	14.02	14.70	91.09	99.72	105.53	111.54	5,314	5,470	5,643	5,808
Industrial	1,995.55	2,121.40	2,260.84	2,431.26	29,065.59	30,475.93	32,871.13	35,238.37	10,828	10,854	10,821	10,668
Commercial	614.95	694.90	765.86	833.24	14,363.09	16,045.91	17,509.69	19,203.21	138,485	147,617	157,394	166,390
Street Lighting	39.33	39.40	39.35	39.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,729.89	4,019.80	4,266.96	4,543.62	59,851.64	65,097.12	69,698.18	74,603.59	1,235,682	1,281,087	1,316,118	1,349,535
Central Province												
Domestic	554.06	582.90	605.56	625.01	5,832.10	6,322.49	6,673.14	6,980.42	806,642	847,188	866,266	881,262
Religious	9.53	10.20	10.72	10.87	62.78	67.56	72.31	74.09	6,113	6,343	6,555	6,760
Industrial	285.05	301.51	307.36	312.49	4,313.85	4,542.13	4,682.39	4,774.73	3,904	3,976	4,031	4,088
Commercial	276.66	309.61	334.70	353.97	6,287.63	7,015.66	7,550.13	8,014.85	94,758	99,693	105,282	110,710
Street Lighting	7.61	7.60	7.61	7.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,132.91	1,211.90	1,265.95	1,309.94	16,496.37	17,947.84	18,977.97	19,844.08	911,417	957,200	982,134	1,002,820
Southern Province												
Domestic	432.64	463.00	477.75	502.61	4,541.55	5,114.11	5,324.19	5,740.91	629,302	654,437	667,344	679,513
Religious	6.81	7.50	7.66	8.30	47.06	52.54	53.46	58.74	3,707	3,895	4,068	4,210
Industrial	263.76	274.06	284.62	300.82	3,903.15	4,022.86	4,199.02	4,432.59	4,594	4,763	4,944	5,018
Commercial	215.86	260.70	283.57	303.76	4,785.16	5,696.96	6,194.35	6,634.07	64,514	68,736	73,562	78,123
Street Lighting	10.47	10.50	10.50	10.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	929.54	1,015.70	1,064.10	1,125.99	13,276.92	14,886.46	15,771.02	16,866.31	702,117	731,831	749,918	766,864
Northern Province												
Domestic	162.00	185.00	213.64	232.64	1,879.48	2,242.17	2,601.71	2,859.48	234,393	267,250	295,985	308,968
Religious	6.02	7.10	7.89	8.69	43.09	48.52	54.50	60.31	4,003	4,404	4,726	4,966
Industrial	26.12	29.81	31.85	35.87	421.72	481.80	521.28	572.26	3,764	4,101	4,640	5,209
Commercial	105.03	118.68	128.97	140.14	2,426.91	2,734.29	2,956.46	3,212.36	28,103	30,802	34,069	37,110
Street Lighting	1.63	1.60	1.63	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	300.79	342.20	383.98	418.98	4,771.20	5,506.77	6,133.95	6,704.41	270,263	306,565	339,420	356,253
Eastern Province												
Domestic	294.85	330.70	352.63	370.16	3,436.67	4,060.40	4,323.80	4,593.39	392,297	426,889	459,151	474,020
Religious	6.18	7.00	7.64	8.48	42.75	49.05	54.09	60.86	3,168	3,389	3,612	3,792
Industrial	123.13	136.16	141.09	156.87	1,805.15	1,998.68	2,085.15	2,264.37	5,048	5,081	5,155	5,193
Commercial	127.94	147.60	166.58	172.11	2,902.05	3,306.38	3,742.09	3,834.81	41,934	44,594	48,777	52,631
Street Lighting	4.86	4.90	4.86	4.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	556.95	626.30	672.80	712.47	8,186.62	9,414.52	10,205.13	10,753.44	442,447	479,953	516,695	535,636
North Western Province												
Domestic	476.62	523.40	552.91	562.92	5,428.12	6,269.78	6,688.49	6,892.55	649,175	687,209	710,384	723,315
Religious	7.84	8.70	9.28	9.52	51.65	58.46	63.08	65.12	4,734	4,874	5,013	5,129
Industrial	468.97	503.04	509.87	527.23	6,880.41	7,370.92	7,502.63	7,774.71	17,696	18,149	19,159	20,061
Commercial	184.23	207.32	230.27	245.09	4,278.82	4,785.80	5,314.87	5,683.96	81,520	86,962	94,362	100,262
Street Lighting	27.37	27.40	27.37	27.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,165.03	1,269.80	1,329.70	1,372.12	16,639.00	18,484.95	19,569.07	20,416.34	753,125	797,194	828,918	848,767
North Central Province												
Domestic	223.43	249.90	262.38	280.07	2,229.69	2,615.14	2,762.63	2,979.24	343,252	372,484	382,469	391,079
Religious	4.38	5.00	5.53	5.81	31.15	35.80	40.02	42.82	2,156	2,243	2,332	2,440
Industrial	100.62	125.84	127.24	134.83	1,637.45	2,008.17	2,047.20	2,160.59	6,378	6,685	6,992	7,252
Commercial	107.48	123.48	132.07	142.88	2,442.61	2,798.15	2,998.70	3,245.65	38,988	41,491	44,381	47,237
Street Lighting	2.08	2.10	2.08	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	437.99	506.30	529.29	565.67	6,340.89	7,457.26	7,848.56	8,428.30	390,774	422,903	436,174	448,008
Uva Province												
Domestic	174.12	188.90	197.10	208.55	1,494.43	1,675.68	1,756.58	1,922.30	308,030	328,683	342,593	349,333
Religious	2.83	3.10	3.09	3.40	17.67	19.24	19.86	21.61	2,290	2,427	2,597	2,751
Industrial	55.03	56.81	61.10	64.67	865.18	887.96	975.38	1,031.81	2,428	2,673	2,796	2,853
Commercial	68.48	83.01	88.07	92.95	1,592.87	1,905.58	2,038.14	2,146.77	29,265	30,839	33,447	35,733
Street Lighting	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	301.42	332.70	350.32	370.53	3,970.15	4,488.46	4,789.95	5,122.49	342,013	364,622	381,433	390,670
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	239.23	255.60	265.53	279.97	2,297.57	2,537.76	2,659.85	2,866.15	386,306	403,309	417,811	426,444
Religious	3.20	3.50	3.65	3.82	20.45	22.62	23.72	24.84	2,347	2,448	2,554	2,655
Industrial	127.68	134.99	141.16	143.81	1,962.66	2,064.35	2,168.88	2,205.18	1,715	1,715	1,782	1,854
Commercial	82.51	92.67	98.77	109.10	1,906.38	2,135.88	2,275.50	2,519.61	38,347	40,237	42,579	44,972
Street Lighting	4.37	4.40	4.37	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	457.00	491.20	513.47	541.07	6,187.06	6,760.61	7,127.95	7,615.79	428,649	447,709	464,726	475,925
Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO	1,446.00	1,553.20	1,594.95	1,640.21	22,295.38	24,496.28	25,182.11	25,478.36	1	1	1	1
Grand Total	11,786.28	12,785.30	13,431.46	14,091.16	188,035.77	206,892.03	218,450.46	204,078.38	5,649,132	5,964,194	6,193,130	6,354,280

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO is shown as a total and accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Table 6.10

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2015 – 2018

District	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Western																
Domestic	804,082	857,647	902,050	936,927	166.9	186.5	190.6	198.1	7,038.4	8,541.4	8,609.2	9,043.6	7,276.4	8,278.1	8,850.0	9,455.4
Government	3,411	3,549	3,592	3,702	20.3	19.9	19.2	20.3	1,406.2	1,384.8	1,367.1	1,430.8	1,484.8	1,617.3	1,352.3	1,481.8
Industry	504	509	510	507	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.9	113.8	133.8	129.3	131.3	171.4	174.6	141.0	143.3
Other	70,382	75,541	80,776	85,716	52.7	60.0	61.7	64.2	4,083.4	4,672.7	4,955.4	5,217.1	4,112.5	4,682.9	4,997.7	5,301.5
Total	878,379	937,246	986,928	1,026,852	242.1	268.9	274.1	284.5	12,641.7	14,732.7	15,061.0	15,822.8	13,045.1	14,550.8	15,343.0	16,382.0
Central																
Domestic	220,016	231,633	243,079	253,208	34.9	39.1	40.6	41.8	1,128.1	1,347.8	1,414.7	1,454.7	1,153.9	1,378.9	1,481.2	1,502.5
Government	1,007	1,031	1,048	1,088	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	79.3	84.1	85.0	86.4	82.0	79.2	85.7	89.3
Industry	58	50	46	41	...	...	...	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other	14,971	16,021	17,183	18,222	9.9	10.7	11.6	12.0	440.0	493.1	543.9	569.8	444.6	475.3	563.2	589.3
Total	236,052	248,735	261,356	272,559	45.9	51.1	53.4	55.0	1,648.4	1,925.6	2,044.0	2,111.5	1,681.5	1,934.0	2,130.7	2,181.6
Southern																
Domestic	275,493	284,404	291,732	298,915	46.1	49.9	50.2	51.7	1,549.7	1,769.3	1,805.5	1,892.4	1,570.1	1,789.7	1,845.0	1,944.5
Government	1,932	2,008	2,088	2,148	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	206.7	215.7	216.1	234.4	211.4	214.1	225.2	228.5
Industry	102	102	103	107	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	14.2	13.7	12.9	11.7	15.1	14.1	14.0	12.1
Other	15,690	16,909	18,101	19,181	7.5	8.6	9.4	10.9	549.0	641.6	710.1	783.4	591.0	747.9	725.3	785.0
Total	293,217	303,423	312,024	320,351	56.7	61.7	62.7	66.0	2,319.6	2,640.3	2,744.6	2,921.8	2,387.5	2,765.8	2,809.5	2,970.1
Northern																
Domestic	13,291	16,102	19,736	22,078	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	68.6	81.5	94.4	103.7	65.7	79.9	90.4	107.5
Government	239	279	316	334	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	18.7	22.5	25.4	26.9	21.1	20.6	24.9	28.0
Industry	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
Other	1,297	1,429	1,594	1,780	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	19.3	21.2	25.5	29.2	19.4	24.3	28.1	35.5
Total	14,834	17,817	21,653	24,199	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	107.3	125.9	146.1	160.5	106.9	125.4	144.3	171.5
Eastern																
Domestic	177,058	206,976	232,498	252,057	23.2	29.1	32.6	36.3	721.1	978.7	1,078.4	1,221.1	744.3	930.7	1,204.7	1,293.6
Government	1,319	1,449	1,610	2,098	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	179.8	199.8	207.2	221.8	175.7	192.6	205.4	229.9
Industry	17	18	17	21	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	17.4	27.1	16.7	15.2	15.9	27.2	17.7	14.6
Other	6,904	8,106	9,299	10,655	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.9	151.9	173.7	231.3	243.1	149.5	162.7	242.0	250.7
Total	185,298	216,552	243,424	264,831	28.3	34.9	39.1	43.5	1,070.3	1,379.4	1,533.6	1,701.2	1,085.4	1,313.1	1,669.9	1,788.8

Contd.

Table 6.10 (Contd.)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2015 – 2018

District	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
North Western																
Domestic	62,719	66,767	70,600	74,615	8.9	10.3	10.3	11.1	279.3	349.7	343.3	380.8	296.2	354.2	351.9	395.8
Government	506	536	564	582	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	39.3	40.0	37.4	35.5	37.1	40.2	37.8	37.1
Industry	76	76	80	86	0.1	...	0.1	...	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.5
Other	5,881	6,403	6,792	7,265	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.5	180.0	197.0	208.1	236.9	182.5	197.7	206.2	241.6
Total	69,182	73,782	78,036	82,548	13.6	15.4	15.4	17.1	502.9	590.3	593.3	656.7	520.1	595.7	600.5	677.9
North Central																
Domestic	91,030	97,558	103,473	110,080	14.8	17.4	18.1	19.0	489.1	630.6	648.8	677.7	517.2	645.7	701.0	726.4
Government	934	904	955	1,000	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	197.4	204.2	207.7	197.3	204.2	183.2	203.9	200.2
Industry	11	6	10	10	...	...	...	0.0	...	0.5	0.2	0.1	...	0.1	0.5	0.1
Other	8,693	9,218	9,913	10,451	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	209.9	244.4	263.1	276.4	208.6	238.7	271.9	285.8
Total	100,668	107,686	114,351	121,541	20.8	23.8	24.5	25.4	896.4	1,079.8	1,119.9	1,151.4	930.1	1,067.7	1,176.7	1,212.5
Uva																
Domestic	75,225	79,638	87,375	94,899	10.5	12.2	12.6	13.5	325.0	403.8	423.4	452.2	337.8	396.7	428.1	471.0
Government	697	732	731	772	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	139.6	148.3	148.7	136.4	145.4	149.3	149.1	209.3
Industry	2	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6
Other	5,383	5,901	6,686	7,633	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	119.5	134.6	145.2	171.6	129.7	133.6	154.2	179.0
Total	81,307	86,273	94,794	103,307	14.6	16.6	17.1	18.3	584.8	687.4	718.1	760.7	613.5	680.3	732.4	859.9
Sabaragamuwa																
Domestic	85,155	90,528	95,376	100,497	13.6	15.4	15.7	16.3	443.2	555.1	573.0	597.8	450.0	548.3	597.5	635.4
Government	595	588	615	635	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	76.0	90.9	89.0	93.7	74.4	87.9	85.9	94.8
Industry	216	299	373	458	...	...	0.1	0.1	3.0	5.2	5.7	5.8	3.0	4.9	5.7	5.9
Other	8,818	9,542	10,242	10,876	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	191.2	223.7	244.3	248.1	191.6	218.0	249.7	268.3
Total	94,784	100,957	106,606	112,466	17.2	19.5	19.9	20.6	713.4	875.0	912.0	945.4	719.0	859.0	938.8	1,004.4
Total																
Domestic	1,804,069	1,931,256	2,045,919	2,143,276	320.7	362.0	373.2	390.6	12,042.3	14,657.8	14,990.8	15,824.0	12,411.8	14,402.3	15,549.9	16,532.1
Government	10,640	11,076	11,519	12,359	33.8	34.1	33.2	34.4	2,343.2	2,390.4	2,383.6	2,463.2	2,436.1	2,382.1	2,370.1	2,598.8
Industry	993	1,069	1,148	1,240	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.4	155.0	186.0	171.5	169.2	211.8	226.3	186.0	181.1
Other	1,38,019	1,49,070	1,60,586	1,71,779	84.5	95.3	100.1	106.6	5,944.2	6,802.1	7,326.9	7,775.7	6,029.4	6,881.1	7,440.5	7,936.7
Total	1,953,721	2,092,471	2,219,172	2,328,654	441.7	494.7	509.5	534.1	20,484.8	24,036.3	24,872.8	26,232.1	21,089.1	23,891.8	25,546.1	27,248.7

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Table 6.11

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2009 – 2018

Industrial Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016 ^(a)	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,195	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135	15,612	16,550	17,341	16,286
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	307,912	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746	302,350	296,978	300,004	304,824
Wood and Wood Products	1,771	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310	2,881	3,252	4,838	3,741
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,730	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168	2,164	2,519	2,214	2,135
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	23,382	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410	25,716	25,437	25,856	26,935
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,082	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288	8,107	7,986	8,840	8,236
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	6,866	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635	6,778	7,610	7,537	7,994
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	27,164	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408	33,025	32,417	32,594	32,195
Services (includes Agriculture)	86,428	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575	94,042	100,480	104,886	104,967
Total	477,530	426,084	450,913	476,490	483,470	484,675	490,675	493,229	504,110	507,313
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	44,871	41,342	48,005	55,631	66,621
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	542,877	636,497	691,714	781,369	871,418
Wood and Wood Products	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,904	6,160	6,230	7,648	7,962
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,684	6,968	6,820	9,602	7,140
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	140,818	124,712	138,036	156,673	178,767
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	30,638	24,277	22,198	20,493	22,455
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	16,692	14,437	17,286	22,518	33,281
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	56,949	58,179	62,730	76,197	93,230
Services and Infrastructure	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	56,205	71,505	96,768	92,847	101,312
Total	451,872	516,566	653,548	696,833	773,947	903,638	984,078	1,089,787	1,222,978	1,382,186

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

Table 7.1

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952 = 100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & Light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.9	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	159.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	237.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,739.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.6
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.4

Note : This series was discontinued from May 2008, and was replaced by CCPI (2002=100)

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.2

Consumer Price Indices 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Colombo Consumers'										
Price Index (2002=100)^(a)										
All Items	206.8	219.1								
Percentage Change	3.4	5.9								
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	219.2	234.2								
Clothing and Footwear	165.3	176.6								
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	227.5	235.3								
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	168.0	176.4								
Health	194.8	227.8								
Transport	238.8	240.7								
Communication	107.0	109.4								
Recreation and Culture	161.8	168.7								
Education	152.0	171.3								
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	168.5	180.7								
Colombo Consumer										
Price Index (2006/07=100)^{(b)(c)}										
All Items	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3		
Percentage Change	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7		
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7		
Clothing and Footwear	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3	207.7		
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0		
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4	170.7		
Health	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4	345.6		
Transport	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1		
Communication	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5		
Recreation and Culture	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6	166.9		
Education	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2		
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2	160.8		
Colombo Consumer										
Price Index (2013=100)^(d)										
All Items						105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0	124.1
Percentage Change							2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages						104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5	131.8
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco						111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0	193.5
Clothing and Footwear						100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3	134.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels						108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2	111.4
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance						102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0	127.2
Health						104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2	158.2
Transport						101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9	105.8
Communication						103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8	118.0
Recreation and Culture						101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9	112.9
Education						103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0	140.6
Restaurants and Hotels						101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4	127.8
Miscellaneous Goods and Services						101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0	139.4

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(c) Discontinued from January 2017.

(d) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.3

Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index 2014 – 2018

Item	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)					
All Items	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6	125.2
Percentage Change		3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1
Sub Indices					
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	105.2	110.7	114.1	127.0	126.8
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	110.5	129.8	158.5	175.6	183.4
Clothing and Footwear	103.2	110.5	114.5	118.2	122.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels, Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	110.1	114.7	114.8	115.8	117.3
Health	103.6	108.7	113.1	119.0	124.0
Transport	105.4	114.8	128.0	140.7	151.3
Communication	102.7	92.8	97.6	103.3	112.0
Recreation and Culture	103.7	103.8	110.9	121.2	119.7
Education	101.5	106.4	109.4	111.3	115.7
Restaurants and Hotels	104.1	112.3	115.0	119.8	127.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	104.2	104.8	106.7	110.7	114.6
	101.5	103.8	114.8	127.4	133.8

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.4

Producer's Price Index 2014 – 2018

2013 Q4 = 100

Item	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
All Items	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3	133.2
Agriculture	104.7	121.8	120.4	162.7	159.9
Growing of crops & cereals; Farming of animals	104.7	121.8	120.4	162.7	159.9
Manufacturing	100.9	100.4	103.7	109.2	121.8
Manufacture of food products and beverages	102.5	98.7	107.6	127.7	130.3
Manufacture of tobacco products	101.9	111.9	136.6	182.4	182.8
Manufacture of textiles	98.4	97.4	98.5	106.9	114.1
Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing, and dyeing of fur	101.4	110.3	113.3	119.4	130.5
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	97.2	101.2	97.0	95.8	108.6
Manufacture of coke, refine petroleum products and nuclear fuel	99.9	76.6	59.8	74.1	98.0
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	99.1	98.3	96.0	95.7	107.1
Manufacture of rubber and plastics	96.7	93.1	91.8	91.5	99.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	103.9	104.0	110.5	109.2	110.9
Manufacture of basic metals	99.4	97.6	96.2	101.1	106.5
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.c.	102.5	104.7	109.1	108.9	114.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	99.7	103.7	102.1	105.3	115.7
Manufacture of furniture, Manufacturing, n.e.c.	101.6	102.6	105.5	117.6	122.1
Electricity and Water Supply	96.2	87.6	84.8	84.9	85.0
Electricity	95.7	86.3	82.8	83.2	83.1
Collection, purification and distribution of water	100.6	99.6	103.9	101.3	102.9

Note: n.e.c. – Not elsewhere classified

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2009 – 2018

Rupees

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83	90.25	95.58	101.58	112.67
Par Boiled (Highest)	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75	76.73	76.69	90.59	90.01
Kekulu (Highest)	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92	74.85	69.60	86.03	83.29
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03	195.82	183.39	176.78	203.73
Carrot	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37	182.54	168.30	176.58	220.60
Beet Root	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50	131.40	129.69	125.89	137.34
Cabbage	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57	113.86	115.48	118.60	132.44
Leeks	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69	166.35	143.24	138.26	194.75
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70	78.18	84.79	95.77	85.81
Brinjals	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75	101.12	100.96	117.35	123.58
Capsicum	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71	223.61	213.51	229.71	236.47
Limes	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66	237.85	372.38	248.27	292.31
Leafy Vegetables, 1 bundle										
Mukunuwenna	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52	24.11	26.35	27.58	29.97
Kan-kun	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60	23.09	25.16	26.30	29.26
Gotukola	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17	22.38	25.04	26.39	29.20
Katuru Murunga	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50	22.52	24.87	26.23	29.41
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26	125.96	134.74	145.90	142.02
Manioc	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92	56.99	61.62	72.59	65.28
Sweet Potatoes	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75	80.59	82.27	85.23	94.80
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29	539.55	650.60	747.09	851.12
Mutton	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17	1,245.27	1,432.51	1,655.50	1,743.00
Chicken (Ordinary)	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27	458.79	496.94	498.80	540.07
Eggs (Farm - each)	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55	14.94	16.19	14.19	15.61
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,173.76	1,221.96	1,241.44
Trevally – Paraw	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23	725.97	770.46	815.75	792.12
Skip Jack – Balaya	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05	559.38	601.10	596.02	562.68
Tuna – Kelawalla	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20	753.22	802.07	850.57	858.29
Shark – Mora	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23	603.51	645.76	675.38	734.64
Sardine – Salaya	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25	181.92	195.82	201.18	213.31
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16	1,140.73	1,213.61	1,256.88	1,310.67
Shark – Mora	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14	889.07	941.71	978.26	1,039.35
Skip Jack – Balaya	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03	717.22	747.16	740.10	729.43
Queen Fish – Kattawa	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45	971.34	1,040.80	1,078.03	1,142.54
Sprats	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14	493.22	573.50	613.53	670.99
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Captain)	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87	236.58	224.58	205.78	289.55
Tinned Fish (Other)	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77	153.25	148.49	146.76	162.42
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73	252.11	228.94	234.31	229.64
Dhal – Mysore	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37	181.88	183.29	167.56	128.95
Cowpea (Best)	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98	236.06	239.38	272.66	260.62
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85	275.76	349.26	259.07	281.90
Pepper	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54	1,489.80	1,594.28	1,510.30	1,216.93
Tamarind	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13	274.19	305.56	349.61	324.19
Coriander	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17	329.38	309.91	290.63	266.05
Turmeric (Dried)	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19	671.18	677.69	692.04	704.14
Garlic	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42	234.92	368.89	396.10	243.37
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58	34.80	55.28	61.13	60.59
Chillie Powder (100g)	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61	43.93	49.87	48.80	49.98
Raw Ginger	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35	429.88	396.84	702.76	689.63
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46	125.91	123.39	236.50	180.61
Cummin Seed	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11	638.42	661.80	684.64	753.26
Fennel Seed	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79	411.29	434.90	466.84	519.46
Mathe Seed	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28	306.02	321.43	321.93	345.17
Cinnamon Quills	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70	1,890.27	2,021.74	2,394.81	2,865.36

Contd.

Table 7.5 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2009 – 2018

Rupees

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05	45.30	39.70	61.46	63.27
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77	203.17	209.20	265.28	268.24
Fruits, kg										
Pineapple (Murusi)	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73	121.20	150.04	178.73	150.67
Banana – Kolikuttu	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51	145.06	176.87	197.44	177.94
Banana – Ambul	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51	63.90	74.84	99.01	89.67
Papaw	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38	84.30	83.79	79.66	79.78
Milk Food and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12	76.96	81.70	84.98	86.77
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85	1,122.02	1,145.63	1,222.04	1,455.18
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64	1,179.13	1,295.63	1,643.99	2,046.00
Lakspray (400g)	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40	329.76	324.78	324.70	326.01
Anchor (400g)	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77	330.27	324.58	324.26	326.81
Lactogen (1) (400g)	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73	464.95	464.91	480.71	542.69
Lactogen (2) (400g)	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73	440.01	439.93	458.78	531.83
Milk Maid (397g)	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53	195.42	206.93	214.22	215.12
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86	61.96	66.43	75.53	73.51
Cigarettes – Bristol	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–	20.01	24.66	34.99	35.00
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60	40.00	40.87	43.83	45.96
Kohomba (each)	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35	41.00	42.64	50.59	55.61
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15	70.00	70.00	73.26	79.31
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82	61.70	54.13	48.97	61.22
Fire Wood, 50 kg	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24	452.79	510.97	517.08	582.50
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84	1,628.03	1,413.51	1,416.70	1,564.83
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74	53.87	56.64	57.71	60.19
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84	11.09	11.60	12.38	13.11
String Hopper (each)	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28	3.23	3.46	3.70	4.17
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07	86.29	90.20	89.89	90.82
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49	132.70	136.24	143.85	146.85
Rice Flour (400g)	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96	52.20	42.28	48.05	63.07
Fats & Oil										
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96	189.12	193.33	206.66	224.27
Butter (Anchor)	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57	494.99	494.80	501.15	544.27
Butter (Highland)	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36	272.17	332.68	368.14	378.87
Sugar										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95	86.92	100.14	106.73	107.74
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24	41.15	42.44	46.57	59.28
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54	296.53	317.37	331.84	339.15
Marmite (115g)	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15	256.13	266.93	291.20	296.60
Dates (1 kg)	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44	340.60	388.82	437.59	436.43
Soya Meat (Delmage) (90g)	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85	61.47	62.68	64.82	65.00
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400 ml)	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05	45.01	46.77	49.54	60.52
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37	12.56	13.63	14.95	15.75

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.6

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2017 and 2018

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
2017										
Ash Plantains	119.44	111.67	99.72	79.23	105.82	97.47	92.68	109.95	99.23	103.29
Beans	184.47	161.80	185.56	184.17	165.49	183.93	182.08	164.47	156.71	176.78
Cabbage	134.48	102.05	131.21	122.78	113.56	112.42	115.77	105.45	101.10	118.60
Carrot	183.55	165.09	182.88	184.75	182.45	174.32	187.51	166.53	140.68	176.58
Pumpkin	100.55	104.65	109.41	71.39	89.02	85.74	98.05	101.32	89.42	95.77
Snake gourd	135.09	107.61	130.64	94.92	105.00	112.84	109.94	114.19	101.39	115.69
Brinjals	125.53	119.59	119.28	120.94	113.17	113.28	109.59	115.54	100.26	117.35
Tomatoes	153.35	134.73	139.97	141.54	144.08	134.96	140.32	127.02	122.59	140.00
Rice (Samba)	99.55	102.15	104.18	102.09	106.07	98.30	97.62	105.86	102.07	101.58
Rice (Kekulu)	85.83	88.57	81.02	88.37	84.72	89.19	86.72	83.32	86.55	86.03
Red Onions	251.81	239.24	272.21	196.29	211.90	226.65	231.02	263.12	232.50	236.50
Big Onions	123.19	118.22	113.46	120.08	113.68	122.49	118.85	117.45	128.14	119.02
Potatoes	156.97	146.00	148.99	114.42	147.06	138.94	136.48	151.53	151.64	145.90
Dried Chillies	258.41	257.56	252.43	255.42	296.46	260.32	249.68	265.29	246.60	259.07
Dhal (Mysore)	166.29	171.70	166.22	165.11	177.08	171.07	160.99	163.16	167.67	167.56
Eggs (Each)	13.73	14.13	13.97	15.17	14.48	13.76	13.83	15.81	13.84	14.19
Coconut	63.75	65.67	63.74	52.30	66.29	55.46	58.51	65.83	59.79	61.46
Kelawalla	956.10	864.42	871.19	449.26	723.28	793.11	872.34	861.82	795.26	850.57
Balaya	664.86	591.02	645.90	421.99	599.73	571.48	495.62	572.21	607.08	596.02
Salaya	221.99	209.65	208.77	188.46	204.55	187.37	148.32	223.99	195.88	201.18
2018^(a)										
Ash Plantains	128.27	105.96	108.20	78.80	124.37	104.33	114.87	111.95	107.24	108.53
Beans	209.11	186.53	217.98	184.73	211.95	216.22	220.34	194.99	208.14	203.73
Cabbage	143.11	116.55	147.75	125.72	143.24	128.47	134.66	122.44	120.77	132.44
Carrot	226.55	212.02	219.63	224.28	219.49	217.76	236.07	212.63	210.18	220.60
Pumpkin	95.82	82.03	96.19	71.67	90.61	77.92	90.30	88.46	76.48	85.81
Snake gourd	142.04	118.21	129.66	109.62	119.41	121.90	125.13	137.80	114.70	124.69
Brinjals	137.89	125.54	124.30	110.99	127.22	115.68	127.51	125.48	109.56	123.58
Tomatoes	155.46	132.31	136.40	149.29	148.24	141.99	141.49	130.67	147.46	143.71
Rice (Samba)	112.29	113.83	115.45	109.26	114.38	109.71	109.74	116.38	114.89	112.67
Rice (Kekulu)	84.34	87.57	75.04	82.72	84.53	84.25	90.03	76.21	86.95	83.29
Red Onions	206.66	200.47	195.63	155.39	193.36	174.96	170.98	165.91	151.13	180.61
Big Onions	121.45	124.68	107.30	111.73	119.19	111.80	100.81	111.81	112.68	114.82
Potatoes	151.34	141.99	151.78	115.16	137.77	142.49	143.75	147.77	140.07	142.02
Dried Chillies	287.96	278.17	279.91	276.82	289.06	284.22	278.03	288.11	272.12	281.90
Dhal (Mysore)	129.10	132.76	128.03	131.58	136.24	123.41	126.16	123.29	122.56	128.95
Eggs (Each)	15.34	15.24	15.95	16.10	15.39	14.76	15.57	16.15	15.70	15.61
Coconut	66.14	65.45	68.16	56.83	65.73	62.14	62.22	61.75	59.49	63.27
Kelawalla	914.52	846.14	915.43	601.16	794.62	776.80	1,015.77	963.65	793.28	858.29
Balaya	616.08	478.08	644.06	540.09	621.64	418.28	564.55	542.00	559.62	562.68
Salaya	209.83	246.27	227.72	236.21	207.66	164.86	188.20	208.51	174.75	213.31

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2009 – 2018

Rupees

Commodity	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Paddy, kg.	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12	41.12	38.58	49.07	47.93
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01	125.74	117.10	112.18	109.39
Carrot	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57	119.69	108.78	112.28	126.14
Beet Root	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02	79.52	82.20	75.26	73.69
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83	39.32	43.76	52.25	42.60
Brinjals	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72	56.75	57.90	66.28	65.34
Curry Chillies	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58	151.32	138.73	151.16	132.93
Lime	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46	112.50	207.48	129.57	127.58
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88	93.80	99.78	113.34	88.64
Manioc	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76	33.29	35.75	43.67	36.15
Sweet Potatoes	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74	46.30	47.95	49.65	52.41
Eggs (Farm), each	9.53	12.25	11.09	10.03	12.46	11.77	12.88	14.19	12.47	13.10
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12	723.43	793.22	811.22	839.20
Trevally – Paraw	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25	504.49	550.80	590.65	627.74
Skip Jack – Balaya	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29	357.21	391.65	378.12	340.47
Tuna – Kelawalla	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41	478.90	498.73	535.85	528.91
Shark – Mora	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24	425.64	477.22	509.09	496.65
Sardine – Salaya	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39	104.61	108.22	114.88	123.33
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71	713.94	829.77	852.67	975.68
Shark – Mora	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48	587.08	675.51	667.78	872.62
Skip Jack – Balaya	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47	537.25	567.16	553.04	515.75
Queen Fish – Kattawa	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95	673.45	724.25	780.91	948.57
Sprats	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87	397.16	446.72	502.07	567.78
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81	197.38	182.81	183.23	174.30
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94	161.71	162.21	177.87	160.84
Sorghum	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19	137.86	138.13	139.77	145.34
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51	217.68	264.25	210.62	206.69
Pepper	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07	1,072.10	1,177.48	931.54	649.68
Turmeric (Dried)	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75	227.89	262.40	304.06	269.32
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55	75.66	74.29	136.14	106.68
Cloves	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98	1,052.26	1,041.66	990.03	1,096.64
Cardamom	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33	1,544.86	1,569.59	2,044.35	2,525.81
Cinnamon Quills	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07	1,060.19	1,132.31	1,345.09	1,598.12	1,743.24
Coconut										
Coconut, each	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22	34.66	29.19	47.33	47.54
Copra, 250 kg	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00	33,912.33	32,511.68	42,567.42	38,631.94
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95	2,254.63	2,250.67	2,356.41	2,480.68
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10	2,868.93	3,354.61	4,382.65	4,482.80
Banana – Kolikuttu	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69	4,196.37	5,139.15	5,766.30	5,253.39
Banana – Ambul	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22	1,696.99	1,975.24	2,636.28	2,383.37
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41	1,214.12	1,792.10	1,192.29	1,270.61
Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34	2,399.38	2,435.48	1,913.21	2,316.35
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61	208.62	238.46	219.35	234.00
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15	289.51	307.06	318.00	264.64
Coffee Seed, kg	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52	241.14	332.69	410.10	480.69
Cocoa, kg	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22	248.36	301.06	300.76	356.16
Tea Leaves, kg	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12	63.69	64.93	88.94	89.11
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49	12,229.93	14,054.92	15,010.47	12,684.72
Sand, cube	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45	5,111.19	5,967.74	7,788.08	8,687.69
Metal $\frac{3}{4}$ ", cube	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87	6,387.03	6,643.85	6,903.74	7,108.21

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.8

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2017 and 2018

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2017										
Ash Plantains	61.81	71.04	47.96	47.64	55.83	49.33	53.06	58.10	54.92	53.98
Pumpkins	85.00	63.97	77.97	41.01	46.64	44.60	53.67	54.44	63.83	52.25
Snake gourd	79.07	71.42	84.74	57.19	58.61	68.05	56.37	61.67	80.71	66.11
Brinjals	67.11	76.22	65.65	77.55	65.82	60.21	56.37	64.81	61.50	66.28
Beans	–	107.20	–	117.00	–	–	80.00	107.83	136.67	112.18
Cabbages	–	60.28	–	56.76	–	31.10	32.31	62.85	–	55.52
Carrot	–	113.26	–	119.29	–	–	–	113.30	101.05	112.28
Tomatoes	–	84.74	–	100.63	–	74.64	62.14	79.92	124.74	83.22
Dried Chillies	–	–	–	217.13	194.00	208.46	202.38	–	–	210.62
Potatoes	–	115.93	–	85.17	–	–	–	116.47	–	113.34
Red Onions	–	109.20	–	134.34	147.31	152.15	158.75	–	–	136.14
Big Onions	–	74.00	–	101.20	–	–	55.71	–	–	94.30
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,247.87	1,257.96	1,225.20	1,306.99	1,268.58	1,205.73	1,147.28	1,303.97	1,229.75	1,246.99
Paraw	727.57	–	547.21	490.13	716.23	463.85	–	–	–	590.65
Balaya	423.18	–	329.55	300.00	467.54	302.39	–	–	–	378.12
Kelawalla	680.34	–	464.34	332.00	552.34	494.35	–	–	–	535.85
Salaya	108.65	–	119.38	118.64	131.69	94.44	–	–	–	114.88
2018^(a)										
Ash Plantains	62.79	64.11	54.69	46.54	46.12	41.92	58.66	58.46	59.07	54.46
Pumpkins	50.70	46.33	53.64	43.36	31.90	33.33	42.70	40.75	42.78	42.60
Snake gourd	74.58	62.05	79.00	70.68	43.39	75.00	55.95	75.33	67.31	66.12
Brinjals	76.67	71.56	75.86	72.50	50.35	65.62	58.93	57.58	47.35	65.34
Beans	–	124.76	–	90.83	–	126.67	128.89	94.48	103.33	109.39
Cabbages	–	65.20	–	61.67	–	92.14	45.00	53.33	46.67	64.31
Carrot	–	131.47	–	112.50	–	–	–	130.83	–	126.14
Tomatoes	–	72.50	88.80	95.43	–	116.25	62.41	69.00	72.50	76.71
Dried Chillies	–	–	226.67	212.82	–	178.75	183.64	–	–	206.69
Potatoes	–	102.86	–	73.75	–	71.67	–	92.08	–	88.64
Red Onions	–	201.67	142.86	102.00	112.36	108.89	–	–	–	106.68
Big Onions	–	70.00	–	86.56	–	82.14	66.67	–	–	76.08
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,245.11	1,281.00	1,334.48	1,365.58	1,189.74	1,223.53	1,367.50	1,361.90	1,413.04	1,309.82
Paraw	555.91	–	592.14	648.33	765.50	571.67	–	–	–	627.74
Balaya	347.27	–	316.90	325.00	384.17	354.17	–	–	–	340.47
Kelawalla	570.00	–	545.52	376.67	498.85	487.50	–	–	–	528.91
Salaya	118.00	–	124.09	166.15	120.75	88.75	–	–	–	123.33

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.9

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2017

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	97.06	96.21	93.74	95.87	96.50	97.97	97.39	98.44	102.14	105.13	106.46	108.53	99.49
	Kandy	99.05	90.78	88.94	91.25	94.00	98.00	98.61	99.20	102.69	104.17	103.67	108.19	98.24
	Matara	108.75	106.43	105.00	98.57	102.71	104.13	101.94	105.50	104.44	105.88	103.50	105.44	104.41
	Anuradhapura	97.44	90.17	91.80	90.88	93.32	96.75	98.50	98.04	101.59	104.45	106.88	107.55	98.25
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	89.31	87.35	81.22	82.77	84.40	85.62	85.32	85.18	87.39	87.60	86.43	88.70	85.96
	Kandy	91.30	89.75	79.38	81.75	85.44	89.60	89.78	90.20	91.19	92.11	92.44	94.25	89.05
	Matara	89.19	79.79	77.88	76.69	77.43	82.63	78.69	79.88	81.25	82.63	82.38	82.31	80.94
	Anuradhapura	87.22	79.75	79.00	78.54	80.55	84.38	86.96	87.79	89.73	91.45	93.13	92.59	86.12
Beans	Colombo	111.88	175.86	167.35	228.07	220.27	193.89	161.33	165.28	175.83	180.75	190.00	283.75	187.09
	Kandy	92.75	147.50	158.89	162.50	156.11	173.50	155.56	145.25	158.44	150.83	163.06	246.11	158.58
	Matara	113.75	170.71	169.38	211.88	179.17	183.13	171.25	185.00	197.50	168.75	183.75	315.63	187.85
	Anuradhapura	130.00	180.00	165.25	192.50	198.18	222.08	180.00	197.50	195.45	189.00	172.08	244.09	189.68
Cabbage	Colombo	77.81	73.33	75.82	138.00	179.00	158.06	157.00	114.44	123.61	151.25	158.33	169.38	129.94
	Kandy	53.75	52.78	62.78	92.19	127.78	150.50	124.44	89.00	96.25	110.83	129.44	143.33	102.78
	Matara	74.38	76.25	75.00	120.00	128.33	168.75	141.25	124.38	117.50	140.00	163.13	146.88	122.87
	Anuradhapura	50.00	49.50	72.25	124.58	150.91	172.50	140.83	97.92	94.55	146.00	157.08	151.82	119.27
Brinjals	Colombo	85.63	95.00	75.29	104.00	136.73	136.94	140.00	138.89	147.65	162.19	167.67	187.50	130.90
	Kandy	74.00	77.22	73.33	90.94	125.56	161.50	135.00	122.00	125.63	129.44	151.67	173.89	120.21
	Matara	62.50	71.88	62.50	88.75	111.43	131.25	109.38	107.50	123.75	154.38	153.75	187.86	112.98
	Anuradhapura	64.00	74.50	55.25	81.04	105.23	135.00	121.88	110.42	124.55	138.00	175.00	167.27	113.86
Pumpkins	Colombo	91.06	95.11	100.00	108.00	102.67	128.24	135.67	92.22	81.76	88.75	95.67	94.06	100.79
	Kandy	83.50	90.31	87.50	92.19	93.89	133.75	129.72	90.00	100.31	89.17	100.00	106.39	99.95
	Matara	85.00	95.00	101.25	107.50	97.14	120.00	141.25	106.25	105.00	101.25	110.63	108.75	106.68
	Anuradhapura	76.25	86.67	95.00	101.67	105.00	117.08	131.25	88.33	67.50	103.25	112.08	106.36	99.98
Red Onion	Colombo	165.00	148.50	147.27	199.67	285.00	293.89	252.86	220.00	280.83	293.75	364.38	463.75	254.22
	Kandy	122.81	133.75	130.56	197.81	255.63	348.06	290.83	195.25	288.13	334.44	347.38	388.75	252.56
	Matara	120.00	117.50	140.00	163.75	260.00	310.00	202.50	185.83	215.00	330.00	388.33	432.50	236.44
	Anuradhapura	128.33	125.00	131.94	159.17	201.50	281.50	260.00	198.33	284.55	347.00	362.00	352.14	236.76
Big Onion^(a)	Colombo	97.31	98.13	99.81	101.73	99.43	101.02	108.81	129.40	135.19	141.82	160.98	161.74	119.12
	Kandy	93.43	94.81	87.22	89.93	84.92	88.86	96.00	124.28	129.42	128.22	140.75	153.65	112.82
	Matara	84.38	88.13	84.06	87.81	85.71	89.38	86.25	126.25	119.69	126.43	151.19	154.53	114.23
	Anuradhapura	93.76	93.25	101.43	98.23	98.64	96.65	107.00	122.13	132.31	130.03	154.59	150.95	117.75
Potatoes	Colombo	155.83	151.67	138.00	171.67	173.18	166.43	171.54	169.69	160.00	148.93	143.08	156.43	158.49
	Kandy	149.35	149.67	129.67	151.44	154.50	157.75	156.94	163.25	152.94	140.56	126.11	131.67	147.16
	Matara	140.71	143.57	134.06	157.50	162.14	154.38	158.57	164.17	152.50	140.00	134.38	134.29	147.67
	Anuradhapura	121.43	122.50	126.88	132.05	144.00	147.22	147.50	144.69	147.75	139.17	136.00	135.71	137.52
Dried Chillies	Colombo	301.72	282.06	287.17	267.00	259.33	261.11	263.14	249.41	263.24	270.36	257.67	260.33	268.51
	Kandy	288.50	271.11	258.33	221.88	225.00	216.00	216.94	222.25	234.38	236.67	236.67	251.25	240.09
	Matara	340.63	282.50	275.63	226.88	230.00	225.63	215.63	220.00	226.88	233.13	231.25	235.63	245.47
	Anuradhapura	316.11	278.25	270.00	251.67	235.00	231.46	228.75	233.13	233.18	240.65	247.92	245.45	249.08
Kelawalla	Colombo	856.33	865.33	853.24	918.67	989.33	990.28	985.67	1,039.12	1,009.71	940.63	904.67	993.57	946.67
	Kandy	803.00	784.44	815.00	873.13	810.56	841.88	920.71	930.56	842.14	863.75	768.33	883.13	842.03
	Matara	933.33	905.00	885.83	903.33	927.50	970.00	860.83	920.00	875.00	880.00	830.00	942.50	903.53
	Anuradhapura	868.75	820.00	923.33	865.83	870.56	1,015.50	940.83	908.33	873.64	898.33	827.50	929.09	895.60
Hurulla	Colombo	437.00	430.00	434.71	459.33	453.33	482.65	415.71	427.35	427.78	393.33	385.77	415.00	430.98
	Kandy	425.56	428.21	435.00	441.88	428.13	497.50	462.22	433.00	400.63	435.63	418.06	421.25	435.60
	Matara	460.00	490.00	360.00	485.00	546.67	496.67	463.33	456.00	417.00	415.00	416.00	408.00	449.78
	Anuradhapura	365.56	406.67	347.00	394.17	416.25	398.50	380.45	358.18	365.00	336.11	340.91	368.00	372.22
Eggs (Farm) (each)	Colombo	13.94	14.66	14.59	14.39	12.37	13.17	14.31	13.25	13.25	12.47	14.22	14.06	13.71
	Kandy	14.35	14.44	14.64	14.25	13.03	13.78	14.39	13.58	13.88	12.92	14.39	14.17	13.98
	Matara	14.63	14.71	14.31	15.44	13.79	13.00	14.38	14.00	13.75	12.25	13.50	14.00	13.97
	Anuradhapura	14.65	14.14	14.41	14.33	13.62	13.03	13.38	13.07	13.19	12.35	13.42	14.27	13.63
Coconut (each)	Colombo	55.13	59.50	61.00	64.50	64.00	61.03	56.93	59.68	66.92	77.50	81.83	79.64	65.40
	Kandy	49.75	56.94	62.44	66.88	66.50	62.00	61.39	58.75	64.06	72.50	81.39	80.56	65.03
	Matara	56.88	64.06	70.63	66.81	67.00	62.50	60.36	59.69	66.06	75.94	80.71	87.50	67.72
	Anuradhapura	42.00	49.75	49.65	58.13	53.18	53.54	50.63	52.42	63.18	70.83	76.88	74.90	57.86

(a) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.10

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2018

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	110.75	110.25	109.81	113.18	113.63	112.83	113.00	111.25	111.56	114.30	115.31	114.88	112.65
	Kandy	111.22	110.63	110.86	111.50	110.50	111.38	115.50	114.75	114.50	115.00	111.25	110.40	112.36
	Matara	107.00	100.00	102.50	109.78	114.50	117.75	107.13	108.13	120.00	118.20	122.14	120.00	111.68
	Anuradhapura	108.22	108.75	109.00	108.22	108.71	108.43	108.22	109.50	111.13	109.20	112.25	113.89	109.64
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	83.85	80.58	84.60	86.24	86.44	85.75	83.05	85.94	81.75	79.80	80.44	114.88	83.17
	Kandy	91.67	89.88	92.50	86.86	92.63	92.50	90.40	85.00	83.50	83.50	86.50	110.40	88.34
	Matara	79.30	76.00	74.83	76.25	73.75	74.50	69.50	72.38	71.75	73.00	74.00	120.00	74.41
	Anuradhapura	96.89	97.13	96.25	92.56	96.29	96.29	92.44	88.63	85.63	81.90	83.13	113.89	90.70
Beans	Colombo	246.00	167.50	153.33	143.68	191.88	293.75	275.00	217.81	131.88	200.50	281.88	199.00	206.92
	Kandy	183.75	165.00	102.86	86.00	176.25	297.50	216.00	157.50	112.50	149.00	190.00	159.00	165.83
	Matara	256.00	205.00	146.25	135.00	200.00	310.00	288.00	182.50	157.50	200.00	294.29	228.00	216.57
	Anuradhapura	252.50	195.00	180.00	134.44	198.57	306.43	282.22	206.25	150.00	190.00	295.00	182.22	212.68
Cabbage	Colombo	120.67	87.50	90.00	111.58	111.88	162.08	200.00	171.44	155.00	142.50	180.63	169.00	143.07
	Kandy	82.22	68.75	62.86	54.00	75.63	87.50	130.00	130.00	115.00	90.00	140.00	126.00	96.84
	Matara	144.00	92.50	81.25	88.00	136.25	212.50	214.00	140.00	135.00	158.00	220.00	179.00	150.00
	Anuradhapura	101.25	66.25	67.50	70.00	114.29	177.14	210.00	148.75	141.25	121.00	186.25	145.00	128.94
Brinjals	Colombo	178.67	103.13	108.00	103.16	116.25	158.33	142.00	138.13	129.38	140.00	190.00	160.00	138.46
	Kandy	133.33	82.50	107.14	73.00	83.75	117.50	99.00	97.50	102.50	104.00	153.75	139.00	107.69
	Matara	152.00	81.25	102.50	89.00	128.75	160.00	134.00	95.00	117.50	134.00	145.71	126.00	122.38
	Anuradhapura	145.00	95.00	102.50	75.56	88.57	148.57	111.11	97.50	112.50	132.00	180.00	157.78	120.61
Pumpkins	Colombo	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	81.43	66.88	82.50	90.00	108.75	96.25	94.25	114.38	107.50	94.96
	Kandy	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40.00	48.57	58.75	52.00	92.50	77.50	82.00	78.75	67.78	68.59
	Matara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	70.00	80.00	68.75	76.67	82.50	92.50	94.00	114.29	92.00	85.95
	Anuradhapura	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42.50	74.29	67.14	96.67	108.57	81.25	79.44	106.25	81.25	84.40
Red Onion	Colombo	356.67	307.14	257.14	237.14	226.67	216.25	204.67	177.50	168.33	157.65	187.50	194.62	225.95
	Kandy	398.75	288.00	187.50	167.50	163.75	165.00	155.71	167.50	147.50	143.50	159.38	166.00	190.65
	Matara	328.57	300.00	230.00	191.43	220.00	170.00	192.00	175.00	151.43	160.00	165.71	178.00	201.55
	Anuradhapura	246.67	202.00	174.29	170.00	172.50	175.00	200.00	132.00	110.00	124.00	160.00	168.57	167.50
Big Onion^(a)	Colombo	136.17	124.48	127.50	95.39	109.48	115.00	121.75	118.75	112.66	115.58	127.19	114.53	117.64
	Kandy	140.00	128.75	86.07	73.50	93.19	95.00	99.25	106.88	103.13	102.50	112.50	107.50	101.72
	Matara	138.13	125.63	86.56	62.50	91.88	102.50	106.50	107.50	102.50	106.58	120.77	106.50	107.61
	Anuradhapura	132.22	104.25	75.00	60.00	81.55	97.86	105.60	100.69	93.69	94.70	118.13	105.14	98.13
Potatoes	Colombo	125.33	116.25	129.33	140.00	152.50	168.33	183.50	179.38	155.63	144.50	174.69	164.21	153.18
	Kandy	116.67	122.50	99.29	111.50	120.63	135.00	151.00	186.88	147.50	119.00	170.00	165.00	136.89
	Matara	118.00	137.50	123.75	131.00	160.00	168.57	169.00	167.50	170.00	162.00	168.57	164.00	152.60
	Anuradhapura	141.25	117.00	105.86	107.78	145.00	160.00	160.00	140.00	123.00	123.00	142.86	143.33	131.04
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.33	250.63	256.67	293.16	290.63	288.33	298.50	315.31	311.56	324.50	318.13	337.00	296.52
	Kandy	249.44	253.75	262.86	268.00	262.50	265.63	280.00	288.75	285.00	280.00	283.75	297.00	273.56
	Matara	253.00	248.75	253.75	280.00	285.00	285.00	291.00	295.00	292.50	291.00	282.86	289.50	279.10
	Anuradhapura	262.22	252.50	245.00	255.56	270.00	285.71	290.00	266.25	257.50	271.00	265.00	273.33	266.20
Kelawalla	Colombo	935.87	947.33	952.00	945.26	1,010.71	1,033.33	1,102.35	1,020.00	953.75	872.00	952.50	915.79	965.12
	Kandy	826.67	901.25	917.14	917.00	1,025.71	1,103.33	1,100.00	826.67	802.86	874.44	775.00	987.14	922.53
	Matara	1,018.00	1,006.25	1,007.50	958.00	1,012.50	1,122.50	1,078.00	1,097.50	1,066.25	1,064.00	1,050.00	1,069.00	1,044.95
	Anuradhapura	1,080.00	1,097.50	1,043.75	1,051.11	1,181.43	1,090.00	1,122.50	1,157.14	980.00	906.00	1,030.00	1,035.00	1,058.42
Hurulla	Colombo	450.40	453.75	438.67	406.11	454.00	476.36	523.00	519.29	513.75	360.00	341.33	415.00	640.70
	Kandy	422.22	425.00	437.14	416.00	425.00	525.71	505.00	472.86	395.00	368.00	385.00	400.00	600.97
	Matara	427.00	453.75	433.75	436.67	528.75	531.43	532.00	560.00	551.43	509.00	471.43	481.25	584.33
	Anuradhapura	365.71	372.50	362.86	370.00	371.43	394.00	418.00	459.17	400.00	350.00	350.00	387.50	586.34
Eggs (Farm) (each)	Colombo	12.80	13.16	13.33	13.34	13.56	14.67	17.13	17.94	16.94	14.55	15.06	18.93	15.22
	Kandy	12.67	12.63	13.36	13.10	13.88	15.50	16.30	18.00	17.38	15.10	15.31	17.60	15.10
	Matara	13.70	13.38	12.88	13.80	14.75	14.50	17.10	18.63	18.63	16.70	16.43	19.30	15.84
	Anuradhapura	13.06	13.50	13.19	12.72	13.36	14.93	16.94	18.44	17.25	16.00	15.81	18.56	15.37
Coconut (each)	Colombo	78.00	74.38	72.33	74.47	75.94	75.42	71.05	63.75	59.38	57.75	60.00	58.50	67.94
	Kandy	67.78	71.25	69.29	73.00	71.88	73.75	61.50	55.00	52.50	52.50	55.00	52.00	62.69
	Matara	76.50	87.50	88.13	91.50	90.63	87.50	76.00	61.25	63.13	49.50	51.43	53.50	72.90
	Anuradhapura	70.89	70.63	74.38	75.00	82.86	77.14	62.22	55.00	50.63	50.00	51.25	51.67	63.73

(a) Average of local and imported
n.a. - Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.11

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1966 – 2018

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees ^(a)			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1966	24.2	34.5	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9
2015	4,734.4	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.1	7,152.1	8,970.2	8,021.6	5,766.6
2016	4,735.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.9	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7
2017	4,736.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,128.6	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7
2018 ^(b)	4,748.8	3,545.3	2,331.2	4,155.2				

(a) This series was discontinued from May 2018, and was replaced by Public Sector Wage Rate Index (2012=100)

(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.12

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2009 – 2018

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	657	702	731	844	939	1,070	1,129	1,197	1,295	1,446
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	576	632	700	795	885	940	1,045	1,128	1,229	1,383
Sowing	M	574	637	705	783	879	931	1,041	1,134	1,237	1,346
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	554	619	677	753	818	885	970	1,073	1,150	1,321
	F	445	479	537	597	653	695	749	783	835	1,017
Manuring	M	573	639	702	776	850	912	1,012	1,122	1,224	1,351
Spraying	M	635	714	760	848	950	1,050	1,172	1,264	1,399	1,512
Threshing	M	599	674	714	784	916	981	1,077	1,157	1,266	1,523
Winnowing	M	581	623	682	775	857	922	1,019	1,095	1,174	1,367
	F	424	454	508	586	662	687	795	864	909	1,054
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	626	661	744	841	943	1,013	1,096	1,165	1,270	1,267
Planting	M	588	631	699	805	901	954	1,024	1,108	1,202	1,193
	F	419	443	509	581	663	668	710	742	822	1,053
Plucking	M	816	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361	1,352	1,434	1,523	1,655
Collecting Nuts	M	503	542	597	687	748	791	856	896	972	1,136
	F	368	417	451	520	581	602	646	660	703	827
Husking	M	652	690	775	894	1,000	1,076	1,129	1,200	1,305	1,324
Tea											
Preparing Land	M	479	532	610	683	759	817	888	947	1,065	1,267
Planting	M	470	525	611	679	748	805	869	937	1,073	1,267
	F	355	392	449	511	580	628	667	703	809	925
Manuring	M	486	544	617	684	760	820	875	953	1,085	1,293
Weeding	M	468	525	583	661	728	781	854	916	1,036	1,223
	F	356	394	443	514	570	622	671	705	798	935
Pruning	M	552	605	697	776	854	929	1,019	1,083	1,246	1,381
Plucking	M	396	444	491	548	620	637	679	703	790	860
	F	395	353	395	435	489	524	555	582	672	793
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	501	550	606	687	763	823	878	975	1,103	1,263
Planting	M	519	566	639	732	851	890	941	979	1,118	1,193
Pruning	M	496	554	639	728	816	852	888	924	1,047	1,188
Manuring	M	573	633	714	789	907	938	998	1,061	1,194	1,330
Tapping	M	417	477	531	586	653	614	610	632	707	835
	F	373	433	483	533	594	566	548	579	665	783
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407	1,487	1,619	1,794	1,970
Skilled Helper	M	666	732	809	913	995	1,053	1,135	1,241	1,374	1,452
Unskilled Helper	M	539	581	648	734	811	863	933	1,017	1,122	1,172
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376	1,450	1,593	1,784	1,979
Skilled Helper	M	668	731	802	906	985	1,044	1,122	1,236	1,381	1,450
Unskilled Helper	M	555	596	655	740	816	867	936	1,024	1,132	1,217

M – Male F – Female

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

1978 December = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture ^(b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce ^(c)		Workers in Services ^(d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades ^(e)		
	Nominal	Real ^(f)	Nominal	Real ^(f)	Nominal	Real ^(f)	Nominal	Real ^(f)	
2017	January	4,736.2	114.6	3,459.1	83.7	2,313.2	56.0	4,128.3	99.9
	February	4,736.4	114.0	3,459.1	83.2	2,313.2	55.7	4,128.4	99.3
	March	4,736.4	114.2	3,459.1	83.4	2,313.2	55.8	4,128.4	99.5
	April	4,736.4	113.6	3,459.1	83.0	2,313.2	55.5	4,128.4	99.0
	May	4,736.6	112.5	3,459.1	82.2	2,313.2	55.0	4,128.5	98.1
	June	4,736.7	110.8	3,459.1	80.9	2,313.2	54.1	4,128.6	96.5
	July	4,736.9	111.4	3,459.1	81.4	2,313.2	54.4	4,128.7	97.1
	August	4,736.8	112.0	3,459.1	81.8	2,313.2	54.7	4,128.6	97.6
	September	4,736.7	111.1	3,459.1	81.2	2,313.2	54.3	4,128.6	96.9
	October	4,736.9	110.1	3,459.1	80.4	2,313.2	53.8	4,128.7	96.0
	November	4,737.1	108.9	3,459.1	79.5	2,313.2	53.2	4,128.9	94.9
	December	4,737.4	108.2	3,459.1	79.0	2,313.2	52.9	4,129.0	94.3
2018 ^(g)	January	4,737.4	108.3	3,459.1	79.1	2,313.2	52.9	4,129.0	94.4
	February	4,737.2	109.1	3,459.1	79.7	2,313.2	53.3	4,128.9	95.1
	March	4,736.9	109.6	3,459.1	80.0	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.7	95.5
	April	4,736.8	109.5	3,459.1	79.9	2,313.2	53.5	4,128.6	95.4
	May	4,736.7	108.2	3,459.1	79.0	2,313.2	52.9	4,128.6	94.3
	June	4,736.9	106.1	3,459.1	77.5	2,313.2	51.8	4,128.7	92.5
	July	4,737.2	105.7	3,459.1	77.2	2,313.2	51.6	4,128.9	92.2
	August	4,737.2	105.7	3,628.3	81.0	2,313.2	51.6	4,160.1	92.8
	September	4,737.0	106.5	3,628.3	81.6	2,313.2	52.0	4,159.9	93.5
	October	4,783.9	107.8	3,691.1	83.2	2,385.3	53.8	4,213.6	95.0
	November	4,783.9	106.5	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.1	4,213.6	93.8
	December	4,784.3	106.4	3,691.1	82.1	2,385.3	53.0	4,213.9	93.7

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.14

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Government Officers		
	Nominal	Real ^(b)	Nominal	Real ^(b)	Nominal	Real ^(b)	Nominal	Real ^(b)	Nominal	Real ^(b)	
2017	January	141.4	118.1	155.5	130.0	161.6	135.1	170.4	142.4	160.8	134.4
	February	141.4	117.6	155.5	129.3	161.6	134.4	170.4	141.7	160.8	133.7
	March	141.4	117.9	155.5	129.7	161.6	134.9	170.4	142.2	160.8	134.1
	April	141.4	116.5	155.5	128.1	161.6	133.2	170.4	140.4	160.8	132.5
	May	141.4	115.7	155.5	127.3	161.6	132.3	170.4	139.5	160.8	131.6
	June	141.4	114.2	155.5	125.6	161.6	130.6	170.4	137.7	160.8	129.9
	July	141.4	115.2	155.5	126.7	161.6	131.7	170.4	138.8	160.8	131.0
	August	141.4	115.2	155.5	126.8	161.6	131.8	170.4	138.9	160.8	131.1
	September	141.4	114.3	155.5	125.7	161.6	130.7	170.4	137.8	160.8	130.0
	October	141.4	112.9	155.5	124.2	161.6	129.1	170.4	136.1	160.8	128.5
	November	141.4	111.5	155.5	122.7	161.6	127.5	170.4	134.4	160.8	126.8
	December	141.4	111.3	155.5	122.5	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	160.8	126.6
2018 ^(c)	January	144.9	114.9	155.9	123.6	161.6	128.1	170.4	135.0	161.0	127.6
	February	144.9	116.8	155.9	125.6	161.6	130.3	170.4	137.3	161.0	129.8
	March	144.9	117.7	155.9	126.6	161.6	131.2	170.4	138.3	161.0	130.7
	April	144.9	117.6	155.9	126.5	161.6	131.1	170.4	138.2	161.0	130.6
	May	144.9	116.2	155.9	125.0	161.6	129.6	170.4	136.7	161.0	129.1
	June	144.9	114.2	155.9	122.9	161.6	127.4	170.4	134.3	161.0	126.9
	July	144.9	114.1	155.9	122.8	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	161.0	126.8
	August	144.9	115.2	155.9	123.9	161.6	128.5	170.4	135.5	161.0	128.0
	September	144.9	116.2	155.9	124.9	161.6	129.5	170.4	136.6	161.0	129.0
	October	144.9	115.7	155.9	124.4	161.6	129.0	170.4	136.0	161.0	128.5
	November	144.9	113.2	155.9	121.7	161.6	126.2	170.4	133.0	161.0	125.7
	December	144.9	113.7	155.9	122.3	161.6	126.8	170.4	133.7	161.0	126.3

(a) This index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) – (2013 = 100).

(c) Provisional

Table 7.15

Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees^(a)

2012 = 100

Period	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Informal Private Sector		
	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	Nominal	Real ^(a)	
2017	January	144.5	120.7	148.7	124.3	138.1	115.4	143.5	119.9
	February	145.2	120.7	149.6	124.4	140.9	117.1	145.2	120.7
	March	144.7	120.7	151.3	126.3	140.7	117.4	145.7	121.6
	April	147.1	121.2	152.3	125.5	140.7	116.0	146.5	120.7
	May	147.8	121.0	152.3	124.6	141.5	115.9	147.0	120.3
	June	148.3	119.8	152.6	123.3	143.5	116.0	148.0	119.6
	July	150.2	122.3	153.7	125.2	142.1	115.8	148.2	120.8
	August	151.2	123.2	157.5	128.4	145.6	118.7	151.4	123.4
	September	155.6	125.8	157.3	127.2	145.3	117.5	152.0	122.9
	October	159.5	127.4	161.0	128.6	148.0	118.2	155.3	124.0
	November	157.4	124.2	159.1	125.5	147.2	116.1	153.8	121.3
	December	159.9	126.0	165.1	130.0	155.6	122.5	160.2	126.2
2018 ^(b)	January	157.6	124.9	169.7	134.5	157.6	124.9	162.5	128.8
	February	157.7	127.1	164.9	132.9	152.1	122.6	158.2	127.5
	March	160.1	130.0	168.5	136.8	153.3	124.5	160.7	130.4
	April	170.9	138.7	171.4	139.1	165.5	134.2	168.9	137.0
	May	171.8	137.8	171.7	137.7	164.3	131.8	168.6	135.2
	June	173.1	136.4	170.9	134.7	165.1	130.1	168.9	133.1
	July	173.2	136.4	174.7	137.6	165.2	130.1	170.5	134.3
	August	176.8	140.6	175.7	139.7	169.0	134.4	173.1	137.6
	September	175.8	140.9	175.5	140.6	168.7	135.2	172.7	138.4
	October	186.5	148.9	176.8	141.1	172.8	137.9	176.8	141.2
	November	184.4	144.0	177.5	138.6	171.5	133.9	176.2	137.6
	December	182.8	143.4	178.0	139.6	172.2	135.1	176.4	138.4

(a) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) – (2013 = 100).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 7.16

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector^(a) – 2017

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	997	1,003	1,013	1,025	1,035	1,024	1,039	1,068	1,103	1,135	1,150	1,229
	Plucking	Male	788	789	769	769	779	783	811	796	813	825	777	793
		Female	639	634	652	648	670	688	674	686	686	690	710	693
Rubber	Planting	Male	1,050	1,050	1,063	1,067	1,045	1,094	1,070	1,095	1,189	1,220	1,191	1,271
	Tapping	Male	702	687	688	687	694	704	725	729	654	730	728	783
		Female	661	652	620	648	670	679	664	707	623	683	684	683
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	1,229	1,219	1,245	1,215	1,221	1,235	1,238	1,286	1,294	1,335	1,335	1,359
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,445	1,376	1,550	1,458	1,510	1,538	1,527	1,502	1,612	1,589	1,586	1,603
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	1,173	1,150	1,188	1,219	1,213	1,224	1,200	1,204	1,234	1,276	1,270	1,316
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Male	1,144	1,064	1,118	1,171	1,155	1,143	1,117	1,109	1,229	1,198	1,178	1,189
		Female	785	818	805	835	816	837	812	861	858	871	845	862
Housing Construction^(b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,725	1,724	1,713	1,781	1,770	1,794	1,781	1,849	1,818	1,856	1,869	1,852
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,318	1,309	1,319	1,353	1,347	1,370	1,368	1,405	1,399	1,424	1,430	1,458
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,098	1,079	1,082	1,103	1,105	1,110	1,127	1,138	1,154	1,157	1,144	1,181
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,704	1,698	1,716	1,769	1,766	1,783	1,772	1,835	1,814	1,848	1,859	1,856
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,319	1,322	1,328	1,355	1,357	1,379	1,378	1,415	1,400	1,432	1,440	1,459
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,106	1,096	1,084	1,121	1,118	1,119	1,127	1,147	1,147	1,170	1,164	1,194

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.17

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector^(a) – 2018^(b)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparing Land	Male	1,208	1,246	1,212	1,275	1,275	1,308	1,300	1,317	1,225	1,258	1,277	1,279
	Plucking	Male	829	804	861	878	844	864	886	872	878	922	880	800
		Female	774	767	805	769	778	775	775	793	834	815	811	816
Rubber	Planting	Male	1,139	1,101	1,118	1,188	1,178	1,200	1,211	1,214	1,225	1,228	1,228	1,250
	Tapping	Male	828	801	888	860	895	836	811	815	809	823	832	830
		Female	791	761	801	790	770	820	765	770	764	777	805	794
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	1,381	1,385	1,371	1,377	1,414	1,404	1,412	1,435	1,442	1,435	1,454	1,467
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,508	1,550	1,675	1,482	1,523	1,536	1,550	1,525	1,464	1,629	1,550	1,520
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	1,340	1,340	1,314	1,377	1,383	1,377	1,396	1,405	1,377	1,426	1,450	1,364
		Male	1,261	1,296	1,321	1,304	1,338	1,345	1,309	1,342	1,356	1,346	1,325	1,309
	Harvesting	Female	965	985	993	994	1,035	1,033	1,020	1,076	1,074	1,005	1,026	1,010
Housing Construction^(c)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,965	1,970	2,026	1,947	2,019	1,926	2,007	1,979	1,962	2,002	1,979	1,984
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,421	1,465	1,441	1,423	1,464	1,429	1,447	1,443	1,462	1,484	1,472	1,472
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,168	1,151	1,155	1,128	1,139	1,141	1,195	1,151	1,211	1,200	1,207	1,166
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,949	1,934	1,944	1,970	1,986	1,967	1,986	1,999	1,965	2,011	1,989	2,022
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,433	1,426	1,433	1,406	1,460	1,412	1,450	1,434	1,451	1,475	1,461	1,474
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,185	1,176	1,211	1,168	1,218	1,178	1,242	1,207	1,249	1,231	1,223	1,264

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.18

Cost Indices for Construction 2009 – 2018

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1,036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1,040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
	4th Quarter	681.4	1,051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3
2016	1st Quarter	692.7	1,061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8	629.8
	2nd Quarter	711.9	1,075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6	641.5
	3rd Quarter	720.9	1,085.1	743.4	661.2	536.0	648.2
	4th Quarter	728.2	1,093.5	750.9	667.2	540.1	654.1
2017	1st Quarter	738.2	1,107.3	761.1	675.3	546.0	662.2
	2nd Quarter	746.7	1,120.7	769.9	682.5	562.0	673.4
	3rd Quarter	754.6	1,139.2	778.4	692.4	570.1	682.1
	4th Quarter	764.7	1,148.6	788.5	701.3	575.6	690.2
2018 ^(a)	1st Quarter	773.5	1,156.9	797.3	707.9	581.6	697.4
	2nd Quarter	780.0	1,161.9	803.6	713.9	587.4	703.5
	3rd Quarter	784.6	1,169.9	808.5	719.8	595.0	709.6
	4th Quarter	787.2	1,171.3	811.0	722.6	600.9	713.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Construction Industry Development Authority

Table 8.1

Summary of External Trade 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn.	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531	1,344,054	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533
Agricultural Exports	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007	338,727	422,031	418,865
Tea	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338	231,750
Rubber	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920	5,088
Coconut Products	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283	53,037	50,465
Other	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907	129,736	131,561
Industrial Exports	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,087,938	1,155,706	1,302,575	1,506,200
Textiles and Garments	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254	865,975
Petroleum Products	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280	101,467
Other	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	382,684	403,144	469,041	538,759
Mineral	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826	4,219	5,263	5,570
Other	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660	2,114	2,570	2,898
Imports, Rs. Mn.	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644
Consumer Goods	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862	686,424	806,608
Intermediate Goods	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719	2,027,460
Investment Goods	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	725,473	746,175	760,942
Unclassified	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902	22,254	11,634
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,196,348	-979,074	-1,081,987	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111
Export / Import Ratio	0.69	0.64	0.52	0.51	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.54
Export Indices ^(b)										
Unit Value Index	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.7	121.2	130.0	144.4
Volume Index	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7	137.3
Value Index	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.8	153.9	177.7	198.3
Import Indices ^(b)										
Unit Value Index	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.3	123.2	136.5
Volume Index	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	158.5	171.3	174.3
Value Index	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7	184.3	211.0	237.9
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) ^(c)	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.8

(a) Provisional

(b) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 2010 as the base year.

(c) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and
other Exporters of Petroleum
Lanka IOC PLC
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.2

Selected Exports 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	290	328	323	320	320	327	307	289	289	282
Rubber, MT '000	56	52	43	37	24	16	10	16	17	14
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	367	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466	355
Vegetables, MT	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140	21,697	25,765
Coffee, MT	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14	24
Cinnamon, MT	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967	17,860
Pepper, MT	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778	13,601
Betel Leaves, MT	2,591	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404	1,956	5,145	4,009
Arecanuts, MT	1,426	2,106	2,177	2,435	9,783	29,384	29,513	13,468	10,645	4,947
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	1,449	9,201	546	3,298	7,036	4,942	3,925	3,969	1,765	3,673
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918	817
Selected Other Exports										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	269	436	589	504	511	398	908	807	972	1,093
Mineral Exports ^(b) , MT	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123	3,298
Gems, carats '000	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136	9,400	8,190

(a) Provisional
(b) Graphite only

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and
other Exporters of Petroleum
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748	249
Sugar	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498	645
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food ^(b)	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100	99	105
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179	1,873
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried ^(c)	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35	35
Fish Other	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71	49
Wheat Grain	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948	1,250	1,297
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000	61	558	82	189	122	108	74	111	168	116
Fertilizer, MT '000	462	649	801	640	600	765	873	527	399	861
Crude Oil, MT '000	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591	1,674
Cement, MT '000	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676	5,114
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles ^(d)	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957	40,519	86,497
Motor Cycles	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978	364,346	354,998
Tractors	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185	10,295	6,992

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.
(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.4

Imports by Major Categories 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Consumer Goods	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862	686,424	806,608
Food and Drink	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003	176,423	213,308	220,828	237,036	280,646	259,659
Rice	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872	45,881	16,679
Flour	60	90	1,538	628	237	270	277	255	300	494
Sugar	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041	40,045
Milk and Milk Products	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338	48,145	54,002
Fish Dried	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465	15,181
Fish Other	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697	16,766
Food Other	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791	104,144	114,112	114,117	116,492
Other Consumer Goods	72,567	130,194	230,760	214,965	234,573	289,713	419,524	391,826	405,778	546,949
Motor Cars and Cycles	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165	168,869	113,655	109,527	163,679
Radio Receivers and TV Sets	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237	16,358	19,760	21,462	20,096
Tyres and Tubes	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573	12,822	12,708	11,900	12,573
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299	86,546
Other	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053	158,978	169,155	183,590	264,054
Intermediate Goods	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719	2,027,460
Fertiliser	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904	15,703	42,682
Fuel	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895	522,470	674,295
Chemical Elements and Compounds	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016	98,142	100,613	102,591	120,088
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517	20,056	24,093	24,641	26,852
Paper and Paper Boards	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169	41,834	45,827	47,798	53,807
Wheat and Maize	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221	54,394	60,637
Textiles and Textile Articles	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386	465,334
Other	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,898	382,668	455,707	560,737	583,766
Investment Goods	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	725,473	746,175	760,942
Building Materials	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538	242,621	247,730
Transport Equipment	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927	96,605	102,914	108,057
Machinery and Equipment	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090	399,453	404,175
Other	336	377	445	573	748	644	816	1,239	1,187	979
Unclassified Imports	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902	22,254	11,634
Total Imports^(b)	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,441,879	2,323,128	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644

(a) Provisional

(b) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
 Prima Ceylon Ltd.
 Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
 Lanka IOC PLC
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2014 – 2018

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018 ^(b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	356,524	24.5	381,976	26.6	409,131	27.3	443,512	25.6	501,361	25.9
United Kingdom	145,716	10.0	139,907	9.8	152,010	10.1	157,992	9.1	159,360	8.2
India	81,575	5.6	87,449	6.1	80,665	5.4	105,397	6.1	126,274	6.5
Germany	65,015	4.5	64,711	4.5	72,827	4.9	82,396	4.8	99,877	5.2
Italy	80,203	5.5	59,011	4.1	62,557	4.2	79,866	4.6	92,935	4.8
Belgium – Luxembourg	41,261	2.8	38,447	2.7	49,241	3.3	52,864	3.1	58,603	3.0
United Arab Emirates	36,204	2.5	37,543	2.6	34,041	2.3	41,986	2.4	47,195	2.4
Netherlands	31,691	2.2	29,914	2.1	30,263	2.0	33,632	1.9	41,910	2.2
China, People's Republic of	24,565	1.7	41,849	2.9	30,733	2.0	37,732	2.2	38,849	2.0
Japan	31,003	2.1	29,312	2.0	29,384	2.0	31,882	1.8	36,688	1.9
Other Export Destinations										
Austria	3,893	0.3	3,809	0.3	3,780	0.3	4,325	0.2	7,227	0.4
Australia	21,377	1.5	21,771	1.5	24,137	1.6	28,811	1.7	31,325	1.6
Azerbaijan	7,253	0.5	6,361	0.4	6,773	0.5	9,897	0.6	8,905	0.5
Bangladesh	11,771	0.8	12,618	0.9	16,374	1.1	18,660	1.1	22,065	1.1
Brazil	7,154	0.5	6,017	0.4	6,477	0.4	8,161	0.5	8,712	0.5
Canada	22,469	1.5	24,591	1.7	26,199	1.7	31,989	1.8	34,320	1.8
Chile	5,735	0.4	5,225	0.4	5,715	0.4	7,555	0.4	7,934	0.4
Denmark	3,908	0.3	3,881	0.3	3,804	0.3	5,561	0.3	4,980	0.3
France	34,513	2.4	26,176	1.8	22,860	1.5	26,265	1.5	29,650	1.5
Hong Kong	18,395	1.3	18,439	1.3	20,218	1.3	25,943	1.5	24,848	1.3
Hungary	1,123	0.1	1,610	0.1	3,367	0.2	4,958	0.3	8,715	0.5
Indonesia	5,884	0.4	4,798	0.3	6,093	0.4	7,159	0.4	5,972	0.3
Iran	23,635	1.6	21,173	1.5	25,155	1.7	27,002	1.6	24,056	1.2
Iraq	12,013	0.8	14,291	1.0	16,253	1.1	22,392	1.3	23,547	1.2
Ireland, Republic of	6,487	0.4	4,771	0.3	5,408	0.4	6,632	0.4	8,077	0.4
Israel	16,918	1.2	15,981	1.1	13,051	0.9	12,497	0.7	17,056	0.9
Jordan	5,880	0.4	5,228	0.4	4,752	0.3	6,151	0.4	5,946	0.3
Lebanon	3,537	0.2	3,414	0.2	4,550	0.3	5,611	0.3	5,443	0.3
Libya	5,990	0.4	4,485	0.3	6,752	0.4	8,005	0.5	9,205	0.5
Malaysia	5,830	0.4	4,967	0.3	5,243	0.3	8,245	0.5	6,417	0.3
Maldives	11,535	0.8	10,511	0.7	13,878	0.9	16,459	1.0	17,872	0.9
Mexico	14,585	1.0	14,427	1.0	19,253	1.3	25,081	1.4	28,639	1.5
Pakistan	9,700	0.7	9,948	0.7	9,296	0.6	11,287	0.7	12,350	0.6
Peru	1,959	0.1	2,963	0.2	2,770	0.2	3,882	0.2	5,515	0.3
Poland	6,861	0.5	5,906	0.4	6,738	0.4	7,249	0.4	7,362	0.4
Russia	35,749	2.5	26,320	1.8	26,501	1.8	31,991	1.8	30,114	1.6
Saudi Arabia	9,577	0.7	11,061	0.8	9,467	0.6	11,617	0.7	11,694	0.6
Singapore	18,413	1.3	11,274	0.8	16,543	1.1	28,878	1.7	24,049	1.2
South Africa	4,330	0.3	4,318	0.3	4,750	0.3	6,429	0.4	6,556	0.3
South Korea	9,551	0.7	8,734	0.6	10,020	0.7	9,613	0.6	10,512	0.5
Spain	8,534	0.6	10,295	0.7	11,966	0.8	11,303	0.7	11,660	0.6
Sweden	9,278	0.6	8,739	0.6	10,009	0.7	11,951	0.7	14,674	0.8
Switzerland	16,958	1.2	13,131	0.9	14,283	1.0	14,810	0.9	19,959	1.0
Syria	8,078	0.6	6,538	0.5	7,979	0.5	6,361	0.4	9,279	0.5
Taiwan	5,152	0.4	6,036	0.4	5,670	0.4	7,560	0.4	8,363	0.4
Thailand	8,918	0.6	7,251	0.5	6,977	0.5	8,469	0.5	9,373	0.5
Turkey	33,906	2.3	24,507	1.7	21,955	1.5	35,515	2.1	35,500	1.8
Vietnam	9,696	0.7	9,896	0.7	13,793	0.9	15,229	0.9	16,359	0.8
Other	112,875	7.8	122,088	8.5	111,453	7.4	125,220	7.2	155,263	8.0
European Union (EU)^(c)	455,926	31.4	411,044	28.7	451,507	30.1	503,227	29.1	564,711	29.2
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)^(d)	138,980	9.6	142,413	9.9	145,689	9.7	179,414	10.4	205,759	10.6
SAARC Region^(e)	115,097	7.9	121,085	8.4	120,453	8.0	152,213	8.8	179,971	9.3
Middle East^(f)	158,028	10.9	145,195	10.1	140,437	9.4	176,351	10.2	187,751	9.7
APTA Region^(g)	127,634	8.8	150,784	10.5	138,263	9.2	171,641	9.9	197,910	10.2
BIMSTEC^(h)	103,029	7.1	108,032	7.5	104,337	7.0	133,136	7.7	160,854	8.3
C.I.S. Countries⁽ⁱ⁾	52,627	3.6	38,563	2.7	39,913	2.7	49,365	2.9	46,143	2.4

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority

Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.6

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2014 – 2018

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018 ^(b)	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
Largest Import Origins										
India	525,264	20.7	580,237	22.5	555,505	19.9	690,229	21.6	687,737	19.0
China, People's Republic of	456,130	18.0	504,619	19.6	581,824	20.8	603,042	18.9	668,941	18.5
United Arab Emirates	239,945	9.5	145,016	5.6	162,935	5.8	258,751	8.1	298,215	8.3
Japan	122,886	4.8	188,853	7.3	138,379	5.0	158,318	4.9	257,597	7.1
Singapore	164,485	6.5	144,538	5.6	171,065	6.1	206,117	6.4	222,957	6.2
Malaysia	97,205	3.8	69,116	2.7	92,875	3.3	97,232	3.0	129,069	3.6
United States of America	64,275	2.5	63,991	2.5	78,550	2.8	74,937	2.3	84,338	2.3
Thailand	57,741	2.3	67,507	2.6	74,968	2.7	78,988	2.5	80,767	2.2
Germany	42,690	1.7	47,155	1.8	63,368	2.3	61,052	1.9	79,295	2.2
Taiwan	57,882	2.3	62,485	2.4	72,232	2.6	73,490	2.3	77,084	2.1
Other Import Origins										
Algeria	13	...	3	...	2	...	139	...	10,090	0.3
Australia	30,996	1.2	36,500	1.4	28,598	1.0	37,562	1.2	25,689	0.7
Austria	8,109	0.3	11,056	0.4	14,567	0.5	10,216	0.3	11,707	0.3
Bahrain	519	...	3,095	0.1	1,984	0.1	2,404	0.1	10,636	0.3
Belgium – Luxembourg	15,742	0.6	20,137	0.8	10,424	0.4	12,006	0.4	13,190	0.4
Canada	40,442	1.6	39,837	1.5	36,744	1.3	34,621	1.1	36,666	1.0
France	21,249	0.8	15,841	0.6	21,496	0.8	24,364	0.8	42,479	1.2
Hong Kong	45,867	1.8	49,668	1.9	67,895	2.4	64,340	2.0	63,907	1.8
Indonesia	58,906	2.3	62,435	2.4	56,516	2.0	56,899	1.8	69,477	1.9
Israel	9,196	0.4	7,022	0.3	11,788	0.4	10,143	0.3	10,329	0.3
Italy	34,590	1.4	28,477	1.1	40,235	1.4	46,506	1.5	51,664	1.4
Maldives	1,311	0.1	3,128	0.1	13,049	0.5	24,934	0.8	31,321	0.9
Netherlands	10,971	0.4	15,614	0.6	16,498	0.6	11,852	0.4	12,750	0.4
New Zealand	33,062	1.3	25,211	1.0	28,563	1.0	43,736	1.4	50,565	1.4
Oman	73,095	2.9	25,680	1.0	4,669	0.2	11,837	0.4	17,323	0.5
Pakistan	36,505	1.4	40,411	1.6	44,310	1.6	53,216	1.7	69,640	1.9
Philippines	3,859	0.2	3,812	0.1	3,877	0.1	4,584	0.1	8,332	0.2
Qatar	7,462	0.3	4,836	0.2	4,386	0.2	8,053	0.3	14,928	0.4
Russia	34,009	1.3	32,775	1.3	29,076	1.0	26,655	0.8	33,113	0.9
Saudi Arabia	14,312	0.6	15,763	0.6	19,709	0.7	22,816	0.7	42,502	1.2
South Africa	2,820	0.1	11,666	0.5	28,874	1.0	43,678	1.4	41,874	1.2
South Korea	51,187	2.0	40,267	1.6	47,113	1.7	50,773	1.6	50,276	1.4
Spain	6,587	0.3	5,642	0.2	11,303	0.4	13,323	0.4	11,327	0.3
Sweden	7,070	0.3	11,659	0.5	9,389	0.3	9,980	0.3	9,107	0.3
Switzerland	16,915	0.7	17,295	0.7	39,968	1.4	46,362	1.4	48,014	1.3
Turkey	6,713	0.3	6,744	0.3	10,074	0.4	12,963	0.4	21,557	0.6
Ukraine	629	...	593	...	9,181	0.3	17,377	0.5	12,049	0.3
United Kingdom	37,888	1.5	49,506	1.9	47,663	1.7	40,859	1.3	59,676	1.7
Vietnam	25,090	1.0	33,247	1.3	39,276	1.4	42,828	1.3	42,675	1.2
Other	71,444	2.8	82,413	3.2	104,126	3.7	111,344	3.5	104,848	2.9
European Union (EU)^(c)	207,323	8.2	228,907	8.9	264,765	9.5	261,080	8.2	327,263	9.1
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)^(d)	571,396	22.5	632,781	24.6	622,834	22.3	788,878	24.7	803,127	22.2
SAARC Region^(e)	566,491	22.3	628,912	24.4	617,179	22.1	775,058	24.2	794,370	22.0
Middle East^(f)	355,935	14.0	212,383	8.3	220,230	7.9	332,390	10.4	424,414	11.7
APTA Region^(g)	1,036,350	40.9	1,131,106	43.9	1,190,172	42.6	1,351,849	42.3	1,413,906	39.1
BIMSTEC^(h)	590,294	23.3	655,795	25.5	639,424	22.9	788,077	24.6	780,761	21.6
C.I.S. Countries⁽ⁱ⁾	37,229	1.5	39,151	1.5	42,130	1.5	48,530	1.5	52,879	1.5

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium – Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

... – Negligible

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2014 – 2018

(2010 = 100)

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Total Exports	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7	137.3
Agricultural	103.2	95.6	90.8	96.5	92.6
Tea	98.5	91.3	86.2	87.4	85.5
Rubber	32.3	21.0	27.2	31.4	26.7
Coconut Products	170.7	159.4	174.1	154.5	132.8
Minor Agricultural Products	232.2	205.3	149.6	169.8	162.0
Industrial Products	133.2	144.4	144.9	156.3	158.7
Textiles and Garments	128.2	126.4	127.1	129.8	132.4
Petroleum Products	92.6	208.6	185.8	228.5	251.1
Rubber Products	108.1	96.9	104.2	109.4	111.4
Mineral Products	158.6	82.4	88.9	105.6	99.3
Total Imports	134.0	148.2	158.5	171.3	174.3
Consumer Goods	143.3	177.9	156.5	167.4	183.4
Food and Beverages	125.8	128.1	124.1	146.7	129.5
Other Consumer Goods	163.5	235.0	193.8	191.0	245.3
Intermediate Goods	122.9	128.7	142.5	158.6	162.2
Fuel	117.7	116.6	129.5	150.7	152.5
Textiles and Textile Articles	115.8	120.4	138.2	137.6	144.3
Fertiliser	112.6	129.5	68.6	53.7	136.0
Chemical Products	138.3	155.6	163.4	161.6	165.2
Wheat and Maize	123.5	121.3	92.7	134.0	134.2
Investment Goods	158.2	179.7	208.9	208.7	208.2
Machinery and Equipment	180.7	197.3	253.9	244.2	249.6
Transport Equipment	114.4	156.5	110.9	112.8	109.3
Building Materials	153.0	167.8	206.2	220.1	212.1

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2014 – 2018

(2010 = 100)

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Total Exports	149.1	146.8	153.9	177.7	198.3
Agricultural	140.0	129.3	130.0	161.9	160.7
Tea	130.6	111.8	113.5	143.3	142.4
Rubber	30.2	18.1	24.3	30.2	26.0
Coconut Products	248.4	254.9	284.5	283.2	269.5
Minor Agricultural Products	267.2	270.0	205.5	261.9	237.0
Industrial Products	156.6	158.0	167.8	189.1	218.7
Textiles and Garments	169.8	172.7	187.4	202.3	228.4
Petroleum Products	148.3	169.6	140.4	222.7	340.9
Rubber Products	184.6	164.1	177.6	202.5	226.1
Mineral Products	283.5	139.7	154.0	192.2	203.4
Total Imports	167.2	169.7	184.3	211.0	237.9
Consumer Goods	179.8	228.9	224.8	245.4	288.3
Food and Beverages	142.6	147.6	158.5	187.6	173.6
Other Consumer Goods	222.5	322.2	301.0	311.7	420.1
Intermediate Goods	163.5	143.9	158.0	191.6	222.8
Fuel	174.6	106.6	105.3	152.0	196.1
Textiles and Textile Articles	148.6	152.5	192.6	203.1	227.5
Fertiliser	131.1	145.7	73.3	57.8	157.2
Chemical Products	179.5	201.1	212.1	216.4	249.9
Wheat and Maize	176.1	162.1	120.7	181.3	202.1
Investment Goods	174.1	199.3	232.9	239.5	244.3
Machinery and Equipment	184.0	204.9	263.9	264.1	267.3
Transport Equipment	137.9	188.0	144.2	153.6	161.3
Building Materials	184.0	198.2	246.0	261.2	266.6

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2014 – 2018

(2010 = 100)

Category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Total Exports	121.9	114.7	121.2	130.0	144.4
Agricultural	135.6	135.3	143.2	167.7	173.5
Tea	132.6	122.5	131.6	164.0	166.5
Rubber	93.5	86.2	89.4	96.3	97.4
Coconut Products	145.5	160.0	163.4	183.3	202.9
Minor Agricultural Products	115.1	131.5	137.3	154.2	146.3
Industrial Products	117.5	109.4	115.8	121.0	137.8
Textiles and Garments	132.4	136.6	147.5	155.9	172.5
Petroleum Products	160.2	81.3	75.6	97.4	135.8
Rubber Products	170.7	169.3	170.5	185.0	202.9
Mineral Products	178.7	169.5	173.2	182.0	204.7
Total Imports	124.8	114.5	116.3	123.2	136.5
Consumer Goods	125.4	128.7	143.6	146.6	157.2
Food and Beverages	113.4	115.2	127.7	127.9	134.1
Other Consumer Goods	136.1	137.1	155.3	163.2	171.3
Intermediate Goods	133.0	111.8	110.9	120.8	137.3
Fuel	148.3	91.4	81.3	100.8	128.6
Textiles and Textile Articles	128.3	126.6	139.4	147.6	157.6
Fertiliser	116.4	112.5	106.9	107.7	115.5
Chemical Products	129.8	129.2	129.8	133.9	151.3
Wheat and Maize	142.6	133.6	130.2	135.3	150.5
Investment Goods	110.0	110.9	111.5	114.8	117.4
Machinery and Equipment	101.8	103.8	103.9	108.2	107.1
Transport Equipment	120.5	120.1	130.1	136.2	147.5
Building Materials	120.2	118.1	119.3	118.6	125.7
Terms of Trade	97.6	100.2	104.2	105.6	105.8

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2009 – 2018

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	Dollar	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64	105.10	108.43	119.10	128.87
Canada	Dollar	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12	103.89	111.17	121.61	134.08
Denmark	Kroner	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40	21.09	21.24	24.51	27.99
European Union	Euro	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42	157.37	157.87	182.49	208.99
Hong Kong	Dollar	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89	18.59	19.32	19.55	23.34
India	Rupee	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07	2.17	2.21	2.39	2.61
Japan	Yen	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.29	1.36	1.65
Kuwait	Dinar	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86	474.48	489.30	505.92	601.37
Malaysia	Ringgit	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52	33.52	33.40	37.63	44.08
New Zealand	Dollar	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83	98.63	104.35	108.49	122.64
Norway	Kroner	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66	16.38	17.38	18.53	21.00
Pakistan	Rupee	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.38	1.31
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92	38.39	39.93	40.76	48.71
Singapore	Dollar	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25	101.84	103.67	114.32	133.81
South Africa	Rand	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34	9.27	11.04	12.32	12.66
Sweden	Kroner	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93	17.12	16.49	18.53	20.37
Switzerland	Franc	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59	145.71	146.91	156.17	185.65
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68	39.23	40.79	41.61	49.75
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04	213.57	184.04	205.54	231.86
United States of America	Dollar	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85	182.75

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,400	-708,682	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,865	190,769	230,978	193,714	299,381	322,035	458,639
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	–	–	–	–	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) ^(b)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
Allocations of SDRs^(c)	–	–	–	–	–	–	58,353	–	–
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages^(d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,502	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,774	2,594	2,877	4,262
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) ^(b)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
Allocations of SDRs^(c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708
Overall Balance	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061
Monetary Movements	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57
Ratio to GDP in percentages^(d)									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(C)

Balance of Payments^(a)

Item	Rs. Million				US dollars Million			
	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(c)	2015	2016	2017 ^(b)	2018 ^(c)
Current Account (net)	-257,524	-254,159	-351,341	-454,308	-1,883	-1,742	-2,309	-2,814
Trade Balance	-1,141,035	-1,293,627	-1,466,133	-1,673,111	-8,388	-8,873	-9,619	-10,343
Exports	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	1,933,533	10,546	10,310	11,360	11,890
Imports	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	3,606,644	18,935	19,183	20,980	22,233
Services (net)	316,170	419,338	503,332	611,233	2,325	2,879	3,302	3,766
Receipts	869,634	1,039,283	1,177,281	1,358,881	6,397	7,138	7,724	8,374
Payments	553,464	619,945	673,949	747,648	4,072	4,259	4,421	4,608
Primary Income (net)	-274,740	-319,652	-352,856	-391,934	-2,013	-2,202	-2,319	-2,399
Receipts	17,253	18,499	26,394	42,620	127	127	173	262
Payments	291,994	338,151	379,250	434,554	2,140	2,329	2,492	2,661
Secondary Income (net)	842,082	939,782	964,316	999,504	6,193	6,453	6,327	6,163
Private Transfers (net)	838,471	936,990	962,682	998,303	6,167	6,434	6,316	6,155
Receipts	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124	6,980	7,242	7,164	7,015
Payments	110,486	117,498	129,291	139,821	814	807	848	860
Official Transfers (net)	3,610	2,792	1,634	1,201	27	19	11	8
Capital Account (net)	6,256	3,745	1,667	2,265	46	25	11	14
Current Account + Capital Account (net)	-251,268	-250,414	-349,674	-452,043	-1,836	-1,717	-2,298	-2,799
Financial Account (net)	-346,198	-317,181	-329,233	-536,943	-2,312	-2,182	-2,123	-3,328
Net Acquisition of Assets	121,053	7,128	450,791	-108,041	911	31	2,938	-591
Direct Investment	7,199	34,476	10,946	11,021	53	237	72	68
Portfolio Investment	3	-1	-12	6	...	...	...	...
Debt Securities	3	-1	-12	6	...	...	...	...
Other Investment	70,962	38,245	13,268	59,977	503	266	82	343
Currency and Deposits	21,127	538	12,094	14,605	143	5	78	80
Trade Credit and Advances	15,807	-17,114	5,293	23,941	116	-118	35	148
Other Accounts Receivable	34,028	54,821	-4,119	21,430	244	379	-31	116
Reserve Assets	42,890	-65,593	426,590	-179,045	354	-472	2,784	-1,002
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	467,252	324,309	780,025	428,902	3,223	2,213	5,061	2,737
Direct Investment	93,528	131,839	210,027	260,215	680	897	1,373	1,611
Portfolio Investment	101,935	144,665	271,165	-2,281	686	993	1,771	129
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	-8,185	3,684	54,606	-3,728	-60	24	359	-4
Debt Securities	110,121	140,981	216,559	1,446	747	969	1,413	134
Other Investment	271,788	47,806	298,832	170,968	1,857	323	1,916	997
Currency and Deposits	209,324	-87,671	-33,698	-107,187	1,457	-609	-228	-632
Loans	105,244	114,419	293,279	268,661	759	793	1,889	1,568
Trade Credit and Advances	-54,437	12,466	29,436	32,629	-401	84	195	224
Other Accounts Payable	11,657	8,592	9,815	-23,135	41	55	61	-162
Errors and Omissions	-94,930	-66,767	20,441	-84,899	-476	-465	175	-529
Overall balance	-129,654	-46,013	330,004	-4,354	-1,489	-500	2,068	-1,103

(a) The above presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM) 6th edition of the IMF.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.12

Workers' Remittances 2009 – 2018

Region	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Rs. Million										
Middle East	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642	582,719
European Union	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	165,858	166,068	186,645	199,831	212,829
Far East Asia	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	79,722	94,896	107,558	125,577	137,713
Europe – Other	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	43,984	41,754	48,506	50,231	50,077
North America	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	26,574	28,469	30,580	31,667	29,591
South East Asia	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	41,235	53,142	57,997	60,058	66,011
Australia and New Zealand	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,076	21,826	25,308	26,207	25,039
South Asia	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	11,912	13,285	15,817	16,380	25,039
South and Central America	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	8,247	8,541	7,381	7,644	5,691
Other	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	8,247	8,541	8,436	8,736	3,414
Total	382,801	465,372	569,103	763,980	827,689	916,344	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	1,138,124
US Dollars Million										
Middle East	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889	3,711	3,592
European Union	603	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,270	1,222	1,282	1,311	1,312
Far East Asia	203	247	401	509	557	611	698	739	824	849
Europe – Other	148	177	232	275	308	337	307	333	330	309
North America	127	140	154	174	186	204	209	210	208	182
South East Asia	100	144	206	263	288	316	391	398	394	407
Australia and New Zealand	57	82	103	132	147	161	161	174	172	154
South Asia	40	58	51	90	83	91	98	109	107	154
South and Central America	28	35	41	48	58	63	63	51	50	35
Other	30	35	41	66	58	63	63	58	57	21
Total	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	6,407	7,018	6,980	7,242	7,164	7,015
Share (%)										
Middle East	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8	51.2
European Union	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.7	18.3	18.7
Far East Asia	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.7	10.0	10.2	11.5	12.1
Europe – Other	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4
North America	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6
South East Asia	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8
Australia and New Zealand	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
South Asia	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.2
South and Central America	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
Other	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.13

Tourism 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153	1,798,380	2,050,832	2,116,407	2,333,796
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	196,433	292,378	364,459	445,464	546,732	633,160	700,900	804,504	842,868	1,017,861
Asia	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810	822,272	938,697	962,395	966,731
North America	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653	84,943	98,376	104,375	129,492
Australasia	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252	71,672	83,851	92,003	125,069
Middle East	23,741	37,540	57,501	56,169	80,509	88,991	101,066	107,635	95,581	71,636
Africa	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163	12,899	12,144	12,703	14,873
Latin America & Caribbeans	617	620	1,036	1,626	3,166	4,124	4,628	5,625	6,482	8,134
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	358,188	516,538	687,830	748,436	915,208	1,037,644	1,198,240	1,710,027	1,744,149 ^(b)	1,979,819
Business	38,473	83,270	68,436	90,040	67,946	20,270	23,323	37,121	70,683 ^(b)	71,255
Other	51,229	54,668	99,709	167,129	291,439	469,239	576,817	303,684	301,575 ^(b)	282,722
Excursionist Arrivals	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523	140,009	138,097	195,134	116,544	131,409	186,862
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	5,469	14,675	15,122	18,681	17,387	5,965	4,068	13,144	51,379	n.a.
Establishments Providing Accommodation	871	783	906	1,199	967	1,599	1,763	1,940	2,094	2,312
Graded Establishments	242	253	252	269	279	334	354	382	401	457
Rooms	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,510	19,376	22,126	23,477	24,757
Beds	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	36,883	38,370	46,114	48,008	50,108
Supplementary Establishments	629	530	654	930	688	1,265	1,409	1,558	1,693	1,855
Rooms	5,946	5,895	6,141	8,207	7,373	9,016	10,702	11,535	12,509	13,457
Beds	11,654	11,210	11,601	13,347	14,450	18,340	20,211	21,570	23,469	27,236
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	48.4	70.1	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3	74.5	74.8	73.3	72.8
Employment in Tourist Industry	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869	270,150	299,890	319,436	335,659	359,215	388,487
Direct Employment	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115	156,369	169,003
Estimated Indirect Employment	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544	202,846	219,484
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373	598,143	711,961
US \$ Mn.	350	576	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,518	3,925	4,381

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.14

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
External Debt										
Short-term	611,916	666,567	825,562	816,246	885,234	951,795	1,102,524	1,176,715	1,289,033	1,461,835
General Government	-	-	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,260	4,813	11,943	25,485	10,889
Central Bank	-	-	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073	69,536	80,315	91,074	79,037
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	-	-	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035	830,153	862,694	877,443	978,188
Other Sectors	-	-	282,530	242,841	273,080	219,427	198,022	221,763	295,031	393,721
Long-term	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,904,462	3,901,083	4,332,500	4,672,034	5,357,141	5,722,601	6,598,871	8,097,627
General Government	-	-	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,110,214	3,550,762	4,010,319	4,767,272	5,838,680
Central Bank	-	-	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604	337,135	221,335	203,083	281,572
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	-	-	-	154,471	375,872	443,737	488,860	453,102	454,081	366,713
Other Sectors	-	-	239,808	359,007	485,429	546,090	603,929	614,732	665,164	805,444
Direct Investment: Inter-company Lending	-	-	133,894	225,790	274,608	333,389	376,455	423,113	509,271	805,218
Total Debt Outstanding	2,392,229	2,755,017	3,730,024	4,717,329	5,217,735	5,623,829	6,459,666	6,899,316	7,887,904	9,559,463
% of GDP ^(c)	50	49	57	62	60	54	56	57	59	59
Debt Service Payments^(d)	230,616	208,984	199,233	334,592	456,095	454,248	628,641	648,315	695,690	954,971
Amortization	189,621	138,941	121,246	222,916	319,749	303,347	467,546	472,270	482,750	682,374
Interest Payments	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,346	150,901	161,095	176,045	212,419	270,209
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers	1,436,578	1,761,613	2,135,356	2,519,483	2,796,568	3,125,336	3,253,633	3,615,829	4,029,721	4,474,357
Debt Service Ratio^(e)										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.7	26.8	21.7	28.2	25.6	23.9	28.9
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.3	21.3
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)	74.5	65.3	82.1	81.9	59.1	59.7	59.6	42.6	52.9	52.8

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(e) Debt Service Ratios are calculated based on US dollar million values.

Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.1

Reserve Money 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943
Public	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066
Commercial Banks	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712	320,106
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27	48
Total (Reserve Money)	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139	750,541
Foreign Assets	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413	1,402,591
Less: Foreign Liabilities	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312	652,080
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	471,341
Gross Credit	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976	230,349	413,350	225,377	471,642
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576	273,009
Advances	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297	301
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749	-2,811	-2,067	3,005	-11,127
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,538	-276,516	-129,869	-113,392	-134,430	-249,659
Other Assets	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,960	47,632	49,210	48,380	46,734	41,496	54,303
Less: Other Liabilities	236,529	246,343	187,784	222,931	217,170	325,726	178,250	160,125	175,927	303,962
Total (Reserve Money)	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.2

Money Supply 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{(a)(b)}	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943
Held by the Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial Banks	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876
Held by the Public	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066
Demand Deposits	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129	999,640	1,015,251	1,091,379	1,211,806
Held by the Government	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745	44,605	41,995	47,140	45,597
Held by Commercial Banks	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655	628,103	626,134	690,336	808,482
Held by the Public	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793
Time and Savings Deposits held by the public										
Held in Rupee Deposits	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762	6,297,503
Broad Money Supply (M_2) ^(c)	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) ^(d)	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863	548,448
Domestic Credit	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026	7,682,926
Net Credit to Government	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707	2,114,526
By Central Bank	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	471,341
By Commercial Banks ^(e)	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627	1,643,185
Public Corporations ^(f)	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854
Co-operatives	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936	1,828	1,892	2,635	2,222
Other Private	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,623	2,325,400	2,496,458	3,176,544	3,871,305	4,469,330	5,133,325
Credit to Private Sector ^(f)	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547
Other items (Net) ^(e)	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576	-1,804,045
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313	6,427,330
Reserve Money	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793	961,096
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688	643,308	719,173	758,358	799,004
M_2	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201	3,720,369	4,397,202	5,299,757	6,130,920
M_{2b}	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606	4,186,260	4,942,840	5,909,735	6,775,028
Money Multiplier ^(g) :										
of M_1	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.06	0.91	0.84	0.86
of M_2	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63	6.03	6.69
of M_{2b}	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71	7.42
Velocity of Money ^(h)										
of M_1	16.99	17.68	16.95	19.96	21.04	19.60	17.02	16.68	17.69	18.08
of M_2	3.45	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.73	2.53	2.36
of M_{2b}	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.43	2.27	2.13

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Time and Savings Deposits (Rupee and foreign currency deposits) held by the public with commercial Banks.

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Revised.

(g) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(h) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299	830,793
Currency in Circulation	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396	473,066
Demand Deposits	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903	357,727
Time and Savings Deposits (TSD)	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762	6,297,503
Domestic Banking Units	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938	5,298,564	6,071,118
Foreign Currency Banking Units	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034	216,198	226,386
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} ($M_1 + TSD$)	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297
Net Foreign Assets	401,880	377,442	98,057	25,831	76,325	15,126	-298,163	231,238	121,538	-67,007
Monetary Authorities ^(c)	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139	750,541
Commercial Banks	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827	-724,601	-817,548
Domestic Banking Units	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947	-295,864	-325,659	-290,761	-341,769
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934	-578,486	-464,168	-433,840	-475,779
Net Domestic Assets	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727	4,864,081	5,636,834	6,186,524	7,195,304
Domestic Credit	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677	7,504,715	8,831,966
Net Credit to the Government	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133	2,168,517	2,515,235
Central Bank	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080	471,341
Commercial Banks ^(d)	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228	1,529,566	1,559,116	1,943,438	2,043,894
Domestic Banking Units	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627	1,643,185
Foreign Currency Banking Units	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105	371,699	304,608	366,811	400,709
Credit to Public Corporations	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	450,924	530,669	513,768	536,982	755,380
Domestic Banking Units	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354	432,854
Foreign Currency Banking Units	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911	268,853	205,386	194,628	322,526
Credit to Private Sector	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,753,322	3,441,874	4,185,777	4,799,215	5,561,351
Domestic Banking Units	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965	5,135,547
Foreign Currency Banking Units	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928	263,502	312,579	327,250	425,805
Other Items (Net) ^(d)	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843	-1,318,191	-1,636,662
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074	-718,954	-865,472	-1,079,540	-1,189,788
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344	-149,000	-169,371	-238,651	-446,874
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062	7,128,297

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(b) Provisional.

(c) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(d) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.4

Interest Rates 2009 – 2018

Per centum per annum

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Policy Interest Rates										
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) ^(a)	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25	8.00
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) ^(a)	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75	9.00
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	8.63–9.40	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25	8.90–9.00
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69	10.01
6 Months	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30	9.99
12 Months	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90	11.20
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)	9.83 (Aug)	–
3 Year Bonds	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50 (May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jul)	11.62 (Jul)	9.55 (Dec)	11.88 (Dec)
4 Year Bonds	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Nov)	11.94 (Dec)	11.14 (Jul)	–
5 Year Bonds	10.32 (Oct)	8.76 (Sep)	8.60 (Jun)	14.15 (Jun)	10.64 (Oct)	8.93 (May)	9.79 (Dec)	11.76 (Aug)	10.20 (Nov)	11.69 (Oct)
6 Year Bonds	9.92 (Oct)	8.93 (Sep)	8.85 (Oct)	14.25 (Jul)	10.97 (Feb)	–	9.90 (Sep)	12.03 (Jul)	–	–
Secondary Market ^(b)										
3 Months	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60	6.58	8.65	7.65	9.66
6 Months	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85	6.80	9.57	8.27	9.96
12 Months	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95	7.25	10.17	8.87	10.91
Rupee Securities Rate	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	1.50–10.50	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–9.14	0.50–8.00	0.50–8.00	0.50–9.00	0.50–9.50	0.50–8.50
AWDR	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07	8.81
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	3.00–19.00	4.75–8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50–7.00	3.10–11.10	4.00–13.50	4.00–12.75	4.00–13.80
6 Months	6.00–18.00	5.00–9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90–8.75	3.90–9.50	4.50–13.50	4.00–13.50	4.50–14.00
12 Months	7.25–19.00 ^(c)	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00	4.50–15.00	4.89–15.00	4.53–15.00
AWFDR	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33	7.57	10.46	11.48	10.85
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00	4.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00	7.00	10.75	10.75	10.25
12 Months	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00	10.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33	11.94
Loans Secured by Government Securities	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25	5.00–20.00	8.00–16.00	8.00–16.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00	3.50–24.00	4.07–36.87	3.50–29.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	4.58–24.00	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00	3.25–22.00	3.00–22.58	2.00–24.00	6.00–27.00	6.00–27.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.41	1.03	1.84
7-Days	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.44	1.06	1.89
1-Month	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.50	1.11	2.02
3-Months	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74	1.26	2.31
6-Months	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06	1.48	2.49
1-Year	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.80	1.38	1.79	2.76
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18	-0.02	-0.28	-0.37	-0.36
Japanese Yen	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09	-0.02	-0.02	-0.05
Swiss Franc	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.75	-0.75	-0.73	-0.74
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	1.20	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.50	0.36	0.72

Note : Domestic interest rates represent the year end position.

(a) The Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(b) Based on weekly summary report of primary and secondary market transactions and weighted average yield rates.

(c) Revised

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offered Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Sources : International Financial Statistics

Federal Reserve Economic Data

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.5

Government Debt Securities Market 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^{(a),(b)}
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349	1,624,266	1,653,259
Purchased by Central Bank	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738	513,092	724,051
Others	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611	1,111,174	929,208
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	98.15	98.59	98.43	97.87	97.91	97.56
6 Months	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	96.22	97.16	96.77	95.41	95.59	95.24
12 Months	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	92.35	94.34	93.36	90.77	91.00	89.93
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38	8.72	7.69	10.01
6 Months	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69	9.63	8.30	9.99
12 Months	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11	10.17	8.90	11.20
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58	6.32	8.26	9.10	8.40
6 Months	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57	6.50	9.23	9.81	8.58
12 Months	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73	6.60	10.20	10.07	9.67
Overall Average	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68	6.46	9.24	9.77	9.35
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600	110,325	63,725
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15,770	–	40,497
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.^(c)										
Central Bank	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754	331,389	9,908	45,797
Commercial Banks	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664	244,139	463,198	489,199
Employees' Provident Fund	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000	–	41,057	74,475	36,321
Other Provident Funds	–	15	1,279	122	45	–	162	77	49	1,091
Savings Institutions	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766	18,049	38,378	21,881
Insurance & Finance Companies	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,388	57,918	58,093	64,628
Departments & Other Official Funds	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570	7,616	760	3,036
Private and Other	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,937	79,336	52,293	84,933
Foreign Investors ^(d)	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045	12,816	27,552	11,909
Total	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285	792,396	724,706	758,796
Treasury Bonds										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899	1,017,134	860,695	869,923	663,616	548,815	763,020
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–	6.70	11.04	9.92	–
3 Year Bonds	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–	8.18	11.62	–	11.88
4 Year Bonds	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–	8.91	10.61	11.13	–
5 Year Bonds	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93	9.79	11.76	10.20	11.69
6 Year Bonds	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.90	12.03	11.21	–
7 Year Bonds	–	9.19	8.84	12.5	–	–	9.65	12.18	12.92	10.32
8 Year Bonds	–	9.15	8.91	14.4	11.51	7.15	10.82	10.96	10.33	12.23
9 Year Bonds	–	–	9.00	–	11.77	–	–	12.08	12.91	12.16
10 Year Bonds	13.39	9.59	9.15	14.00	11.8	9.23	10.94	11.06	10.13	12.23
12 Year Bonds	–	–	9.10	–	12.09	–	–	13.72	–	–
15 Year Bonds	–	–	9.30	–	12.17	8.63	11.00	14.23	–	10.88
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	11.00	12.19	11.32	11.45	–	–	–
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	12.18	11.75	11.73	12.09	–	–
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	1,904	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.^{(c),(e)}										
Commercial Banks	188,576	162,215	206,547	244,770	386,398	595,067	517,613	731,942	803,455	658,106
Employees' Provident Fund	718,717	814,451	927,374	1,117,360	1,356,389	1,450,144	1,612,461	1,737,219	1,855,665	2,110,855
Other Provident Funds	13,766	19,872	7,550	30,639	35,031	315	42,713	48,060	–	42,549
Savings Institutions	195,588	221,805	246,418	261,309	285,915	327,932	358,470	406,722	407,415	471,095
Insurance & Finance Companies	33,194	33,624	34,410	31,711	26,636	42,742	58,808	87,124	68,305	56,937
Departments & Other Official Funds	21,949	36,963	37,006	37,596	187,904	210,598	245,045	264,014	285,278	311,688
Private & Other	341,722	354,957	359,946	371,669	174,087	217,255	470,138	439,707	402,501	489,431
Foreign Investors ^(f)	145,124	183,538	199,531	317,604	403,486	401,710	298,734	247,222	295,059	146,914
Total	1,658,636	1,827,425	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982	3,962,009	4,117,679	4,287,576

(a) Provisional

(b) Withholding Tax (WHT) of 10% imposed on interest of Government securities since 02nd May 2002 was removed, effective from 01st April 2018.

(c) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(d) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors.

(e) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012.

Due to maturing of some of those bonds in January 2017, the outstanding amount remained as Rs. 56,662 million.

(f) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors.

Sources : Ministry of Finance

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.6

Share Market Indicators 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935	220,591	200,069
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060	737	915	834
No. of Trades	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849	981,977	885,657
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196	8,468	6,001
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2	11.1	8.0	9.0	6.0
Turnover as a % of GDP	2.9	8.9	7.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	18.0	34.5	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3	8.4	6.2	7.6	7.0
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	789	26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372	384	17,657	23,247
Purchases	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583	112,285	77,067
Sales	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199	94,627	100,315
Total Number of Shares Listed ^(c) , Mn.	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638	94,476	100,418
Market Capitalization ^(c) , Rs. Bn.	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3	2,839.5
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	22.6	34.5	30.7	24.8	25.6	30.0	26.8	23.2	21.6	19.7
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	45	455	1,460	253	80	573	107	172	151	170
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. ^(d)	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694	330	1,898	960	1,953
No. of New Issues	3	8	13	6	1	6	2	3	1	3
No. of Listed Companies	231	241	272	287	289	294	294	295	296	297
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,895.0	6,228.3	6,369.3	6,052.4
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index ^(e) (2004 = 1,000)	-	-	-	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,626.0	3,496.4	3,671.7	3,135.2
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) ^(c)	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6	9.7
Market Dividend Yield ^(c) , %	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.1
Market Price to Book Value Ratio ^(c)	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	4,835,293	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,152	10,951,695	11,906,752	13,418,287	14,449,931

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
Shares Traded, '000									
2017	1st Quarter	271,207.8	53,219.3	8,870.0	35,253.2	548,478.9	7,069.8	38,042.3	80,667.0
	2nd Quarter	633,589.5	33,026.2	16,441.2	35,372.6	1,030,778.4	13,196.3	17,776.0	113,469.2
	3rd Quarter	646,269.5	48,770.7	14,580.1	84,777.3	700,055.9	9,944.4	9,644.5	61,913.0
	4th Quarter	544,134.2	41,886.1	14,523.5	75,429.3	220,453.1	4,660.6	35,494.1	77,461.2
2018	1st Quarter	905,195.1	33,886.7	9,727.1	62,211.7	386,556.6	3,904.2	9,834.5	78,787.1
	2nd Quarter	419,113.8	85,855.9	3,387.0	26,683.6	335,441.5	3,752.6	4,667.0	35,841.1
	3rd Quarter	412,863.2	36,781.7	2,394.7	21,437.4	260,550.8	4,109.2	4,444.8	95,836.2
	4th Quarter	389,858.5	45,674.8	2,940.8	72,185.3	322,662.1	277,576.5	1,789.6	35,248.8
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2017	1st Quarter	7,774,543.1	4,394,274.2	81,482.4	915,251.5	19,725,992.9	119,021.3	968,803.7	1,059,296.2
	2nd Quarter	19,876,728.1	5,473,135.4	100,054.8	932,502.5	23,861,142.2	227,733.2	324,233.6	739,652.1
	3rd Quarter	11,923,642.1	3,191,948.5	196,729.1	1,497,475.3	15,329,227.8	171,399.6	159,162.2	268,875.3
	4th Quarter	22,686,174.2	5,153,352.0	84,594.8	1,096,860.5	11,637,466.9	73,935.0	387,490.3	501,878.8
2018	1st Quarter	40,503,121.4	3,799,453.7	127,761.9	853,477.5	15,210,212.5	60,640.5	233,941.2	453,000.2
	2nd Quarter	15,270,854.7	2,541,268.7	112,467.9	420,005.7	13,979,724.7	47,582.7	90,935.2	235,103.2
	3rd Quarter	10,611,115.8	3,104,187.9	48,987.0	249,501.2	12,994,874.9	42,852.9	108,172.3	751,178.4
	4th Quarter	17,932,482.3	2,276,919.2	24,222.2	1,050,227.3	24,712,816.3	6,794,055.1	26,515.8	185,114.7
No. of Trades									
2017	1st Quarter	48,699	8,367	1,356	5,372	23,089	3,490	2,385	11,259
	2nd Quarter	75,613	15,634	2,884	7,627	40,260	5,925	2,473	23,575
	3rd Quarter	60,529	11,494	2,531	15,714	36,670	2,687	2,234	14,678
	4th Quarter	69,298	13,783	2,243	16,892	22,047	1,674	2,196	12,448
2018	1st Quarter	87,533	10,917	2,416	12,605	37,662	1,770	2,372	18,821
	2nd Quarter	67,205	12,222	1,541	7,942	26,217	2,017	1,798	12,479
	3rd Quarter	61,675	8,358	1,330	10,476	25,965	1,637	1,934	11,241
	4th Quarter	67,180	8,025	1,707	24,437	24,482	3,491	1,467	11,381
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.									
2017	1st Quarter	613.3	552.9	15.9	35.3	505.5	11.5	307.7	57.5
	2nd Quarter	757.1	586.4	18.7	38.9	628.1	12.5	319.2	57.7
	3rd Quarter	761.6	561.3	18.6	38.8	572.4	11.8	306.1	62.0
	4th Quarter	770.0	581.6	17.5	34.6	555.5	11.8	305.6	57.0
2018	1st Quarter	809.7	635.0	16.9	30.8	589.1	11.7	59.8	315.2
	2nd Quarter	769.4	647.4	16.1	23.4	546.9	8.4	55.5	305.2
	3rd Quarter	737.7	656.9	14.8	19.5	494.8	8.3	49.0	294.3
	4th Quarter	784.2	650.7	15.5	20.4	537.3	8.8	50.5	296.5

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.7

by Business Sector 2017 – 2018

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
8,718.8	5,023.6	325,826.5	131,840.4	403.5	29.5	31,077.1	79,104.2	2,491.6	34.6	109,756.4	31,971.4
15,251.5	17,462.1	24,861.6	238,233.1	1,836.4	73.0	30,313.8	224,480.9	11,765.5	28.2	123,953.7	51,799.6
17,454.3	23,484.1	26,099.9	158,286.9	809.3	50.4	103,331.3	34,565.6	43,795.0	48.9	69,872.3	341,120.5
13,739.1	4,304.2	112,258.4	137,204.3	33,219.9	347.7	74,032.7	37,969.5	31,249.8	22.1	180,026.8	32,188.3
11,956.0	2,691.7	95,997.0	99,139.8	643.5	8,860.6	22,916.6	69,724.1	143,315.7	69.2	53,853.6	22,974.4
5,964.4	746.3	96,069.4	133,953.1	1,053.7	58.9	14,007.2	88,449.7	9,109.3	38.9	57,768.9	28,974.5
16,754.4	665.9	30,135.9	66,530.3	757.8	19.4	35,663.5	32,181.1	9,541.8	121.5	38,677.8	47,127.7
6,395.0	374.5	12,396.0	88,832.7	493.7	10.3	9,098.1	101,405.6	16,463.8	10.1	68,440.2	59,104.1
210,316.5	4,978.6	223,200.8	6,098,163.3	41,367.5	9,496.6	504,969.0	507,010.7	10,659.5	9,492.1	1,240,042.1	1,662,538.8
389,473.1	10,225.1	362,884.0	8,886,474.3	154,906.2	20,363.3	534,854.7	1,083,300.9	92,785.4	20,476.0	1,488,681.1	390,724.7
419,544.6	34,558.0	466,463.5	6,295,778.2	74,540.2	12,230.5	1,622,534.5	477,159.2	199,343.7	38,614.1	835,140.8	11,828,161.4
469,565.1	18,536.1	1,379,738.6	4,259,045.2	2,615,284.8	88,223.9	1,479,306.4	403,783.8	141,690.9	14,500.4	2,381,138.6	144,911.1
307,830.2	5,885.4	1,463,092.5	2,635,858.7	62,382.6	1,772,206.1	404,755.9	1,165,667.0	494,392.4	36,630.9	738,008.6	76,501.5
147,542.3	4,128.4	880,714.3	3,324,303.9	94,285.2	13,299.1	212,061.5	631,134.4	44,387.4	27,938.2	826,245.9	85,842.1
352,908.3	3,113.6	335,816.8	1,635,801.7	72,416.7	4,396.3	289,943.8	324,203.2	27,116.2	54,020.6	503,963.7	78,042.3
101,819.3	1,726.6	152,526.2	2,469,542.3	41,409.5	2,508.5	159,241.6	602,782.4	48,266.0	6,114.8	761,256.2	1,732,032.5
3,133	576	5,677	30,743	1,464	446	4,546	6,260	803	520	1,968	3,152
6,720	1,393	10,173	53,684	2,079	436	16,920	9,347	9,538	711	2,610	7,209
7,031	2,415	8,246	42,306	1,779	615	34,730	7,998	9,438	730	1,977	5,146
4,798	1,402	8,286	39,651	1,484	649	35,167	7,562	7,289	370	2,311	5,363
4,398	914	17,771	30,764	1,279	511	14,172	14,548	5,638	508	2,195	4,007
3,166	420	8,881	29,782	1,593	238	10,181	11,638	2,982	330	2,756	4,803
6,885	449	7,976	28,078	1,829	284	8,065	8,896	2,268	500	3,053	5,905
3,591	364	6,271	28,826	1,062	284	6,334	7,605	2,250	328	5,622	5,154
20.5	0.7	49.2	164.3	20.5	57.0	23.7	37.4	4.8	6.9	152.1	26.1
24.9	0.8	54.5	198.1	21.4	54.6	29.1	39.7	7.9	6.7	155.5	29.5
24.6	1.0	50.6	176.6	20.2	48.3	35.3	39.1	6.1	6.8	150.9	27.5
22.5	0.8	50.0	161.8	20.3	45.6	33.0	36.8	5.8	6.8	157.3	25.0
21.2	0.7	53.4	148.5	20.2	43.4	31.7	47.6	6.3	6.9	161.1	23.4
18.5	0.6	50.9	125.3	20.1	43.0	27.9	42.3	5.9	6.8	160.4	19.7
18.8	0.6	49.2	113.2	18.8	42.0	25.4	38.1	5.5	7.1	133.9	24.9
19.0	0.6	50.5	117.0	18.8	42.8	25.5	37.1	5.6	7.0	124.5	27.1

(Contd.)

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
Price Index – High									
2017	1st Quarter	15,737.2	21,955.9	2,592.2	6,763.4	1,582.9	949.0	1,016.2	3,022.2
	2nd Quarter	17,058.7	24,238.9	2,707.5	6,675.4	1,888.3	1,018.8	1,000.5	3,043.2
	3rd Quarter	16,950.5	23,221.4	2,787.7	6,543.1	1,915.9	1,045.8	1,030.3	3,000.9
	4th Quarter	17,828.6	23,207.5	2,639.6	6,429.5	1,754.2	976.7	1,028.4	2,909.7
2018	1st Quarter	17,322.4	24,267.3	5,982.4	2,379.6	1,797.5	940.4	988.1	2,869.7
	2nd Quarter	17,479.2	24,228.6	5,795.7	2,105.6	1,784.3	935.9	943.8	2,862.8
	3rd Quarter	16,413.7	25,560.5	5,446.8	1,677.6	1,609.8	859.7	923.4	2,728.7
	4th Quarter	16,593.4	24,845.5	5,435.7	1,661.8	1,608.7	985.5	833.8	2,688.4
Price Index – Low									
2017	1st Quarter	14,504.0	20,933.8	2,333.2	6,068.4	1,497.6	787.0	932.3	2,896.1
	2nd Quarter	14,749.7	21,952.1	2,393.0	6,062.4	1,537.4	893.6	947.6	2,903.8
	3rd Quarter	16,338.4	21,787.6	2,574.8	5,849.2	1,699.8	902.1	924.6	2,860.4
	4th Quarter	16,493.7	22,347.1	2,308.6	5,761.6	1,651.0	840.7	924.3	2,804.7
2018	1st Quarter	16,664.1	23,203.8	5,493.3	2,059.1	1,672.0	855.8	893.6	2,804.9
	2nd Quarter	16,223.8	22,880.3	5,404.0	1,559.1	1,620.2	798.3	899.3	2,732.4
	3rd Quarter	15,432.5	23,721.5	4,899.1	1,287.5	1,443.1	777.1	795.0	2,632.6
	4th Quarter	15,023.7	24,068.8	4,973.5	1,300.3	1,428.9	780.1	790.8	2,623.6
Price Index – Average									
2017	1st Quarter	15,171.8	21,254.8	2,481.0	6,402.1	1,536.9	867.0	970.4	2,958.7
	2nd Quarter	16,414.7	23,515.3	2,610.7	6,504.7	1,746.2	962.8	970.5	3,002.3
	3rd Quarter	16,574.1	22,404.0	2,653.0	6,234.6	1,791.9	971.8	969.3	2,923.9
	4th Quarter	17,068.3	22,798.6	2,471.3	6,091.5	1,710.6	915.2	973.8	2,860.3
2018	1st Quarter	16,982.4	23,723.1	5,730.4	2,231.4	1,749.9	881.8	938.0	2,827.2
	2nd Quarter	17,116.1	23,668.9	5,632.5	1,890.6	1,725.3	872.6	922.6	2,798.1
	3rd Quarter	16,011.4	24,656.6	5,223.8	1,507.2	1,534.6	824.7	864.3	2,683.6
	4th Quarter	15,803.3	24,334.7	5,211.0	1,452.7	1,535.9	874.6	810.0	2,644.8
Market Dividend Yield, %									
2017	1st Quarter	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	0.3	2.4	1.4
	2nd Quarter	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.9	2.2	0.2	2.5	1.4
	3rd Quarter	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.7	0.9	2.3	1.4
	4th Quarter	2.5	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.2	0.9	2.6	1.4
2018	1st Quarter	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.9	0.9	2.4	1.3
	2nd Quarter	2.7	3.6	2.8	5.1	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.3
	3rd Quarter	3.0	3.6	4.0	6.7	3.2	n.a.	3.8	1.0
	4th Quarter	2.8	3.6	3.0	6.9	2.8	n.a.	3.5	1.0
Market Price Earning Ratio									
2017	1st Quarter	6.2	15.5	10.5	41.8	20.2	17.0	17.8	63.6
	2nd Quarter	6.8	17.0	19.2	18.3	20.6	20.7	16.1	43.8
	3rd Quarter	6.7	18.7	15.6	14.4	13.0	26.8	19.3	41.7
	4th Quarter	6.6	18.1	12.0	36.3	11.8	47.8	15.6	51.8
2018	1st Quarter	6.9	20.6	10.7	49.0	11.6	42.8	14.4	72.1
	2nd Quarter	5.7	20.7	10.9	76.7	11.3	21.8	14.9	84.2
	3rd Quarter	5.1	18.3	5.3	17.5	9.3	94.7	15.0	57.8
	4th Quarter	5.4	17.7	5.7	22.1	10.7	68.7	16.0	64.5
Market Price to Book Value									
2017	1st Quarter	1.0	3.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.9
	2nd Quarter	1.1	6.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.8
	3rd Quarter	1.2	5.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.7
	4th Quarter	1.1	5.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.7
2018	1st Quarter	1.1	6.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.8
	2nd Quarter	1.0	6.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.7
	3rd Quarter	0.9	6.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.6
	4th Quarter	0.9	6.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.
n.a. – Not available

Table 9.7 (Contd.)

by Business Sector 2017 – 2018

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
12,662.0	42.2	635.3	4,386.7	15,246.8	72,123.3	690.9	146.0	28,701.6	17,643.0	175.2	17,041.7
13,151.2	37.7	654.4	4,685.7	15,172.0	67,662.2	920.9	144.5	29,541.5	22,755.6	183.0	18,435.8
14,490.9	46.1	615.9	4,702.6	15,041.1	65,490.2	1,042.3	140.2	28,145.8	21,050.3	173.9	18,432.2
13,229.2	46.7	580.4	4,168.7	14,512.5	59,093.0	1,090.1	132.5	27,561.8	19,151.8	185.3	16,969.7
12,134.6	38.9	608.6	3,997.8	14,592.7	58,225.6	1,008.1	144.1	19,221.2	28,463.6	184.0	15,641.2
11,310.6	35.6	596.0	3,628.3	14,542.7	52,882.1	971.5	138.4	19,680.2	29,567.9	188.6	14,682.2
10,042.9	30.5	573.1	3,165.4	14,068.4	51,096.9	801.6	124.2	17,606.3	29,107.3	181.3	13,272.5
10,356.4	30.0	571.0	2,977.1	13,388.0	50,765.7	749.7	114.6	16,844.1	29,847.2	153.7	12,597.2
10,653.1	32.8	580.2	4,078.4	14,196.2	64,294.2	624.6	126.9	23,864.9	15,814.0	163.3	15,508.0
10,898.1	32.2	605.3	4,183.9	14,203.0	63,371.8	691.8	128.3	25,264.4	16,287.7	169.4	16,177.7
12,477.5	31.7	571.4	4,147.6	14,084.2	56,379.5	848.7	127.4	27,115.0	18,061.9	160.4	16,145.4
11,287.3	32.8	537.7	3,863.2	14,066.1	53,173.1	907.9	116.0	26,541.9	16,955.9	167.4	14,931.7
10,720.0	32.8	539.3	3,565.9	13,788.0	50,632.8	901.9	126.1	17,592.2	26,240.5	175.4	14,287.9
9,594.6	27.2	556.0	3,028.2	14,084.4	50,192.4	801.3	121.6	17,004.5	24,892.7	177.1	12,152.6
9,072.0	24.4	539.5	2,741.2	13,186.8	48,983.5	725.8	110.4	16,012.0	27,081.3	147.8	11,241.6
9,211.7	25.0	535.1	2,692.5	12,525.8	48,697.9	702.7	105.4	15,643.6	27,812.8	134.1	10,989.4
11,674.8	38.7	606.1	4,247.7	14,778.6	68,716.6	665.0	137.0	26,933.4	16,889.0	168.8	15,974.9
12,691.7	34.8	625.2	4,508.4	14,788.5	65,502.7	836.7	136.8	27,549.8	19,537.8	175.2	17,829.6
13,211.6	36.2	591.0	4,403.8	14,546.5	61,643.7	937.8	133.8	27,710.9	18,969.5	167.3	17,079.4
12,415.9	37.9	562.7	4,024.7	14,262.0	56,805.8	994.8	124.6	27,184.5	18,183.5	177.0	16,343.6
11,486.7	35.3	575.9	3,819.0	14,191.1	53,343.6	965.1	133.9	18,491.7	27,610.9	180.0	14,868.5
10,664.2	32.3	580.7	3,379.9	14,371.0	52,150.8	900.6	131.3	17,930.0	27,756.1	182.7	13,762.9
9,510.3	27.1	558.6	3,002.3	13,532.9	50,713.6	759.4	117.4	16,707.4	28,148.9	168.7	12,147.1
9,529.4	26.8	549.4	2,817.2	13,043.0	49,740.3	727.4	109.3	16,166.0	28,595.9	144.8	11,837.2
2.6	n.a.	1.3	5.0	8.3	0.0	6.2	7.0	2.9	3.2	1.7	0.7
1.3	n.a.	3.0	3.9	6.0	1.7	2.6	4.1	1.4	4.1	1.7	0.6
2.0	n.a.	6.5	5.7	6.5	3.4	2.4	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.1	4.6
2.5	n.a.	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.2	3.0	4.9
2.7	n.a.	5.8	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.0	5.2
3.1	n.a.	4.2	7.4	4.2	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	6.2
4.5	n.a.	4.7	8.6	5.5	0.3	4.7	3.9	5.2	0.5	4.0	3.8
2.7	n.a.	4.5	6.8	6.1	0.3	4.6	3.2	4.7	0.5	4.3	3.5
29.2	n.a.	9.6	7.6	6.1	33.9	n.a.	5.6	n.a.	15.6	11.9	13.5
79.9	n.a.	9.8	8.9	7.0	7.8	4.7	8.9	n.a.	15.7	7.2	7.0
7.7	n.a.	8.6	7.8	8.9	5.4	4.8	13.3	n.a.	41.2	12.0	6.7
7.5	n.a.	9.3	7.8	10.9	4.4	3.2	n.a.	n.a.	147.8	12.9	7.1
7.5	n.a.	9.8	7.4	11.7	7.0	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.2	7.4
6.6	n.a.	5.1	6.5	11.6	n.a.	5.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	6.2
8.1	n.a.	5.2	6.7	9.6	28.2	5.9	n.a.	17.3	11.4	8.5	28.2
32.1	n.a.	5.4	7.7	12.3	28.4	6.6	79.6	11.3	13.1	7.9	31.9
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9
0.6	n.a.	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.3	0.9
0.6	n.a.	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.8
0.5	n.a.	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.7
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.6
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
0.4	n.a.	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.9

Share Issues 2015 – 2018

Issue and Sector	2015			2016			2017 ^(a)			2018 ^(b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing^(c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	6,630	79,565	3	171,500	1,897,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified Holdings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	30,685*	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	121,000	960,000	-	-	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	120,000	1,200,000
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Healthcare	1	100,000	250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50,219	753,283
Total	2	106,630	329,565	3	171,500	1,897,500	1	121,000	960,000*	2	170,219	1,953,283
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	4	702,630	4,275,342	4	817,480	1,013,625	11	1,789,484	42,194,731	8	2,209,618	28,172,394
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9,853	394,128
Construction & Engineering	1	53,290	2,398,069	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	60,000	150,000
Diversified Holdings	1	57,255	4,122,325	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	230,815	3,923,852
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	2	137,950	2,101,264	2	98,947	1,517,469	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Technology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment Trusts	1	3,993	49,909	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	31,644	632,878
Land & Property	1	44,394	976,666	-	-	-	1	355,151	7,280,602	1	200,000	1,600,000
Manufacturing	2	234,872	887,696	-	-	-	1	19	149,328	-	-	-
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	1	140,501	1,334,760	-	-	-	1	10,150	101,500	-	-	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	211,547	7,138,338
Stores & Supplies	1	380	45,562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	1	25	30,008	-	-	-	1	1,688	877,752	1	68,400	205,200
Total	15	1,375,290	16,221,603	6	916,427	2,531,094	15	2,156,492	50,603,914	16	3,021,877	42,216,790
Bonus Issues^(d)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	-	-	-	2	15,092	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	960	-	1	32,000	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	182	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32,500	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	1	47,316	-	1	66,825	-	1	6,154	-
Power & Energy	1	238,635	-	-	-	-	1	74,715	-	1	18,310	-
Total	1	238,635	-	3	62,409	-	4	142,682	-	4	88,964	-

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

* Offer for Sale not taken to total

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 10.2

Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
General Public Services	224,281	228,136	245,266	254,371	270,554	334,354	414,275	408,176	424,975	422,432
Civil Administration	37,123	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282	105,661	104,519	113,175	107,847
Defence	144,884	145,243	159,553	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315	228,013	228,235
Public Order and Safety	42,274	44,998	42,637	44,017	46,101	65,671	74,881	79,343	83,787	86,350
Social Services	260,071	267,636	314,137	335,427	399,666	446,440	564,190	607,626	640,368	685,739
Education	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319	187,628	195,168
Health	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568
Welfare	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035	251,490	264,510	276,773
Community Services	13,852	14,245	17,529	17,758	20,451	25,036	23,995	21,415	26,919	33,230
Economic Services	85,188	85,440	88,233	92,034	82,146	105,030	173,430	129,435	126,310	127,052
Agriculture & Irrigation	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782	91,267	63,787	71,460	63,451
Energy and Water Supply	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394	5,479	1,334	1,478	1,483
Transport & Communication	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129	57,028	48,959	34,657	41,805
Other	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726	19,656	15,354	18,715	20,313
Other	310,035	355,882	358,996	449,191	452,814	437,073	549,763	612,544	736,040	854,490
Of which : Interest Payments	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566	852,190
Total Recurrent Expenditure	879,575	937,094	1,006,633	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693	2,089,713

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
General Public Services	20,094	21,510	32,484	27,510	32,804	43,620	48,699	50,504	46,348	50,261
Civil Administration	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282	44,886	46,128	41,362	44,275
Public Order and Safety	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338	3,813	4,376	4,986	5,986
Social Services	53,938	56,205	62,953	71,176	77,643	112,338	124,369	117,297	135,306	133,233
Education	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971	69,705	71,748
Health	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893
Housing	5,291	5,489	6,712	7,823	8,014	7,769	7,811	7,152	9,553	9,493
Community Services	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	31,954	23,882	20,426	20,493	14,098
Economic Services	256,411	278,803	311,594	343,828	369,377	330,136	429,030	424,021	474,118	437,897
Agriculture & Irrigation	22,105	24,865	28,568	30,351	36,721	57,099	54,447	68,990	66,663	58,895
Energy and Water Supply	59,983	66,569	74,028	85,589	87,517	51,314	55,499	48,840	54,872	39,107
Transport & Communication	139,104	165,505	186,342	204,539	210,398	177,471	239,279	200,478	228,847	216,147
Other	35,219	21,864	22,656	23,350	34,741	44,252	79,805	105,713	123,736	123,748
Other	5	1	459	1,459	1,379	516	668	2,191	1,614	3,579
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	330,448	356,519	407,489	443,973	481,203	486,610	602,767	594,013	657,386	624,970

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Tax Revenue	618,933	724,747	845,697	908,913	1,005,895	1,050,362	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,670,178	1,712,318
Taxes on Foreign Trade	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782	288,341
Imports	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501	96,991
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other ^(b)	57,700	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051	175,280	191,351
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244	959,365
GST / VAT	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,760	461,740
Domestic Imports	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134	275,367	282,576
Excise Tax	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336	168,393	179,163
Liquor	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952	469,500	484,287
Tobacco / Cigarettes	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684	113,944
Petroleum	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002	92,243
Other	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983	66,318
Licence Fees	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203	195,831	211,781
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984	13,339
Corporate	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562	310,449
Non-Corporate	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591	212,112
Taxes on Interest	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619	62,242
Capital Gains Tax	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351	35,991
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other ^(c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Debits Tax	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591	154,162
8,036	10,843	4,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-Tax Revenue	80,711	92,532	122,165	142,547	131,552	144,844	99,099	222,374	161,353	207,656
Current Revenue	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966	161,353	207,656
Property Income	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922	73,820
Rent	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980	4,450	5,591
Interest	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395	8,140
Profits and Dividends	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998	41,828
National Lottery	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079	3,261
Central Bank Profit Transfers	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-	15,000
Social Security Contributions	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940	25,215
Fees and Administration										
Charges	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635	101,132
Other	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357	3,855	7,490
Capital Revenue ^(d)	78	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407	-	-
Total	699,644	817,279	967,862	1,051,460	1,137,447	1,195,206	1,454,878	1,686,062	1,831,531	1,919,973

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Table 10.5

Central Government Domestic Debt 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills ^(b)	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581	697,154	746,887
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199	637,886	614,219
Central Bank Advances	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633
Treasury Bonds ^(c)	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,714,787	3,822,620	4,140,661
Other ^(d)	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429	148,463	152,031	167,545	212,879	293,504
Total	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196	5,341,507	5,594,427	6,017,992
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	705,766	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036	2,114,901	2,328,544	2,315,320
Central Bank	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050	414,950	209,412	244,128
Commercial Banks	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986	1,699,951	2,119,133	2,071,192
Non-Bank Sector	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053	2,607,901	3,035,160	3,226,606	3,265,883	3,702,671
Savings Institutions	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236	426,771	447,792	494,976
Insurance Funds	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	50,597	76,944	72,305	67,506
Provident and Pension Funds ^(e)	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336	1,826,413	1,942,739	2,243,834
Official Funds ^(f)	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615	271,630	289,154	317,840
Private Business and Individuals ^(g)	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376	500,773	647,807	643,628	513,894	578,516
Other	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570	-	-	-
Total	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196	5,341,507	5,594,427	6,017,992

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors and Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012. Due to maturing of some of those bonds in January 2017, the outstanding amount remained as Rs. 56,662 million

(d) Includes administrative borrowings up to end 2015 and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).

(e) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(f) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.

(g) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.6

Central Government Foreign Debt 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
By Type										
Project Loans ^(b)	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547	3,149,905
Non-Project Loans	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070	2,809,642
Commodity	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101	62,727	63,267
Other ^(c)	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344	2,746,375
Total	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547
By Ownership										
Multilateral	665,040	674,936	721,916	844,292	903,540	887,960	994,430	1,076,549	1,198,243	1,451,443
ADB	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806	569,686	632,237	785,509
EIB	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728	27,518	29,193	31,255
IBRD	–	–	–	322	4530	6987	10,382	27,760	28,462	37,008
IDA	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149	417,636	467,832	548,283
IFAD	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631	21,520	24,405	28,251
OPEC	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547	9,309	12,743	17,398
Nordic Development Fund	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187	3,119	3,370	3,741
Bilateral	684,750	739,213	842,804	1,035,907	823,180	793,196	888,971	945,754	992,157	1,163,265
Canada	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373	5,275	5,254	5,230
France ^(d)	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406	24,448	27,977	32,264
Germany	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726	39,145	43,506	46,937
India	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413	142,277	145,071	166,915
Japan	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483	486,199	506,829	613,656
Kuwait	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765	7,774	8,768	12,124
Netherlands	291	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0
People's Republic of China	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284	131,604	135,728	150,939
Saudi Arabian Fund	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724	13,255	16,722	21,752
U.S.A.	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594	31,798	28,295	28,910
Other	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205	63,978	74,007	84,537
Financial Markets	410,676	610,433	764,560	887,100	1,233,704	1,431,959	1,660,630	2,023,493	2,528,218	3,344,839
Riggs National Bank	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607	2,336	2,110	2,262
Bankers' Trust Co.	560	466	399	356	275	184	101	–	–	–
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	270	157	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	–	–	–	–	–	–	201	–	–	–
Export-Import Bank of China ^(e)	–	–	–	–	–	146,262	192,889	242,416	299,405	392,041
Other ^(f)	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,282,863	1,464,832	1,778,741	2,226,703	2,950,536
Total	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618	5,959,547

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes outstanding balance of loans contracted with multilateral and bilateral lending partners.

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and rupee denominated Treasury bills held by foreign investors, the international sovereign bonds, outstanding defence loans and foreign currency term financing facility.

(d) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(e) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(f) Includes outstanding defence loans (up to 2016), Rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issuances, foreign currency term financing facility.

Source : Ministry of Finance
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.1

Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
ASSETS	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259	1,529,210	1,604,834	1,917,439
International Reserves	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413	1,402,591
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury bills)	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773	666,961	548,126	601,551	521,810
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262	376,041	378,427	596,218	732,344
Special Drawing Rights	2,286	273	502	491	2,032	1,200	970	303	677	217
IMF Related Assets	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616	82,666	116,705	126,161	147,201
Receivable	33	72	26	2,590	104	124	36	6,238	3,807	1,020
Loans and Advances	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387	152,018	83,791	200,025	198,729
To Government	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801	198,633
To Others	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489	886	484	224	96
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576	273,009
Other Assets and Accounts	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,858	182,855	68,349	65,577	50,819	43,110
LIABILITIES	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448	1,246,008	1,464,295	1,426,259	1,529,210	1,604,834	1,917,439
Capital	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Currency Issued	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054	640,943
Notes in Circulation	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773	481,969	541,460	585,328	627,120
Coins in Circulation	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909	7,389	8,122	9,731	11,318	12,726	13,822
Deposits	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447	678,469	603,314	732,662	794,927	824,353	972,553
Government	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297	301
Commercial Banks	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712	320,106
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27	48
International Organisations, Foreign Governments & Foreign Banking Institutions	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312	652,080
Other	3	6	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	18
Securities Outstanding	78,023	95,055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Borrowings Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities and Accounts	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941	192,767	394,086	151,897	131,505	132,426	253,943

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.3

Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2009 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658	167,876
Due from Central Bank	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671	341,828	336,267
Due from Domestic Banks	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813	78,804	78,638
Cash Items in Process of Collection	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289	24,048	28,255
Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933	525,901	772,110
Investments	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,637	1,189,962	1,282,031	1,567,654	1,566,548
Treasury bills	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049	325,001	227,517	428,452	447,299
Government Securities	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972	741,493	937,305	1,022,461	1,008,509
Other	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616	123,468	117,209	116,741	110,740
Loans and Advances	1,137,415	1,454,618	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,662	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,778	5,755,754
Bills Purchased and Discounted	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063	24,711	33,585
Overdrafts	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018	864,011	1,037,776
Loans	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638	4,002,056	4,684,393
Fixed and Other Assets	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326	269,706	234,850	237,169	340,216
Total	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664
LIABILITIES										
Paid-up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963	850,931	1,002,594
Demand Deposits	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822	461,547
Inter Banks	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629	9,539	8,923	16,193	22,497
Govt. of Sri Lanka	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441	44,182	41,661	46,843	45,295
Residents	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722	326,926	347,005	353,876	357,680
Non-Residents	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667	8,645	7,563	8,910	36,075
Time and Savings Deposits	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871	6,432,666
Govt. of Sri Lanka	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513	29,150	16,419	27,973	75,433
Residents	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014	5,596,536
Non-Residents	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601	529,750	609,584	666,884	760,696
Borrowings	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758	377,930	418,504	417,328	442,585
Domestic Inter Banks	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131	254,942	268,771
Foreign	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374	162,385	173,813
Other Liabilities	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545	421,277	469,025	563,888	706,274
Total	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370	4,328,266	4,855,940	5,698,522	6,682,581	7,824,839	9,045,664

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2014 – 2018

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Demand Deposits										
Licensed Commercial Banks	380,970	446,448	479,202	496,010	543,965	7.55	7.67	7.07	6.18	5.95
Savings Deposits	1,519,193	1,794,032	1,926,016	2,114,111	2,269,487	30.09	30.80	28.43	26.34	24.83
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,282,186	1,518,521	1,627,851	1,779,045	1,909,489	25.40	26.07	24.02	22.16	20.90
Licensed Specialised Banks	179,425	211,073	230,256	253,293	261,297	3.55	3.62	3.40	3.16	2.86
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014	34,601	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.37	0.38
Co-operative Societies	2,839	1,203	3,225	5,820	12,145	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.13
Co-operative Rural Banks	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939	51,955	0.75	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.57
Time Deposits	3,148,426	3,583,894	4,370,522	5,416,291	6,324,864	62.36	61.53	64.50	67.48	69.21
Licensed Commercial Banks	2,180,149	2,531,020	3,200,730	3,985,888	4,751,133	43.18	43.46	47.24	49.66	51.99
Licensed Specialised Banks	523,884	548,497	611,719	718,422	813,792	10.38	9.42	9.03	8.95	8.91
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670	681,317	7.85	7.85	7.49	8.17	7.46
Co-operative Societies	1,044	401	1,075	n.a.	5,937	0.02	0.01	0.02	-	0.06
Co-operative Rural Banks	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311	72,685	0.93	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.80
Total^(b)	5,048,589	5,824,374	6,775,740	8,026,412	9,138,316	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits of all institutions.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2014 – 2018

Rs. Million

Item	2014		2015		2016		2017 ^(a)		2018 ^(b)	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	34,441	30,513	44,182	29,150	41,661	16,419	46,843	27,973	45,295	75,433
Financial Institutions ^(c)	18,189	78,243	21,197	72,337	21,381	70,830	22,563	166,064	22,352	167,191
Plantation	3,396	6,156	3,670	7,839	3,553	7,370	8,440	11,706	8,440	13,796
Trading	25,012	48,169	29,205	46,823	28,228	55,198	32,501	67,124	28,920	66,915
Manufacturing	19,299	35,739	15,779	45,846	18,368	61,211	16,297	69,224	20,398	82,396
Other Business Institutions	95,115	289,477	98,808	318,190	102,345	435,570	115,186	541,053	122,026	819,476
Non-Business Institutions	29,229	120,708	31,094	124,977	31,348	161,684	29,847	149,023	33,177	184,309
Individuals	92,725	2,240,810	110,696	2,618,366	115,793	3,111,058	122,145	3,642,324	128,199	3,843,356
Local Government and Provincial Councils	14,633	17,404	16,344	15,207	20,553	16,247	18,035	11,174	22,145	13,157
Certificates of Deposits ^(d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Currency Deposits	29,871	521,453	33,778	652,247	40,726	735,307	40,369	816,303	81,944	984,894
Total	361,910	3,388,671	404,753	3,930,982	423,956	4,670,895	452,225	5,501,968	512,898	6,250,924

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)}

Rs. Million

Item	Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2017	Dec. 2018 ^(c)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	287,292	308,950	361,463	412,371	469,959
of which,					
Tea	68,543	72,707	82,435	91,048	99,980
Rubber	20,754	18,459	23,803	24,432	34,391
Coconut	7,821	12,234	16,261	20,444	24,520
Paddy	16,852	19,004	28,947	32,594	35,735
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	16,441	20,022	25,093	29,336	37,869
Livestock and Dairy Farming	11,221	14,432	15,387	21,502	24,518
Fisheries	11,707	11,022	14,045	17,504	20,132
2. Industry	1,118,034	1,397,487	1,707,466	2,041,423	2,354,355
of which,					
Construction	469,764	639,240	811,249	993,450	1,133,752
of which,					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	224,829	306,252	389,440	472,969	534,851
Staff Housing	55,983	64,563	69,077	72,981	78,774
Food and Beverages	71,072	85,372	95,334	105,135	124,644
Textiles and Apparel	148,528	129,884	159,358	174,671	201,556
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	8,153	14,474	14,911	17,980	19,988
Paper and Paper Products	7,573	11,260	13,336	17,418	20,490
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	51,094	76,174	76,706	90,476	121,853
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,786	14,994	16,645	24,092	30,905
Basic Metal Products	12,704	19,040	23,610	30,991	36,599
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	101,003	124,892	148,762	170,257	202,720
Other Manufactured Products	10,898	14,513	19,366	21,660	21,300
3. Services	709,311	950,916	1,287,626	1,393,900	1,641,377
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	230,826	273,033	387,271	435,796	486,686
Tourism	76,757	102,908	138,726	171,975	198,323
Financial and Business Services	147,513	217,593	308,134	306,533	396,279
Transport	31,376	53,983	64,603	71,755	88,752
Communication and Information Technology	40,567	50,049	61,881	60,455	58,950
Printing and Publishing	12,982	15,742	18,512	22,545	26,243
Education	5,380	7,134	9,378	10,752	12,124
Health	15,386	25,194	30,454	34,731	39,320
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	13,926	13,248	28,097	19,190	25,384
4. Personal Loans and Advances^(d)	651,608	771,128	888,561	1,053,177	1,267,443
of which,					
Consumer Durables	92,015	143,517	198,146	210,206	228,438
Pawning	172,699	133,418	132,408	148,411	171,732
Credit Cards	57,520	64,641	75,947	91,451	106,586
Personal Education	1,760	2,223	2,322	2,920	4,531
Personal Healthcare	2,062	3,300	3,516	3,979	2,860
Other	293,542	378,535	443,063	556,633	709,396
5. Total	2,766,246	3,428,481	4,245,116	4,900,870	5,733,134

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 11.7

Number of Bank Branches by Province 2017 and 2018

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
End 2017										
Licensed Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	3	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	28
Bank of Ceylon	161	74	69	71	62	61	48	41	51	638
Cargills Bank Ltd.	5	3	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	17
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	131	22	28	18	10	20	8	9	16	262
DFCC Bank PLC ^(a)	40	15	22	6	10	10	9	9	15	136
Hatton National Bank PLC	95	24	25	21	25	18	10	12	11	241
National Development Bank PLC	50	8	9	7	6	11	5	4	7	107
Nations Trust Bank PLC	50	8	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	94
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	8	5	5	6	3	3	6	85
People's Bank	215	95	86	48	64	74	46	49	58	735
Sampath Bank PLC	101	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	230
Seylan Bank PLC	72	15	13	10	9	15	12	7	10	163
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	6	7	5	2	7	5	3	5	67
Foreign Banks	39	4	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	52
Total	1,032	310	311	213	225	254	159	151	200	2,855
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
National Savings Bank	80	28	38	21	17	26	15	12	22	259
Pradeshia Sanwardana Bank	34	33	54	7	20	32	25	26	34	265
Sanasa Development Bank	18	8	13	6	14	9	10	5	8	91
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Total	154	78	115	39	58	74	56	47	70	691
All Banks	1,186	388	426	252	283	328	215	198	270	3,546
End 2018^(b)										
Licensed Commercial Banks										
Domestic Banks										
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	4	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	29
Bank of Ceylon	163	74	70	71	62	61	48	41	51	641
Cargills Bank Ltd.	6	3	2	3	0	2	1	1	1	19
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	133	23	29	18	10	21	8	9	16	267
DFCC Bank PLC ^(a)	40	15	23	6	10	11	9	9	15	138
Hatton National Bank PLC	94	24	25	21	25	18	10	12	11	240
National Development Bank PLC	50	9	9	7	6	11	5	4	7	108
Nations Trust Bank PLC	50	9	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	95
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	8	5	5	6	3	3	6	85
People's Bank	216	95	86	48	64	74	46	49	58	736
Sampath Bank PLC	101	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	230
Seylan Bank PLC	73	15	13	10	12	18	12	7	11	171
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	6	7	5	2	7	5	3	5	67
Foreign Banks	40	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	51
Total	1,039	312	314	212	228	260	159	151	201	2,877
Licensed Specialised Banks										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
National Savings Bank	80	28	39	21	17	27	15	12	22	261
Pradeshia Sanwardana Bank	34	33	54	7	20	32	25	26	34	265
Sanasa Development Bank	20	9	13	6	14	9	10	5	8	94
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
Total	156	79	116	39	58	75	56	47	70	696
All Banks	1,195	391	430	251	286	335	215	198	271	3,573

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(b) Provisional

Table 11.8

Bank Branches and Banking Density by District – 2018^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks															Licensed Specialised Banks					Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index ^(d)	
	Amana Bank Ltd.	Bank of Ceylon	Cargills Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	DFCC Bank PLC ^(b)	Hatton National Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	National Development Bank PLC	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	People's Bank	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Foreign Banks ^(c)	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd	National Savings Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank Ltd.	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank					State Mortgage and Investment Bank
Ampara	5	25	0	4	6	11	2	3	2	28	7	6	0	1	1	0	8	10	8	0	1	128	705	5,508	18
Anuradhapura	0	34	0	6	4	7	1	3	2	31	6	7	5	0	1	0	12	14	8	1	1	143	918	6,420	16
Badulla	1	24	0	6	5	6	2	3	2	35	5	4	2	0	1	0	6	16	2	0	1	121	864	7,140	14
Batticaloa	3	21	0	5	3	6	1	2	2	19	6	4	1	1	1	7	7	3	0	1	94	560	5,957	17	
Colombo	7	95	5	78	23	55	36	31	28	121	63	41	17	38	6	1	43	4	10	1	3	706	2,419	3,426	29
Galle	1	28	1	13	8	9	5	4	3	36	10	5	3	4	2	0	14	19	6	0	1	172	1,113	6,471	15
Gampaha	1	46	1	42	9	30	9	14	7	60	28	21	7	2	5	0	25	12	5	0	2	326	2,391	7,334	14
Hambantota	0	19	0	6	5	8	4	3	2	21	6	4	2	0	2	1	11	15	4	0	1	114	647	5,675	18
Jaffna	0	38	2	12	4	12	2	6	3	29	8	6	3	2	1	0	15	2	2	0	1	148	608	4,108	24
Kalutara	0	22	0	13	8	9	5	5	3	35	10	11	3	0	2	0	12	18	5	0	2	163	1,271	7,798	13
Kandy	4	42	2	16	8	14	6	6	7	51	15	9	5	3	2	1	17	18	4	0	1	231	1,452	6,286	16
Kegalle	1	24	0	6	5	4	1	2	3	28	6	6	2	0	1	1	10	16	6	0	1	123	877	7,130	14
Kilinochchi	0	7	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	22	124	5,636	18
Kurunegala	2	37	1	13	6	9	5	6	2	51	13	11	4	0	3	0	19	21	6	0	1	210	1,694	8,067	12
Mannar	0	8	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	25	107	4,280	23
Matale	0	14	0	3	5	3	2	2	3	19	3	2	1	0	2	0	4	7	3	0	1	74	514	7,041	14
Matara	0	23	1	10	10	8	4	2	3	29	8	4	2	0	1	0	14	20	3	1	1	144	851	5,910	17
Moneragala	0	17	1	3	4	6	1	1	1	14	4	3	1	0	1	0	6	10	3	0	1	77	485	6,299	16
Mullaitivu	0	9	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	24	96	4,000	25
Nuwara Eliya	0	18	1	4	2	7	1	1	1	25	4	4	0	0	1	0	7	8	2	0	1	87	756	8,690	12
Polonnaruwa	1	14	1	2	5	3	1	2	1	15	3	5	0	0	1	1	3	11	2	0	1	72	431	5,986	17
Puttalam	1	24	1	8	5	9	2	5	4	23	8	7	3	0	1	1	8	11	3	0	1	125	814	6,512	15
Ratnapura	1	27	1	10	10	7	3	5	3	30	8	5	3	0	2	0	12	18	2	0	1	148	1,151	7,777	13
Trincomalee	1	16	0	1	1	8	1	1	1	17	4	2	1	0	1	1	2	3	3	0	0	64	412	6,438	16
Vavuniya	0	9	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	32	184	5,750	17
Total	29	641	19	267	138	240	95	108	85	736	230	171	67	51	39	8	261	265	94	4	25	3,573	21,444	6,003	17

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(c) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(d) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

Table 11.9

Bank Branch Network 2009 – 2018

Name of Bank	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)	2016	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Licensed Commercial Banks*	1,948	2,135	2,402	2,549	2,663	2,734	2,789	2,841	2,855	2,877
Domestic Banks	1,911	2,096	2,359	2,504	2,616	2,683	2,736	2,788	2,803	2,826
Amana Bank Ltd	0	0	14	14	24	24	24	28	28	29
Bank of Ceylon ^(c)	495	523	565	608	628	632	637	640	638	641
Cargills Bank Ltd	0	0	0	0	0	3	11	15	17	19
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC ^(c)	168	182	210	226	234	238	246	256	262	267
DFCC Bank PLC	58	114	117	123	130	133	134	137	136	138
Hatton National Bank PLC	169	188	217	225	231	231	239	240	241	240
National Development Bank PLC	44	47	60	69	78	83	93	104	107	108
Nations Trust Bank PLC	40	42	52	62	77	94	97	94	94	95
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	35	41	64	73	77	78	79	82	85	85
People's Bank	647	656	702	723	730	736	735	735	735	736
Sampath Bank PLC	130	168	203	206	209	217	222	229	230	230
Seylan Bank PLC	108	114	125	139	147	153	155	163	163	171
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd	17	21	30	36	51	61	64	65	67	67
Foreign Banks	37	39	43	45	47	51	53	53	52	51
Licensed Specialised Banks*	505	568	608	630	656	654	671	683	691	696
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	26	28	31	32	33	36	38	38	39	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
National Savings Bank	157	186	210	219	229	235	245	255	259	261
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	235	245	252	261	265	265	265	265	265	265
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd	53	73	79	81	82	82	87	88	91	94
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	13	15	15	16	22	24	24	25	25	25
Others ^(d)	13	13	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
Total Bank Branches	2,453	2,703	3,010	3,179	3,319	3,388	3,460	3,524	3,546	3,573
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227	2,258	2,284
Total Branches (including Rural Banks)	4,258	4,638	5,029	5,128	5,399	5,573	5,670	5,751	5,804	5,857
Population ('000)	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966	21,203	21,444	21,670
Population per Bank Branch	8,347	7,649	6,933	6,425	6,200	6,131	6,060	6,017	6,047	6,065
No. of Branches per 100,000 persons (Density)										
Total Bank Branches	12.0	13.1	14.4	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5
Commercial Bank Branches	9.5	10.3	11.5	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.3
All Branches (including Rural Banks)	20.8	22.4	24.1	25.1	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0

* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Overseas bank branches are also included.

(d) Banks which are not in operation now.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Banking Density (LCBs and LSBs) by Province as at end 2018

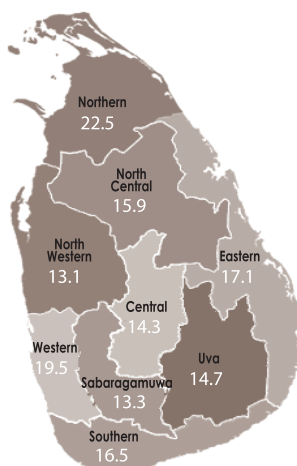


Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2011 – 2018^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
ASSETS	474,229	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332
Cash and Bank Balances	20,351	25,887	40,907	44,091	43,844	76,129	107,746	96,271
Cash in Hand	1,517	2,100	2,540	3,097	3,391	4,463	6,702	7,653
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	8,042	9,850	12,168	12,637	12,977	18,869	29,671	35,154
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	10,563	12,898	24,304	26,149	24,726	51,175	67,187	50,323
Deposits with Other Deposit taking Institutions	228	1,039	1,895	2,208	2,750	1,623	4,186	3,140
Investments	30,724	40,000	51,776	109,717	99,634	111,708	118,068	109,667
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	12,525	18,949	30,623	62,325	58,122	73,205	65,552	65,072
Treasury Bills	12,230	17,465	26,327	48,690	49,040	62,679	58,603	62,806
Treasury Bonds	295	1,483	4,296	13,636	9,082	10,526	6,949	2,266
Shares Held for Trading Investments	4,181	4,344	4,607	6,990	6,269	6,221	4,566	4,424
Debentures	1,055	597	1,684	909	2,418	1,238	2,544	5,440
Shares in Other Companies	2,339	2,136	1,472	1,699	2,616	1,561	1,821	1,731
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	5,494	6,243	5,584	26,821	27,408	26,676	26,955	16,674
Investment Properties	5,262	6,659	7,541	8,668	9,990	11,218	14,654	18,116
Other Investments	255	1,526	1,522	3,382	5,302	1,543	12,461	2,431
Provision for decline in value of investment securities	-386	-455	-1,258	-1,079	-12,492	-9,954	-10,487	-4,222
Loans & Advances (Net)	373,104	448,941	521,320	603,748	795,844	962,672	1,057,097	1,137,046
Leasing	166,052	214,866	249,117	275,593	419,296	490,412	554,274	635,651
Hire Purchase	118,400	122,985	122,176	120,613	73,364	42,241	27,183	19,112
Loans	72,664	91,267	144,443	210,704	307,816	431,332	475,989	492,413
Real Estate	6,000	5,909	5,211	4,308	3,619	2,194	2,479	2,919
Pawning Advances	20,568	31,374	26,279	22,577	23,934	27,225	35,099	43,943
Dues from Related Parties	4,733	5,296	5,860	7,554	9,643	12,901	13,666	10,964
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-15,312	-22,757	-31,765	-37,601	-41,828	-43,634	-51,594	-67,957
Trading Stocks	15,716	14,292	15,065	14,572	12,936	7,662	7,756	13,852
Real Estate	11,330	9,926	8,065	7,006	5,737	2,955	2,985	3,511
Repossessed Items	1,453	2,239	4,768	6,173	4,821	4,126	4,473	9,410
Other	2,933	2,128	2,232	1,392	2,378	582	298	930
Fixed Assets	16,479	19,921	21,888	25,840	28,305	33,326	38,446	43,925
Other Assets	17,855	24,394	33,628	16,585	15,565	20,394	25,878	30,572
LIABILITIES	474,229	573,435	684,585	814,553	996,127	1,211,891	1,354,991	1,431,332
Capital Account	76,853	93,614	96,584	116,870	123,139	146,107	169,674	183,671
Paid-up Capital	51,592	58,829	58,894	65,899	63,026	64,297	66,554	71,949
Retained Earnings and Reserves	25,262	34,785	37,690	50,971	60,113	81,810	103,120	111,723
Deposits	186,016	254,117	337,297	414,116	480,636	530,740	686,720	716,848
Fixed Deposits	179,268	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670	681,317
Savings Deposits	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014	34,601
Certificate of Deposits	810	747	672	664	581	869	1,036	929
Borrowings from	171,682	177,284	193,111	217,385	314,295	438,662	396,030	463,817
Financial Institutions	103,100	96,383	94,938	110,835	176,595	276,588	235,890	340,708
Others	68,582	80,900	98,173	106,550	137,700	162,074	160,140	123,109
Other Liabilities	39,678	48,420	57,593	66,181	78,058	96,382	102,567	66,996
No. of Institutions	55	60	58	56	53	53	51	48

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

Table 11.11

Unit Trusts 2014 – 2018

Item	2014	2015	2016 ^(a)	2017 ^(a)	2018 ^(b)
Total Assets (Rs. bn)	126.5	130.3	104	129	64
Net Asset Value-NAV (Rs. bn)	126	129	103	128	64
Asset Allocation					
Investments in Equities (Rs. bn)	14	14	14	13	10
Share of Total Net Assets (%)	11	11	14	10	15
Investments in Government Securities (Rs. bn)	56	29	50	23	3
Share of Total Assets (%)	44	23	48	18	4
No. of Unit Trusts	67	74	78	79	75
Types of Funds:					
No. of Balanced Funds	8	11	11	11	11
No. of Growth Funds	8	8	8	8	8
No. of Index/Sector Funds	4	4	4	4	4
No. of Income Funds	15	16	17	17	16
No. of Gilt Edged Funds	13	15	16	16	14
No. of Money Market Funds	12	13	15	16	15
No. of IPO Funds	2	2	2	2	2
No. of Shariah Funds	4	4	4	4	4
No. of Dollar Bond Funds	1	1	1	1	1
No. of Units in Issue (mn)	9,772	8,812	7,141	7,638	3,368
NAV per unit	13	15	14	17	19
Total No. of Unit Holders	32,619	38,140	41,154	41,037	42,093

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka
Securities and Exchange Commission of Sri Lanka

Table 11.12

Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227	2,258	2,284
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157	91,810	102,249	124,640
Savings Deposits	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939	51,955
Time Deposits	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311	72,685
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770	55,488	72,788
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344	4,475	2,796	2,690	2,579
Small Industries		2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906	2,668	3,098	3,563	3,177
Housing, Electrification & Water	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983	21,094	24,810	29,370	37,218
Commerce & Other Projects		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737	5,854	5,440	6,504	10,782
Other	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786	11,038	13,626	13,362	19,033
Thriff & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,423	8,423	8,423
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603	4,300	5,820	12,145
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	3,093	3,205	3,986	4,175	4,766	4,808	7,060	18,200	15,664	23,256
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734	1,959	5,049	3,163	3,030
Small Industries	265	273	483	434	476	357	1,047	2,699	2,450	5,109
Housing, Electrification & Water	732	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460	2,554	6,583	7,073	8,277
Commerce & Other Projects	796	865	673	564	664	734	904	2,331	2,173	5,857
Other	345	335	672	357	462	523	597	1,538	805	983

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

Table 12.1

Road Network 2001 – 2018

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	–	25,164
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 ^(a)	5,412 ^(a)	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 ^(a)	5,418 ^(a)	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 ^(a)	5,546 ^(a)	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398
2015	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2016	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2017	4,215	7,995	12,565 ^(b)	6,190 ^(b)	170	31,135 ^(b)
2018	4,215	8,005	12,565	6,190	170	31,144

(a) Excluding Northern Province.
(b) Revised.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2018

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total
Western	374	1,230	1,078	874	98	3,655	Eastern	620	551	848	273	–	2,292
Colombo	166	267	242	162	34	870	Batticaloa	206	61	313	45	–	624
Gampaha	128	622	385	499	35	1,670	Ampara	273	282	319	128	–	1,002
Kalutara	80	341	451	213	29	1,115	Trincomalee	141	209	216	100	–	666
Central	409	1,338	1,666	578	–	3,991	North Western	352	1,003	1,914	831	–	4,101
Kandy	184	563	929	352	–	2,027	Kurunegala	196	638	1,254	488	–	2,576
Matale	105	283	301	177	–	866	Puttalam	156	365	661	344	–	1,525
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	436	49	–	1,097	North Central	492	702	1,227	721	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,154	915	715	71	3,204	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	486	23	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	Uva	471	693	1,689	682	–	3,535
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
Northern	734	525	1,959	161	–	3,379	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna	381 ^(a)	277 ^(a)	544	45	–	1,608 ^(a)	Sabaragamuwa	416	809	1,268	1,355	–	3,847
Kilinochchi			322	39	–		Kegalle	144	369	575	587	–	1,675
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	693	768	–	2,172
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	395	33	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

"A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

"B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).

"C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.3

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2014										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,222	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	998	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	954	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	89	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,638	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,251	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,262
Year 2015										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,251	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,262
Year 2016										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,251	4,101	3,141	3,535	4,011	31,262
Year 2017										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	848	1,914	1,227 ^(a)	1,689	1,268 ^(a)	12,565 ^(a)
Class D	874	578	715	161	273	831	721 ^(a)	682	1,355 ^(a)	6,190 ^(a)
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,649	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,292	4,101	3,142^(a)	3,535	3,843	31,135
Year 2018										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,230	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	809	8,005
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	848	1,914	1,227	1,689	1,268	12,565
Class D	874	578	715	161	273	831	721	682	1,355	6,190
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
Total	3,655	3,991	3,204	3,379	2,292	4,101	3,141	3,535	3,847	31,144

(a) Revised.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Road Development Authorities

"A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

"B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).

"C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.4

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2016										
Omnibuses*	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches**	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
Total	1,688,341	380,734	613,133	219,985	322,916	639,229	338,036	230,082	304,858	4,737,314
Year 2017										
Omnibuses*	5,946	1,743	1,980	1,014	654	2,082	828	1,329	1,911	17,487
Private Coaches**	14,173	3,835	5,960	744	686	4,117	1,131	1,175	3,186	35,007
Dual Purpose Vehicles	127,117	37,719	40,599	8,469	14,225	53,882	24,888	17,485	25,523	349,907
Private Cars	266,263	56,549	53,659	5,632	12,125	53,043	20,762	16,646	34,552	519,231
Land Vehicles	10,708	3,936	14,812	14,175	21,551	15,810	11,337	9,504	3,360	105,193
Goods Transport Vehicles	76,789	24,501	24,016	5,771	7,096	34,994	12,315	10,526	18,485	214,493
Motor Cycles	679,349	152,818	367,631	183,024	241,997	409,446	226,577	114,808	155,956	2,531,606
Threewheelers	282,587	130,731	133,894	18,715	50,259	101,710	59,854	69,066	119,632	966,448
Others	374	91	100	145	66	97	47	2,478	95	3,493
Total	1,463,306	411,923	642,651	237,689	348,659	675,181	357,739	243,017	362,700	4,742,865
Year 2018^(b)										
Omnibuses*	6,424	2,761	6,196	1,030	634	6,460	857	1,030	1,803	54,189
Private Coaches**	14,997	3,043	2,018	902	780		1,202	1,180	2,872	
Dual Purpose Vehicles	130,794	39,947	42,194	10,046	14,988	56,590	25,797	18,669	24,528	363,553
Private Cars	296,888	63,592	60,895	7,160	14,286	60,594	23,293	19,127	36,740	582,575
Land Vehicles	11,179	3,909	14,710	16,050	22,473	15,931	11,417	9,555	2,952	108,176
Goods Transport Vehicles	79,930	24,812	22,997	5,212	7,977	35,761	12,644	11,390	18,329	219,052
Motor Cycles	731,065	168,572	392,793	210,502	262,296	441,671	240,704	122,971	159,188	2,729,762
Threewheelers	286,265	136,270	136,236	21,295	51,208	101,112	59,511	70,022	110,035	971,954
Others	441	207	94	88	157	164	22	205	517	1,895
Total	1,557,983	443,113	678,133	272,285	374,799	718,283	375,447	254,149	356,964	5,031,156

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

** Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Table 12.5

New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2009 – 2018

Number

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Passenger Transport	179,286	316,022	453,891	325,740	283,138	394,554	610,204	444,931	410,430	443,559
Buses and Coaches	739	2,491	4248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331	2,957
Private Cars	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182	80,776
Motor Cycles	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380	339,763
Three Wheelers	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537	20,063
Goods Transport	9,697	23,557	48,336	49,663	30,475	25,920	46,598	34,450	28,174	26,302
Lorries	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851	5,356	5,271	8,689	7,055
Dual Purpose Vehicles	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887	16,742	16,931
Others	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270	1,786	2,292	2,743	2,316
Land Vehicles	15,092	19,664	23,194	21,892	13,038	9,082	12,105	13,947	13,049	10,938
Tractors	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003	4,299	5,261	5,309	5,048
Hand Tractors	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067	5,678	5,024	3,512	2,412
Others	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012	2,128	3,662	4,228	3,478
Total	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653	480,799

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

SLTB / Regional Bus Companies 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	918	669	671	915	892	924	1,019	1,064	1,009 ^(b)	989
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226	7,235	7,257	7,257	7,257
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596	5,284	5,342	5,274	5,242
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	332	341	341	338	344	371	440	452	448	446
Passenger Kilometres ^{(c)(d)} , Mn.	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810 ^(b)	15,510
Seat Kilometres ^(e) , Mn.	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,258	21,911	22,642	22,527 ^(b)	23,191
Average Passenger Journey, km.	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	20.0	20.9 ^(b)	21.6
Load Factor ^(f) , %	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.7	69.4	71.1	69.8	66.9
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	52	49	48	52	52	52	52	52	53	54
Average Vehicle Utilization ^(g) , km. Operated	199	204	214	214	215	217	228	232	229	230
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928	42,163	44,103
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956	24,249	26,017	27,172	29,169
Sales of Season Tickets	536	542	553	654	684	741	741	833	904	1,048

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(f) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(g) Per Bus per Day.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Table 12.7

Sri Lanka Railways 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives ^(a)										
Broad Gauge	187	191	68 ^(b)	125 ^(c)	137 ^(c)	247 ^(c)	72 ^(b)	74 ^(b)	74	84
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	800	800	560	560	740	950	565 ^(b)	565 ^(b)	665	825
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	755	862	850	860	787
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449	1,449	1,461	1,461	1,574
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	172	172	183	183	174	168	174	174	179	179
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	162	162	160	160	164	194	162	162	161	163
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers ^(d)	54	52	49	62	57	67	73	69	67	67
Season Ticket Passengers	48	49	47	44	61	62	68	67	69	71
Passenger Kilometres^(e), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693	5,077	5,143	5,141	5,314
Season Ticket Passengers ^(f)	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149	2,281	2,271	2,354	2,395
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942	4,164	4,308	4,261	5,001
Season Ticket Passengers	777	749	794	793	930	1,009	1,011	1,058	1,075	933
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	–	11.1	10.7	10.8
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled ^(g) , Mn.	113	163	154	143	133	130	130	140	145	120
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	337	420	430	447	413	387	384	409	504 ^(h)	450
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	–	0.4	0.5	0.5
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,463	6,477	7,413
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396	14,081	14,381
Personnel Strength, No.	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443	14,452	14,460	16,617	16,433

(a) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(b) Available Locomotives.

(c) Maintainable Stock.

(d) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(e) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(f) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(g) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

(h) Revised.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

Table 12.8

Aviation : SriLankan Airlines 2010 – 2018

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450	77,125	67,393	74,979	85,327
Hours Flown	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,221	107,673	121,273
Passengers Carried, No.	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195	4,332,411	4,491,709	5,342,456	5,824,973
Freight Tons Carried, No.	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563	101,429	102,734	127,235	128,070
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412	12,747,024	12,854,710	13,983,801	16,007,327
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221	15,843,430	15,952,239	17,096,075	19,364,006
Passenger Load Factor, %	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5	80.6	81.8	82.7
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534	1,478,424	1,522,284	1,617,816	1,834,935
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076	1,129,192	1,137,299	1,232,998	1,422,964
Freight & Mail	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458	349,232	384,985	384,818	411,971
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320	2,176,147	2,206,539	2,363,781	2,646,337
Weight Load Factor, %	55	55	53	52	51	68	69	68	69
Employment, No.	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903	7,020	6,959	7,044 ^(b)	6,846

(a) Provisional
(b) Revised

Source : SriLankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134	3,976	4,264	4,728	4,998	4,879	4,874
Colombo	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329	4,331
Galle	32	48	73	69	36	60	72	96	87	84
Trincomalee	310	109	126	161	134	127	164	216	233	189
Hambantota	-	-	9	34	139	335	295	281	230	270
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	29,284	36,585	39,448	39,806	40,019	44,870	46,654	51,799	55,942	61,298
Colombo	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955	57,274
Galle	166	318	464	422	200	394	540	771	712	729
Trincomalee	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621	2,649	2,825	3,120	2,951
Hambantota	-	-	5	17	90	316	195	220	156	344
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	19,494	24,655	25,620	25,165	26,224	29,540	30,925	34,720	37,915	43,636
Colombo	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079	42,877
Galle	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee	334	194	237	213	159	127	379	689	778	609
Hambantota	-	-	10	3	29	158	98	135	58	150
Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670	63,482	70,794	73,718	81,879	89,035	100,152
Containerised	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682	79,825	90,016
Break Bulk	649	627	722	618	364	601	1,113	879	843	692
Dry Bulk	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572	2,501	2,825
Liquid Bulk	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746	5,865	6,618
Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEUs	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120	4,306,206	4,907,915	5,185,467	5,734,923	6,209,068	7,047,486
Domestic	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985	1,217,971	1,299,850	1,383,551	1,343,249
Transhipment	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710	3,888,321	4,355,261	4,741,582	5,602,358
Re-Stowing	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220	79,175	79,812	83,935	101,879
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	23,331	28,280	31,086	38,098	37,232	37,492	40,805	44,080	45,740	52,283
Colombo	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913	41,456	49,606
Galle	178	277	441	597	478	696	915	1,239	1,388	1,623
Trincomalee	337	279	285	423	366	400	530	886	1,120	1,054
Hambantota	-	-	13	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042	1,776	n.a.
Employees	13,367	12,828	11,008	10,200	9,886	9,598	9,550	9,651	9,377	10,210
Colombo	12,263	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,856	8,588	8,910
Galle	513	500	433	391	378	373	355	348	351	862
Trincomalee	591	598	466	436	426	419	417	402	401	400
Hambantota	-	49	50	48	68	59	53	45	37	38

(a) Provisional
TEUs – Twenty Equivalent Units

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Table 12.10

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	7.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.3
2016	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.5
2017	6.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.2
2018 ^(a)	7.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	11.6
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	4,732.2	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	7,407.4
2016	4,502.7	459.3	371.1	743.7	297.0	371.1	297.0	148.2	223.0	7,413.1
2017	4,668.4	464.4	394.2	521.2	341.9	408.4	309.7	157.0	229.9	7,495.1
2018 ^(a)	4,802.0	477.6	405.5	536.1	351.7	420.1	318.6	161.5	236.5	7,709.5
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	33.0	6.0	6.8	0.1	17.7	52.7	10.1	2.4	1.2	130.0
2016	35.5	6.4	7.3	0.1	19.1	56.7	10.9	2.6	1.3	139.9
2017	36.8	6.7	7.5	0.1	19.7	58.7	11.3	2.7	1.3	144.8
2018 ^(a)	31.1	5.5	6.2	0.1	16.3	48.6	9.3	2.2	1.1	119.8
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2015	6,019	2,113	1,338	1,153	560	1,470	672	1,074	2,104	19,617*
2016	5,851	2,377	1,324	1,079	634	1,505	693	1,032	1,827	19,614*
2017	6,159	2,421	1,323	1,112	637	1,520	759	1,166	1,715	19,998*
2018 ^(a)	6,172	2,483	1,325	1,021	642	1,543	759	1,206	1,729	20,030*
Buses Operated										
2015	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131*
2017	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972*
2018 ^(a)	5,854	2,481	1,281	925	540	1,482	626	1,144	1,729	19,055*
Seating Capacity										
2015	201,684	84,504	52,080	41,874	17,472	52,836	25,578	34,020	71,400	749,172*
2016	180,684	99,414	50,022	37,842	21,042	61,740	26,250	32,970	74,424	758,106*
2017	174,468	101,220	53,760	40,530	20,706	62,076	26,292	34,650	72,030	749,136*
2018 ^(a)	245,868	104,202	53,802	38,850	22,680	62,244	26,292	48,048	72,618	836,226*
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
2017	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8*
2018 ^(a)	290.5	123.1	63.5	45.9	26.8	73.6	31.0	56.7	85.8	1,110.4*
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,286.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.6	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
2017	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4*
2018 ^(a)	13,425.4	5,689.8	2,937.8	2,121.4	1,238.4	3,398.8	1,435.6	2,623.6	3,965.2	55,459.8*
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies^(b)										
Buses Operated										
2015	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
2018 ^(a)	1,266	764	470	242	291	584	426	601	591	5,235
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016	3,469.9	2,127.3	1,498.9	861.4	1,170.0	1,772.1	1,313.5	1,560.1	1,455.3	15,228.4
2017	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,701.8
2018 ^(a)	3,320.7	2,234.3	1,566.1	911.6	1,250.0	1,849.8	1,490.6	1,587.2	1,299.7	15,510.0
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2015	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 ^(c)	109.8	56.1	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	451.6
2017 ^(c)	90.7	48.5	38.1	21.7	26.7	45.5	34.8	40.9	35.1	382.1
2018 ^(a)	105.0	55.6	44.6	25.8	31.9	52.8	40.9	49.1	40.6	446.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Buses under SLITS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

(c) Revised

* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Transport Board
Sri Lanka Railways

Table 13.1

**National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	No.	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300	52,979
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578	9,257
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

Total Income & Food Ratio (Food and Drink / Household Expenditure)

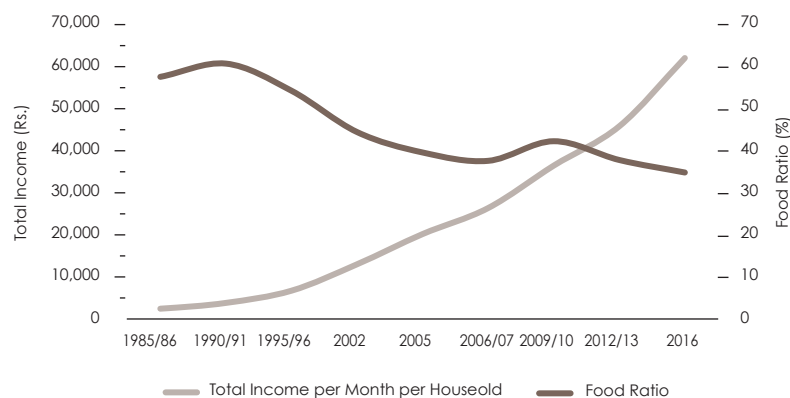


Table 13.2

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134	2,452
Wheat Flour	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210	185
Bread	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462	464
Condiments	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416	1,881
Pulses	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552	693
Vegetables	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279	1,530
Coconuts	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962	1,096
Meat	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669	918
Fish	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430	1,820
Dried Fish	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656	773
Milk & Milk Products	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389	1,562
Eggs	11	27	39	47	78	85	134	160	205
Fruit	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461	612
Sugar	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459	418
Other Food & Drinks	151	239	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412	4,505
Total	1,198	2,383	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667	6,873
Fuel and Light	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755	1,757
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194	1,581
Personal Care and Health	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181	2,529
Transport and Communication	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315	5,548
Education	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448	2,066
Cultural and Entertainment	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515	908
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318	362
Consumer Durables	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018	2,261
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678	10,945
Liquor and Tobacco	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Total	881	1,528	2,972	7,299	11,558	14,311	18,064	25,793	35,886
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)									
Food Expenditure									
Rice	25.3 ^(a)	25.7 ^(a)	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6 ^(a)	1.5 ^(a)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Bread	5.3 ^(a)	4.5 ^(a)	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4
Condiments	9.8 ^(a)	10.6 ^(a)	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8
Pulses	3.6 ^(a)	4.8 ^(a)	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6
Vegetables	9.9 ^(a)	9.9 ^(a)	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0
Coconuts	5.9 ^(a)	5.5 ^(a)	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7
Meat	2.6 ^(a)	3.4 ^(a)	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8
Fish	5.9 ^(a)	5.8 ^(a)	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Dried Fish	4.0 ^(a)	4.2 ^(a)	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3 ^(a)	5.1 ^(a)	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2
Eggs	0.9 ^(a)	1.1 ^(a)	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruit	1.2 ^(a)	1.3 ^(a)	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sugar	6.3 ^(a)	6.5 ^(a)	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
Other Food & Drinks	12.5 ^(a)	10.1 ^(a)	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure									
Housing	16.8 ^(a)	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2
Fuel and Light	11.8 ^(a)	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	10.8 ^(a)	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Personal Care and Health	9.1 ^(a)	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0
Transport and Communication	11.9 ^(a)	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Education	3.3 ^(a)	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Cultural and Entertainment	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0
Consumer Durables	4.4 ^(a)	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9 ^(a)	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0 ^(a)	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.3

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Sri Lanka	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	7.0	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.2	0.6
Sector												
Urban	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Rural	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	7.5	6.0	3.3	1.8	1.4	0.6
Estate	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	8.9	8.8	6.8	2.1	1.6	1.2
Province												
Western	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
Central	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	8.2	5.1	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.9
Southern	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	3.0	7.5	6.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	7.7	10.0	8.8	6.3	2.1	2.3	1.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	12.4	8.0	5.3	3.2	2.1	1.2
North Western	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	2.7	8.2	4.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.4
North Central	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	3.3	4.6	6.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.5
Uva	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	6.5	12.0	13.5	5.4	2.4	2.6	0.7
Sabaragamuwa	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	1.1
District												
Colombo	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
Gampaha	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
Kalutara	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
Kandy	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	5.5	8.3	4.6	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
Matale	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	3.9	9.3	6.0	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.6
Nuwara Eliya	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	6.3	7.1	5.6	4.6	1.0	1.0	0.8
Galle	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	2.9	7.9	7.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.4
Matara	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	4.4	8.3	6.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5
Hambantota	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	1.2	5.4	3.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.1
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	7.7	12.4	6.6	6.0	2.6	1.7	0.9
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	1.0	n.a.	15.0	0.9	n.a.	4.6	0.1
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	12.7	n.a.	24.7	11.2	n.a.	6.2	2.1
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	18.2	n.a.	10.7	15.0	n.a.	2.4	3.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	11.3	17.0	14.3	8.1	5.1	4.5	1.8
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	2.6	10.0	4.1	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.4
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	10.0	9.0	6.2	6.8	1.8	1.4	1.8
Kurunegala	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	2.9	8.6	5.0	2.3	2.6	1.3	0.4
Puttalam	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	2.1	7.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.3
Anuradhapura	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	3.8	4.6	6.3	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.5
Polonnaruwa	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	2.2	4.5	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.5
Badulla	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	6.8	10.9	10.4	5.9	2.2	1.8	0.7
Moneragala	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	5.8	13.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	4.2	0.7
Ratnapura	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	6.5	8.5	7.5	4.8	2.4	1.8	1.1
Kegalle	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	7.1	9.0	5.4	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.1

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.4

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District 2012/13 and 2016**

Kilo Calories

Sector / Province / District	2012 / 13			2016		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,530	2,153	2,111	1,445	2,123	2,095
Sector						
Urban	1,243	1,915	1,901	1,222	1,947	1,933
Rural	1,539	2,197	2,147	1,454	2,152	2,122
Estate	1,646	2,388	2,307	1,550	2,322	2,254
Province						
Western	1,176	1,975	1,958	1,195	1,967	1,954
Central	1,523	2,246	2,198	1,471	2,167	2,129
Southern	1,443	2,214	2,155	1,379	2,141	2,118
Northern	1,545	2,219	2,146	1,624	2,225	2,179
Eastern	1,453	2,152	2,075	1,423	2,099	2,050
North Western	1,501	2,197	2,155	1,386	2,164	2,143
North Central	1,553	2,254	2,203	1,429	2,275	2,247
Uva	1,783	2,404	2,308	1,703	2,360	2,318
Sabaragamuwa	1,675	2,209	2,162	1,420	2,178	2,127
District						
Colombo	1,077	1,875	1,863	1,170	1,955	1,948
Gampaha	1,240	2,034	2,018	1,138	1,977	1,961
Kalutara	1,178	2,050	2,023	1,283	1,971	1,951
Kandy	1,431	2,131	2,088	1,430	2,068	2,033
Matale	1,553	2,331	2,270	1,379	2,141	2,111
Nuwara Eliya	1,664	2,407	2,358	1,578	2,373	2,323
Galle	1,383	2,108	2,036	1,281	2,028	2,007
Matara	1,568	2,229	2,182	1,444	2,125	2,094
Hambantota	1,406	2,373	2,326	1,463	2,353	2,343
Jaffna	1,592	2,257	2,202	1,743	2,199	2,164
Mannar	1,281	1,961	1,825	1,670	2,235	2,230
Vavuniya	1,486	2,201	2,177	1,666	2,328	2,315
Mullaitivu	1,584	2,115	1,962	1,514	2,262	2,167
Kilinochchi	1,699	2,314	2,236	1,419	2,151	2,018
Batticaloa	1,386	2,091	1,954	1,504	2,066	2,002
Ampara	1,546	2,193	2,158	1,378	2,161	2,141
Trincomalee	1,558	2,155	2,101	1,319	2,030	1,959
Kurunegala	1,530	2,184	2,142	1,374	2,203	2,179
Puttalam	1,425	2,224	2,183	1,418	2,083	2,069
Anuradhapura	1,539	2,225	2,172	1,400	2,279	2,245
Polonnaruwa	1,587	2,315	2,266	1,536	2,266	2,250
Badulla	1,894	2,425	2,359	1,688	2,373	2,326
Moneragala	1,664	2,361	2,216	1,735	2,337	2,302
Ratnapura	1,761	2,289	2,234	1,449	2,243	2,192
Kegalle	1,500	2,109	2,069	1,386	2,091	2,041

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(A)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016

Per cent

Item	2009 / 10 ^(a)				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type^(b)												
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5	97.30	95.1	96.2	95.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
Floor Type^(c)												
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4
Roof Type^(d)												
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1
Main Source of Drinking Water												
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2
Toilet Facilities												
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
Lighting												
Electricity	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9
Kerosene	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8
Solar Energy	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	-	...
Cooking Fuel												
Firewood	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6
Gas	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1
Kerosene	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Other	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1
Garbage Disposal												
Collected by Local Authorities	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4	79.9	10.1	2.1	21.4
Buried / Burned	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5	13.8	50.7	36.4	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6	1.2	4.4	2.6	3.8
Dumped within premises	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5	4.4	33.9	37.3	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	7.5	0.7
Other	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	14.1	1.1
Telecommunication Facilities												
Fixed Telephone Lines only	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4	3.0	3.1	7.7	3.3
Mobile only	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9	56.8	63.4	53.3	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3	35.5	24.6	22.4	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5	4.8	8.9	16.6	8.5
Household Equipments												
Radio / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1	40.7	35.5	45.1	36.8
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3
Not using any of these	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0	5.9	7.3	11.6	7.3
Domestic Electrical Items												
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9	81.1	48.9	40.1	53.9
Electric Fans	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5	83.3	59.2	17.9	61.5
Not using any of these	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8	5.6	22.2	44.3	20.4
Vehicle Ownership												
Bicycle	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8
Three Wheelers	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6	13.3	14.5	9.1	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3
Buses / Lorries	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	3.3	0.6	2.8
No Vehicle	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2	36.9	33.5	82.6	36.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cobok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Mud, Plank/Takaran, Cadjan/Palmirah, Other(c) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete

Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/Metal Sheet, Palmirah,
Straw, Other

... Negligible

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2012/13

Percent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type^(a)										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
Floor Type^(b)										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
Roof Type^(c)										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
Lighting										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Local Authorities	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Televisions	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2016

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Wall Type^(a)										
Permanent	96.3	96.6	95.6	93.5	95.2	93.6	97.4	94.7	94.6	95.5
Semi Permanent	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.4	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
Floor Type^(b)										
Permanent	98.8	92.8	96.1	98.0	95.6	96.0	93.5	87.2	94.4	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.2	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	12.8	5.6	4.4
Roof Type^(c)										
Permanent	96.6	78.5	95.5	91.9	94.5	92.5	97.4	85.0	89.8	91.9
Semi Permanent	3.4	21.5	4.5	8.1	5.5	7.5	2.6	15.0	10.2	8.1
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	98.2	77.7	92.7	92.3	97.7	92.7	71.2	79.4	76.0	88.8
Not Safe	1.8	22.3	7.3	7.7	2.3	7.3	28.8	20.6	24.0	11.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	93.0	91.5	92.8	89.1	90.6	90.3	88.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sharing with another Household	6.0	7.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.5	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.4	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
Lighting										
Electricity	98.7	96.8	98.6	92.4	93.2	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.9
Kerosene	1.0	2.8	1.3	7.2	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	39.3	74.3	75.9	79.0	98.9	83.0	86.1	89.8	85.5	68.6
Gas	56.5	24.4	22.8	17.1	28.0	15.1	13.4	9.5	13.7	29.1
Kerosene	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Other	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Local Authorities	43.6	11.7	10.4	15.7	42.6	7.6	4.3	6.9	8.4	21.4
Buried / Burned	35.9	40.1	46.0	56.1	38.4	53.8	74.4	37.3	39.1	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	2.2	4.9	4.3	9.4	0.7	4.2	1.6	7.6	4.0	3.8
Dumped within premises	17.1	37.2	38.3	18.0	17.3	33.5	19.7	44.7	46.8	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.7
Other	0.6	5.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	0.4	1.1
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	2.9	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	3.5	4.7	6.0	2.1	3.3
Mobile only	55.8	59.1	68.6	74.6	72.6	63.2	62.5	50.8	64.7	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	35.4	30.0	20.7	15.4	13.3	24.1	22.9	26.7	23.5	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	5.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	12.1	9.3	9.8	16.5	9.6	8.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	67.4	71.3	62.9	40.7	45.5	63.3	64.3	68.2	62.7	63.2
Televisions	90.9	87.7	87.8	72.2	15.1	85.3	87.7	85.2	87.0	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	38.5	33.1	31.4	25.0	34.4	35.5	36.3	36.3	36.8
Personal Computers	31.5	18.8	16.7	16.7	11.2	18.3	14.1	11.6	16.4	20.3
Not using any of these	4.3	6.5	5.5	17.5	17.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.2	7.3
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	47.0	41.2	39.0	22.8	26.2	38.0	36.9	33.7	37.8	39.0
Washing Machines	35.5	19.9	15.9	7.4	14.1	17.0	11.7	8.8	12.0	20.3
Refrigerators	71.2	46.5	53.4	29.5	34.4	55.0	49.7	33.2	47.4	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	77.5	54.5	51.1	30.3	41.9	47.4	40.1	29.6	44.5	53.9
Electric Fans	81.7	35.4	63.7	55.2	69.3	63.8	67.6	23.9	49.1	61.5
Not using any of these	7.4	26.1	20.0	34.4	22.3	20.4	20.1	42.6	27.4	20.4
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	22.3	7.5	32.1	72.8	58.1	44.7	58.5	13.1	8.7	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	35.4	16.4	43.8	44.1	39.4	56.6	58.7	20.3	24.1	36.8
Three Wheelers	15.7	15.1	14.6	5.4	8.6	13.9	14.3	13.4	16.7	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	16.1	7.7	7.6	2.1	2.5	9.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	9.3
Buses / Lorries	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.8
No Vehicle	34.4	62.5	30.7	15.2	23.0	19.3	14.3	58.8	56.3	36.1

- (a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
- (b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
- (c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(A)

**Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016**

Item	2009 / 10 ^(a)				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2
By Age Group, %												
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5
By Educational Attainment, %												
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8
Income												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237
Per Person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511
Per Person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4
Income Share by Households, %												
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51
Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Household												
44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444	77,337	51,377	34,851	54,999	
Household Expenditure Share, %												
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016,
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Provinces – 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Dried Fish	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk & Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
All Non-Food										
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Other Rare Expenses	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province – 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.8	45.9	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.2	45.4	46.8	46.3	46.8
Female	52.2	54.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	53.8	54.6	53.2	53.7	53.2
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.4	26.7	25.4	25.3	28.9	24.8	29.4	25.9	23.6	25.3
15 – 59 Years	60.1	56.9	57.6	59.9	61.1	59.6	58.1	59.9	59.3	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.5	16.5	17.0	14.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	15.5
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3
Up to Grade 5	18.0	26.2	23.9	25.6	32.0	23.9	25.6	25.6	24.4	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.8	41.8	43.4	51.0	40.6	45.6	49.1	45.4	44.6	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.6	13.8	15.8	10.8	14.9	13.5	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.6	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.5	13.8	10.2	9.9	11.8	13.8
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	84,231	53,053	59,375	46,081	43,168	60,398	60,298	51,635	49,057	62,237
Per Person	21,665	13,729	15,730	11,384	11,259	16,671	16,567	13,867	13,157	16,377
Per Income Receiver	43,959	28,328	32,354	23,286	27,511	33,274	35,186	29,623	26,153	33,894
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	57,514	40,010	43,605	34,500	32,621	41,977	42,092	36,597	37,043	43,511
Per Person	14,400	9,890	11,253	8,434	8,261	11,420	11,248	10,139	9,711	11,307
Per Income Receiver	30,000	20,000	23,143	17,200	21,500	22,127	23,417	20,377	19,436	23,260
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	51.2	47.5	48.2	48.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	49.8	47.0	50.8
Poorest 20%	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.8
Middle 60%	43.4	47.2	46.2	47.3	47.2	44.0	43.7	45.9	47.5	44.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.51
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	74,505	50,334	52,271	42,537	38,407	55,514	48,176	39,140	42,810	54,999
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food										
Cereal	12.5	19.0	14.3	20.1	13.9	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.7	15.5
Prepared Foods	15.7	9.3	11.0	9.2	11.4	12.1	8.6	7.1	8.8	11.8
Pulses	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.6
Vegetables	8.7	10.8	10.3	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.7	13.1	11.8	9.9
Meat	5.1	5.2	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.8
Fish	9.9	6.1	11.0	13.2	14.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.9	9.5
Dried Fish	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.6	2.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.0
Eggs	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Coconut	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8
Condiments	9.2	9.6	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.8
Milk & Milk Products	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Fat and Oil	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.5
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fruits	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Other	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.0
All Non-Food										
Housing	24.9	18.5	15.8	8.8	16.2	12.8	13.2	17.2	16.7	19.2
Fuel and Light	5.0	4.9	4.0	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	7.2	7.4	10.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.0
Transport	12.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
Communication	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Education	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	4.5	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.4
Durable Household Goods	4.9	4.9	9.2	5.4	6.2	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	6.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	14.4	18.4	17.6	17.7	12.8	19.6	22.1	16.3	17.0	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	11.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.3	14.9	16.7	11.8	11.8	13.1
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.9

Table 13.7

General Education 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,205	10,502	10,548	10,737	10,849	10,971	10,997	11,021	11,053	11,336
Government Schools	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175
Other Schools	795	817	817	832	837	850	853	859	859	867
Pirivena Schools	697	719	720	734	734	747	749	754	753	761
Private and Special Schools	98	98	97	98	103	103	104	105	106	106
Classification of Govt. Schools^(b)	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194	10,175
1A & B Schools	702	716	716	748	868	974	1,004	1,016	1,029	1,044
1C Schools	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,814	1,801	1,805	1,818	1,845
Type 2 Schools	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,584	3,462	3,408	3,288 ^(c)	3,227
Type 3 Schools	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,749	3,877	3,933	4,059 ^(c)	4,059
Total No. of Pupils	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,194,336	4,233,555	4,273,065	4,330,368	4,345,740	4,365,298	4,413,738
Government Schools	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,330	4,165,964	4,214,772
Other Schools	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,267	200,834	202,410	199,334 ^(c)	198,966
Pirivena Schools	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,606	66,003	62,872	60,440
Private and Special Schools	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	136,462 ^(c)	138,526
New Admissions^(d)	329,832	332,562	331,491	339,143	342,451	349,182	334,877	317,895	322,135	328,632
Total No. of Teachers	225,951	224,541	228,672	235,924	236,131	245,628	247,453	245,930	254,560^(e)	260,906
Government Schools ^(e)	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	233,883	232,555	241,591	247,334
Other Schools	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,638	13,570	13,375	12,969 ^(c)	13,572
Pirivena Schools	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162	6,495	6,503	6,414	6,789
Private and Special Schools	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,476	7,075	6,872	6,555 ^(c)	6,783
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	17.9	18.3	18.6	17.8	17.9	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.1^(c)	16.9

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(a) Provisional

(b) Classification of Schools:

1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes

1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes / No Science classes

Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 11.

Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 5.

(c) Revised

(d) Government schools only.

(e) Teachers in functioning and temporary closed schools.

Total No. of Pupils & Pupils per Teacher Ratio (All Schools)

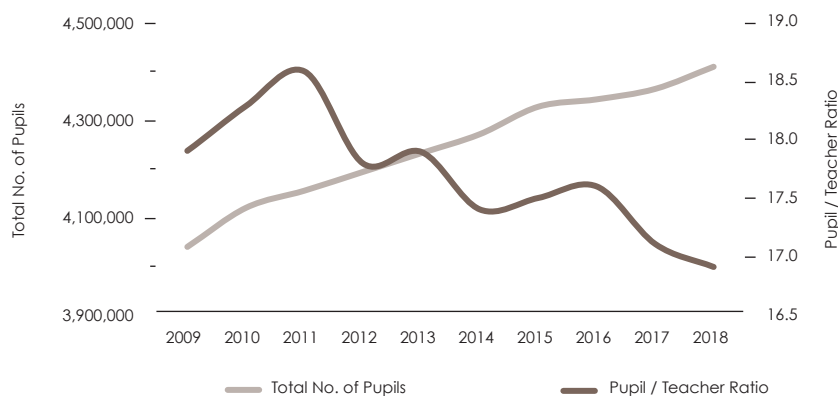


Table 13.8

Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2011 – 2018

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Province / District	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018 ^(a)	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	41	929	43	938	43	946	46	956	45	969	44	969	46	965	46	976
Colombo	16	366	17	369	17	372	18	376	18	380	17	380	18	375	18	380
Gampaha	15	348	16	351	16	353	17	357	16	362	16	361	17	362	17	364
Kalutara	10	215	10	218	11	220	11	223	11	227	11	228	12	228	12	231
Central	30	523	32	526	32	530	32	535	34	543	33	544	34	548	36	557
Kandy	16	269	16	270	16	272	17	274	17	278	17	279	18	282	18	286
Matale	6	96	6	97	6	98	6	99	7	101	7	101	7	104	7	106
Nuwara Eliya	9	157	9	159	9	160	9	162	10	164	10	164	10	162	11	166
Southern	29	506	29	511	29	513	30	519	29	524	29	526	30	532	31	539
Galle	11	217	11	219	11	220	12	223	11	224	11	223	12	225	12	227
Matara	10	162	10	163	10	164	10	164	10	167	10	167	10	168	10	170
Hambantota	8	126	8	130	8	130	8	132	8	134	8	136	8	138	8	141
Northern	14	248	15	249	15	250	16	249	16	247	17	243	18	241	18	239
Jaffna	7	131	7	128	7	125	8	123	8	121	8	118	9	116	9	113
Kilinochchi	2	28	2	29	2	31	2	32	2	32	2	33	2	32	2	27
Mannar	2	29	2	28	2	29	2	29	2	27	2	27	2	27	2	38
Mullaitivu	1	20	1	23	2	26	2	28	2	28	2	28	2	28	2	32
Vavuniya	2	41	2	39	2	39	3	38	3	38	3	37	3	37	3	29
Eastern	20	385	21	386	21	388	21	389	21	392	21	394	22	395	23	394
Batticaloa	6	130	7	130	7	130	7	130	7	131	7	132	7	131	8	131
Ampara	9	156	9	158	9	159	9	161	9	161	9	162	9	165	10	165
Trincomalee	5	98	5	98	5	99	5	98	5	100	5	100	5	99	6	98
North Western	27	476	28	479	27	486	28	492	28	502	28	505	28	509	30	517
Kurunegala	20	317	20	319	20	323	20	329	20	334	20	337	20	341	21	347
Puttalam	7	159	8	160	7	163	8	164	8	168	8	168	8	168	9	170
North Central	15	259	15	266	16	270	17	273	17	279	17	287	17	292	18	300
Anuradhapura	11	179	11	184	11	187	12	189	12	193	12	199	12	202	13	207
Polonnaruwa	4	80	4	82	4	84	5	83	5	86	5	88	5	90	5	92
Uva	18	279	19	278	19	280	20	283	20	287	20	288	21	291	20	294
Badulla	12	184	13	183	13	183	13	185	13	186	13	186	14	185	14	187
Moneragala	6	95	6	95	6	97	6	98	6	101	6	103	7	105	7	108
Sabaragamuwa	22	367	22	371	23	374	23	383	24	387	24	387	25	393	26	400
Ratnapura	11	207	12	209	12	210	12	215	13	218	13	219	13	223	13	228
Kegalle	10	160	10	162	11	165	11	168	11	168	11	168	12	170	12	172
Total	216	3,973	224	4,004	224	4,037	233	4,079	234	4,130	233	4,143	242	4,166	247	4,215

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional

Table 13.9(A)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2017

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	201	607	262	112	58	40	21	24	34	1,359
Colombo	38	167	87	37	19	13	9	16	18	404
Gampaha	61	250	115	48	21	20	8	6	8	537
Kalutara	102	190	60	27	18	7	4	2	8	418
Central	503	704	193	61	22	17	9	2	8	1,519
Kandy	186	305	90	32	12	8	7	1	8	649
Matale	115	153	29	10	6	7		1	0	321
Nuwara Eliya	202	246	74	19	4	2	2	0	0	549
Southern	291	537	145	58	33	13	12	7	16	1,112
Galle	110	204	56	21	16	6	6	1	10	430
Matara	97	171	49	17	11	7	3	4	2	361
Hambantota	84	162	40	20	6	0	3	2	4	321
Northern	443	423	93	20	9	8	0	1	0	997
Jaffna	194	196	38	15	5	5	0	0	0	453
Kilinochchi	32	48	21	2		1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	68	57	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	137
Mullaitivu	99	64	12	1	1	2	0	1	0	180
Vavuniya	50	58	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	123
Eastern	324	545	168	33	19	14	3	4	0	1,110
Batticaloa	107	167	63	6	9	6	1	0	0	359
Ampara	119	223	59	20	8	3	2	4	0	438
Trincomalee	98	155	46	7	2	5	0	0	0	313
North Western	323	654	166	50	27	10	11	6	9	1,256
Kurunegala	261	452	97	30	16	7	10	6	6	885
Puttalam	62	202	69	20	11	3	1	0	3	371
North Central	254	393	114	19	17	5	3	2	5	812
Anuradhapura	179	270	79	11	11	4	2	1	5	562
Polonnaruwa	75	123	35	8	6	1	1	1	0	250
Uva	301	428	117	27	10	11	4	0	2	900
Badulla	219	286	66	16	6	8	3	0	2	606
Moneragala	82	142	51	11	4	3	1	0	0	294
Sabaragamuwa	406	514	117	45	20	4	9	9	5	1,129
Ratnapura	200	270	72	28	15	2	6	3	2	598
Kegalle	206	244	45	17	5	2	3	6	3	531
Total	3,046	4,805	1,375	425	215	122	72	55	79	10,194

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2018^(a)

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	206	594	263	110	58	47	19	23	36	1,356
Colombo	44	161	84	36	21	14	9	13	20	402
Gampaha	60	247	117	45	22	23	7	7	8	536
Kalutara	102	186	62	29	15	10	3	3	8	418
Central	485	712	200	56	27	16	8	5	8	1,517
Kandy	183	305	91	34	12	9	5	3	8	650
Matale	105	157	32	8	7	5	2	1	0	317
Nuwara Eliya	197	250	77	14	8	2	1	1	0	550
Southern	285	534	153	56	31	13	15	8	15	1,110
Galle	105	207	59	17	17	5	8	2	9	429
Matara	98	164	53	19	8	8	4	4	2	360
Hambantota	82	163	41	20	6	0	3	2	4	321
Northern	449	410	90	19	10	8	0	1	0	987
Jaffna	203	187	33	15	5	5	0	0	0	448
Kilinochchi	33	49	20	0	1	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	62	61	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	135
Mullaitivu	95	59	15	1	1	2	0	1	0	174
Vavuniya	56	54	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	126
Eastern	327	558	148	43	16	13	7	2	0	1,114
Batticaloa	108	168	59	11	7	5	2	0	0	360
Ampara	118	231	54	21	7	4	4	2	0	441
Trincomalee	101	159	35	11	2	4	1	0	0	313
North Western	313	654	167	50	28	14	8	6	10	1,250
Kurunegala	255	448	100	29	18	10	7	5	8	880
Puttalam	58	206	67	21	10	4	1	1	2	370
North Central	250	393	118	21	14	8	4	1	6	815
Anuradhapura	176	268	83	12	10	6	2	1	5	563
Polonnaruwa	74	125	35	9	4	2	2	0	1	252
Uva	299	412	135	22	14	9	3	2	2	898
Badulla	218	274	79	13	9	7	2	1	2	605
Moneragala	81	138	56	9	5	2	1	1	0	293
Sabaragamuwa	396	522	116	44	23	5	6	10	6	1,128
Ratnapura	197	277	70	28	17	2	4	5	2	602
Kegalle	199	245	46	16	6	3	2	5	4	526
Total	3,010	4,789	1,390	421	221	133	70	58	83	10,175

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(A)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2017

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	25,263	20,103	50	261	148	45,825
Colombo	9,917	7,646	13	94	70	17,740
Gampaha	9,143	7,278	26	102	30	16,579
Kalutara	6,203	5,179	11	65	48	11,506
Central	13,548	19,424	352	690	44	34,058
Kandy	7,976	9,153	94	309	22	17,554
Matale	2,695	3,699	40	131	6	6,571
Nuwara Eliya	2,877	6,572	218	250	16	9,933
Southern	13,614	16,252	113	285	32	30,296
Galle	5,067	6,242	40	147	14	11,510
Matara	4,743	5,469	46	68	13	10,339
Hambantota	3,804	4,541	27	70	5	8,447
Northern	7,258	10,482	6	91	104	17,941
Jaffna	4,371	4,486	1	44	17	8,919
Kilinochchi	694	1,417	1	11	0	2,123
Mannar	676	1,351	2	18	11	2,058
Mullaitivu	632	1,305	2	9	75	2,023
Vavuniya	885	1,923	0	9	1	2,818
Eastern	7,631	13,843	50	242	44	21,810
Batticaloa	2,978	3,994	12	54	4	7,042
Ampara	3,080	6,138	24	117	20	9,379
Trincomalee	1,573	3,711	14	71	20	5,389
North Western	12,251	15,345	73	515	55	28,239
Kurunegala	8,908	10,607	44	372	30	19,961
Puttalam	3,343	4,738	29	143	25	8,278
North Central	7,597	9,542	46	186	69	17,440
Anuradhapura	5,230	6,980	22	125	63	12,420
Polonnaruwa	2,367	2,562	24	61	6	5,020
Uva	7,949	11,658	478	664	94	20,843
Badulla	5,053	8,065	409	410	72	14,009
Moneragala	2,896	3,593	69	254	22	6,834
Sabaragamuwa	11,645	12,989	125	377	3	25,139
Ratnapura	5,631	7,286	73	136	1	13,127
Kegalle	6,014	5,703	52	241	2	12,012
Total	106,756	129,638	1,293	3,311	593	241,591

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2018^(a)

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
Western	25,642	19,989	230	52	111	46,024
Colombo	10,109	7,544	113	23	57	17,846
Gampaha	9,176	7,351	37	11	14	16,589
Kalutara	6,357	5,094	80	18	40	11,589
Central	14,039	20,106	844	630	22	35,641
Kandy	8,139	9,377	379	194	11	18,100
Matale	2,855	3,798	124	66	5	6,848
Nuwara Eliya	3,045	6,931	341	370	6	10,693
Southern	14,104	16,048	291	129	29	30,601
Galle	5,340	6,246	131	46	18	11,781
Matara	4,966	5,316	104	62	3	10,451
Hambantota	3,798	4,486	56	21	8	8,369
Northern	7,054	10,751	323	20	10	18,158
Jaffna	4,288	4,648	103	10	2	9,051
Kilinochchi	669	1,416	14	4	1	2,104
Mannar	629	1,361	53	4	7	2,054
Mullaitivu	610	1,308	81	1	0	2,000
Vavuniya	858	2,018	72	1	0	2,949
Eastern	9,038	13,740	570	94	5	23,447
Batticaloa	3,509	3,830	178	35	1	7,553
Ampara	3,572	6,265	218	36	2	10,093
Trincomalee	1,957	3,645	174	23	2	5,801
North Western	13,509	15,314	548	103	28	29,502
Kurunegala	9,503	10,591	384	68	15	20,561
Puttalam	4,006	4,723	164	35	13	8,941
North Central	8,137	9,430	270	50	4	17,891
Anuradhapura	5,599	6,822	184	32	2	12,639
Polonnaruwa	2,538	2,608	86	18	2	5,252
Uva	7,779	11,832	516	270	97	20,494
Badulla	4,939	8,196	364	208	89	13,796
Moneragala	2,840	3,636	152	62	8	6,698
Sabaragamuwa	11,439	13,425	427	273	12	25,576
Ratnapura	5,521	7,551	197	154	5	13,428
Kegalle	5,918	5,874	230	119	7	12,148
Total	110,741	130,635	4,019	1,621	318	247,334

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.11

New Admissions in Government Schools – 2018^(a)

Numbers

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	32,626	31,451	64,077	3,461	3,729	7,190	0	0	0	36,087	35,180	71,267
Colombo	11,805	11,013	22,818	1,421	1,447	2,868	0	0	0	13,226	12,460	25,686
Gampaha	13,049	12,986	26,035	766	830	1,596	0	0	0	13,815	13,816	27,631
Kalutara	7,772	7,452	15,224	1,274	1,452	2,726	0	0	0	9,046	8,904	17,950
Central	14,315	14,020	28,335	8,214	8,009	16,223	0	0	0	22,529	22,029	44,558
Kandy	8,022	7,891	15,913	2,936	2,851	5,787	0	0	0	10,958	10,742	21,700
Matale	3,728	3,598	7,326	898	818	1,716	0	0	0	4,626	4,416	9,042
Nuwara Eliya	2,565	2,531	5,096	4,380	4,340	8,720	0	0	0	6,945	6,871	13,816
Southern	20,925	19,948	40,873	637	597	1,234	0	0	0	21,562	20,545	42,107
Galle	8,576	8,110	16,686	195	220	415	0	0	0	8,771	8,330	17,101
Matara	6,547	6,109	12,656	346	270	616	0	0	0	6,893	6,379	13,272
Hambantota	5,802	5,729	11,531	96	107	203	0	0	0	5,898	5,836	11,734
Northern	292	240	532	8,587	8,301	16,888	0	0	0	8,879	8,541	17,420
Jaffna	0	0	0	3,986	3,896	7,882	0	0	0	3,986	3,896	7,882
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,149	1,095	2,244	0	0	0	1,149	1,095	2,244
Mannar	0	0	0	1,104	1,051	2,155	0	0	0	1,104	1,051	2,155
Mullaitivu	109	81	190	1,020	976	1,996	0	0	0	1,129	1,057	2,186
Vavuniya	183	159	342	1,328	1,283	2,611	0	0	0	1,511	1,442	2,953
Eastern	3,217	3,216	6,433	12,042	11,542	23,584	0	0	0	15,259	14,758	30,017
Batticaloa	23	30	53	4,880	4,715	9,595	0	0	0	4,903	4,745	9,648
Ampara	2,244	2,272	4,516	4,224	4,033	8,257	0	0	0	6,468	6,305	12,773
Trincomalee	950	914	1,864	2,938	2,794	5,732	0	0	0	3,888	3,708	7,596
North Western	17,958	17,359	35,317	3,242	3,207	6,449	0	0	0	21,200	20,566	41,766
Kurunegala	12,842	12,547	25,389	1,221	1,226	2,447	0	0	0	14,063	13,773	27,836
Puttalam	5,116	4,812	9,928	2,021	1,981	4,002	0	0	0	7,137	6,793	13,930
North Central	11,623	11,185	22,808	1,355	1,300	2,655	0	0	0	12,978	12,485	25,463
Anuradhapura	8,037	7,766	15,803	907	899	1,806	0	0	0	8,944	8,665	17,609
Polonnaruwa	3,586	3,419	7,005	448	401	849	0	0	0	4,034	3,820	7,854
Uva	9,765	9,611	19,376	2,329	2,299	4,628	0	0	0	12,094	11,910	24,004
Badulla	5,316	5,142	10,458	2,093	2,050	4,143	0	0	0	7,409	7,192	14,601
Moneragala	4,449	4,469	8,918	236	249	485	0	0	0	4,685	4,718	9,403
Sabaragamuwa	13,889	13,631	27,520	2,276	2,234	4,510	0	0	0	16,165	15,865	32,030
Ratnapura	8,361	8,227	16,588	1,084	1,076	2,160	0	0	0	9,445	9,303	18,748
Kegalle	5,528	5,404	10,932	1,192	1,158	2,350	0	0	0	6,720	6,562	13,282
Total	124,610	120,661	245,271	42,143	41,218	83,361	0	0	0	166,753	161,879	328,632

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.12

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2017 & 2018

Types of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2017							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,029	10.1	1,657,886	39.8	80,520	33.3	20.6
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,818	17.8	1,033,277	24.8	62,052	25.7	16.7
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,287	32.2	793,746	19.1	61,593	25.5	12.9
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	4,060	39.8	681,055	16.3	37,426	15.5	18.2
All Government Schools	10,194	100.0	4,165,964	100.0	241,591	100.0	17.2
Year 2018^(a)							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,044	10.2	1,723,648	41.4	82,553	34.2	20.9
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,856	18.2	1,044,769	25.1	64,248	26.6	16.3
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,218	31.6	764,248	18.3	62,040	25.7	12.3
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	4,057	39.8	682,107	16.4	38,493	15.9	17.7
All Government Schools	10,175	99.8	4,214,772	101.2	247,334	102.4	17.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L)^(a) and GCE (A/L) – 2013 - 2018

Item	Numbers					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	287,040	277,414	290,929	286,251	312,464	308,843
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	64.21	66.55	67.15	69.94	71.03	73.31
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	308,054	298,549	314,635	293,218	326,424	328,464
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	62.42	64.51	64.81	69.68	70.11	71.66
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	209,906	207,304	210,340	211,865	206,630	218,191
School candidates qualifying to enter University	122,913	126,971	131,137	134,238	136,421	141,172
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	58.56	61.25	62.35	63.36	66.02	64.70
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	246,680	247,376	255,191	258,193	253,330	267,111
All candidates qualifying to enter University	143,695	149,489	155,447	160,520	163,104	167,907
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	58.25	60.43	60.91	62.17	64.38	62.86

(a) 5 or more subjects.

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.14

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2015 - 2018
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2015			2016			2017			2018		
	No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	76,264	54,023	70.84	75,414	54,994	72.92	81,560	59,484	72.93	80,525	60,564	75.21
Central	37,557	24,134	64.26	37,665	25,932	68.85	41,114	28,501	69.32	41,621	29,244	70.26
Southern	36,586	26,735	73.07	34,994	26,828	76.66	37,539	29,162	77.68	37,708	29,839	79.13
Northern	19,400	11,113	57.28	17,413	10,562	60.66	19,877	12,490	62.84	17,974	12,000	66.76
Eastern	22,807	14,169	62.13	23,744	14,617	61.56	25,599	16,927	66.12	25,017	17,186	68.70
North Western	33,473	22,687	67.78	33,833	23,896	70.63	36,330	26,441	72.78	35,789	27,045	75.57
North Central	17,980	11,584	64.43	19,041	12,632	66.34	20,908	14,177	67.81	20,469	14,516	70.92
Uva	20,042	12,708	63.41	18,558	12,630	68.06	20,947	14,089	67.26	20,956	14,678	70.04
Sabaragamuwa	26,820	18,205	67.88	25,589	18,117	70.80	28,590	20,685	72.35	28,784	21,345	74.16
Sri Lanka	290,929	195,358	67.15	286,251	200,208	69.94	312,464	221,956	71.03	308,843	226,417	73.31

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2015 - 2018
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2015			2016			2017			2018		
	No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	56,521	35,516	62.84	57,254	36,860	64.38	55,573	36,898	66.40	58,933	38,746	65.75
Central	26,046	15,967	61.30	26,654	16,524	61.99	26,633	17,509	65.74	27,716	17,211	62.10
Southern	29,945	18,668	62.34	29,620	18,894	63.79	29,581	19,367	65.47	31,670	20,502	64.74
Northern	12,684	8,274	65.23	12,327	7,955	64.53	11,591	7,925	68.37	12,265	8,007	65.28
Eastern	14,658	9,043	61.69	14,979	9,292	62.03	14,551	9,089	62.46	15,201	9,212	60.60
North Western	24,032	14,455	60.15	23,833	14,661	61.52	22,929	15,257	66.54	24,344	16,253	66.76
North Central	11,910	7,094	59.56	12,307	7,294	59.27	12,130	7,643	63.01	12,581	7,829	62.23
Uva	14,093	8,852	62.81	14,393	9,110	63.29	13,613	9,157	67.27	14,527	9,400	64.71
Sabaragamuwa	20,451	13,268	64.88	20,498	13,648	66.58	20,029	13,576	67.78	20,954	14,012	66.87
Sri Lanka	210,340	131,137	62.35	211,865	134,238	63.36	206,630	136,421	66.02	218,191	141,172	64.70

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.16

University Education^(a) 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(b)
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions ^(c)	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	19
No. of Students										
(Undergraduates)	82,375	86,216	92,572	88,713 ^(d)	97,119	104,455	109,182	110,287	116,296	122,767
University	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,527	94,681
Institutes	2,703	2,921	3,217	3,073	3,254	3,317	3,307	3,290	3,423	3,633
Open University	10,904	12,818	14,915	15,418	16,739	20,916	22,097	22,546	24,346	24,453
No. of Lecturers	4,419	4,341	4,513	4,718	4,921	5,024	5,199	5,440	5,669	5,940
University	3,938	3,865	4,021	4,223	4,411	4,502	4,661	4,863	5,095	5,327
Institutes	204	211	217	219	221	234	242	268	270	293
Open University	277	265	275	276	289	288	296	309	304	320
New Admissions for basic Degrees ^(e)	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908 ^{(f)(g)}	24,198 ^(h)	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451
No. Graduated ⁽ⁱ⁾	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614 ^(j)	20,839	29,243	29,545	28,808	26,015	31,376
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,651	16,387	14,082	10,305	14,310
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,982	5,152	5,630	5,648	6,355
Law L.L.B.	425	392	348	445	454	496	337	414	627	706
Science B.Sc. ^(k)	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,740	2,711	3,027	3,142	3,211
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,617	1,713	1,979
Medicine M.B.B.S.	943	797	1,061	800	547	1,209	1,145	1,135	1,176	1,174
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	71	64	65	20	73	68	79	91	148	148
Agriculture B.Sc.	513	540	595	515	727	867	710	799	742	995
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	39	60	58	54	59	57	69	73	79	106
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	200	118	211	150	201	214	77	224	355	410
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	382	392	439	561	644	947	1,043	946	1,153	1,056
Indigenous Medicine	114	208	181	137	132	175	227	169	186	186
Paramedical Studies	–	–	–	–	–	399	264	601	741	740
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn. ^(l)	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	36,937	40,583	48,914	51,935	50,033
Capital Expenditure	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	11,200	9,735	14,719	14,578	14,098
Recurrent Expenditure	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	25,737	30,848	34,195	37,357	35,935

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the Universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other acts of Parliament, such as Buddhasravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.
- (d) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (e) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.
- (f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.
- (g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.
- (h) Shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1st Quarter of 2014 which is relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) – 2012].
- (i) Includes External & Open University also.
- (j) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (k) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.
- (l) Total expenditure on University Education provides actual expenditure including generated income and other projects for the year 2016 while 2017 figures are provisional and are based on only the government grant released to HEIs.

Table 13.17

**Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education^(a)
Academic Year 2012/13 – 2017/18**

		2012 / 2013			2013/ 2014			2014/ 2015		
		Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%
Arts	Male	17,408	1,539	8.8	16,943	1,589	9.4	17,078	1,577	9.2
	Female	51,695	6,456	12.5	51,352	6,638	12.9	51,487	7,040	13.7
	Total	69,103	7,995	11.6	68,295	8,227	12.1	68,565	8,617	12.6
Commerce	Male	18,179	2,063	11.3	16,332	2,085	12.8	17,505	2,043	11.7
	Female	22,353	2,903	13.0	21,412	3,140	14.7	23,097	3,256	14.1
	Total	40,532	4,966	12.3	37,744	5,225	13.8	40,602	5,299	13.1
Science	Male	15,292	5,178	33.9	16,599	5,796	34.9	17,561	6,036	34.4
	Female	19,166	5,994	31.3	20,118	5,860	29.1	21,492	5,567	25.9
	Total	34,458	11,172	32.4	36,717	11,656	31.8	39,053	11,603	29.7
Other ^(c)	Male	192	25	13.0	309	36	11.7	435	51	11.7
	Female	531	40	7.5	675	56	8.3	917	73	7.96
	Total	723	65	9.0	984	92	9.4	1352	124	9.2
Total	Male	51,071	8,805	17.2	50,183	9,506	18.9	52,579	9,707	18.5
	Female	93,745	15,393	16.4	93,557	15,694	16.8	96,993	15,936	16.4
	Total	144,816	24,198	16.7	143,740	25,200	17.5	149,572	25,643	17.1

		2015 / 2016			2016 / 2017			2017 / 2018		
		Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted	%	Eligible ^(b)	Admitted ^(d)	%
Arts	Male	15,709	1,756	11.2	14,798	1,676	11.3	15,612	1,727	11.1
	Female	49,802	8,135	16.3	49,420	7,742	15.7	52,922	8,196	15.5
	Total	65,511	9,891	15.1	64,218	9,418	14.7	68,534	9,923	14.5
Commerce	Male	16,868	2,010	11.9	15,480	2,053	13.3	16,135	2,241	13.9
	Female	24,050	3,431	14.3	23,288	3,740	16.1	23,130	3,938	17.0
	Total	40,918	5,441	13.3	38,768	5,793	14.9	39,265	6,179	15.7
Science	Male	17,774	5,797	32.6	19,197	6,441	33.6	18,327	6,121	33.4
	Female	22,912	5,865	25.6	24,890	6,614	26.6	24,451	6,555	26.8
	Total	40,686	11,662	28.7	44,087	13,055	29.6	42,778	12,676	29.6
Engineering Technology ^(e)	Male	3,214	870	27.1	5,775	1,032	17.9	5,305	1,130	21.3
	Female	733	260	35.5	936	183	19.6	864	179	20.7
	Total	3,947	1,130	28.6	6,711	1,215	18.1	6,169	1,309	21.2
Biosystem Technology ^(e)	Male	661	138	20.9	1,242	172	13.9	1,193	231	19.4
	Female	2,245	583	26.0	3,471	685	19.7	3,110	727	23.4
	Total	2,906	721	24.8	4,713	857	18.2	4,303	958	22.3
Other ^(c)	Male	565	130	23.0	851	182	21.4	896	196	21.9
	Female	1,017	80	7.9	1,169	142	12.2	1,215	174	14.3
	Total	1,582	210	13.3	2,020	324	16.0	2,111	370	17.5
Total	Male	54,791	10,701	19.5	57,343	11,556	20.2	57,468	11,646	20.3
	Female	100,759	18,354	18.2	103,174	19,106	18.5	105,692	19,769	18.7
	Total	155,550	29,055	18.7	160,517	30,662	19.1	163,160	31,415	19.3

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.

(c) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

(d) Excludes 36 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(e) The Technology Stream are offered from academic year 2015/2016.

Table 13.18

**University Admissions by Province and District
Academic Year 2010/11 – 2017/18**

Province / District	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Western	5,517	7,147	6,466	6,863	6,869	7,571	8,248	8,432
Colombo	2,874	3,410	3,139	3,322	3,252	3,605	3,994	4,089
Gampaha	1,618	2,187	1,969	2,172	2,206	2,475	2,662	2,682
Kalutara	1,025	1,550	1,358	1,369	1,411	1,491	1,592	1,661
Central	2,123	2,794	2,494	2,512	2,548	2,770	3,224	3,232
Kandy	1,311	1,671	1,517	1,532	1,579	1,656	1,892	550
Matale	322	504	446	421	421	457	555	1,883
Nuwara Eliya	490	619	531	559	548	657	777	799
Southern	3,497	4,503	3,754	4,047	4,042	3,898	4,525	4,346
Galle	1,543	2,055	1,512	1,776	1,865	1,606	1,924	1,851
Matara	1,228	1,464	1,390	1,402	1,310	1,359	1,575	1,482
Hambantota	726	984	852	869	867	933	1,026	1,013
Northern	1,526	2,139	1,576	1,567	1,589	1,851	2,039	2,105
Jaffna	885	1,265	881	902	950	1,121	1,190	1,220
Kilinochchi	168	203	153	165	146	164	209	213
Mannar	138	207	163	151	143	171	198	233
Mullaitivu	195	196	158	151	139	157	179	184
Vavuniya	140	268	221	198	211	238	263	255
Eastern	1,364	1,883	1,597	1,676	1,667	2,086	2,307	2,340
Batticaloa	456	642	515	542	572	717	785	773
Ampara	609	819	705	709	699	859	939	994
Trincomalee	299	422	377	425	396	510	583	573
North Western	2,189	2,958	2,447	2,457	2,520	2,761	3,142	3,308
Kurunegala	1,600	2,154	1,755	1,767	1,804	1,934	2,198	2,365
Puttalam	589	804	692	690	716	827	944	943
North Central	992	1,374	1,186	1,294	1,327	1,472	1,154	1,699
Anuradhapura	714	972	830	935	966	1,054	1,097	1,212
Polonnaruwa	278	402	356	359	361	418	457	487
Uva	1,034	1,526	1,271	1,388	1,380	1,558	1,770	1,813
Badulla	674	985	812	898	898	1,063	1,170	1,198
Moneragala	360	541	459	490	482	495	600	615
Sabaragamuwa	2,032	2,620	2,152	2,376	2,401	2,574	2,887	2,866
Ratnapura	1,178	1,488	1,242	1,375	1,368	1,465	1,719	1,720
Kegalle	854	1,132	910	1,001	1,033	1,109	1,168	1,146
Special Additional Intake^(a)	1,742^(b)	1,964	1,255	1,020	1,333	2,542	972	1,310
Total	22,016	28,908	24,198	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668	31,451

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 'Special and Additional Intake' refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, foreign, teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and the Additional Intake, for special subjects such as Japanese, English, History, etc., where district has not been taken into account for selection.

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

Table 13.19(A)

University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2016/17

District	Arts ^(a)		Management and Commerce		Law		Science ^(b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	476	54	603	352	39	22	614	353	139	81	12	5	16	6
Gampaha	530	50	268	340	10	21	217	349	29	79	0	4	0	4
Kalutara	426	27	105	183	8	11	156	187	25	42	0	2	0	2
Kandy	439	47	111	209	7	13	208	216	34	48	5	3	0	3
Matale	132	21	33	76	0	5	16	75	3	17	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	184	23	34	132	1	8	5	130	0	30	0	2	0	2
Galle	509	24	185	161	13	10	197	165	53	37	7	2	10	2
Matara	360	22	110	123	8	8	203	122	44	28	5	2	2	2
Hambantota	272	13	39	113	4	7	102	114	16	26	0	2	0	2
Jaffna	295	44	28	114	0	7	66	114	28	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	63	12	4	26	0	1	0	30	2	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	53	12	1	25	2	1	0	36	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	51	13	2	24	0	1	0	29	1	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	55	15	10	37	1	2	2	39	10	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	251	32	24	97	4	6	13	99	7	22	0	1	0	1
Ampara	292	49	22	123	0	8	24	121	7	28	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	203	28	13	73	2	4	1	72	5	16	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	673	44	142	247	6	15	136	250	38	56	0	3	0	3
Puttalam	280	27	50	139	6	9	12	140	5	33	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	294	28	58	161	2	10	17	161	7	37	0	2	0	2
Polonnaruwa	97	10	29	77	1	5	0	76	1	17	0	1	0	1
Badulla	308	43	39	155	5	9	70	155	12	35	0	2	0	2
Moneragala	181	10	49	86	3	5	4	86	0	19	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	471	33	127	199	9	12	110	205	40	46	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	376	28	79	126	7	8	87	127	7	29	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	0	722	0	55	0	2	0	86	0	16	0	1	0	2
Total	7,271	1,431	2,165	3,453	138	210	2,260	3,537	514	792	29	51	28	52

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying ^(d)		Computer Science ^(e)		Other Courses ^(f)		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	80	90	208	110	54	35	159	99	167	220	2,567	1,427	3,994
Gampaha	29	91	42	109	9	22	32	96	119	212	1,285	1,377	2,662
Kalutara	34	46	27	58	5	13	15	50	55	115	856	736	1,592
Kandy	62	54	59	67	15	22	28	60	48	134	1,016	876	1,892
Matale	6	22	11	24	0	6	4	22	34	46	239	316	555
Nuwara Eliya	4	34	2	42	1	8	4	33	17	81	252	525	777
Galle	64	42	62	51	13	16	65	45	90	101	1,268	656	1,924
Matara	54	31	70	39	12	9	68	33	144	76	1,080	495	1,575
Hambantota	20	29	30	36	2	6	34	31	63	65	582	444	1,026
Jaffna	52	36	58	36	14	7	56	30	112	59	709	481	1,190
Kilinochchi	2	13	1	8	0	3	0	11	9	17	81	128	209
Mannar	1	14	0	8	0	4	1	10	7	15	66	132	198
Mullaitivu	0	13	1	7	0	3	0	10	3	15	58	121	179
Vavuniya	4	14	4	12	0	4	0	14	7	24	93	170	263
Batticaloa	7	25	9	31	0	5	17	28	51	55	383	402	785
Ampara	11	31	8	39	2	7	26	30	35	72	427	512	939
Trincomalee	4	22	5	23	2	6	6	20	30	46	271	312	583
Kurunegala	43	61	49	77	3	21	22	68	92	149	1,204	994	2,198
Puttalam	5	35	5	45	0	7	3	33	19	87	385	559	944
Anuradhapura	21	42	2	51	0	7	12	44	41	98	454	643	1,097
Polonnaruwa	1	22	2	25	1	4	1	21	17	48	150	307	457
Badulla	12	40	19	47	0	8	12	44	60	93	537	633	1,170
Moneragala	1	23	3	28	0	5	6	22	17	50	264	336	600
Ratnapura	33	50	19	64	0	8	26	49	87	125	922	797	1,719
Kegalle	26	31	14	40	3	10	10	35	44	77	653	515	1,168
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	0	22	0	21	0	4	0	17	0	24	0	972	972
Total	576	933	710	1,098	136	250	607	955	1,368	2,104	15,802	14,866	30,668

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

(Contd.)

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.
- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.19 (B)

University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2017/18

District	Arts ^(a)		Management and Commerce		Law		Science ^(b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	451	60	667	367	45	23	564	311	178	90	16	5	26	5
Gampaha	524	56	264	360	12	22	185	308	33	89	0	4	0	4
Kalutara	435	31	129	191	8	12	157	162	21	47	0	2	0	2
Kandy	418	54	129	219	17	14	183	188	61	54	1	3	0	3
Matale	116	20	28	79	1	5	25	68	5	19	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	179	31	39	137	1	9	2	117	2	34	0	2	0	2
Galle	451	28	186	168	2	10	189	143	47	41	7	2	0	2
Matara	372	20	113	128	2	8	151	109	28	32	2	2	1	2
Hambantota	233	16	36	119	4	7	82	102	16	29	2	2	0	2
Jaffna	315	40	40	117	8	7	66	112	28	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	55	15	4	27	0	1	0	27	4	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	72	10	5	27	0	1	0	34	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	51	11	2	24	0	1	1	28	0	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	42	15	11	38	0	2	1	36	6	8	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	249	36	19	102	0	6	12	90	8	25	0	1	0	1
Ampara	338	47	33	129	1	8	5	109	11	32	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	172	32	22	77	0	5	4	64	10	19	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	703	40	180	255	17	16	169	217	45	63	0	3	1	3
Puttalam	247	22	46	148	0	9	16	123	11	37	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	386	31	59	170	8	11	7	143	5	42	0	2	0	2
Polonnaruwa	127	12	28	80	1	5	0	70	0	20	0	1	0	1
Badulla	338	32	58	160	5	10	46	147	15	39	0	2	0	2
Moneragala	184	12	44	90	2	6	4	78	2	22	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	525	38	107	211	10	13	64	178	25	52	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	369	26	87	131	3	8	65	113	16	33	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	0	1,056	0	59	0	2	0	72	0	35	0	2	0	2
Total	7,352	1,791	2,336	3,613	147	221	1,998	3,149	578	906	28	52	28	51

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying ^(d)		Computer Science ^(e)		Other Courses ^(f)		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	116	104	181	114	43	36	167	95	195	230	2,649	1440	4,089
Gampaha	42	105	65	112	10	24	31	99	114	219	1,280	1402	2,682
Kalutara	48	53	26	59	4	9	30	50	64	121	922	739	1,661
Kandy	53	63	50	70	8	26	31	62	38	138	989	894	1,883
Matale	12	24	7	25	1	5	6	22	30	50	231	319	550
Nuwara Eliya	6	38	9	43	1	8	5	32	18	84	262	537	799
Galle	66	48	81	52	15	12	63	46	90	102	1,197	654	1,851
Matara	58	35	68	40	12	11	60	30	121	77	988	494	1,482
Hambantota	36	32	33	37	5	4	35	30	81	70	563	450	1,013
Jaffna	37	39	49	37	11	9	70	30	108	63	732	488	1,220
Kilinochchi	1	15	4	9	1	3	0	11	11	17	80	133	213
Mannar	2	16	1	8	0	4	1	12	15	17	97	136	233
Mullaitivu	1	15	1	7	0	3	0	10	8	15	64	120	184
Vavuniya	3	17	1	12	0	4	1	15	17	24	82	173	255
Batticaloa	6	29	7	32	0	5	10	28	50	57	361	412	773
Ampara	7	35	9	40	2	6	25	34	41	78	472	522	994
Trincomalee	2	24	3	24	0	4	6	20	34	49	253	320	573
Kurunegala	66	73	52	79	5	19	33	70	96	160	1,367	998	2,365
Puttalam	10	45	9	46	1	7	6	37	25	94	371	572	943
Anuradhapura	9	48	11	53	1	7	6	46	58	107	550	662	1,212
Polonnaruwa	0	24	1	25	0	4	1	20	16	51	174	313	487
Badulla	17	46	24	49	5	8	6	44	45	100	559	639	1,198
Moneragala	1	26	3	28	0	4	1	23	29	54	270	345	615
Ratnapura	34	59	24	65	7	11	16	54	95	126	907	813	1,146
Kegalle	25	35	12	41	4	12	8	35	36	83	625	521	1,720
Special and Additional Intake ^(c)	0	21	0	23	0	3	0	14	0	21	0	1,310	1,310
Total	658	1,069	731	1,130	136	248	618	969	1,435	2,207	16,045	15,406	31,451

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) "Special & Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.

- (d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.
- (e) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology & Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, etc.
- (f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech & Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.20

**University Admissions by Academic Stream and Ethnicity
Academic Year 2014/2015 – 2017/2018**

Ethnicity		Arts	Management and Commerce	Law	Science ^(a)	Medicine	Dentistry
Sinhalese	2014/15	5,736	4,298	289	4,130	997	67
	2015/16	5,605	4,455	279	4,221	1,009	66
	2016/17	5,907	4,763	286	4,891	1,042	63
	2017/18	6,187	4,987	279	4,313	1,169	65
Tamil	2014/15	1,238	526	33	449	145	9
	2015/16	1,869	495	38	458	164	7
	2016/17	1,532	566	34	529	155	11
	2017/18	1,507	620	43	484	164	8
Moor	2014/15	965	190	26	312	92	4
	2015/16	1,601	210	28	310	83	5
	2016/17	1,224	268	27	355	100	6
	2017/18	1,388	320	43	338	128	6
Other	2014/15	27	16	2	3	21	0
	2015/16	54	15	3	19	1	2
	2016/17	37	21	1	21	7	0
	2017/18	48	22	43	338	128	6
Total	2014/15	7,966	5,030	350	4,894	1,255	80
	2015/16	9,129	5,175	348	5,008	1,257	80
	2016/17	8,700	5,618	348	5,796	1,304	80
	2017/18	9,130	5,949	368	5,147	1,464	79

Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture/Quan. Surv. ^(b)	Computer Sc./MIT/IT/ICT ^(c)	Other ^(d)	Total
Sinhalese	2014/15	85	1,213	1,331	287	1,055	827	20,433
	2015/16	66	1,163	1,464	312	1,075	903	21,935
	2016/17	65	1,206	1,485	314	1,186	1,104	22,360
	2017/18	68	1,378	1,554	311	1,196	2,814	24,321
Tamil	2014/15	11	175	194	58	192	173	3,834
	2015/16	13	191	223	39	207	133	3,633
	2016/17	11	206	232	54	229	185	3,743
	2017/18	10	222	211	54	241	466	4,030
Moor	2014/15	3	107	74	17	117	166	2,721
	2015/16	1	76	75	13	133	132	2,410
	2016/17	4	94	87	18	139	159	2,724
	2017/18	2	124	89	18	145	356	2,957
Other	2014/15	0	2	4	2	4	4	110
	2015/16	1	1	2	1	6	6	104
	2016/17	0	3	3	0	8	8	607
	2017/18	0	3	5	0	5	6	107
Total	2014/15	99	1,497	1,603	364	1,368	1,170	27,098
	2015/16	81	1,431	1,764	365	1,421	1,171	28,079
	2016/17	80	1,509	1,807	386	1,562	1,456	28,937
	2017/18	80	1,727	1,859	383	1,587	3,642	31,415

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, Information Systems, Computer Science and Technology, etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Table 13.21

Technical Colleges 2012 – 2018

Course	Year	College of Technology ^(a)		Technical College		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
	2015	1,512	2,636	292	578	1,804	3,214
	2016	1,729	3,143	382	630	2,111	3,773
	2017	2,127	3,866	707	966	2,834	4,832
	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	390	635	362	409	752	1,044
National Diploma (Non-NVQ)	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014	223	343	-	-	223	343
	2015	278	449	-	-	278	449
	2016	262	460	-	-	262	460
	2017	348	522	25	25	373	547
	2018 ^{(b)(c)}	2,159	4,146	606	994	2,765	5,140
National Certificate	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
	2015	2,652	4,337	5,551	8,177	8,203	12,514
	2016	2,698	3,939	5,726	7,843	8,424	11,782
	2017	3,229	4,371	5,651	7,527	8,880	11,898
	2018 ^(b)	2,477	3,787	3,899	5,685	6,376	9,472
National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
	2015	1,059	1,224	1,651	1,916	2,710	3,140
	2016	837	1,353	1,600	2,265	2,437	3,618
	2017	872	1,302	1,609	2,249	2,481	3,551
	2018 ^(b)	795	1,277	1,478	2,166	2,273	3,443
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
	2015	2,228	2,228	4,641	4,641	6,869	6,869
	2016	4,006	4,006	9,351	9,351	13,357	13,357
	2017	5,778	5,778	12,895	12,895	18,673	18,673
	2018 ^(b)	5,603	5,603	14,266	14,266	19,869	19,869
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (d)	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2013	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2017	93	93	316	316	409	409
	2018 ^(b)	39	39	77	77	116	116
Total	2012	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308
	2013	8,582	11,183	14,154	17,564	22,736	28,747
	2014	8,365	11,341	14,498	18,087	22,863	29,428
	2015	7,729	10,874	12,135	15,312	19,864	26,186
	2016	9,532	12,901	17,059	20,089	26,591	32,990
	2017	12,447	15,932	21,203	23,978	33,650	39,910
	2018^(b)	11,463	15,487	20,688	23,597	32,151	39,084

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of "College of Technology" since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) With the NVQ Framework, all NVQ Level 5 and 6 courses are considered as National Diploma courses. Therefore, for the purpose of preparing this report, NVQ Level 6 courses are considered as "Higher Dip./Diploma@NVQ5&6" and NVQ Level 5 courses are considered as "National Diploma".

(d) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes "Waddakil Vasantham Programmes" under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Table 13.22

Information of Libraries in Sri Lanka 2013, 2015 and 2018

Item	2013	2015	2018
University Libraries	61	60	58
School Libraries	Formal	-	3,859
	Temporary	-	2,738
	Total	5,664	5,958
Public Libraries	1,135	1,204	1,176
Pirivenas Libraries	738	749	751
Collage of Education Libraries	18	19	19
Teacher Training College Libraries	9	7	8
Technical College Libraries	30	30	30
Colleges of Technology Libraries	9	9	9
Total No. of Libraries	7,664	8,036	8,648

Note: Data on libraries is collected periodically.
Thus, the information is available only for the years the data collection process is conducted.

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 13.23

Libraries in Sri Lanka By Province – 2018

Province	University Libraries	School Libraries		Public Libraries	Pirivenas Libraries	College of Education Libraries	Teacher Training College Libraries	Technical College Libraries	Colleges of Technology Libraries	Total
		Formal	Temporary							
Western Province	21	761	372	170	149	6	-	4	1	1,484
Central Province	8	418	489	192	108	3	3	4	1	1,226
Southern Province	5	590	313	154	161	2	2	4	1	1,232
Northern Province	8	240	168	110	2	2	1	2	1	534
Eastern Province	5	312	262	167	23	2	2	5	1	779
North Western Province	2	491	333	174	97	1	-	3	1	1,102
North Central Province	5	301	260	56	57	1	-	1	1	682
Uva Province	1	327	215	69	64	1	-	4	1	682
Sabaragamuwa Province	3	419	326	84	90	1	-	3	1	927
Total	58	3,859	2,738	1,176	751	19	8	30	9	8,648

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 13.24

National Library Data of Sri Lanka 2013 – 2018

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Daily membership	7,517	7,867	7,287	4,749	5,735	4,253
Life membership	111	100	150	-	32	113
Three months membership	451	350	350	341	975	651
Annual membership	47	61	56	36	43	87
Free membership provided to mark the National Reading Month	2,940	2,900	2,700	2,208	904	767
Free membership For Senior citizens	-	-	-	226	229	207
Total Number of Members	11,066	11,278	10,543	7,560	7,918	6,078
International Standards Book Numbers (ISBN)	8,993	8,937	9,155	10,602	12,068	10,051
International Standards Serial Numbers (ISSN)	281	250	285	321	241	178
International Standards Music Numbers (ISMN)	27	35	24	12	32	58
Issued Amount of ISBN, ISSN & ISMN	9,301	9,222	9,464	10,935	12,341	10,287

Source: National Library and Documentation Services Board

Table 13.25

Health Services 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Western Medicine^(b)										
Hospitals	555	568	592	593	603	601	610	610	612	613
Primary Medical Care Units	475	476	475	480	481	484	475	475	506	506
Doctors ^(c)	14,831	15,283 ^(d)	17,481 ^(d)	18,190	18,610	18,958	20,446 ^(d)	21,469	21,259	21,842
Hospital Beds	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,569 ^(e)	76,774
Nurses	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221	36,165
Attendants	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218	n.a.
In Patients Treated, '000	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5,840	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	6,910 ^(e)	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50,631	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	55,520 ^(e)	n.a.
Midwives	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022	9,021	8,864	8,532	8,387
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130	153,901	157,191	168,120	171,397
Loops	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813	44,916	37,517	32,986	29,382
Oral Pills	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644	33,279	27,609	26,080	26,188
Sterilizations	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657	14,419	14,806	16,106	15,783
Injectables	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195	14,491	36,322	49,262	53,208
Implant	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821	46,796	40,937	43,686	46,836
Health Expenditure and Imports										
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820	218,462
Current Expenditure	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312	180,568
Capital Expenditure	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509	37,893
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299	86,546

- (a) Provisional
(b) Public Sector
(c) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners
(d) Includes Intern Medical Officers
(e) Revised
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau
Sri Lanka Customs

Total Expenditure on Health

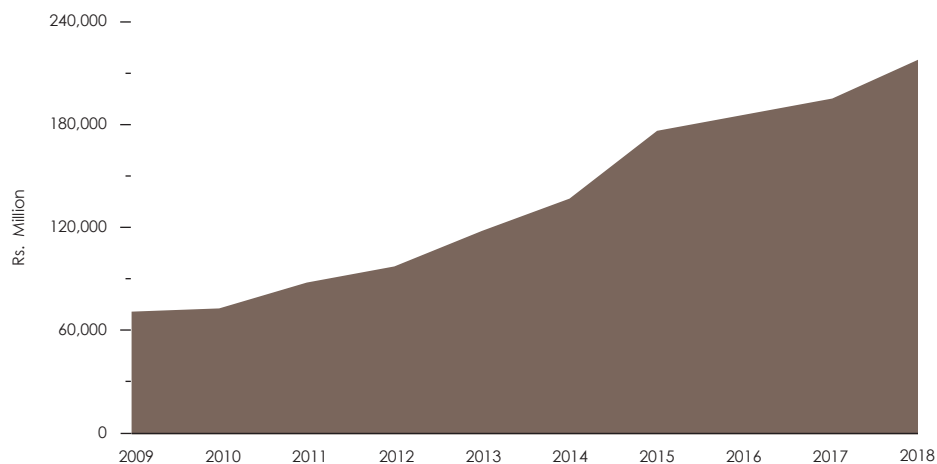


Table 13.26

Selected Public Health Personnel 1993 – 2017

Year	Medical Officers ^(a)	Dental Surgeons ^(b)	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses ^(c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters ^(d)	Inspectors ^(e)	Midwives	
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,544	5,950	2,848
2014	17,615	1,360	999	32,893	277	1,526	5,954	2,888
2015	18,243	1,340	936	34,051	290	1,604	6,041	2,765
2016	18,968	1,433	883	34,069	277	1,692	6,247	2,365
2017 ^(f)	19,800	1,473	818	36,111	328	1,720	5,746	2,485

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters / Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(e) Excludes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

(f) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

n.a. – Not available

No. of Medical Officers (Public Sector)

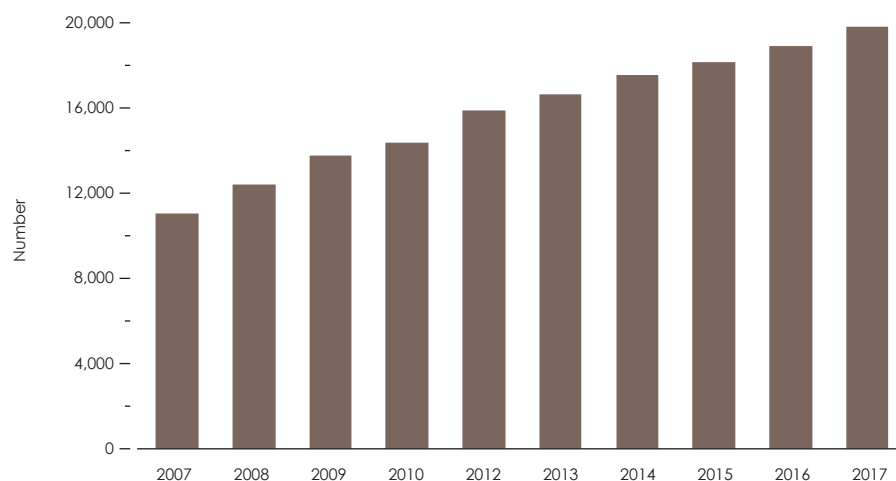


Table 13.27

Public Health Personnel by District 2017^(a)

District	Medical Officers ^(b)	Dental Surgeons ^(c)	Reg. / Asst.		Public Health			Hospital Midwives
			Medical Officers	Nurses ^(d)	Nursing Sisters ^(e)	Inspectors ^(f)	Midwives	
Colombo	4,745	301	126	9,986	37	250	418	220
Gampaha	1,916	82	79	3,237	37	121	460	145
Kalutara	897	70	43	2,241	28	80	375	149
Kandy	1,832	192	123	4,438	23	91	413	197
Matale	345	25	28	594	9	42	164	58
Nuwara Eliya	376	33	13	512	4	41	282	82
Galle	1,041	70	57	2,720	25	103	311	135
Matara	614	44	35	2,015	9	71	261	108
Hambantota	443	30	10	1,888	8	57	191	103
Jaffna	623	48	10	898	3	70	138	85
Mannar	105	12	4	138	2	19	50	26
Vavuniya	272	24	1	502	4	15	63	25
Mullaitivu	83	11	0	95	1	20	42	17
Kilinochchi	125	11	0	97	1	14	52	7
Batticaloa	441	30	11	991	11	65	174	97
Ampara	306	20	2	1,438	7	30	121	38
Trincomalee	322	25	7	527	2	43	146	79
Kalmunai	386	29	13	707	10	51	158	123
Kurunegala	1,119	87	91	3,182	28	109	390	184
Puttalam	564	51	20	734	7	56	185	47
Anuradhapura	610	43	26	1,912	17	76	220	123
Polonnaruwa	412	37	9	628	4	36	118	51
Badulla	574	60	38	1,983	14	61	282	108
Moneragala	337	25	6	594	11	33	182	65
Ratnapura	741	66	29	2,219	14	95	317	116
Kegalle	571	47	37	1,204	12	71	233	97
Total	19,800	1,473	818	45,480	328	1,720	5,746	2,485

District	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists		Radio-Graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
			Lab Technologists	Technologists					
Colombo	387	136	588	209	207	102	33	35	
Gampaha	123	101	109	34	63	26	10	34	
Kalutara	59	62	81	13	16	16	2	24	
Kandy	149	100	130	72	64	33	12	18	
Matale	32	48	26	7	5	6	0	9	
Nuwara Eliya	24	56	23	8	9	5	2	13	
Galle	81	87	81	37	29	18	5	24	
Matara	56	63	46	14	15	13	3	21	
Hambantota	43	64	37	14	8	10	3	15	
Jaffna	52	70	40	17	21	5	3	7	
Mannar	6	18	5	2	2	1	0	1	
Vavuniya	14	18	15	5	6	2	0	4	
Mullaitivu	6	23	4	2	2	0	0	1	
Kilinochchi	5	26	4	2	2	2	0	2	
Batticaloa	34	38	32	12	10	11	2	5	
Ampara	31	32	28	6	10	9	1	3	
Trincomalee	30	41	23	8	12	6	1	3	
Kalmunai	37	39	36	12	10	9	1	7	
Kurunegala	93	146	86	36	26	19	5	39	
Puttalam	43	64	39	8	10	9	2	15	
Anuradhapura	62	98	64	18	24	13	5	17	
Polonnaruwa	40	48	27	11	12	9	2	10	
Badulla	66	96	70	20	20	13	2	17	
Moneragala	28	46	30	8	6	6	1	11	
Ratnapura	70	90	54	21	17	12	2	16	
Kegalle	55	78	46	14	12	4	0	17	
Total	1,626	1,688	1,724	610	618	359	97	368	

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,
Ministry of Health

Table 13.28

Activities of Health Campaigns 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	22.1	22.9	65.8 ^(b)	69.3 ^(b)	78.8 ^(b)
Positive Cases, '000	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.0	12.2	12.6
Personnel Strength – Doctors ^(c)	30	37	75	25	80	67	93	103	110	109
Others ^(c)	98	99	339	98	350	328	378	380	336	417
Expenditure ^(c) , Rs. Mn.	58.7 ^(d)	69.4 ^(d)	75.2 ^(d)	75.1 ^(d)	158.0	196.2	263.2	323.9	388.3	362.8
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1,069.8	1,142.4	1,031.0	1,089.2	1,057.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	0.0 ^(e)	...
Personnel Strength – Doctors	29	23	24	19	25	23	24	20	28	24
Others	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627	1,611	1,448	1,430	1,466
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	204.0	335.0	556.0	414.0	429.0	465.0	532.0	456.0	694.0	716.0
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	8	7	6	11	9	12	13	13	13	12
Others	60	63	75	67	65	67	87	92	74	65
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2	87.1	91.2	250.0 ^(f)	107.1
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9	216.5	140.9	131.5	146.2
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7 ^(g)	4.1 ^(g)	4.4 ^(g)	4.6 ^(g)
Personnel Strength – Doctors	81	150	569	109	37	39	47	51	44	40
Others	487	677	516	545	133	153	136	147	147	161
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0	267.3	264.0	224.0	257.0
Filariais										
Patients Examined, '000	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	420.0	344.9	337.9	372.4	330.8	462.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors ^(h)	6	6	5	10	9	10	4	4	4	6
Others ^(h)	25	25	27	24	27	25	25	28	28	36
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	13.7 ⁽ⁱ⁾	21.9 ⁽ⁱ⁾	23.1 ⁽ⁱ⁾	28.4	35.7	38.8	34.8	50.7	35.6	51.8

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes new and re-examined patients.

(c) From 2013 onwards this includes data from STD/AIDS control programme.

(d) Includes expenditure for Central STD Clinic only.

(e) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(f) Revised

(g) Includes new and re-treatment patients diagnosed by sputum smear, culture or WRD.

(h) Includes only campaign staff.

(i) Includes expenditure of Central Government only.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
 Anti-Malaria Campaign
 Anti-Leprosy Campaign
 National Programme for Tuberculosis and
 Chese Diseases
 Anti-Filariais Campaign

Table 13.29

Postal Services 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	643	648	648	651	651	653	653	652	653	653
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409	3,410
Agency Post Offices (No.)	684	684	684	676	602	629	629	629	628	412 ^(b)
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	15	15
Population Served by a Post Office	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332	4,332	4,428	4,572	4,791
Letters Per Inhabitant	21	21	14	13	13	16	16	17	17	18
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225	365,249	369,445	373,096	382,771
Post Cards	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538	10,024	10,005	9,504	9,351
Newspapers & Printed Materials	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101	13,769	14,457	15,179	15,260
Express	212	95	86	91	86	82	86	87	110	139
Insured	281	28	36	33	31	83	87	96	94	194
Registered	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183	36,987	29,596	25,603	20,681
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,194	438	320	323	202	294	261	162	113	120
Parcels (Ordinary) Other			62	58	125	134	75	61	75	53
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	69	76	74	71	72	80	64	65	65	27
Post Cards	34	19	21	23	25	20	11	11	11	4
Newspapers & Printed Materials	31	56	53	52	43	55	41	41	42	17
Small Packets / Parcels	38	33	4	3	6	16	9	9	9	5
Air										
Aerogrames	–	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63	42	42	42	17
Letters	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020	1,587	1,603	1,618	677
Post Cards	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829	862	871	878	367
Newspapers & Printed Materials	840	134	143	156	144	219	196	198	199	83
Small Packets / Parcels	387	94	6	3	5	8	6	6	6	4
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	67	62	59	57	62	210	187	190	192	128
Post Cards	40	31	28	29	34	3	1	1	1	1
Newspapers & Printed Materials	57	43	39	37	47	91	74	75	76	114
Small Packets / Parcels	48	98	7	7	5	8	6	5	5	34
Air										
Letters	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805	1,346	1,359	1,372	1,384
Post Cards	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25	27	27	27	27
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225	187	189	190	191
Small Packets / Parcels	422	410	27	32	25	840	2,011	2,031	2,051	2,071

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes only active No. of Agency Post Offices.

Source : Department of Posts

Table 13.30

Telecommunication Services 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	3,436	3,535	3,608	3,449	2,707	2,710	2,601	2,550	2,603	2,485
Wireline Telephones in Service ('000)	872	897	942	999	1,062	1,123	1,128	1,166	1,198	1,216
Wireless Local Loop Telephones ('000)	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450 ^(b)	1,645 ^(c)	1,587	1,473	1,384	1,405	1,269
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5	0.1	-4.0	-2.0	2.1	-4.6
Telephone Penetration ^(d) (Telephones per 100 persons)	16.8	17.1	17.3	16.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.5
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315 ^(c)	22,123	24,385	26,228	28,199	32,528
Cellular Phones per 100 Persons	70	84	88	100	99	107	116	124	132	150
Public Pay Phone Booths	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137	5,091
Internet Connections ^(e)	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260	7,263,161

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Fixed Wireline Services and Fixed Wireless Services only.

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 13.31

Mass Media 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Circulation of Newspapers^(b)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029	383,129	411,760	398,759	368,082 ^(c)
Sinhala	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979	226,490	258,995	245,103	217,554 ^(c)
Tamil	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625	75,906	60,969	60,249	59,955
English	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424	80,734	91,796	93,407	90,573
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	26	26	27	36	52	53	58	62	59	54 ^(c)
Weekly Newspapers, '000	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544	124,949	127,064	136,307	113,282 ^(c)
Sinhala	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960	80,811	83,288	91,461	69,465 ^(c)
Tamil	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335	21,653	19,324	19,479	19,137
English	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,995	22,443	22,250	22,485	24,452	25,367	24,680
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	78	75	81	85	100	109	115	115	122	101 ^(c)
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	20	21	22	25	25	25	25	24	24	24
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	48	51	51	54	54	54	54	54	57	57

(a) Provisional.

(b) National newspapers only.

(c) Excluding newspapers of Sumathi Publications.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information

Table 13.32

Prisoners 2009 – 2018

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^(a)
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	26	32	28	16	29	16	21	14	22	28
Average Daily Population	69	67	70	63	57	37	40	41	39	30
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	108	96	103	125	118	136	175	174	211	155
Attempted Murder	121	149	113	144	115	95	74	94	110	112
Culpable Homicide	335	470	210	273	228	200	136	125	110	86
Attempted Culpable Homicide	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	64	88	57
Kidnapping	11	87	6	11	14	43	6	7	10	23
Rape	227	250	166	273	244	281	211	199	148	201
Simple & Grievous Hurt	317	347	217	284	307	301	374	348	233	264
Criminal Force & Intimidation	31	85	18	17	21	29	50	50	18	19
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	163	208	142	195	33	14	35	18	28	11
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	0	0	0	3	3	15	9	13	13	–
Burglary & Robbery	1,130	1,438	819	1,097	1,536	1,422	910	937	944	606
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	868	502	488	636	656	606	485	536	479	74
Extortion & Looting	519	683	537	603	1,065	603	504	671	312	331
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	321	493	405	501	885	513	369	379	485	267
Theft	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780	1,689	1,218	1,220	1,278	1,075
Other Offences	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755	21,641	19,530	19,225	18,366	21,571
Total	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086	24,060	22,833	24,852
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under One Month	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961	3,518	2,243	4,774	4,316	4,082
One Month to Six Months	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013	12,559	12,317	11,780	11,479	12,937
Six Months to One Year	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003	5,421	5,509	3,214	3,195	3,199
One Year to Two Years	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104	3,651	2,322	2,502	2,251	2,620
Two Years to Five Years	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024	1,783	1,043	1,203	989	1,435
Five Years to Ten Years	453	415	357	296	352	311	205	226	213	216
Over Ten Years and Death Sentences	366	367	255	318	303	345	447	361	390	363
Total	37,872	32,128	27,018	28,391	30,760	27,588	24,086	24,060	22,833	24,852
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	108	96	107	131	124	153	186	180	217	168
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	108	96	107	131	124	153	186	180	217	168
Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)										
	185	156	130	140	151	133	115	114	107	115

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 13.33

Prisoners by District 2014 – 2018

District	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018 ^(a)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	9,574	279	9,853	10,982	241	11,223	8,189	276	8,465	8,832	205	9,037	8,622	199	8,821
Gampaha	4,160	90	4,250	1,577	89	1,666	2,432	173	2,605	2,001	78	2,079	2,088	86	2,174
Kalutara	1,275	46	1,321	839	43	882	1,824	68	1,892	1,549	44	1,593	1,694	30	1,724
Kandy	638	29	667	556	34	590	516	36	552	725	13	738	818	12	830
Matale	540	9	549	401	17	418	243	14	257	468	8	476	297	5	302
Nuwara Eliya	453	12	465	270	18	288	366	12	378	207	19	226	230	1	231
Galle	1,513	76	1,589	962	49	1,011	1,156	36	1,192	1,090	6	1,096	1,359	20	1,379
Matara	382	18	400	486	21	507	617	16	633	368	9	377	362	20	382
Hambantota	307	8	315	81	1	82	240	6	246	279	6	285	286	4	290
Jaffna	200	16	216	266	11	277	409	13	422	463	11	474	409	12	421
Mannar	107	8	115	223	9	232	187	5	192	181	3	184	116	1	117
Vavuniya	460	14	474	279	13	292	273	15	288	312	10	322	298	7	305
Mullaitivu	205	8	213	256	8	264	224	9	233	231	7	238	138	2	140
Kilinochchi	123	6	129	330	7	337	328	27	355	94	4	98	204	10	214
Batticaloa	534	32	566	426	20	446	456	13	469	430	12	442	318	8	326
Ampara	508	21	529	358	17	375	414	11	425	293	7	300	377	7	384
Trincomalee	254	9	263	318	14	332	235	8	243	202	6	208	220	8	228
Kurunegala	1,541	30	1,571	1,436	60	1,496	1,282	72	1,354	880	27	907	1,776	28	1,804
Puttalam	685	32	717	573	21	594	895	37	932	280	16	296	1,025	11	1,036
Anuradhapura	1,136	35	1,171	878	18	896	895	19	914	1,101	19	1,120	904	15	919
Polonnaruwa	292	12	304	257	8	265	231	3	234	211	5	216	560	4	564
Badulla	401	10	411	350	10	360	324	4	328	359	10	369	352	12	364
Moneragala	279	1	280	203	7	210	255	1	256	253	10	263	238	6	244
Ratnapura	729	28	757	477	13	490	578	10	588	873	21	894	930	17	947
Kegalle	458	5	463	543	10	553	596	11	607	586	9	595	690	16	706
Total	26,754	834	27,588	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Prisons

Total Prisoners by Province – 2017/18

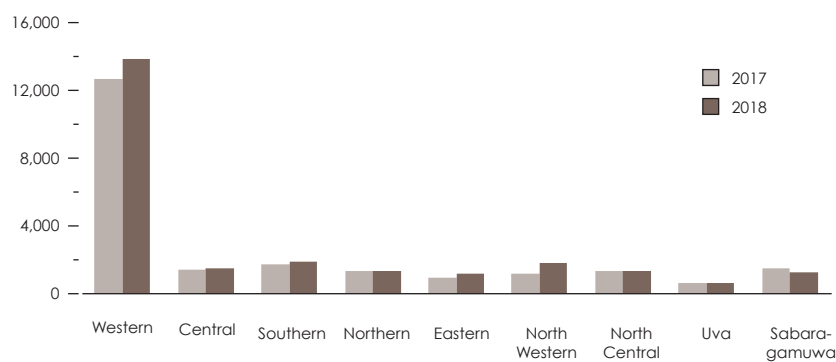


Table 13.34

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2015 – 2018

Item	2015			2016			2017			2018 ^(a)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 40 years	14,263	347	14,610	14,428	406	14,834	11,546	276	11,822	13,242	278	13,520
41 to 60 years	8,618	390	9,008	8,104	475	8,579	9,471	253	9,724	9,903	203	10,106
Above 60 years	446	22	468	633	14	647	1,251	36	1,287	1,166	60	1,226
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	981	118	1,099	1,361	162	1,523	1,294	82	1,376	1,082	41	1,123
Grade 1-5	4,304	142	4,446	12,239	534	12,773	9,480	163	9,643	9,805	185	9,990
Passed Grade 8	13,663	327	13,990	6,028	101	6,129	7,294	103	7,397	6,386	117	6,503
Passed GCE (O/L)	2,957	122	3,079	2,559	84	2,643	2,878	188	3,066	5,187	165	5,352
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,315	39	1,354	896	13	909	1,149	25	1,174	1,684	31	1,715
Graduates	66	9	75	54	1	55	112	1	113	110	2	112
Other	41	2	43	28	-	28	61	3	64	57	-	57
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	10,025	116	10,141	6,115	138	6,253	6,916	96	7,012	7,641	61	7,702
Married	12,179	473	12,652	15,131	629	15,760	13,756	408	14,164	14,330	407	14,737
Widowed	221	69	290	563	55	618	551	29	580	797	34	831
Divorced	508	52	560	779	48	827	741	17	758	1,090	22	1,112
Legally Separated	394	49	443	577	25	602	304	15	319	453	17	470
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	17,174	436	17,610	13,109	496	13,605	15,269	356	15,625	16,459	389	16,848
Tamil	3,261	212	3,473	4,876	296	5,172	3,891	117	4,008	4,518	106	4,624
Moor	2,860	90	2,950	4,995	100	5,095	3,043	85	3,128	3,205	36	3,241
Malay	8	9	17	90	-	90	12	-	12	35	1	36
Burgher	19	7	26	85	2	87	16	3	19	33	-	33
Other	5	5	10	10	1	11	37	4	41	61	9	70
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	16,158	362	16,520	11,833	467	12,300	14,240	327	14,567	15,280	360	15,640
Hindu	2,579	171	2,750	4,153	240	4,393	3,302	97	3,399	3,688	95	3,783
Islam	2,870	116	2,986	4,969	91	5,060	3,050	85	3,135	3,251	43	3,294
Roman Catholic	1,398	70	1,468	1,899	77	1,976	1,381	43	1,424	1,888	29	1,917
Other Christians	302	40	342	296	20	316	277	9	286	147	10	157
Others	20	-	20	15	-	15	18	4	22	57	4	61
Total Convicted Prisoners	23,327	759	24,086	23,165	895	24,060	22,268	565	22,833	24,311	541	24,852

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 14.1

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	21.0	140.0	
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	25.3	156.0	
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5	
	2017	21.7 ^(a)	29.7	162.7	0.7	1,316.0	0.5	28.7	207.8	
Population Growth, %	2005	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.3	2.2	
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	
	2017	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.3	1.4	2.4	
Land Area ^(b) , '000 Sq.km.	2017	62.7	652.9	130.2	38.1	2,973.2	0.3	143.4	770.9	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2017	346 ^(a)	54	1,265	21	450	1,454	204	256	
Population by Age Groups, %	0 - 14 Years	2017	25.2 ^(a)	43.2	28.4	26.5	27.8	23.4	30.9	34.8
	15 - 64 Years	2017	66.9 ^(a)	54.2	66.5	68.6	66.2	72.5	63.3	60.7
	65 Years & Above	2017	7.8 ^(a)	2.6	5.1	4.9	6.0	4.1	5.8	4.5
Urban Population, %	2017	19.4	24.0	35.9	37.8	33.6	39.4	20.1	36.4	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2016	15.1 ^(a)	33.2	19.0	18.2	19.0	18.3	19.7	28.2	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2016	6.4 ^(a)	6.7	5.3	6.0	7.3	3.3	6.3	7.3	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2016	2.0	4.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.5	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2016	8	53	28	27	35	7	28	64	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	30	396	176	148	174	68	258	178	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2016	75.3	63.7	72.5	70.2	68.6	77.3	70.3	66.5	

(a) 2018

(b) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB
Human Development Report 2018, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2019
(World Bank - updated 24/04/2019)
Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2	
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.2	4.3	64.1	
	2010	238.5	28.6	93.1	49.6	5.1	65.9	
	2017	261.9	32.0	104.9	51.4	5.6	67.7	
Population Growth, %	2005	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.6	
	2010	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	
	2017	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	
Land Area ^(a) , '000 Sq.km.	2017	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	97.5	0.7	510.9	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2017	146	96	352	528	7,916	135	
Population by Age Groups, %	0 - 14 Years	2017	27.4	24.3	31.7	13.5	15.0	17.3
	15 - 64 Years	2017	67.3	69.4	63.5	72.6	72.1	71.3
	65 Years & Above	2017	5.3	6.3	4.8	13.9	12.9	11.4
Urban Population, %	2017	54.7	75.5	46.7	82.7	100.0	49.2	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2016	19.0	17.1	23.2	7.9	9.4	10.3	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2016	7.1	4.9	6.5	5.5	4.8	7.9	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2016	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2016	22	7	22	3	2	11	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2016	69.2	75.3	69.1	82.0	82.8	75.3	

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB
Human Development Report 2018, UNDP
World Development Indicators 2019
(World Bank - updated 24/04/2019)

Table 14.3

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka ^(a)	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)^(b), Mn US \$	2014	79,359	21,331	173,062	1,959	2,042,939	3,697	20,138	248,949
	2015	80,556	20,607	194,446	2,059	2,145,537	4,007	20,801	267,035
	2016	82,390 ^(c)	20,234	220,316	2,213	2,270,056	4,224	20,929	277,521
	2017	88,013 ^{(c)(d)}	21,517	245,633	n.a.	2,575,667	n.a.	24,870	303,092
GDP Per Capita^(b), US\$	2014	3,821	759	1,104	2,629	1,612	8,450	730	1,324
	2015	3,842	721	1,224	2,720	1,672	8,817	744	1,393
	2016	3,886 ^(c)	693	1,370	2,879	1,748	8,963	739	1,420
	2017	4,104 ^{(c)(d)}	724	1,510	n.a.	1,957	n.a.	866	1,459
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2014	11,220	1,927	3,132	7,760	5,673	14,472	2,387	4,821
	2015	11,798	1,919	3,336	8,249	6,130	14,685	2,464	5,000
	2016	12,343	1,935	3,580	8,907	6,574	15,608	2,482	5,238
	2017	12,835	1,972	3,869	9,372	7,059	16,653	2,697	5,527
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2014	5.0	2.7	6.1	5.7	7.4	7.3	6.0	4.7
	2015	5.0	1.5	6.6	6.6	8.2	2.9	3.3	4.7
	2016	4.5 ^(c)	2.3	7.1	8.0	7.1	7.3	0.6	5.5
	2017	3.4 ^{(c)(d)}	2.7	7.3	4.6	6.7	6.9	7.9	5.7
Sectoral Composition of GDP^{(b)(e)}, %									
Agriculture	2014	8.0	24.9 ^(f)	16.1 ^(f)	17.7 ^(f)	18.2 ^(f)	6.0 ^(f)	32.6 ^(f)	24.9 ^(f)
	2015	8.2	22.7 ^(f)	15.5 ^(f)	17.5 ^(f)	17.7 ^(f)	6.5 ^(f)	31.7 ^(f)	25.1 ^(f)
	2016	7.4 ^(c)	24.1 ^(f)	14.8 ^(f)	17.3 ^(f)	17.9 ^(f)	6.8 ^(f)	31.6 ^(f)	24.6 ^(f)
	2017	7.8 ^{(c)(d)}	24.8 ^(f)	14.2 ^(f)	n.a.	17.1 ^(f)	n.a.	29.4 ^(f)	24.4 ^(f)
Industry	2014	28.3	21.4 ^(f)	27.6 ^(f)	42.9 ^(f)	30.0 ^(f)	9.4 ^(f)	14.9 ^(f)	21.0 ^(f)
	2015	27.2	22.7 ^(f)	28.2 ^(f)	43.2 ^(f)	29.8 ^(f)	10.3 ^(f)	14.8 ^(f)	20.1 ^(f)
	2016	27.8 ^(c)	22.0 ^(f)	28.8 ^(f)	43.5 ^(f)	29.3 ^(f)	11.2 ^(f)	14.2 ^(f)	19.4 ^(f)
	2017	27.3 ^{(c)(d)}	22.0 ^(f)	29.3 ^(f)	n.a.	29.1 ^(f)	n.a.	14.6 ^(f)	19.1 ^(f)
Services	2014	56.9	53.6 ^(f)	56.3 ^(f)	39.4 ^(f)	51.8 ^(f)	84.6 ^(f)	52.5 ^(f)	54.2 ^(f)
	2015	57.4	54.7 ^(f)	56.4 ^(f)	39.3 ^(f)	52.5 ^(f)	83.3 ^(f)	53.4 ^(f)	54.9 ^(f)
	2016	56.4 ^(c)	53.9 ^(f)	56.5 ^(f)	39.2 ^(f)	52.8 ^(f)	82.0 ^(f)	54.2 ^(f)	56.0 ^(f)
	2017	55.7 ^{(c)(d)}	53.2 ^(f)	56.5 ^(f)	n.a.	53.9 ^(f)	n.a.	56.0 ^(f)	56.5 ^(f)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP^(b)									
Private Consumption	2014	67.4	79.8	72.6	52.5	58.1	n.a.	77.8	81.0
	2015	67.4	82.9	72.4	56.8	58.8	n.a.	79.9	79.8
	2016	71.0 ^(c)	79.8	69.1	50.9	59.0	n.a.	84.6	80.0
	2017	69.9 ^{(c)(d)}	76.0	68.7	n.a.	59.1	n.a.	78.0	82.0
Government Consumption	2014	8.4	12.3	5.3	16.9	10.4	n.a.	10.3	10.8
	2015	9.0	12.1	5.4	17.8	10.4	n.a.	10.9	11.0
	2016	8.5 ^(c)	12.0	5.9	16.8	10.9	n.a.	33.7	11.3
	2017	8.4 ^{(c)(d)}	11.5	6.0	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	11.7	11.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2014	32.3	17.6	28.6	51.7	33.5	n.a.	41.2	14.6
	2015	31.2	19.0	28.9	54.0	32.3	n.a.	39.1	15.7
	2016	27.9 ^(c)	17.2	29.7	55.6	30.6	n.a.	33.7	15.7
	2017	28.8 ^{(c)(d)}	18.2	30.5	n.a.	30.6	n.a.	42.5	16.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2014	24.2	8.0	22.1	30.7	n.a.	n.a.	11.9	8.2
	2015	23.6	5.0	22.2	25.4	n.a.	n.a.	9.2	9.3
	2016	20.6 ^(c)	8.2	25.0	31.7	n.a.	n.a.	3.8	8.7
	2017	21.7 ^{(c)(d)}	12.1	25.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.3	6.8
Gross National Savings	2014	29.8	16.9	29.2	29.3	32.2	16.8	45.7	22.0
	2015	28.8	15.8	29.0	21.1	31.3	12.7	44.1	23.6
	2016	25.7 ^(c)	20.8	30.8	31.7	30.0	0.4	40.0	22.9
	2017	26.2 ^{(c)(d)}	21.2	29.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.8	19.4

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

(f) Estimates at current basic prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB World Development Indicators 2019 (World Bank – updated 24/04/2019) Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.4

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)^(a), Mn US \$	2014	890,815	338,066	284,585	1,411,334	311,552	407,339
	2015	861,256	296,434	292,774	1,382,764	304,091	401,399
	2016	932,259	296,536	304,889	1,414,804	309,753	411,755
	2017	1,015,539	314,497	313,595	1,530,751	323,900	455,303
GDP Per Capita^(a), US\$	2014	3,533	11,012	2,849	27,811	56,960	6,079
	2015	3,371	9,501	2,883	27,105	54,940	5,970
	2016	3,604	9,384	2,953	27,608	55,241	6,104
	2017	3,878	9,828	2,989	29,754	57,713	6,725
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2014	10,538	25,488	6,938	33,588	85,227	15,651
	2015	11,040	26,639	7,320	35,204	87,043	16,242
	2016	11,611	27,700	7,801	36,630	89,103	16,938
	2017	12,284	29,449	8,343	38,335	93,905	17,872
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2014	5.0	6.0	6.1	3.3	3.9	1.0
	2015	4.9	5.1	6.1	2.8	2.2	3.0
	2016	5.0	4.2	6.9	2.9	2.4	3.3
	2017	5.1	5.9	6.7	3.1	3.6	3.9
Sectoral Composition of GDP^(a), %							
Agriculture	2014	13.7 ^(b)	9.0 ^(c)	11.3	2.3 ^(b)	0.0	10.1
	2015	13.9 ^(b)	8.6 ^(c)	10.3	2.3 ^(b)	0.0	9.0
	2016	14.0 ^(b)	8.8 ^(c)	9.7	2.1 ^(b)	0.0	8.5
	2017	13.7 ^(b)	8.9 ^(c)	9.7	2.2 ^(b)	0.0	8.7
Industry	2014	43.0 ^(b)	40.4 ^(c)	31.3	38.1 ^(b)	25.4	36.8
	2015	41.3 ^(b)	39.6 ^(c)	30.9	38.3 ^(b)	25.7	36.1
	2016	40.8 ^(b)	38.9 ^(c)	30.7	38.7 ^(b)	25.3	35.7
	2017	41.0 ^(b)	39.4 ^(c)	30.5	39.6 ^(b)	24.8	35.1
Services	2014	43.3 ^(b)	50.7 ^(c)	57.3	59.6 ^(b)	74.5	53.1
	2015	44.7 ^(b)	51.8 ^(c)	58.8	59.4 ^(b)	74.2	54.9
	2016	45.3 ^(b)	52.4 ^(c)	59.6	59.2 ^(b)	74.7	55.8
	2017	45.4 ^(b)	51.7 ^(c)	59.9	58.3 ^(b)	75.2	56.3
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP^(a)							
Private Consumption	2014	56.0	52.4	72.5	48.0	36.9	51.3
	2015	56.3	54.1	73.8	47.0	36.6	50.0
	2016	56.6	54.9	73.7	46.3	36.0	49.0
	2017	56.1	55.4	73.5	45.8	35.6	47.8
Government Consumption	2014	9.4	13.3	10.6	15.1	9.9	16.9
	2015	9.7	13.1	10.9	15.0	10.4	17.1
	2016	9.5	12.6	11.2	15.2	10.7	16.9
	2017	9.1	12.2	11.3	15.3	10.9	16.4
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2014	34.6	25.0	20.5	29.3	30.2	23.9
	2015	34.1	25.1	21.2	28.9	27.1	22.3
	2016	33.8	25.9	24.4	29.3	27.0	21.1
	2017	33.4	25.5	25.1	31.1	27.6	22.8
Gross Domestic Savings	2014	33.4	34.3	17.0	34.5	53.4	31.8
	2015	32.8	32.8	15.2	35.7	52.9	34.9
	2016	32.7	32.6	15.1	36.2	53.2	36.9
	2017	33.6	32.5	15.2	36.6	51.9	37.4
Gross National Savings	2014	30.7	29.4	46.1	34.5	48.8	28.8
	2015	30.1	28.2	44.2	35.6	45.7	31.4
	2016	29.8	28.2	43.9	36.0	46.0	33.8
	2017	n.a.	28.4	n.a.	36.1	46.5	34.7

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current basic prices.

(c) Estimates at current producers' prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB World Development Indicators 2019 (World Bank – updated 24/04/2019)

Table 14.5

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Per cent

Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka ^(b)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	7.7	2.1
Afghanistan	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	3.0
Bangladesh	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.0
Bhutan	7.3	9.3	11.3	9.5	7.6	7.6	5.8	4.6
India	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.7
Maldives	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.7
Nepal	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2
Pakistan	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.4
Malaysia	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0
Philippines	4.8	3.0	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	4.9
Republic of Korea	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5
Singapore	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	1.0
Thailand	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	0.9
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.2
United Kingdom	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5
United States	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2010 to 2014 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)
2015 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)Sources : World Economic Outlook October 2018 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Inflation – SAARC Countries : 2014–18

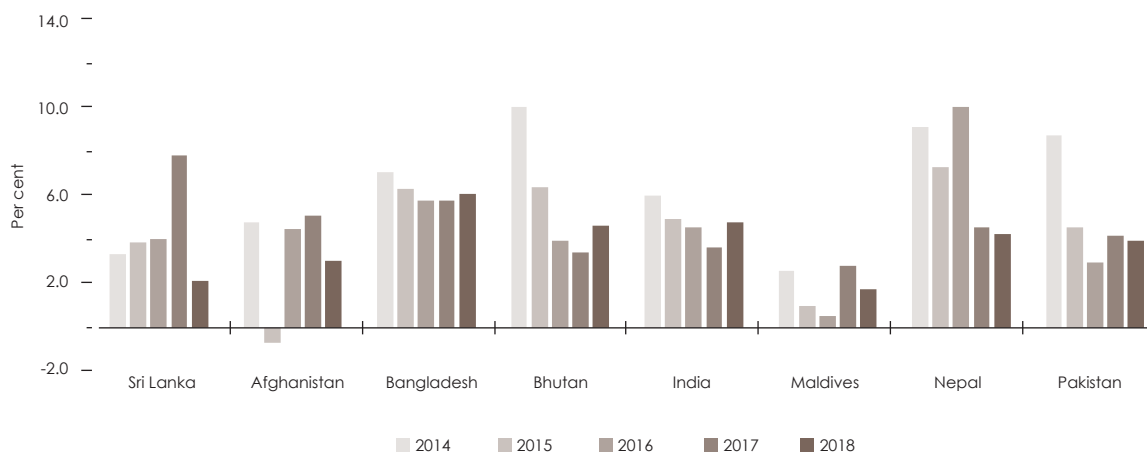


Table 14.6

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2015	10,546	571 –	30,375 (1.6)	543 (9.4)	258,881 (-9.5)	144 (-0.6)	795 (-7.3)	23,048 (-7.0)
	2016	10,310	596 (4.5)	33,255 (9.8)	482 (-8.9)	271,975 (7.8)	139 (-3.2.)	649 (-17.8)	20,853 (-9.6)
	2017	11,360 ^(a)	723 (21.2)	32,547 (2.8)	577 (12.5)	305,504 (5.6)	n.a. n.a.	709 (4.2)	19,644 (-0.8)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2015	503	20	191	717	202	316	28	120
	2016	486	20	207	627	209	295	23	107
	2017	531	20	200	794	232	n.a.	25	95
Imports, Mn. US \$	2015	18,935	7,723 (-0.1)	37,266 (-8.2)	945 (9.8)	375,611 (-9.0)	1,890 (-4.9)	7,220 (8.4)	44,472 (0.7)
	2016	19,183	6,534 (-15.4)	39,680 (6.2)	1,033 (12.1)	379,068 (3.5)	2,121 (12.2)	7,163 (-0.1)	44,652 (0.3)
	2017	20,980 ^(a)	7,065 (8.1)	41,608 (10.2)	1,064 (-3.2)	463,677 (14.9)	n.a. n.a.	9,613 (28.0)	50,380 (18.9)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2015	903	270	235	1,249	293	4,160	258	232
	2016	905	264	247	1,345	292	4,500	253	229
	2017	980	220	256	1,464	352	n.a.	335	242
Export / Import Ratio	2015	0.56	0.07	0.82	0.57	0.69	0.08	0.11	0.52
	2016	0.54	0.07	0.84	0.47	0.72	0.07	0.09	0.47
	2017	0.54	0.09	0.78	0.54	0.66	n.a.	0.07	0.39
Balance of Trade^(b), Mn, US \$	2015	-8,388.6	-7,158.0	-6,891.5	-402.6	-116,730.0	-1,746.6	-6,424.7	-21,424.3
	2016	-8,872.8	-7,152.0	-6,424.4	-551.2	-107,093.7	-1,981.9	-6,513.7	-23,798.4
	2017	-9,619.8 ^(a)	-5,938.0	-9,061.3	-487.3	-158,173.5	n.a.	-8,903.5	-30,735.2
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2015	-1,882.8	-4,689.3	2,579.6	-572.3	-22,456.8	-301.7	2,446.6	-2,776.0
	2016	-1,742.4	-3,647.7	928.3	-617.6	-12,113.7	-1,032.4	-167.8	-7,094.0
	2017	-2,309.0 ^(a)	-4,683.1	-6,364.8	-546.1	-39,072.6	-876.4	-815.3	-15,818.0
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2015	6,543	6,232	27,023	1,103	334,311	576	7,937	17,830
	2016	5,189	6,476	31,776	1,127	341,145	478	8,498	19,650
	2017	7,031	7,186	32,849	1,206	389,350	597	n.a.	15,765
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2016	46,418	2,404	41,126	2,348	456,140	1,155	4,251	72,697
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio^(c), %	2016	25.6	3.5	4.7	11.6	17.3	3.7	8.9	15.4
Exchange Rate for US \$^(d)	2015	135.94	61.14	77.95	64.15	64.15	15.37	102.41	102.77
	2016	145.60	67.87	78.47	67.20	67.20	15.37	107.38	104.77
	2017	152.46	68.03	80.44	65.12	65.12	15.39	104.51	105.46

(a) Revised

(b) Exports less imports.

(c) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(d) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.7

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2015	150,366 (-14.6)	181,117 (1.6)	58,827 (-5.3)	526,757 (-8.0)	347,844 (-6.5)	203,157 (-0.4)
	2016	145,186 (-3.4)	175,427 (1.2)	57,406 (-2.4)	495,426 (-5.9)	322,832 (-5.1)	211,001 (3.1)
	2017	168,811 (16.3)	230,279 (18.9)	62,875 (9.5)	573,694 (15.8)	385,307 (10.3)	243,831 (5.4)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2015	589	5,805	579	10,329	62,844	3,022
	2016	561	5,551	556	9,676	57,573	3,128
	2017	645	7,196	599	11,151	68,654	3,602
Imports, Mn. US \$	2015	142,695 (-19.9)	159,781 (0.4)	71,067 (8.7)	436,499 (-16.9)	299,457 (-11.5)	177,536 (-5.8)
	2016	135,653 (-4.9)	155,778 (1.9)	84,108 (18.4)	406,193 (-6.9)	278,853 (-4.7)	175,013 (-2.1)
	2017	156,925 (15.7)	206,338 (19.9)	92,660 (10.2)	478,478 (17.8)	338,247 (12.1)	210,781 (9.8)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2015	559	5,121	700	8,559	54,102	2,640
	2016	524	4,930	815	7,933	49,730	2,595
	2017	599	6,448	883	9,301	60,269	3,113
Export / Import Ratio	2015	1.05	1.13	0.83	1.21	1.16	1.14
	2016	1.07	1.13	0.68	1.22	1.16	1.21
	2017	1.08	1.12	0.68	1.20	1.14	1.16
Balance of Trade^(a), Mn, US \$	2015	7,671.5	21,336.6	-12,239.8	90,257.5	48,386.4	25,621.0
	2016	9,533.4	19,649.0	-26,702.0	89,233.1	43,979.1	35,988.1
	2017	11,885.5	23,941.0	-29,785.0	95,216.1	47,059.2	33,050.2
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2015	-17,518.7	9,067.6	7,265.7	105,939.6	56,493.8	32,112.7
	2016	-16,952.3	7,132.8	-1,198.9	99,243.0	58,846.6	48,237.2
	2017	-17,292.8	9,450.0	-2,517.8	78,460.2	60,998.5	48,126.4
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2015	103,268	93,979	73,964	363,149	247,534	151,266
	2016	113,493	93,072	73,433	366,308	246,365	166,157
	2017	126,857	100,878	73,228	384,453	279,690	196,121
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2016	316,431	200,364	77,319	418,824	–	121,497
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio^(b), %	2016	39.6	4.9	12.6	–	–	5.0
Exchange Rate for US \$^(c)	2015	13,389.41	3.91	45.50	1,131.16	1.38	34.25
	2016	13,308.33	4.15	47.49	1,160.43	1.38	35.30
	2017	13,380.87	4.30	50.40	1,130.42	1.38	33.94

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB

Table 14.8

Monetary and Fiscal Operations : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2015	4,675	4,082	20,308	389	304,409	667	4,906	32,942
	2016	5,715	4,647	24,137	504	208,932	583	5,207	40,196
	2017	6,148	4,926	26,052	512	344,180	694	5,348	n.a.
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2015	4,963	5,725	21,442	670	370,768	866	4,749	88,778
	2016	5,184	6,341	25,978	768	293,319	875	4,857	103,477
	2017	5,190	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	451,693	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2015	31,695	6,096	106,766	1,175	1,705,056	1,980	19,511	139,497
	2016	36,085	6,810	121,227	1,378	1,765,556	1,976	22,751	158,643
	2017	41,268	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,067,086	2,078	26,710	165,552
% of GDP	2015	39.3	29.6	54.9	57.0	79.5	49.4	93.8	52.2
	2016	43.8	33.7	55.0	62.3	77.8	46.8	108.7	57.2
	2017	46.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	80.3	n.a.	107.4	54.6
Composition of Broad Money (%)									
Currency	2017	7.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.3	9.1	13.1	21.3
Demand Deposits	2017	5.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.5	36.1	7.5	43.7
Quasi-Money	2017	87.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	81.3	54.8	73.5	13.6
% Change of Money^(a)									
Narrow Money	2017	8.6	8.8	21.5	17.6	-18.9	1.0	3.0	16.4
	2018	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Broad Money	2017	18.4	9.7	13.8	20.3	6.2	-0.2	17.4	13.6
	2018	16.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	5.2	12.0	9.9
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$									
Net Foreign Assets	2017	795	8,622	32,249	1,141	452,020	668	9,852	9,922
Domestic Credit	2017	49,097	-578	107,699	1,414	2,074,360	2,372	20,935	140,400
Net Other Items	2017	-8,624	1,763	-17,085	-833	-333,726	-962	5,624	-19,936
Money Multiplier^(b)									
for Narrow Money	2015	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.7
	2016	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.6
	2017	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
for Broad Money	2015	6.8	1.5	5.3	3.0	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.2
	2016	6.3	1.5	5.0	2.7	8.5	3.4	4.4	3.9
	2017	6.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.0	3.0	5.0	n.a.
Income Velocity of Money^(c)									
of Narrow Money	2015	16.2	3.6	9.1	3.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	3.0
	2016	15.9	3.2	8.5	2.9	7.7	4.8	4.3	2.7
	2017	17.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
of Broad Money	2015	2.5	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.9
	2016	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.7
	2017	2.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.2	n.a.	0.9	1.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP									
Revenue	2017	14.2	11.5	10.3	18.6	9.0	n.a.	22.4	15.5
Total Expenditure	2017	19.3	24.4	13.6	31.3	13.1	n.a.	28.0	21.6
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2017	-5.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	n.a.	-5.0	-5.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.9

Monetary and Fiscal Operations : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2015	74,658	31,996	52,306	112,101	42,956	45,757
	2016	79,640	31,497	55,362	118,767	44,693	48,938
	2017	86,040	n.a.	62,831	145,615	50,996	57,199
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2015	76,509	83,984	56,558	604,224	113,478	49,270
	2016	92,114	84,895	61,623	658,716	119,445	52,028
	2017	102,658	104,073	71,356	793,893	137,438	62,387
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2015	329,743	364,196	209,658	1,916,738	367,947	486,350
	2016	372,505	357,705	224,972	1,993,425	388,638	510,439
	2017	399,997	n.a.	250,140	2,363,712	433,987	587,675
% of GDP	2015	38.3	122.9	71.6	138.6	121.0	121.2
	2016	40.0	120.6	73.8	140.9	125.5	124.0
	2017	39.4	n.a.	79.8	154.4	134.0	129.1
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2017	10.8	n.a.	8.5	3.8	7.3	7.5
Demand Deposits	2017	14.8	n.a.	20.0	29.8	24.4	3.1
Quasi-Money	2017	74.3	n.a.	53.2	66.4	68.3	89.4
% Change of Money^(a)							
Narrow Money	2016	17.3	5.7	15.1	12.3	7.7	4.8
	2017	12.4	11.0	16.1	6.8	6.3	9.4
Broad Money	2016	10.0	2.7	13.3	7.1	8.0	4.2
	2017	8.3	n.a.	11.4	5.1	3.2	5.0
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2017	113,806	127,578	88,199	511,388	237,612	194,652
Domestic Credit	2017	411,592	461,540	209,478	2,605,342	471,231	582,694
Net Other Items	2017	-125,401	-165,544	47,531	-753,019	-274,857	-189,671
Money Multiplier^(b)							
for Narrow Money	2015	1.0	2.6	1.1	5.4	2.6	1.1
	2016	1.2	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.7	1.1
	2017	1.2	n.a.	n.a.	5.5	2.7	n.a.
for Broad Money	2015	4.4	11.4	4.0	17.1	8.6	10.6
	2016	4.7	11.4	4.1	16.8	8.7	10.4
	2017	4.6	n.a.	4.0	16.2	8.5	10.3
Income Velocity of Money^(c)							
of Narrow Money	2015	11.3	3.5	5.2	2.3	2.7	8.1
	2016	10.1	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.6	7.9
	2017	9.9	3.0	4.4	1.9	2.4	7.3
of Broad Money	2015	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2016	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2017	2.5	n.a.	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2017	12.8	16.3	15.7	23.3	21.9 ^(d)	18.2
Total Expenditure	2017	15.7	19.3	17.9	21.0	16.8 ^(d)	19.9
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2017	-2.9	-3.0	-2.2	1.4	5.2 ^(d)	-1.7

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2016 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB

Table 14.10

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.766	0.479	0.579	0.607	0.624	0.701	0.558	0.550
Literacy Rate, %	2015	93.6 ^(b)	51.5	75.6 ^(c)	71.1	80.9	99.8	75.8	69.6
(15 Years and over) Male		91.7 ^(b)	23.9	69.9 ^(c)	55.1	63.0	98.9	54.8	42.7
Female									
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2017	73.0 ^{(d)(e)}	86.7	79.8	74.3	78.8	82.1	85.9	82.7
Female		33.6 ^{(d)(e)}	19.5	33.0	58.0	27.2	42.9	82.7	24.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2017	4.4 ^{(d)(e)}	n.a.	4.4	2.5 ^(f)	2.7 ^(g)	11.7 ^(h)	3.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾	3.6 ^(f)
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2017	25.5 ^(d)	39.5 ^(c)	40.6	43.9	53.2 ^(j)	10.4	64.0 ^(k)	42.3 ^(f)
Industry	2017	27.9 ^(d)	14.8 ^(c)	20.4	19.9	21.5 ^(j)	18.8	9.5 ^(k)	23.6 ^(f)
Services	2017	46.6 ^(d)	45.7 ^(c)	38.9	36.2	25.3 ^(j)	70.8	25.7 ^(k)	34.2 ^(f)
Population below the Income Poverty Line ^(l) , %	2006–2017	n.a.	35.8	24.3	12.0	21.9	15.7	25.2	29.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2015	9.7 ^(d)	3.0 ^(c)	4.7	3.8 ^(c)	7.6 ^(c)	36.1	6.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾	9.8
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2015	35.0 ^(d)	5.0	8.0	17.0 ^(g)	7.0 ^(k)	43.0 ^(j)	3.0 ^(g)	6.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2016	34 ^(d)	11	18	42	30	59	20	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2016	115 ^(d)	3	5	26	18	49	30	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2016	1,501 ^(d)	623	834	875	852	1,899	1,108	706

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2017 (c) 2016 (d) 2018

(e) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(f) 2015 (g) 2012 (h) 2010 (i) 2014 (j) 2009 (k) 2011

(l) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB
Human Development Report 2018, UNDP
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.11

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index ^(a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.689	0.789	0.682	0.901	0.925	0.740
Literacy Rate, %	2015	97.2	96.2	96.2	98.3 ^(b)	98.7 ^(c)	94.7
(15 Years and over) Male		98.6	93.1	97.0	97.6 ^(b)	95.4 ^(c)	91.2
Female							
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2017	81.8	77.4	75.1	73.2	76.8	77.3
Female		50.7	50.8	49.6	52.2	60.5	60.5
Unemployment Rate, %	2017	4.1 ^(c)	3.4	2.6	3.7	1.9	0.7 ^(c)
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2017	29.7	11.3	25.4	4.8	0.1	31.5
Industry	2017	22.3	27.7	18.3	25.3	15.8	22.8
Services	2017	48.1	61.0	56.3	69.9	84.1	45.7
Population below the Income Poverty Line ^(d) , %	2016–2017	10.6	n.a.	21.6	n.a.	n.a.	10.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2015	2.0 ^(e)	15.3	n.a.	23.3 ^(c)	22.8 ^(c)	4.7
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2015	12.0	19.0	5.0 ^(f)	115.0	24.0	21.0 ^(f)
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2016	25	79	56	93	81	48
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2016	41	155	37	552	355	68
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2016	1,477	1,408	1,094	1,207	1,505	1,738

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2008 (c) 2016

(d) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(e) 2012 (f) 2010

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2018, ADB
Human Development Report 2018, UNDP

Table 14.12

Doing Business Ranking^(a) – 2019 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	100	167	176	81	77	139	110	136
Starting a business	83	49	138	91	137	71	107	130
Dealing with construction permits	65	184	138	88	52	62	148	166
Getting electricity	84	168	179	73	24	145	137	167
Registering property	140	186	183	54	166	175	88	161
Getting credit	124	99	161	85	22	134	99	112
Protecting minority investors	38	26	89	125	7	132	72	26
Paying taxes	141	177	151	15	121	117	158	173
Trading across borders	93	177	176	28	80	155	82	142
Enforcing contracts	164	181	189	28	163	125	154	156
Resolving insolvency	92	74	153	168	108	139	83	53

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2019
World Bank

Table 14.13

Doing Business Ranking^(a) – 2019 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	73	15	124	5	2	27
Starting a business	134	122	166	11	3	39
Dealing with construction permits	112	3	94	10	8	67
Getting electricity	33	4	29	2	16	6
Registering property	100	29	116	40	21	66
Getting credit	44	32	184	60	32	44
Protecting minority investors	51	2	132	23	7	15
Paying taxes	112	72	94	24	8	59
Trading across borders	116	48	104	33	45	59
Enforcing contracts	146	33	151	2	1	35
Resolving insolvency	36	41	63	11	27	24

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2019
World Bank

Table 15.1

World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2009 – 2017

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0	338.0	329.0	292.6	307.7
Bangladesh	60.0	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3	64.5	67.4	85.1	78.9
China	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5	2,095.7	2,249.0	2,404.9	2,609.0
India	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4	1,207.3	1,208.7	1,267.4	1,321.8
Indonesia	152.6	151.0	150.8	137.8	145.5	144.4	132.6	137.0	134.0
Total Asia	3,403.7	3,552.1	3,868.2	4,011.4	4,251.5	4,431.9	4,568.9	4,781.5	5,048.8
Kenya	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5	445.1	399.2	473.0	439.9
Malawi	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5	45.9	39.4	43.1	45.6
Total Africa	513.5	610.0	583.1	571.9	643.2	668.5	607.9	681.0	653.9
Total CIS	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0
Total South America	85.1	102.8	103.5	93.7	90.6	92.1	91.3	93.8	91.2
Total Oceania	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7
Total World	4,018.5	4,281.2	4,570.9	4,693.0	5,001.6	5,209.0	5,284.9	5,573.6	5,811.6
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0	187.9	188.0	202.8	202.5
Bangladesh	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	56.0	56.8	59.0	59.0
China	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8	2,649.8	2,791.4	2,902.7	3,059.0
India	560.6	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0	566.7	566.7	577.5	590.0
Indonesia	124.1	122.8	122.8	122.2	122.5	118.9	114.9	117.3	116.5
Total Asia	3,165.8	3,285.0	3,443.8	3,592.3	3,783.7	3,978.2	4,116.2	4,262.8	4,430.8
Kenya	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7	203.0	209.4	218.5	232.7
Malawi	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	270.6	287.5	307.6	311.6	323.3	330.3	339.3	350.7	371.8
Total CIS	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.4
Total South America	49.0	49.5	49.9	49.6	48.6	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.6
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0
Total World	3,528.4	3,665.0	3,844.4	3,996.7	4,197.8	4,398.3	4,545.0	4,703.4	4,892.5
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.6	17.4	16.8	15.6	15.6
China (mainland)	18.8	16.9	18.3	18.2	17.9	16.5	18.1	18.3	19.9
India	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.2	12.5	12.1	13.8
Indonesia	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vietnam	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.8
Other Asia	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
Total Asia	63.5	59.8	60.7	60.7	59.2	57.9	60.1	58.9	62.4
Kenya	21.2	24.7	23.9	24.3	26.6	27.4	24.7	26.7	23.2
Malawi	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Ruwanda	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Tanzaniya	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
Uganda	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6
Zimbabwe	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
Total Africa	31.4	34.7	33.7	34.3	36.2	37.3	34.9	36.1	32.8
Argentina	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
Other South America	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Others	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)	1,615.1	1,785.9	1,762.0	1,772.9	1,858.0	1,823.5	1,793.9	1,798.8	1,791.1

Contd.

Table 15.1 (Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2009 – 2017

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	13.0	14.8	12.2	14.0
Germany	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7	31.3	32.8	32.2	28.6
Ireland (Republic)	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.8
Poland	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4	35.6	34.8	35.5	38.1
Russian Federation	175.2	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3	168.0	169.0	160.0	163.2
Other CIS	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0	94.0	92.5	86.7	88.0
United Kingdom	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3	106.3	114.9	107.2	108.3
Other Europe	45.3	45.3	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.6	46.0	45.4	48.2
Sub Total	500.5	510.8	530.5	520.1	502.3	502.7	512.1	487.1	497.2
North America and West Indies									
Canada	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.3	16.3	17.6	17.4
USA	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2	129.2	129.7	131.1	126.3
Other Countries	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.5
Sub Total	128.3	144.6	146.9	144.1	148.7	148.6	148.8	151.4	146.2
Latin America									
Chile	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4	21.2	21.3	20.9	19.4
Other Countries	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.8
Sub Total	22.9	26.4	27.3	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	28.3	27.2
Asia									
Afghanistan	48.0	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8	68.0	54.5	55.9	32.7
Dubai	54.0	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4	67.0	68.0	62.0	58.0
Jordan	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.3
Iran	50.5	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0	61.1	59.5	65.4	63.0
Iraq	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.4	31.3	37.0	39.3	40.6
Pakistan	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6	137.9	151.9	173.8	175.0
Saudi Arabia	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2	16.0	16.7	16.2	16.6
Syria	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2	14.0	12.0	13.3	8.6
Yemen	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7	16.7	13.4	12.5	14.2
Other Asian Countries	58.6	61.4	60.7	59.5	72.4	79.1	71.7	73.7	72.6
Sub Total	410.6	472.7	462.0	458.8	504.6	497.8	491.9	519.6	489.6
Africa									
Egypt	77.6	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7	103.3	87.9	88.5	96.8
Libya	9.5	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8	15.0	14.3	15.0	18.0
Morocco	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7	57.3	59.0	64.4	67.3	70.5
South Africa	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7	19.9	19.9	22.5	21.7
Sudan	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2	27.0	29.0	26.0	21.7
Tunisia	8.8	10.5	12.8	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	5.9	7.6
Other African Countries	88.4	100.6	104.6	104.5	123.5	123.7	127.7	132.0	133.7
Sub Total	280.7	322.2	313.3	325.1	345.0	354.9	349.6	357.2	370.0
Oceania									
Australia	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	10.7	10.8
Other Oceanian Countries	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2
Sub Total	18.1	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.5	16.5	16.6	17.0
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	141.6	160.9	174.2	173.1	189.8	192.2	174.5	175.0	180.6
Total Imports	1,502.6	1,656.0	1,671.9	1,665.0	1,734.7	1,741.2	1,721.5	1,735.3	1,728.5

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin – 2017, International Tea Committee

Table 15.2

Growth of Real GDP

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2001–2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Advanced Economies	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.2
Australia	3.1	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.8
Canada	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.8
Denmark	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.2
France	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.5
Germany	0.9	3.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.5
Greece	1.8	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	2.1
Japan	0.6	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8
Korea	4.4	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7
Israel	3.2	5.1	2.2	4.3	3.9	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.3
Italy	0.3	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9
New Zealand	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.2	2.6	3.0
Singapore	5.8	6.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2
Sweden	2.1	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	2.3
United Kingdom	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4
United States	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9
Emerging and Developing Economies	6.2	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.1	3.2	1.4	2.9	3.0
Botswana	4.1	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.9	4.6
Ethiopia	8.5	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.1	7.7
Ghana	5.8	17.4	9.0	7.9	2.9	2.2	3.4	8.1	5.6
Kenya	4.2	6.1	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.9	6.0
Nigeria	8.9	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9
South Africa	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8
Tanzania	6.3	7.9	5.1	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.6
Uganda	7.9	6.8	2.2	4.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	5.0	6.2
Zimbabwe	-3.9	14.2	16.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	4.7	3.4
Emerging & Developing Asia	8.4	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4
Bangladesh	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.7
Bhutan	8.4	9.7	6.4	3.6	4.0	6.2	7.3	7.4	5.8
China	10.5	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
Fiji	1.3	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	3.8	0.7	3.0	3.2
India	7.5	6.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	7.1
Indonesia	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
Malaysia	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.9	4.7
Maldives	6.5	8.4	2.4	7.3	7.3	2.9	7.3	6.9	7.0
Myanmar	10.3	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.9	6.8	2.1
Nepal	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.6	7.9	6.3
Papua New Guinea	4.0	1.1	4.6	3.8	15.4	5.3	1.7	2.4	0.0
Philippines	4.8	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.2
Sri Lanka	5.1	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3	3.0
Thailand	4.6	0.8	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1
Emerging & Developing Europe	3.9	6.7	2.6	4.9	3.9	4.8	3.3	6.0	3.6
Hungary	2.0	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.9
Poland	3.9	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	5.1
Romania	4.2	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.8	7.0	4.1
Turkey	4.0	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.4	2.6
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	5.1	4.4	4.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	5.2	2.2	1.8
Afghanistan	-	6.5	14.0	5.7	2.7	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.3
Bahrain	5.4	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	1.8
Egypt	4.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3
Iran	4.7	3.1	-7.7	-0.3	3.2	-1.6	12.5	3.7	-3.9
Jordan	6.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
Kuwait	4.6	9.6	6.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	2.9	-3.5	1.7
Pakistan	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.2
Saudi Arabia	3.4	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.2	4.6	2.9	2.9	1.3	0.3	-0.6	1.2	1.0
Argentina	3.4	6.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.7	-2.1	2.7	-2.5
Brazil	3.7	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.5	-3.3	1.1	1.1
Chile	4.2	6.1	5.3	4.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.0
Colombia	4.0	7.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.7
Jamaica	0.6	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.4
Mexico	1.5	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0
Panama	5.9	11.3	9.8	6.9	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.3	3.9
Paraguay	3.7	4.2	-0.5	8.4	4.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.7
Peru	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.0
Uruguay	3.2	5.2	3.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.7	2.7	2.1
World	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6

Table 15.3

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2001–2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Advanced Economies	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0
Australia	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.0
Canada	2.0	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2
Denmark	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7
France	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1
Germany	1.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9
Greece	3.4	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
Hong Kong	0.4	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.4
Israel	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2	0.8
Italy	2.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2
Japan	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0
Korea	3.2	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5
New Zealand	2.6	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6
Singapore	1.6	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4
Sweden	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0
United Kingdom	2.1	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5
United States	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4
Emerging and Developing Economies	6.6	7.1	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	9.9	9.3	9.2	6.6	6.4	7.0	11.2	11.0	8.5
Botswana	8.6	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2
Ethiopia	11.1	33.2	24.1	8.1	7.4	9.6	6.6	10.7	13.8
Ghana	15.9	7.7	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	17.5	12.4	9.8
Kenya	7.0	14.0	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	8.0	4.7
Nigeria	12.9	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7	16.5	12.1
South Africa	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.3	5.3	4.6
Tanzania	6.6	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3	3.5
Uganda	6.4	15.0	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	2.6
Zambia	15.4	8.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9	6.6	7.0
Zimbabwe	-5.6	3.5	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	0.9	10.6
Emerging and Developing Asia	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6
Bangladesh	6.3	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6
Bhutan	4.6	7.3	9.3	11.3	9.5	7.6	7.6	5.5	3.6
China	2.1	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1
Fiji	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.4	4.1
India	6.5	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.5
Indonesia	8.6	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	5.3	3.5	3.8	3.2
Malaysia	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	1.0
Maldives	4.0	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.5
Mongolia	8.8	7.7	15.0	8.6	12.9	5.9	0.5	4.6	7.6
Myanmar	20.1	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.1	10.0	6.8	4.0	3.5
Nepal	6.1	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5	4.2
Papua New Guinea	6.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.4	4.7
Philippines	5.2	4.8	3.0	2.6	3.6	0.7	1.3	2.9	5.2
Sri Lanka ^(b)	9.6	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.6	4.3
Thailand	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1
Emerging and Developing Europe	10.2	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.1	3.2	3.2	6.2	8.7
Albania	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.0
Croatia	2.8	2.3	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.1	1.5
Hungary	5.6	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.4	2.8
Poland	2.8	4.3	3.7	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	2.0	1.6
Romania	12.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.3	4.6
Turkey	17.5	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1	16.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	12.1	9.8	6.2	6.5	8.1	15.5	8.3	5.5	4.5
Georgia	6.6	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0	2.6
Kazakhstan	8.6	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.4	6.0
Russia	12.5	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.1	3.7	2.9
Tajikistan	13.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.3	3.8
Ukraine	11.1	8.0	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7	13.9	14.4	10.9
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan	7.1	9.3	9.8	9.2	6.7	5.4	4.7	6.4	10.4
Afghanistan	n.a.	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0	0.6
Algeria	3.6	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.6	4.3
Bahrain	1.8	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.1
Egypt	7.9	11.1	8.6	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.5	20.9
Iran	14.7	21.5	30.6	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.1	9.6	31.2
Jordan	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3	4.5
Kuwait	3.2	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	1.5	0.7
Lebanon	2.6	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.8	-3.7	-0.8	4.5	6.1
Pakistan	8.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.9
Saudi Arabia	2.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	-0.9	2.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2
Argentina	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.7	34.3
Brazil	6.6	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.7	3.4	3.7
Chile	3.2	3.3	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.2	2.3
Colombia	5.6	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	4.3	3.2
Jamaica	11.8	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.4	3.7
Mexico	4.7	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	6.0	4.9
Panama	2.6	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
Paraguay	7.8	8.2	3.7	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.0
Peru	2.4	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.3
Uruguay	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.6	6.2	7.6

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Colombo Consumer Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 2000 to 2003.
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2004 to 2009.
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2010 to 2014.
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) was used from 2015 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2019, IMF
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.4

Exports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Advanced Economies	9,256.8	10,747.7	10,531.2	10,685.2	10,837.3	9,605.6	9,504.6	10,059.7
Australia	212.6	270.4	256.4	252.6	240.0	187.7	192.5	231.0
Canada	392.3	461.3	462.0	465.4	478.7	410.8	393.5	423.7
Denmark	96.2	112.7	106.1	110.5	110.7	94.6	95.2	101.7
France	523.7	596.2	569.1	580.5	580.9	506.1	501.4	535.0
Germany	1,258.5	1,473.7	1,401.6	1,444.9	1,494.2	1,326.2	1,334.4	1,448.0
Greece	28.0	33.8	35.5	36.6	36.1	28.7	28.1	32.5
Hong Kong	390.4	429.2	443.2	459.3	474.0	465.5	462.6	497.6
Israel	50.9	58.1	54.0	56.9	57.7	53.5	60.4	61.1
Italy	446.9	523.3	501.5	518.1	529.8	457.0	461.7	506.2
Japan	769.8	822.6	798.6	714.6	690.2	624.8	644.9	698.2
Korea	466.4	555.2	547.9	559.6	572.7	526.8	495.4	574.1
New Zealand	31.3	37.7	37.3	39.4	41.6	34.4	33.7	38.1
Singapore	351.9	409.5	408.4	410.2	409.3	346.6	338.1	373.2
Sweden	158.4	186.9	172.4	167.5	164.6	140.0	139.3	153.1
United Kingdom	410.1	478.2	474.6	476.6	476.8	438.0	408.1	441.2
United States	1,278.5	1,482.5	1,545.8	1,578.5	1,621.9	1,503.1	1,451.0	1,546.7
Emerging and Developing Economies	5,549.2	6,930.7	7,203.7	7,508.7	7,619.4	6,507.7	6,106.0	7,062.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	239.7	312.2	303.5	424.3	468.1	374.2	296.3	288.2
Botswana	4.7	5.9	6.7	7.9	8.5	6.3	7.4	n.a.
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	8.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ethiopia	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	n.a.
Kenya	5.2	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	n.a.
South Africa	91.3	108.8	99.6	95.9	93.0	80.9	76.3	88.8
Tanzania	3.8	4.4	5.1	3.2	4.6	4.9	4.4	2.9
Uganda	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	n.a.
Zimbabwe	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Emerging and Developing Asia	2,531.1	3,071.4	3,236.3	3,435.4	3,594.2	3,416.8	3,268.0	3,569.8
Bangladesh	14.2	19.8	22.2	25.9	27.0	29.9	30.2	31.4
Bhutan	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
China	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,049.7	2,210.7	2,343.2	2,282.4	2,136.7	2,280.4
Fiji	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
India	222.8	305.2	296.4	313.3	321.5	267.3	264.5	298.9
Indonesia	157.8	200.7	188.5	182.7	176.3	150.5	144.3	168.7
Malaysia	198.6	228.1	227.5	228.3	233.9	199.2	189.4	217.8
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mongolia	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.9	6.2
Myanmar	8.7	9.2	8.9	11.3	11.3	11.4	n.a.	n.a.
Nepal	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	n.a.
Philippines	51.5	48.3	52.1	56.7	62.1	58.6	57.4	63.2
Sri Lanka	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.3	11.4
Thailand	192.9	221.4	227.7	227.5	226.6	214.0	214.3	235.1
Vietnam	71.7	95.4	115.4	132.7	150.1	162.5	176.5	n.a.
Europe	1,038.5	1,323.5	1,335.1	1,358.9	1,347.3	1,056.7	991.8	1,172.6
Poland	159.8	187.2	183.5	202.1	216.7	198.2	203.9	230.8
Romania	49.4	62.7	57.9	65.9	69.9	60.6	63.6	70.8
Russia	392.7	515.4	527.4	521.8	496.8	341.5	281.7	353.1
Turkey	114.0	135.3	152.9	152.0	157.8	144.0	142.7	157.2
Ukraine	51.5	68.5	68.5	64.3	54.2	37.9	36.4	43.2
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	941.9	1,247.3	1,342.2	1,293.7	1,232.2	806.9	712.4	865.3
Bahrain	15.4	n.a.	n.a.	9.0	8.4	8.8	6.7	7.0
Egypt	26.4	30.5	29.4	28.5	26.9	21.2	22.1	n.a.
Jordan	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.5
Kuwait	67.4	102.1	118.9	115.1	102.7	55.2	46.3	54.9
Pakistan	21.0	25.2	24.4	25.0	24.5	21.9	20.4	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	251.1	364.7	388.4	375.9	342.5	203.5	183.6	221.0
United Arab Emirates	220.0	285.0	300.0	365.0	359.0	265.0	n.a.	n.a.
Western Hemisphere	798.0	976.3	986.8	996.4	977.6	853.0	837.6	971.2
Argentina	68.5	84.1	80.9	83.0	72.0	56.8	57.7	n.a.
Brazil	201.9	256.0	242.6	242.0	225.1	191.1	185.3	217.8
Chile	71.1	81.4	78.1	76.8	75.1	62.2	60.6	68.3
Guyana	0.9	1.1	1.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	n.a.
Mexico	298.5	349.4	370.8	380.0	396.9	380.5	373.9	409.5
Panama	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	n.a.
Paraguay	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.7
Peru	35.8	46.4	47.4	42.9	39.5	34.4	37.0	44.9
Uruguay	6.7	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	7.7	7.0	7.9
World	14,806.0	17,678.3	17,734.9	18,193.9	18,456.7	16,113.3	15,610.6	17,307.4

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.5

Imports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Advanced Economies	9,865.2	11,546.6	11,343.3	11,353.6	11,525.8	10,112.2	9,967.3	10,632.9
Australia	193.7	234.2	250.4	232.6	228.1	200.6	189.3	221.3
Canada	401.7	460.9	475.2	473.3	474.4	429.4	413.2	442.2
Denmark	82.7	96.0	91.3	97.3	99.0	85.2	85.3	92.4
France	611.0	719.7	675.0	682.4	678.8	573.1	571.9	629.3
Germany	1,054.3	1,254.7	1,155.5	1,181.1	1,207.2	1,051.1	1,055.3	1,166.7
Greece	67.6	67.7	63.4	62.2	63.5	48.3	48.2	56.4
Hong Kong	433.5	484.0	504.7	524.1	544.9	522.6	517.0	559.5
Japan	694.1	855.0	886.0	832.3	812.2	648.0	607.6	671.3
Korea	425.2	524.4	519.6	515.5	525.5	436.5	406.2	478.5
Israel	58.7	72.7	72.3	71.1	71.5	61.3	65.8	69.2
Italy	487.0	558.8	489.1	479.3	474.4	410.9	406.8	452.1
New Zealand	30.6	37.1	38.3	39.6	42.5	36.6	36.1	40.1
Singapore	310.8	365.8	379.7	373.0	366.2	296.7	291.9	327.7
Sweden	148.8	177.0	164.6	160.6	162.2	138.3	141.0	154.0
United Kingdom	562.7	638.6	646.5	645.3	663.3	618.4	591.0	615.9
United States	1,969.9	2,266.0	2,336.5	2,328.5	2,421.3	2,315.3	2,250.2	2,409.5
Emerging and Developing Economies	5,300.7	6,557.1	6,821.4	7,149.5	7,141.5	6,149.6	5,881.0	6,697.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	293.5	352.3	351.1	369.4	375.5	326.3	288.5	294.7
Botswana	5.7	7.3	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.1	n.a.
Central African Republic	0.2	0.3	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ethiopia	7.6	7.9	10.8	11.2	13.4	16.1	16.2	n.a.
Kenya	12.1	14.8	16.3	16.4	18.4	16.1	14.1	n.a.
Nigeria	44.2	65.3	35.7	44.6	46.5	34.9	35.5	n.a.
South Africa	84.9	105.3	108.4	108.2	104.8	90.4	78.9	87.1
Tanzania	7.9	10.8	11.3	9.1	12.0	10.8	7.9	5.6
Uganda	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	n.a.
Zimbabwe	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Emerging and Developing Asia	2,440.4	3,088.0	3,257.2	3,457.7	3,456.7	3,003.0	2,873.9	3,298.2
Bangladesh	26.1	34.0	34.2	37.6	39.2	39.5	41.2	47.7
Bhutan	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
China	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,818.2	1,949.3	1,963.1	1,680.8	1,589.5	1,846.0
Fiji	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4
India	329.9	459.7	488.6	469.4	462.5	392.7	361.6	445.7
Indonesia	132.1	176.9	191.5	186.6	178.2	142.7	135.5	156.9
Malaysia	164.6	187.5	196.4	205.9	208.9	176.0	168.4	195.1
Maldives	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4
Mongolia	3.2	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.4	4.3
Myanmar	4.8	9.0	9.0	12.1	16.2	16.9	n.a.	n.a.
Nepal	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	7.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.1	n.a.
Philippines	58.5	64.1	65.8	65.7	68.7	74.8	89.4	98.5
Sri Lanka	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4	18.9	19.2	21.0
Thailand	185.1	229.1	250.6	249.7	228.0	201.9	195.2	225.1
Vietnam	83.8	104.2	114.2	131.9	149.3	166.4	174.2	n.a.
Europe	1,034.6	1,297.3	1,298.4	1,337.6	1,287.6	1,012.6	1,006.6	1,192.4
Hungary	87.6	101.0	94.3	99.1	103.9	90.7	91.4	103.7
Poland	178.1	206.8	196.2	205.2	219.9	194.1	199.6	230.4
Romania	61.9	76.3	70.3	73.4	77.9	69.9	74.6	85.5
Russia	270.2	350.4	369.3	375.4	338.7	212.2	210.8	237.8
Turkey	185.5	241.1	237.3	251.6	242.0	207.0	198.6	233.8
Ukraine	60.9	82.6	84.6	76.8	54.3	36.3	39.2	49.4
Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan	731.0	837.4	914.4	967.3	997.4	900.3	824.9	802.2
Bahrain	9.8	n.a.	n.a.	10.0	12.2	12.5	11.6	13.2
Egypt	52.9	58.9	69.2	59.7	66.8	62.5	57.8	n.a.
Jordan	15.1	18.5	20.7	21.8	23.0	20.0	19.5	20.4
Kuwait	25.7	25.1	27.3	29.3	31.0	31.9	30.8	33.6
Oman	50.5	61.5	76.6	89.9	76.5	75.4	n.a.	n.a.
Pakistan	37.8	44.0	44.1	44.6	47.4	43.8	46.8	n.a.
Saudi Arabia	105.1	128.7	152.1	168.2	173.8	174.7	140.2	130.1
United Arab Emirates	165.0	205.0	220.0	245.0	262.0	230.0	n.a.	n.a.
Western Hemisphere	801.1	982.1	1,000.3	1,017.5	1,024.2	907.5	887.2	932.5
Argentina	56.4	74.3	68.5	74.0	65.3	59.8	55.6	n.a.
Brazil	191.5	237.0	233.4	250.6	239.2	178.8	143.5	157.5
Chile	59.0	74.9	80.1	79.4	72.9	62.5	58.8	65.2
Colombia	40.7	54.7	58.1	59.4	64.0	54.1	44.9	n.a.
Guyana	1.4	1.8	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jamaica	5.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.8	n.a.
Mexico	316.6	368.4	389.3	400.3	420.0	415.0	387.1	420.4
Paraguay	10.0	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.2	10.3	9.8	11.9
Peru	29.9	37.7	42.0	41.5	43.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Uruguay	8.6	10.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	9.5	8.1	8.5
World	15,165.9	18,103.7	18,164.7	18,503.1	18,667.4	16,261.9	15,848.3	17,499.1

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2018, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.6

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2017

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2017	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2011 PPP \$) 2017	Man Years of Schooling 2017 ^(a)	Expected Years of Schooling 2017 ^(a)	Human Development Index 2016	Change in Rank 2012–2017
Very High Human Development								
Australia	0.939	3	83.1	43,560	12.9	22.9	0.938	0
Canada	0.926	12	82.5	43,433	13.3	16.4	0.922	0
Finland	0.920	15	81.5	41,002	12.4	17.6	0.918	-3
France	0.901	24	82.7	39,254	11.5	16.4	0.899	0
Germany	0.936	5	81.2	46,136	14.1	17.0	0.934	-1
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.933	7	84.1	58,420	12.0	16.3	0.930	3
Iceland	0.935	6	82.9	45,810	12.4	19.3	0.933	5
Japan	0.909	19	83.9	38,986	12.8	15.2	0.907	1
Korea (Republic of)	0.903	22	82.4	35,945	12.1	16.5	0.900	1
Lithuania	0.858	35	74.8	28,314	13.0	16.1	0.855	5
Netherlands	0.931	10	82.0	47,900	12.2	18.0	0.928	-4
New Zealand	0.917	16	82.0	33,970	12.5	18.9	0.915	-1
Norway	0.953	1	82.3	68,012	12.6	17.9	0.951	0
Romania	0.811	52	75.6	22,646	11.0	14.3	0.807	2
Saudi Arabia	0.853	39	74.7	49,680	9.5	16.9	0.854	0
Singapore	0.932	9	83.2	82,503	11.5	16.2	0.930	-2
Spain	0.891	26	83.3	34,258	9.8	17.9	0.889	1
Sweden	0.933	7	82.6	47,766	12.4	17.6	0.932	5
United Arab Emirates	0.863	34	77.4	67,805	10.8	13.6	0.862	1
United Kingdom	0.922	14	81.2	39,116	12.9	17.4	0.920	5
United States	0.924	13	79.5	54,941	13.4	16.5	0.922	-5
Malaysia	0.802	57	75.5	26,107	10.2	13.7	0.799	1
High Human Development								
Algeria	0.754	85	76.3	13,802	8.0	14.4	0.752	-3
China	0.752	86	76.4	15,270	7.8	13.8	0.748	7
Fiji	0.741	92	69.5	10,103	10.1	15.5	0.738	5
Maldives	0.717	101	77.6	13,567	6.3	12.6	0.712	4
Mexico	0.774	74	77.3	16,944	8.6	14.1	0.772	-1
Peru	0.750	89	75.2	11,789	9.2	13.8	0.748	0
Sri Lanka	0.770	76	75.5	11,326	10.9	13.9	0.768	-3
Thailand	0.755	83	75.5	15,516	7.6	14.7	0.748	4
Turkey	0.791	64	76.0	24,804	8.0	15.2	0.787	8
Botswana	0.717	101	67.6	15,534	9.3	12.6	0.712	8
Medium Human Development								
Bangladesh	0.608	136	72.8	3,677	5.8	11.4	0.597	7
Cambodia	0.582	146	69.3	3,413	4.8	11.7	0.576	0
Egypt	0.696	115	71.7	10,355	7.2	13.1	0.694	0
India	0.640	130	68.8	6,353	6.4	12.3	0.636	2
Indonesia	0.694	116	69.4	10,846	8.0	12.8	0.691	-1
Myanmar	0.578	148	66.7	5,567	4.9	10.0	0.574	0
Nepal	0.574	149	70.6	2,471	4.9	12.2	0.569	0
Pakistan	0.562	150	66.6	5,311	5.2	8.6	0.560	1
Philippines	0.699	113	69.2	9,154	9.3	12.6	0.696	1
Vietnam	0.694	116	76.5	5,859	8.2	12.7	0.689	1
Angola	0.581	147	61.8	5,790	5.1	11.8	0.577	3
Low Human Development								
Ethiopia	0.463	173	65.9	1,719	2.7	8.5	0.457	3
Nigeria	0.532	157	53.9	5,231	6.2	10.0	0.530	-2
Papua New Guinea	0.544	153	65.7	3,403	4.6	10.0	0.543	-1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.536	155	71.0	2,337	5.1	8.8	0.536	-27
Uganda	0.516	162	60.2	1,658	6.1	11.6	0.508	2
World	0.728	–	72.2	15,295	8.4	12.7	0.726	–

(a) Data refer to 2017 or the most recent year available.

Source : Human Development Indices and Indicators – 2018 Statistical Updates

Table 15.7

Human Development Index 1990 – 2017

Country	1990	2000	2010	2014	2015	2016	2017	HDI Rank 2017
Very High Human Development	0.787	0.831	0.873	0.887	0.890	0.892	0.894	
Australia	0.866	0.898	0.923	0.933	0.936	0.938	0.939	3
Canada	0.849	0.867	0.902	0.918	0.920	0.922	0.926	12
Finland	0.784	0.858	0.903	0.914	0.915	0.918	0.920	15
France	0.779	0.849	0.882	0.894	0.898	0.899	0.901	24
Germany	0.801	0.868	0.921	0.930	0.933	0.934	0.936	5
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.827	0.901	0.923	0.927	0.930	0.933	7
Iceland	0.802	0.860	0.891	0.925	0.927	0.933	0.935	6
Italy	0.769	0.830	0.870	0.874	0.876	0.878	0.880	28
Japan	0.816	0.855	0.885	0.903	0.905	0.907	0.909	19
Korea (Republic of)	0.728	0.817	0.884	0.896	0.898	0.900	0.903	22
Lithuania	0.732	0.756	0.824	0.851	0.852	0.855	0.858	35
Netherlands	0.829	0.876	0.910	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.931	10
New Zealand	0.818	0.869	0.899	0.910	0.914	0.915	0.917	16
Norway	0.850	0.917	0.942	0.946	0.948	0.951	0.953	1
Romania	0.701	0.709	0.797	0.802	0.805	0.807	0.811	52
Russian Federation	0.734	0.720	0.780	0.807	0.813	0.815	0.816	49
Singapore	0.718	0.819	0.909	0.928	0.929	0.930	0.932	9
Spain	0.754	0.825	0.865	0.880	0.885	0.889	0.891	26
Sweden	0.816	0.897	0.905	0.920	0.929	0.932	0.933	7
Switzerland	0.832	0.889	0.932	0.939	0.942	0.943	0.944	2
United Arab Emirates	0.727	0.798	0.836	0.855	0.860	0.862	0.863	34
United Kingdom	0.775	0.867	0.905	0.919	0.918	0.920	0.922	14
United States	0.860	0.885	0.914	0.918	0.920	0.922	0.924	13
Malaysia	0.643	0.725	0.772	0.790	0.795	0.799	0.802	57
High Human Development	0.571	0.635	0.718	0.745	0.750	0.754	0.757	
Algeria	0.577	0.644	0.729	0.747	0.749	0.752	0.754	85
China	0.502	0.594	0.706	0.738	0.743	0.748	0.752	86
Mexico	0.650	0.702	0.743	0.761	0.767	0.772	0.774	74
Maldives	–	0.606	0.671	0.705	0.710	0.712	0.717	101
Peru	0.611	0.678	0.717	0.746	0.745	0.748	0.750	89
Sri Lanka	0.625	0.685	0.745	0.763	0.766	0.768	0.770	76
Thailand	0.574	0.649	0.724	0.735	0.741	0.748	0.755	83
Turkey	0.576	0.655	0.734	0.778	0.783	0.787	0.791	64
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.634	0.672	0.759	0.778	0.775	0.766	0.761	78
Botswana	0.581	0.565	0.660	0.701	0.706	0.712	0.717	101
Medium Human Development	0.462	0.523	0.596	0.627	0.634	0.641	0.645	
Bangladesh	0.387	0.468	0.545	0.583	0.592	0.597	0.608	136
Cambodia	0.364	0.420	0.537	0.566	0.571	0.576	0.582	146
Egypt	0.546	0.611	0.665	0.683	0.691	0.694	0.696	115
India	0.427	0.493	0.581	0.618	0.627	0.636	0.640	130
Indonesia	0.528	0.606	0.661	0.683	0.686	0.691	0.694	116
Myanmar	0.358	0.431	0.530	0.564	0.569	0.574	0.578	148
Nepal	0.378	0.446	0.529	0.560	0.566	0.569	0.574	149
Philippines	0.586	0.624	0.665	0.689	0.693	0.693	0.699	113
South Africa	0.618	0.630	0.649	0.685	0.692	0.696	0.699	113
Vietnam	0.475	0.579	0.654	0.678	0.684	0.689	0.694	116
Angola	–	0.387	0.520	0.564	0.572	0.577	0.581	147
Low Human Development	0.351	0.387	0.472	0.495	0.498	0.501	0.504	
Ethiopia	–	0.283	0.412	0.445	0.451	0.457	0.463	173
Nigeria	–	–	0.484	0.524	0.527	0.530	0.532	157
Papua New Guinea	0.380	0.449	0.520	0.536	0.542	0.543	0.544	153
Uganda	0.311	0.398	0.486	0.500	0.505	0.508	0.516	162
World	0.598	0.642	0.698	0.718	0.722	0.726	0.728	



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