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NO 35

RED CHINESE DETENTION OF U. S. CITIZEN

Statement By U. S. Embassy

The State Department today released the text of a statement issued Saturday in New Delhi by the U. S. Embassy in connection with the detention of an American citizen for several hours in the Communist Chinese Consulate General in Bombay. The text of the Embassy statement follows:

At 11.30 a. m. on November 26 a Chinese, who identified himself as Chang Chien Yuh walked into the American Consulate General in Bombay and requested asylum. During the course of a long interview with an American Vice Consul he told the officer that he was a citizen of the Peoples Republic of China and was employed by the China National Import and Export Corporation. He said further that he was a member of the staff of the Communist Chinese Consulate General in Bombay. Chang told the Vice Consul that after several months of brooding over the implications of the anti-rightist campaign in China he had telephoned to seek asylum in the United States. He said that he had telephoned to the American Consulate General the previous evening and had asked if he might talk to a Vice-Consul. He was told by the operator to call the next day during business hours. Chang related that on November 26 at 11.00 a. m. he was told by a clerk in the Chinese Trade Mission that the top man in the Communist Chinese Consulate General wanted to see him at 11.30 a. m. on a serious matter. Chang said he decided that the call to appear at the Chinese Consulate General had resulted from his phone call to the American Consulate General. He said that he then walked immediately

to the American Consulate General and requested asylum. During his interview with the American officer Chang said that he was born in April 1932 in Shanghai, that he was unmarried and that his father was still living in Shanghai. He said that he had studied Economics at the Shanghai Commercial College from which he graduated in 1953. During the period in which he was at the American Consulate General Chang wrote and signed two statements as follows (1) If I should reappear, in the hands of my government (which is the Chinese People's Republic) or in the hands of any of its agents or representatives stationed outside China, this is to be considered prima facie evidence of coercion and possible kidnapping. I should like categorically to affirm that I have sought asylum out of my own free will. I have not been coerced or induced in any way. Life under the conditions and values proclaimed by the Chinese People's Republic is an intolerable proposition. Chang Chien Yuh 1959 11/26. (2) I am a Communist Party member but I could not afford the control of the human freedom under the communist system that has led me to the American Consulate General for political asylum. In the meantime the Red Chinese instructed its foreign diplomats to work as intelligence agents. I am one of the instructed. To all this I express my strong condemnation. Chang Chien Yuh 1959 11/26

Following the initial interview with Chang the Consulate General telegraphed to the Department of State notifying them that

Chang was seeking asylum and a visa for entry into the United States and that his bonafides were being investigated. As a thanksgiving party for over two hundred people was to take place at the Consulate General, Chang, accompanied by a Vice-Consul and Robert Armstrong, a security guard of the Consulate General, drove to a beach cottage rented by members of the Consulate General's staff at Juhu Beach in the northern suburbs of Bombay to continue the investigation. Chang was then questioned by the Vice-Consul on a variety of subjects including his parentage and antecedents, the nature of his employment, the reasons why he was seeking asylum, the precise things he wished the United States to do for him, and his essential motivation in taking this drastic step. Since he had indicated alarm about his personal safety at the hands of his colleagues he was also questioned as to the possibility and methods of their knowing his whereabouts, and other security points. The questions and answers were openly recorded on a tape recorder with Chang's full knowledge and consent. At midnight the Vice Consul drove back to the city. In view of the party and Chang's fears for his personal safety, it was decided it was best for him to remain at the cottage with Armstrong. After a night's sleep, Armstrong and Chang went for an early morning walk. Chang then went in to take a bath. A few minutes later Armstrong saw Chang walking down the lane away from the cottage. Armstrong started to follow and asked Chang where he was going. Chang said "come" several times and beckoned Armstrong to follow him. The two men walked together to a nearby road and Chang ex-

(Continued on page 6)

Nara-Narayana

By
SOURI RAJAN

The Soul is immortal declare the Vedas and Upanishads. It is of the nature of the Lord who is Spirit pure and full of grace. He is eternally with the soul wherever it may be and is the silent witness to all its acts of thought word and deed. Such is the inseparable union of Jeeva and Siva, Athma and Paramathma of Nara and Narayana that it is impossible to separate one from the other. When the Bagavan assumes an Avatara than Nara too comes down to serve Him. Sri Krishna had Arjuna. Sri Ramakrishna had Vivekananda formulating Narayana and both Nara God and man. Such is the love for the Lord to man. Hence Narayana is the guide of man (Nara). It is true to all times and places and transcends all racial colour caste and creed barriers. Whatever faith we may belong to and in whatever place we may be born if only we remember this and do not worry about names and forms it will be found that this principle holds good for ever.

Hindu College Old Boy Sets New Ceylon Record

Corporal N. Balasubramaniam of the Royal Ceylon Air Force established a new Ceylon National Record in the Hop, Step and Jump event with a leap of 48 ft. 0½ in at the Services Quadrangular Athletic Meet held on Saturday last. (28 11 59) at the Police Group, Bambalapitiya. The previous Ceylon Record of 47 ft. 7½ ins, was set up in 1957 by W. M. Neil de Silva of the ACC Athletic Club.

Balasubramaniam holds the Jaffna Record in this event too, with a distance of 45 ft. 9 ins. He is also the holder of Hop Step & Jump Records in the Services Quadrangular Meet and the R. Cy. A. F. Track and Field Meet.

Balasubramaniam is an old boy of the Jaffna Hindu College. He represented

CEYLON VETERINARIANS IN BRITAIN

Two officers of the Ceylon Department of Agriculture, Mr. K. Shanmugalingam and Mr. A. Kurunaru, have been awarded scholarships in the United Kingdom under the Technical Co-operation Scheme of the Colombo Plan.

After spending the Christmas holidays in London, they will go north to the Royal (Dick) School of Veterinary Studies at the University of Edinburgh. There they will take a one year course leading to the Diploma in Tropical Veterinary Medicine.

Navalar Day At Sathananda

The Navalar Day was celebrated at the School Hall on Thursday the 26th ultimo with Miss Pundit Appakuddy Thangammah in the chair.

The meeting commenced with singing of Thevaram by Master R. Somasundereswaran. Miss R. Parameswary and Miss P. Thavamoney of the music class sang songs in memory of Sri Navalar.

After the introductory speech of the President, the chief speaker of the day Pundit S. Arumugam delivered an instructive lecture on the splendid and unselfish work of Sri la Sri Arumuga Navalar.

Master R. Somasundereswaran and Selvi R. Sooriyakumari also spoke. The meeting came to an end with a vote of thanks to the chief speaker by Mr. V. Thambipillai and singing of Thevaram by Selvi S. Saraswathy.

ed the College in Cricket, Football and Athletics. He was the captain of the College Soccer Team which annexed the Jaffna Inter Collegiate Championship in 1955. In the same year he was the recipient of college colours for soccer.

He represented Ceylon in the Triangular Athletic Contests held at Bangalore in February 1958.



திருச்சிற்றம்பலம்.

தமச்சிவாயவே ஐசுவர்யம் உன்வியும்
நமச்சிவாயவே நானறி விக்ரகமும்
தமச்சிவாயவே நானறிநீ ஓதத்தேமே
தமச்சிவாயவே நானறிநீ காலஞமே

சுருதி தருபவன்

Hindu Organ

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1959

Treasure These Thoughts

The lack is not on the side of God, but it is on our side. He is there to help us provided we are ready to follow His path.

ROLE OF RELIGION

In a resolution that was adopted at the Annual Meeting of the Jaffna Saiva Paripalana Sabha it was urged that more publications dwelling on the full significance of all Hindu Rituals should be made available to Hindus. At a time when the trend of modern opinion is contemplating the relegation of religion to a secondary place, nay an ordinary place, in the affairs of men, it is appropriate that the Sabha should be paying attention to the need for more information on religious rituals being placed within the reach of students. Religion must be a reality in the life of the people. Sri La Sri Arumuga Navalar saw the need for books on religion and supplied them with remarkable zest. The Great Navalar lived for his religion. To him religion was life. His voluminous writings and speeches always placed emphasis on religion.

It is inexplicable that those who profess to pay homage to the Great Navalar are unable to see the significance of his contribution to Tamil lakam. The place of religion in the life of the people is being questioned with rank impudence and that in the name of Navalar. That any Hindu should entertain such sacrilegious views is unthinkable. Men of learning who see in Navalar's works inspiration for their purpose in life must necessarily have a deep religious outlook and cannot give precedence to anything but religion.

The Saiva Paripalana Sabha has been devotedly true to the ennobling religious tradition of the Great Navalar. The Jaf-

fna Hindu College and the affiliated Colleges have remained loyal to the principles that guided the illustrious founders who in turn were inspired by the Great Navalar. The Hindu Organ and the Inthusathanam have adhered faithfully to the preachings of the Great Navalar. Thus the responsibility for safeguarding the Saiva Religion from the onslaught of those who in the name of Navalar will be ready to consign religion to an inferior position rests with the Sabha and its allied institutions.

Ramanathan Day

Ramanathan Remembrance Day was celebrated today. A portrait of Sir P. Ramanathan was taken in procession from Parameshwara College to Ramanathan College and poojah was offered in the Ramanatheswara Shrine at Maruthanamadam.

NO SENATE SUPPORT FOR NO-CONFIDENCE MOTION

The Opposition motion of no-Confidence in the Minister of Justice was defeated in the Senate by 14 votes to 7.

Interview With Professor T. P. Meenadchi Sundaram

The Tamil Service of Radio Ceylon will broadcast an interview on Saturday 5-12-59 from 7.30-7.45 p.m. which they had with Professor T. P. Meenadchi Sundaram, of Annamalai University.

Radio Talk On Tiruppanthal Atheenam

Mr. Arul Tyagarajah will broadcast from the Tamil Service of Radio Ceylon on Monday 7-12-59 from 7.30-7.45 P.M. in the contribution made by Tiruppanthal Atheenam to Tamil and Religion.

KANKESANTURAI T. C ELECTIONS

The following were elected.

Mr. A. V. Sathasivam Proctor; Mr. M. Karthigesu, Mr. K. Kanagasabai, Mr. E. Sivanadiar, Mr. E. Emanuel, Mr. S. Rajaratnam.

SAIVA PARIPALANA SABHAI FOR CULTURAL UNIVERSITY

Unanimous Decision At 71st Annual Meeting

Mr. T. Muttusamypillai Crown Advocate, President of the Jaffna Saiva Paripalana Sabha, speaking from the chair at the 71st Annual Meeting of the Sabha on Saturday November 27, referred to the need for a Hindu Cultural University and said that every Hindu would accept the position that such a Cultural University was an urgent need as much as every Tamil would wish for a Tamil University. Mr. T. Muttusamypillai drew the attention of the audience to the decision taken by the conference of Hindu Educationists on this question and moved the following resolution.

The Sabha resolves

that one or two leading Hindu Institutions should be raised to University Status.

It was also decided that a report explaining the purpose of the above resolution that it does not conflict with the Tamil University movement should be printed for the information of the public.

The Chairman made it clear that it would be obvious that there could not be any conflict with the demand for a Tamil University.

Office-Bearers

President: Mr. T. Muttusamypillai.

Vice-Presidents: Mr.

S. U. Somasegaram, E. O. and Mudaliar C. Muttutamy.

Secretary: Mr. A. Thanabalasingam, Proctor S. C.

Asst. Secretary: Mr. V. Karthigesu.

Treasurer: Muhandiram E. P. Rasiah.

Religious Affairs Secretary: Mr. M. Mylvaganam.

Sir Kandiah Vaithianathan and Mr. S. Sivasubramaniam supported the resolution regarding the Hindu Cultural University.

U. S. PEACE AIMS

President Eisenhower deep interests of the said at a News Conference that on his forthcoming 11-nation trip he will work to prove that the United States is striving for peace with justice.

Mr. Eisenhower told his news conference that the "basic aspiration" of the United States "is to search out methods by which peace in the world can be assured with justice for everybody."

The President left yesterday on his 22,000-mile trip.

The chief executive said he wants "to prove that we are not aggressive, that we seek nobody else's territories or possessions; we do not seek to violate anybody else's right. We are simply trying to be a good partner in this business of searching out for peace, which means, in the long run, searching also methods in which we, the nations, independent nations together cooperating, can find a better life for all of us, and that means politically and materially."

At the same time the President said that he will be "glad to discuss" such problems as the India-Red China border dispute with Prime Minister Nehru. He emphasized that negotiation, and not force, was the proper way to settle international disputes.

Speaking of his trip generally, Mr. Eisenhower said "I want to use 'such prestige and standing as I have' to demonstrate the

United States in peace. Mr. Eisenhower said that he, Secretary of State Herter, and other government officials have tried to emphasize American peace objectives.

However, the President said "I feel a 'compulsion to visit a number of countries' and to reach, through them, other nations and to explain exactly what the United States is trying to do."

In answer to a question on whether he would discuss "specific issues" with world leaders and particularly the India-Red China border dispute, Mr. Eisenhower replied that he would be glad to discuss such a problem.

He said he saw the India Red China issue as one of "honest negotiation" versus force and added that he was "very much" on the side of the people who chose negotiation.

The President pointed to the Indian-Pakistani discussions concerning the use of Indus River waters as a good example of trying to solve problems by negotiation. He said the United States has a "great interest in both countries and he noted that there has been a 'good beginning' made through the World Bank on solving this problem.

If this leads to a settlement, the President said, it would be a "wonderful thing because it will be done not with force, not with threat of force, but by negotiation."

ORDER NISI

In the District Court of CHAVAKACHCHERI

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 85

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Murugesu Nalliah of Nunavil.

Deceased. Mariammah alias Mary widow of Murugesu Nalliah of Nunavil.

Petitioner.

VS

Samuel Chelliah of Nunavil presently at 28 Beach Lane, Eachchimodai, Jaffna.

Respondents.

This matter of the Application of the Petitioner praying that Letters of Administration with copy of Last will and Testament bearing No. 11667 dated 3rd January 1943 attested by S. Kengathara Iyer Notary Public executed by Murugesu Nalliah the deceased abovenamed, coming on for determination before S. Thamby Durai Esquire District Judge, Chavakachcheri on the 19th day of October 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Siva Rajah Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and her affidavit and petition having been read,

It is ordered that Letters of Administration with copy of the aforesaid Last Will and Testament be granted to the Petitioner as widow and the sole heir of the deceased abovenamed unless the Respondent abovenamed shall appear before this Court on the 1st day of December 1959 and show cause if any to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

The 19th day of October 1959.

Sgd. S. Thamby Durai District Judge

Drawn by Sgd. S. Siva Rajah Proctor for Petitioner.

1-12-59 Time to show cause extended to 22nd December 1959.

Intd. S T, D. J.

(O 177 4 & 11)

POWER POLITICS

PROBLEM OF COLONIALISM

BY COL. J. J. SUSTAR

The recent riots in the Belgian Congo make us realize that the problem of colonialism in Africa is more acute than we wish to think, and that the U. S. A. must play its role in the final solution.

Colonialism stands against the idea of self-rule, recently embraced so vigorously by almost all the native peoples. It seems obvious that the old-type colonial conception has no place in today's world, regardless of who the big power or the "dependent nation" may be. The absolute domination of one country over another is out of date. Colonialism can lead mankind only to deteriorating conditions in economic political and cultural spheres—even to complete destruction of civilization in the name of which it may be conducted.

Yet, full and immediate independence cannot be granted, without proper planning, preparation and guidance, to just everybody whose demands for "freedom" are emotionally demonstrated, even if based on honest motivations. It is a fact that the present-time colonialism represents more the phenomenon of political strategy than that of economic exploitation of the early 19th century.

The sudden awakening of the colonial nations, and their desire to gain immediate and unrestricted freedom, is rooted in the following reason: the sub-conscious belief of the masses (often illiterate and uninformed) that only a violent overthrow of the present regimes can improve the existing economic and political conditions.

On the other hand, the resistance to these tendencies, offered by the colonial powers, seems to come out of a fear that their current political and economic challenger the Soviet Union, might achieve its strategical goal of dominating the world too easily, and by a drive essentially non military in its nature.

It appears that the following fundamental truths were not evident in the latest African developments: that complete independence and economic

welfare cannot be attained overnight, i. e. by riots or revolutions; on the contrary it requires education of the masses, training of a number of domestic leaders in a "democratic" system proper to the nation in question, and understanding that the colonial powers are willing to adapt themselves to the new conditions, if they are allowed sufficient time. All this is a lengthy and difficult process due to the established political and economic practices. The "mother countries" also have to undergo substantial changes, and have to understand that what the subjected nations really want is not so much complete political independence from but economic interdependence with them.

As for the United States, its foreign policy should be built on still stronger co-operation with these developing nations, in accordance with American traditional anti-colonial feelings, rather than on support of other powers' continuing colonial policy of the past.

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 721/T.

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Vairamuttu Nagalingam Ponnampalam of Nallur, Jaffna Deceased

Valambikai widow of Vairamuttu Nagalingam Ponnampalam of Nallur, Jaffna Petitioner

Vs:

1. Ponnampalam Yogaratnam,
2. Ponnampalam Alagaratnam,
3. Ponnampalam Yogen-diran,
- Minor 4. Pathmadevi daughter of Ponnampalam,
5. Lalithathevi daughter of Ponnampalam,
6. Vairamuttu Vaitilingam all of Nallur, Jaffna Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 19th day of November, 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Visuvalingam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Affidavit and Petition of the above-named petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 6th Respondent be appointed

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 720

In the matter of the estate of the late Pocranam wife of Veeravagupillai Sinnathamby of Suthumalai Deceased.

Subramaniam Kandappu Anandesuram of No. 12 De Saram Road, Mount Lavinia, Colombo. Vs. Petitioner.

1. Veeravagupillai Sinnathamby of Aiyankoilady, Jaffna
2. Subramaniam Kandappu Sivasampu of Uduvil Respondents.

This matter of the petition of the petitioner praying that the petitioner abovenamed as brother of the deceased be declared entitled to administer the estate of the deceased abovenamed and that letters of administration issued to him accordingly, coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esq., District Judge, Jaffna, on the 18th day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. M. Mathiapparanam Proctor for the petitioner and the affidavit and petition of the petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the petitioner abovenamed be and he is hereby declared entitled to administer the estate of the deceased abovenamed and that letters of administration issued to him accordingly, unless the respondents or any others shall show sufficient cause to the contrary on or before the 21st December 1959 at 10 A. M. This 26th day of November 1959.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge.

Drawn by M. Mathiapparanam Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 174. 4 & 11)

Guardian ad litem over the 4th and 5th Minor Respondents and that the said Petitioner be declared entitled to administer the estate of the deceased abovenamed and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the above-named deceased be issued to her as his widow—unless the Respondents or other person or persons interested shall on or before the 21st day of December, 1959, show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the Petitioner do produce the said minors in Court on the said 21st day of December, 1959.

This 25th day of November, 1959.

Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by Sgd. S. Visuvalingam Proctor for Petitioner. (O. 173. 4 & 11)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 715

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Ponnammah wife of Sinnathamby Vadivelu of Karainagar North Jaffna Deceased.

Sinnathamby Vadivelu of Karainagar North Jaffna Vs. Petitioner Minor 1. Vadivelu Nadarajah and

2. Theivanai widow of Sithambarapillai Sinnappoo of do Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 4th day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. K. Aramugam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated the 20th day of October 1959 having been read; It is ordered that the above-named 2nd respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the minor the 1st respondent and that the petitioner be declared entitled to have letters of administration to the estate of the said intestate as her husband and directing that such letters of administration be issued to him accordingly—unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall appear before this Court on the 7th day of December 1959 and state objection or shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the petitioner do produce the minor in court on the said date.

This 4th day of November 1959.

Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah District Judge Jaffna (O. 166. 27 & 4)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 714/T.

In the matter of the estate of the late Narayanapillai Ponnampalam of Suthumalai South, Manipay Deceased.

Sarasvathy widow of Narayanapillai Ponnampalam of Suthumalai South, Manipay Petitioner

Vs:

1. Kamalambikai daughter of Ponnampalam,
2. Rathy daughter of Ponnampalam,
3. Sooriyakumar Ponnampalam,
4. Jeyanthirany daughter of Ponnampalam,
5. Narayanapillai Ponnathurai, all of Suthumalai South, Manipay. Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda

Rajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 4th day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Visuvalingam, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the Affidavit and Petition of the Petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 5th Respondent abovenamed be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 4th Minor Respondents abovenamed for the purpose of representing them in the above proceedings and that Letters of Administration to the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner abovenamed as his lawful widow and that Letters of Administration be issued to the Petitioner accordingly—unless the Respondents or any others shall shew sufficient cause to the contrary on or before the 7th day of December 1959 at 10. a. m.

It is further ordered that the 5th Respondent do produce the minors the 1st to 4th Respondents in Court on the returnable day of this Order Nisi.

This 4th day of November 1959

P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by Sgd. S. Visuvalingam Proctor for Petitioner (O. 163. 27 & 4)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction No. 707

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Richard Kanapathippillai Raja-ratnam of Erlalai Jaffna who died at Puliyankulam in the Vavuniya District Deceased

Rasammah widow of Richard Kanapathippillai Rajaratnam of Erlalai Jaffna

Petitioner Vs.

- Minor 1. Rathivathana daughter of R. K. Rajaratnam of Erlalai Jaffna. She being a minor by her proposed guardian-ad-litem
2. Velupillai William of Atchuvely Jaffna Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 2nd day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. C. Ramalingam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition and affidavit of the petitioner having been read.

It is ordered that the 2nd respondent abovenamed be and he is hereby appointed guardian-ad-litem of the 1st respondent abovenamed who is a minor and that the petitioner abovenamed be and she is hereby declared entitled as the widow of the deceased abovenamed to have letters of administration of the estate of the said deceased issued to her accordingly unless the respondents abovenamed or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 7th day of December 1959 shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 2nd day of November 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah District Judge (O. 164. 27 & 4)

Letters to the Editor

Our University Movement

Sir,

No special pleading is necessary to establish the need for more Universities in Ceylon. One is told that the Needham Commission has recommended that besides the University of Ceylon, there should be established immediately another University in Colombo and at least a University College in Jaffna. One ought to feel happy if some Government of the country can undertake to do that. That is very probably all that any honest Government of the country can undertake to do at the moment.

The present agitation in the Press regarding Universities has very little to do with University education as it is generally understood.

The present Government has raised two Privenas to University Status. They are called Universities in the Acts of Parliament. The late Prime Minister called them Cultural Universities. Whatever the name, their main concern is, and promises to be, the Buddhist religion and the Sinhalese language.

The neglect and humiliations, suffered for centuries by the Buddhist religion and Sinhalese language at the hands of an alien Government and the Christian missionary need not be enumerated here. It should have been expected that any National Government would do all it could to make amends and to foster this religion and this language. No one should, and perhaps no one does, grudge them these Privena Universities.

The Hindu religion and the Tamil language have suffered the same neglect and similar humiliations. Any national Government with a minimum sense of justice and fair-play would be expected to make provision for a Hindu University to be conducted on the same lines as the Privena Universities. There are hopeful signs that either the present Government or its successor would establish such a University for the Hindu religion and the Tamil language.

The Tamil University Movement is not a move-

ment for a Tamil medium University. It is not even a movement for a University which will provide for the study of the Tamil language in any extraordinary way. The Tamil University Movement is a movement for a University like any modern University. It is Tamil in the sense that the membership of the movement is Tamil and perhaps, also in the sense that its location will be some place or places in the Northern and Eastern provinces of Ceylon

The Tamil University Movement is essentially
(Continued on page 5)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 701

In the matter of intestate estate and effects of the late Annamalai Nagarajah of Valvettitarai.
N. Appukkaddy Mar-
candoo of Valvettitarai
Petitioner.

Vs.

1. Saraswathy widow of Annamalai Nagarajah, 2. Kandasamy Sivapiragasam 3. and wife Vannamany, 4. Arunasalam Elayaperumal, 5 and wife Sinnakanmany all of Valvettitarai.

Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skandarajah Esquire District Judge Jaffna on the 9th day of October 1959 in the presence of Mr. K. K. Balasubramaniam Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the petition having been read.

It is ordered that the petitioner be declared entitled to take out Letters of Administration to the estate of the deceased and that letters of administration be issued to him accordingly unless the respondents shall appear before this court on or before the 16th day of November 1959 and shew sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 9th day of October 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah
District Judge.

Time to show cause extended to 21.12.1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah
District Judge,
Jaffna.

Drawn by
Sgd.

K. K. Balasubramaniam
Proctor for petitioner.
(O 162 13 & 4)

NOTICE

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

No. P/369

1. Velupillai Vaitilingam and wife
2. Packialedchumy of Kanderamadam Jaffna
Vs Plaintiffs

1. Annammah widow of S. Kandiah
2. C. S. Rasiah and wife
3. Thangaratnam all of do
Defendants

It is hereby notified that action No. P/369 has been filed in the District Court of Jaffna under the partition act No. 16 of 1951 for the partition of the land called Avaranthulakui in extent 21½ lms. V. C. according to deed but by possession in extent 20 5/8 lms. V. C. situated at Vannarponnai North East

The defendants in the said action are summoned to appear in Court on the 17th November 1959 at 10 O'clock of the forenoon and the consideration of the plan and report of the said land is fixed for 22nd December 1959.

14th October 1959
By order of Court,
Sgd. S. Balasubramaniam
Chief Clerk
(M 169 4)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA
Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 719 T

In the matter of the intestate estate of the late Aiyadurai Sabaratnam of Manipay

Deceased

Sabaratham Thirugnana-sambanthan of Manipay
Vs Petitioner
Lunatic 1. Thangathurai daughter of A. Sabaratnam and 2. Nadesa Aiyar Selvadurai both of Manipay Respondents

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skandarajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 16th day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. S. Rajendran Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and affidavit of the petitioner having been read:-

It is ordered that Letters of Administration to the estate of the above named deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his son and an heir unless the respondents or any other persons appear before this Court on the 21st day of December 1959 and show sufficient cause to the contrary to the satisfaction of the Court.

The 16th day of November 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah
District Judge.

Drawn by
Sgd. Rajendran
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O 175 4 & 11)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 684

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Kandiah Rasiah of Pungudutivu East. Deceased

Chellammah widow of Kandiah Rasiah of Pungudutivu East.

Petitioner

Vs.

1 Kandiah Somas-kandan,
Minor 2 Rasiah Poopala-singam,
" 3 Rasiah Sanmuga-lingam and
" 4 Rasiah Konesalingam all of Pungudutivu East.
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 31st day of August 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Subramaniam, Proctor for petitioner, and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the 2nd to 4th minor Respondents for the purpose of representing them in these proceedings, and that Letters of Administration in respect of the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his lawful widow, unless the said Respondents or any other person or persons interested in the above estate shall appear before this Court on the 19th day of October 1959 and show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the abovenamed 1st Respondent do produce the said minors in Court on the said date. This 31st day of August 1959.

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge,

19-10-59
Time to show cause is extended to 7th December 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah,
District Judge.

(O 170 27 & 4)

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF
JAFFNA

No Testy 717

In the matter of the Intestate estate of the late David Ratnasingham of Inuvil. Deceased

Rajammah widow of David Ratnasingham of Inuvil. Petitioner

Vs.

1 Isabel Shantini daughter of Ratnasingham of Inuvil
2 Edward Shantakumar Ratnasingham
3 Mary Ranjani daughter of Ratnasingham both of do
1st to 3rd respondents are minors appearing by their guardian-ad-litem
4 Chinniah Alagasamy of Madrangoda, Kadu-gannawa.
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda

Order Nisi

IN THE DISTRICT COURT
OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 685

In the matter of the Intestate Estate of the late Saverimuthu Jacob Rajadurai of Fourth Cross Street, Jaffna. Deceased.

Baby Mary Rajadurai widow of Saverimuthu Jacob Rajadurai of Karampan, Kayts.

Petitioner

Vs.

Minor 1 Rajadurai Raymond Selvaratnam
" 2 Rajadurai Edmund George,
" 3 Julia Rajeswary daughter of Rajadurai,
4 Saverimuthu Anthonipillai all of Karampan, Kayts.
Respondents.

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skanda Rajah, Esquire, District Judge, Jaffna on the 7th day of September 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. K. Subramaniam, Proctor for petitioner, and the affidavit and petition of the Petitioner having been read:

It is ordered that the abovenamed 4th Respondent be appointed Guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 3rd minor Respondents for the purpose of representing them in these proceedings, and that Letters of Administration in respect of the estate of the abovenamed deceased be granted to the Petitioner as his lawful widow, unless the said Respondents or any other person or persons interested in the above estate shall appear before this Court on the 19th day October 1959 and show cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

It is further ordered that the said 4th Respondent do produce the said minors in Court on the said date. This 7th day of September 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge

19-10-59
Time to show cause extended to 7th December 1959
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge,
(O 171 27 & 4)

Rajah, Esquire, District Judge of Jaffna, on the 6th day of November 1959 in the presence of Mr. V. Navaratna Rajah, Proctor on the part of the Petitioner and the affidavit of the petitioner dated 6th day of October, 1959 having been read.

It is declared that the 4th respondent be appointed guardian-ad-litem over the 1st to 3rd minor respondents and that the said Petitioner, as widow of the deceased, is entitled to have Letters of Administration and the same be issued to her accordingly, unless the respondents or others interested shall on or before the 7th day of December, 1959 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this Court to the contrary.

This 6th day of November, 1959,
Sgd. P. Sri Skanda Rajah
District Judge, Jaffna.

Drawn by
Sgd. V. Navaratna Rajah
Proctor for Petitioner.
(O. 172 27 & 4)

Astrological

WEEKLY FORECASTS

'SRI PATHY'

FROM 6-12-59 TO 12-12-59

ARIES Mithuna, Barani, Kartikai 1st [Medha Rasi]

You will have to be careful in your dealings with friends and relations of the opposite sex. Domestic upsets also shown. Mental restlessness and scandals also not ruled out.

TAURUS Kartikai 2, 3, 4, Rohini, Mirugasirisha 1, 2 [Idapa Rasi]

Troubles through secret enemies shown. But they will not be able to triumph over you. Scandals likely. New ventures will bring in delayed results.

GEMINI Mirugasirisha 3, 4, Thiruvathirai, Punarpusam 1, 2, 3 [Mithuna Rasi]

A good week for professional deals. Ruin to enemies and success in new ventures promised. But there will be no peace of mind.

CANCER Punarpoosa 4, Poosa, Ayilya [Kataka Rasi]

Health will not be very satisfactory this week. You will have to be very careful. But professionally a good week. Ruin to enemies also shown. Spend Sunday and Monday with care.

LEO Maha, Poora, Uttira 1, [Singha Rasi]

Clashes with relatives likely. Expenditure and troubles through vehicles also indicated. Health too will not be very satisfactory. Spend Tuesday night Wednesday and Thursday with care.

VIRGO Uttira 2, 3, 4, Alta Chittirai 1, 2 [Kanni Rasi]

Health yet a problem. Professionally a good week. You will be able to triumph over your competitors. But spend Thursday afternoon, Friday and Saturday with care.

LIBRA Chittirai 3, 4, Swati, Visaka 1, 2, 3, [Thula Rasi]

A good week for finances. But expenses also will be heavy. New ventures will be successful. Avoid clashes with relatives end of week.

SCORPION Visaka 4, Anusha, Kettai [Vrischika Rasi]

Minor health upsets likely this week. Eye troubles likely. Professionally a fairly good week. Old investments will bring in good results.

SAGITTARIUS Moolam, Pooradam, Uttiradam 1, [Thanu Rasi]

Expenses will be very heavy this week. Health a problem for some time. Do not begin anything new for some time.

CAPRICORNUS Uttiradam 2, 3, 4, Thiruvonam, Avittam 1, 2, [Makara Rasi]

A good week for finances. Old investments will bring in good results. Friends will be very helpful. Minor health upsets also shown.

AQUARIUS Avittam 3, 4, Satayam, Pooraddati 1, 2, 3 [Kumbha Rasi]

A good week for professional undertakings. Work will be unusually heavy. But you will be amply rewarded. Ruin to enemies also shown.

PISCES Pooraddati 4, Uttiraddati, Revati, [Meena Rasi]

You will have no mental peace. Troubles through secret enemies shown. Financially a good week. Your father's relatives likely to tax your purse week end.

Letters To The Editor

(Continued from page 4)

a political movement. In its convictions, in its outlook, and in its associations, it is part of the larger political movement launched by the Federal party.

Those in the movement are evidently convinced that it should have a Federal Constitution and that it is in the best interests of the Tamils in Ceylon, that they should form an autonomous Tamil State comprising the Northern and Eastern Provinces. It is as a result of this conviction that frantic attempts are being made by individuals and groups among the Tamils to 'develop Tamil areas'. The Tamil University movement is one section of this 'Development

Plan'. To recognise the fact is not to belittle the movement.

It is therefore difficult to understand how the demand for a Hindu University on Privana lines can injure the interests of the Tamil University Movement

Yours faithfully,
S. Sivapathasundram

Parameshwara College,
Jaffna,
November 27, 1959.

Parliamentary Government & Party System

Sir,—The Party System has worked very badly in Ceylon, as is evidenced from the most unsatisfac-

tory state of the country. Whether the Party System is suitable at all to the political, social and general conditions of the country and congenial with the past traditions is yet another point for dispassionate consideration. It cannot be denied that the existing political parties have completely failed in their duty to the country.

It is therefore gratifying to note that Independent Candidates top the polls at four key local Government Centres where elections were held namely, Badulla, Moratuwa, Kalutara and Kegalle. This trend reflects the little weight now attached to the so called parties by the voters at the local Government elections and the reluctance of candidates to be tied down to party labels. The voters are trying to throw off the tyranny of the parties. Whether they will eventu-

ally succeed and if so to what extent is a thing for the future.

It is trusted that when General Parliamentary elections are held high standard of independence would be displayed by the various electorates and that wherever possible independent Candidates would be chosen to represent the constituencies unless suitable parties with high principles and practical and flexible programs led by unselfish, competent and statesman-like leaders come into existence between now and the Elections. The present political parties cannot be mended. In the circumstances, the country will have to form new and suitable political parties or elect independents in order to carry on the Parliamentary work of the country.

It is also possible that even after the Elections, Independents, if in sufficient number and of sufficient calibre, could form new parties, to carry on the work of the New Parliament.

While it is true that some of our leading men of all communities, belong to respective parties, it

NO MORE EMERGENCY

The Bill to restore death penalty was passed by the Senate. Immediately the Governor General gave his assent to the Bill. Following this the Emergency was lifted.

cannot be denied that a still larger number of able and good men who are also leading and important do not belong to or do not have sympathy with the existing political parties. This is not the case in the United Kingdom or U. S. A. (two countries whose model our country is said to follow) where most of the leaders of thought and action belong to or sympathize with the existing main parties. This marked difference exists because of the want of merit in the principles, programs, membership and leadership of parties now functioning in Ceylon.

yours etc.

S. Sivasubramaniam
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F. 187 23-10-23-10-60)

(12-12-59)

Red Chinese Detention Of U. S. Citizen

(Continued from page 1)

plained that he had left an important key at the American Consulate General on the previous day and wanted to return there to recover it. The two men then thumbed a ride in a passing truck. After several minutes ride Chang spotted a parked taxi and stopped the truck. Chang and Armstrong both jumped down and entered the taxi which was directed to proceed to the American Consulate General. There was some discussion among Armstrong, Chang and the taxi driver about the destination relating to the name of the street fronting the American Consulate General—which was formerly called Warden Road and is now known as Bhulabai Desai Road, but it was clear to Armstrong that the destination was the American Consulate General. However, as the cab was about to turn into the entrance to the American Consulate General, Chang objected. The cab went past the American Consulate General and pulled up a few yards from the gateway of the Communist Chinese compound. Armstrong endeavored, without success, to regain possession of the tape recording which Chang had taken from the beach cottage. Chang began to leave the cab and pushed Armstrong in an attempt to prevent him from leaving. Chang shouted to his countrymen inside the compound.

At least six of them came out and surrounded the cab. Then they attempted to force Armstrong out of the taxi. Armstrong put his right arm around the pillar between the front and rear doors to hold himself in the cab. One or more of the Chinese then went around the other side of the cab and forcibly removed his arm from around the pillar. The Chinese then reached into the cab and dragged him out of the door nearest the sidewalk. He was forcibly taken into the compound with the Chinese pushing and pulling him and striking him in the ribs with their fists. He was taken into the garage in the compound and there his arms and neck were tied with rope and he was further tied to a pillar in the garage. When the Chinese realized that some of the neighbors were looking into the compound, they dropped a

bamboo curtain to the ground. Armstrong remained bound to the post for some time and then was interrogated briefly by the Chinese. There was no questioning regarding the presence of Chang with Armstrong. Armstrong was told by one Chinese holding a heavy club that if he were to yell you will get this. During most of the period Armstrong remained in the garage with his face to the wall. After some time the rope binding him to the post was lengthened and he was given some freedom of movement. On two occasions he was searched. The ropes were taken off twice and Armstrong was held by two Chinese and moved into the open area where photographs were taken. At another point he was offered a glass of water and an opportunity to sit down. The exact time at which Armstrong was forced into the Chinese Communist compound is not certain but it was approximately 7-40 a. m. The police apparently were first alerted by neighbors who witnessed the fracas at the compound gate. A police car arrived on the scene at about 8-15 a. m. according to neighbors, but the police officers were not admitted into the compound. The Indian neighbor who observed the events phoned to the American Consulate General and the police saying that he had just seen a taxi with the license number EMB 3748 and witnessed a scuffle in which one man, apparently an American, was forced into the Chinese Communist compound. Two high ranking police officers entered the Chinese Communist compound about 9-30 a. m. and insisted on the release of the captive but the Chinese refused saying they must themselves complete their investigation before releasing him. The police then left to consult and later returned about 12-15. At about 12-30 the Chinese Communists agreed to release their American prisoner but delayed the actual release until 1-50 p. m. Armstrong was removed to police headquarters where the police queried him as to whether he was hurt. He removed his shirt and showed rope burns on his neck and back. He was later taken to Beach Candy Hospital and found to be suffering from superficial injuries only. The American Con-

ORDER NISI

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF JAFFNA

Testamentary Jurisdiction
No. 705

Kandar Sinnathamby of Chunnakam

[Petitioner
Vs.

Sinnachehy wife of Kandar Sinnathamby of do
Respondent

In the matter of the Estate of the late Achchippillai widow of Kandar Kanagasabai deceased of Chunnakam

This matter coming on for disposal before P. Sri Skandarajah Esquire District Judge, Jaffna on the 15th day of October 1959, in the presence of Mr. S. Kanagasabapathy, Proctor on the part of the petitioner and the affidavit of the above-mentioned petitioner dated 28th September 1959, having been read.

It is ordered that the Petitioner be declared entitled to have Letters of Administration to the estate of the said intestate be issued to the Petitioner as one of her heirs and as father—unless the Respondents or any other person or persons interested shall on or before the 23rd day of November 1959 show sufficient cause to the satisfaction of this court to the contrary.

This 15th day of October 1959

Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah
District Judge, Jaffna

23-11-59
Time to show cause extended to 21-12-59
Sgd. P. Sri Skandarajah
District Judge
(O. 169 27 & 4)

sal General in Bombay. William T. Turner is co-operating with the Bombay Police in further investigation of the incident. A note strongly protesting the actions of the Communist Chinese was presented to the Ministry of External Affairs of the Government of India this forenoon by the Embassy of the United States of America. The note after summarizing the events, stated that the Embassy of the United States considers the actions by the representatives of the Communist Chinese in Bombay constitute a high-handed violation of the personal rights of United States citizen in a friendly country and strongly protests against the improper and illegal behaviour on their part.

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APPLY TO:

S. KANAGASABAI,
Shroff.

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மேன்மைகொன் னைவ் கீழ் வினக்குக வகை பெய்க்மாய்.

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Editor: R. N. SIVAPRAKASAM.