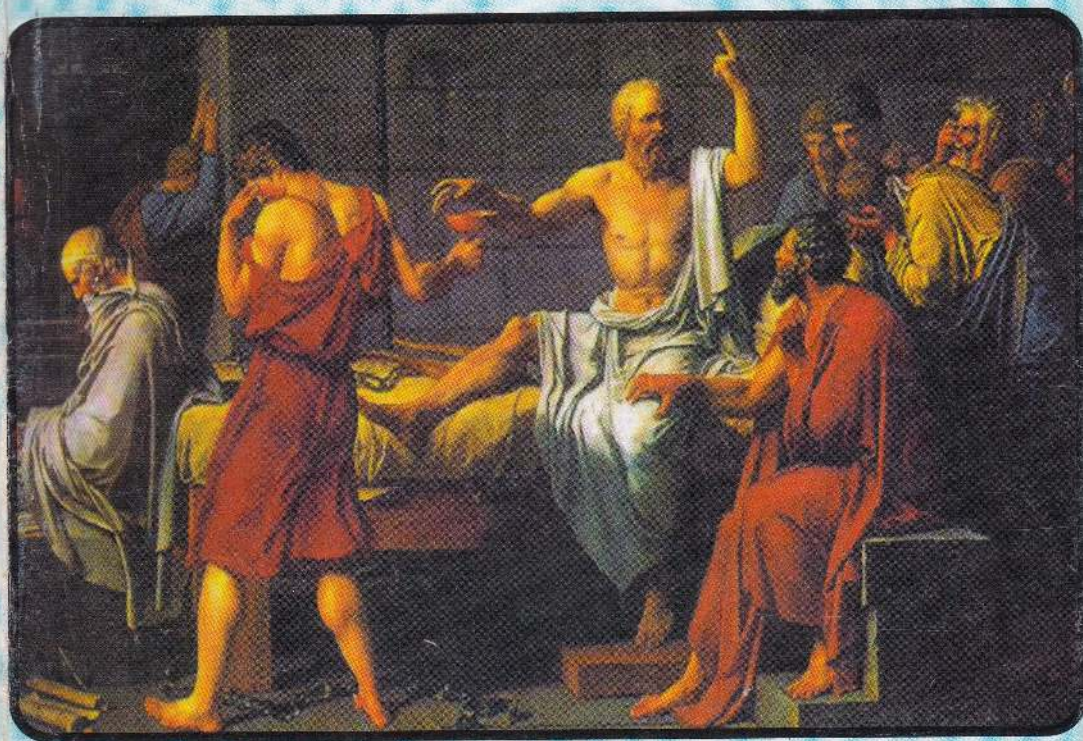


SOCRATES AND HIS FOLLOWERS

PLATO

AND

ARISTOTLE



By : S. Kumaralingham

By
S. Kumaralingham

"SOCRATES" AND HIS
FOLLOWERS

SOCRATES AND HIS FOLLOWERS

**PLATO
AND
ARISTOTLE**

by
S. Kumaralingham

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FOLLOWERS**

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By
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FOLLOWERS**

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**"SOCRATES" AND HIS
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Dedication

This Book is dedicated to my father

Murugesu Sinnathamby

Retired Principal

Veerasingham Maha Vidhyalayam,

Meesalai.

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"SOCRATES" AND HIS
FOLLOWERS

PREFACE

Kanfuseas was born in China on 551 BC and died on B. C. 479.

He was from a Poor family.

He was the greatest thinker of the worl before Karl Marx.

The London B. B. C. conducted a survey among People, was to Findout who is the person whose thinking has affected, the greater number of people in the world.

It was found that Karl Marx was the person.

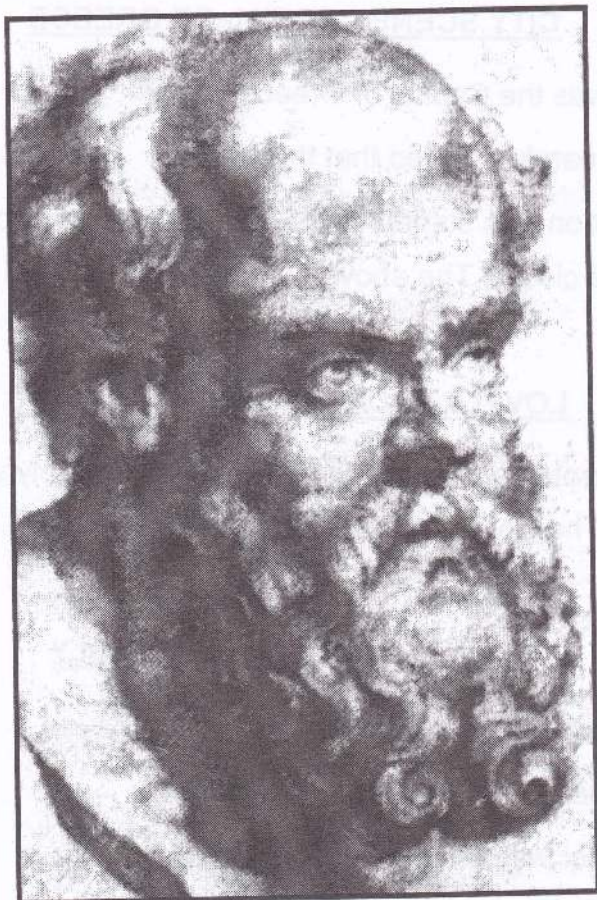
Kanfuseas thinking lasted for 2000 years. His thinking never.

Interfeard with the scientific discoveries. He never said anything against God. He condemed falsefaiths, and wrong full actions and behavior. Many people accepted him as their God. He hated these actions.

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SOCRATES B.C. 469



SOCRATES B.C. 469

CITY SCENE CAPITAL OF GREECE

Atens was the Capital of Greece.

It is Generally accepted that the western
Civilization was started there. The present day world map
indicate clearly, The above country and the town.

LOVELY LOCATION EASY NOTATON

It is surrounded by mediteranian Sea, Bulgariya and Al-
bania. The city was of 700 square miles.

SIMPLE FAMILY HUMBLE HOLY

Socrates was born on B.C. 469.

His father's Name was sophroniscus.

His father was a stone mason.

Who was making sculptures on stones,

His mother's name was phaenarete.

She was a midwife. Ther were poor.

TOUGHT CARRIER HATED EVER

He was not liking his father's job.
He joined the army. he was on heavy weapons.
He fought few wars very bravely.
He joined the army with the tradition of the country.
He was offered medals for his talented actions.
He refused to accept those medals,
He arranged one of his friendly soldier to be honoured by those medals.

REPRESENTATIVE TO THE HOUSE OF RULE

OBJECTED WRONG RULE.

There were about 4 lakhs people during those days at that city.

Seventy percent of the people were slave. 501 people were selected to the house.

Names of all people were arranged in alphabetic order.

Members were selected in a peculiar way. once he was elected and became the chair person. on few occasions.

he was asked to function wrongly,
he refused to do so and resigned the job.

WISER ANOUNG MANY LIKING BY MANY

Many people thought that they were wiser than others.

They were boosting that they know everything and anything.

But Socrats said he was not aware of anything and every thing.

There were many Gods.

People were fond of those many Gods

People were worshiping those Gods.

People made a copmplain at dolby.

Dolby was the name of a place.

There was a believe that God will delever the truth by a person who was more religious and like a sain, that who was the real philosopher.

One lady sain delebrated that one who say, who was not aware anything was the real philosopher.

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People were already attracted, by Socrates.

He was very simple and humble

RIGHT CULTURE GOOD MIXTURE

People of those areas were pioneers for cultural heritage such as art, poetry, elocution, music etc.
Their language was the basic for all western languages.

They were worshipping fire.

There was a place called olympia once in four year a common sports festival was conducted on a grand scale.

SOCRATES

PICTURED AS PHILOSOPHER BY GOD

PEOPLE ACCEPTED GOOD

Socrates was identified as the true philosopher.

People started Gathering Around him.

He was meeting people at street corners, market places and where ever many people got together.

He requested all people to think. On all matters.

He asked questions so out as what / with, where, by whom. and so on.

UGLY APPEARANCE

PEOPLE OF ROMANCE

Many Thought he was wise, He was looking very ugly.
He has not travelled to other cities and other countries.
He was not tall. His eyes were sunk deep below.
His fore head was bulging.
He was bare footed, with torn clothes.
He had a snub nose

MARRIED LIFE IMPORTANT FILE

He married twice. when his first wife died,
He married again.
His first wife was a good lady.
She was sharing all aspects of the life of socrates.
She was Blessed with two sons.
Her name was mirdan
The first wife was very nice.
She was sharing pros and cons of socrates.

ARROGANT SECOND WIFE

WORRIED LATER LIFE

His second wife name was

Xanthippe. It means

Uncontrolable lady.

She was blessed with one son

All three sons not came popular as socrates.

She was joking about the behaviour of socrates and polices.

BRUTAL BE HAVIOUR

BOTHER NEVER

Once he was discussing philosophical.

Policies with his friends.

She called her husband.

He was not aware of his wife's call

As he was very much concerned with the discussion.

She was very much angry and shouted in the presence of his friends.

Socrates was not aware of his wife's behaviour.

His wife brought a vessel full of water and poured on the head of socrates.

Socrates was not bothered.

He said. 'First thunder was over = Now It is raining

It shows how he has tolerated his wife.

SOCRATES GOLDEN WORDS

If you get a Good wife, you are lucky.

However If your wife is bad, you will became a philosopher.

CONDEMINATION AND ELEVATION

During Those days, At athens,

The rich had a luxury life. Many people were poor.

Rich were feard of socrates.

They thought that their luxury life was in danger.

There was a dramatician called aristophanes.

He critizised socrates in his dramas 'clouds' It was the famous drama.

He said socrates was not having primitive Knowledge. he

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was a lazy man.

He was unable to learn anything.

He was a poisonous person. That is how socrates was pictured at his dramas.

Socrates was describing, truth as untruth, and untruth as truth.

He was spoiling the pure heart of young people.

Socrates was trying to Mesmerise people. When the condemnation became more and more. His followers also increased.

COURT SCENE

GREAT SCENE

He was brought to court house

He was charged

He was not willing to believe god

He was trying to do away with god faith among people.

He was spoiling all youths by telling something

He was not praying god

He was accusing all old traditions as bad.

COURT VERDICT NEVER BOTHERD

There were 501 elected members at the house
This house decides also, on the other matters of the society.

281 People votes against him.

270 People supported him.

It was BC 399 year he was prosecuted.

At the courts he was sentenced to death.

He was given a chance to confess

He refused to do so

He was asked to leave the nation.

He refused to leave the country.

ESCAPE EVER SUGGESTED

REFUTED

Plato was his follower. Plato was a rich person.

Plato advised soctrates to escape from jail and runaway.

Socrates refused to do so.

SPEECH AT THE HOUSE AND
CROSS EXAMINING THE ACCUSERS
BY SOCRATES

The above matter was very famous.

In littery world.

As this book is of 50 pages.

It is not included.

FINAL SCENE LOT OF MEANING

Socrates drank hemlock (Poison) and died in the company
of his friends and followers

Socrates second wife felt very sorrow by his death.

HIS QUESTIONS TO THE WORLD
ACCEPTED BY WORLD

"What is wisdom"

"What is pity"

"What is Beauty"

What is the right think to do.

Theme socrates attempted to teach

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To think better by asking.

Then more questions which showed

The problems in the logic.

Often this made people angry.

Some times they even tried To beat him up.

SOCRATIC METHOD

ACCEPTED AHED

"Teaching a subject by asking questions.

Cross examinations with students.

All these are known as soctaric methods.

GOLDEN WORDS BY SOCRATEES

Respect love and justice

Those who don't respect god

Need teachings and guidances.

Those who run away form own country have to live there
as slaves.

What we need What we can gain

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PLATO B.C. 428-347



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We must anticipate

This is real way for peace

Give no room for illness

No fear for illness

Those who follow traditions are, not wrong.

Those who harm others will be later harmed by others.

PLATO B.C. 428-347

INTRODUCTION

Plato was the second philosopher of the great ancient three philosophers.

He formed the first school at athens, known as acadamey.

Unlike socrates, he laid down certin policies regarding life, rule, and poltics and so, on.

FAMILY PICTURE GREAT MIXTURE

His father was Ariston. His moter's name was Perictione.

His father and mother were rich and from fuedal family.

There was believe that there, all kings were decent of god.
His father was decent from a king family.
His mother's ancestor's were law makers.
When palto was a young boy his father died.
His mother married again.
He came to known socrates by his mothers relations.
He had two elder brothers and a sister.

YOUNG PLATO VERY GREAT

He was a Rationalist.
He wrote social dramas.
When he was 30 socrates died
His real name was aristocleas
His pen - name was plato.
The meaning of this word is broad.
He learned wrestling also
He was a army solider for a short period. He was friendly
with socrates for eight years.

BECAME A FOLLOWER OF SOCRATES

After the death of socrates, many people.

Suspected that plato arranged.

Socrates to escape from jail.

Many of his friend advised plato to run away from athens.

They felt,

He was a follower of socrates.

He was highly demoralised by the death of socrates.

EDUCATIONAL TOUR

He went to many countries and studied,

The ruling pattern of those lands, Nature and other matters also.

He went to egypt firstly.

He went to Italy.

He studied under pythagores.

He went to africa. He went to India.

He visited 4 countries. The period

He spent was 12 years. He came back to athens on B.C.
387.

He was 42 years old.

FIRST SCHOOL STARTED

It was started on B.C. 380 Let No one Enter with out Geometry. This was the Board at the entrance.

He bought a palace with a Garden and It was the place of that acadamy.

It was closed on 529 ad, by then ruler.

Aristotle was a student of that school.

He has not given any public lecturers.

He was not directly or indirectly involved in politics.

The school came very popular in 20 years all over the world.

Many students from many countries came there and studied at that Acadamey. Astronomy, Biology and Geometry was taught there.

OLYMPIC GAMES

He went to olympic games.

He was happily enjoying meals with foreginers.

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He has not told them that he was plato. When all game was over, many of them came with them and toled, Him that they wanted to see plato,

He toled them that he was the person.

They all wonderd about his simplicity.

The olympic was held once in four years.

LAST DAYS

He was very happily walking here and their at the acadamy compound.

He was raising questions and discussing political and other educational matters.

There was a Invitation from one his follower for his wedding.

He went there and enjoyed well with students and others.

When the wedding was over, He was resting on a bed. On the next morning they found that he was dead.

PLATO'S PAILOSOPHY

Theology was the only subject which was taught at the

western universities up to end of 13th century. Plato philosophy has reflected there very much always.

REPUBLIC

Doing good for friends. Is It not correct to do bad for enemies.

There are some bad friends. There will be good people among enemies.

Justice is true human behaviour

We do bad for a person... he will attempt to do bad things

Whether friends or enemy, doing bad is injustice.

When doing collective business, we will face, people who are honest, faces loss, people who are not honest receive profits.

Two people receive same profit. Honest person pay more. dishonest person pay less.

A Just person spoil his job

He is unable to gain money from people.

He get opposition and unliking from his colleagues.

A unjust person do unjust thing To his enemy.

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LOVE - SYMPOSIUM

This part contain psychological analysis of love. Most of his theories are given in the form of discussion among three or four people. Earth and love came first. Love god is the first. Lover is the most religious person. He get that feeling from god. Love give good habit and happiness after death. Love heart and loving the real are of two types.

Loving the appearances instead of soul is bad. When appearance and young feeling are over. All promises run off continuing love even if not very charming is the real love.

Love and psychological behaviour must meet together.

Human ambition and goodness are two components of love. What is love it is not erasable. Genius is beauty thing it is the product of love. so love is also an analysis of soul.

When fall in love on beauty, on which to attain it. Liking beauty is not product of love, It is the continuation of race, All wish to retain their product or popularity. They like a unerasable permanency.

ART

A person who grow up in a healthy

Enviornment get good health.

In the same way a man who grow up among

Health culture will get noble behaviour

A famous novelest and a famous poet

Become popular by their writtings.

This is because not of their effiency, It is a god induction.

Famous poets delebrate educational thinking.

They are not aware of their meaning.

MUSIC

Music is measured by its pleasure nature.

A person who learn music must be of good behaaviour
and educational aspects.

A musician identify the correctness everywhere.

False verses must not be accepted.

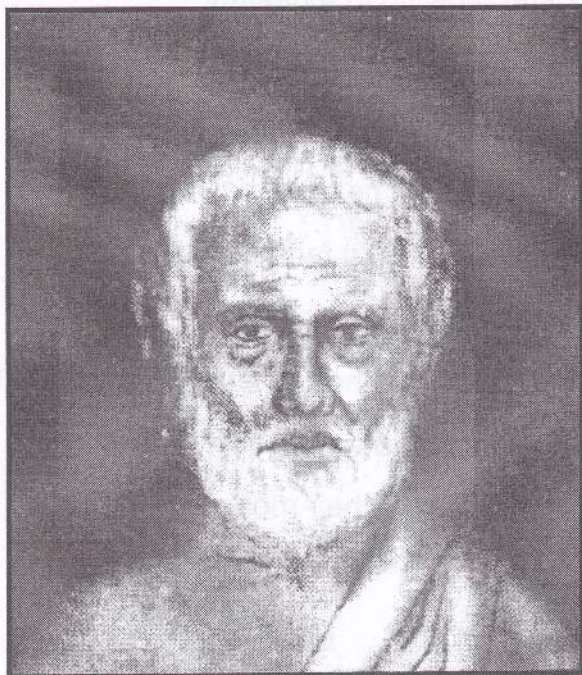
All good verses induces a person to think.

All verses must contain good words comination,

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"SOCRATES" AND HIS
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ARISTOTLE B.C 384-322



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ARISTOTLE B.C 384-322

His policies, thinking and findings lasted till 17th century.

It was accepted by the rulers in the western world.

His father was a doctor

The profession was a family concerned.

They were doctors for rulers.

His father's name was Nicomachus.

His father was a doctor for the king, alexander.

BIRTH PLACE

It was at northern greece.

It was a peninsula called macedonia.

The small township called. Stagira.

Their medicinal tradition was of 200 years old.

The father of Greece medicine was Hippocrates

EDUCATION UNDER PLATO

Plato's Acadamy was poular during those days. His father Wanted to enroll. his son at that acadamy. They were making arrangements to travel to athens, In order to join that acadamy.

His father suddenly died.

His Grand father took him to the athens city.

Arostotle was admited to the school as a student.

There was unrest at that acadamy.

The students were not thinking together.

Aristotle was Isolated

He was broad minded and soft hearted.

However he adjusted himself to that envirement.

He was wearing wealthy dreses

At the begining. He was home sick

Also he was having a happy life there.

BRAVE THINKER

He was a brave man at that place.

Plato noticed his rich knowledge on all fields.

He paid special attention towards aristotle.

Aristotle ended his luxary life and resorted to simple living.

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EDUCATION

Politics - Drama - Poetic - Physics - Medicine - Psychology
History - Logic - Nature and Maths was taught at the
academy.

SCENARIO AT ACADEMY

Many were concerned about their healthy life. Aristotle was
concerned with the educational development so, said, head
of that academy plato.

Young and old students had logical differences. They were
quarrelling on policy matters.

Many were praising themselves others were condemning others.

Aristotle was a real. Thinker.

He was not involved in any of these silly matters.

He tolerated all nonsense, These things In order to gain
knowledge.

PLATO'S FOLLOWER

Plato! Thought that aristotle must conduct his academy after his death. He was telling his idea to aristotle. plato was openly announcing that aristotle was the most suitable person after his demise.

At this juncture plato passed away. He was with plato for 20 years.

LEFT THE ACADEMY

Plato's will was not considered. The trustee board appointed a person from another province as the head of the acadamy. Another educationalist of athens was appointed as head of that acadamy. Aristotle was deomoralised and he was waiting for an opputunity to leave the athens city.

CALL FROM ANOTHER NATION

Harmeyas was a famous thinker in Asia.

He was working under the ruler psycarous.

He was a classmate of Aristotle.

The ruler wanted a new constitution for his country without

degrading Him.

Both of them together, wrote A new constitution.

They gave priority to justice.

The ruler was not in favourable of their blue print.

The ruler had a beauty daughter.

LOVE MARRIAGE

She fell in love with aristotle.

The wedding Took place.

She was given a wealthy Dowry.

Aristotle was fond of her love, not on her wealth.

COUNTRY LOST BY WAR

Aristotle went to honey moon

The country was invaded by another king.

His father in law lost his country.

He was hanged to death.

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ALEXANDER THE GREAT (B.C 356-323)



WENT TO MOTHERS PLACE

They went to their mother's country.

Philip was the king. When philip's

Father was the king. Aristotle father was the doctor for the king.

Even Aristotle grand father was the doctor for the king family.

King philip was not a educated person.

He Thought that he was a bravery man.

Aristotle was not liking this scenario.

There was no human rights in that society.

There was unsettled situation.

ALEXANDER THE GREAT

King Philip died. His son Alexander became the king.

Alexander became the king.

He spend his life in reading books.

He got enough knowledge.

King philip gave him enough wealth.

He spent his wealth on educational matters. Aristotle sent about 1000 people to various countries to collect informations on educational matters.

NEW ACADEMY

He started a rival academy.

That Academy came popular.

He started industrial education

He gave lectures on psychological matters.

His Thinking can be divided into 3 factors such as god, man and politics.

POLICES WERE FORMULATED

He wrote books about 1000 with 2000 pages in all together.

He wrote that every thing was made by god. Every life was formed separately. Every thing dependent on others. Metaphysics was his theory. He preached meditation.

HUMAN BEINGS

Helping others is the real pleasure one cannot become good in one day It will take many days.

A true person will come to a good position.

Not doing harm to others is the real pleasure.

One person must must help others. for Good ambitions

All must objects unjustice

All must think of society than being self minded.

POLITICS

He analysed all kind of political theories.

Dictatorship, Democacy, Capitalism and Imperialism was subjected for his delebrations

Dictatoship was dangerous

Using human resources and devoloping the nation must be the real goal of rule

All actions of rule must be people oriented.

Education must be given priority. state must give good justice Other wise revolution will do away with rule.

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THINKING ACCEPTED **FOR 2000 YEARS**

His thinking was accepted in european universities till 15th century. He compared that living things are arranged in a ladder form another philosopher said atom can not be divided..

The meaning of the word also same aristotle version this was later found wrong. All planet orbit in a circular manner, this was another wrong statement. A heavy body fall on earth faster than a light body when drop from air simultaneously. This was proved by Galileo as a wrong theory.

He wrote many poems.

PIONEER FOR SCIENTIFIC **TEACHING AND POLICY DECISIONS**

Aristotelianism was supported by christian and Islamic scholars until 17th century.

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He worked in physics - chemistry

Biology - Zoology - Botany - Psychology - Political Theory

LITERARY

Most of his writing are out of date.

How ever he was the pioner person who formulated many principles on the above subjects.

Socrates plato and aristotle were never Involved directly or Indirectly on politics and Rule of any country.

ARISTOTLE'S SCHOOL

On 223 BC when he was on a tour to other countries, He appointed his pupil Theophrastus as head of the school.

The Numbers of Students was 2000 on 287 B.C. he was succeeded by strato, who headed the school for 18 years.

The next head was Lyco.

He was weel dressed and with more sports activities.

The Academy was defenaing Aristotle Theories and Policies

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Aristotle work was of 232808 lines.

Strato was the last and original representative of the school

EARLY GREEK PHILOSOPHY

The development of Philosophy was very complex constituting politics, Logic and Ethics.

Philosophy is a product of Historical development with Human culture and is closely connected with its different fields.

When we say culture its meaning is dynamic totally of the results of Human Activity aimed at mastering the world.

ARISTOTLE'S WORK WAS ONCE DIVIDED IN TO 8 GROUPS

1. Logic
2. Philosophy of nature physics
On Generations

On Corruptions

3. Psychology
On the soul
memory and reminiscence
On dreams on Spirit
4. Biology
Histry of Animals (Ten books)
On the parts of animals
On the Generation of Animals Five books)
5. First philosophy (14 books)
Metaphysics
6. Ethics (Ten books)
7. Politics and Economics (8 books)
8. Rhetorics and poetics (3 books)

The list of Aristotle's works alone testifies to the

encyclopadic scope of his genius.

Aristotle was the first person to divide different subjects and gave names.

REPERCUSSIONS OF ARISTOTELIANISM

1. ROGER BACON (England)
(1214 - 1294)

He was put in jail for 14 years.

He Invented sulphur, lens, He explained rain bow. He was released from jail after Tendering apology, Many of his papers were not published.

2. NICHOLAS COPERNICUS
(1473 - 1543)

He was from Poland. He was the first person to describe the orbit of sun moon correctly It was not accepted when he was about to die it was accepted.

3. ANDREAS VESALIUS
(1514 - 1564)

He was from Spain he firstly made Skeleton of human body in complete form. He was the first to dissect dead human body. The courts sentenced him to death.

4. GIORDANO BRUNO

(1548 - 1600)

He was from Italy he was put in Jail for 6 years. He was burn to death. His work with on planets

5. GALLILEO GALILEI

He was from Italy. He wrote books on sky. He was put in Jail and later released.

6. ANTOINE LAURENT LAVOISIER)

(1743 - 1794)

He was from france his head was cut by rulers. He discovered fertilizer.

He discovered the process of Inhaling oxygen and giving out carbon Di Oxide.

He wrote a book on his discoveries.

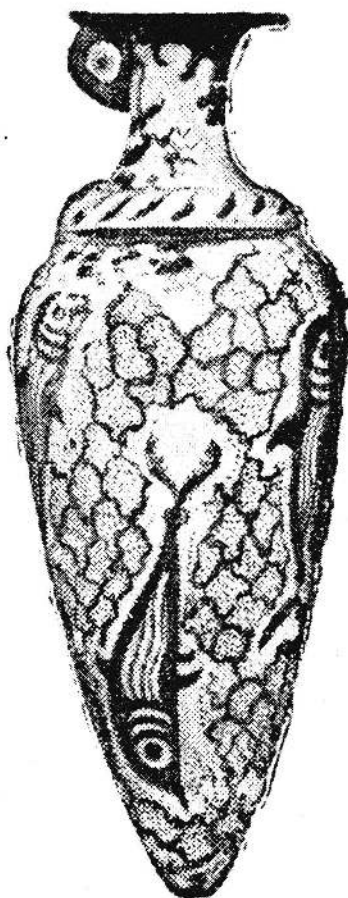
LOCATION AND CULTURE OF GREEKS

Rocky peninsula and Islands which was penetrating in to the medetaranian sea of Europe was called Greece.

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CLAY VESSEL OF GREECE



They were called Greeks and Hellars.
These people migrated from central, south and East Europe they were very rough people.
They were not willing to do farming.
They travelled through sea in clusters.
They were of many races.
They had common God language and culture.
They settled on flat lands surrounded by hills.
There built many palaces.
There were defense walls.
There was 150 town ship rules.
Their kings were not friendly.
They fought with each other.
They were happy of their victories.
King rule, fuedal rule, dictatiornrule and various other kinds of rules was there.
Athen city had king rule at first Instant.
It transformed in to fuedal rule.
There was many taxes.
There was very tough laws.
Greece was the first place where many kinds of / states was started.
Archimedes the famous scientist was from Greece.

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BUILDING FROM GREECE



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SOME OF THE OTHER WORLD FAMOUS PHILOSOPHERS

Francis Began

from U.K.

(A.D. 1561-1626)

Volter

from France

(A.D. 1694-1778)

Thomas Baing

from London

(A.D. 1737-1809)

Calr Marx

from Germany

(A.D. 1818-1883)

Benard Rasal

from U.S.A

(A.D. 1872-1970)

Leo Tolstoy

Soviet Union

(A.D. 1828 -1910)

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Hemarshan

from U.S.A

(A.D. 1803-1882)

Rooso

from Switzland

(A.D. 1712 - 1778)

Dr. S. Rathakrishnan

from India

(A.D. 1888-1975)

Joseph Stalin

from Soviet Rusia

(A.D. 1879 - 1953)

V. Lenin

from Soviet Rusia

(A.D. 1870 - 1924)

Frederic Engels

From Germany

(A.D. 1820 - 1895)

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SOME OF THE FAMOUS SCIENTIST OF THE WORLD

PYTHAGORAS

EUCLID

HIPPOCTATES

ARISTOTLE

ARCHIMEDES

GALEN

LEONARDO DA VINCI

NICOLAUS COPERNICUS

ANDREAS VESALIUS

GALILEO

JOANNES KEPLER

WILLIAM HARVEY

EVANGELISTA TORRICELLI

ROBER BOYLE

CHRISTIAN HUYGENS

ANTON VAN LEEUWENHOEK

ROBER HOOKE

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ISSAC NEWTON
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN
HENRY CAVENDISH
JOSEPH PRIESTLEY
ANTOINE LAURENT LAVOISIER
ALLESSABNDRO VOLTA
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