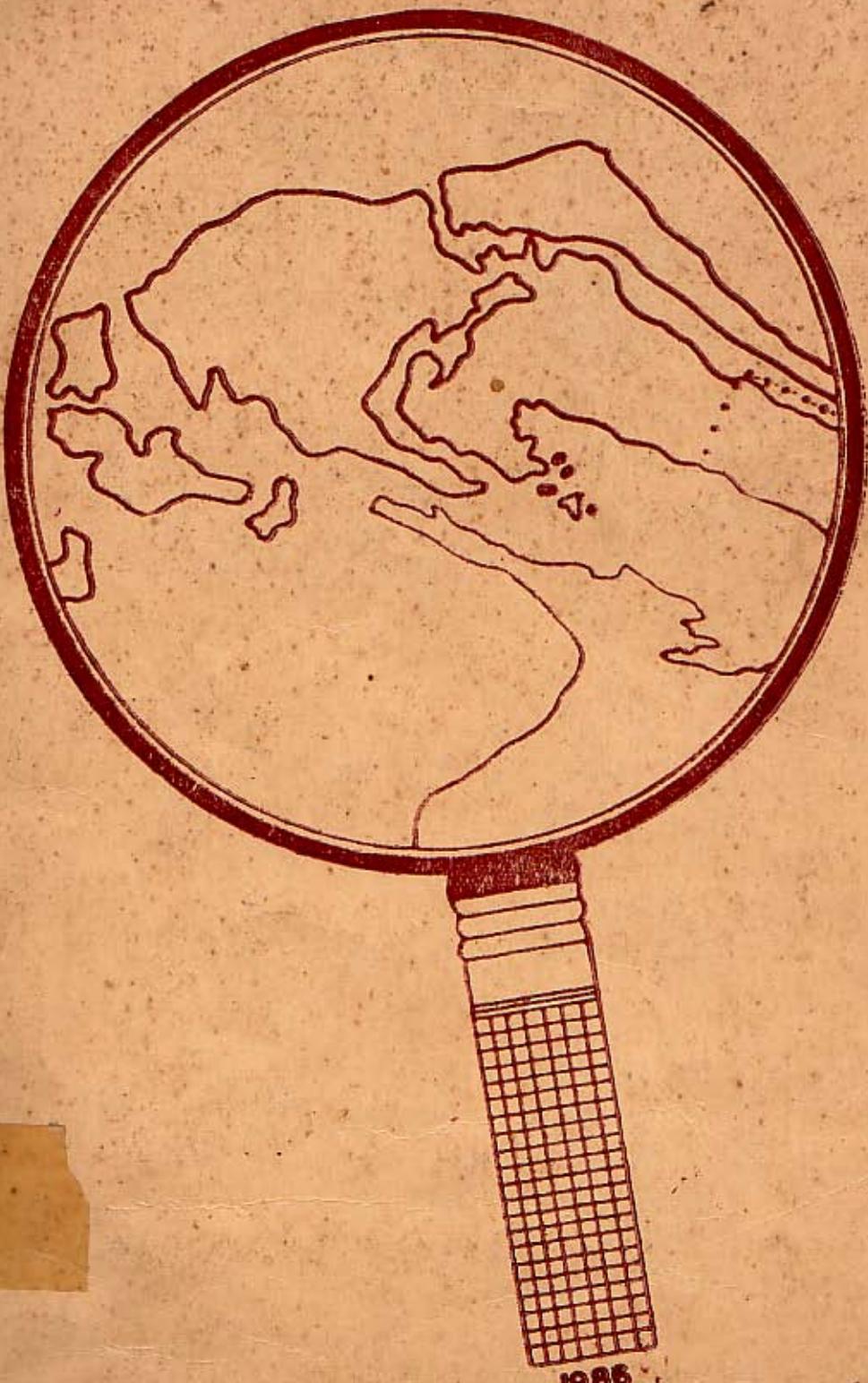


JAFFNA DISTRICT IN FACTS AND FIGURES



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JAFFNA DISTRICT IN FACTS AND FIGURES

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Dr. K. Rupamoorthy

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Forward

Jaffna District abounds in resources which should be exploited to the full to meet the current requirements and needs of the people.

It would not be out of place or exaggeration to say that if development projects are launched we may be able not only to be self-sufficient but even export certain items. Any development scheme necessitates a through study and collection of data about various fields to enable one to work on. Prof. Balasundarampillai and Dr. Rupamoorthy of the staff of the University of Jaffna have by incessant and arduous work studied the existing conditions qualitatively and quantitatively have attempted to produce a book titled "Jaffna District in Facts and Figures". In trying to collect the information available in the publication they have spared no trouble in getting to the various departments and collecting documentary evidence to back up the contents.

The book-let gives an interesting and instructive survey of the Jaffna district and enables one to obtain at a glance the necessary data on area, administrative divisions, population, climate according to the latest statistics available. The information supplied in this book-let concerning Employment, Agriculture, Fishery and Industry with appropriate review would be very helpful to those engaged in development works in these sectors. Natural wealth of the Jaffna district lies in the seas around and the lagoons within and what is available in this book-let would definitely be very useful to step-up production.

The facts and figures of the services from housing to bank ought to be very handy for any research undertaken in these sectors. As the book-let gives in a nutshell facts and figures of the Jaffna district one would find it pregnant with knowledge which would take a long time for any single individual to collect. I recommend it to all readers.

University of Jaffna,
Thirunelveliy,
Sri Lanka.
26-6-1987

Prof. S. Vithiananthan
Vice-Chancellor

Preface

Recent concern with economic growth has led to a vast increase in the collection and publication of statistical data and informations.

This publication concerning statistical information with facts and figures relating to Jaffna District is the first of it's kind and bears the title "Jaffna District in Facts and Figures". The prime purpose of this issue is to make it available for those who require up-to-date statistical data in different fields relating to Jaffna District, after scrutiny and research in this field.

This includes (1) information collected from relevant publications and reports of various departments. (2) Tabulations and calculations there from done by us (3) Informations collected directly by us in the field.

Care has been taken to see that the informations published here cover Area, Population, Employment, Agriculture, Livestock, Fishery, Industry, Housing, Education, Health, Transport, Sales, Banks etc.

Our review on the basis of the data published here is also available in this book-let. Although we have tried to restrict the statistical information to the newly created Jaffna District, in some places we could not help but give informations relating to old Jaffna District which includes Kilinochchi.

We expect that this book-let would be a valuable source of information for those who are interested in research as well as students of higher studies; institutions and organizations involved in development and social service activities.

We are ever so greatful to the Teepam Institute for stepping in at the appropriate time and making it possible for us to publish this.

We thank sincerely Chettiar Press and all those who had contributed their services to make this a success.

Prof. P. Balasundarampillai, Ph. D

Dr. K. Rupamoorthy, Ph. D

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Review of the Statistics

1. Area and the Administrative Divisions

Jaffna District comprises a major portion of the Jaffna peninsula and located in the northern part of Sri Lanka. The topography of the land is flat and intersected by lagoons such as Uppu Aru and Tondaiman Aru. The highest altitude above sea level being 15 meters which is found in Keerimalai. Geological formation is Miocene limestone and latter period sand deposits. The non-perennial river known as Valuki Aru 6·8 kilometers in length originates from Alaveddy and falls in Araly S.a. Jaffna District has subterranean streams that helps the development and to sustain a heavy concentration of people here.

The present Jaffna District covers an area of 1036·8 sq. kms. of which the land area comprises 951· sq kms and the balance is lagoons. By the creation of Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu Districts Jaffna lost about 52 percent (1120·84 sq kms) of its area. The present district lost its entire mainland area as well as the Pachelaipalli A. G. A. Division excluding 4 G. S. Divisions along the eastern coast of the peninsula. The total area of the present Jaffna District as about 1·58 percent of Sri Lanka's area.

The district administration is run by the secretariate headed by a Government Agent. The district is devided into 13 sub units known as Assistant Government Agent Divisions. Subsequently the district is divided into 149 Grama Sevaka Divisions. There is a proposal to increase this member to 227 from June 1987. There are requests from the public for the creation of additional A. G. A. Divisions and there are possibilities for such in Vadamaradchchy East and Thenmaradchchy East. At local government level it is proposed to have one Municipal Council, 3 Urban Councils and 12 Pradeshya Sabahs.

2. Population & Employment

Within the district a total of 738,791 persons were enumerated by the 1981 census of population. This is 5·0 percent of the Sri Lanka's population. The intercensal growth rate between 1971 and 1981 is 13·0 percent and this growth is below the national level. The population growth of the district was moderate or even less than the national average and out-migration from the district has been an important phenomena for a long period. There was inflow of population to the district with the communal disturbances in 1983. However since 1984 out-migration is becoming an important aspect due to the recent unrest in the peninsula. In addition to out-migration, intra district movement of people has taken place on a large scale. Shifting of people from the coastal area also is too intense.

The district population density is 712 persons per sq. km. during 1981. This density varies within the district and one can notice this as a pattern with AGA Divisions. The AGA Divisions are mainly an administrative one but do have some geographical relevance. The AGA Divisions of Jaffna, Nallur and Valigamam Divisions have the highest densities. These Divisions are more or less urban in character with intensive and complex land use pattern. Vadamaradchchy East, Thenmaradchhy and Delft divisions are relatively sparsely populated. According to the 1981 census there were 363,495 males and 375,296 females. The sex ratio is slightly in favour of females. Also 34.5 percent of the district population is urban which is considerably high and rank second to Colombo district in the country. Jaffna Municipality has about 118,224 people and the other 12 urban centres have the balance. The greater Jaffna area has 159,475 people.

About 85.0 percent of the population of the district belongs to Hindu faith.

Of the working population in the district 35.0% are engaged in Agriculture & Fisheries, 28.0% are in production related industries, 21.1% are in sales, 9.6% are professionals, 7.2% are clerical service and 4.9% are in services. Only about 9.9% of the labour force are females, of this more than a third belongs to professional and technical jobs. There are 14,737 public sector employees and 7,173 corporation sector employees in the Jaffna District. This is 3.5% and 2.2% respectively of the national total. Jaffna district derives a great proportion of its income from people employed abroad, tertiary occupation and this is followed by Agriculture.

3. Climate

The climate is hot and humid with temperature ranging from 26°C to 30°C. The highest temperature is in April to May. The months of December and January are relatively cool. Rainfall variation within the district from place to place is very slight and the rainy season is between October to January. The district gets the highest rainfall in November. Jaffna district climate has some similarity to that of the Mediterranean climate, and therefore is suitable for cultivation of fruit crops.

4. Agriculture, Live-stock & Fisheries

With the declaration of Kilinochchi as a separate district, Jaffna lost vast area of land under cultivation-in general half of its paddy land and in particular all of its lands cultivated during yala season by irrigation.

While only a small portion of the land is being cultivated major portion has become residential area, leaving the uncultivated land as marginal. According to land use pattern the present

district covers 25·0% arable land, 14·0% tree crops, 21·0% building and roads and 16·5% under shrubs. About 22·0% of the district is defined as marginal land.

In Jaffna district, agriculture is the major occupation of the people out of the total land area of 95,096 hectares, 26,200 hectares or 27·55 percent is under permanent cultivation. Rice is the major crop, and it takes up approximately 11,970 hectares. Cultivation of other field crops takes up 6,500 hectares; while fruits takes up 2,219 hectares, tubers, and yams 1,770 hectares and tree crops 1,600 hectares.

Jaffna produces the largest amount of Onion and Chilly in Sri Lanka. In 1984 Onions and Chillies were cultivated in 2,700 and 2,500 hectares respectively. Cultivation of these crops in many parts of Jaffna District is done throughout the year.

Paddy cultivation depends entirely on rain and not on irrigation. Farmers work intensively and incessantly on cultivable lands - the chief source of water are wells.

The yearly agricultural production in a normal Maha seasons was valued at Rs. 708·8 million of which field crops such as onions, chillies, green grams, black grams, gingelly, tobacco, etc take up the highest e.i. Rs. 348·5 million. Tubers and yams comes next with Rs. 154·4 million. Paddy production is valued as Rs. 67·2 million.

In the old Jaffna district, the average size of the paddy land holdings were 1·08 acres, where as this has been reduced to 0·73 acres to the present Jaffna District. This is because many of the extensive land holdings are in the mainland e.i., the present area of Kilinochchi District.

Twelve percent of the cattle reared in Sri Lanka is from Jaffna District. In addition to this 96,371 goats, 15,032 sheep and 581,731 poultry were in the district in the same year.

It is a noticeable fact that Jaffna District (including Kilinochchi) accounts for 25·0 percent of Sri Lanka's fish production. 12,000 fishermen operate in 5,300 boats to produce this Ocean fishing predominates the fishing industry in Jaffna district and lagoon fishing which has good future prospects is done in various places. The highest fish production of 41,000 tons was recorded in 1982. A fraction of this catch is consumed locally and the balance is transported to Colombo and other areas in the south for distribution. A small portion of the catch is also sun dried and distributed outside Jaffna. Large quantity of Prawn, Beach-de-mer, Chank and Shark-fin is exported to foreign countries which brings in a good amount of foreign exchange. Fish production would have earned a minimum of Rs. 400 million a year for the district. With the restriction imposed on fishing in Tamil areas fish production is affected severely and the catch is almost nil at present.

5. Manufacturing Industries

As far as mineral resource is concerned the district has lime stone, silica and corals.

A report on the survey on manufacturing industries (1978) indicates that out of the total industrial units reported in Jaffna district (including Killinochchi) 30% are food industries 30% are textile manufactures and 28% are fabricated metal manufactures. Large number of labour force is also engaged in the metal industry. Another survey shows that in 1981 a gross value of Rs. 333.7 million worth of industrial goods were produced.

Manufacture of cement at Kankesanturai is the largest industry in the district. Cement, asbestos sheets kitchen utensils from aluminium and glass products are some of the industrial products distributed to other parts of the country.

The report of the Palmyrah Industry Committee for 1982 shows that there were 6,671,236 palmyrah palms in the district of which Valigamam west and Islands Divisions had the most. Recently several industries are coming up in the district by using palmyrah as raw material.

6. Housing, Education and health

Out of the total number of 161,338 houses (including Kilinochchi) relatively high proportion (53.5 percent) are permanent and the rest are semi-permanent or temporary structures. As a result of the ethnic conflict a good deal of houses are partly or fully damaged.

It is found that there are 556 schools in the district (including Kilinochchi) of which 561 are government schools. University of Jaffna is providing Degree courses in Medicine, Arts, and Science. There are few other Technical colleges providing courses in Agriculture and Technology.

In the district there are 27 hospitals and 23 other health institutions providing health services to the people.

7. Transport etc.,

In the district (including Kilinochchi) public road covers a total length of 1,469kms and managed by the Highways department, of this only 365.8 kms come under class A. A further 1,706 kms of roads are under the jurisdiction of the local Authorities.

Twenty two Multi Purpose Cooperative Societies with large number of retail shops and 6 Department of Development of marketing shops are catering for the public with sale of food provisions and consumers items in addition to private shops. Owing to the ethnic trouble the service centres in Jaffna Bazaar has been forced to find shelters in its out skirts like Thirunelvelly, Kokuvil and Chunnakam.

There are 24 Post and hundred and one of Sub Post offices in the district.

There are five Banks with twenty five branches operating in Jaffna district. In addition to this there are rural banks.

FIG. 1

ASSISTANT GOVERNMENT AGENT DIVISIONS - JAFFNA DISTRICT

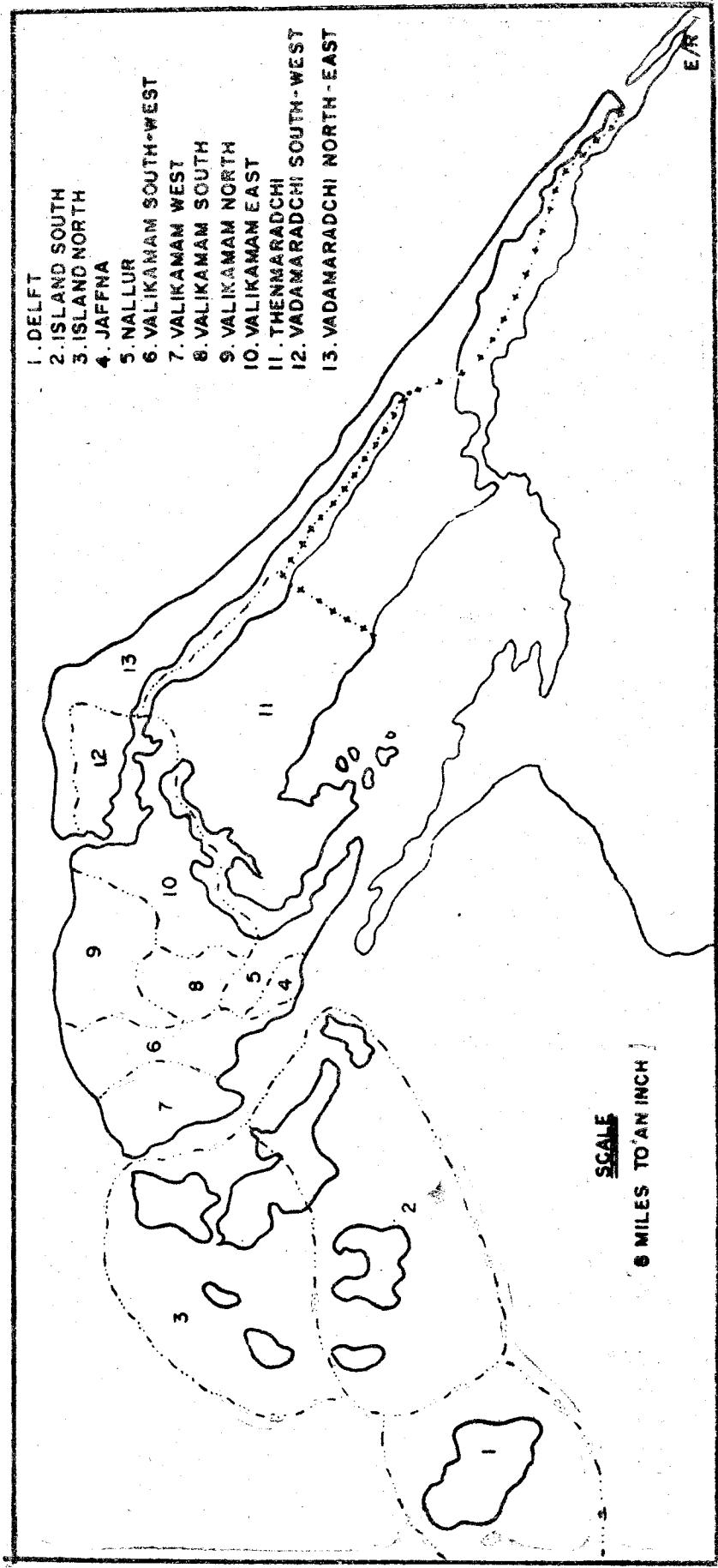


Table: 1 Area of the District

	Total (Sq. kms)	Land (Sq. kms)	Large Inland Water (Sq. kms)
A. Sri Lanka	65,609·62 (6,560,962·0)	64,651·78 (6,465,178·0)	937·84 (95,784·0)
B. Jaffna District	1,036·81 (103,681·0)	950·96 (95,096·0)	85·85 (8,585·0)
B/A %	1·58	1·47	8·96

Source: Statistical Abstract of Srilanka, 1982.
 () in Hectares.

Table: 2 Area by AGA'S Division

	Divisions	Area (Sq. kms)	Percentage
1.	Delft	45 · 35	4 · 37
2.	Island South	91 · 53	8 · 82
3.	Island North	52 · 23	5 · 03
4.	Jaffna	12 · 58	1 · 21
5.	Nallur	33 · 66	3 · 24
6.	Valigamam South - West	48 · 44	4 · 67
7.	Valigamam West	43 · 08	4 · 15
8.	Valigamam South	28 · 69	2 · 76
9.	Valigamam North	54 · 25	5 · 23
10.	Valigamam East	104 · 36	10 · 06
11.	Thenmarachchi	233 · 55	22 · 53
12.	Vadamaradchchi South & West	71 · 36	6 · 88
13.	Vadamaradchchi North & East	217 · 73	20 · 99
	Total	1036 · 81	100 · 00

Source: Calculation based on Statistical Abstract of Srilanka, 1982.

Table: 3 Population and Area by G. S. Divisions - 1981

A. G. A. Division	G. S. Division	G. S. No.	Area (sq. km)	Population
Delft	Delft West	01	18.12	2169
	Delft Centre	02	5.00	2051
	Delft East	03	14.29	1388
Island South	Saravanai	15	4.35	3463
	Velanai West	17	5.36	3863
	Velanai East	18	18.28	5434
	Allaipiddy	19	17.53	3092
	Mandalitivu	20	10.95	3695
	Nainativu North	04	2.00	1964
	Nainativu South	04 A	2.66	2284
	Pungudutivu West	05	9.35	4512
	Pungudutivu Centre	05 A	10.51	5614
	Pungudutivu East	06	10.54	4490
Islands North	Analaitivu	07	6.08	3277
	Eluvaitivu	08	1.68	528
	Karainagar West	09	8.65	5617
	Karainagar East	10	1.64	5957
	Karainagar North	10 A	7.30	6299
	* * Kayts	12	1.08	3102
	* Karampan	13	7.84	5204
	Naranthanai	14	7.07	4680
	Suruvil	16	4.89	2919
	* * Columbuturai	24	2.02	8200
Jaffna	* * Kurunagar	25	1.00	13000
	* * Jaffna Town	26	2.31	10800
	* * Vannarponnai S. E	27	2.01	10600
	* * Vannarponnai S. W	28	2.94	10400
	* * Moor Street	29	1.00	11800
	* * Chundikuli	24 A	1.30	8600
	* Ariyalai West	23 A	2.60	9400
Nallur	* Ariyalai East	23	11.50	4200
	* Vannarponnai N. W	31	3.04	7400
	* Vannarponnai N. E	32	2.46	15800
	* Nallur	33	2.75	10300
	* Thirunelvely	34	2.70	11000
	Kondavil East	36 A	2.46	8200
	Kondavil West	36	2.00	4600
	Kokuvil East	37	2.15	8200
	* Kokuvil West	38	2.00	6600

A. G. A. Division	G. S. Division	G. S. No.	Area (sq. km)	Population
Valigamam South - West	Suthumalai	39	2·61	5770
	Annaicottai	40	3·60	6114
	Navaly	41	7·61	5731
	* * Manipay	42	4·66	7667
	Sandilipay	43	5·56	6894
	Chankanai North	50 B	4·35	7473
	* * Pandatharippu	51	4·19	10432
	Mathakal	52	7·10	6332
	Periyavilan	53	8·85	7710
	Vaddu East	44	3·57	5553
Waligamam West	Araly North West	45 A	5·02	4433
	Araly South East	46	5·82	4111
	Vaddu West	47	4·71	6256
	Tholpuram	48	6·68	5177
	Moolai	48 A	3·67	2506
	Chulipuram West	49	4·50	3942
	Chulipuram East	49 A	3·21	3932
	* * Chankanai East	50	4·22	6171
	* Chankanai West	50 A	1·68	5540
	Uduvil	56	6·29	7194
Valigamam South	Inuvil	57	2·56	6370
	Thavady	57 A	1·47	5020
	* * Chunnakam	58	2·68	10518
	Kandarodai	58 A	4·00	5600
	Elalai	59	3·60	11070
	Kuppilan	70 A	2·35	3997
	Punnalaikadduvan	60	5·74	4993
	Mallakam	61	2·51	5126
	Alaveddy North	62	3·60	4918
	Alaveddy South	62 A	3·00	4665
Valigamam North	Tellippallai N. W	63	2·84	2501
	Tellippallai S. W	64	4·37	4207
	Keerimalai	64 A	0·85	650
	* Tellippalai East	65	4·61	8510
	* Maviddapuram	66	3·08	5369
	* * Kankesanturai	67	6·00	6782
	Pallai Veemankamam	68	1·63	2273
	Kadduvan	69	3·34	3454
	Myliddy South	70	3·39	3975
	Vasavilan	71	3·26	3302
	* Myliddy North	72	5·72	4634
	* Myliddy Coast	72 A	1·11	4484
	Palaly	73	5·51	7211

A. G. A. Division	G. S. Division	G. S. No.	Area (sq. km)	Population
Vadigamam East	Pathaimeny & Iddaiakadu	75	15.61	9352
	Atchchuvely	76	10.07	8717
	Puttur East	78	21.18	4957
	Puttur West	79	9.84	7671
	Siruppidy	80	9.22	5369
	Neervely	82	9.32	6604
	* * Urelu	83	2.30	2785
	* * Urumpirai	84	7.66	11254
	Kopay North	85	6.91	5737
	Kopay South	86	6.00	4480
	Irupalai	86 A	6.25	6217
	Kaithady North	88	5.00	3165
	Kaithady South	89	6.73	4533
	Koilakandy	91	12.22	3732
Thenmaradchy	Maravanpulavu	93	9.11	1612
	Thanankilappu	94	21.75	797
	* * Chavakachcheri South	95	6.39	7173
	* * Chavakachcheri North	96	10.00	4102
	* * Nunavil	98	1.34	3776
	Madduvil-Nunavit	99	12.74	4050
	Madduvil North	100	14.08	3951
	Sarasalai	101	11.88	2746
	Meesalai North	102	5.17	3288
	* * Meesalai South	103	3.75	4650
	Kachchai	105	12.06	3916
	Koddikamam	106	5.87	2814
	Usan	107	25.12	2797
	Eluthumadduval	110	16.08	2209
	Mirusuvil	111	13.23	2185
	Navatkadu	112	7.56	1545
	Varani North	114	8.28	1458
	Iddaikuruchi	115	7.04	2298
	Varani Thavalai Iyattalai	116	8.65	2391
	Manthuvil	118	9.50	2349
Vadamaradchy South & West	Karanavai South	119	6.07	5999
	Kapputhu	119 A	14.00	540
	Uddupiddy	121	16.36	5656
	* Valvty	124	1.81	5704
	Karanavai North	127	2.25	4699
	Imayanan	127 A	3.10	3996
	* Karaveddy West	128	4.63	4000
	* Karaveddy Centre	128 A	4.29	4800
	* Karaveddy East	129	6.68	3800
	* Thunnalai South	130	7.38	4860
	* Karaveddy North	132	2.02	5500
	* Alvai South	133	2.77	5100

A. G. A. Division	G. S. Division	G. S. No.	Area (sq. km)	Population
Vadamaradchy North & East	* * Thondamanaru	122	1·29	2200
	Kerudavil	129	3·65	2000
	* * Valvettiturai North	125	0·45	5500
	* * Valvettiturai South	125 A	0·40	3850
	* Polikandy	126	2·20	3515
	Thunnalai North	131	10·51	1492
	Alvai West	134	2·12	3071
	Alvai North	135	2·51	4773
	* Puloly West	136	2·40	3400
	* * Point Pedro	137	1·13	5500
	* Puloly East	138	1·10	5000
	Puloly South	139	3·03	6018
	* Thumpalai	140	3·80	5400
	Katkovalam	141	1·26	726
	Kudathanaikarayoor	142	12·17	1494
	Ampan	144	23·75	1330
	Nagarkovil	145	30·30	1935
	Chempianpattu	147	18·02	1947
	Maruthankerni	148	19·55	4484
	Mulliyan	149	63·40	2279
	Chundikulam	151	14·29	204

* Part urban and Part rural

** Full Urban

All other G. S. Diviations are rural, (population for rural G. S. Divisions based on census report 1981. Population for bar rural - part urban and urban is estimated using census report and other sources)

G. S. Divisions Puloly West (136) and Puloly South (139) transferred from Vadamaradchy South & West to Vadamaradchy North & East from 13-3-1987

Class - Size of Area by G. S. Divisions

Class	Frequency	% Frequency	Cumulative % Frequency
0 — 2·00	21	14·1	14·0
2·01 — 4·00	46	30·9	45·0
4·01 — 6·00	23	15·4	60·4
6·01 — 8·00	18	12·1	72·5
8·01 — 10·00	11	7·4	72·9
10·01 — 12·00	9	6·0	85·9
12·01 — 14·00	5	3·4	83·3
14·01 — 16·00	5	3·4	92·7
16·01 — 18·00	2	1·3	94·0
18·01 — above	9	6·0	100·0

Class - Size of Population by G. S. Division

Class	Frequency	% Frequency	Cumulative % Frequency
0 — 2000	17	11·5	11·5
2001 — 4000	43	28·8	40·3
4001 — 6000	48	32·2	72·5
6001 — 8000	20	13·4	85·9
8001 — 10000	8	5·4	91·3
10001 — 12000	10	6·7	98·0
12001 — 14000	3	2·0	100·0

Table: 5 Area of Municipal and Urban Councils

1.	Jaffna — Municipality	20·2 Sq. kms
2.	Chavakachcheri — Urban Council	19·5 Sq. kms
3.	Point Pedro — Urban Council	11·7 Sq. kms
4.	Valvettiturai — Urban Council	7·8 Sq. kms

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982

Table: 5 Physical Characteristics - Jaffna District

Islands:			
Settled	Area (Sq. kms)	Non - Settled	Area (Sq. kms)
1. Delft	45.35	Kachchaitivu	0.5
2. Nainativu	4.66	Katkadakativu	0.2
3. Analaitivu	6.08	Kannativu	0.75
4. Eluvaitivu	1.68	Nerianpitivu	0.1
5. Pungudutivu	30.40	Chirutivu	0.35
6. Karaitivu	17.59	Kuruchadditivu	0.1
7. Velanaitivu	66.88	Palativu	1.0
8. Mandaitivu	10.95	Kakerativu	0.2

Major Land Units of the Peninsula:	
	Area (Sq. kms)
1. Islands	189.11
2. Valigamam	325.06
3. Thenmaradchchi	233.55
4. Vadamaradchchi	289.09

Lagoons:	
	Area (Sq. kms)
1. Thondamanaru Lagoon	21.0
2. Upparu Lagoon	7.0
3. Elephant pass (East) Lagoon	23.0
4. Elephant pass (West) Lagoon	70.0
5. Jaffna Lagoon	69.0
Total	190.0

Coastline:	
	Length (kms)
1. Rocky Coastline	60
2. Sandy Coastline	70
3. Muddy Coasline	114
Total, Coastline	244

Table: 6 A. G. A.'s Division and Their Office Location

	Divisions	Office Location
1	Delft	Delft
2	Islands South	Velanai
3	Islands North	Kayts
4	Jaffna	Jaffna
5	Nallur	Thirunelveliy
6	Valigamam South - West	Sandilipay
7	Valigamam West	Chankanai
8	Valigamam South	Uduvil
9	Valigamam North	Tellippalai
10	Valigamam East	Kopay
11	Thenmaradchchi	Ckavakachcheri
12	Vadamaradchchi South & West	Karaveddy (Nelliyady)
13	Vadamaradchchi North & East	Point Pedro

Source: Kachcheri, Jaffna

Table: 7 District Development Council's Sub - Units

(Former Town councils and Village Councils)

Village Councils			
1	Allaippiddi - Mandaitivu	24	Narantanai
2	Analaitivu	25	Navatkuli
3	Anaicottai	26	Neerveli
4	Araly	27	Puloly
5	Atchuvely	28	Pungudutivu
6	Chempianpattu	29	Puttur
7	Chulipuram	30	Tellippalai
8	Delft	31	Uduppiddiy
9	Elalai	32	Uduvil
10	Eluvaitivu	33	Vaddukoddai
11	Kachchay	34	Varany
12	Kaddaively	35	Vleanai
13	Karinagar North		
14	Karinagar South		
15	Kokkuvil	1	Chankanai
16	Kopay	2	Chunnakam
17	Kudattanai	3	Kankesanturai
18	Mallakam	4	Nelliayddy
19	Mirusuvil	5	Pandattrippu
20	Mullipattu	6	Urumpiray - Urelu
21	Myliddy	7	Manipay
22	Nallur	8	Kayts
23	Najnativu		
Town Councils			

Source: Kachcheri, Jaffna.

Table: 8 Area and Population by Geographical Regions

	Regions	Area (Sq. kms)	Population 1981
1.	Islands	189·11	81,602
2.	Greater Jaffna	46·24	159,600
3.	Valigamam	278·82	304,630
4.	Thenmarachchi	197·00	71,543
5.	Vadamarachchi	289·09	121,416
	Total	1036·81	738,791

Source: Calculated on the basis of the census of population 1981

Table: 9 Population and Intercensal Annual Growth Rate

Year	Number	% of increase
1871	234,497	—
1881	252,777	0·77
1891	268,273	0·61
1901	287,827	0·72
1911	314,022	0·91
1921	317,828	0·12
1946	412,889	1·05
1953	472,274	2·05
1963	574,883	1·43
1971	650,442	1·64
1981	738,791	1·35

Source: Census of population

Population figures adjusted to the present boundary

Table: 10 Population by Sex from 1971 to 1981 (Old District)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio, Male for 1000 Female
1871	246,100	122,500	123,600	991·0
1881	265,600	131,500	134,100	981·0
1891	279,300	137,600	141,700	972·0
1901	300,900	149,200	151,700	983·0
1911	326,700	159,700	167,000	956·0
1921	330,500	161,600	169,000	956.0
1946	424,800	212,200	212,600	998·0
1953	491,800	246,400	245,500	1004·0
1963	612,600	307,900	304,700	1011·0
1971	704,300	349,200	355,100	983·0
1981	831,112	411,601	419,511	981.0

Source: Census of population and housing 1981.

Prior to 1971 Jaffna includes Thunukai also. In 1976 Thunukai was transferred to Mullaitivu electorate. In 1978 Thunukai A.G.A. Division excluding G.S. Division (176) Vannarikulam, was transferred to Mullaitivu District.

Table: 11 Population by Electoral Districts - 1971 and 1981

	Electorate	Electoral No.	1971	1981
1	Kayts	74	57,772	64,452
2	Vaddukoddai	75	67,014	75,813
3	Kankesanturai	76	70,062	85,978
4	Uduvil / Manipay	77	69,780	81,855
5	Jaffna	78	73,622	77,469
6	Nallur	79	67,950	82,000
7	Kopay	80	68,976	78,986
8	Uduppiddy	81	58,756	80,420
9	Pointpedro	82	46,143	40,954
10	Chavakachcheri	83	62,321	71,545

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982

Table: 12 Population by Age Group and Sex in 1981 (Old District)

Age	Total	Male	Female
Total	831,112	411,601	419,511
Under 1	22,239	11,416	10,823
1 — 4	81,232	41,926	39,306
5 — 9	97,038	49,097	47,941
10 — 14	95,705	49,289	46,416
15 — 19	94,565	46,661	47,905
20 — 24	76,727	37,083	39,645
25 — 29	62,509	28,677	33,832
30 — 34	61,200	29,172	32,108
35 — 39	43,394	20,310	23,084
40 — 44	37,857	18,054	19,803
45 — 49	33,788	15,940	17,840
50 — 54	32,065	14,736	17,279
55 — 59	26,120	13,030	13,091
60 — 64	22,718	11,774	10,945
65 — 69	17,350	8,635	8,715
70 — 74	13,108	6,823	6,285
75 & Over	13,401	7,152	6,240

Source: Census of Population - 1981

Table: 13 Population by Urban and Rural Sectors in Percentage - 1981

	Total	Urban	Rural
Jaffna	738,791 100%	255,237 34.5%	483,554 65.5%
Sri Lanka	14,850,001 100%	3,194,879 21.5%	11,655,122 78.5%

Source: Census of Population and Housing - 1981

Table: 14 Urban Share in Total Population in 1963, 1971 and 1981

Urban Population ('000)			Percentage in Total Population		
1963	1971	1981	1963	1971	1981
150.8	226.0	254.8	24.6	34.7	34.5

Source: Based on the Census of Population

Table: 15 Urban Share in Total Population in the Jaffna District and Sri Lanka, from 1946 to 1981.

Year	Jaffna Urban Population	Urban Population in percentage	National Urban Population in percentage
1946	62,543	14.7	15.4
1953	77,181	15.7	15.3
1963	150,787	24.6	19.1
1971	225,988	34.7	22.4
1981	254,776	34.5	21.5

Source: Based on the Census of Population.

Table: 16 Percentage of the Jaffna District Population in Sri Lanka

Year	Sri Lanka total Population (A)	Jaffna district Population (B)	B/A %
1871	2,400,380	234,497	9.7
1881	2,759,758	252,777	9.1
1891	3,007,789	268,273	8.9
1901	3,565,954	287,827	8.0
1911	4,106,350	314,022	7.6
1921	4,498,605	317,828	7.0
1946	6,657,339	412,889	6.2
1953	8,097,895	472,274	5.8
1963	10,582,064	574,885	5.4
1971	12,689,897	650,442	5.1
1981	14,850,001	738,791	4.9

Source: Based on Population Census.

Jaffna district population figures are adjusted to the present boundary.

Table 17 Distribution of Population by AGA's Divison - 1981

No.	Division	Population	Percentage
1	Delft	5,608	0.76
2	Island South	38,411	5.19
3	Island North	37,583	5.09
4	Jaffna	73,253	10.48
5	Nallur	86,222	11.09
6	Valigamam South - West	56,651	7.67
7	Valigamam West	47,620	6.44
8	Valigamam South	54,762	7.42
9	Valigamam North	72,448	9.80
10	Valigamam East	73,143	9.90
11	Thenmarchchi	71,543	9.68
12	Vadamarachchi South & West	54,117	7.32
13	Vadamarachchi North & East	67,294	9.11
	Total	738,791	100.00

Source: Based on the poulation census.

Table: 18 Density of Population in Census years

Year	Persons Per Sq. Mile	Persons Per Sq. km
1871	585	226
1881	631	243
1891	670	258
1901	719	277
1911	784	302
1921	793	306
1946	1031	398
1953	1179	455
1963	1436	554
1971	1624	627
1981	1845	712

Source: Calculated on the basis of Population Census to the present District.

Table: 19 Density of Population by AGA's Division - 1981

A. G. A. Division	Area	Population	Persons Per Sq. km.
1. Delft	45.35	5,608	123
2. Island South	91.53	38,411	419
3. Island North	52.23	37,583	719
4. Jaffna	12.58	73,253	5,823
5. Nallur	33.66	86,222	2,562
6. Valigamam South-West	48.44	56,657	1,169
7. Valigamam West	43.08	47,620	1,105
8. Valigamam South	28.69	54,762	1,908
9. Valigamam North	54.25	72,448	1,355
10. Valigamam East	104.36	73,143	700
11. Thenmaradchchi	233.55	71,543	306
12. Vadamarachchi South & West	71.36	54,117	758
13. Vadamarachchi North & East	217.73	67,294	309

Source: Calculated on the basis of census of population - 1981

Table: 20 Urban and Rural Population by Geographical Region - 1981

	Area	Total	Male	Female
1.	District - Total	738,791	363,495	375,296
	- Urban	255,237	127,630	127,607
	- Rural	483,554	235,865	247,689
2.	Island - Total	81,602	38,582	43,020
	- Urban	3,990	1,911	2,079
	- Rural	77,612	36,671	40,941
3.	Greater - Jaffna	159,600	80,112	79,488
	- Urban	118,224	59,808	58,416
	- Rural	41,376	20,304	21,072
4.	Valigamam - Total	304,630	146,801	154,829
	- Urban	70,247	35,050	35,197
	- Rural	234,383	114,751	119,632
5.	Thenmarachchi - Total	71,543	35,455	36,088
	- Urban	19,707	9,725	9,982
	- Rural	51,836	25,730	26,106
6.	Vadamarachchi - Total	121,416	59,545	61,871
	- Urban	43,069	21,136	21,933
	- Rural	78,347	38,409	39,938

Table: 21 Population by Ethnic Groups - 1971 and 1981 (Old District)

	1971		1981	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1. Low Country Sinhalese	4,888	0.69	+ 4,615	0.6
2. Kandian Sinhalese	15,541	2.20		
3. Sri Lankan Tamils	648,462	92.07	792,246	95.3
4. Indian Tamils	24,581	3.49	20,001	2.4
5. Sri Lankan Moors	9,720	1.31	★ 13,757	1.7
6. Indian Moors	592	0.08		
7. Europeans	323	0.05	350	0.0
8. Malays	167	0.02	46	0.0
9. Others	103	0.02	97	0.0

Source: Census of Population and Housing - 1981

+ Low Country and Kandyan Sinhalese together

★ Sri Lankan and Indian Moors together

Table: 22 Population by Religion - 1971 and 1981 (Old District)

	1971		1981	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Budhist	18,210	2.59	4,068	0.5
Hindus	585,418	83.11	708,004	85.2
Islams	15,520	2.20	14,169	1.7
Roman Catholic	77,220	10.96	95,566	11.5
Other Christians	7,811	1.11	9,144	1.1
Others	171	0.02	161	0.0

Source: Census of Population and Housing - 1981

Table: 23 Population of Urban Centres, 1963, 1971 and 1981

		1963	1971	1981
1	Jaffna M. C	94,670	107,814	118,224
2	Chavakachcheri U. C	11,299	17,799	19,707
3	Chunnakam T. C	—	14,192	16,118
4	Point Pedro U. C	12,653	13,703	15,023
5	Kankesanturai T. C	10,286	11,588	14,549
6	Valvettiturai U. C	6,753	12,196	14,121
7	Urumbirai T. C	—	11,804	14,039
8	Nelliyadi T. C	—	13,605	13,925
9	Pandatirippu T. C	—	8,750	10,439
10	Manipay T. C	6,185	6,546	7,667
11	Chankanai T. C	5,584	6,248	7,435
12	Kayts T. C	3,300	3,739	3,990

Source: Census of Population, Jaffna district 1981.

Table: 24 Population by Sex in Urban centres -- 1981

		Total	Male	Female
1	Jaffna M. C	118,224	59,308	58,416
2	Chavakachcheri U. C.	19,707	9,725	9,982
3	Chunnakam T. C	16,118	7,885	8,233
4	Point Pedro U. C	15,023	7,296	7,727
5	Kankesanturai T. C	14,549	7,849	6,700
6	Valvettiturai U. C	14,121	7,001	7,110
7	Urumbirai T. C	14,039	6,793	7,246
8	Nelliyadi T. C	13,925	6,829	7,096
9	Pandatirippu T. C	10,439	5,118	5,321
10	Manipay T. C	7,667	3,700	3,967
11	Chankanai T. C	7,435	3,705	3,730
12	Kayts T. C	3,990	1,911	2,079

Source: Census of Population, Jaffna District, 1981

Table: 25 Population of the Jaffna Municipal Council and the Inter-censal increase in percentage

Year	Number	Percentage of Increase
1871	34,684	—
1881	39,855	14.9
1891	43,179	8.3
1901	33,879	21.5
1911	40,441	19.4
1921	42,436	4.9
1931	45,708	7.7
1946	62,543	36.8
1953	77,181	23.4
1963	94,670	22.7
1971	107,814	13.9
1981	118,215	9.6

Source: Census of Population

Table: 26 Population of Jaffna Municipal Council by wards and the intercensal differences between 1971 & 1981

Ward Number	Name	1971	1981	Intercensal Variation
1	Fort	5,386	7,590	2,209
2	Gurunagar West	4,901	5,390	489
3	Gurunagar East	4,403	4,816	413
4	Cathedral	4,797	4,639	- 158
5	Mathews	4,933	6,316	1,383
6	Koyyathoddam	4,463	4,916	453
7	Passayur	3,180	3,737	557
8	Colombothurai	3,164	4,609	1,445
9	Ariyalai West	4,332	4,871	539
10	Ariyalai East	3,578	3,820	242
11	Kalaimagal	2,925	3,261	336
12	Nallur	4,875	6,241	1,366
13	Chundikuli	4,950	4,994	44
14	Station	4,950	4,464	- 486
15	Kailasapillayar	5,425	6,125	700
16	Kanthermadam	5,237	5,189	- 48
17	Hospital	7,407	7,697	290
18	Bazaar	5,407	5,048	- 359
19	New Mosque	4,899	4,656	- 243
20	Navanthurai	3,796	5,284	1488
21	Old Mosque	4,636	5,999	1368
22	Vannar Ponnai West	4,881	5,597	716
23	Vannar Ponnai East	4,649	4,828	179

Table: 27 Mean Air Temperature at Station Level

Degree in C°

	Average 1931-1960	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Annual Mean	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.1
January	25.4	24.7	25.3	24.9	25.1	25.6	26.4	25.0	26.0
February	26.1	25.8	26.8	25.4	26.6	26.8	27.5	26.8	26.8
March	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.2
April	29.4	29.9	30.1	29.6	30.0	30.0	30.5	30.0	30.2
May	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.9	29.9	30.4	30.0
June	28.8	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.8	28.7
July	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.0	29.4	28.8
August	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.1	28.0	28.6	28.8	28.4
September	28.3	28.0	28.0	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.2	29.1	27.9
October	27.6	27.7	27.5	28.1	27.4	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0
November	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.4	27.2
December	23.5	25.6	24.8	26.0	26.2	26.2	26.4	26.5	26.1

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982

Table 28 Rainfall in Jaffna District- Recorded at Research station - Thirunelvelly

Month	Average 1965—74	in mm						1984			
		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	28.85	88.90	19.81	6.86	—	1.50	1.10	26.80	0.20	—	250.7
February	34.92	13.97	—	55.12	4.60	7.00	0.30	26.90	—	—	523.5
March	25.35	25.90	8.89	17.53	1.80	70.00	45.80	16.90	15.70	—	19.1
April	42.31	36.07	103.38	51.31	20.20	39.20	45.10	42.60	60.80	21.50	—
May	63.95	33.78	—	149.10	43.90	15.30	24.20	41.50	56.20	54.13	—
June	24.43	0.76	1.27	16.30	—	31.00	21.40	0.10	15.30	13.14	—
July	12.36	60.96	12.19	43.70	0.70	10.20	1.10	83.20	—	1.00	—
August	45.82	24.64	—	86.50	1.20	25.80	6.20	8.10	—	67.70	—
September	57.53	80.26	11.43	11.40	22.70	181.90	40.80	82.80	48.00	152.00	—
October	223.74	360.93	250.44	614.60	184.70	251.40	365.80	372.80	102.30	208.30	—
November	293.77	272.80	292.16	393.00	396.20	44.50	208.40	508.50	369.80	103.00	—
December	313.61	428.75	302.28	77.20	486.00	31.34	154.00	259.00	160.80	612.10	—
Total	1166.64	1427.72	1001.85	1522.62	1162.12	709.14	914.20	1460.20	829.10	1232.83	793.3

Source: Estimation of Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna.

Table 29 Mean Relative Humidity

	Average 1931 - 1960						1974						1975						1976						1977						1978						1979						1980						1981					
	D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N		D N																	
Means of relative humidity	70	86	72	84	76	84	75	85	77	87	75	86	77	87	77	87	74	86	75	86	77	87	74	86	75	86	75	86	75	86	75	86	75	86	75	86	75	86																
January	72	88	66	87	70	88	66	78	67	87	67	86	71	88	68	87	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84																				
February	69	89	63	87	70	88	62	82	71	90	66	85	68	85	70	86	66	84	62	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84	68	84																				
March	68	86	62	82	72	88	64	83	73	93	67	86	70	86	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82																				
April	74	84	71	80	73	85	72	82	76	88	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82	70	82																				
May	78	83	76	82	97	83	78	82	79	83	77	82	79	86	79	86	78	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84	76	84																		
June	79	82	78	82	78	81	78	84	80	84	74	82	79	84	79	84	76	83	80	84	79	83	80	84	79	83	80	84	79	83	80	84	79	83	80	84																		
July	79	83	78	85	79	85	79	84	78	83	78	84	78	84	79	84	79	84	75	84	77	86	77	86	77	86	77	86	77	86	77	86	77	86	77	86																		
August	79	84	76	82	76	80	80	86	82	86	84	90	77	84	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86	78	86																		
September	78	83	79	84	78	82	80	87	80	85	80	87	80	86	80	86	80	86	79	88	80	88	80	88	80	88	80	88	80	88	80	88	80	88	80	88																		
October	79	86	76	84	78	84	76	86	82	90	82	90	80	90	80	90	80	90	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89	79	89																		
November	79	90	68	84	79	84	83	91	82	90	73	86	85	94	85	94	77	92	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88	76	88																		
December	76	89	72	84	74	85	78	90	78	84	79	90	78	84	79	90	82	94	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88	73	88																		

D — Day N — Night

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982.

FIG. 2

MINERAL RESOURCES - JAFFNA DISTRICT

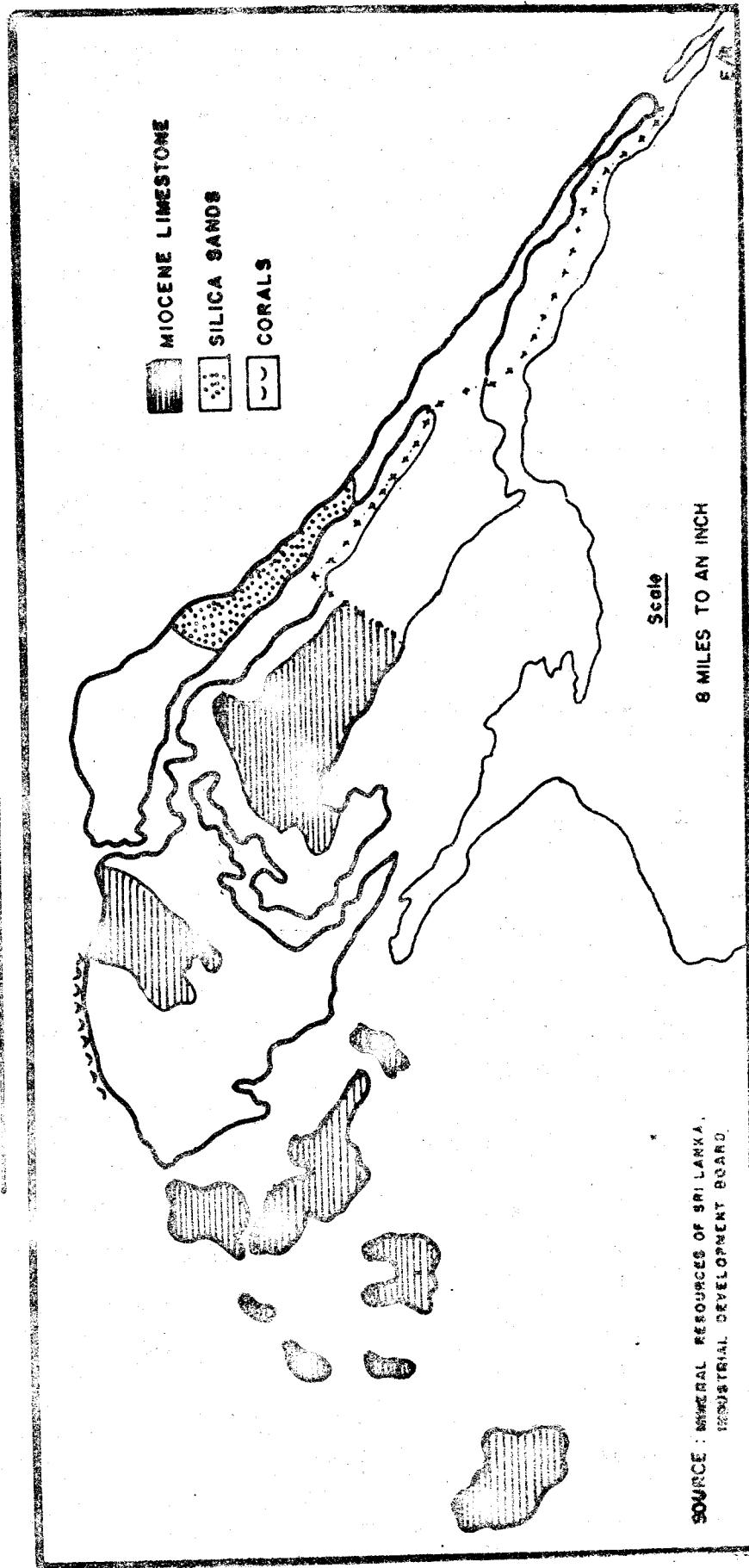


Table: 30 Employed Population in Different Sectors - 1981

Sectors	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1 Professional & Technical	15,404	9·6	9,319	5·9	6,085	3·7
2 Administrative & Managerial	1,220	0·7	1,022	0·6	198	0·1
3 Chemical & Related	11,441	7·2	10,101	6·4	1,340	0·8
4 Sales	19,212	12·1	18,097	11·4	1,115	0·7
5 Services	7,722	4·9	6,927	4·4	795	0·5
6 Agriculture & Fishing	55,597	35·0	52,664	33·1	2,933	1·9
7 Production & Related	44,518	28·0	42,280	26·6	2,238	1·4
8 Others & Not Related	3,949	2·5	2,718	1·7	1,231	0·8
9 All Occupation	159,063	100·0	143,128	90·1	15,935	9·9

Source: Sri Lanka Census of Population and Housing, Jaffna District . 1981

Table: 31 Land use - Jaffna District

	Types	H.a.	Percentage
1	Paddy	12,000	11·66
2	Arable Crops	12,000	11·66
3	Fruit crops	2,200	2·10
4	Coconut	4,400	4·26
5	Palmryah	9,400	9·10
6	Economic Trees	1,000	0·97
7	Rocky Lands	3,000	2·90
8	Sandy and Shrub Jungle	17,000	16·50
9	Saline, Alkaline and Barren Lands	20,000	19·40
10	Buildings, Roads and Other Use	22,000	21·35
11	Total	103,000	100·00

Source: Report of the Agricultural Department, Jaffna, 1986.

Table: 32 Total Land and Area Under Cultivation (in Hectares)

Year	A	B	B/A
	Total Land	Under Cultivation	
1946	249,810	61,881	24.77
1962	249,810	68,552	27.44
1973	249,810	57,592	23.05
1984 *	95,096	25,082	26.37
1986 *	95,096	26,200	27.55

Source: Statistical Abstract

Report of the Agricultural Development Jaffna 1986

* This figures represent the newly adjusted Jaffna District created in 1984.

Table: 33 Agricultural Extension According to Agrarian Service Centres

A. S. C.	Agricultural Instructors	Extension Officers	Cultivation Officers	Farm Families
1. Nallur	1	3	14	3,505
2. Uduvil	1	4	13	6,615
3. Tolpuram	1	6	12	8,204
4. Velanai	1	3	10	5,158
5. Punkudutivu	1	3	06	3,650
6. Puttur	1	2	03	5,810
7. Urumpirai / Neervely	1	3	05	5,633
8. Puloly	1	4	14	10,547
9. Ampan	1	5	13	5,315
10. Keerimalai	1	5	15	5,976
11. Chavakachcheri	1	5	17	8,903
12. Kaithady	1	3	06	4,480
Total	12	49	115	73,796

Source: Report of the Agricultural Department, Jaffna . 1985.

FIG. 3

AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERIES DIVISIONS - JAFFNA DISTRICT

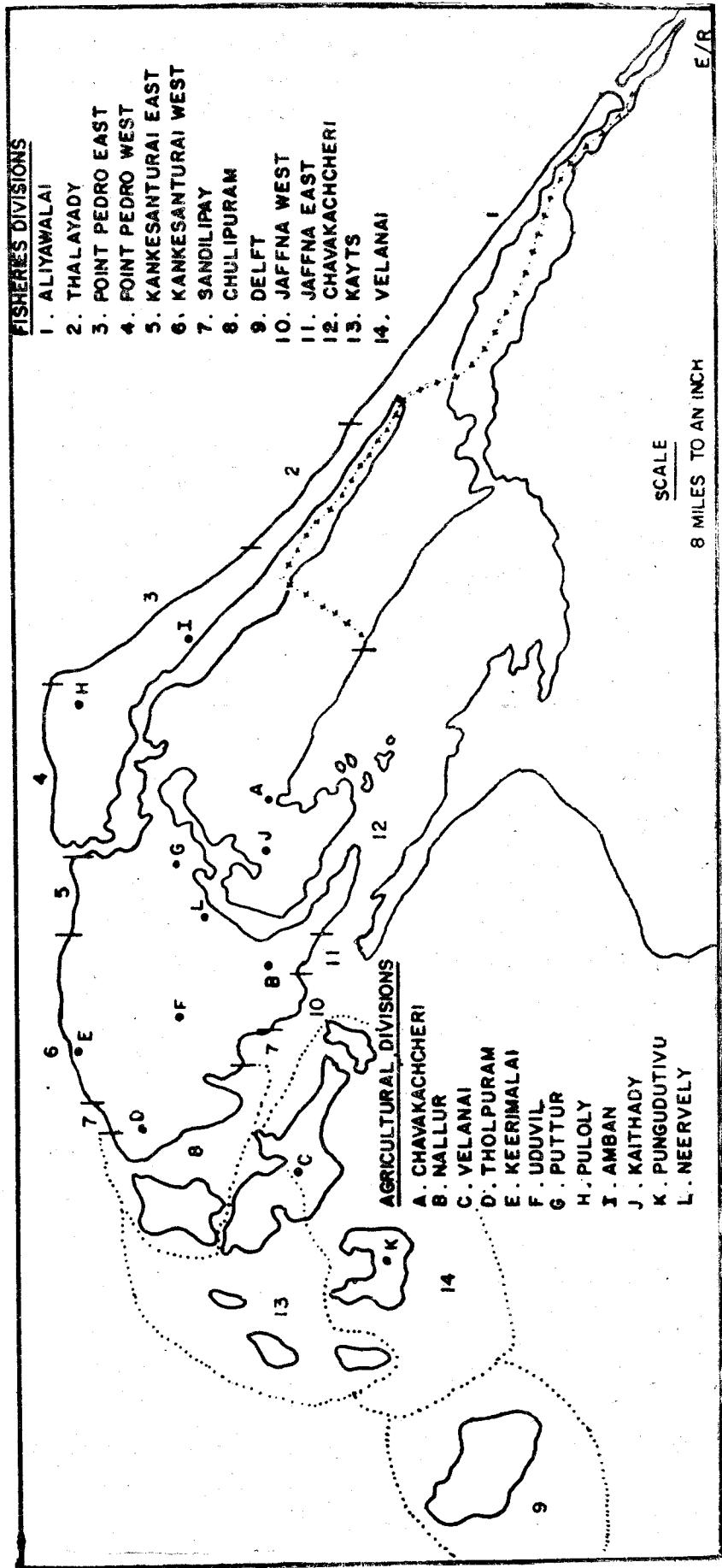


Table: 34 Estimate of Normal Production of Crops for Any Maha Season.

	Crops	Extent (Ha)	Production (Mt)	Value (Rs)
1	Paddy	11,971.00	20,949.25	67,190,948.51
2	Other Field Crops	6,503.00	40,753.10	348,472,350.00
3	Vegetables	1,000.00	10,000.00	60,000,000.00
4	Tubers & Yams	1,770.00	25,000.00	151,400,000.00
5	Fruit Crops	2,218.75	10,844.75 (54,200 fruits)	60,163,200.00
6	Other Economic Crops	1,620.00	5,400,000 (nuts)	21,600,000.00
	Total	25,082.75	107,587-10	708,826,498.51

Source: Department of Agriculture - Jaffna 1985.

Table: 35 Paddy Cultivation - Maha 1985 / 86 and 1986 / 87

Agriculture Service Centres	1985 / 86		1986 / 87	
	Total (Ha)	Estimated Total Production (Mt)	Total (Ha)	Estimated Total Production (Mt)
1. Nallur	267	509	267	509
2. Uduvil	522	1,130	592	1,130
3. Tolpuram	1,582	3,018	1,582	3,018
4. Velanai	722	1,378	635	1,212
5. Pungudutivu	287	548	262	500
6. Puttur	339	647	339	647
7. Urumpirai / Neervely	335	640	335	639
8. Puloly	1,096	2,091	1,096	2,091
9. Amban	595	1,135	595	1,135
10. Keerimalai	399	761	399	761
11. Chivakachcheri	2,052	3,915	2,052	3,915
12. Kaitady	1,325	2,528	1,325	2,528
Total	9,591	18,300	9,475	18,085

Source: Department of Agriculture - Jaffna, 1985

Table: 36 Trend of Papdy Production - Extent and Average Yield

Year	Net Extent Harvested (Ha)		Ave. Prod. (Bu Ha)	
	Maha	Yala	Maha	Yala
1960/61	25,094.69	3,623.22	84.06	68.74
61/62	26,757.18	4,289.76	28.72	86.43
62/63	27,827.19	4,978.55	70.42	91.22
63/64	29,057.06	4,301.49	69.92	90.90
64/65	12,736.13	656.41	40.89	102.86
65/66	30,405.50	4,325.77	70.79	83.56
66/67	24,277.62	2,743.01	79.31	87.47
67/68	28,20.51	3,033.18	79.31	105.95
68/69	22,362.60	—	65.97	—
69/70	29,170.37	4,955.88	81.54	114.95
70/71	27,714.28	5,506.67	78.15	125.27
71/72	25,524.07	3,177.25	83.59	37.45
72/73	27,877.37	3,601.37	89.25	102.96
73/74	32,161.06	4,610.68	93.25	109.02
74/75	7,179.27	4,025.49	34.19	—
75/76	26,818.69	4,069.60	87.57	93.79
76/77	31,557.26	4,407.93	82.43	95.90
77/78	32,001.21	3,342.37	—	—
78/79	31,961.95	3,739.37	—	—
79/80	29,704.16	3,897.20	107.88	121.07
80/81	25,711.85	4,222.98	100.81	113.66
81/82	25,770.00	4,188.00	104.00	148.09
82/83	25,784.00	3,625.00	108.79	157.20
83/84	11,971.00	4,418.00	83.87	229.57
84/85 (J)	11,407.00	—	79.07	—
85/86 (J)	9,591.00	—	91.45	—
86/87 (J)	9,475.00	—	95.14	—

Source: Statistical Abstract 1982, Agricultural Department, Jaffna.

(J) Adjusted to new district

**Table: 37. Estimate of Normal Production of Other Field Crops
for any Maha Season**

Field Crops	Extent (Ha)	Production (Mt)	Values (Rs.)
1. Chillies	2,500	5,000.00	1,05,000,000.00
2. Red Onion	2,700	35,100.00	1,07,055,000.00
3. Bombay Onion	20	200.00	1,000,000.00
4. Maize	03	3.00	6,000.00
5. Kurakkan	25	25.00	68,750.00
6. Meneri	03	2.10	12,600.00
7. Thanagal	15	10.50	63,000.00
8. Green gram	200	150.00	1,125,000.00
9. Black gram	100	100.00	450,000.00
10. Cowpea	75	56.25	450,000.00
11. Soya bean	15	26.25	157,500.00
12. Ground nut	05	5.00	30.00
13. Gingelly	100	75.00	450,000.00
14. Tobacco	655 (8,187,500 plants)	81,875,000 (Leaves)	122,812,500.00
15. Betal	102 (3,876,000 plants)	326,400,000 (Leaves)	9,792,000.00
Total	6,503	40,753.10 408,275,000 (Leaves)	348,472,350.00

Source: Estimation, Report of the Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna. 1985

Table: 38 Estimate of the cultivated extent, yield and production of chilli.

Year	MAHA		YALA	Average Production
	Gross Extent Sown [Ha]	Total Production [Tons]	Total Production [Tons]	
1967	888.70	1560.0	629.85	1.60
1968	1064.34	1917.0	1110.50	1.68
1969	953.05	1640.5	451.45	1.51
1970	—	—	564.25	1.20
1971	—	—	2742.6	1.48
1972	—	—	2791.3	1.29
1973	2914.60	604.95	3580.9	.72
1974	2274.38	38.4	2243.5	.33
1975	3486.71	N.A.	2975.5	1.23
1976	4116.55	6075.2	5296.5	1.46
1977	4704.57	6975.0	6515.0	1.47
1978	3180.09	47114.5	—	14.8
1979	3915.41	5161.0	—	1.31
1980	4050.99	6006.9	—	1.48
1981	50.00	75.0	—	1.5
1982	—	—	6675.0	1.5
1983	2500.00	5000.0	6150.0	2.0
1984 [J]	2308.00	4616.0	—	2.0
1985 [J]	2753.55	4133.0	—	1.5
1986 [J]	2796.00	4196.0	—	—

Source: Estimation, Report of the Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna - 1985
 Statistical Abstract, 1982

Table: 39 Estimate of the Cultivated Extent Yield and Production of Onions

Year	Maha		Yala Total Production (Tons)	Ave. Yield Tons
	Gross Extent Sown (Ha)	Total Production (Tons)		
1967/68	1077.70	11402.5	11596.59	9.87
68/69	1479.15	13833.32	15973.00	11.17
69/70	1456.49	15077.45	16101.75	11.52
70/71	1726.83	8574.00	23400.00	10.10
71/72	1488.56	19379.00	23356.35	13.83
72/73	1680.29	15784.00	24750.00	12.11
73/74	1853.50	18320.00	24447.00	14.20
74/75	1942.53	19415.00	37515.00	11.32
75/76	758.39	24370.00	26549.00	22.23
76/77	2822.74	30826.00	15735.00	10.92
77/78	2008.90	33615.50	—	16.73
78/79	1929.58	32275.00	—	14.58
79/80	2458.11	—	29477.5	12.35
80/81	2185.35	26250.00	32250.00	12.05
81/82	2700.00	29700.00	28800.00	11.75
82/83	2600.00	32500.00	31250.00	6.28
83/84 (J)	2700.00	35000.00	35000.00	13.5
84/85 (J)	1649.00	10718.00	—	N.A
85/86 (J)	4819.99	71315.00	—	N.A
86/87 (J)	2540.00	68679.00	2256.00	N.A

Source: Estimation, Report of the Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna 1985
Statistical Abstract - 1982.

Table: 40 Estimate of the Cultivated Extent, Yield and Production of Potato.

Year	Gross Extent Sown [Ha]	Total Production [Tons]	Ave. Yield [Ton/Ha]
1970/71	538.64	13330.00	24.74
1972	729.25	15416.00	21.13
1973	755.96	13076.00	17.29
1974	523.26	19348.00	19.77
1975	476.73	9424.00	19.76
1976	708.61	10506.00	14.82
1977	505.86	8750.00	17.29
1978	492.91	8526.00	17.29
1979	507.48	7524.00	14.82
1980	404.69	396.00	0.98
1981	647.51	480.00	0.74
1981/82	600.00	9000.00	15.00
1982/83	625.00	9525.00	15.24
1983/84 [J]	800.00	12000.00	15.00
1984/85 [J]	180.00	520.00	2.88
1985/86 [J]	500.00	7500.00	15.00

Source: Agricultural Implementation Programme, Jaffna District - 1980
 [J] Adjusted to new district.

Table: 41 Estimate of Normal Production of Root Crops for any Maha Season

Tubers & Yams	Extent [Ha]	Production [Mt]	Values [Rs]
1. Potato	800	12,000.00	96,000,000.00
2. Manioc	700	10,500.00	42,000,000.00
3. Beetroot	250	2,300.00	12,500,000.00
4. Other Yams	20	300.00	900,000.00
Total	1770	23,300.00	151,400,000.00

Source: Estimation Report of the Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna - 1985

Table: 42 Estimate of Normal Production of Fruits for any Maha Season

Fruit	Extent [Ha]	Production [Mt]	Values [Rs]
1. Banana	402.0	4,020.0	12,060,000.00
2. Mango	886.0	1,771.0	7,034,000.00
3. Jak	406.5	54,200 Fruits	1,355 000.00
4. Grapes	276.0	2,680.0	36,800,000.00
5. Lime	66.5	88.65	886,500.00
6. Orange	34.5	23.0	460 000.00
7. Pomegranate	35.0	23.0	279,600.00
8. Guyava	10.0	33.3	66 600.00
9. Nelli	34.0	68.0	34,000.00
10. Papaw	68.25	1,137.5	1,137,500.00
Total	2,218.25	10,846.75	60,163,200.00
		54,200 Fruits	

Source: Estimation Report of the Asst. Director of Agriculture, Jaffna - 1985

Table: 43 The Trend of fertilizer use in Paddy Cultivation - Jaffna district

Year	Tons
1965	1,850
1966	2,680
1967	3,631
1968	5,999
1969	4,999
1970	7,981
1971	8,262
1972	6,061
1973	8,695
1974	8,285
1975	1,721
1976	4,984
1977	6,564
J 1984 / 85 Maha	2,944
J 1985 (Yala) Requirement	2,918

Source: Agricultural Implementation Programme, Jaffna district - 1986
Annual report Agricultural Department, Jaffna - 1985.

Table: 44 Agricultural Requirements

	A.S.C. Area	No. of Electric Pumps	No. of Tube Wells	No. of 4 Wheel Tractors	No. of 2 Wheel Tractors	No. of Country Plough	No. of Hand Dusters	No. of Power Sprayers
1	Nallur	15	156	69	—	—	09	08
2	Uduvil	70	20	50	49	465	07	15
3	Tolpuram	31	—	19	20	23	10	11
4	Velanai	60	—	67	24	78	20	27
5	Pungudutivu	—	—	21	14	445	01	01
6	Puttur	1460	09	38	152	64	—	02
7	Urumpirai/Neervely	135	85	11	21	525	—	06
8	Puloly	55	220	103	42	115	—	—
9	Ampan	148	76	77	26	568	07	109
10	Keerimalai	550	141	24	125	25	—	07
11	Chavakachcheri	650	16	124	11	88	—	15
12	Kaitady	06	20	14	04	620	01	05
	Total	3180	743	617	488	2516	55	206

Source: Annual Report, Department of Agriculture, Jaffna, 1985.

Table: 45 Size of Paddy Land Holdings, 1979 (Old Jaffna District)

Extent	Total Area (Acres)	Percentage
Below $\frac{1}{2}$ Acre	28,399	48.0
$\frac{1}{2} - 1$	12,453	21.1
1 — 2	7,267	12.3
2 — 5	5,260	8.9
5 — 10	837	1.4
Over 10	4,905	8.3
Total	59,129	100.0

Source: Agricultural Implementation Programme, Jaffna District - 1980.

Table: 46 Number and Area of Operational Holdings - Old Jaffna' District - 1982.

	Number of Holdings	Area (Acres)
All Classes	96,633	104,618
Less than one acre	70,910	23,783
Less than two acre	12,048	15,816
Less than 3 acre	4,810	10,937
Less than twenty acre	6,865	54,082

Source: Sri Lanka Census of Agriculture - 1982.

Table: 47 Number and Area of Operational Holdings by Size, Class and A.G. A's Division

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Delft	883	1,393	474	222	181	222	79	191	149	752
2	Islands South	5,446	5,282	3,664	1,898	1,234	1,699	341	790	207	865
3	Islands North	4,959	4,563	8,499	1,449	1,000	1,362	260	619	200	1,133
4	Jaffna Division	3,307	2,844	2,869	447	109	134	71	158	258	2,105
5	Nallur	6,524	3,785	5,844	1,456	365	469	110	255	205	1,605
6	Valigamam South-West	7,229	3,316	6,391	1,750	589	805	162	368	87	403
7	Valigamam West	5,493	3,429	4,534	1,535	621	846	167	410	116	618
8	Valigamam South	7,064	3,520	6,376	2,210	532	693	97	25	59	392
9	Valigamam North	8,234	4,196	7,364	2,648	663	883	129	300	73	365
10	Valigamam East	9,292	5,984	7,776	2,949	1,041	1,325	253	545	211	1,115
11	Thenmaradchchi	12,134	17,215	6,950	2,636	2,556	3,500	1,167	2,725	1,466	8,354
12	Vadamaradchchi South & West	7,132	3,780	6,192	1,871	654	869	164	38	122	651
13	Vadamaradchchi North & East	7,009	2,993	6,495	1,537	314	425	90	205	110	826
	Jaffna District	84,706	62,310	73,483	22,628	9,859	13,232	3,095	7,180	3,268	19,184

2. Number of Holdings 6. Less than 2 acres [No.]

3. Area in Acres 7. Less than 2 acres [acre]

4. Less than 1 acre [No.] 8. Less than 3 acres [No.]

5. Less than 1 acre [acre] 9. Less than 3 acres [acre]

10. Less than 20 acres [No.]

11. Less than 20 acres [acre]

Source: Abstracted from Sri Lanka Census of Agriculture 19:2.

Table: 48 Number and Area of Operational Holdings in Different Size Classes,
Old Jaffna District, 1973 and 1982.

No.	Size Class	Number of Holdings			Variation	Area (Acre)			% Variation	
		1973	%	1982		1973	%	1982		
1.	Less than 1 acre	74,025	73.4	70,910	73.4	-42.0	23,183	21.2	23,783	22.7
2.	1 & Less than 2 acres	12,191	17.1	12,048	12.5	-1.1	15,469	14.2	15,816	15.1
3.	2 & Less than 3 acres	4,544	4.5	4,810	5.0	+ 5.8	10,187	9.3	10,937	10.5
4.	3 & Less than 20 acres	10,028	10.0	8,865	9.1	-11.6	60,361	55.3	54,082	51.7
	Total	100,786	100.0	96,633	100.0	-4.1	109,200	100.0	104,618	100.0
										-4.2

Source: Sri Lanka Census of Agriculture - 1982.

Table: 49. The Selected Tanks / Kulams - Jaffna Peninsula

	Name of the Pond	Location/G. S. Division	Area in Acs	Capacity Ac. Ft.
1	Kottuvanchchikiran Kulam	149 Mullian	35.2	151.8
2	Anthirikirai Kulam	—	55.2	288.0
3	Keenikirai	—	49.63	144.0
4	Othaveli Kulam	—	40.93	145.4
5	Parayan Kulam	153 Mugavil	26.4	137.28
6	Yavil Kulam	153 Mugavil	21.6	99.04
7	Papan Kluam	152 Kovilvayal	21.4	92.2
8	Sathirankeerai Kulam	100 Madduvil North	25.28	80.67
9	Ilantaithirai Kulam	—	19.62	80.09
10	Panakkai	62 Alaveddy	39.6	75.24
11	Iranthalai Kulam	159 Puloppalai	13.12	60.40
12	Kondavil Kulam	153 Mugavil	16.96	62.75
13	Kachchi Kulam	105 Kachchai	18.56	57.54
14	Periseeravi Kulam	160 Sarampattu	7.68	56.48
15	Pinamththankali Kulam	49 Chulipuram	20.16	56.4
16	Periya Kulam	86 Kopay South	12.64	56.25
17	Kaluvil Kulam	—	13.00	53.70
18	Mavilankai Kulam	152 Kovilvayal	27.36	53.35
19	Keeri Kulam	—	17.60	51.92
20	Kokupitchchi Kulam	159 Puloppalai	15.62	50.23
21	Kandarodai Kulam	58A Kandarodai	42.00	—
22	Uduvil Kulam	56 Uduvil	35.00	—
23	Katkali Kulam	47 Vaddukoddai	34.00	—
24	Punnalai Kulam	48 Tolpuram	60.00	—
25	Chemmani Kulam	23 Ariyalai	35.4	—
26	Manppan Kulam	23 Ariyalai	25.00	—
27	Karandu Kulam	15 Saravanai	15.00	—

Source: Department of Irrigation, Jaffna.

Table: 50 The Population of the Livestock - Old Jaffna District, 1973

Category	Number
Cattle	130,000*
Goats	96,371
Sheep	15,032
Poultry	581,731

Table: 51 Egg Requirements - Old Jaffna District

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
For the Tourist Industry ('00)	811	905	11,010	11,127	11,254
For the Local Catering Industry ('00)	8,038	8,440	8,862	9,305	9,770
Consumption ('000)	112,725	115,020	115,180	119,340	121,365
Projected total Requirement ('000)	11,360	11,595	11,616	12,038	12,246

Table: 52 Laying Hen Requirements to Produce to the Required amount of Eggs in the above Table

Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Number of Layers ('00)	6,069	6,199	6,211	6,445	6,561

Table: 53 Poultry Feed Requirements in M. Tons to Produce the Recommended Amount of Eggs Indicated in the above Table.

Year	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Tons	25,100	25,600	25,700	26,600	27,100

Source: For Table 50, 51, 52 and 53 Integrated Rural Development Plan, Jaffna District - 1980.

* This is 12 percent of the National Population.

Table: 54 Coast line and Continental Shelf - Old Jaffna District

	Sri Lanka	Jaffna
Length of the coast line (miles)	1,100	182
Continental shelf area (sq. miles)	20,300	3,360
Estimated catch potential within 5 miles coast (Tons)	68	110

Source: Fisheries Departmental Reports

Table: 55 Fish Production - Old Jaffna District
(Wet weight in kgs)

Year	Sri Lanka (A)	Jaffna (B)	B/A
1975	114,168,060	22,439,376	19.7
1976	122,727,181	23,784,621	19.4
1977	123,973,982	26,247,325	21.2
1978	136,906,103	23,231,817	24.3
1979	148,851,100	34,729,000	23.3
1980	165,224,040	41,018,347	24.8
1981	175,074,340	43,759,300	25.0
1982	210,100,000	44,457,000	21.2
1983	219,931,000	22,393,000	10.2
1984	169,347,000	17,678,000	10.4

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982
Administrative Reports of the Director of Fisheries

Table: 56 Fresh Fish Production by Species - Old Jaffna District

(Wet weight in kgs)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total	23,784,000	26,247,000	33,231,000	34,729,000	41,018,000	43,795,000	44,457,000
Thora	844,000	834,000	893,000	1,006,000	1,408,000	834,000	920,000
Paraw	2,523,000	3,196,000	5,114,000	5,782,000	5,782,000	4,512,000	4,311,000
Blood Fish	775,000	750,000	475,000	533,000	1,327,000	597,000	570,000
Shark & Skates	1,934,000	1,552,000	3,085,000	3,345,000	2,875,000	7,646,000	7,740,000
Rock Fish	2,903,000	4,835,000	5,237,000	5,272,000	4,164,000	6,824,000	6,950,000
Small Shore	13,417,000	13,747,000	15,842,000	16,164,000	24,384,000	20,366,000	20,572,000
Seine Fish	1,389,000	1,331,000	2,582,000	2,627,000	2,348,000	3,346,000	3,394,000
Others							

Source: Statistical Abstract 1982, Administrative Reports of the Director of Fisheries

Table: 57 Production of Cured Fish - Old Jaffna District
(Dried weight in kgs)

Year	Sri Lanka (A)	Jaffna (B)	B/A
1975	6,234,357	3,274,869	52.5
1976	7,487,751	3,946,272	52.7
1977	7,562,534	4,831,502	63.9
1978	6,575,038	3,478,231	52.9
1979	6,601,000	3,551,000	53.8
1980	8,675,000	6,167,000	71.0
1981	10,604,000	6,684,000	63.0

Source: Statistical Abstract - 1982, Administration report.

Table: 58 Production Market Fish Price - Old Jaffna District

(Rs / kg)

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Thora	7.08	8.36	9.48	11.31	12.67	14.66
Paraw	6.49	7.68	8.73	10.66	12.11	13.06
Blood Fish	4.11	4.11	9.70	6.75	5.95	10.04
Shark & Skates	3.41	4.25	5.28	6.34	7.91	8.20
Rock Fish	4.53	5.04	6.49	8.51	9.34	10.04
Small Shore Seine Fish	3.23	4.00	4.78	5.97	6.79	7.84
Others	7.28	5.15	7.85	19.78	24.30	11.40

Source: Statistical Abstract 1979 to 82.

**Table: 59 Number of Crafts and Fishermen in Operation,
Old Jaffna District (1982)**

Categories	Number
1. Trawlers	23
2. 28' to 32' boats	532
3. 17½' to 24' boats	520
4. Mechanized Indigenous Crafts	1,272
5. Non - Mechanized Crafts	2,940
Total Number of Crafts	5,287
6. Number of Fishermen	12,028

Source: Integrated Rural Development Programme, Jaffna District, DFEO Office, Jaffna.

Table: 60 Boat Yards & their Capacity of Production

A. 28' — 32' Boats	No.	B. 17½' — 24' Boats	No.
1. K.R. Boat Yard	04	1. Cey-Nor	180
2. V. K. S. Boat Yard	06	2. Fibrite Marine Industries	50
3. A. R. B. Boat Yard	04		
4. K. N. R. Boat Yard	03		
5. Cey-Nor Boat Yard	60		
Total	77		230

Annual requirements of Boats: 150 big and 300 small boats. Simillier number of in-board and out board engines are required yearly.

Source: Integrated Rural Development Programme, Jaffna District, Planning Division - 1980

Table: 61 Harbour Facilities Requirements

1. Fisheries Harbours :	* Myliddy, Nagarkovit & Point Pedro
2. Anchorage :	Passaiyoor and Gurunagar
3. Navigational Aids :	For 19 other Fishing areas

Source: Fisheries Department Report.

* Facilities available at present.

FIG. 4

INDUSTRIES - JAFFNA DISTRICT

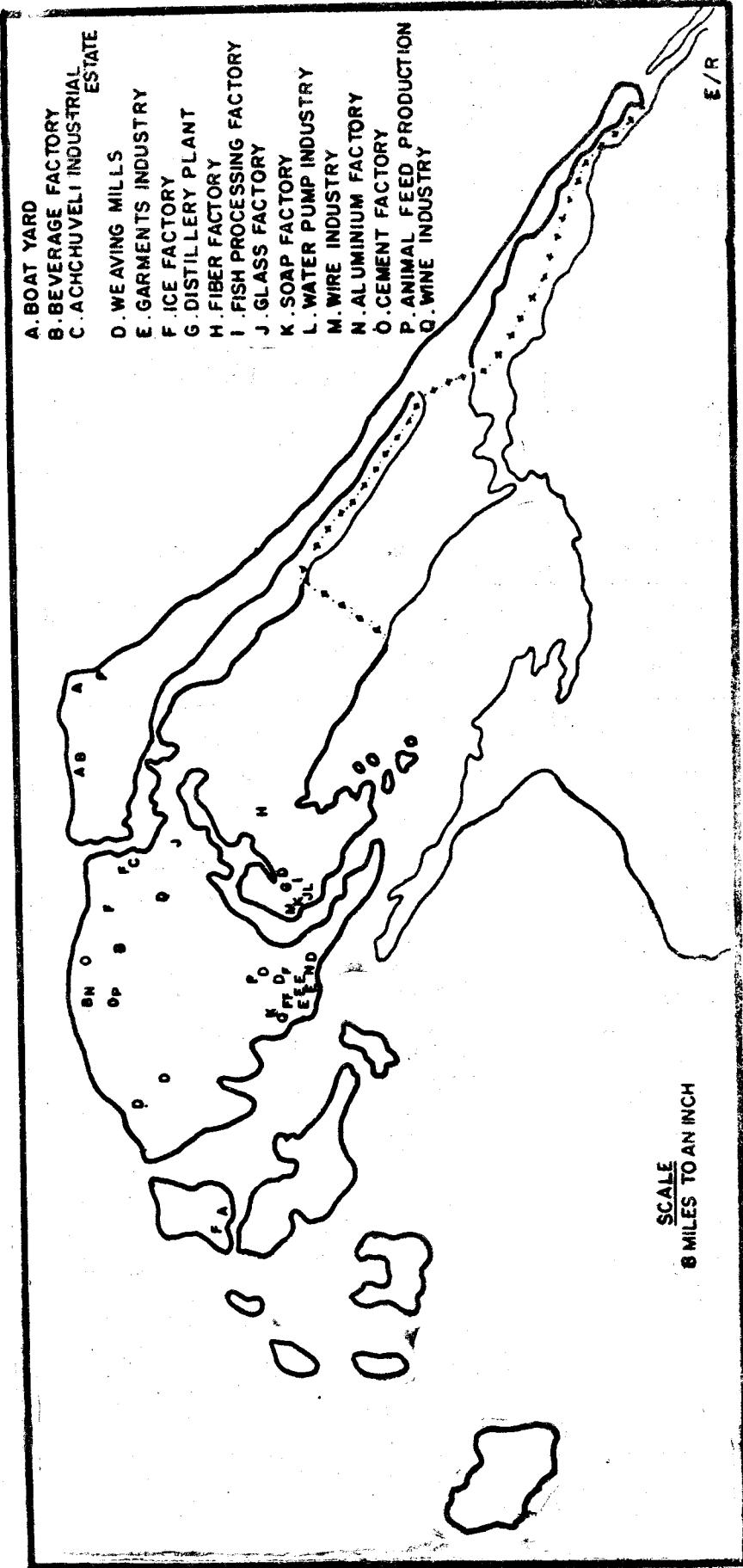


Table: 62 Distribution of Manufacturing Units and Industrial Groups - 1978

	Number of Units According to Industrial Groups										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Sri Lanka (Units)	1728	100	181	593	16	76	266	89	14	474	20
Jaffna (Units)	47	27	12	12	—	2	7	1	—	11	2
Number of Employees Jaffna (1981)	4281	—	870	511	22	—	644	644	2207	—	25

Source: Report of the Survey on the Manufacturing Industries, Sri Lanka, 1971 & 1981, Ministry of plan Implementation.

1. Number of Reporting Units.
2. Percentage.
3. Food Beverage and Tobacco.
4. Textile, Weaving Apparel and Leather Industries.
5. Wood and wood products.
6. Paper and paper products, printing and publishing.
7. Chemical, petroleum, coal, Rubber and plastic goods.
8. Non-Metallic Mineral products except of petroleum products.
9. Basic Metal Industries.
10. Fabricated Metal products except Machinery and Equipment.
11. Other Manufacturing Industries.

Table: 63 Distribution of Value of Production and Raw Materials.

	Gross Value of Production (Rs.)	Value of Raw Materials (Rs.)					
		Total	%	Import	%	Local	%
Sri Lanka	9,326,714,006*	5,183,569,535	100	3,768,088,843	72.7	1,415,480,692	27.3
	23,248,285,575*	16,489,757,040	—	—	—	—	—
Jaffna	23,589,875*	10,822,223	100	5,214,251	48.2	5,607,972	51.8
	333,704,463*	61,370,263	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Report of the Survey of the Manufacturing Industries, Sri Lanka 1978, & 1981, Ministry of plan Implementation.

* 1971

* 1981

Table: 64 Principal Indicators of Industrial Activity Classified by Division of Industry ('000 Rs)

Divisions	Establishments Reporting Production No.	Value of Output (Ex.) Factory	Value of Raw materials/Packing Materials & Components Used			Value of Power & Fuel	Value Added	Wages	Employment No.	Capital Assets (Plant & Machinery)
			Foreign	Local	Total					
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco	11	4,367.6	223.7	2,041.4	2,265.1	93.9	1,419.8	625.2	369	1,433.6
Textiles, Weaving Apparel & Leather Products	14	5,571.3	2,012.9	781.2	2,731.1	84.1	1,865.6	841.7	398	2,030.6
Manufacture of Papers, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	01	364.9	— 2.7	337.5	340.2	1.4	18.7	18.7	09	132.6
Manufacture of Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber & Plastic Products	08	3,412.1	569.6	141.9	2,711.5	167.9	439.2	40.2	162	713.1
Manufacture of Non-Metallic Mineral Products except Products of Petroleum and Coal	01	712.0	—	126.6	122.6	292.0	208.5	267.0	156	101.4
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products and Machinery and Equipment	21	6,010.6	2,785.2	1,235.1	4,020.3	248.0	1,280.7	1,220.4	544	2,586.2
Other Manufacturing Industries	03	243.6	52.1	5.2	57.3	7.4	131.8	48.5	37	144.8

Source: Preliminary Report on the Field Survey of Manufacturing Industries in Sri Lanka - 1975/76

Table: 65 Industrial Estate - Atchchuvely

Location	: Atchchuvely
Extent of the Area	: 65 acres
Number of Factories	: 36 Industrial Units
Industries already Established:	Processing of Fruits (Canning and bottling) Rubber based items - Surgical gloves, pedal blocks, Mud flaps, Valve tubes and Rubber bands. Lime products, printing and duplicating ink.

Source: Industrial Estate, Jaffna - 1977

IDB, Sri Lanka.

Table, 66 The Palmyrah Resource

A. G. A. Division	Est. Ha	Est. Palms	Density/Ha	% of Palm Tapped
1. Delft	687.9	61,200	88.9	1.41
2. Islands	1,922.2	1,369,284	712.3	1.05
3. Jaffna	323.7	76,550	236.4	8.86
4. Valikamam West	2,832.8	2,205,388	778.5	1.05
5. Valikamam North	2,630.5	805,925	306.7	4.03
6. Valikamam East	647.5	260,700	402.6	2.29
7. Thenmaradchchy	728.4	581,419	798.2	1.29
8. Vadamaradchchy South & West	2,590.0	746,295	288. 1	0.75
9. Vadamaradchchy North & East	404.6	563,475	1392.6	1.38
Total	12,767.6	6,671,236	561.4	2.46

Source: Report of the Palmyrah Industry Committee - 1982

Table: 67 Housing Units by Type and whether Occupied or Vacant - Old Jaffna District - 1981

	Total	%	Occupied	%	Vacant	%
Total	161,338	100.0	159,984	99.2	1,354	0.8
Permanent	86,245	100.0	85,957	99.7	27	0.3
Semi-Permanent	54,229	100.0	54,091	99.7	139	0.3
Improvised	20,001	100.0	19,937	99.7	64	0.3
Not-Classified	863	100.0	—	—	863	100.0

Source: Census of Population and Housing - 1982

Table: 68 Occupied Housing Units by Type and Number of House-Holds - Old Jaffna District

	Total	Number of House - Holds							
		1	%	2	%	3	%	4 or More	%
Total	159,985	145,082	90.7	12,730	8.0	1,831	1.1	340	0.2
Permanent	85,957	77,033	89.6	7,477	8.6	1,203	1.3	244	0.2
Semi-Permanent	54,091	49,467	91.4	4,050	7.4	490	0.9	85	0.1
Improvised	19,237	18,584	93.5	1,204	6.0	138	0.6	11	0.0

Source: Census of Population and Housing - 1982

Table: 69 Number of Schools - Old Jaffna District

Classification	Schools	Students	Teachers
Total	566	206,810	6,787
Government Schools	561	200,906	6,561
Private Schools	05	5,904	226

Source: Statistical abstract - 1982

Table: 70 Schools with G. C. E. Advance Level

Zones with Schools	Postal Address	Science	Commerce	Arts
KAYTS				
1. J/Sir Vaithilingam Thuraisamy M. M. V.	Velanai	×	×	×
2. J/St. Antony's College	Kayts	×	×	×
3. J/Karampan Shanmugananthan M. V.	Kayts	—	—	■
4. J/Karampan Little flower Convent	Karampan	—	—	×
5. J/Delft M. V.	Delft	—	—	×
6. J/Nainativu M. V.	Nainativu	—	×	—
7. J/Pungudutivu M. V.	Pungudutivu	—	×	■
JAFFNA				
1. J/Jaffna Central College	Jaffna	×	×	■
2. J/Jaffna Osmaniya M. V.	Jaffna	×	■	■
3. J/Jaffna Kadeeya M. V.	Jaffna	—	■	×
4. J/Jaffna Vembadi Girls High School	Jaffna	×	■	■
5. J/Jaffna Convent Girls M. V.	Jaffna	■	■	×
6. J/Vaideeswara Vidyalayam	Jaffna	—	■	×
7. J/Chundikuli Girls College	Jaffna	■	■	×
8. J/St. John's College	Jaffna	×	■	×
9. J/St. Patrics College	Jaffna	×	■	×
NALLUR				
1. J/Jaffna Hindu College	Jaffna	■	■	■
2. J/Jaffna Hindu Ladies College	Jaffna	■	■	■
3. J/Kokuvil Hindu College	Kokuvil	■	■	■
4. J/Senguntha Hindu College	Jaffna	—	—	×
5. J/Thirumelvly Muthuthamby M. V.	Jaffna	—	■	■
6. J/Kanagaratnam M. M. V.	Jaffna	■	■	■

Zones with Schools	Postal Address	Science	Commerce	Arts
UDUVIL				
1. J/Chunnakam Ramanathan College	Chunnakam	×	×	×
2. J/Chunnakam Skandavarodaya College	Chunnakam	×	×	✗
3. J/Manipay Hindu College	Manipay	×	×	✗
4. J/Manipay Hindu Ladies College	Manipay	×	×	✗
5. J/Manipay Memorial English College	Manipay	—	—	✗
6. J/Uduvil Girls School	Chunnakam	×	×	✗
7. J/Inuvil Saiva Mahajana M. V.	Inuvil	—	×	✗
VADDUKODDAI				
1. J/Victoria College	Chulipuram	×	×	✗
2. J/DR Thiagarajah M. V.	Karainagar	×	×	✗
3. J Pandateruppu Hindu College	Pandateruppu	—	×	✗
4. J/Pandateruppu Girls College	Pandateruppu	×	×	✗
5. J/Vaddukoddai Hindu College	Vaddukoddai	×	×	✗
6. J/Jaffna College	Vaddukoddai	×	×	✗
7. J/Yarlton College	Karainagar	×	×	✗
KANKESENTURAI				
1. J/Alaveddy Arunodaya College	Alaveddy	—	—	✗
2. J/Illavalai Convent English School	Illavalai	×	—	✗
3. J/Kankesanturai English School	Kankesanturai	—	×	✗
4. J/Kankesanturai Nadeswara College	Kankesanturai	×	×	✗
5. J/Tellippalai Mahajana College	Tellippalai	×	×	✗
6. J/Mallakam M. V.	Mallakam	—	×	✗
7. J/Tellippalai Union College	Tellippalai	×	×	✗
8. J/St. Hcntry's College	Illavalai	×	—	—

Zones with Schools	Postal Address	Science	Commerce	Arts
KOPAY				
1. J/Atchuvely M. V.	Atchuvely	—	—	×
2. J/Attiyar Hindu College	Neervely	—	×	×
3. J/Iddaiakaddu Hindu English School	Atchuvely	×	×	×
4. J/Kopay Christian College	Kopay	×	×	×
5. J/Puttur Srisomaskanda College	Puttur	×	×	×
6. J/Urumpirai Hindu College	Urumpirai	×	×	×
7. J/Vasavilan Madya Maha Vidyalaya	Vasavilan	×	×	×
8. J/Atchuvely St. Thresse Convent	Atchuvely	—	—	×
CHAVAKACHCHERI				
1. J/Chavakachcheri Drieburg College	Chavakachcheri	×	×	×
2. J/Chavakachcheri Hindu College	Chavakachcheri	×	×	×
3. J/Chavakachcheri Mahalir M. V.	Chavakachcheri	—	—	×
4. J/Meesalai Veerasingham M. V.	Meesalai	—	×	×
5. J/Navatkuli M. V.	Kaithady	—	—	×
6. J/Santhirapu a Skandavarodaya M. V.	Chavakachcheri	—	×	×
7. J Varany M. V.	Varany	—	—	×
8. J/Usan Ramanathan M. V.	Mirusuvil	—	—	×
9. J/Meesalai Wigneswara M. V.	Meesalai	—	×	×
UDUPIDDY				
1. J/Nelliady Madya Maha Vidyalaya	Karaveddy	×	■	■
2. J/Vigneswara College	Karaveddy	×	■	×
3. J/Gnanasariyer College	Karaveddy	—	×	×
4. J/Thevaralyalai Hindu College	Karaveddy	—	—	×
5. J/Udupiddy A. M. College	Valvettiturai	×	—	×
6. J/Udupiddy Girls College	Valvettiturai	×	■	×
7. J/Chithampara College	Valvettiturai	×	×	×
8. J/Hindu Ladies College	Valvettiturai	—	—	×
9. J/Vathiri Sacred Heart College	Karaveddy	—	■	×

Zones with Schools	Postal Address	Science	Commerce	Arts
POINT PEDRO				
1. J/Methodist Girls College	Point Pedro	x	x	x
2. J/Vada Hindu Girls College	Point Pedro	x	x	x
3. J/Velautham M. V.	Point Pedro	x	x	x
4. J/Hartley College	Point Pedro	x	x	x
5. J/Uduthurai M. V.	Chempianpattu	—	—	x
6. J/Puloly Boys M. V.	Point Pedro	x	x	x

Source: Director of Education, Jaffna District.

Table: 71 Higher Educational Institutions in the Jaffna District

1. University of Jaffna	— Faculty of Arts - Thirunelveli — Faculty of Science - Thirunelveli — Faculty of Medicine - Thirunelveli — Department of Sidha Medicine - Kaithady — Department of Fine Arts Ramanathan Accademy - Maruthanarmadam (Faculty of Arts)
2. North Lanka Medical College	— Jaffna
3. Jaffna College	— Technical Institute - Vaddukoddai — Farm School - Maruthanarmadam
4. Poly-Technical College, Jaffna	— Kokuvil
5. Palaly Teachers Training College	— Palaly
6. Kopay Teachers Training College	— Kopay
7. School of Nursing	— Jaffna

Table: 72 Health Institutions

A. Provincial Hospital & Teaching Hospital	G. Maternity Hospitals
1. Jaffna	1. Alaveddy
B. Base Hospital	2. Ampam
1. Point Pedro	3. Gurunagar
C. District Hospitals	4. Karaveddy
1. Chavakachcheri	5. Kodikamam
2. Delft	6. Kondavil
3. Punkudutivu	7. Mandaitivu
4. Tellippalai	8. Varany
5. Kayts	
D. Peripheral Units	H. Central Dispensaries
1. Analaitivu	1. Chunnakam
2. Atchuvely	2. Elalai
3. Chankanai	3. Kaithady
4. Karainagar	4. Kankesanturai
5. Kopay	5. Kokuvil
6. Nainativu	6. Palaly
7. Valvettiturai	7. Point Pedro
E. Rural Hospitals	8. Punalaikadduwan
1. Maruthenkerni	9. Puttur
2. Pandatharippu	10. Tolpuram
3. Vaddukoddai	11. Uduvil
4. Velanai	12. Urumpirai
F. Selected Private Hospitals	13. Vaddukoddai
1. Moolai (P) [Proposed Teaching Hospital - North Lanka Medical College]	14. Inuvil
2. Tellippalai East (P)	
3. Karampan (P)	I. Special Hospitals
4. Kopay (P)	1. Sanitorium - Myliddy
5. Puttur East (P)	2. Chest Clinic - Patnai
6. Manipay (P)	3. Cancer Clinic - I
7. Inuvil (P)	

(P) - Private Hospital

Table: 73 Number of Health Units with Beds

Institutions	No. of Units		No. of Beds	
	Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Jaffna	Sri Lanka
1. Provincial Hospital	1	12	1,015	10,965
2. Basic Hospital	1	18	206	5,905
3. District Hospital	5	112	637	11,809
4. Rural Hospital	3	118	114	2,605
5. Peripheral Units	7	114	315	4,691
6. Maternity Homes	9	98	122	1,108
7. Other Hospitals	1	11	15	633
Total No. of Hospitals	27	483	2,425	37,716
Central Dispensaries	15	334	—	—
MOH	7	105	—	—

Source: Annual Health Bulletin, Sri Lanka 1985

Table: 74 Key Health Personals - Old Jaffna District - 1983

	No. Jaffna (A)	No. Sri Lanka (B)	A/B
1. Medical Officers (Curative Services)	139	1,762	7.88
2. Medical Officers (Administrative & Preventive Services)	64	82	4.87
3. Dental Surgeons	20	306	6.53
4. R. M. P. / A. M. P.	71	933	7.60
5. Nurses	315	7,112	4.42
6. MOH	7	95	7.36
7. PHNS	3	201	1.49
8. PHI	50	944	5.29
9. PHM	106	2,812	3.76

Source: Annual Health Bulletin, Sri Lanka - 1985

Table: 75 Light Commercial Vehicles Registered by Year end of December 1978, Old Jaffna District.

Year	Total	Under 12 Units	13—15	16—20	21—25	Above 26	Unspecified
Total	1,446	6	15	92	67	1,159	10
Upto 1971	1,268	5	14	89	146	1,012	2
1972	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
1973	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
1974	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976	13	1	—	—	—	12	—
1977	18	—	1	—	—	16	1
1978	123	—	—	3	21	92	7
Sri Lanka Total	31,907	385	646	1,772	4,580	24,488	36
1978	4,606	7	22	195	1,445	2,927	9

Table: 76 Private Cars Registered by Year end of December - 1978, Old Jaffna District

Year	Total	Under 12 Units	13—15	16—20	21—25	Above 26	Unspecified
Total	3 245	28	739	1,864	519	83	12
Upto 1971	2,845	24	778	1,716	354	68	9
1972	16	1	3	23	5	—	—
1973	15	—	3	32	5	4	—
1974	13	—	2	76	6	1	—
1975	15	—	2	—	1	3	—
1976	51	—	10	—	17	1	—
1977	107	—	14	—	57	2	2
1978	185	3	27	—	74	4	1
Sri Lanka Total	76,413	1,846	22,418	29,182	17,330	5,268	351
1978	5,814	26	988	1,894	1,833	1,008	65

Table: 77 Hiring Cars Registered by year end of December - 1978 -
Old Jaffna District

Year	Total	Under 12 Units	13—15	16—20	21—25	Above 26	Unspecified
Total	88	—	86	1	1	—	—
Upto 1971	88	—	86	1	1	—	—
1972	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Total	3,686	21	2,532	544	461	114	11
1978	144	2	12	31	61	7	1

Source: For Tables 75, 76 and 77, Transport Statistics in Sri Lanka 1974 - 1981.

Table: 78 Goods cleared at each Port - Old Jaffna District.

('000 Tons)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
ENTERED								
Kankesanturai	38	64	145	120	43	43	120	46
Jaffna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
CLEARED								
Kankesanturai	52	64	46	12	43	46	44	8
Jaffna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15

Source: Transport Statistics in Sri Lanka, 1974 - 1981

Table: 79 Public Roads under the Department of Highways
Old Jaffna District.

(Kilometers)

	Class A	B	C	D	E	Total
Jaffna	365.8	281.5	572.6	249.2	—	1,469.1

Source: Transport Statistics in Sri Lanka - 1982

Table: 80 Roads under Local Authorities - Old Jaffna District - 1978.
(Kilometers)

	Metalled and Tarred	Gravelled	Other	Total
Jaffna	689	832	184	1,705

Table: 81 Number of Road Accidents by Police Division -
Old Jaffna District.

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Jaffna	384	504	482	429	479	414	534

Source: Transport Statistics in Sri Lanka - 1982.

Table: 82 Multi - Purpose Co - operative Societies (MPCS)

	Names	A. G. A's Areas
1	Delft	Delft
2	Pungudutivu - Nainativu	Velanai
3	Velanai	Velanai
4	Kayts	Kayts
5	Karainagar	Kayts
6	Tellippallai	Tellippallai
7	Alaveddy- Mallakam	Tellippallai
8	Chunnakam	Uduvil
9	Chankanai	Chankanai
10	Manipay	Sandilipay
11	Pandatharippu	Sandilipay
12	Neervely	Kopay
13	Atchuvely	Kopay
14	Nallur	Nallur
15	Jaffna	Jaffna
16	Thenmaradchy West (Kaithady)	Chavakachcheri
17	Thenmaradchy East (Kodikamam)	Chavakachcheri
18	Chavakachcheri	Chavakachcheri
19	Kaddaively - Nelliyady	Karaveddy
20	Udupiddy	Karaveddy
21	Puloly	Point Pedro
23	Point Pedro	Point Pedro

Table: 83 Activities of the Department for Development of Marketing.

		Sales	No. of Workers
	Purchasing Centre		
1	Chunnakam		14
	Whole Sale		
2	Jaffna	Retailers	10
	Retail		
3	Chunnakam	Public, Hospital	9
4	Kopay	public, Hospital	7
5	Nallur	Public	7
6	Jaffna	Public	10
7	Jaffna	Hospital	8
8	Kankesanturai	Hospital	5
9	Point Pedro	Hospital	5
10	Valvettiturai	Hospital	4
11	Chavakachcheri	Hospital	4
12	Chundikuli	Public Market Centre	14

Source: Report of the Department for Development of Marketing, Jaffna Region.

Table: 84 Post and Sub - Post Offices

Post Offices		
Alaveddi	Jaffna	Pandateruppu
Atchchuvely	Kankesanturai	Point Pedro
Chankanai	Karainagar	Pungudutivu
Chavakachcheri	Karaveddy	Tellippallai
Chulipuram	Kayts	Urumpirai
Chunnakam	Kokuvil	Vaddukoddai
Chundikuli	Kopay	Valvettiturai
Delft	Manipay	Velanai

Sub - Post Offices

Achchelu	Jaffna Courts	Moor Street, Jaffna	Sillalai
Atchchuveli West	Kachchai	Moolai	Sithankerny
Alaveddi North	Kadduvan	Myliddy	Suruvil
Allaipiddy	Kaitady	Nainativu	Suthumalai
Alvai	Kalapoomy	Nagarkovil	Tellippalai West
Anaicoddai	Kandarodai	Nallur	Thambochetty
Anaipanthy	Kapputhu	Naranthanai	Thavady
Analativu	Karainagar Jetty	Nawanthurai	Thirunelvely (University)
Araly	Karampan East	Navaly	Tolpuram
Atchchuvely	Karanavai	Navindil	Thunnalai
Chempianpattu	Karanavai East	Navatkadu	Tikkadi
Chundikulam	Keerimalai	Neeraviady	Udupiddy
Colombuthurai	Kodikamam	Neervely	Uduvil
Delft East	Kondavil	Oluvil	Urelu
Delft West	Kopay North	Palaly	Urativu
Elephant Pass	Kovalam	Panipulam	Urumpirai
Eluthumadduval	Kurikadduwan	Passaiyur	Vadakumparai
Erlalai	Madduvil South	Polykandy	Valanthalai
Erlalai South	Mallakam	Puloloy	Villan
Gurunagar	Mandaitivu	Puliyan koodal	Varani
Idaikkadu	Mankulam	Puttur	Vasavilan
Illavalai	Manthikai	Raththaladi	Vatherawattai
Inuvil	Manthuvil	Salambai	Velanai South
Irupiddy	Maviddapuram	Sandilipay	
Iyakachchi	Meesalai	Saravanai	
Jaffna Bazaar	Mirusuvil	Sarasalai	

Table: 85 Banks and Branches

Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank
1. District Office (Hospital Road)	1. Regional Head Office (Main Street)
2. Chunnakam	2. Chankanai
3. Point Pedro	3. Chavakachcheri
4. Second Jaffna Branch (Stanley Road)	4. Chunnakam
5. Chavakachcheri	5. Jaffna Model Market
6. Kankesanturai	6. Jaffna Stanley Road
7. Kayts	7. Kankesanturai
8. Manipay	8. Kannathiddi
9. Nelliady	9. Kayts
10. Main Branch (Supergrade) (Hospital Road)	10. Nallur
	11. Nelliady
	12. Point Pedro
	13. Pungudutivu
	14. Puttur
	15. Valvettiturai
1. National Savings Bank — Point Pedro, Jaffna	
2. Commercial Bank — Jaffna	
3. Hatton National Bank — Jaffna	
Apart from these, there are Several Rural Banks in the District.	

Source: Bank Reports

Table: 86 Disable Persons - Old Jaffna District

	Total	%	Blind	%	Deaf	%	Dumb	%	Deaf & Dumb	%
Jaffna										
Total	1,989	5·9	495	5·3	370	10·7	704	5·9	420	4·5
Male	1,141	6·0	299	5·9	214	11·4	395	5·9	233	4·4
Female	848	5·6	196	4·6	156	9·8	309	6·1	187	4·6
Sri Lanka										
Total	33,976	100·0	9,331	100·0	3,459	100·0	11,845	100·0	9,341	100·0
Male	18,054	100·0	5,076	100·0	1,869	100·0	6,748	100·0	5,231	100·0
Female	15,922	100·0	4,255	100·0	1,590	100·0	5,097	100·0	4,110	100·0

Source: Census of Population and Housing, Sri Lanka 1981, Department of Census & Statistics,
Ministry of Plan Implementation.

APPENDIX I

Grama Sevaka Divisions of Jaffna District
(Proposed from June 1987)

Delft

1. 1. Delft West
2. 2. Delft Centre West
3. 3. Delft Centre East
4. 4. Delft East

30. 10. Karampon East
31. 11. Karampon West
32. 12. Naranthanai
33. 13. Naranthanai North
34. 14. Suruvil

Islands South

5. 1. Nainativu North
6. 2. Nainativu South
7. 3. Pungudutivu North West
8. 4. Pungudutivu North
9. 5. Pungudutivu South West
10. 6. Pungudutivu South
11. 7. Pungudutivu South East
12. 8. Pungudutivu North East
13. 9. Saravanai
14. 10. Velanai South
15. 11. Velanai West
16. 12. Velanai North
17. 13. Velanai East
18. 14. Allaipiddy
19. 15. Mankumpan
20. 16. Mandaitivu

Islands North

21. 1. Analaitivu
22. 2. Eluvativu
23. 3. Karainagar West
24. 4. Karainagar East
25. 5. Karainagar South
26. 6. Karainagar North
27. 7. Karainagar Centre
28. 8. Kayts
29. 9. Karampon

Jaffna

35. 1. Columbuthurai
36. 2. Eachchim-dai
37. 3. Athiyaddy
38. 4. Chundikuli
39. 5. Gurunagar West
40. 6. Gurunagar East
41. 7. Jaffna Town
42. 8. Grand Bazaar
43. 9. Koddady
44. 10. Navanthurai
45. 11. Moor Street

Nallur

46. 1. Ariyalai East
47. 2. Ariyalai West
48. 3. Ariyalai Centre
49. 4. Vannarponnai North-West
50. 5. Vannarponnai North-East
51. 6. Kandarmadam
52. 7. Nallur North
53. 8. Nallur South
54. 9. Thirunelvely West
55. 10. Thirunelvely East
56. 11. Kondavil West
57. 12. Kondavil East
58. 13. Kokuvil East
59. 14. Kokuvil West
60. 15. Kokuvil Centre

Valigamam South West

61. 1. Suthumalai
62. 2. Anaicottai
63. 3. Uyarapulam
64. 4. Naval
65. 5. Manipay
66. 6. Sandilipay
67. 7. Mahiyapiddy
68. 8. Chankanai
69. 9. Pandatharippu
70. 10. Sillalai
71. 11. Mathakal
72. 12. Mathakal East
73. 13. Periyavilan

Valigamam West

74. 1. Vaddukoddai East
75. 2. Sankarathai
76. 3. Araly North
77. 4. Araly West
78. 5. Araly South & East
79. 6. Vaddukoddai West
80. 7. Vaddukoddai North
81. 8. Tholpuram
82. 9. Ponnalai
83. 10. Moolai
84. 11. Chulipuram West
85. 12. Chulipuram East
86. 13. Chankanai East
87. 14. Caankanai South
88. 15. Chankanai West

Valigamam South

89. 1. Uduvil South
90. 2. Uduvil North
91. 3. Sanguvely
92. 4. Inuvil
93. 5. Thavady
94. 6. Chunnakam
95. 7. Kandarodai
96. 8. Chunnakam East
97. 9. Elalai West
98. 10. Elalai North
99. 11. Elalai South
100. 12. Punnalaikadduvan
101. 13. Kuppilan

Valigamam North

102. 1. Mallakam South
103. 2. Mailakam North
104. 3. Alaveddy North
105. 4. Alaveddy East
106. 5. Alaveddy South
107. 6. Tellippalai North-West
108. 7. Pannalai
109. 8. Naguleshwaram
110. 9. Tellippalai
111. 10. Thurkapuram
112. 11. Maviddapuram
113. 12. Kollankallady
114. 13. Kankesanturai North
115. 14. Kankesanturai South
116. 15. Veemankamam
117. 16. Kaduvan
118. 17. Myliddy South
119. 18. Kurumpasiddy
120. 19. Vasavilan
121. 20. Myliddy North
122. 21. Thaiyaddy
123. 22. Myliddy Thurai
124. 23. Palaly East
125. 24. Palaly West

Valigamam East

126. 1. Pathaimeni
127. 2. Valalai
128. 3. Atchchuvely Norih
129. 4. Atchchuvely South
130. 5. Puttur East
131. 6. Vatharaiwattai
132. 7. Puttur West
133. 8. Avarangal
134. 9. Sirupiddy
135. 10. Atchelu
136. 11. Neervely
137. 12. Urelu
138. 13. Urumpirai East
139. 14. Urumpirai West
140. 15. Kopay North
141. 16. Kopay South
142. 17. Irupalai

Thenmaradchchi

143. 1. Kaithady North
144. 2. Kaithady South
145. 3. Kaithady West
146. 4. Kovilankandy
147. 5. Maravan Pulavu
148. 6. Thanankilappu
149. 7. Navatkuli
150. 8. Chavakachcheri Town
151. 9. Chavakachcheri East
152. 10. Chavakachcheri North
153. 11. Kalvayal
154. 12. Nunavil West
155. 13. Nunavil East
156. 14. Madduvil South
157. 15. Kaithady Nunavil
158. 16. Madduvil North
159. 17. Sarasalai
160. 18. Meesalai North
161. 19. Meesalai South
162. 20. Kodikamam
163. 21. Thavasikulam
164. 22. Kachchai
165. 23. Allarai
166. 24. Usan
167. 25. Vidathalpallai
168. 26. Eluthumadduval South
169. 27. Eluthumadduval North
170. 28. Mirusuvil
171. 29. Navatkadu
172. 30. Varany North
173. 31. Idaikuruchchi
174. 32. Karampaikuruchchi
175. 33. Varany Iyattalai
176. 34. Thavalai Iyattalai
177. 35. Manthuvil

Vadamaradchchi South & West

178. 1. Karanavai South
179. 2. Karanavai West
180. 3. Karanavai East
181. 4. Kapputhu
182. 5. Uddupiddy
183. 6. Uddupiddy North
184. 7. Valvetty
185. 8. Karanavai North

186. 9. Karanavai Centre
187. 10. Imayanan
188. 11. Karaveddy West
189. 12. Karaveddy Centre
190. 13. Karaveddy East
191. 14. Thunnalai South
192. 15. Thunnalai East
193. 16. Thunnalai West
194. 17. Karaveddy North
195. 18. Alvai South
196. 19. Alvai East

Vadamaradchchi North & East

197. 1. Thondamanaru
198. 2. Kerudavil North
199. 3. Kerudavil South
200. 4. Valvettiturai North
201. 5. Valvettiturai South
202. 6. Polikandy West
203. 7. Polikandy East
204. 8. Vallipuram
205. 9. Thunnalai North
206. 10. Alvai West
207. 11. Alvai North
208. 12. Viyaparimoolai
209. 13. Point Pedro
210. 14. Point Pedro East
211. 15. Puloly East
212. 16. Puloly South
213. 17. Manthikai
214. 18. Puloly West
215. 19. Thumpalai
216. 20. Katkovalam
217. 21. Kudathanai Karayoor
218. 22. Ampam
219. 23. Kudathanai
220. 24. Nagarkovil North
221. 25. Nagarkovil South
222. 26. Chempiyanpattru
223. 27. Maruthankerni
224. 28. Udduthurai
225. 29. Mullian
226. 30. Pokkaruppu
227. 31. Chundikkulam

APPENDIX II**Municipal, Urban Councils and Pradeshya Sabahs of the Jaffna District**

Municipal Council	Number of Members
Jaffna	24
Urban Councils	
Chavakachcheri	11
Point Pedro	09
Valvettiturai	09
Pradeshya Sabahs	
* Chavakachcheri	15
Delft	09
* Kayts	11
Nallur	12
* Point Pedro	09
Vadamaradchchi South & West	18
Valigamam East	21
Valigamam North	21
Valigamam South	16
Valigamam South - West	16
Valigamam West	14
* Velanai	11

* Names of Pradeshya Sabahs are not in uniform to the AGA divisional names.

~~TE/0~~
~~44~~

~~180~~