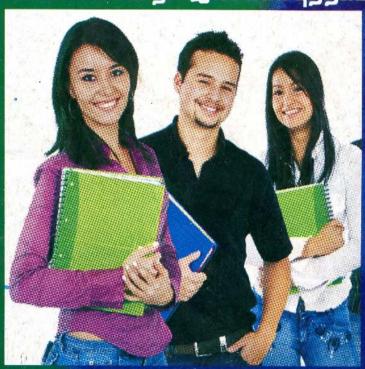
NITHYA'S

English Home Study Pack

ஆங்கில பேச்சு பயிற்சி இலக்கண புத்தகம்.







JEFFWOOLAR EDUCATIONAL INSTIT

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NITHYA'S

SPOKEN ENGLISH & GRAMMAR AUDIO CD GUIDE BOOK

அன்பூரை மாணவ மாணவிகளே.

இலங்கையின் முன்னனி தோலை கல்வி நிலையமான Jeffwoolar Educational Institute மூலம் சரளமாக ஆங்கிலம் எழுத பேச வாசிக்க வேண்டும் என்கிற நம்பிக்கையுடன் NITHYA'S Spoken English & Grammar Cd Pack ஐ பெற்றுக் கொண்ட உங்களுக்கு நன்றி.

இலங்கையில் முதன் முதலாக ஆங்கி<mark>ல்</mark> பேச்சு பயிற்சி இலக்கண பாடங்களை CD யில் வழவமைத்து அதனையே வழி காட்டி புத்தகமாகவும் நாம் உங்களுக்கு தந்துள்ளோம். CD யை VCD PLAYER அல்லது கணணியில் போட்டு கேட்ட வண்ணம் வழி காட்டி புத்தகத்தையும் கையில் வைத்துக் கோண்டு படியுங்கள்.

தயவு செய்து CD மூலம் ஆங்கிலம் கற்பதற்கு காலை அல்லது மாலை பொழுதை தேர்ந்தேடுங்கள். காலையாயின் 8 மணிக்கு முன்னதாகவும் மாலை யாயின் இரவு நேரமும் சிறந்தது.

CD கேட்கும் போது கவனத்தை திசை திருப்ப கூடிய எச் செயலையும் செய்ய வேண்டாம். உதாரணமாக தோலைகாட்சி பார்த்த வண்ணம், வானோலி கேட்ட வண்ணம், நண்பர்கள் உறவினர்கள் கதைத்துக் கொண்டிருக்கும் சமயம் என சப்தம் இல்லாத அமைதியான சூழலில் மன குழப்பம்(பயம்,அவசரம் துக்கம், அதிக சந்தோசம் ,சோர்வு ,வேலுப்பு) இல்லாத நேரத்தில் படியுங்கள்.

CD கேட்கும் போது கையடக்க தோலைபேசியை அணைந்து விடுங்கள்.மிக கவனமாக உச்சரிப்பு முறைகளை கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குங்கள். கட்டாயமாக ஆங்கில தமிழ் அகராதி ஒன்றை கையில் வைத்திருங்கள். உங்களுக்கு ஆங்கில சோற்களை விளங்க உதவியாக இருக்கும்.

தமிழ் மொழி மூலமான விளக்கம் குறைந்தளவே கோடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளதால் ஆங்கிலத்தை ஆங்கிலம் மூலமாகவே கற்க முயற்சி சேய்யுங்கள். குறிப்பு.

Audio CD இலக்கம் 4 ஐ போட்டு கேட்டு யசப்பதற்கு முன்னர் வழி காட்டி புத்தகத்தை குறைந்தது இரு தடவைகளாவது யடியுங்கள். வழி காட்டி புத்தகத்தை மிக கவனமாக பாதுகாத்து வைத்துக் கோள்ளுங்கள். உங்கள் நண்பர்களுக்கும் இதனை பற்றி அறிமுகம் செய்யுங்கள். நன்றி.

> INTRODUCTION அநிமுகம். CD - NO- 04

ஹலோ நாம் இப் பொழுது ஆங்கில பேச்சு பயிற்சி பற்றி கற்போம். இது எமது நாளாந்த தேவையாகவும் இருக்கிறது. எமது நோக்கமும் உங்களை ஒரு சிறந்த உரையாடனாராக ஆக்குவதே ஆகும்.

Hello,

Now we are going to learn about *Spoken English*. which has become the need of our every day life.

Our aim is making you good conversationalist.

Conversation is a heart of the matter .We are dealing with hear For Many people making small talk is a nightmare. Because conversation is not mere words.

It's a complex in took play of people in different situations. That in was signals Seen and applied. It help People seek command ground and build up relationship.

A good conversationalist is also good listener. There are many situations with their arises need for a conversation.

Let's see some of situations and how to convert at these situations

INFORMATIO

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ககவல் பெறும் போதும் வழங்கும் போதும் கவனமாக இருக்க வேண்டும். கவறான ககவல்கள் எம்மை கஷ்டத்தில் போட்டு விடும். தகவல்களை பேற நாம் பல கேள்விகளை கேட்கிறோழ். காழ் வறமையாக கேட்கும் சில கேள்விகள் தரப்படுகிறது.கவனமாக CD ஐ போட்டு கேருங்கள்.

When seeking or giving information one has to take care to see there very pacific and accurate about the information. Giving or getting wrong information could lead us to lot of difficulty. When seeking information, We ask a lot of questions to finally arrive at a solution.

Some frequently ask questions are

- What
- When

- Who
 - Where Which was properly and properly

Some examples for seeking information are குகவல்களை பேற நாம் கேட்கும் சில உதாரணங்கள்.

- What kind of food do we get in Chettynard Restaurant 0
- When will session get over? I need a break 0
- 0 How much did you pay for Honda City? yebird
- Whom must I meet to get an admission for my ◈ daughter in this school?
- Where I would get some beautiful silk sarees? 0
- 0 Why is leena crying, may I know? O bine Clark
- Which is the shortest street to pizza corner?

When giving information we should be correct In what we are saving so that the person seeking information would benefit by it instead of getting put off and real least

Information can be about Positive and Negative form.

Example in the positive form

What kind of a girl is Kareeshma?
 Oh kareeshma is such a sweet girl. She is so polite and helps all those around her

Example in the Negative form

Is pankaja nice boy?
 No pankaja is not a nice boy.
 He is so lazy and waste his time playing kites without studying.

SPOKEN ENGLISH-

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக வாசித்து கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Arun Ricky, Can you tell me the date of our math's Exam.

Ricky It's on the 12 th this Friday.

Arun No just as I feared . I will be missing it

Ricky Why about Are you taking leave from school on Friday

Arun Yes Ricky I have to. It's my uncle's wedding.

Ricky Mrs Denial Our maths teacher is a kind hearted person.

She wouldn't you being your absent but Please get her permission

Arun Thank you Ricky for the information. I get permission and I request her to give me a test when I return

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அழைப்பிதழ் என்பது மக்களை வரவேற்பதாகும். நாம் பிறந்த தினம் திருமணம், புதிய வீடு புகும் உற்சவம், விழாக்கள் என்பவற்றுக்கு அழைப்பிதழ்களை அனுப்புகிறோம்.

An invitation is a warm welcome to people whom we know. to joint us in celebrating a birthday, Wedding, Birth of a child ,Anniversary, House warming ceremony etc.

An Invitation is also extended when we celebrate festivals or any other significant function at home or at our work spot.

An invitation could be either formal or informal

Example for a signification situation

- Sir I would like to invite you for a house warming ceremony this Sunday at nine a.m
- Mam We would be delighted to have you grace the occasion of our college cultural on the 16 th of may at 6.p.m.

Examples in informal situations

Hai Pal, Why can't we jam up at my shack for dinner to celebrate my birth day, this weekend at about8.pm.

Teena since the exams are around the corner why can't we do some joined study, it would help us a lot.

SPOKEN ENGLISH-

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Sudee Hello Sudee, What are you doing this Saturday

Meena Hai meena . Well, nothing much I got , Why?

Sudee I just got an idea. Why not we visit the beach?

Meena The beach? Wow, What a lovely idea.

Sudec Then get permission from your parents. I too will do the same .

Meena I certainly will and Thanks for the cool invitation

Meena See you on Saturday . The moltes thanks a soft string and

MAKING REQUEST

வேண்டுகோல்.

றநாம் ஒருவரின் உதவி தேவைப்படும் போது வேண்டுகோல்களை முன் வைக்கிறோம். கட்டளையாகவோ கட்டாயமாகவோ இன்றியே

When we need something or someone help. We make a request, Instead of commanding or demanding help from someone It is adequate to make our requests most humble so as not to offend the person who is going to help us.

Words such as "Please, Kindly, Could, Would, Will and Care are used to make to requests

நாம் பின்வநம் சில சோற்களை வேண்டுகோல்களுக்கு பயன்படுத்துகிறோம்.
''Please, Kindly,Could,Would,Will and Can

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Examples உதாரணங்கள்.

- Please pass me the butter Arun .
- Kindly check your paper for mistakes.
- Could you please tell me the time?
- Would you kindly tell your father that I asked about him
- Will you please pass on this massage to the others
- Can you please help me to carry these bags?

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

- **Suresh** Hello Lecla, Could you kindly hand over this leave letter to our boss?
- Leela All right. But can you tell me the reason for your absence?
- Suresh My cousins are down from the united state and I am taking them on a tour of Chennai city
- Leela Wow that's great. I am really tempered to join you
- Suresh You are most welcome but first please give my leave letter to our boss

OFFERING & ACCEPTING HELP உதவி செய்தலும் ஏற்றுக்கொள்ளலும்.

மற்றவர்களுக்கு உதவி சேர்தல் ஒரு நற் பண்பாகும். நாம் உதவி செய்யும் போதும் போரம் போதும் சாதுவாகவும் பணிவாகவும் பேறல் வேண்டும். Helping others is a very good habit. We should be courtiest and polite not only when we get help but also when we are offering to help

நாம் மற்றவருக்கு உதவியை சேய்யும் போது பின்வருவன கூறலாம். Expression like these are used when we want to offer help to someone. Self by Spieggam with my send sensin how like

Please can I

Could I possibly

May I

Some examples are . for a suportisai

Please can I carry your baggage to your car.

Could I possibly show you how to work out this sum 0

Is there any thing that I could do to help you. 0

Can I show you around this shop 0

நாம் மற்றவரின் உதவியை பேறும் போது பின்வருவன கூறலாம்.

We use expressions like these When we accept someone help

(A)

0

Thank you 🔷 I'm obliged

If you don't mind 0

So nice of you

That's very kind of you♦ 0

You are most kind I appreciate

You have been most gracious

நாம் மற்றவரின் உதவியை ஏற்றுக் கோள்ளும் போது

Some examples of acceptance are

Thank you so much for helping 0

I am a oblige Goddinal of law and among the

- ♦ Could you carry this bag if you don't mind
- So nice of you to offer
- ♦ That's very kind of you to offer your services
- You are most kind to lend a helping hand
- I appreciate all that you have done for me
- you have been most gracious in my hour of need

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Boy Please could I take your luggage to the room?

Mam Yes please. What is the number of my room

Boy Your Room number is 505 .It's on the fifth floor Kindly take the lift

Mam That's very kind of you. Yes I 'll take the lift

Boy Is there anything that you want mam?

Mam I appreciate if you could get me some Break fast and bottle of chilled water

Boy Right a way Mam, Could I switch on the ΛC for you

Mam Thanks so much for all the help you've given me. You have been most kind

Boy Thank you mam but I am just doing my duty

PERMISSION Manual Gund.

சரியாக அனுமதி கோரப்படாவிடத்து அது ஒரு கஷ்டமான காரியமாகும். நாம் அனுமதி கோருமிடத்து கவனமாக கேட்டல் வேண்டும்.

Asking for permission can be a sticky job if not worded well. utmost care should be taken when getting permission so as not to put off the person who is going to grant permission.

Expressions like

♦ Please ♦ May I

♦ Can I or ♦ Could are used when getting permission

Examples - உதாரணங்கள்.

Please may I come in

♦ Can I see your profile and Bio data

♦ Could you kindly grant me a days leave

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Sir Yes Mr Siva .what's up.May I know what you want?

Siva Sir could you kindly grant me a days leave tomorrow as I have to take my father to the hospital. He has a tooth ache And I have fixed an appointment for him from with the Dentist.

Sir Very well. You have my permission and take good

care of your father.

Siva Thank you sir

PERSONAL INFORMATION

பிரத்தியேக விபரங்கள்.

நாம் ஒருவரின் பிரத்தியேக விபரங்களை பெறும் போது அவரைப் பற்றி நன்றாக புரிந்து கோள்ளலாம்.

Giving or seeking personal information adds a personal touch to any conversation. It helps us to get to know the other person better.

Examples - உதாரணங்கள்.

- ♦ What's your name?
- ♦ Where do you live ?
- ♦ Where do you work ?
- ♦ What s your favorite bus time?
- ♦ Are you a vegetarian or a non vegetarian?
- ♦ When is your birthday ? It boog box now should moved?
- ♦ How far is your work spot from here?

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Atas Good morning sir. Can I help you?

Shiam Good morning ,well ,It's my wife Needha's birthday and I wish to buy her a beautiful gift.

Attas What a nice thought. May I suggest you something

Shyam Please go ahead but I must tell you that my wife has special tastes.

Secretary Secretary

Attas Not too worry. May I asked you.
What's your wife's favorite color?

Shyam Well, I think she likes pink.

Attas Would she like this lovely pink saree?

Shyam I think she would love this saree. It's so pretty. May I know from where this saree has come?

Attas Well, My relatives in Delhi constantly send me twenty Sarees of the latest fashion

Shyam That's nice, By the way I'm Shiam. What's yours?

Attas I am Athas. owner of this store.

Shyam Thank you and good day

Attas Good day sir. I really hope your wife like this saree and please visit us again

PREFERENCES விருப்பங்கள் .

நாம் விருப்பு வேறுப்புகளை பற்றி பேசுகிறோம். நாம் விருப்பு வேருப்புகளை கூற பின்வரும் சோற்களை பயன்படுத்துகிறோம்.

To express our preferences likes and dislikes or pleasure and displeasure we use words with very integry

The words, like ,fond of ect are used when our Preference is miled

Examples - உதூரணங்கள்

- I like tea better than coffee
- ♦ I'm fond of sweets
- He likes to sing
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 Annual Lawrengham on

- ♦ She is not fond of playing games
- He dislikes wasting his time

Words like love or hate have more depth and hence deeper sense than expression

Examples. உதாரணங்கள்

- Reema loves to play chess
- Roshan hates reading story books
- ♦ I love going to the movies But I hate getting bitten by mosquitoes.

We use the word **Prefer** when we have to choose between two things

- I prefer cake to sweets.
- ♦ I prefer sunny days to rainy days

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

- Sinda Hello Priya I'm glad to meet you to my birth day party
- Priya Hello Sinda happy birth day and Yes of course. I always love to come to your house.
- Sinda Thank you priya
 Would you prefer something hot or cold to drink
- Priya I prefer something cold.Like soft drink.
- Sinda Very well. How about some samosas on my mother's home made Cookies.

Priya Without your doubt. I love your mother's cookies

Sinda Lovely, Would you like some jam or butter on the cookies

Priya I would like certainly like jam on them. I dislike butter

Sinda The time is passing by so quickly. I would hate to see you leave.

Priya Don't worry sinda
There is always your next birthday

Sinda I know but I don't like to wait that long,

SHOWING SYMPATHY அனுதாபம் காட்டுதல்

நாம் ஒருவருக்கு இழப்புக்கள் ஏற்படும் போது அனுதாபம் காட்டுகிறோம். இது அவருக்கு சக்தியையும் தைரியத்தையும் கொடுக்கிறது. கஸ்டத்தில் அல்லது பிரச்சினையில் தவிக்கும் அனைவரும் அனுதாபத்தை எதிர் பார்கிறோம்

To sympathies with a person means to feel sorry for them. Situations like losing a loved one or a pet animal, Breaking something which has sentimental value, losing a good job, getting injured in an Accident or feeling sick feeling ect in stills a sad feeling in our hearts which we call sympathy.

When we sympathies with others they feel short of comfort. Each and every person who go thorough a rough time Look forward for sympathy from others. A sympatric hear helps us to get over our sadness or worry and gives us courage once again.

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Some Examples - உதாரணங்கள்.

- I am really sorry to hear that you were sick in hospital
- ♦ Atlast the Poorman died with no one beside him.
- Don't worry Reema I'm sure you will get a better job.
- I know how you feel peter, Please don't cry. your grand pa has gone on to rest with God

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

- Leesa Hello Gloria
 I was really disturbed at that day you spoke to me on the Phone
- **Gloria** Thanks for coming Leeza. Nice of you. My brother is sleeping now
- Leesa what was the cause for his sickness Gloria.
- **Gloria** My brother is premature born, and hense He is quite weak.
- Leesa I feel really sorry for him. Because he is just ee years old. and He has to go through all the sicknesses and p ain.
- **Gloria** Yes Leeza .I feel devastated and helpless When my brother has an attack of fit .
- **Leesa** It Must be terrible to watch a small child .struggle so much

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Gloria Yes indeed. It is terrible, but Now since the doctors tested in this morning He said that We should not worry Because he vould get back nto normal in two to three days time

Leesa That's a good news Gloria. Any way call me if ever you need my help

Gloria Thank you so much Leeza . I appreciate your help

SUGGESTIONS ஆலோசனைகள்.

ஆலேர்சனை என்பது நாம் மற்றவருக்கு மற்றவருக்கு மாற்றமாக ஏதாவதை செய்ய வழங்கும் ஆலோசனையாகும்.

A suggestion means that you are giving the other person a different option or idea to do things. a suggestions could be either in the form of a request a compulsion or a command

Examples. உதூரணங்கள்

Why don't you go see a doctor. Instead of lying in bet and feeling sick.

Request - வேண்டுகோல்.

I suggest to you learn to play the key board instead of the guitar .it's much easier

Compassion

I wanted you to go and do your studies right now. Instead of fooling around with your friends.

Some expressions we use when making suggestions are

How about

Very good

I think Digitized by Noolaham Foundation.

I suggest

- ♦ Why don't you♦ Why not we♦ It would be better.♦ Can we try
- Don't you think Won't it be.

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Sachu Hello Riju, I'm so excited. our holidays are about to begin

Riju I know. I want to do so many things during these holidays.

Sachu Like what?

Riju Like Dancing Singing Learning an instruments or d taking up a short tailoring course.

Sachu Riju Even I too wanted to do lot in my holidays

Riju Why don't we both go together .Then I shall get table for ourselves

Sachu That's good idea Riju.
we could learn many Things if we space out our time

Riju All right. How about going for a dance classes in the morning at 9 30

Sachu I think it would be better to go for a needle work
Classes after our dance classes

Riju That's a good idea. In the afternoon we shall have our lunch and rest for a while.

Sachu I suggest we go for a Hindustani classes at 4 clock and thereafter to key board classes at 5.30

That's a good suggestion. We would come back by 6.45 and still have Time to play with our friends

Sachu Yes Riju.I agree with you.

TALKING OVER THE PHONE தொலைபேசியில் பேசுதல்.

பின்வரும் தோலைபேசி உரையாடலை கவனமாக வாசித்து விளங்குங்கள். தோலைபேசியில் பேசியில் உரையாடும் போது கடைபிடிக்க வேண்டிய சில விடயங்கள் தரப்படுகிறது.

Talking on the telephone is by no means an easy task. specially when it is an official call. When speaking to people who are not so familiar to us many points have to be taken into consideration.

■ Exchange pleasantry ■ Speak with good motivation. ■ Topic should be precise and to the point. ■ Speech should be clear and not rushed ■ and appro period closing. ■ Good manners

Rasid Hello, Please could I speak to Mr. Dass

Neeta Hello may I know who is on the line?

Rasid I'm rasheed and Mr Dass asked me to call him at 11 am

Neeta That's Right. Mr Dass has inform me about your call. he also told me inform you to be at his office by 11 am at the office tomorrow for a personal interview.

Rasid Thanks so much. I 'ii definitely be Presented the office by 11 am tomorrow.

Neeta See you tomorrow and all the best for the interview.

Rasid Thanks once again. You have been so nice. See you tomorrow

WARNING PEOPLE

மக்களுக்கான எச்சரிக்கை

நாம் மக்களை கவனமாக இருக்குமாறு எச்சரிக்கை செய்கிறோம்.நாம் மின்வரும் எச்சரிக்கை முறைகளை பயன்டுத்துகிறோம்.

We warn or caution people when we feel there is an impending danger or an accident.

Expression such as these are used when we want to cautions others.

Be careful.

♦ Watch out♦ look out

♦ I believe

let this be the last time

♦ I warn you

Some example using these expressions.

Be careful while walking on the road.

It's ful of bottle of water due to the heavy rain.

♦ Watch out you may fall .

I believe there is a traffic jam near kathipara junction. So take the other road, ♦ Look out, that boy is throwing a stone.

♦ I warn you to take you court. It's very cold in the theater

Let this be the last time you fail in math's, I wont tolerate this again.

SPOKEN ENGLISH

பின்வரும் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வாசித்து விளங்குக.

Teacher Children we are going on a picnic to Uooty this weekend.

Children Wow that's great Mam .Tell us what to bring?

Teacher I must warn you that the weather is very chilled so every one please bring enough of warm clothes

ChildrenYes mam for how many day's Are we going?
We are going for two days.
Our train leaves central on Friday night at 10.30 pm

Children Mam when will we be back?

Teacher We will be back on Sunday night by 11 30
So watch out, see that you tell your parents the correct time on or else would be stranded on the station.

Children Please tell us what are the other things we have to bring?

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Teacher Kindly have your dinner before coming. Because I warn you no dinner will be served on the train You also suppose to bring RS. 3.50 for all the other expenses

Children Yes Mam, We will take care to see that all the instructions to our parents so that the Picnic could go off smoothly

THANKING -**Beird**

We thank someone when they do us a good turn or help us in our daily course, we use specific expression to specific people specific situations. நாம் நல்லது செய்தமைக்காக பலருக்கும் நன்றி கூறுகிறோம்.

Some expression are

- Thank you 0 Thanks
- 0 Thanks a lot Thank you very much
- 0 I appreciate your help
- 0 I'm flattered

I'm honored lan swellen swell bronned m'I 0

Examples of some sentences Thanking others. நாம் மற்றவர்களுக்கு நன்றி கூறும் சில வாக்கியங்கள்.

- 0 Thank you for taking the trouble to come and handover this parcel
- Thanks the tea was great
- Thanks a lot for your timely help
- Thank you very much for all that you have done for me.
- You have been so good to me

I appreciate your help

I'm flattered by the way you take care of me.

I'm honored to have a such good friends around me.

DKENENGLISH

பின்வதம் உரையாடலை கவனமாக கேட்டு வரசித்து விளங்குக.

Sir, what is the problem? Boy

Sir Oh there is no current? the fan has stopped working. I can't fix out the problem.

Boy Don't worry sir. I'll fixed it up soon

Sir It's so hot. I' cant stand the heat

Boy You are right sir. I know how difficult it is without the fan?

You so understanding and quite patient

Thanks sir. I'm just doing my job. Boy Sir can you please put on the fan switch

Sir All right

Sir Ow There goes the fan. We never appreciate fan still it stops working

That's very true sir Boy

Thanks so much for your help. How much do I pay Sir for you?

Rupees 50 sir Boy

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Sir You have been so helpful. So I want to show my appreciations and pay you extra Rupees 75 instant

Boy Thank you sir. You are so generous

Neu – பெயர் சொல் கண்களைக்க

பெயர் சோல் என்பது .மனிதர்கள் பொருட்கள் மிருகங்கள் என்பவற்றின் பேயர் ஆகும்.

A noun is a word used as the name of a person, place, ,animal, or thing. In other words we can see noun as a named word.

Now let's see the nouns found in a class room

Example - உதாரணங்கள்.

Rajesh, Ramya, Teacher, Chair, Table are some nouns. I am sherin .I am also a noun. No ...no You are not a noun, your name is a noun

Nouns are of various kinds some of them are

♦ Common noun ♦ Proper noun ♦ Pronoun

Common noun

Common noun is a name given in common to every person or things. of the same class or kind

Common nouns means shared by

Common noun found in this Class room are

♦ The boys
♦ The girls
♦ black board

pencil
\$\left\text{chalk piece. and Map}

" Students are reading books "

in this sentences students is a common noun

"my school bag" is a common noun.

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Proper noun

A Proper noun is name of a particular person or place. proper means "once own "hence Proper noun is the own name of a person or place.

"Wickram is my best friend"
the word "wickram is the proper noun.
Ah..All my friends names are also proper nouns. Wow then
It's easy to remember proper noun.

"Delhi is the capital of our country."

The name of please like India Delhi and America

The name of places like India ,Delhi and America are also proper nouns

PRONOUN பிரதி பெயர்ச் சொல்

நாம் இப் பொழுது பிரதிபேயர்ச் சோல் பற்றி கற்போம். Let's now see what is a Pronoun. We may see

In these sentences "The noun Ram is used twice .we can avoid repetition of the noun and use a pronoun .We can see

"Ram is a good boy. He is an obedient boy."

The word he is used instead of the proper noun Ram Here **HE** is called a pronoun.

I ,We You, He,She,They,It ,His,Her are some pronouns . oh there so many pronouns .

Let's make sentences using these pronouns

TENSES-MINISTERS OF STREET

Tense என்பது லத்தீன் சோல்லில் காலத்தை குறிக்கும். அது போன்றே Tense ஆனது வினைச் சோல்லின் நேரத்தை குறிக்கிறது.

Tense means time. The word tense comes from Latin word tempus "which means times. The tense of a verb shows the time of a action or event. There are three basic tenses in English.

They are Present, Past and Future. Let us see "Simple Present Tense".

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

நாம் இப் போழுநு நிகழ் காலம் பற்றி கற்போம். நிகழ் காலத்தில் நடைபெறும் ஒரு சம்பவத்தை கூற இது பயன்படும். a Word that refers the present time is said to be Present tense . It described the simple action or condition occurs in the present

♦ I always drink milk
 ♦ I write my home work in the evening

Here the verb write mentions the present time, the simple present tense comes with the following time adverbials,

" Everyday, Often, never, on Sundays, Always seldom once a week, usually, rarely, every now and then, twice a year "

♦ Every day she plays with her friend

♦ He loves his mother

Rani lives in a village

♦ The sun rises in the east

♦ Usually Raju comes by bus

Note that simple present verb takes "s" or "es' at the end.

when it comes after " **He**, **she**, **it**, or any names of a person or things

SIMPLE PAST TENSE இறந்த காலம்

நாம் இப் பொழுது இறந்த காலம் பற்றி கற்போம். நடைபெற்று முடிந்த ஒரு சம்பவத்தை கூற இது பயன்படும். இறந்த காலம் பற்றிய மேலதிக பாடங்கள் பாடப் புத்தகம் 3 இல் கற்றுக் கோள்ளலாம்.

Let's now see the Simple Past tense A verb that denotes a complete action is said to be simple past tense.

Usually "d" or "ed' is added to root verb to put it in the past.

How ever there are many irregular verbs.

- Ragu ate ice cream yesterday.
- She walked a very long distance.

The verb walked means the action has been already done

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

நிகழ் காலம்.

நாம் நிகம் காலங்களை பாவித்து கதைப்பற்றி கற்போம் இறந்த காலம் பற்றிய மேலதிக பாடங்கள் பாடப் புத்தகம் 4 இல் கற்றுக் கோள்ளலாம்.

Now Let us see future tense. The verb that refers to the action that's going to happen later is called "Simple future tense"

- Anand will sing a song tomorrow as a street street and a street s
- My relatives will come by train
 The verb "will come" means the action that's going
 to happen be a second and a second a

Some verbs with their tenses. Wolf self-words

will do ♦ Do did ♦ Go will go went ♦Come came will come ♦Sit sat will sit ⊗ Run will run will eat ran ate See See will see **⊗** Take took will take saw gave will give s a number and so is an

The Past tense is entirely different in all the verb future tense will add will or shall before the present tense

Some verbs don't change in the tenses

0 Cut cut Put cut put put 0 Hit hit hit Read read read 0 shut shut let Shut T.et 0 Hold hold hold Cost cost cost Set set

The tense that quit interesting,...

ADJECTIVES Guwrhit Gana

பெயரர்ச் சோல் என்பது பெயர் சோல்லை விவரிக்க பயன்படுந்துவதாகும். a word used to describe a noun is called an adjective. in simple word we can call them describing words. பெயரர்ச் சோல் பற்றிய மேலதிக பாடங்கள் பாடப் புத்தகம் 1 இல் கற்றுக் கொள்ளலாம்.

We can also see adjective is a verb used add meaning for a noun. Adjective means add too.

♦ This is a beautiful flower

We know that flower is a noun. The word **Beautiful** describe about the flower so beautiful is an adjective.

All words denotes Number .Sizes Quantity and Quality are adjectives .

- The hand has five fingers Five is a number and so is an adjective
- Arun has a round face. Here boys face described as round which is an Adjective.
- I eat some rice
 The words some represent the quantity of rice.
 So it also an adjective.
- Ramu is a good boy.
 Ramu's character is described as good an adjective

These peoples' length 12 th c.m.

Peoples size is described as 12 cm.

An adjective

Let's now form sentences with adjectives in this railway station.

- ♦ The Rajasthani express travels a long distance.
- ♦ The potter carries heavy luggage.
- ♦ ACute baby is running.
- The girl in pink frock has a short hair
- She has a small hand bag: mol anuon wit our profil
- Chennai is a big city
- ♦ He drinks hot coffee

Can you tell me some more adjectives .
Playful, Foolish, Golden , Friendly, Wealthy, Dirty ,Valuable are some Adjectives

SINGULAR & PLURAL Abou uniou Grijāsii.

There are two forms in English. They are Singular form and Plural form. Singular denotes one and Plural denotes more than one.

How can we found the plural of a noun

The plural of a noun is generally form by adding " \mathbf{S} ' to the singular

- ♦ Girl girls
- Pen pens
- ♦ Dog dogs
- Pencil pencils

Nouns ending with letters "S, sh, ch, ox " forms the plural by adding ES to the singular

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 ♦
 C'ass
 classes
 ♦
 Brush
 brusnes

 ♦
 Dish
 dishes
 ♦
 Watch
 watches

 ♦
 Box
 boxes
 ♦
 Fox
 foxes

Most noun ending with "O' forms the plural by adding "es' And few words by adding simply "s' to singular

♦ Buffalo buffalos
 ♦ Mango mangos
 ♦ Piono pianos

Words ending with "y" form their plural by changing "y" in to "ies"

Pony ponies Butterfly butterflies

♦ Cherry cherries

VOWELS உயிர் எழுத்துக்கள்.

ஆங்கிலத்தில் A,E,I,O,U என்பன உயிர் எழுத்துக்கள் ஆகும்.

Can you say the vowels?

Yes, A,E,I,O,U other vowels remaining are CONSONANTS

A few noun form their plural by changing the inside **Vowel** of the singular.

Man men

In this word the vowel A is change to E in the plural form. Tooth teeth Goose geese In these words "oo" is change to "ee" in the plural form. ♦ Mouse mice in this word " ou " is change to " I " in the plural form . for word ending with " fe " or " f " have plural ending with "ves" 0 Knife knives 🗇 Wolf Shelf shelves Both singular & plural are same for some noun. ◈ Sheep sheep Deer 0 Milk milk Money money 0 Food food Scissorsscissors Let's find singular word for plural in the market. 0 Brinjal brinjal 🗇 Pumpkin pumpkins 0 Tomato tomatoes & Pee pees 0 Apple apples 🗇 Orange oranges Gooseberry gooseberries I have learn the plural and all the noun ப்ரிய மாணவு மாணவிகளே CD GUIDE 4 பற்றிய உங்கள் அபிப்பிராயங்களை எமக்கு எழுதி அனுப்புங்கள். நீங்கள் எழுதி அனுப்பும் கருத்துக்கள் கவனத்தில் கோள்ளப்படும் உங்கள் நண்பர்களுக்கும் இது பற்றி அறிமுகம் சேய்து வையங்கள்.

ARTICLES

Article is a word that is used to make some things definite or clear . there are tree articles in English.

A,AN, THE

A and an are know as indefinite article.

The " is known as definite articles.

The definite the noun that is all ready know or heart identified

The cat is on the mat "
Here we specify a particular Cat lying on a particular "Mat"

A is used in before consonant

She eats a loaf of bread

An is used all words beginning with the vowels Sounds that before A E I O U

- He has an umbrella
- I want to see an elephant
- ♦ The program was an year ago
- ♦ I have doubt here has not a Vowel

How does come before the word.

How that come before the in the word r has the s

the begin with the Vowels

- This is an airoplane
- ♦ The man pulling trolly

ப்ரிய மாணவ மாணவிகளே,

Jei கல்வி நிலையத்தின் மூலம் Nithyas English Home study pack ஐ பேற்று நபால் மூலம் ஆங்கிலம் கற்கும் உங்களுக்கு நன்றி.

தபால் மூல ஆங்கில பாடநேயை வெற்றிகரமாக புர்த்தி சேய்ய பின்வரும் அ<mark>றிவுருத்தல்க</mark>⊣ ளை மனதில் கோள்ளுங்கள்.

உங்களுக்கு வழங்கப்பட்டுள்ள பாடத்தோகுதிகளை கவனமாக கூற்க வேண்டும். உதாரணமாக பாடத் தோகுதி 1 ஐ கற்று அதற்கான விடைகளை எழுதி அனுப்பியுகள் பின்னர் 2ம் பாடத்தோதியை கற்க வேண்டும். இவ்வாறு வழங்கப்பட்டுள்ள அனைத்து பாடத் தோகுதிகளையும் கற்க வேண்டும்.

பாடத் தோததிகளுக்கு விடை எழுதி அனுப்பும் போது கட்டாயமாக உங்கள் பெயர் முகவரி பதிவு எண் குறிப்பிட வேண்டும். பெயர் ழுகவரி குறிப்பிடப்படாத மாணவர்களின்∤ பயிற்சிகள் பிழை திருத்தி அனுப்பி வைக்கப்புட மாட்டாது.

<mark>பாடத்தோதிகளுக்கான விடைகளை 1 தோடக்கம் 3 வரையானவற்றை ஒரு</mark> கழுதவுறையில் போட்டு உங்கள் பெயர் முகவரி எழுதிய 15 முத்திரைகள் ஒட்டிய நீள கழுதவரையை இணைத்து அனுப்பு வேண்டும்

பயிற்சிகள் மீள் தித்தப்பூட்ட உங்களுக்கு கிடைக்க இவருவரக இருக்கும்.



Nithya's English Home study pack பற்றிர உங்கள் கருத்துக்கூரம் ஆலோகைகளையும் முறைப்பாடுகளையும் உடன் தேரிவியுள்கள்.

SMS அனுப்புவதாயின், CMPN இடைவெளி உங்கள் கருத்தக்கள். 0777- 895 535

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